

## Annex I: Allegations received in 2010-2014

### Updated information on all allegations, as reported to peacekeeping and special political missions between 1 January 2010 and 31 December 2014, involving personnel in field missions supported by the Department of Field Support

2010

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
BINUB	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINURCAT	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	Termination (1)
MINURCAT	Civilian United Nations Volunteer	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MINURCAT	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (2)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Dismissal (2)
MINURCAT	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (4)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (2)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (2) PCC Dismissal (2)
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC 3yrs salary cut (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Pending
MINUSTAH	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MINUSTAH	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal (1)
MONUC	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1) Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (2) TCC Case dismissed (2)
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1+)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (2)	Minor (5)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal (1)
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)
MONUC	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUC	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Pending
MONUC	Military observer (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MONUC	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUC	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	Termination (1)
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	Termination (1)
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (2)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (2) TCC Jail (2)
UNMIL	Military contingent	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (3)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Substantiated (1)	UN Repatriation (1)
		Adult (4)			Unsubstantiated (2)	TCC Administrative (1)
UNMIL	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated (1)	UN Repatriation (1)
		Adult (1)			Unsubstantiated (1)	TCC Administrative (1)
UNMIL	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
UNMIL	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Separation (1)
UNMIL	Police (2)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Unknown	Exploitation	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Administrative (1)
UNMIS	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Case dismissed (1)
UNMIS	Military observer (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian staff (2)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Military observer (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIT	Police formed police unit (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Administrative (1)
UNMIT	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Dismissal (1)
UNMIT	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMOGIP	Civilian national staff (1) Military Observer (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Civilian staff (1)	Minor, Adult	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
UNOCI	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNOCI	Military contingent (4)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (4) TCC Jail (4)
UNOCI	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Dismissal (1)

(#) indicates when number of individuals involved is available

[O] indicates OIOS conducted investigation

[M] indicates field mission conducted investigation

TCC indicates Troop Contributing Country

PCC indicates Police Contributing Country

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (3)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (2)	Adult (2)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Left the UN (1)
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Administrative (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (5)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Substantiated (4) Unsubstantiated (1)	UN Repatriation (4) TCC Jail (4)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Civilian staff (2)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Case dismissed (2)
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (2)	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (3)	Adult	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Pending
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (2)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (2) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (2)	Adult (2)	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian other (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO <sup>1</sup>	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Dismissal (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (6)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Termination (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse (paternity)	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1) (Paternity) Payment
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed

<sup>1</sup> This matter was initially not reported and counted as an allegation of sexual abuse, in 2011. However, this allegation was discovered during the investigation, substantiated and disciplinary action taken on that basis. This brings the total number of allegations involving personnel in field missions supported by the Department of Field Support, in 2011, to 75 instead of 74.

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MONUSCO	Military contingent	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (3)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (6)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated (1)	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MONUSCO	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Pending
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer. (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)
UNAMID	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNAMID	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Non-renewal (1) Host state Jail (1)
UNAMID	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
UNAMID	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
UNMIL	Military contingent	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult(1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Dismissal (1)
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal (1)
UNMIL	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Dismissal (1)
UNMIL	Military observer (3)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
UNMIL	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (4)	Adult	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian contractor (2)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Termination (2)
UNMIL	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
UNMIS	Military contingent	Adult	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMIS	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
UNMIS	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (2)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Dismissal (1)
UNMIS	Military observer (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIS	Military contingent (2)	Adult	Exploitation	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIT	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (2)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated (1) Unsubstantiated (1)	UN Dismissal (1)
UNOCI	Military contingent	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Police formed police unit	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Police (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Jail (1)

(#) indicates when number of individuals involved is available

[O] indicates OIOS conducted investigation

[M] indicates field mission conducted investigation

TCC indicates Troop Contributing Country

PCC indicates Police Contributing Country

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MINURSO	Military contingent	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (2)	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Pending
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (5)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (5) PCC Jail (1) PCC Dismissal (2)
MINUSTAH	Police (3)	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent	Adult (1)	Exploitation	For Information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (3)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (2)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Police (1)	Adult	Abuse	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Police formed police unit (2)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (3)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (3)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	UNOPS contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNAMA	Civilian staff (1)	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
UNIOGBIS	Civilian	Minor	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
UNISFA	Civilian staff (1)	Minor	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Minor (2)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
UNMIL	Military contingent	Minor	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent	Adult	Exploitation	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian staff (2)	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMISS	Unidentified	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	For Information	N/A	Closed
UNRSCE <sup>2</sup>	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Dismissal (1)
UNMISS	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIT	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Administrative (1) PCC Demotion (1)
UNMIT	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Military contingent (3)	Minor (2) Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (3) TCC Jail +Dismissal (3)
UNOCI	Military contingent	Minor (2)	Abuse	TCC investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed

(#) indicates when number of individuals involved is available

[O] indicates OIOS conducted investigation

[M] indicates field mission conducted investigation

TCC indicates Troop Contributing Country

PCC indicates Police Contributing Country

<sup>2</sup> Matter was initially reported for UNMISS



<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MINUSMA	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSMA	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (2) TCC Pending
MINUSMA	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSMA	Military contingent (10)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Substantiated (2) Pending (8)	UN Repatriation (2) UN Pending (8) TCC Pending (10)
MINUSMA	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Suspension (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (1+)	Adult (1) Minor (6)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Substantiated (1)	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Case dismissed (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Civilian	Unknown	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Pending
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent	Adult Minor	Abuse	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent	Adult (1), Minor (1+)	Abuse	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Fine +Demotion (1)
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Case dismissed (1)
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Adult	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian contractor (6)	Adult	Exploitation	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (4)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (2)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNAMID	Civilian	Adult	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNFICYP	Military contingent	Adult	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)
UNMIK	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (2)	Abuse	UN Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Dismissal + fine (1) Host state Jail (1)
UNMIK	Civilian	Minor	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Police (2)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent	Minor	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military observer (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military (1)	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Police (1)	Adult	Exploitation	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian national staff	Minor (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
UNMISS	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	UN Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	UN Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
UNOCI	Military contingent	Adult	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNOCI	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
UNOCI	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	UN Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNOCI	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed

(#) indicates when number of individuals involved is available  
[O] indicates OIOS conducted investigation  
[M] indicates field mission conducted investigation  
TCC indicates Troop Contributing Country  
PCC indicates Police Contributing Country  
ALWP/ALWOP indicates administrative leave with/without pay

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MINUSMA	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	Investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Financial sanctions (1)
MINUSMA	Military contingent (5)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (5) TCC dismissal (5)
MINUSMA	Police (6)	Adult	Exploitation	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSMA	Military (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Minor	Abuse	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (2)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Substantiated (2)	UN Repatriation (2) TCC Jail (2)
MINUSTAH	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MINUSTAH	Government provided personnel <sup>3</sup> (Correction) (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	PCC investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC financial sanctions (1)
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC none (retirement) (1)
MINUSTAH	Police formed police unit (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Pending
MINUSTAH	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation (paternity)	Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	For information	N/A	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MONUSCO	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (10) Minor (1)	Abuse	Investigation [O]	Substantiated	UNV Dismissal
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Forced retirement (1)
MONUSCO	Police (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	Investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) PCC Demotion (1)
MONUSCO <sup>4</sup>	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	Investigation [O]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)

<sup>3</sup> Government Provided Personnel are deployed as experts on mission and, for statistical purposes, counted as Police personnel.

<sup>4</sup> Case added in 2015 as investigation revealed sexual exploitation

<i>Mission</i>	<i>Category of Personnel</i>	<i>Victim</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Status</i>	<i>Results</i>	<i>Action</i>
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse (paternity)	Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse (paternity)	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Left the UN (1) Host state Jail + Fine (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
MONUSCO	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
MONUSCO	Military observer (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)
UNAMA	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNFICYP	Military contingent (2)	Adult	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNIFIL	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	TCC Investigation	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNISFA	Civilian United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Police formed police unit (1+)	Adult (1)	Abuse	Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Civilian staff (1)	Minor	Abuse	For Information	N/A	Closed
UNMIL	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	TCC Investigation	Substantiated	UN Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)
UNMIL	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMIL	Military observer (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Abuse	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	Abuse	Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Military contingent	Adult Minor	Abuse	UN review	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Police (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	Investigation [O]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Government provided personnel (Correction) (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Military	Adult	Exploitation	For Information	N/A	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian national staff (3)	Adult (2)	Exploitation	Investigation [M]	Unsubstantiated	Closed
UNMISS	Military contingent (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	For Information	N/A	Closed
UNMISS	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	Exploitation	For information	N/A	Closed
UNOCI	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1+)	Abuse	Investigation [O]	Incomplete	UN Left the UN (1)

