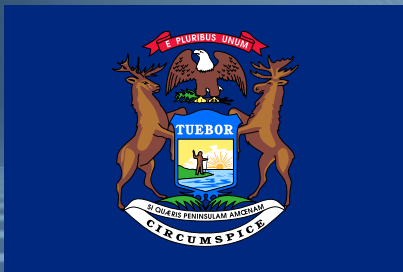
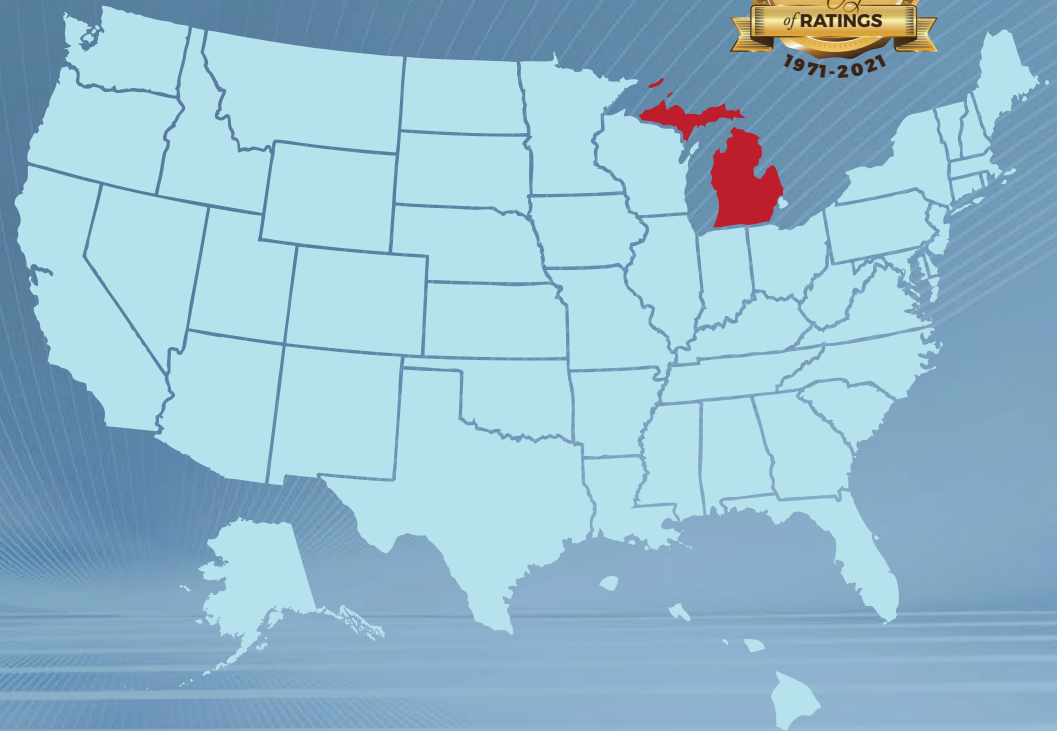




CENTER FOR LEGISLATIVE ACCOUNTABILITY



RATINGS of MICHIGAN 2021



The nation's gold standard to hold nearly 8,000 lawmakers accountable for their voting records.



 ratings.conservative.org

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LETTER FROM THE CHAIRMAN

The American Conservative Union Foundation's Center for Legislative Accountability is proud to present our *Ratings of Michigan* for 2021. Like our *Ratings of Congress*, ACU Foundation's *Ratings of the States* are meant to reflect how elected officials view the role of government in an individual's life. We begin with our philosophy (conservatism is the political philosophy that sovereignty resides in the person) and then apply the proper role of government (its essential role is to defend Life, Liberty and Property).

The Left has stormed our nation's corridors of power to take control over the lives of every American. Now, they have set their sights on the states, freedom's last line of defense.

President Lincoln once said, "America will never be destroyed from the outside. If we falter and lose our freedoms, it will be because we destroyed ourselves." The Left's agenda dismantles the vision of our founders when they pledged their lives, their fortunes, and their sacred honor.

