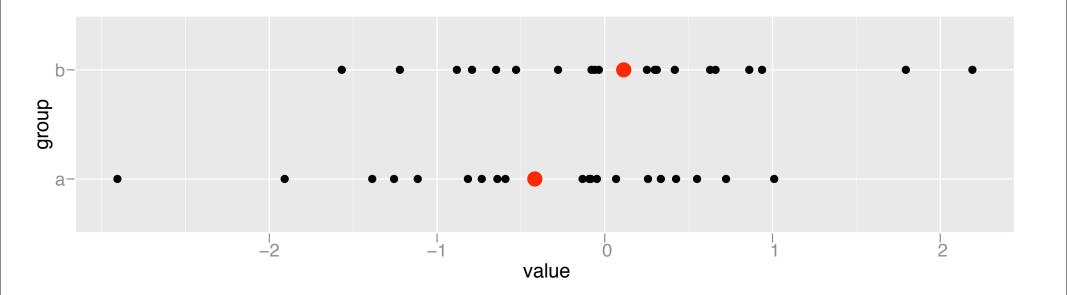
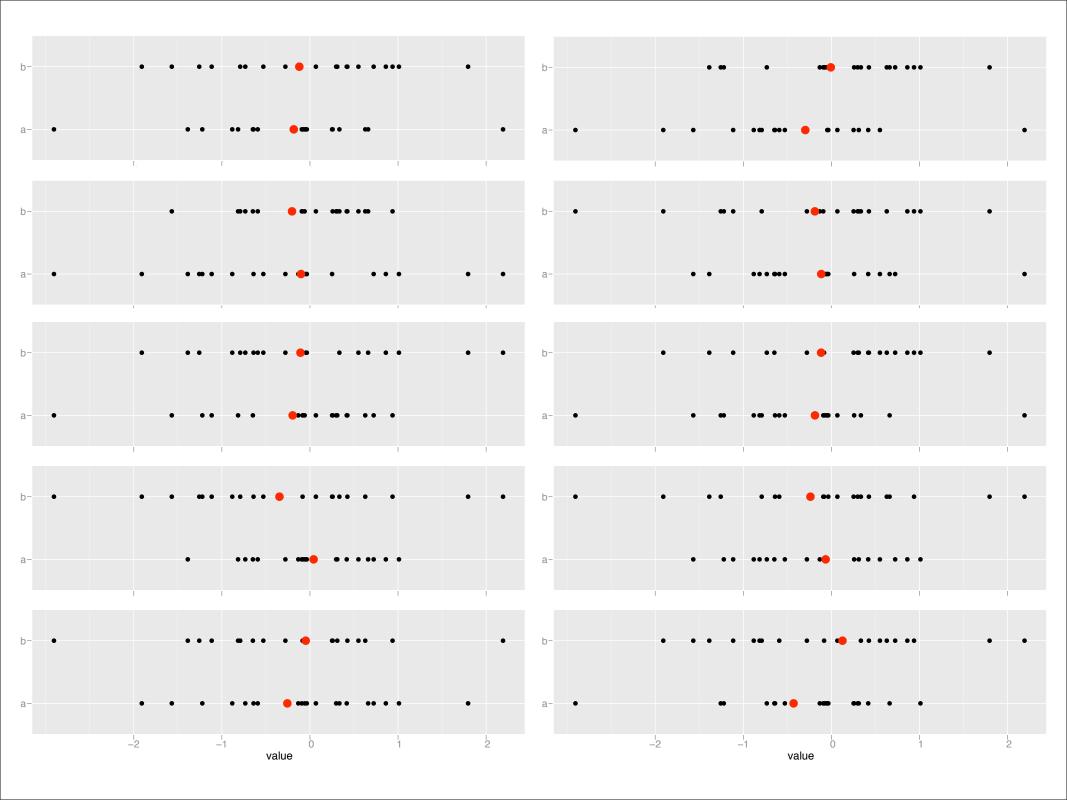
#### Inference