(#) indicates when number of individuals involved is available

[O] indicates OIOS conducted investigation

[M] indicates field mission conducted investigation

TCC indicates Troop Contributing Country

PCC indicates Police Contributing Country

## Annex II: Allegations received in 2015

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2015 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age group and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>											
Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	172	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>											
United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	261	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	No	None	United Nations Dismissal (1)	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>											
United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	Mission	16	Substantiated	Exploitative sexual relations	Pending	None	United Nations Dismissal (1)	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>											
Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor (paternity)	OIOS	314	Substantiated	Sexual activity with a minor	Yes	None	United Nations Dismissal (1)	No**
United Nations Volunteer (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	479	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	None	Left the UN (1)	No*
United Nations Volunteer (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor (paternity)	OIOS	472	Substantiated	Sexual activity with a minor	No	None	United Nations Dismissal (1)	Yes
<b>UNAMID</b>											
United Nations Volunteer (1) Civilian staff (1)	Minor	SA	Sexual activity with minor	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>UNISFA</b>											
Civilian staff (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	United Nations review <sup>c</sup>	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient information for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>											
Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	171	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A

<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age group and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	307	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	240	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	35	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor	OIOS	125	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A
<b>UNOCI</b>											N/A
Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	145	Unsubstantiated	False allegation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor	OIOS	160	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; SE, sexual exploitation; SA, sexual abuse; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMID, African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur; UNISFA, United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia; UNOCI, United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire.

<sup>a</sup> The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report.

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

<sup>c</sup> Information reviewed was found not to be credible enough to warrant investigation or requires further validation.

\* Matter had already been reported to the national police

\*\* Prosecution already initiated by national authorities

## Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel, 2015

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	15			
Number of subjects involved	16	Sexual abuse	10 Office of Internal Oversight Services	11 Substantiated 5
Number of victims involved	13 Adult victims (8)	Sexual exploitation	5 Mission	2 Unsubstantiated 9
	Minor victims (5)	Included paternity	4 United Nations review <sup>a</sup> For information <sup>b</sup>	1 Pending 0 1 N/A 1

<sup>a</sup> Information reviewed was found not to be credible enough to warrant investigation or requires further validation.

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

**ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2015 involving military personnel, by field mission**

**Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024**

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>												
Burundi	MC	Minor	SA	Sexual activity with minor (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	529	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending	Pending
											TCC Pending	
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	2474	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	214	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments withheld	United Nations Repatriation (1)	45 days of jail
											TCC Jail (1)	
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	307	Substantiated	Sexual assault (1)	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending	Pending
											TCC Pending	
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	100	Substantiated	Exploitative sexual relations	N/A	TCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1)	15 days imprisonment
											TCC Jail (1)	
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC and OIOS	225	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending	Pending
											TCC Pending	
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	Mission	125	Substantiated	Attempted sexual assault	N/A	None	United Nations Repatriation (1)	60 months imprisonment
											TCC Jail (1)	
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC and OIOS	255	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending	Pending
											TCC Pending	
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	Mission	184	Substantiated	Sexual abuse	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	UN Repatriation (1)	60 months imprisonment
											TCC Jail (1)	
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Minor (1) Adult (2)	SA SE	Sexual assault Exploitative relationship	OIOS	275	Substantiated	Rape, Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld); TCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1)	65 months imprisonment
											TCC Jail (1)	



<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	1571	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending	Pending
											TCC Pending	
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	1551	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld); TCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1)	65 months imprisonment
											TCC Jail (1)	
Gabon	MC (5)	Adult (6)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	500	Substantiated (3), Pending (2)**	Exploitative relations (3) Pending (2)	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending	Pending 60 days detention and demotion
											TCC Disciplinary (3)	
Gabon	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	382	Unsubstantiated	No sexual contact but fraternization	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A
Morocco	MC (2)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC and OIOS	156	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A
Morocco	MC	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	TCC and OIOS	210	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC and OIOS	210	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence (identity)	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A
Unknown	MC	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	N/A	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
Unknown	MC	Minor	SA	Sexual activity with minor	For information	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>												
Burkina Faso	MC (10)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	2012	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A
Nigeria	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor	TCC	71	Unsubstantiated	No sexual contact but fraternization	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
Unknown	MC	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	N/A	N/A	None	Closed	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>
<b>MINUSTAH</b>												
Unknown	MC	Minor	SA	Sexual activity with minor	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	N/A	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>												
Benin	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	77	Substantiated	Exploitative sexual relations	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	45 days imprisonment
Benin	MC (2)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor (paternity)	Mission	193	Substantiated	Sexual activity with minor	No	None	United Nations Repatriation (2) TCC Jail (2)	45 days imprisonment
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	17	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	40 days detention	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	40 days served
South Africa	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	619	Substantiated	Sexual activity with minor	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld); TCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Disciplinary (1)	Demotion
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	514	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld); TCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Case dismissed (1)	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	194	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed); TCC Repatriation	Closed	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	180	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed); TCC Repatriation	Closed	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor (paternity)	TCC	356	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	441	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)	30 days detention
United Republic of Tanzania	MC (5)	Minor (4)	SA	Sexual activity with minor	TCC	560	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
Unknow	MC	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Allegations not credible	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
<b>UNFICYP</b>												
Slovakia	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	87	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A
<b>UNOCI</b>												
Niger	MC (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	121	Substantiated	Attempted transactional sex	N/A	Repatriation; N/A	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Pending	Pending
Republic of Moldova	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	138	Substantiated	Attempted sexual assault	N/A	TCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Demotion (1)	N/A
Togo	MC (3)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	30	Substantiated (1) Unsubstantiated (2)	Exploitative sexual relations	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld); TCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	60 days imprisonment

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; SE, sexual exploitation; SA, sexual abuse; TCC, troop-contributing country; MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNFICYP, United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus; UNOCI, United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For troop-contributing countries, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the troop-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

\* Pending United Nations review of the investigation report

\*\* Pending additional information from the Member State

## Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel, 2015

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>		
Total number of allegations	38							
Number of subjects involved	52		Sexual abuse	24	TCC	16	Substantiated	17
Number of victims involved	42	Adult victims (27)	Sexual exploitation	14	TCC and OIOS	8	Unsubstantiated	16
		Minor victims (15)	Included paternity	6	OIOS	4	Pending	4
					Mission	5	N/A	1
					United Nations review <sup>a</sup>	4		
				For information <sup>b</sup>	1			

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; TCC, troop-contributing country.

<sup>a</sup> Information reviewed was found not to be credible enough to warrant investigation or requires further validation.

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

### iii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2015 involving police personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by police-contributing country</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>												
Congo, Republic of	FPU (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual activity with minor	OIOS	283	Substantiated	Sexual activity with minor	N/A	PCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Disciplinary (1) PCC Pending (1)	45 days detention  Pending
Unknown	POL (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	268	Unsubstantiated	No corroborative evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>												
Unknown	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient information for investigation	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>												
Burkina Faso	POL (2)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	126	Unsubstantiated	No sexual contact but fraternization	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
Cameroon	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	89	Substantiated	Exploitative sexual relations	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC No action (1)	Subject retired
Canada	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	55	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	Prior rotation	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC administrative (1)	9 days suspension
Canada	POL (1)	Adult	SE	Exploitative relationship	PCC	1383	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	PCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC No action (1)	Subject retired before completion of disciplinary process
Rwanda	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	89	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1); PCC Dismissal (1)	Dismissed from Police Service (1)

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by police-contributing country</i>
Rwanda	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	62	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1); PCC Dismissal (1)	Dismissed from Police Service (1)
Rwanda	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	62	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1); PCC Dismissal (1)	Dismissed from Police Service (1)
<b>MONUSCO</b>												
Madagascar	GPP (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	430	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Pending	Pending
Senegal	FPU (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	249	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld); PCC Repatriation	United Nations Repatriation (2) PCC Jail (2) PCC administrative (2)	45 days imprisonment Reprimand
<b>UNAMID</b>												
Ghana	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	Mission	22	Unsubstantiated	False allegation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>												
Germany	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	52	Unsubstantiated	Complainant recanted	N/A	None	Closed	N/A
<b>UNMIT</b>												
Unknown	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>UNOCI</b>												
Burundi	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	85	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; SE, sexual exploitation; SA, sexual abuse; PCC, police-contributing country; FPU, formed police unit; POL, United Nations police; GPP, government-provided personnel, and in this context includes justice corrections personnel; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMID, African Union-United Nations Hybrid Operation in Darfur; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia; UNMIT, United Nations Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste; UNOCI, United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For the police-contributing country, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the police-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

## Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel, 2015

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	16			
Number of subjects involved	18	Sexual abuse	4 OIOS	4 Substantiated 9
Number of victims involved	16	Adult victims (14)	Sexual exploitation	12 Mission 9 Unsubstantiated 6
		Minor victims (2)	Included paternity	5 PCC 1 Pending 0
				United Nations review <sup>a</sup>
			For information <sup>b</sup>	1

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; PCC, police-contributing country.

