BBC's response to the Department of Culture, Media and Sport's Green Paper: BBC Charter Review

Audience appendix



The BBC and its audiences

2. Views on BBC content.

4. Views on the BBC overall

Over this Charter period, usage of the BBC has remained high: almost all of the UK uses the BBC each week, for around 18 hours on average

content

3. Views on the BBC's impact informing, educating and entertaining the public

The time people spend with the BBC, coupled with their appreciation of the content

Likewise, while no form of taxation is universally popular, there has also been an increase in public backing for the licence fee as the means of funding the BBC and

willingness to pay for the BBC is strong

6. Challenges the BBC faces

However, extraordinary change in the media landscape poses challenges for the BBC and all UK broadcasters, especially in delivering to young audiences. Plus, an evolving UK means a greater need to reflect and represent all areas of the country

This is directly connected to the public's high appreciation of the quality of BBC

and its impact, has meant that support for the BBC has risen over this Charter

This is also because of the extent of the distinctive impact that BBC content makes in

ВВ

The BBC and its audiences

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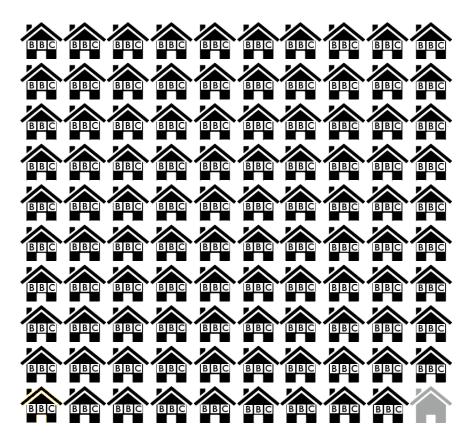
However, extraordinary change in the media landscape poses challenges for the BBC and all UK broadcasters, especially in delivering to young audiences. Plus, an evolving UK means a greater need to reflect and represent all areas of the country

The public's usage of BBC services

Over this Charter period, usage of the BBC has stayed strong despite increasing media choice

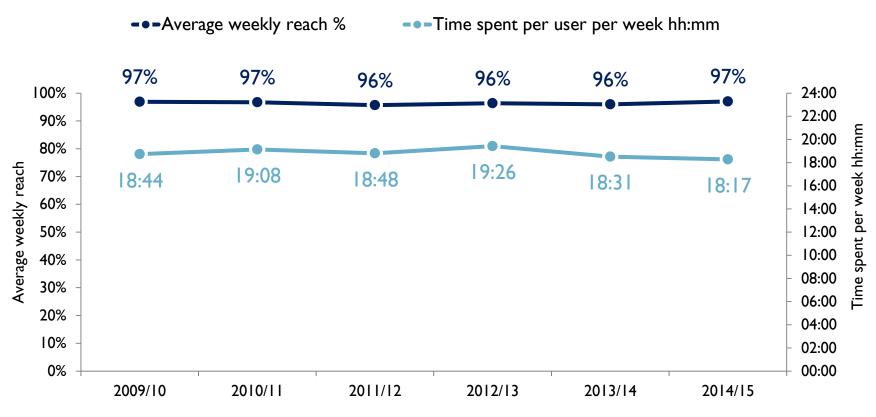
- 99% of UK households use the BBC each week
- And over the last six years almost all of UK adults (97% of UK adults) have used the BBC on a weekly basis, with these audiences spending a considerable amount of time with BBC services (over 18 hours per week, on average)
- The public consumes the BBC across multiple platforms:
 - Over 80% of the TV set-owning population watch BBC TV overall each week
 - Two-thirds of all adults listen to BBC Radio each week
 - Half of all adults use BBC Online each week (61% of online adults), and it is the only UK-owned website in the top five most-used websites in the UK
- There are millions of different BBCs: each viewer, listener and user makes up their own BBC from the variety of services on offer

In the UK the BBC reaches 99% of households each week



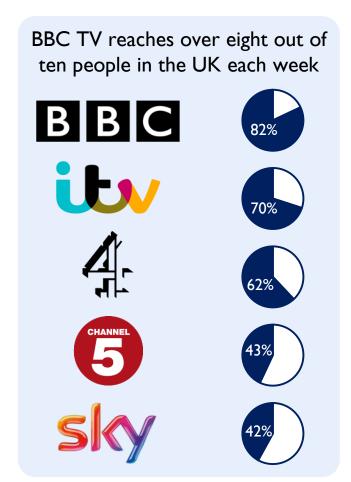
And continues to reach almost all of the adult population on a weekly basis

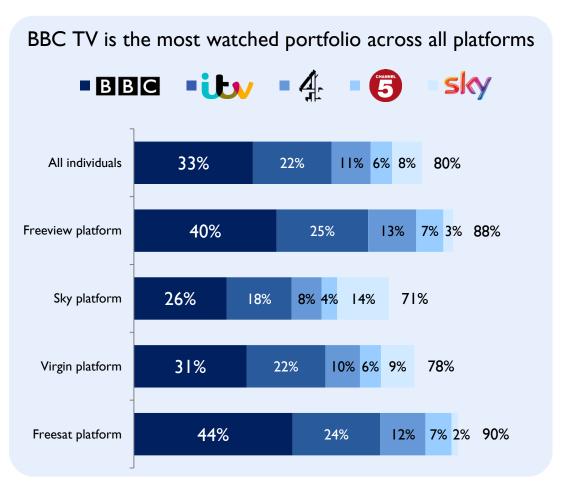
Pan-BBC reach and time spent per week



The BBC brings high quality content to a broad range of people across platforms:

Via TV

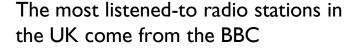


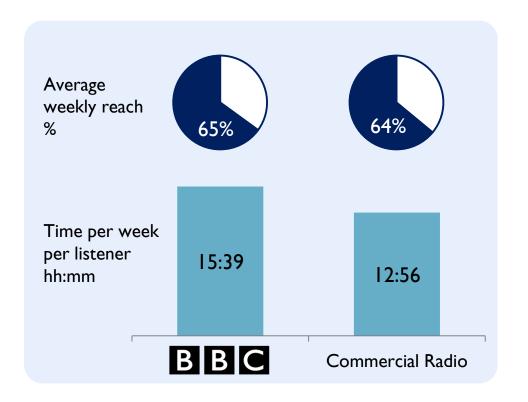


The BBC brings high quality content to a broad range of people across platforms:

Via Radio

BBC Radio and Commercial Radio have a similar reach though BBC Radio is listened to more







The most listenedto UK-wide radio station

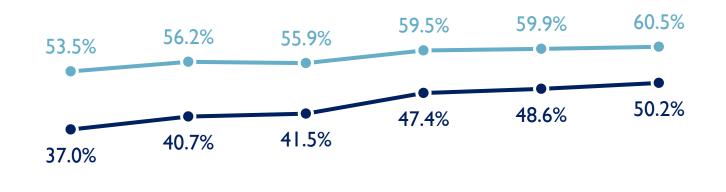


The first digitalonly radio station to reach 2m weekly listeners

The BBC brings high quality content to a broad range of people across platforms: Via Online – half of all UK adults and 61% of online adults use BBC Online each week





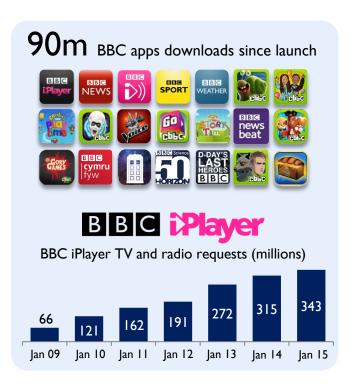




The BBC brings high quality content to a broad range of people across platforms:

Via Online

The BBC both keeps pace with and leads audience behaviour

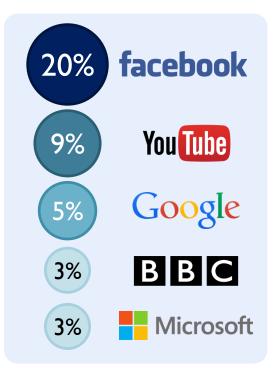


BBC Online is the only Britishowned website in the top five most-visited sites in the UK¹