We hope these Ratings will empower each and every American to hold their officials accountable and to rally behind the conservative champions who defend our freedoms in statehouses around the country.



Matt Schlapp
 Chairman
 American Conservative Union Foundation



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ABOUT THE CENTER FOR LEGISLATIVE ACCOUNTABILITY

The Center for Legislative Accountability (CLA), an initiative of the American Conservative Union Foundation (ACUF), is the premier organization for holding lawmakers accountable. The CLA produces the longest-running conservative congressional scorecard and our state program is the only one in the nation that scores all 8,000 lawmakers in the 50 states across every policy area. In addition to ACUF's Conservative Political Action Conference (CPAC), the largest gathering of conservatives in the world, the CLA develops conservative policy solutions and educates everyday citizens and activists on the proper role of government. In 1971, ACUF launched its *Ratings of Congress* to provide a comprehensive evaluation of the voting records of every Member of Congress.

The Ratings quickly became considered the “gold standard” and over the following decades have been utilized by activists, voters, academics and elected officials to determine which lawmakers best adhere to conservative principles. In 2011, these Ratings were expanded into state legislatures as part of a five-state pilot program. By 2015, *Ratings of the States* grew to include all 50 states and all 99 legislative chambers.

Today, the CLA annually analyzes over 105,000 pieces of legislation to issue scores for all of America's federal and state lawmakers and presents awards to lawmakers who score 80% or better in recognition of their conservative voting records.

ACUF

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Matt Schlapp
Chairman

Charlie Gerow
Vice Chairman

Randy Neugebauer
Treasurer

Kimberly Bellissimo
Secretary

Dan Schneider
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Board Members

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Carolyn D. Meadows

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Dr. M. Zuhdi Jasser

KT McFarland
Jim McLaughlin
Priscilla O'Shaughnessy
Ron Robinson
Mike Rose
Tim Ryan

Terry Schilling
Matt Smith
Thomas Winter



METHODOLOGY

The CLA's Ratings of Congress and the States illustrate how elected officials view the role of government in an individual's life. When determining a position on a particular issue, the CLA begins by defining conservatism: the political philosophy that sovereignty resides in the person. Then, we apply the founders' belief that the proper role of government is to protect Life, Liberty and Property.

In order to depict how closely a lawmaker adheres to conservative principles, the CLA selects from the full spectrum of issues relating to the economy, culture, national security and government integrity. Some key areas include taxation, spending, education, labor, licensure, regulation, environment, life, free speech, Second Amendment rights, foreign aid, defense priorities and global organizations, including the United Nations. All congressional and state analyses are conducted after the adjournment of a legislative session to ensure that no issue is neglected.

Each lawmaker is evaluated on a zero to 100 scale, with a score of 100 representing a voting record that is perfectly aligned with conservative principles. Officials who earn a score of 90% or higher are presented with the CLA's highest honor, the Award for Conservative Excellence, while those who earn a score of 80% or higher, but less than 90%, are presented with the Award for Conservative Achievement. Additionally, any lawmaker who earns a score of 10% or lower qualifies for the ACUF's Coalition of the Radical Left.

ANNUAL METRICS


ANALYZE
105,000
BILLS


SELECT
2,000
BILLS


RATE
8,000
ELECTED
OFFICIALS

To determine legislative rankings, the CLA annually evaluates over 105,000 bills that were introduced in Congress and every convening state legislature running from January 1 to December 31. Of those bills, the CLA ultimately selects roughly 2,000 pieces of legislation that best illustrate how elected officials view the role of government in an individual's life. The CLA calculates individual scores for a total of nearly 8,000 federal and state lawmakers based on over 157,000 votes cast on the 2,000 bills selected. The CLA provides a score for each legislative chamber, which is based upon the average scores of all members within that respective chamber. A legislature's overall score is calculated by averaging each state's two legislative chambers together in order to better reflect the differences in political power between the chambers. (The exception being Nebraska, the nation's only unicameral legislature comprising a single legislative chamber, on which the state's overall score is based.)