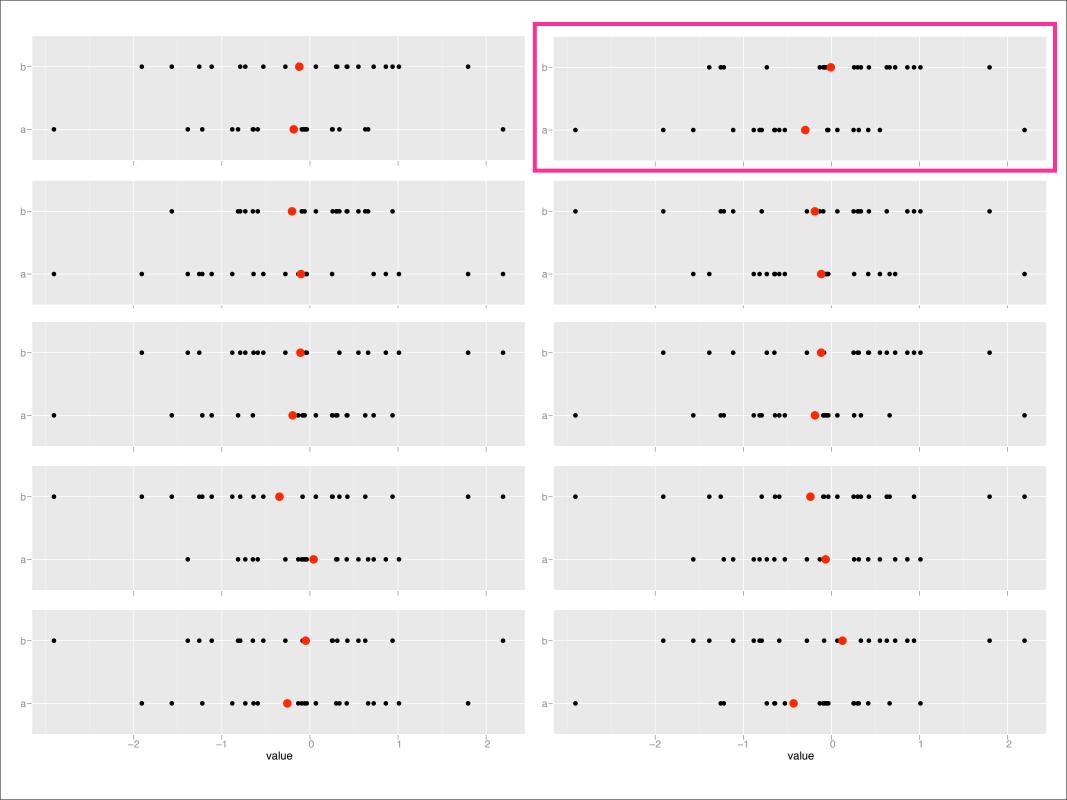
Revealing, informative plots often provoke the question "Is what we see really there?"