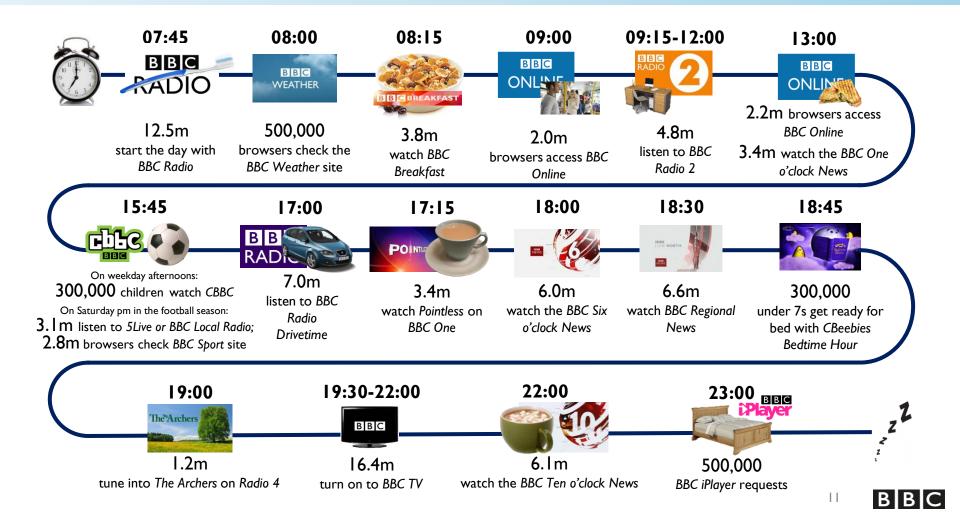


- 2. **BBC**
- 3. facebook
- 4. amazon
- 5. Microsoft

That said, BBC Online has a very small share of time spent online in the UK²

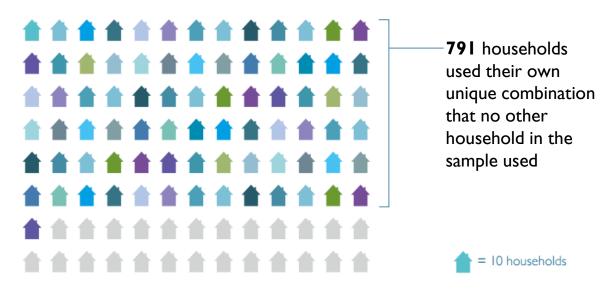


People's usage of the BBC across platforms means that the BBC is central to day-to-day life in the UK



And offers something different for every household

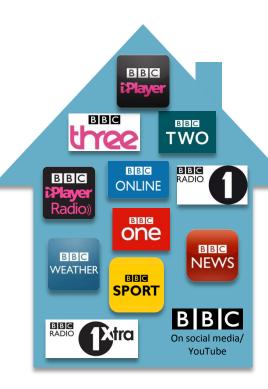
From a sample of 1,038 households, Kantar Media counted 825 different combinations of BBC services used in a week



No more than 3% of households used the same combination of BBC services



Almost every household uses a different group of services



Households of 16-29s



Households with children aged 0-5



Households of 65+

Eight out of ten UK adults consume BBC News each week but how they access BBC News across the range of output is very different

From a sample of 2,395 BBC News consumers, Kantar Media counted...

1,384

different combinations of BBC News output used in a week

1,183

BBC News consumers used their own unique combination that noone else in the sample used

No more than

3%

of BBC News consumers used the same combination of BBC News output.

The most common combination was BBC Six o'clock News and BBC Regional News at 18:30

The BBC and its audiences in the UK

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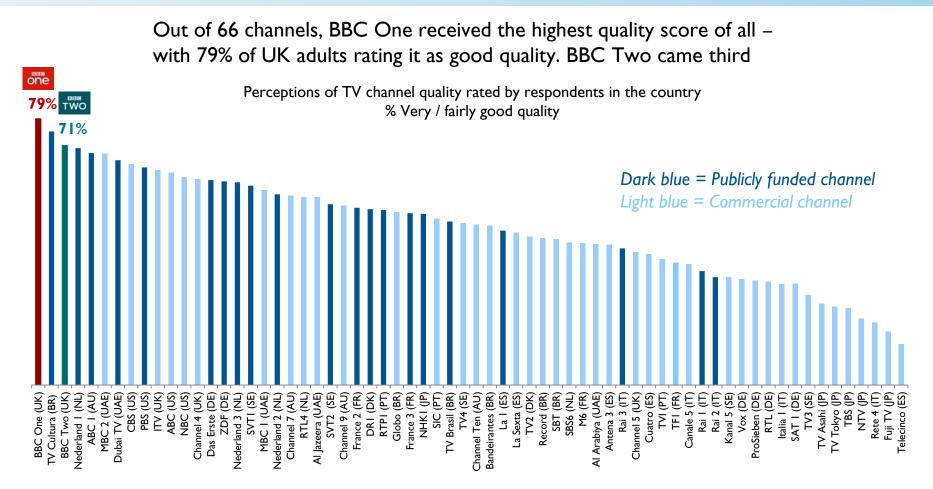
The public's views on BBC content

The public's high usage of the BBC is directly connected to their high appreciation of the quality and distinctiveness of BBC content

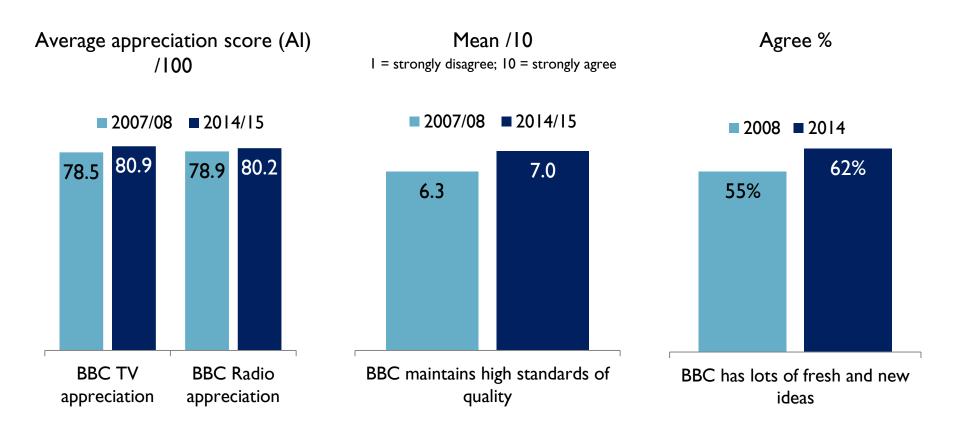
- The BBC emerges as a global leader on quality in an international survey of 14 countries, BBC One was rated highest out of 66 major TV channels
- Perceptions of the quality of BBC content have improved over the Charter period
- And views on the distinctiveness of BBC content have also increased
- In particular, BBC One's scores for showing fresh and new TV programmes have been rising consistently: from 65% in 2010/11 to 72% in 2014/15
- Ofcom data shows that BBC One or BBC Two come top for delivering all but one of the public service broadcasting (PSB) purposes and characteristics including overall quality and distinctiveness



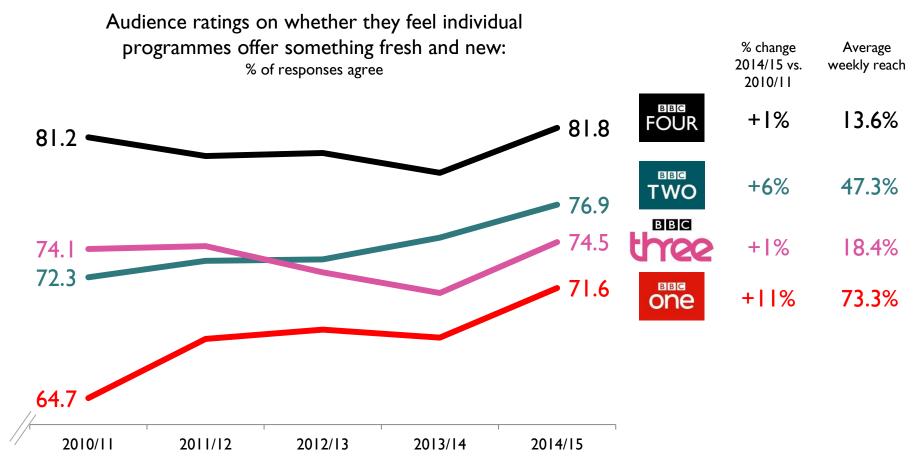
International research shows that the UK is a leader on overall TV quality, with BBC One receiving the highest quality score



Perceptions of the quality and distinctiveness of BBC content have increased over the Charter period