CENTER FOR
LEGISLATIVE
ACCOUNTABILITY

Fred McGrath, *Director*
 Francis Finnegan ,
Data Manager

Zoe Reese, *Operations Associate*
 Larry Hart , *Senior Policy Fellow*
 Bryan Axler, *Policy Fellow*



2021 WINNERS & LOSERS

90-100% AWARD FOR CONSERVATIVE EXCELLENCE

7 since last year*

SENATE

BARRETT, TOM
BUMSTEAD, JON
JOHNSON, RUTH
NESBITT, ARIC
OUTMAN, RICK
RUNESTAD, JIM
THEIS, LANA

3 since last year*

HOUSE

BEELER, ANDREW	JOHNSON, STEVEN
CARRA, STEVE	LAFAVE, BEAU
FARRINGTON, DIANA	MADDOCK, MATT
FINK, ANDREW	REILLY, JOHN
HOITENGA, MICHELE	SLAGH, BRADLEY
HORNBERGER, PAMELA	

≤ 10% COALITION OF THE RADICAL LEFT

No change since last year*

SENATE

N/A

No change since last year*

HOUSE

N/A

80-89% AWARD FOR CONSERVATIVE ACHIEVEMENT

5 since last year*

SENATE

DALEY, KEVIN	SHIRKEY, MIKE
HORN, KEN	STAMAS, JIM
LASATA, KIM	VANDERWALL, CURT
LAUWERS, DAN	VICTORY, ROGER
MACDONALD, MICHAEL	ZORN, DALE
MCBROOM, ED	
SCHMIDT, WAYNE	

7 since last year*

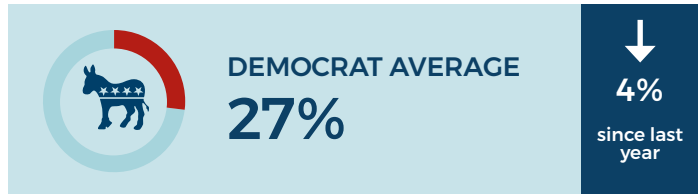
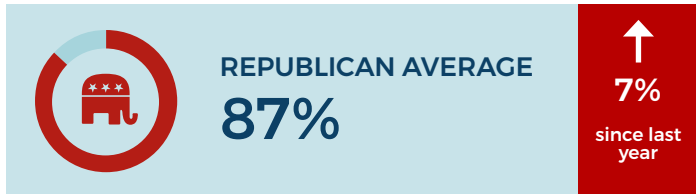
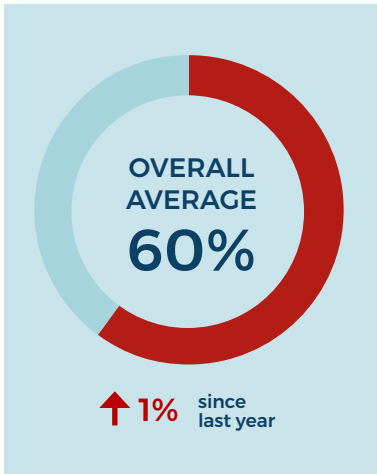
HOUSE

ALEXANDER, JULIE	CALLEY, JULIE	HUIZENGA, MARK	POSTHUMUS, BRYAN
ALLOR, SUE	CLEMENTS, TC	LILLY, JIM	RENDON, DAIRE
BELLINO, JOE	EISEN, GARY	MARKKANEN, GREGORY	VANSINGEL, SCOTT
BERMAN, RYAN	GLENN, ANNETTE	MEERMAN, LUKE	VANWOERKOM, GREG
BEZOTTE, ROBERT	GRIFFIN, BETH	MUELLER, MIKE	WENTWORTH, JASON
BOLLIN, ANN	HALL, MATT	OUTMAN, PAT	WHITEFORD, MARY
BORTON, KEN	HAUCK, ROGER	PAQUETTE, BRAD	WOZNIAK, DOUGLAS

*Compared to number of qualifying lawmakers in the previous session
Republicans in ALL CAPS, Democrats in initial caps, asterisk indicates Independents/Libertarians/other