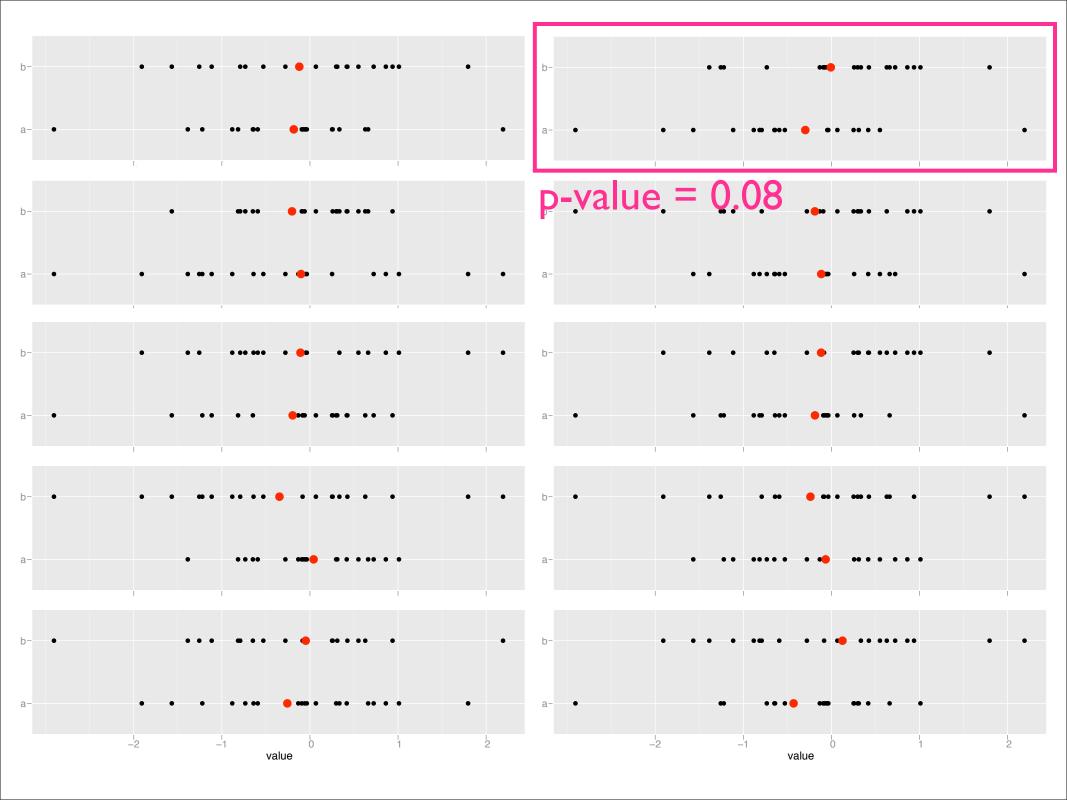


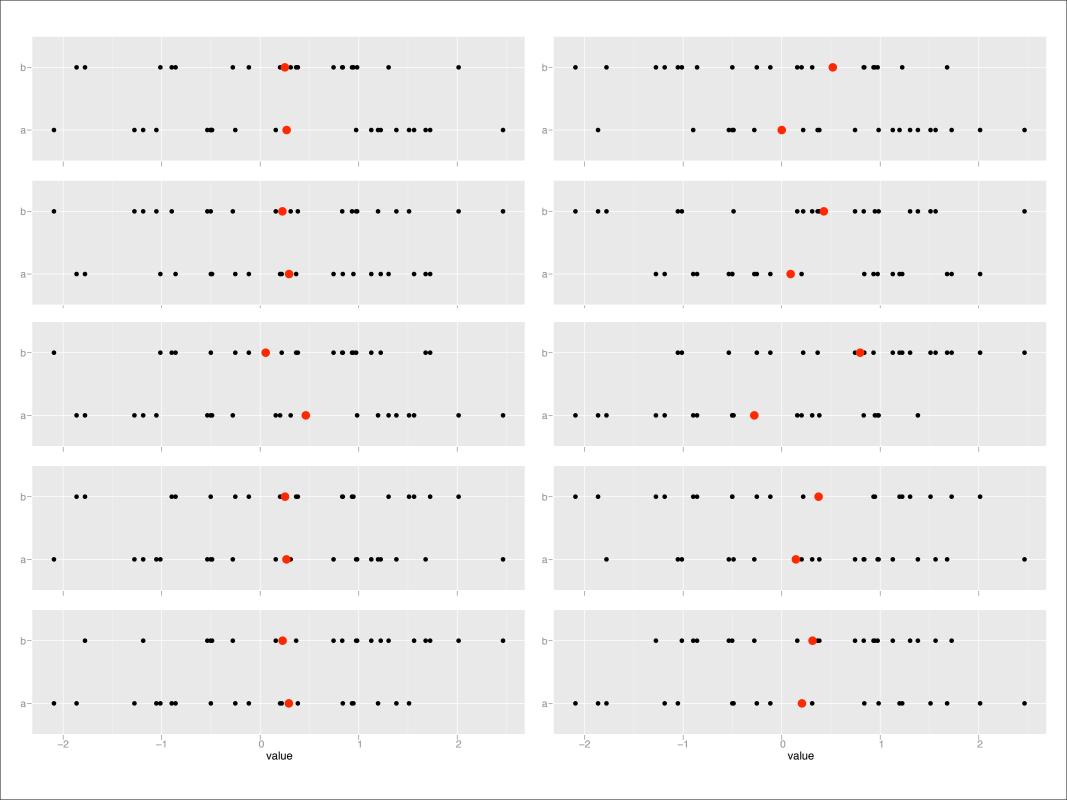
# What is statistical significance?