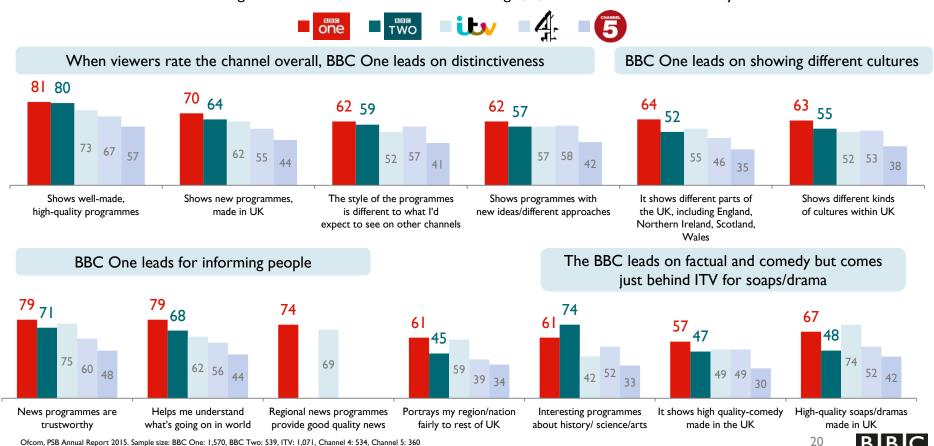
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Ofcom data shows that BBC One or BBC Two come top for delivering virtually all of the PSB purposes and characteristics – including overall quality and distinctiveness

Public perceptions of the delivery of PSB purposes and characteristics

% of regular viewers to the channel overall rating 7, 8, 9 or 10 out of 10 for delivery



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The public's views on the BBC's impact

The BBC has a considerable impact across all parts of its mission to *Inform*, Educate and Entertain

- Evidence indicates that the impact of the BBC for the UK public is special compared with what publicly funded broadcasters in other countries and the commercial PSBs in the UK deliver
- In international studies where audiences rate the main publicly funded and commercial channels in their country, BBC One emerges highest for helping people to learn new things and joint highest for helping people understand what is happening in the world and their country today
- Further, BBC television has greater impact than commercial PSBs with more BBC One viewers and BBC Two viewers reporting that they have learned something new as result of watching the channel compared with ITV viewers and Channel 4 viewers respectively

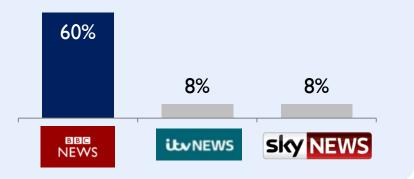
Inform: The BBC helps people to understand democracy and builds citizenship

BBC News helps citizens understand big issues



BBC News is ahead of competitors for the best election coverage

Please name ONE of these channels / stations / newspapers / websites from the following list that you think is BEST for news coverage of the UK General Election campaign?





Democracy Day on the BBC marked the 750th anniversary of England's first Parliament. BBC content helped awareness almost double overnight

The day before Democracy Day Monday, 19 January

The day after Democracy Day Wednesday, 21 January



were aware of the anniversary

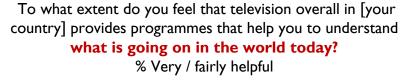


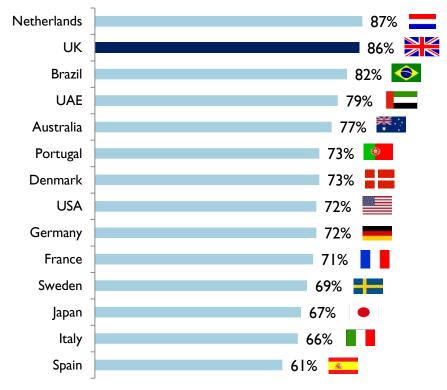
82% of those aware the day after heard about it from the BBC

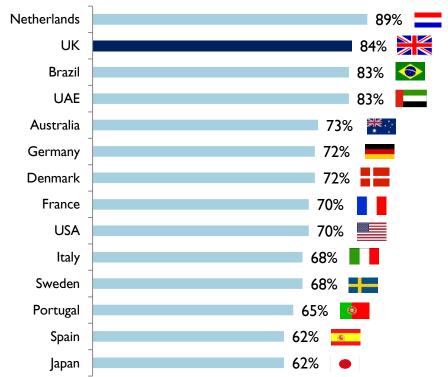
The UK is a leader in providing TV programmes that help people to understand what is happening in their country and in the world today – coming second out of 14 countries

To what extent do you feel that television overall in [your country] provides programmes that help you to understand what is going on in [your country] today?

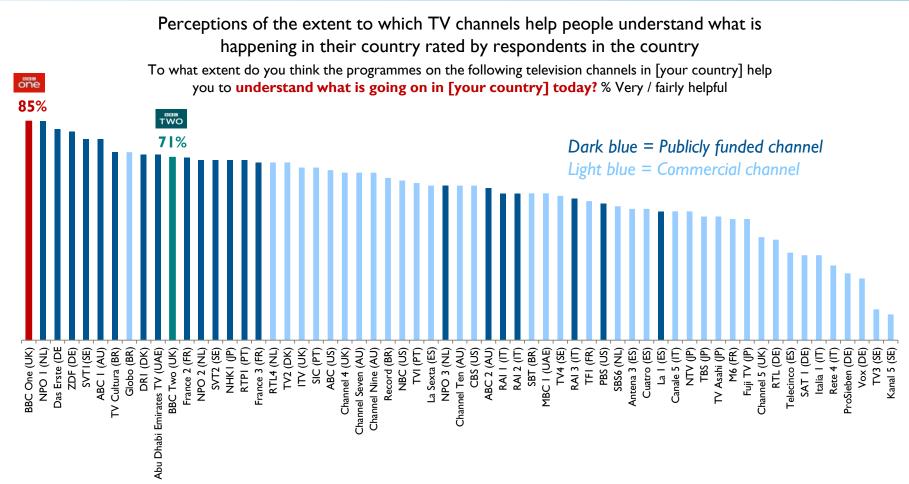
% Very / fairly helpful



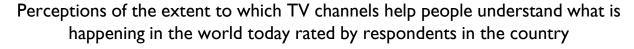




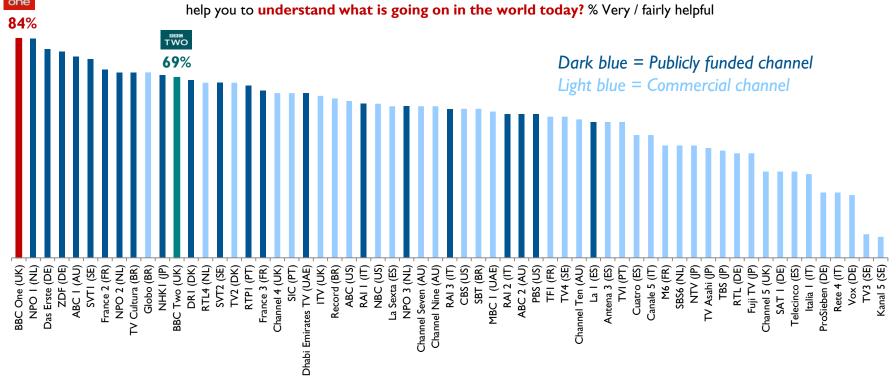
The BBC is instrumental in this – out of 61 channels, BBC One received the joint highest score for helping people understand what is happening in their country



And BBC One is also the joint highest channel for helping people understand what is happening in the world today

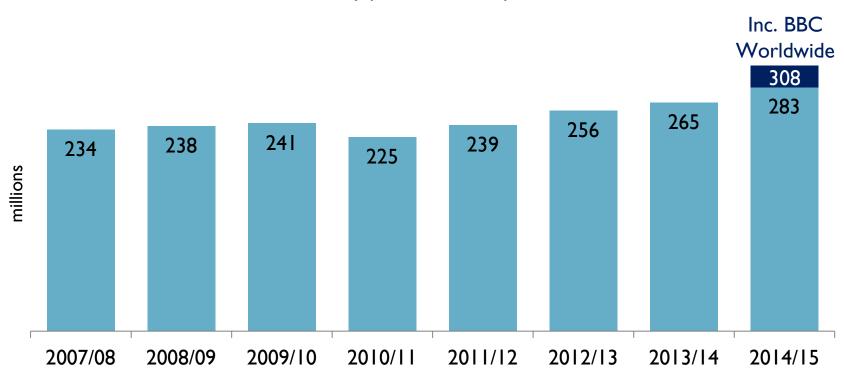


To what extent do you think the programmes on the following television channels in [your country] help you to understand what is going on in the world today? % Very / fairly helpful

