Supplemental Table 1. Differences in alpha-diversity indicators by group and other demographic and clinical variables

| | Observed OTUs | | Shannon Diversity Index | | Faith's Phylogenetic Diversity | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
| Variable | H | p | H | p | H | p |
| Diagnosis | 0.21 | 0.648 | 0.03 | 0.854 | 0.11 | 0.734 |
| Sex | 6.99 | 0.008 | 6.28 | 0.012 | 8.75 | 0.003 |
| Race | 4.75 | 0.191 | 11.70 | 0.008^{a} | 3.54 | 0.316 |
| BMI category | 1.86 | 0.602 | 1.62 | 0.655 | 0.95 | 0.813 |
| Smoking status | 2.16 | 0.141 | 0.73 | 0.391 | 2.69 | 0.101 |
| Current antipsychotic medication | 0.03 | 0.866 | 0.11 | 0.735 | 0.02 | 0.899 |

^a Significant difference between Caucasians and African Americans and Caucasians and Hispanics OTU = operational taxonomic unit

Supplemental Table 2. Summary of differentially abundant taxa between groups.

[See attached Excel spreadsheet]