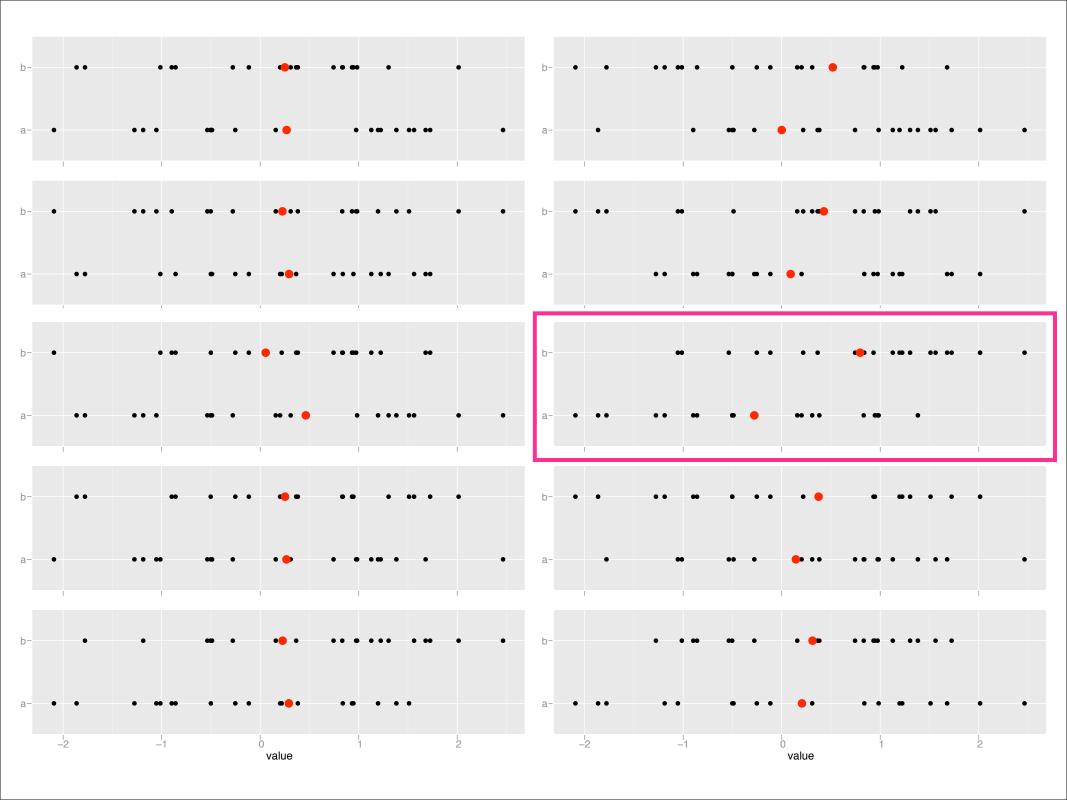
- Closely related to inference
- How likely are these results to be true for the population we're interested in?
- Or, what's the probability we see a strong effect from chance alone?