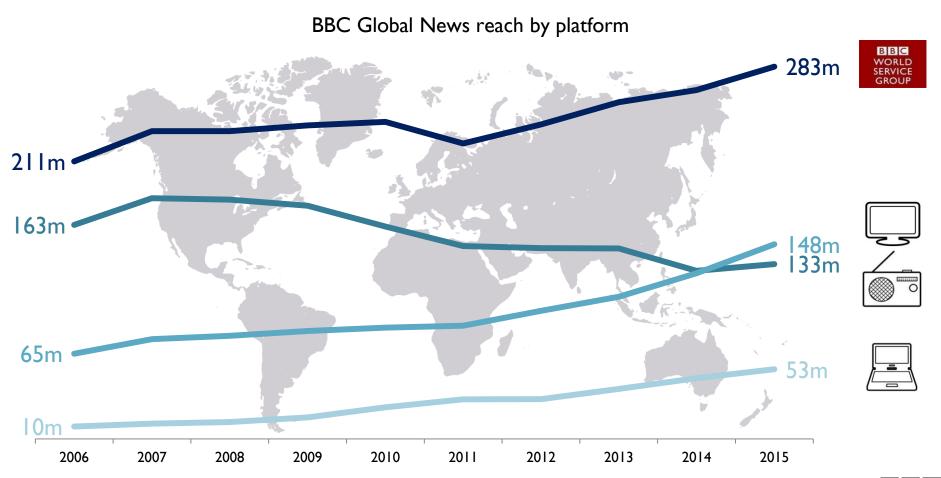


Outside the UK, the BBC reaches nearly a third of a billion people around the world per week

Global Audience Measure BBC Global News any platform reach per week in millions



BBC Global News reach is growing across TV and online



Educate: The BBC helps people to learn and develop skills in a range of ways

BBC content helps people learn in a variety of ways



82% of all adults say they have watched, listened to or read some of the BBC's WWI centenary content



Bitesize is used by **82%** of secondary pupils and **62%** of primary pupils in school



The CBeebies Storytime app has been downloaded **I.3m** times. Meanwhile, BBC Two's Wolf Hall adaptation helped to double public awareness of the novel and increase readership by **40%**

BBC services encourage people to take up new digital skills



iPlayer users say iPlayer is a reason they got home broadband



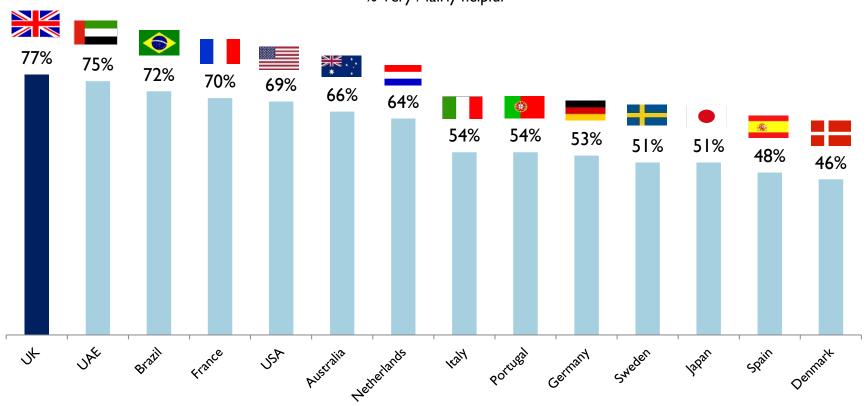
internet users said one of the main reasons they went online was because of bbc.co.uk



The UK is the global leader for broadcasting TV programmes that help people to learn

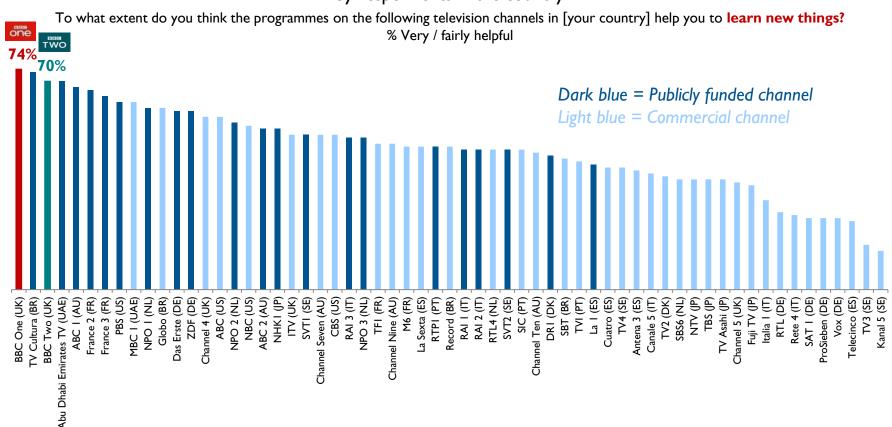
To what extent do you feel that television programmes overall in [your country] help you to learn new things?

% Very / fairly helpful



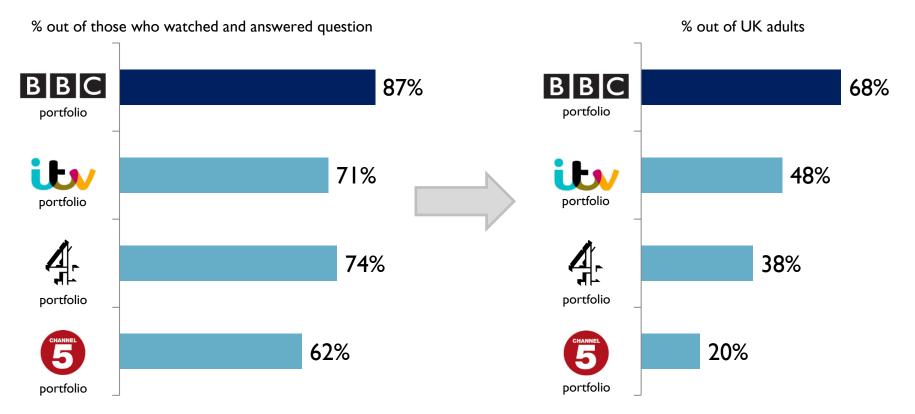
Out of 61 channels, BBC One is rated the highest for helping people to learn and BBC Two comes third

Perceptions of the extent to which TV channels help people learn new things rated by respondents in the country



More viewers learn from watching BBC TV and because more of the UK public watches BBC TV, this means more people in the population overall learn

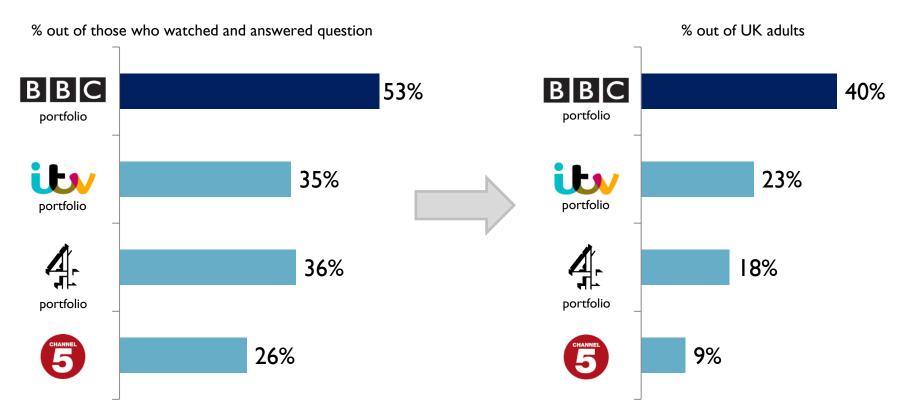
Did you feel you learnt anything from watching this programme?



32

And more viewers are encouraged to do something new as a result of BBC TV

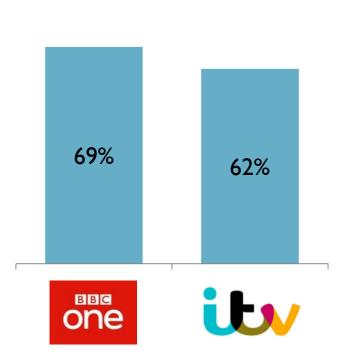
This programme encouraged me to do something new

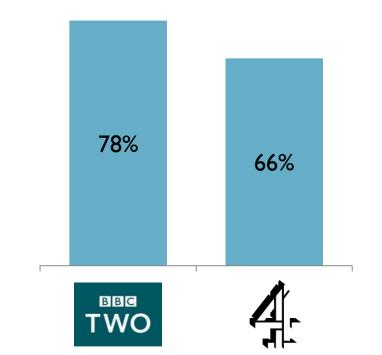


More BBC One viewers and BBC Two viewers say they have learned something new as a result of watching the channel compared with ITV viewers and Channel 4 viewers respectively

Did you feel you learnt anything from watching this programme?