<sup>a</sup> Information reviewed was found not to be credible enough to warrant investigation or requires further validation.

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation

## Annex III: Allegations received in 2016

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2016 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINURSO</b>													
N/A	Civilian	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1) United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SA SE	Rape Other	Mission	25	Substantiated (1) Unsubstantiated (1)	Transactional sex (1) No evidence (1)	N/A	Admin. leave without pay (1) Suspension (1)	United Nations (1) Closed (1)	Separation from service	No
N/A	Civilian (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	378	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	140	Unsubstantiated	Non-exploitative relationship	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1) Civilian national staff (1)	Child (2)	SA	Rape Other	OIOS	212	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (4)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	120	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Admin. leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1) Child (1)	SE SA	Transactional sex (paternity) Rape	OIOS	392	Substantiated	Transactional sex Rape	No	None	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	Yes



<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
N/A <sup>c</sup>	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (3)	SE SA	Solicitation of transactional sex Rape	OIOS	380	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex Rape	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	Yes
<b>UNAMA</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	SA	Sexual assault	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNIOGBIS</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	221	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	None	United Nations (1)**	Case dismissed	No***
<b>UNISFA</b>													
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	149	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	Pending	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	70	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	337	Substantiated	Attempted sexual assault	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	116	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	83	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNOCI</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	365	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	Admin. Leave with pay (1) ****	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	Yes
<b>UNSCO</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Other	Mission	35	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>UNSMIL</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	238	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	238	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	238	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	238	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; SE, sexual exploitation; SA, sexual abuse; MINURSO, United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMA, United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan; UNIOGBIS, United Nations Integrated Peacebuilding Office in Guinea-Bissau; UNISFA, United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNOCI, United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire; UNSCO, United Nations Special Coordinator Office for the Middle East Peace Process; UNSMIL, United Nations Support Mission in Libya.

<sup>a</sup> The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report.

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

<sup>c</sup> Case added in 2017 as investigation revealed sexual exploitation and abuse

\* Pending United Nations review of the investigation report

\*\* Subject was dismissed on charges of physical assault

\*\*\* Matter had already been reported to the national authorities

\*\*\*\* Changed from initially administrative leave without pay

### **Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel, 2016**

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	24			
Number of subjects involved	25	Sexual abuse	6 OIOS	12 Substantiated
Number of victims involved	22	Adult victims (15)	Mission	7 Unsubstantiated
		Child victims (7)	For information <sup>b</sup>	5 Pending
		Included paternity		2 N/A

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

**ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2016 involving military personnel, by field mission**

**Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024**

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Bangladesh	MC (2)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	105	Substantiated (1) Unsubstantiated (1)	Rape (1) Insufficient evidence (1)	N/A	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1) TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal 1 year imprisonment	N/A
Burundi	MC (4)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC and OIOS	534	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Burundi	MC (30)	Adult (22) Child (42) Unknown (5)	SE SA	Rape Sexual assault Transactional sex Exploitative relationship	TCC and OIOS	181	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation and abuse but fraternization	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Burundi	MC (5)	Adult (4) Child (1)	SE SA	Rape (paternity) Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	51	Unsubstantiated (3) Pending (2) **	Insufficient evidence (3) Pending (2)	Pending	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending (2) TCC Pending (2)	Pending	N/A
Burundi	MC (2)	Child (2)	SA	Rape	TCC and OIOS	81	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	2148	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	1 year jail	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	429	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of <sup>1</sup>	MC (2)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	249	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of <sup>2</sup>	MC (5)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	249	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (3)	Adult (1)	SE SA	Transactional sex Rape	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	337	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	337	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	337	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	337	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	452	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	452	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	392	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Payments suspended	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	253	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	253	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	253	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	253	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	219	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	245	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (4)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	254	Substantiated (3) Unsubstantiated (1)	Rape (3) Insufficient evidence (1)	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld) (3)	United Nations Repatriation (3) TCC discipline (3) TCC Pending (3)	45 days imprisonment Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	254	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	MC (7)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	254	Substantiated (2) Pending ** (5)	Rape (2) Pending (5)	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld) (2) Pending (5)	United Nations Repatriation (2) TCC discipline (2) TCC Pending (7)	45 days imprisonment Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of <sup>2</sup>	MC (26)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	254	Substantiated (6) Unsubstantiated (12) Pending (8) **	Rape (6) Insufficient evidence (12) Pending (8)	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld) (6) Pending (8)	United Nations Repatriation (6) TCC discipline (6) TCC Pending (14)	45 days imprisonment Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	254	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	254	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	365	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Disciplinary (1) TCC Pending	45 days detention Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	TCC and OIOS	47	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	TCC and OIOS	1437	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Disciplinary (1)	45 days detention	N/A
Egypt	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	29	Substantiated	Attempted sexual assault	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	5 years imprisonment	N/A
Gabon	MC (5)	Adult (1) Child (4)	SE SA	Rape Exploitative relationship	TCC	216	Substantiated (1) Unsubstantiated (4)	Rape (1) Fraternization (1) Insufficient evidence (3)	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1) TCC pending (1)	45 days imprisonment Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (18)	Adult (14) Child (46) Unknown (2)	SE SA	Rape (paternity) Sexual assault Transactional sex Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	506	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (20)	Adult (17) Child (2)	SE SA	Rape (paternity) Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	423	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (4)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	109	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld) TCC Repatriation	United Nations Pending TCC Jail (4) TCC Discipline (4)	60 days imprisonment Demotion	N/A
Mauritania	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC and OIOS	68	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Mauritania	MC (2)	Child (2)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	85	Substantiated (1) Unsubstantiated (1)	Rape	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld) (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Pending (1)	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Morocco	MC (10)	Child (5)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	286	Substantiated (2) Unsubstantiated (8)	Rape	No	None	United Nations Repatriation (2) TCC Jail (2)	1 year imprisonment	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC and OIOS	707	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC and OIOS	609	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Morocco	MC (4)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	154	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC and OIOS	132	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Niger	MC (4)	Child (2)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	702	Substantiated (4)	Rape	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (4) TCC Pending (4)	Pending	N/A
Pakistan	MC (8)	Adult (5)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	86	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Zambia	MC (6)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	30	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Unknown	MC	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	United Nations review <sup>c</sup>	N/A	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
Benin	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Chad	MC	Adult (1)	SE	Other	OIOS	158	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation and abuse but fraternization	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Unknown	MC	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Guatemala	MC (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	13	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (2) TCC Discipline (2) TCC Administrative (2)	Dismissal 80 demerits	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Bangladesh	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	183	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	12 months imprisonment	N/A
Malawi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Payments suspended	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC and OIOS	90	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1) TCC Discipline (1)	40 days arrest 10 months imprisonment Dismissal	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	276	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	462	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	334	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC	Adult	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	TCC	748	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	462	Substantiated	Transactional sex	No	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	588	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A



<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	348	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	119	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	42	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (13)	Adult (8) Child (3) Unknown (1)	SE SA	Rape (paternity) Exploitative relationship (paternity) Unknown	TCC/OIOS	104	Substantiated (4) Unsubstantiated (9)	Exploitative relationship (3) Rape (1) Insufficient evidence (9)	Yes (4)	Payments suspended (withheld) (4) Payments suspended (reimbursed) (9)	United Nations Repatriation (4) TCC Pending (1) TCC Administrative (2) TCC Discipline (1)	Suspension from service (1) 30 days detention (2) Pending (1)	N/A
Uruguay	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	39	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNIFIL</b>													
Indonesia	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	TCC	223	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>													
Ghana	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	647	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence, victim refused to cooperate	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
Ethiopia <sup>3</sup>	MC	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	87	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Nepal <sup>3</sup>	MC	Adult (3)	SE SA	Transactional sex Sexual assault	TCC	152	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNOCI</b>													
Niger	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	56	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Niger	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE SA	Rape Exploitative relationship	OIOS	156	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Pakistan	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	477	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Senegal	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	149	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC No action	Subject retired	N/A
Senegal	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	151	Substantiated	Sexual assault	No	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1) TCC Administrative (1) TCC Pending Closed	45 days arrest Written reprimand Pending	N/A
Unknown	MC	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	For information <sup>b</sup>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; SE, sexual exploitation; SA, sexual abuse; TCC, troop-contributing country; MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia; UNOCI, United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire.

*a* For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For troop-contributing countries, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the troop-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

*b* Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

*c* Information reviewed was found not to be credible enough to warrant investigation or requires further validation.