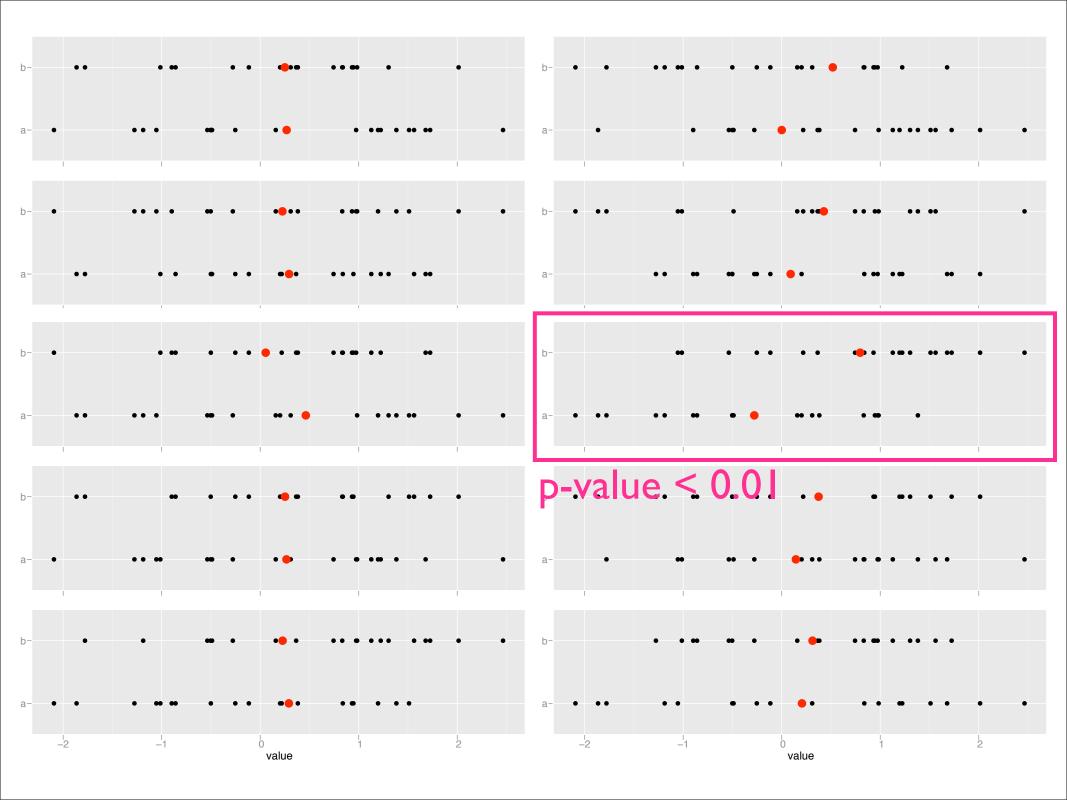








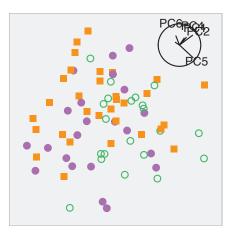


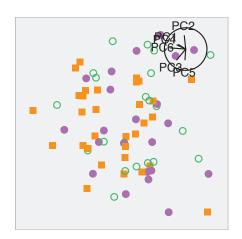


#### How does it work?

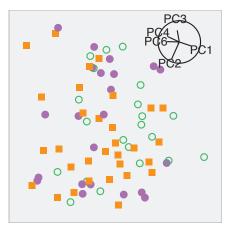
- If the variables are independent, then the structure will remain the same when the dependence between ordered pairs is broken.
- Take one column of data and permute the values, make a plot, repeat many times.
- Is the real data plot distinguishable from the permuted data plots? If so, the structure in the plot of data is real.