MICHIGAN SENATE STATISTICS

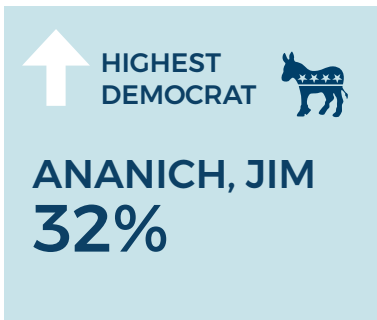
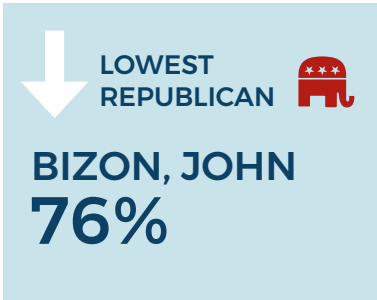
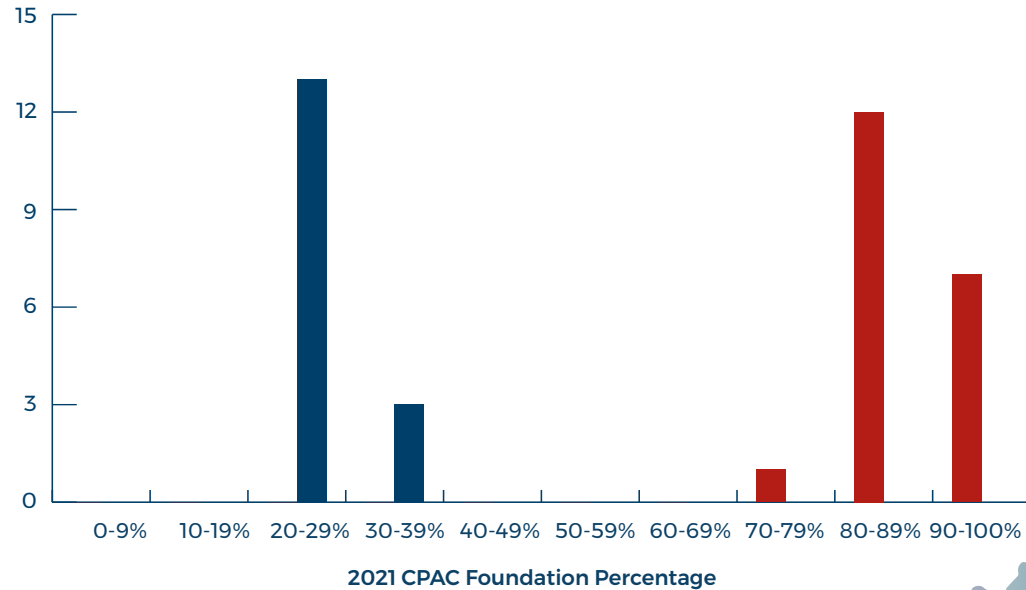


MICHIGAN SENATE CONSERVATIVE RATINGS

RED = REPUBLICANS
22 TOTAL IN SENATE

BLUE = DEMOCRATS
16 TOTAL IN SENATE

OF STATE SENATORS





MICHIGAN SENATE SCORES

MICHIGAN SENATE VOTE DETAIL

	Party	Dist.	2021 %	2020 %	LIFETIME AVG	SB 1	SB 11	SR 53	SB 79 (Geiss Amd.)	SB 85	SB 145	SB 156	SB 210	SB 257	SB 277	SB 303	SB 304	SB 360	SB 372	SB 405	SB 440	SB 603	SB 687	SB 759	SB 769	HB 4049	HB 4061	HB 4063	HB 4066	HB 4257	HB 4272	HB 4294	HB 4359	HB 4434	HB 4448	HB 4485	HB 4728	HB 5351	HB 5376	
Alexander, Betty Jean	D	5	29%	22%	30%	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	
Ananich, Jim	D	27	32%	36%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	
BARRETT, TOM	R	24	94%	88%	89%	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Bayer, Rosemary	D	12	28%	30%	32%	-	-	-	-	X	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	X	-	-	-	-	+	-	X	+	-	-	-	-	-	X	X
BIZON, JOHN	R	19	76%	82%	76%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	
Brinks, Winnie	D	29	24%	33%	30%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	
BUMSTEAD, JON	R	34	91%	85%	84%	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Chang, Stephanie	D	1	24%	18%	21%	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	
DALEY, KEVIN	R	31	85%	76%	81%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Geiss, Erika	D	6	29%	21%	22%	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	