% agree out of those who watched and answered question





Entertain: The BBC makes content viewers find highly engaging and brings the nation together

The public chooses the BBC for national moments



BBC One coverage on Election Night 2015 reached over 19.3m



The 2014 World Cup Final match attracted **14.9m** on BBC One



18.7m watched the 2011 Royal Wedding ceremony on BBC One



6.0m tuned into the Queen's Speech on BBC One on Christmas Day

And brings audiences together for different forms of entertainment



EastEnders-related content across its 30th anniversary week reached 23.9m people (over 40% of the population)



The Great British Bake Off final is the most popular programme of 2015 so far – an average audience of 13.4m watched live



Glastonbury 2015 BBC TV reached **18.9m** people



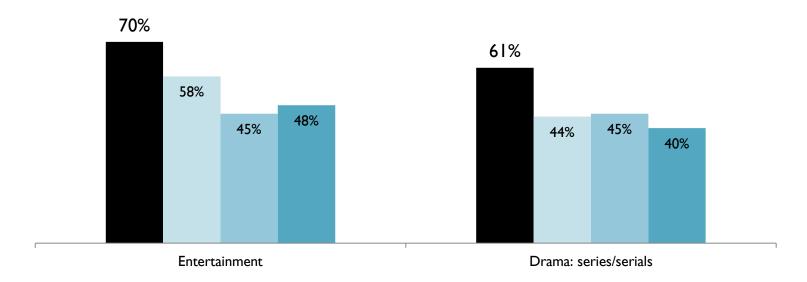
An average audience of 11.7m watched 2014's Strictly Come Dancing final

Inform, Educate, Entertain is imbued in all BBC content, and entertainment and drama are key ways in which the BBC has impact

Did you feel you learnt anything from watching this programme?

% agree out of those who watched and answered question





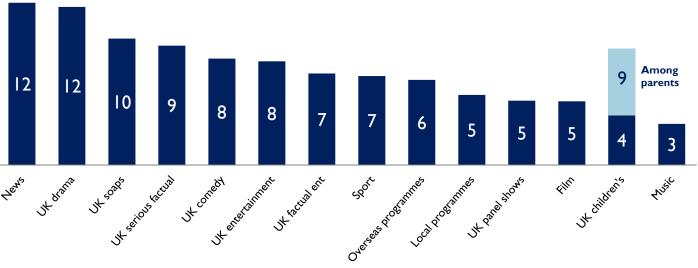
The UK public values a wide range of genres from the BBC

From both a consumer and citizen perspective, people want a variety of genres on BBC TV

Consumer value

Points allocated

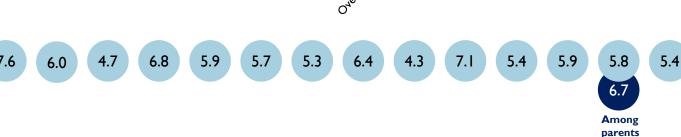
Respondents divided 100 points between genres based on how much they / their household value them from BBC TV



Citizen value

Mean score

Respondents rated each genre out of 10 based on how much they value each from BBC TV for the benefit of society



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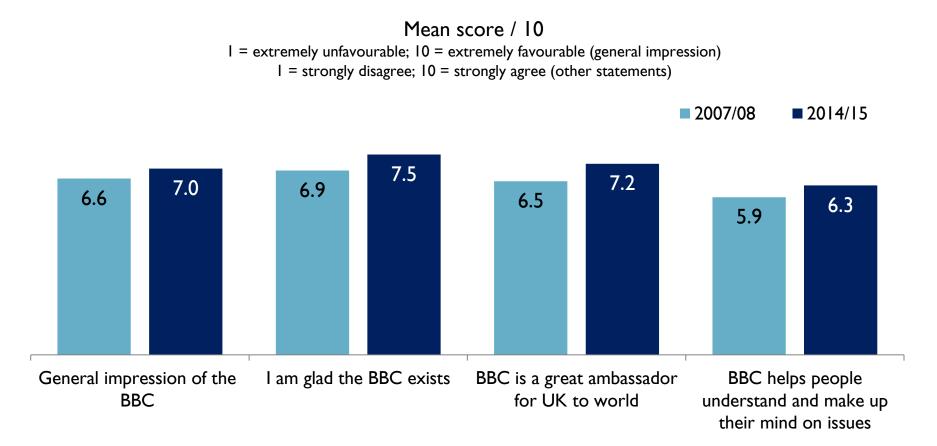
The UK public's views on the BBC overall

The time people spend with the BBC, coupled with their appreciation of the content, has meant that public support for the BBC has risen over this Charter period

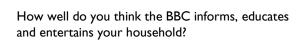
- The public has a very positive view of the BBC overall and gives the BBC a 7 out of 10, on average. Despite greater media choice today, this has risen over this Charter period, and compared with 2007/08, more people also now feel glad the BBC exists
- New research involving all members of over 1,000 households shows that 82% of UK households feel that overall the BBC informs, educates and entertains them well. Even among groups that use the BBC less, that support does not fall below 75%
- Despite a notable drop in trust during Savile, levels of trust have risen in the BBC and are now higher than they were at the start of the Charter
- The BBC remains by far the most trusted news source in the UK and is also seen as the most impartial news provider

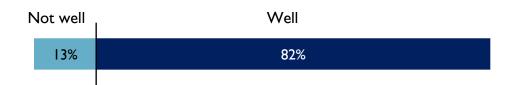


The time people spend with the BBC, coupled with their appreciation of the content, has meant that overall feelings towards the BBC have risen over this Charter period

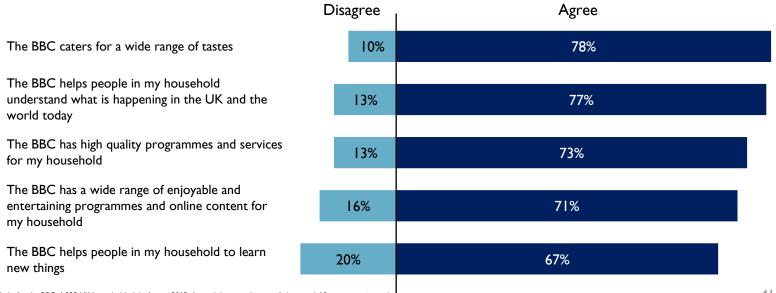


New research involving over 1,000 households shows that the BBC serves UK households well



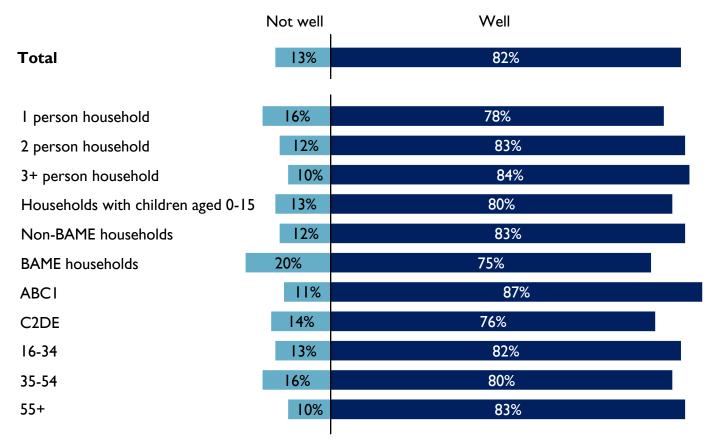


On a scale of 1 to 10 where 1 means strongly disagree and 10 means strongly agree, please give a score for the following statements



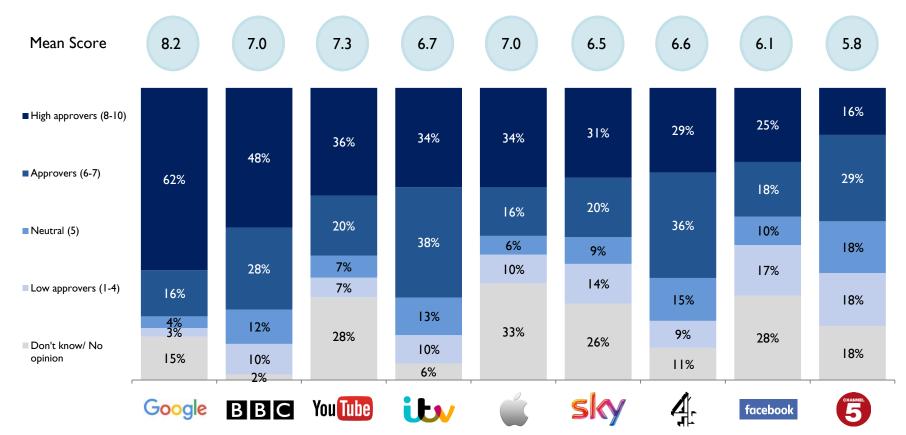
82% of UK households feel that overall the BBC informs, educates and entertains them well. Even among groups that use the BBC less, that support does not fall below 75%

How well do you think the BBC informs, educates and entertains your household?