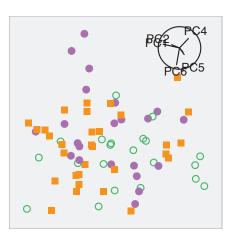


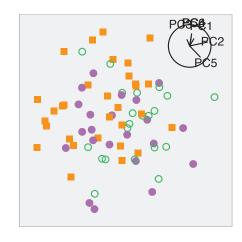




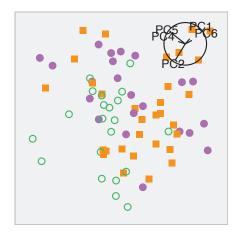
# Example: inference for classification

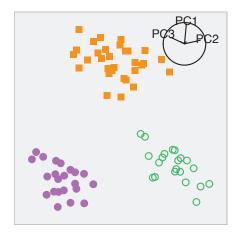


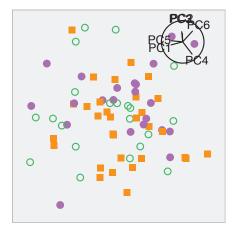


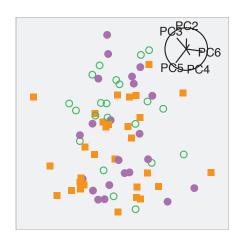


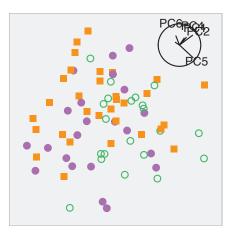
Which of these is different?

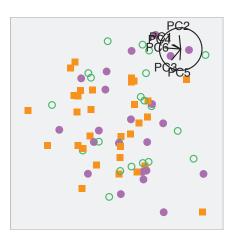




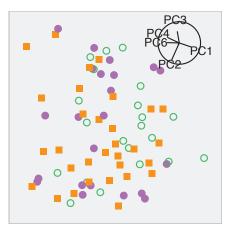


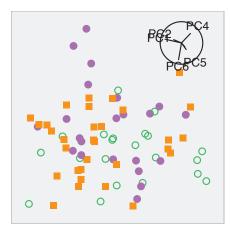


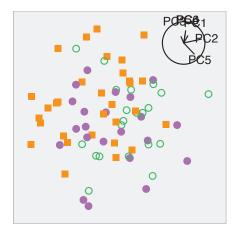




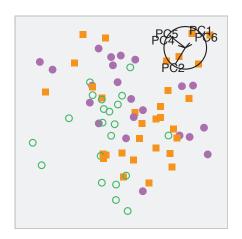
## Example: inference for classification