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- SB 1 Protecting Individual Liberties by Placing a Check on Executive Emergency Powers.
- SB 11 Protecting Second Amendment Rights by Ensuring Processing of Concealed Carry Licenses During Public Health Emergencies.
- SR 53 Urging President Biden to Approve the Keystone XL Pipeline and Support Energy Cooperation with Canada.
- SB 79 (Geiss Amd.) Increasing Unnecessary Spending for the Office of Race, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion.
- SB 85 Expanding Cronyism Through \$1 Billion in Subsidies to Government-Favored Companies and Industries.
- SB 145 Socializing the Housing Costs of "First-Time Homebuyers" onto Taxpayers.
- SB 156 Increasing Health Insurance Premiums Through New Mandates Concerning Insulin Coverage.
- SB 210 Strengthening Individual Liberties by Providing a Medical Exemption to the State's Off-Road Vehicle Helmet Mandate.
- SB 257 Protecting Individual Liberties by Preventing State and Local Health Bureaucrats from Imposing Overreaching Pandemic Orders.
- SB 277 Strengthening Election Integrity by Ensuring Voter Rolls are Updated.
- SB 303 Strengthening Election Integrity by Prohibiting Unsolicited Mail-in Ballots and Private Funding of Elections.
- SB 304 Strengthening Election Integrity by Clarifying Voter ID Requirements.
- SB 360 Further Socializing "Affordable" Housing and Enriching Government Favored Developers Through a New Tax Credit Program.
- SB 372 Eliminating a Mandate which Forced Telephone Companies to Provide Free Printed Directories.
- SB 405 Expanding Lending Opportunities by Slightly Increasing the Interest Rate Price Control on Pawn Brokers.
- SB 440 Eliminating Anti-Competitive "Certificate of Need" Mandates for Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Services.
- SB 603 Strengthening Individual Liberties and Parental Rights by Prohibiting Government Mask or Vaccine Mandates on Students.
- SB 687 Expanding School Choice Through the Creation of the Student Opportunity Scholarship Program.
- SB 759 Reducing Healthcare Shortages by Providing Licensing Reciprocity to Healthcare Providers During an Epidemic.
- SB 769 Expanding Cronyism and Enriching Government Favored Companies Through Creation of the "Strategic Outreach and Attraction Reserve Fund."
- HB 4049 Strengthening Oversight of Government-Imposed School Shutdowns During and Following the COVID-19 Pandemic.
- HB 4061 Preventing Abuse of State Emergency Alerts by the Governor and Local Officials.
- HB 4063 Strengthening School Choice by Easing Barriers to Student Work Permits for Home Schooled Students.
- HB 4066 Ensuring Localities Don't Infringe Individual Liberties to Carry Knives.
- HB 4257 Strengthening Government Transparency by Requiring Disclosure of Memorandums of Understanding Signed by the Governor.
- HB 4272 Authorizing the Creation of Michigan-Only Cans to Bypass Obama-Era Federal Mandates.
- HB 4294 Expanding the Ability of Schools to Hire the Most Qualified Substitute Teachers Throughout the 2022 School Year.
- HB 4359 Improving Access to Health Care by Expanding the Scope of Practice for Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists.
- HB 4434 Returning Michiganders to the Workforce by Ending the Additional \$300 Federal Weekly Unemployment Benefit.
- HB 4448 Strengthening Government Transparency by Ensuring Compliance with the Freedom of Information Act.
- HB 4485 Preventing a Tax Hike on Cigars by Making the 50 Cent Tax Cap Permanent.
- HB 4728 Ensuring High School Graduations are Not Cancelled or Limited by Government Bureaucrats.
- HB 5351 Providing Small Business Tax Relief by Increasing the Personal Property Tax Exemption from \$80k to \$180k.
- HB 5376 Providing Small Business Tax Relief Through a Measure to Bypass the Federal \$10,000 SALT Deduction Cap.