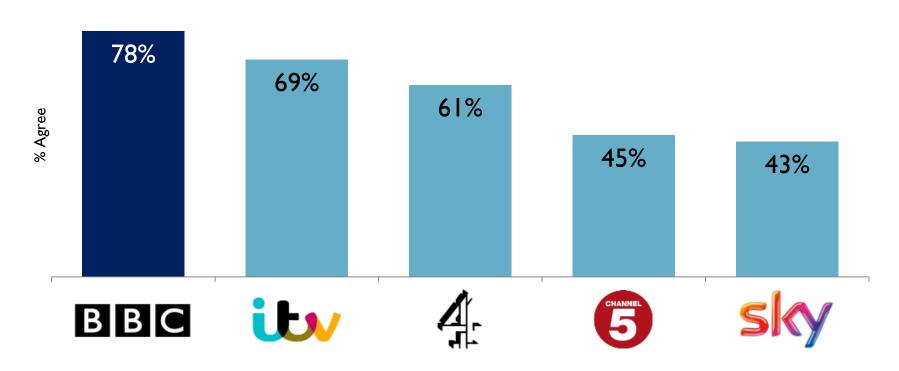
The public has a very positive view of the BBC, giving a score of 7 out of 10, on average – significantly ahead of other broadcasters

General impression of broadcasters and organisations

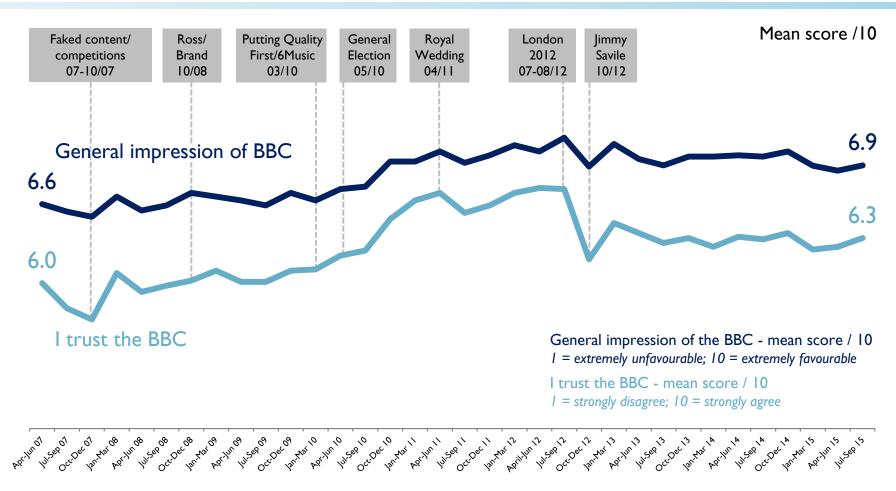


Four out of five people would miss the BBC if it was no longer there

% who would miss each broadcaster if it no longer existed

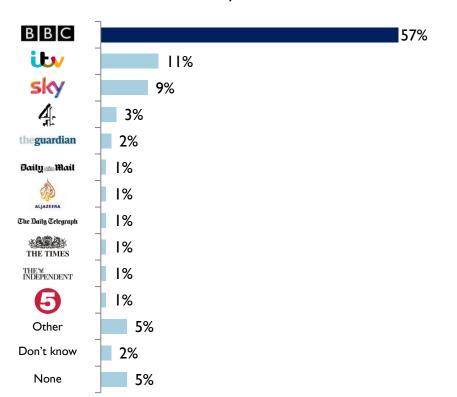


Trust in the BBC has been more volatile than other perceptions but scores are higher now than they were at the start of the Charter

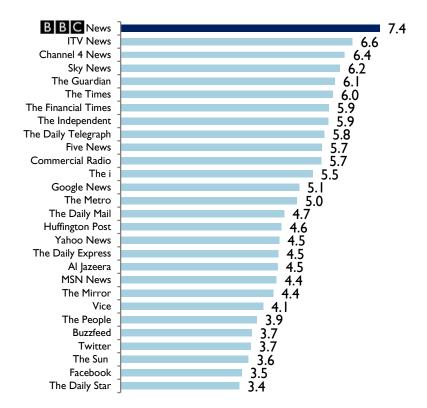


The BBC remains more trusted than any other news source in the UK

Of all the news sources (TV broadcaster, radio, newspaper, magazine or website), which **ONE** source are you most likely to turn to for news you **trust** the most?

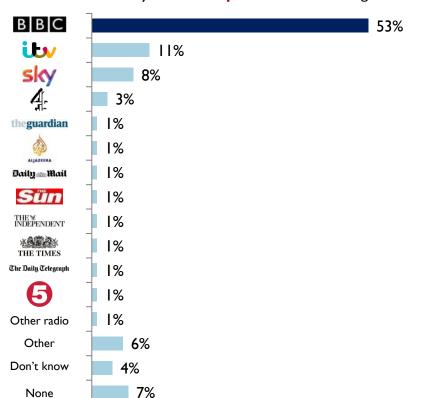


To what extent do you **trust** [insert source] as a news source? Mean score / 10: I = do not trust at all; I0 = trust a great deal



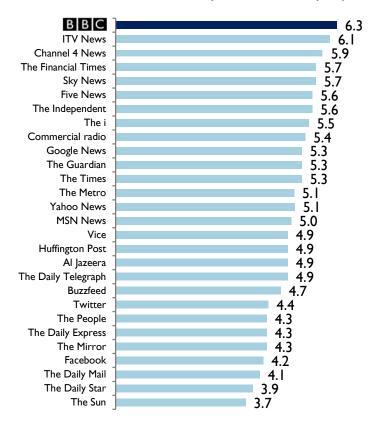
The BBC is also the news source people say they turn to for impartial news coverage

Of all the news sources (TV broadcaster, radio, newspaper, magazine or website), which **ONE** source are you most likely to turn to if you want **impartial** news coverage?



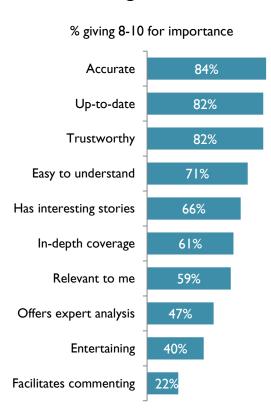
How biased or impartial do you think each of the following news sources is?

Mean score / 10: I = very biased; 10 = very impartial

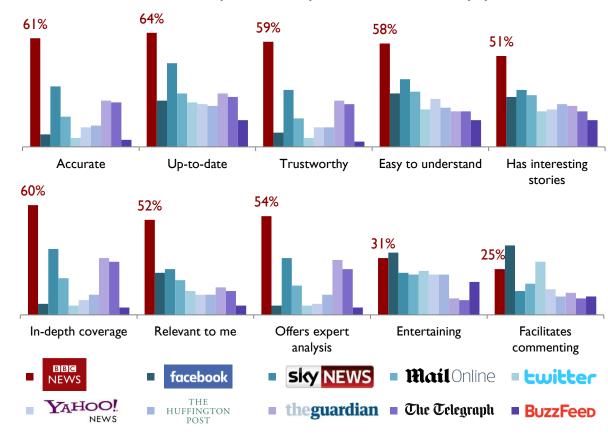


BBC News comes top for eight of the ten most important qualities for news online

Internet users' top priorities for choosing news online

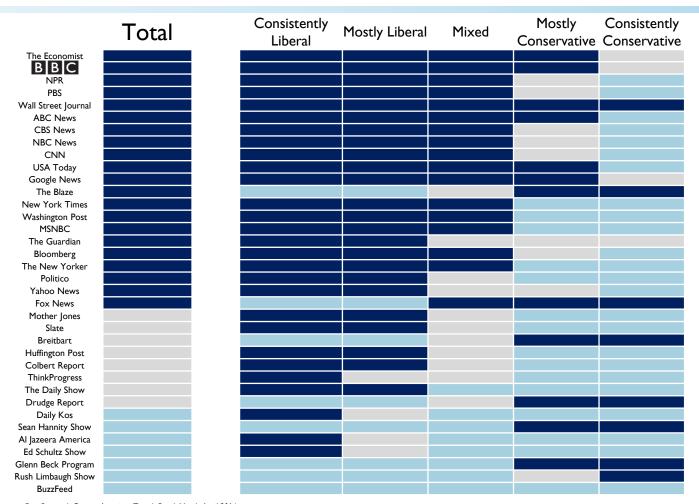


How different news providers perform on the top priorities



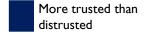


The BBC is one of the few news providers trusted by people across the political spectrum in the USA, illustrating that its impartiality is recognised abroad



Guide to interpretation:

Within each ideological group, the source is overall



About equally as trusted as distrusted

More distrusted than trusted

Ideological consistency based on a scale of 10 political values questions. Grouping of outlets is determined by whether the % who trust each source is significantly different to the % who distrust each source. Outlets are then ranked by the proportion of those who trust more than distrust each.