\* Pending United Nations review of the investigation report

\*\* Pending additional information from the Member State

<sup>1</sup> The case involves military personnel from more than one troop-contributing country. The case is listed for both countries in this table, but should only be counted once. The case involves one victim, who is listed in connection to both troop-contributing countries, but who should only be counted once.

<sup>2</sup> The case involves military personnel from more than one troop-contributing country. The case is listed for both countries in this table, but should only be counted once. The case involves one victim, who is listed in connection to both troop-contributing countries, but who should only be counted once.

<sup>3</sup> The case involves military personnel from more than one troop-contributing country. The case is listed for both countries in this table, but should only be counted once.

## Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel, 2016

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>		
Total number of allegations	73						
Number of subjects involved	230	Sexual abuse	39	TCC	34	Substantiated	22
Number of victims involved	253	Adult victims (107)	26	TCC and OIOS	16	Unsubstantiated	26
		Child victims (138) <sup>c</sup>	8	OIOS	18	Pending	23
		Unknown (8)	29	Mission	2	N/A	2
				United Nations review <sup>d</sup>	1		
				For information <sup>b</sup>	2		

Abbreviations: OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; TCC, troop-contributing country.

<sup>a</sup> Information reviewed was found not to be credible enough to warrant investigation or requires further validation.

<sup>b</sup> Information deemed insufficient to allow for further investigation.

<sup>c</sup> In two cases, the victim is listed for two troop-contributing countries, but is only counted once in the total number of victims.

### iii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2016 involving police personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of action by police-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Cameroon	FPU (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	Mission	95	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Jail (1)	45 days of imprisonment 6 months suspended sentence	Yes
Niger	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	Mission	57	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Senegal	FPU (2)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	535	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Benin	POL (2)	Adult	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	109	Unsubstantiated	No sexual contact but fraternization	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cameroon	POL (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	225	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Niger	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	29	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>													
Zimbabwe	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	70	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; N/A, not applicable; SE, sexual exploitation; SA, sexual abuse; FPU, formed police unit; POL, United Nations police; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For the police-contributing country, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the police-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

\*\* Pending additional information from the Member State

## Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel, 2016

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>	
Total number of allegations	7						
Number of subjects involved	9		Sexual abuse	4	OIOS	2	Substantiated 2
Number of victims involved	6	Adult victims (3)	Sexual exploitation	3	Mission	5	Unsubstantiated 5
		Child victims (3)	Included paternity	0			Pending 0

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services.

## Annex IV: Allegations received in 2017

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2017 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	13	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	OIOS	196	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	461	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	255	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	315	Unsubstantiated	Victim not located	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	220	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal with fine	Yes
<b>UNAMID</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	Mission	309	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	Yes
<b>UNIFIL</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	183	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay and with pay	United Nations (1)	Note to Official Status File as staff retired	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	97	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (reinstated)	United Nations (1)	Note to Official Status File as staff resigned before matter was resolved	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (2)	SA	Rape Sexual assault	Host State	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	UN banned subject from premises	United Nations (1)	Referred for investigation and prosecution by host state - Contractor employer informed	Yes
<b>UNSOS</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	SE	Exploitative relationship	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	N/A	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMID, United Nations Mission in Darfur; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNSOS, United Nations Support Office in Somalia.

<sup>a</sup> The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report.

## Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel, 2017

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	11			
Number of subjects involved	11	Sexual abuse	4 OIOS	6 Substantiated
Number of victims involved	11	Adult victims (8)	7 Mission	3 Unsubstantiated
		Child victims (3)	2 United Nations review <sup>a</sup>	1 Pending
		Included paternity	Host state	1 N/A

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services

<sup>a</sup> Information reviewed was found not to be credible enough to warrant investigation or requires further validation.

ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2017 involving military personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Burundi	MC (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	OIOS	539	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex	N/A	TCC 15 days arrest	United Nations repatriation (2) TCC discipline (2)	Dismissal	N/A
Cameroon	MC (2)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	243	Substantiated	Rape	No	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1) TCC pending (1)	45 days imprisonment Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	188	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days of detention	N/A
Cameroon	MC (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	232	Substantiated (1) Unsubstantiated (1)	Transactional sex (1) Other misconduct (1)	N/A	Payments suspended	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days arrest	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	122	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	41 months imprisonment	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	220	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days of detention	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	268	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	245	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (2)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	410	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (2) TCC jail (2) TCC pending (1)	45 days of detention	N/A
Gabon	MC (2)	Adult (1) Child (1)	SE SA	Rape Transactional sex	TCC	148	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A



<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Mauritania	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	97	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC pending (1)	Pending	N/A
Mauritania	MC	Child (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	71	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending identification of personnel involved	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Mauritania	MC (3)	Adult (2) Child (1)	SE SA	Rape Exploitative relationship	TCC	72	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (3) TCC Jail (3)	60 days imprisonment and dismissal from national army (3)	N/A
Morocco	MC (4)	Adult (2) Child (2)	SA	Attempted sexual assault	TCC and OIOS	180	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
Pakistan	MC (3)	Adult (1)	SA	Attempted sexual assault	TCC	91	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
Chad	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	3	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	1 month detention	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Guatemala	MC (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	90	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Ghana	MC (1)	Child (2)	SA	Sexual assault Other	TCC	197	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation and abuse but fraternization	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Romania	MO (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	347	Substantiated	Rape	No	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC pending (1)	Pending	Yes
Romania	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	317	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	114	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC None (1)	Found not guilty but guilty of assault	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	114	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	No	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC Financial sanction (1)	Fine	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	96	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC discipline (1)	Demotion	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	65	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC none (1)	Found not guilty	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	254	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	None	Closed	Subject passed away	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	372	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC Discipline (1)	Fine	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	143	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (4)	Adult (2) Child (2)	SE SA	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	1682	Unsubstantiated (4)	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	1682	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	No	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	Suspension and detention	N/A
Uruguay	MC (8)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	181	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNDOF</b>													
Fiji	MC (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	TCC	328	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1) TCC discipline (1)	28 days detention Discharged from service	N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>													
Ghana	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	326	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	Yes	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC None (1)	No Action "time barred"	N/A
Nepal	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Attempted sexual assault	TCC	113	Substantiated	Attempted sexual assault	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC disciplinary (1)	Demotion	N/A
Nigeria	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	255	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC disciplinary (1)	14 days jail and demotion	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Nigeria	MC (70)	Adult (62) Child (3)	SE SA	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	817	Substantiated (39) Unsubstantiated (14) Pending** (15) Incomplete (2)	Exploitative relationship (39) No sexual exploitation but fraternization (1) Subject could not be identified (6) Case withdrawn (5) No evidence (2) Subject died (2) Pending (15)	Pending (25) N/A (3) No (10) Yes (7)	Pending (15) None (55)	United Nations repatriation (40) United Nations pending (15) United Nations closed (15) TCC disciplinary (39) TCC administrative (1) TCC Pending (15)	14 days arrest and demotion (1), 28 days arrest (1), Dismissal (2), Demotion (35), Pending (15)	N/A
Pakistan	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC and OIOS	108	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Philippines (the)	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	836	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	Closed	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
Ethiopia	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	93	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation and abuse but fraternization	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNVMC</b>													
El Salvador	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	127	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Paraguay	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Other	Mission	90	Substantiated	Sexual relationship under coercive conditions	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	60 days of disciplinary arrest	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; TCC, troop-contributing country; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNDOF, United Nations Disengagement Observer Force; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNVMC, United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For troop-contributing countries, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the troop-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

\*\*Pending additional information from the Member State.

## Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel, 2017

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	41			
Number of subjects involved	130	Sexual abuse	10 TCC	26 Substantiated 25
Number of victims involved	119	Adult victims (103)	Sexual exploitation	27 TCC and OIOS 2 Unsubstantiated 14
		Child victims (16)	Sexual exploitation and abuse	4 OIOS 10 Pending 2
			Included paternity	18 Mission 3

*Abbreviations:* N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; TCC, troop-contributing country.

iii. **Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2017 involving police personnel, by field mission**

**Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024**

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by police-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Burundi	FPU (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	360	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	Pending
Senegal	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	327	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC Jail (1)	45 days arrest and written warning	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Bangladesh	FPU (1)	Minor (2)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	286	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC Discipline PCC Pending	Demotion Pending	No***
Bangladesh	FPU (2)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	353	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (2) PCC discipline (2)	Dismissal	N/A
Benin	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	57	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Canada	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	25	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC Administrative	Administrative letter entered in personnel file	N/A
Mali	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	308	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Guinea	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	56	Substantiated	Attempted Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC administrative (1)	Barred from promotion for 3 years and reassigned	N/A
Nigeria <sup>c</sup>	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	342	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Senegal	FPU (14)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	275	Substantiated (5)	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (6) PCC jail (6) PCC administrative (1)	45 days arrest (6) and written reprimand (1)	N/A
Senegal	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	298	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC Administrative (1)	45 days arrest	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) FPU, formed police unit; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; PCC, police-contributing country; POL, United Nations police; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For the police-contributing country, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the police-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

<sup>b</sup> Pending additional information from the Member State.

