

Table S1. Relationship between dietary component intake and rs9939609 without removal of under-reporters (macronutrients)

Dietary Component	Unit of measure (daily)	TT	AT	AA	n	Per allele effect (SE)	p_lin	p_nptrend	Per allele	
									effect, BMI adjust (SE)	p_BMI_adjust
Total weight of all food	g	768.2 (766.2, 770.1)	778.5 (776.5, 780.4)	785.3 (783.3, 787.3)	5452	1.012 (0.005)	0.02	0.05	1.011 (0.005)	0.03
Total energy of all foods eaten	kcal	1574.8 (1572.8, 1576.8)	1607.0 (1605.0, 1609.0)	1625.6 (1623.6, 1627.5)	5452	1.017 (0.004)	<0.001	0.002	1.016 (0.004)	<0.001
Total Energy†	kcal	1794.8 (1792.9, 1796.8)	1824.7 (1822.7, 1826.6)	1844.2 (1842.3, 1846.2)	5452	1.014 (0.004)	<0.001	0.008	1.014 (0.004)	0.001
Protein	g	59.34 (57.4, 61.3)	60.3 (58.3, 62.2)	60.8 (58.8, 62.78)	5452	1.013 (0.005)	0.01	0.06	1.010 (0.005)	0.04
Fat	g	71.8 (69.8, 73.8)	73.2 (71.2, 75.1)	74.1 (72.2, 76.1)	5452	1.017 (0.005)	0.001	0.006	1.016 (0.005)	0.002
Saturated fat	g	27.3 (25.3, 29.3)	27.9 (25.9, 29.8)	28.2 (26.2, 30.2)	5452	1.018 (0.007)	0.006	0.02	1.018 (0.007)	0.005
Monounsaturated fat	g	24.5 (22.5, 26.5)	24.9 (23.0, 26.9)	25.2 (23.2, 27.1)	5452	1.014 (0.006)	0.01	0.03	1.013 (0.006)	0.02
Polyunsaturated fat	g	11.4 (9.4, 13.4)	11.7 (9.7, 13.6)	11.8 (9.8, 13.8)	5452	1.019 (0.007)	0.01	0.009	1.017 (0.007)	0.02

Trans fatty acid	g	2.4 (0.4, 4.4)	2.4 (0.5, 4.4)	2.5 (0.5, 4.5)	5452	1.018 (0.009)	0.03	0.02	1.019 (0.009)	0.02
Dietary cholesterol	g	163.4 (161.4, 165.4)	167.5 (165.5, 169.5)	169.7 (167.8, 171.7)	5451	1.020 (0.010)	0.03	0.06	1.017 (0.010)	0.08
Carbohydrate	g	239.1 (237.2, 241.1)	242.8 (240.9, 244.8)	245.2 (243.2, 247.2)	5452	1.013 (0.004)	0.003	0.01	1.014 (0.004)	0.001
Total sugar	g	104.5 (102.5, 106.5)	107.5 (105.5, 109.4)	108.7 (106.7, 110.67)	5452	1.022 (0.007)	0.003	0.004	1.026 (0.008)	0.001
Starch	g	127.0 (125.1, 129.0)	128.2 (126.2, 130.1)	129.1 (127.1, 131.0)	5452	1.001 (0.005)	0.08	0.4	1.007 (0.005)	0.1
Non-starch Starch polysaccharide	g	10.8 (8.9, 12.8)	10.9 (8.9, 12.8)	11.1 (9.1, 13.1)	5452	1.022 (0.006)	0.1	0.1	1.011 (0.006)	0.08

Mean values (95% CI) for macronutrients only adjusted for child sex at age 10-11. p_{lin} represents p value from linear regression, p_{nptrend} represents p value from non-parametric test for trend and p_{BMI_adjust} (and related effect estimates) represents that from linear regression adjusted for both sex and log₁₀, zscored sex specific BMI. All effects are shown as beta values from linear regression of log₁₀ transformed variables and thus ratios of geometric means. † indicates total energy (kcal) including drinks.