49

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This is also because of the extent of the distinctive impact that BBC content makes in informing, educating and entertaining the public

4. Views on the BBC overall

The time people spend with the BBC, coupled with their appreciation of the content and its impact, has meant that support for the BBC has risen over this Charter period

5. Views on the licence fee

Likewise, while no form of taxation is universally popular, there has also been an increase in public backing for the licence fee as the means of funding the BBC and willingness to pay for the BBC is strong

6. Challenges the BBC faces

However, extraordinary change in the media landscape poses challenges for the BBC and all UK broadcasters, especially in delivering to young audiences. Plus, an evolving UK means a greater need to reflect and represent all areas of the country

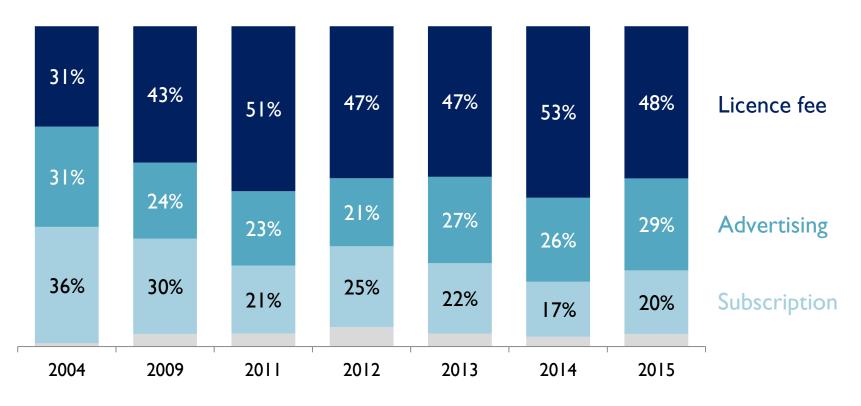
The UK public's views on the licence fee

While no form of taxation is universally popular, long term polling (using the same question in each wave) shows that there has been an increase in public backing for the licence fee over this Charter period and willingness to pay for the BBC is high

- Close to half of the UK overall now back the licence fee making it the method of funding the BBC with the single most support (compared with 29% for advertising and 20% for subscription)
- Support is higher now than it was in 2004 when 31% backed the licence fee and higher than twenty years ago. By contrast, support for subscription has been falling over the last ten years and is now the least popular option
- The BBC compares well to other media, communications and leisure payments in terms of value for money
- And public willingness to pay for the BBC is high, with some 73% of households saying top-of-mind that they are willing to pay the current level or more a figure which rises when households spend time without the BBC

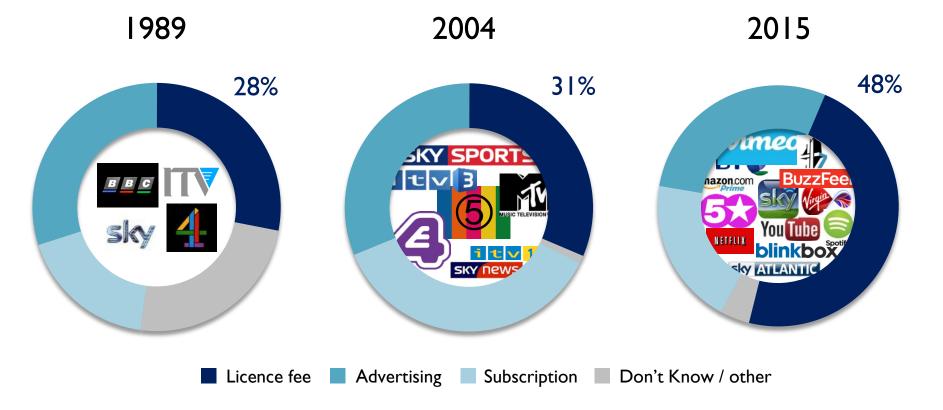
While no form of taxation is universally popular, the licence fee is the method of funding with the single most support

Which of the following would you like to see as the main source of BBC funding?



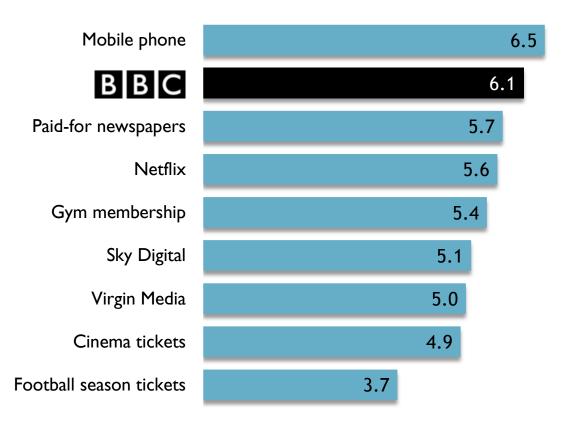
Despite far greater media choice today, support for the licence fee is also higher now than it was 25 years ago

Which of the following would you like to see as the main source of BBC funding?



The public tends to give middling to low scores for the value for money of media, communications and leisure payments. However, the BBC compares well

Value for money of media and leisure payments



Mean score out of 10: I = very poor value for money; I0 = very good value for money

73% of households say top-of-mind that they are willing to pay the current level or more -afigure which rises when households spend time without the BBC

Top-of-mind opinions on what households say they are willing to pay for the BBC







Less than licence fee 🏠 Licence fee or more

- Top-of-mind 73% of UK households say that they are willing to pay the licence fee or more
- **However**, an experiment into the realities of life without the BBC indicates that people's initial view of their willingness to pay for the BBC is most often likely to be an underestimation:
 - Research by MTM shows that two-thirds of those households that initially said, given the choice, they would not pay or would only pay less than the current licence fee changed their minds and became willing to pay the full amount after nine days without the BBC
 - Two-thirds of those who had been willing to pay the full amount at the start of the experiment became even more positive about what they would pay
 - This research shows that once households experience life without the BBC, the proportion that are willing to pay the full licence fee or more becomes much higher



The BBC and its audiences in the UK

I. Usage of BBC services

Over this Charter period, usage of the BBC has remained high: almost all of the UK uses the BBC each week, for around 18 hours on average

2. Views on BBC content

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However, extraordinary change in the media landscape poses challenges for the BBC and all UK broadcasters, especially in delivering to young audiences. Plus, an evolving UK means a greater need to reflect and represent all areas of the country

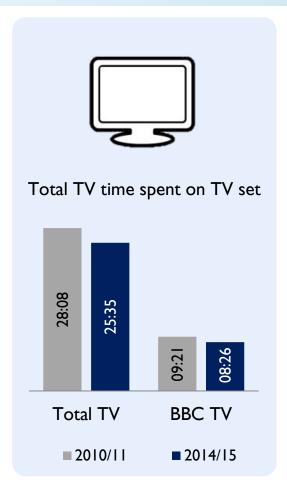
Challenges that the BBC faces

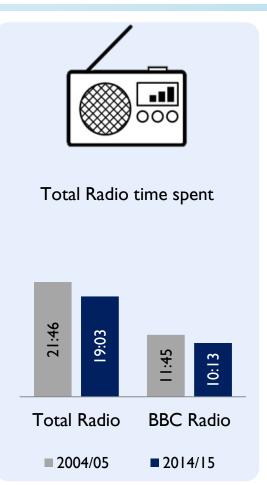
With change in how people are consuming media, with competition that is increasingly targeted and from global providers, and with an evolving UK, the BBC faces three broad challenges

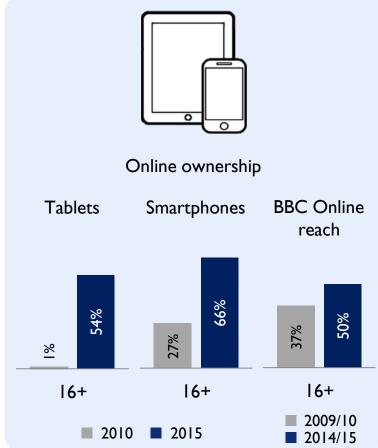
Challenges include:

- Competition for time: with such rapid growth in the choice available, audiences especially young people and children are spreading their media time over a wider range of content, with less available time to spend on linear media
- Competition for quality: with increased competitors, audience expectations of content are also beginning to change
- Reflecting a changing UK: changes in the political landscape mean a greater need to reflect and represent the different Nations of the UK

With such rapid growth in the choice available, people are spreading their media time over a wider range of content, with less available time to spend on linear media