<sup>c</sup> Added to the total reported in 2017, as omitted from the previous report (A/72/751)

\*\*\* Matter had already been reported to the national authorities

## Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel, 2017

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>	
Total number of allegations	11				
Number of subjects involved	25	Sexual abuse	2 OIOS	6 Substantiated	11
Number of victims involved	13 Adult victims (10)	Sexual exploitation	9 Mission	5 Unsubstantiated	0
	Child victims (3)	Included paternity	3	Pending	0

*Abbreviation:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services.

## Annex V: Allegations received in 2018

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2018 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	192	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (2)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	Non-UN	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Referred to national authorities and employer	Pending	Pending	Pending
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	81	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	Yes
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	158	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	92	Substantiated	Rape	No	None	United Nations (1)	Termination	Yes
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (2)	SA	Rape	OIOS	112	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Letter of Censure	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	104	Unsubstantiated	Not sexual exploitation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional Sex	OIOS	150	Unsubstantiated	Not sexual exploitation and abuse but interference with investigation	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Letter of Censure	N/A
<b>RSCE</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	262	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	No

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>UNMISS</b>													
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	387	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Case dismissed for sexual exploitation, letter of reprimand	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	34	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	None	United Nations (1)	Termination	No*
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	147	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	120	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMID, United Nations Mission in Darfur; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNSOS, United Nations Support Office in Somalia.

<sup>a</sup> The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report.

\* National authorities already seized of the matter.

## Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel, 2018

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	13			
Number of subjects involved	14	Sexual abuse	8 Office of Internal Oversight Services	10 Substantiated 7
Number of victims involved	14 Adult victims (10)	Sexual exploitation	5 Mission	2 Unsubstantiated 5
	Child victims (4)	Included paternity	3 Non-UN	1 Pending 1



## ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2018 involving military personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of action by troop-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	213	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	910	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape	TCC/OIOS	169	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cameroon	MC (3)	Minor (2) Adult (1)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship	OIOS	294	Substantiated (3)	Rape (2) Exploitative relationship (1)	N/A	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations repatriation (3), TCC jail (3)	1 year jail (3)	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	839	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	Pending	United Nations Pending, TCC jail (1)	45 days administrative punishment 6 months arrest	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	122	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending, TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	52	Unsubstantiated	Lack of evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cameroon	MC (4)	Adult (4)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	97	Substantiated (2) Unsubstantiated (2)	Exploitative relationship (2) Insufficient evidence (2)	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld) (2)	United Nations repatriation (2), TCC jail (2)	30 days arrest (1) 45 days arrest (1)	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	111	Unsubstantiated	Lack of evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape (Paternity)	OIOS	213	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending, TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (14)	Minor (2) Adult (10)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	156	Substantiated (1) Pending** (13)	Exploitative relationship (1) Pending (13)	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld) (1) Pending (13)	United Nations Repatriation (1), United Nations Pending (13) TCC Pending (14)	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Congo, Republic of	MC (48)	Minor (1) Adult (12)	SA SE	Rape, Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	346	Substantiated (36) Unsubstantiated (8) Incomplete (1)	Rape (1) Transactional sex (35) No sexual exploitation (8) Subject died (1)	Yes (6) Pending	Payments recovered (36)	United Nations Repatriation (36), TCC Pending (36)	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (3)	Adult (3)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC/ OIOS	Pending	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending, TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Mauritania	MC (10)	Minor (2) Adult (8)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	36	Substantiated (10)	Rape (2) Exploitative relationship (8)	Pending	Payments suspended (Withheld) (10)	United Nations Repatriation (10) TCC Disciplinary (10)	Jail (10), Dismissal (3), Administrative (7)	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	288	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	No	None	United Nations Repatriation (1), TCC jail (1)	60 days imprisonment	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	119	Unsubstantiated	insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	None	N/A
Niger	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	172	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Niger	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	Mission	241	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending, TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Malawi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	UN review	252	Unsubstantiated	Matter previously reported and addressed	No	None	Closed	None	N/A
Malawi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	Mission	930	Unsubstantiated	Victim could not be located	No	None	Closed	None	N/A
Pakistan	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	335	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Romania	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	221	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC none (1)	No prosecution (retirement)	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	711	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	159	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (3)	Adult (3)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	154	Substantiated (3)	Transactional sex (3)	No	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (3) TCC Discipline (1)	Fine (1) N/A (2)	N/A
South Africa	MC (5)	Minor (1) Adult (4)	SA SE	Rape, Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	638	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual abuse	OIOS	106	Substantiated	Sexual abuse	N/A	Payments suspended	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC none (1)	Case dismissed	Yes
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	214	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	No	None	United Nations Repatriation (1), TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	160	Substantiated	Exploitative sexual relations	Yes	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1), TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	1966	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	United Nations Pending, TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	581	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	No	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1), TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	647	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	Yes	Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation (1), TCC jail (1)	1 year	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Minor (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	1436	Substantiated	Rape	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1), TCC Suspension from service (1) TCC Pending	Severe reprimand	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of action by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	160	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Suspension from service (1)	Severe reprimand	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	190	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Suspension from service (1)	Severe reprimand	N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>													
Ethiopia	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	354	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	Pending	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Namibia	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	None	United Nations Pending, TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Nigeria	MC (4)	Adult (4)	SA SE	Rape (paternity), Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	491	Pending** (2) Substantiated (2)	Pending Rape (1) Exploitative relationship (1)	Pending	None	United Nations Repatriation (2), United Nations Pending (2), TCC demotion, (1), jail (1), TCC Pending (2)	Reduction of one step in rank (1) 14 days in prison (1) Pending (2)	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
Nepal	MC (2)	Minor (2)	SA	Sexual assault, Attempted sexual assault	TCC	903	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation and abuse but fraternisation (1) Insufficient evidence (1)	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; TCC, troop-contributing country; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNDOF, United Nations Disengagement Observer Force; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNVMC, United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia.

<sup>1</sup> Case added in 2019 as investigation revealed sexual exploitation and abuse

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For troop-contributing countries, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the troop-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

\* Pending United Nations review of the investigation report.

\*\* Pending additional information from the Member State.

## Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel, 2018

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>		
Total number of allegations	39		Sexual abuse	8	TCC	15	Substantiated	18
Number of subjects involved	125		Sexual exploitation	26	TCC and OIOS	10	Unsubstantiated	14
Number of victims involved	89	Adult victims (75)	Sexual exploitation and abuse	5	OIOS	11	Pending	7
		Child victims (14)	Included paternity	27	Mission	3		

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; TCC, troop-contributing country.

### iii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2018 involving police personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of action by police-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUJUSTH</b>													
Benin	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	90	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC Closed	Subject died	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Guinea <sup>1</sup>	POL (1)	Adult	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	285	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	N/A	Closed		N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>													
Gambia	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	73	Pending**	Pending	Yes	None	Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
Ghana	FPU (12)	Adult (6)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	116	Substantiated (8) Unsubstantiated (4)	Transactional sex (8), Insufficient evidence (4)	N/A	Payments suspended (Withheld) (8) Payments suspended (Reimbursed) (4)	United Nations repatriation (8) PCC Discipline (8)	Case dismissed for lack of evidence	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) FPU, formed police unit; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; PCC, police-contributing country; POL, United Nations police; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilization Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

<sup>1</sup>Case added in 2019 as investigation revealed sexual exploitation and abuse.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Field Support receives the final investigation report. For the police-contributing country, the duration of the investigation is calculated from the date when the police-contributing country has indicated it will investigate the matter to the date when the Department receives the final investigation report.

\*\*Pending additional information from the Member State.

### Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel, 2018

Breakdown	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Investigation	Result
Total number of allegations	4			
Number of subjects involved	15	Sexual abuse	0 Office or Internal Oversight Services	3 Substantiated
Number of victims involved	8	Adult victims (8)	4 Mission	1 Unsubstantiated
		Child victims (0)	2 Included paternity	1 Pending

## Annex VI: Allegations received in 2019

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2019 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects/victims</i>	<i>Age and number of</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of the action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	513	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	Non-UN	116	Substantiated	Sexual assault	Pending	Subject dismissed by company	United Nations (1)	Termination of employment on UN contract	No*
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	OIOS	48	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex	N/A	Subject repatriated	United Nations (1)	Termination of employment on UN contract	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child (2)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	280	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex	N/A	Administrative leave with pay (1) and without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	Yes
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Child (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	223	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Termination of employment on UN contract	No*
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	88	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence but fraternisation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Child (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	122	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	Subject dismissed by company	United Nations (1)	Termination of employment on UN contract	Yes
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	OIOS	283	Substantiated	Solicitation of transactional sex	N/A	United Nations administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	370	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	Pending	None	United Nations (1)	Contract not renewed and note to file	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	211	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	Suspension	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	Yes
<b>OSES</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	687	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	None	Subject is deceased	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects/victims</i>	<i>Age and number of</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of the action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>UNAMID</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	304	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	No*
<b>UNIOGBIS</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	113	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	116	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child	SA	Rape	OIOS	67	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
		Adult	SE	Transactional sex									
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	67	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNMIL</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child	SA	Rape	OIOS	479	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
	United Nations Volunteer (1)												N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	40	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Staff resigned – Note to file	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	200	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	203	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	492	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Termination of employment on UN contract	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Child (2)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	308	Substantiated	Sexual assault (2)	Pending	Administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Staff resigned – Note to file	No **
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	632	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but other misconduct	No	Administrative leave with pay (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A



<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects/victims</i>	<i>Age and number of</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of the action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>UNVMC</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (2)	Adult	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	172	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

Abbreviations: (general) N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; OSES, United Nations Special Envoy for Syria; UNAMID, United Nations Mission in Darfur; UNIOGBIS, United Nations Integrated Peacebuilding Office in Guinea-Bissau; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNVMC, United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia.

<sup>a</sup> The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.

\* National authorities already seized of the matter.

\*\* Victim declined matter being referred to national authorities

### Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel, 2019

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	25			
Number of subjects involved	27	Sexual abuse	10 Office of Internal Oversight Services	23 Substantiated
Number of victims involved	28	Adult victims	15 Non-UN	1 Unsubstantiated
		Child victims	11 Included paternity	5 United Nations review
				1 Pending
				0

**ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2019 involving military personnel, by field mission**

**Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024**

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Burundi	MC (3)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	994	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
			SE	Transactional sex									
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (4)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	78	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cameroon	MC (6)	Adult (2) Child (4)	SA SE	Exploitative relationship Exploitative relationship (paternity) Rape Rape (paternity)	TCC	1156	Pending ** (5) Substantiated (1)	Pending (5) Exploitative relationship (1)	Pending	None	United Nations pending (5) United Nations repatriation (1) TCC pending (5) TCC jail (1)	Pending (5) 45 days jail (1)	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	854	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	N/A	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	60 days arrest	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	325	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	N/A	Payments withheld	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	324	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	Payments withheld	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	332	Substantiated	Exploitative relation	Yes	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	205	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Payments withheld	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC discipline (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	205	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	325	Substantiated	Transactional sex Sexual assault	No	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1) TCC pending	45 days imprisonment Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	United Nations review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Non-UN forces involved	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	205	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	325	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	205	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	205	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	353	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	400	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	284	Pending **	Pending	Pending	None	United Nations pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (9)	Adult (9)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	430	Substantiated (1) Pending ** (8)	Exploitative relation (1) Pending (8)	Pending	Payments withheld (1) Pending (8)	United Nations Repatriation (1) United Nations pending (8) TCC Administrative (1) TCC pending (8)	60 days detention Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	451	Substantiated	Exploitative relation	Pending	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)	60 days detention	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	Mission	395	Substantiated	Exploitative relation	Pending	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Administrative (1)	60 days detention	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (17)	Child (1) Adult (5)	SA SE	Rape Transactional sex	OIOS	282	Substantiated (5) Pending (12)	Transactional sex (5) Pending (12)	N/A	None	United Nations repatriation (5) United Nations pending (12) TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	OIOS	200	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation and abuse but fraternization	N/A	None TCC repatriation (1)	Close	N/A	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	392	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	N/A	Payments withheld	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	106	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	427	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Mauritania	MC (3)	Adult (3)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	101	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC/ OIOS	242	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Jail (1)	10 months	N/A
Senegal	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	2	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence, victim refused to cooperate	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed) TCC administrative	Closed	N/A	N/A
Serbia	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	68	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC financial sanction (1)	Salary penalty	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
Cameroon	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	90	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but fraternisation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Uruguay	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	433	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Cameroon	MO (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	297	Substantiated	Rape	No	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1) TCC pending	60 days arrest Pending	Pending
Indonesia	MC (3)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	115	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC/ OIOS	672	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail	6 months imprisonment	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	792	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC jail (1) TCC Discipline	18 months imprisonment Dismissal	N/A
Peru	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	50	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation and abuse but fraternization	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	20	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments suspended TCC administrative	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	45	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	175	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Yes	Payments withheld	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Discipline (1)	Dismissal	N/A
South Africa	MSO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	175	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC/ OIOS	69	Substantiated	Rape	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1)  TCC financial sanction (1)	Fine	N/A
South Africa	MC (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	104	Unsubstantiated (1) Substantiated (1)	Insufficient evidence (1) Transactional sex (1)	N/A	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC financial sanction (1)	Fine	N/A

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days)	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of actions by troop-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	27	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	Closed	Subject died	N/A
<b>UNIFIL</b>													
Brazil	MC (1)	Adult (2)	SE SA	Transactional sex Rape	TCC	98	Substantiated	Transactional sex (1) Rape (1)	N/A	Payments withheld	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Dismissal TCC Jail	4 years 5 months jail	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
Ghana	MSO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	298	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	No	Payments withheld	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC none	Prosecution impossible due to victim refusal	N/A
Nigeria	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	533	Substantiated	Exploitative relations	N/A	Payments withheld	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Discipline (1)	28 days jail and demotion	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; MSO, military staff officer; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilisation Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force In Lebanon; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan.

<sup>a</sup> The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.

\* Pending United Nations review of the investigation report.

\*\* Pending additional information from the Member State.

## Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel, 2019

Breakdown	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Investigation	Result
Total number of allegations	49			
Number of subjects involved	88	Sexual abuse	14 Office of Internal Oversight Services	24 Substantiated
Number of victims involved	71	Adult victims (60)	Sexual exploitation	35 TCC
		Child victims (11)	Included paternity	28 TCC/ OIOS
			Mission	4 Pending
			United Nations review	2
				1

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; TCC, troop-contributing country.

### iii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2019 involving police personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of action by police-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Benin	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	353	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	357	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	577	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC jail (1)	45 days arrest	N/A
Congo Republic of	FPU (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	78	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Mauritania	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	316	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNMISS</b>													
Uganda	POL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	324	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence but interfering with investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) FPU, formed police unit; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; PCC, police-contributing country; POL, United Nations police; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.

### Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel, 2019

Breakdown	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Investigation	Result
Total number of allegations	6			
Number of subjects involved	6	Sexual abuse	1 Office of Internal Oversight Services	6 Substantiated
Number of victims involved	6	Adult victims	5 Sexual exploitation	5 Unsubstantiated
		Child victims	1 Included paternity	4 Pending

## Annex VII: Allegations received in 2020

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2020 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of the action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Attempted sexual abuse	OIOS	474	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	Employment of individual on UN contract terminated (1)	Closed	N/A	Yes
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	222	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	Employment of individual on UN contract terminated (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1) Child (2)	SA	Rape	OIOS	442	Substantiated	Rape, Attempted rape	N/A	Administrative leave with pay	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	Pending
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	981	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	NG detention (1)	Closed	N/A	No
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	409	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Administrative (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	Mission	164	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNAMA</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Attempted rape	OIOS	651	Substantiated	Attempted rape	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	Pending
<b>UNAMID</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	504	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	UN Administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	Pending
<b>UNMISS</b>													
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	431	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Contract terminated	N/A



<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of the action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	202	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but assault	Pending	United Nations administrative leave with pay (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	317	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	NG detention (1)	Host state (1)	5 years imprisonment and fine	No*
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	200	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	N/A	Administrative (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	317	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	United Nations administrative leave with pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	Pending
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	485	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but other misconduct	N/A	Administrative (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative Relationship	OIOS	310	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNTSO</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	328	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but other misconduct	N/A	United Nations administrative leave with pay (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Other	OIOS	328	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but other misconduct	N/A	United Nations administrative leave with pay (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Other	OIOS	328	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but other misconduct	N/A	United Nations administrative leave with pay (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMA, United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan; UNAMID, United Nations – African Union Hybrid Operation in Darfur; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNTSO, United Nations Truce Supervision Organization.

<sup>a</sup> The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.