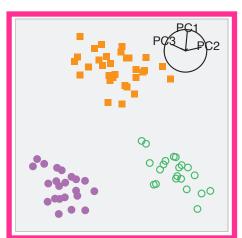


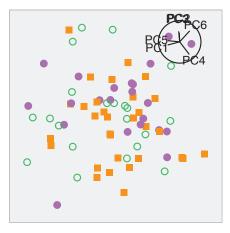


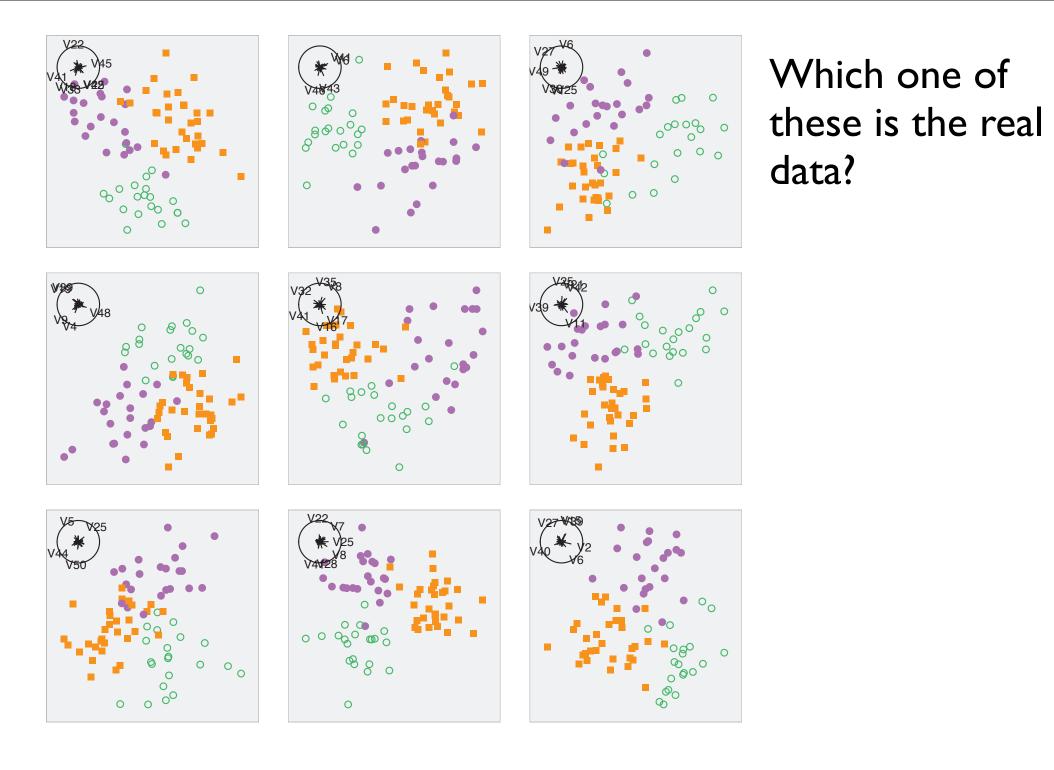


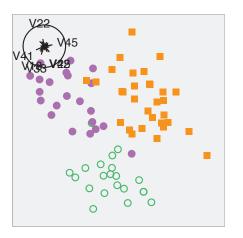
Which of these is different?

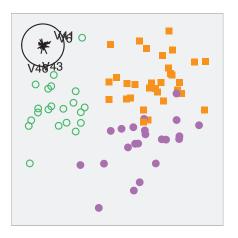


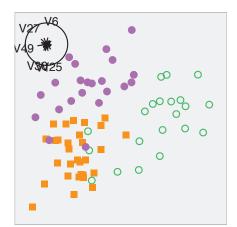




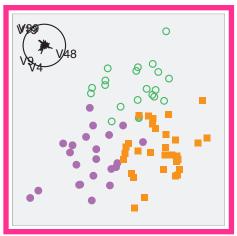


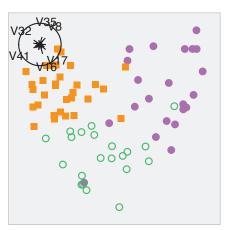


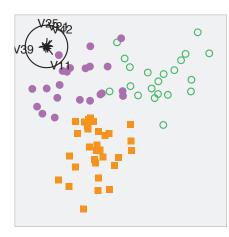




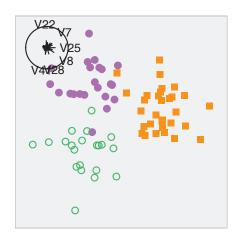
Which one of these is the real data?

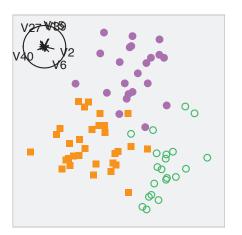






# \* V25 \* V25 \* V30 \* V30





#### Can't tell?

Real data is 50D with no real clusters.
Apparent clusters occur because we have large P small n.

### Ways to test for significance

- Independence between variables can be tested using permutation methods, where the appropriate columns of data values are shuffled to break the association in the ordered tuples.
- Distributional forms can tested by simulating samples from the distribution using parameters estimated from the sample.