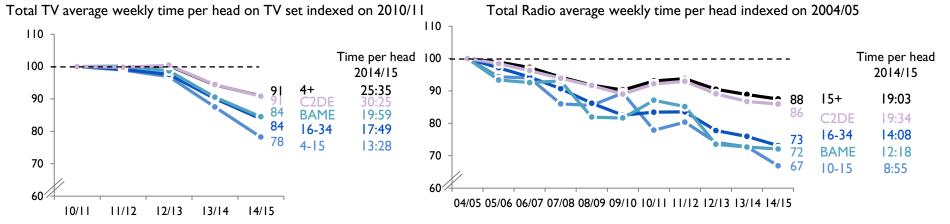






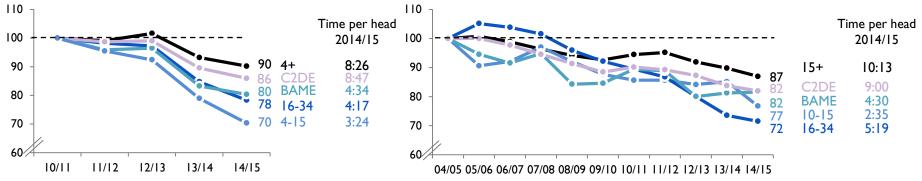
With countless media organisations vying for their time, the changes we see across the population are most pronounced for children, young and BAME audiences

N.B. Exaggerated scale



BBC TV average weekly time per head on TV set indexed on 2010/11

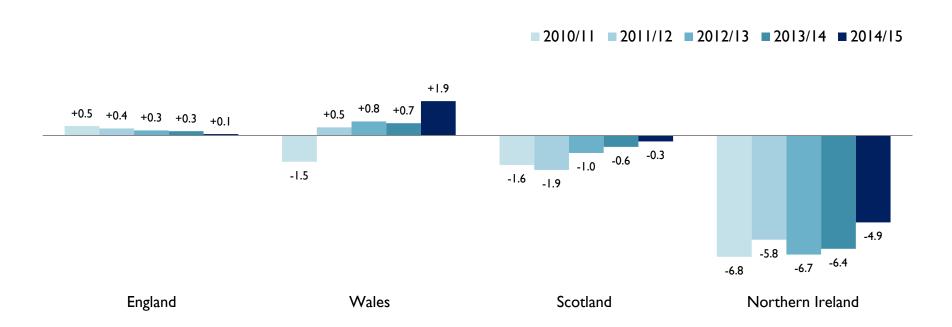
BBC Radio average weekly time per head indexed on 2004/05



BBC TV share in Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland has moved closer to the UK average since 2010

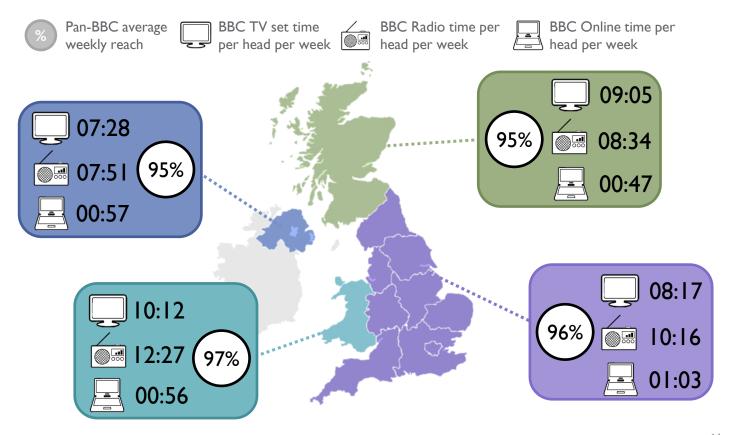
Nations and regions BBC TV share compared with the UK average

Chart shows share gap: BBC TV share in each nation/region minus BBC TV share in the UK overall



However, there are differences in BBC performance in the Nations

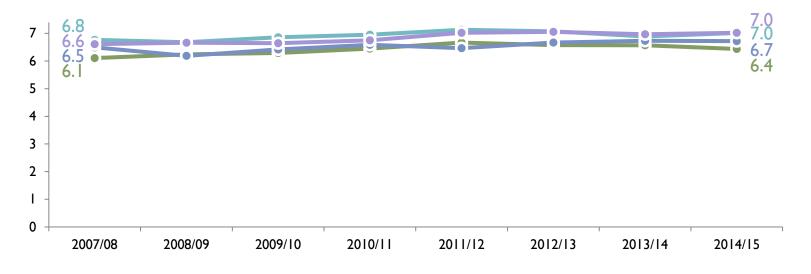
Almost all adults in each Nation use the BBC each week, though the amount of time differs



And perceptions also vary, especially over the last year in Scotland. An evolving UK means a greater need to reflect and represent all areas of the country

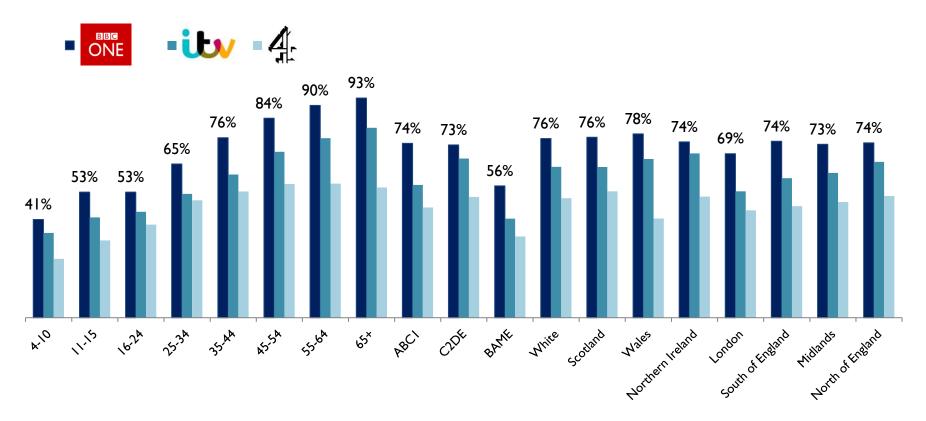




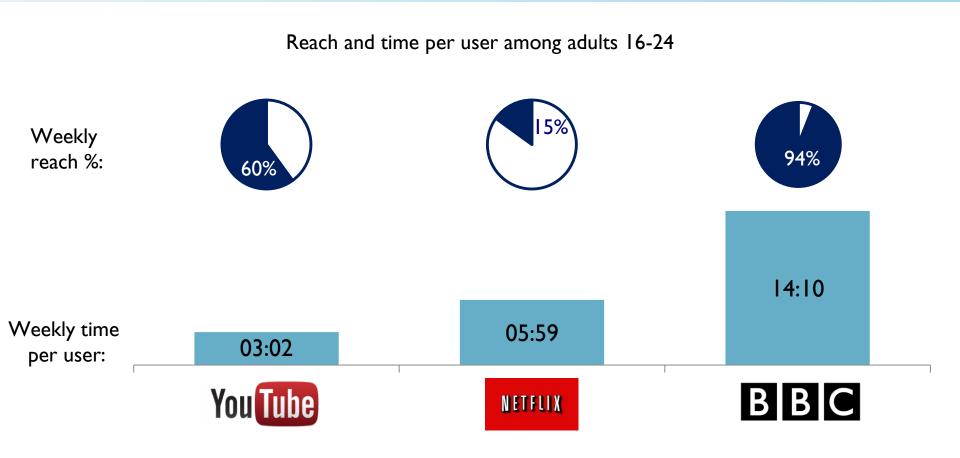


Despite this change and diversity, BBC One is still the broadcast channel that reaches more people than any other per week in terms of age, area, socio-economic or ethnic group

Average weekly reach of the channel on the TV set among each audience group %

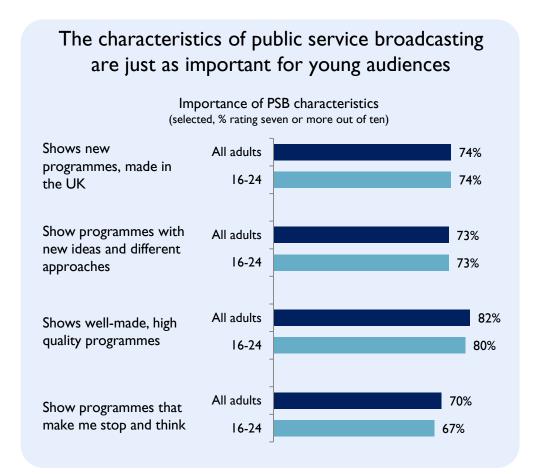


And while new competitors are growing, the BBC is still unrivalled in its ability to reach people every week, including young audiences



Audiences can now access easily the best global content. Top BBC titles are performing well against new providers and UK PSB content is very popular, including among young audiences

Appreciation scores among those watching at least one full series ١. 2. 8.9 3.



End