\* National authorities already seized of the matter

## Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel, 2020

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>		<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>		
Total number of allegations	18								
Number of subjects involved	18	Adult victims	15	Sexual abuse	8	Office of Internal Oversight Services	17	Substantiated	9
Number of victims involved	20	Child victims	5	Sexual exploitation	10	Mission	1	Unsubstantiated	9
				Included paternity	2			Pending	0

## ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2020 involving military personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days)	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of actions by troop-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Benin	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	259	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	449	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	Payments withheld	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	357	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	Payments withheld	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	357	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Yes	Payments withheld	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	196	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	Payments withheld	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1) TCC financial sanction	6 months imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	256	Substantiated	Rape	No	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC discipline (1) TCC pending	45 days imprisonment Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	603	Pending**	Pending	Pending	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	274	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Egypt	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Attempted transactional sex	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	350	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC	Adult	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult	SE	Exploitative	TCC/OIOS	325	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
		(1)		relationship (paternity)							pending TCC pending		
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	271	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	325	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	396	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC/OIOS	380	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	307	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (2)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	106	Unsubstantiated (1) Pending** (1)	Insufficient evidence (1) Pending (1)	N/A	None	Closed (1) United Nations pending (1) TCC pending (1)	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	282	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Victim could not be located	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Victim could not be located	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Mauritania	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	158	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Mauritania	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	458	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	129	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	UN Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	1 year	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Philippines	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	None	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Benin	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	None	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Benin	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	420	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Guatemala	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	355	Pending *	Pending	No	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA SE	Rape Soliciting transactional sex	TCC/OIOS	100	Substantiated	Sexual assault Transactional sex	N/A	Pending	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC/OIOS	775	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	UN Payments suspended (reimbursed)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Senegal	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	1201	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	662	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC discipline (1)	Fine	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	396	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	Yes	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC discipline (1)	Fine	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	125	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	Pending	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC none (1)	No prosecution (retirement)	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	241	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	220	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Uruguay	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	762	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	Pending	None	Closed	Closed	N/A
<b>UNAMID</b>													
Pakistan	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	647	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNIFIL</b>													
Italy	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	183	Unsubstantiated	No evidence	N/A	UN Payments suspended (reimbursed (1)	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>UNISFA</b>													
Ethiopia	MC (2)	Adult (3)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	350	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	UN Payments suspended (reimbursed (2))	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; MSO, military staff officer; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilisation Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMID, United Nations – African Union Hybrid Operation in Darfur; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force In Lebanon; UNISFA, United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei.

a The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.

\* Pending UN review

\*\* Pending additional information from the member state

### Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel, 2020

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	41			
Number of subjects involved	42	Sexual abuse	11 Office of Internal Oversight Services	15 Substantiated
Number of victims involved	42 Adult victims (33) Child victims (9)	Sexual exploitation	30 TCC/ OIOS	14 Unsubstantiated
		Included paternity	32 Mission	0 Pending
			UN Review	2 23

*Abbreviations:* OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; TCC, troop-contributing country

### iii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2020 involving police personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation /status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of action by police-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Cameroon	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	404	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending PCC jail	6 months jail	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
Tunisia	UNPOL (2)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	174	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but fraternisation	N/A	Payments suspended (2) Administrative (2)	Closed	N/A	N/A
Togo	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	244	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Suspension from service	6 months without pay	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Senegal	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	118	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending PCC pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Guinea	UNPOL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	492	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Senegal	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	279	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	Yes
<b>UNMISS</b>													
El Salvador	UNPOL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	257	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but fraternisation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations:* (general) FPU, formed police unit; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; PCC, police-contributing country; POL, United Nations police; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilisation Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan.

a The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.

\*\* Pending additional information from the member state

### **Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel, 2020**

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>		<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>		
Total number of allegations	7								
Number of subjects involved	8	Adult victims	7	Sexual abuse	1	Office of Internal Oversight Services	7	Substantiated	4
Number of victims involved	7	Child victims	0	Sexual exploitation	6			Unsubstantiated	2
				Included paternity	3			Pending	1



## Annex VIII: Allegations received in 2021

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2021 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation n/ status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of the action by the United Nations	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (4)	SA	Attempted rape Rape	OIOS	96	Substantiated	Attempted rape (3) Rape (1)	N/A	UN Administrative leave without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Dismissal	No*
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	676	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations (1)	Termination	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	Mission	357	Incomplete	Subject resigned before investigation	Pending	None	Subject resigned	N/A	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	940	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	279	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	None	United Nations (1)	Termination	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	823	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	1374	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	924	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	UN review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence to investigate	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	817	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	No
<b>UNMISS</b>													
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	949	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	105	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	United Nations administrative leave with and without pay (1)	United Nations (1)	Separation from service	No*

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of the action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence to investigate	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship	Mission	159	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

*Abbreviations: (general) N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilisation Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan.*

<sup>a</sup> *The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.*

\* National authorities already seized of the matter

### **Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel**

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>		<i>Investigation</i>			<i>Result</i>	
Total number of allegations	14								
Number of subjects involved	14	Adult victims	10	Sexual abuse	6	Office of Internal Oversight Services	11	Substantiated	8
Number of victims involved	18	Child victims	8	Sexual exploitation	8	Mission	2	Unsubstantiated	5
				Included paternity	8	UN review	1	Pending	0

## ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2021 involving military personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days)	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of actions by troop-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	170	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	124	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	103	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC/OIOS	319	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC/OIOS	275	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC/OIOS	276	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cambodia	MC (4)	Adult (4)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship Transactional sex	TCC	110	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship (1) Transactional sex (1)	N/A	UN payments withheld (2)	United Nations repatriation (2) TCC jail (2)	45 days imprisonment (2)	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	256	Substantiated	Sexual exploitation	Pending	Payments withheld (1)	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Other forms of sexual exploitation	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC	Child	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	N/A	For information	Duplicated case	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	309	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	280	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	227	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC	Child (7) Adult (6)	SA SE	Rape Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	633	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Democratic Republic of	MC	Child (4) Adult (14)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	609	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Egypt	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Solicitation of transactional sex	TCC	409	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Egypt	MC (3)	Adult (7)	SA SE	Sexual assault Solicitation of transactional sex	TCC	380	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Egypt	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Attempted sexual assault	TCC	251	Pending**	Pending	N/A	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	222	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	146	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	146	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	307	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	For information	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Closed	N/A	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	UN review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Victim could not be located	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	246	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	No	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	494	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	229	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (63)	Child (10) Adult (40)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Gabon	MC (10)	Child (7) Adult (3)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	740	Substantiated (4) Pending (6)**	Pending	Pending	UN Payments suspended (4)	United Nations Repatriation (4) United Nations pending (6)	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (11)	Adult (11)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	163	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Pending	TCC pending United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Mauritania	MC (9)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (1)	Child (1) Adult	SA SE	Attempted rape Solicitation of transactional sex	TCC/OIOS	122	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (3)	Child (2) Adult (1)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship	TCC/OIOS	95	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Peru	MO (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	764	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC pending	Pending	Pending
Senegal	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	Pending	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Benin	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
India	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
India	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Malawi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (4)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	128	Pending*	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Nepal	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	239	Unsubstantiated	Subject could not be identified	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation/ status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Nepal	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	239	Pending **	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Nepal	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	147	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	UN Payments suspended (withheld)	United Nations Repatriation TCC Dismissal TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Nepal	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	TCC	183	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	Closed	N/A
Peru	MO (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	741	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	UN Payments suspended (withheld) (1)	United Nations Repatriation TCC pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Attempted sexual assault	TCC/OIOS	241	Substantiated	Attempted sexual assault	N/A	UN Payments recovered	United Nations Repatriation TCC Jail TCC financial sanction TCC suspension	365 days jail	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	815	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	917	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient information	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	731	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending TCC pending	Pending	N/A
Uruguay	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	472	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but other misconduct	Pending	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>UNVMC</b>													
Bolivia	MO (1)	Adult (3)	SE	Other forms of sexual exploitation	OIOS	210	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	UN Administrative	United Nations repatriation (1) TCC pending	Pending	No

*Abbreviations: (general) MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNVMC, United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia.*

<sup>a</sup> *The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.*

\* Pending UN review

\*\* Pending additional information from the member state

## Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>			
Total number of allegations	52							
Number of subjects involved	138*	Sexual abuse	17	Office of Internal Oversight Services	19	Substantiated	9	
Number of victims involved	164	Adult victims (120)	28	TCC	16	Unsubstantiated	10	
		Child victims (44)	Abuse and exploitation	7	TCC/ OIOS	15	Pending	32
			Included paternity	28	UN review	1	For information	1
				For information	1			

\* Number of subjects involved are still to be determined in relation with two allegations involving military contingent personnel from the Democratic Republic of Congo previously deployed in MINUSCA.

### iii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2021 involving police personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of action by police-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Cameroon	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	195	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Yes	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC jail (1)	45 days imprisonment	N/A
Congo, Republic of	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	786	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	UN Payments suspended (withheld) (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Senegal	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	852	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Senegal	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	852	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Pending	United Nations pending PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Senegal	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	862	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations pending PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Senegal	UNPOL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	731	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	UN Payments suspended (withheld) (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Côte d'Ivoire	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	696	Unsubstantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	None	United Nations repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Burkina Faso	GPP (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	910	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	UN payments suspended (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A
Burkina Faso	GPP (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	OIOS	836	Substantiated	Transactional sex	N/A	UN payments suspended (withheld) (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC pending	Pending	N/A



*Abbreviations: (general) FPU, former police unit; GPP, Government-provided personnel; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; PCC, police-contributing country; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilisation Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.*

<sup>a</sup> *For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.*

## Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>		<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>		
Total number of allegations	9								
Number of subjects involved	9	Adult victims	9	Sexual abuse	0	Office of Internal Oversight Services	9	Substantiated	7
Number of victims involved	9	Child victims	0	Sexual exploitation	9			Unsubstantiated	1
				Included paternity	5			Pending	1

## Annex IX: Allegations received in 2022

### i. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2022 involving civilian personnel, by field mission

Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation / status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of the action by the United Nations	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	727	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	775	Unsubstantiated	No sexual exploitation but other misconduct	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Pending	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	411	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	UN Administrative leave with pay (1)	Pending	Pending	Pending
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	323	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	UN Administrative leave with pay (1)	Closed	N/A	Pending
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	UN Administrative leave with pay (1)	Pending	Pending	N/A
N/A	United Nations Volunteer (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	543	Substantiated	Rape	N/A	UN Administrative leave with pay (1)	Pending	Pending	Pending
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	129	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	556	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	560	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Results/outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of the action by the United Nations</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
N/A	Civilian contractor (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	573	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
N/A	Civilian staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault (paternity)	OIOS	586	Substantiated	Sexual assault	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>UNAMA</b>													
N/A	Civilian national staff (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	OIOS	50	Substantiated	Sexual assault	N/A	None	United Nations (1)	Case dismissed	N/A

*Abbreviations: (general) N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMA, United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan.*

<sup>a</sup> *The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.*

### **Breakdown of allegations involving civilian and other personnel**

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	16			
Number of subjects involved	16	Adult victims	11	Sexual abuse
Number of victims involved	16	Child victims	5	Sexual exploitation
				Included paternity
			8	Office of Internal Oversight Services
			16	Substantiated
			8	Unsubstantiated
			4	Pending
				5
				7
				4

## ii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2022 involving military personnel, by field mission

**Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024**

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation / status	Duration of investigation (days)	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of actions by troop-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	529	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Burundi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	470	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	561	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	Pending	Pending**	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Repatriation TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	45	Substantiated	Transactional sex	Pending	Payments recovered retroactively	United Nations Repatriation TCC Jail	45 days	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (32)	Child (6) Adult (18)	SA SE	Rape, Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	569	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Congo, Republic of	MC (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Gabon	MC (10)	Child (4) Adult (5)	SA SE	Rape, Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	406	Substantiated (2) Unsubstantiated (5) Pending**(3)	Pending	Pending	Payments recovered retroactively (2) None (5) Pending (3)	United Nations Repatriation (2) United Nations Pending (3) TCC Pending (5)	Pending	N/A
Mauritania	MC (4)	Adult (4)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	892	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Morocco	MC (2)	Adult (2)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	42	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Morocco	MC (7)	Child (2) Adult (4)	SA	Rape	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending*	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
Rwanda	MC (2)	Child (1) Adult (1)	SA SE	Rape Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	841	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (3)	Child (1) Adult (2)	SA SE	Rape, Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
United States of America	MSO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	TCC	333	Substantiated	Sexual abuse	N/A	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations Repatriation TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Bolivia	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Ghana	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Ghana	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
India	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Malawi	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	232	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Payments recovered retroactively	United Nations Repatriation (1) TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Malawi	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Nepal	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	TCC	156	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Niger	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Pakistan	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Sexual assault	TCC	441	Pending**	Pending	N/A	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Paraguay	MO (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	Pending
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC	491	Substantiated	Transactional I sez	Pending	Payments recovered retroactively	United Nations Repatriation TCC Demotion	Reduction in rank	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	479	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
South Africa	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC/OIOS	Pending	Pending**	Pending	N/A	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MSO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	TCC/OIOS	281	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	N/A	None	United Nations Repatriation TCC Administrative	Suspension from service	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	457	Pending**	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Tanzania, United Republic of	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Ukraine	MC (1)	Adult (2)	SE	Transactional sex	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	UN Payments suspended (1)	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Unknown	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Unknown	MC (8)	Child (5) Adult (3)	SA SE	Rape, Exploitative relationship	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Unknown	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Unknown	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Unknown	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Transactional sex	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Unknown	MO (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	UN Review	N/A	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Uruguay	MC (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	651	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A
Zambia	MO (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship	OIOS	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>UNIFIL</b>													
India	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Attempted transactional sex	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A

<i>Nationality of personnel involved</i>	<i>Category of personnel and number of subjects</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Allegation reported (description)</i>	<i>Investigation / status</i>	<i>Duration of investigation (days)</i>	<i>Results/ outcome</i>	<i>Findings</i>	<i>Paternity established</i>	<i>Interim action</i>	<i>Final action</i>	<i>Details of actions by troop-contributing country</i>	<i>Referral for criminal prosecution</i>
<b>UNMISS</b>													
Ghana	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Soliciting transactional sex	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Ghana	MC (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Soliciting transactional sex	TCC	Pending	Pending	Pending	N/A	Pending	United Nations Pending TCC Pending	Pending	N/A

*Abbreviations: (general) MC, military contingent; MO, military observer; MSO, Military Staff Officer; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali, MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon, UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan.*

<sup>a</sup> *The duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.*

*\* Pending UN review*

*\*\* Pending additional information from the member state*

## **Breakdown of allegations involving military personnel**

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>	<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>	<i>Result</i>
Total number of allegations	58			
Number of subjects involved	119	Sexual abuse	9 Office of Internal Oversight Services	30 Substantiated 5
Number of victims involved	111	Adult victims (86)	44 TCC	12 Unsubstantiated 12
		Child victims (25)	5 TCC/ OIOS	10 Pending 41
		Included paternity	52 UN review	6



### iii. Allegations reported to peacekeeping and special political missions in 2022 involving police personnel, by field mission

**Update of information received between 1 February 2023 and 31 January 2024**

Nationality of personnel involved	Category of personnel and number of subjects	Age and number of victims	Allegation	Allegation reported (description)	Investigation/ status	Duration of investigation (days) <sup>a</sup>	Results/ outcome	Findings	Paternity established	Interim action	Final action	Details of action by police-contributing country	Referral for criminal prosecution
<b>MINUSCA</b>													
Cameroon	UNPOL (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	541	Substantiated	Exploitative relationship	Pending	Pending	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Pending	Pending	N/A
Cameroon	FPU (1)	Adult (1)	SE	Exploitative relationship (paternity)	OIOS	524	Pending **	Pending	Pending	Payments suspended	United Nations Pending PCC Pending	Pending	N/A
<b>MINUSMA</b>													
Chad	UNPOL (1)	Adult (1)	SA SE	Sexual assault, Transactional sex	OIOS	237	Substantiated	Sexual assault Transactional sex	N/A	UN Payments recovered retroactively (1)	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Pending	Pending	Yes
<b>MINUSTAH</b>													
Guinea	UNPOL (1)	Adult (1)	SA	Rape (paternity)	OIOS	656	Substantiated	Rape	Pending	None	United Nations Repatriation (1) PCC Pending	Pending	Pending
<b>MONUSCO</b>													
Unknown	UNPOL (1)	Child (1)	SA	Rape	UN Review	169	Unsubstantiated	Insufficient evidence for investigation	N/A	None	Closed	N/A	N/A

Abbreviations: (general) FPU, formed police unit; N/A, not applicable; OIOS, Office of Internal Oversight Services; PCC, police-contributing country; SA, sexual abuse; SE, sexual exploitation; (entities) MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MINUSTAH, United Nations Stabilisation Mission in Haiti; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

<sup>a</sup> For United Nations investigative entities, the duration of investigation is calculated from the date of referral to the entity to the date when the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance receives the final investigation report.

\*\* Pending additional information from the member state

## Breakdown of allegations involving police personnel

<i>Breakdown</i>	<i>Age and number of victims</i>		<i>Allegation</i>	<i>Investigation</i>		<i>Result</i>			
Total number of allegations	5								
Number of subjects involved	5	Adult victims	4	Sexual abuse	2	Office of Internal Oversight Services	4	Substantiated	3
Number of victims involved	5	Child victims	1	Sexual exploitation	2	UN review	1	Unsubstantiated	1
				Abuse and exploitation	1			Pending	1
				Included paternity	3				