MICHIGAN SENATE VOTE DETAIL

	Party	Dist.	2021 %	2020 %	LIFETIME AVG	SB 1	SB 11	SR 53	SB 79 (Ceiss Amd)	SB 85	SB 145	SB 156	SB 210	SB 257	SB 277	SB 303	SB 304	SB 360	SB 372	SB 405	SB 440	SB 603	SB 687	SB 759	SB 769	HB 4049	HB 4061	HB 4063	HB 4066	HB 4257	HB 4272	HB 4294	HB 4359	HB 4434	HB 4448	HB 4485	HB 4728	HB 5351	HB 5376				
Hertel Jr., Curtis	D	23	29%	39%	24%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+			
Hollier, Adam	D	2	26%	30%	23%	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+		
HORN, KEN	R	32	82%	79%	76%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
HUIZENGA, MARK	R	18	n/a†	n/a	78%	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	+	-	X	X	X	X	+	X	+	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	+	+
Irwin, Jeff	D	18	26%	27%	22%	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
JOHNSON, RUTH	R	14	91%	77%	82%	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
LASATA, KIM	R	21	85%	79%	83%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
LAUWERS, DAN	R	25	85%	76%	83%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	X	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
MACDONALD, MICHAEL	R	10	84%	79%	81%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	X	-	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
MCBROOM, ED	R	38	85%	73%	79%	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
McCann, Sean	D	20	21%	36%	31%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+		
McMorrow, Mallory	D	13	30%	36%	33%	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	X	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+		
Moss, Jeremy	D	11	29%	33%	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	+			
NESBITT, ARIC	R	26	91%	85%	86%	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
OUTMAN, RICK	R	33	90%	79%	81%	+	+	+	+	X	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	X	
Polehanki, Dayna	D	7	22%	39%	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	X	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	X	-	-	+			
RUNESTAD, JIM	R	15	91%	88%	90%	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Santana, Sylvia	D	3	30%	30%	24%	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	X	-	-			
SCHMIDT, WAYNE	R	37	82%	79%	79%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
SHIRKEY, MIKE	R	16	84%	79%	82%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	X	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
STAMAS, JIM	R	36	84%	82%	81%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	X	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
THEIS, LANA	R	22	94%	79%	89%	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
VANDERWALL, CURT	R	35	85%	79%	83%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	X	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
VICTORY, ROGER	R	30	85%	79%	80%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

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Wojno, Paul	D	9	29%	32%	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+		
WOZNIAK, DOUGLAS	R	19	n/a†	78%	78%	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	+	-	X	X	X	X	+	X	+	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	+	+
ZORN, DALE	R	17	85%	79%	70%	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	

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 x = Member was absent for vote

- SB 1 Protecting Individual Liberties by Placing a Check on Executive Emergency Powers.
- SB 11 Protecting Second Amendment Rights by Ensuring Processing of Concealed Carry Licenses During Public Health Emergencies.
- SR 53 Urging President Biden to Approve the Keystone XL Pipeline and Support Energy Cooperation with Canada.
- SB 79 (Geiss Amd.) Increasing Unnecessary Spending for the Office of Race, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion.
- SB 85 Expanding Cronyism Through \$1 Billion in Subsidies to Government-Favored Companies and Industries.
- SB 145 Socializing the Housing Costs of "First-Time Homebuyers" onto Taxpayers.
- SB 156 Increasing Health Insurance Premiums Through New Mandates Concerning Insulin Coverage.
- SB 210 Strengthening Individual Liberties by Providing a Medical Exemption to the State's Off-Road Vehicle Helmet Mandate.
- SB 257 Protecting Individual Liberties by Preventing State and Local Health Bureaucrats from Imposing Overreaching Pandemic Orders.
- SB 277 Strengthening Election Integrity by Ensuring Voter Rolls are Updated.
- SB 303 Strengthening Election Integrity by Prohibiting Unsolicited Mail-in Ballots and Private Funding of Elections.
- SB 304 Strengthening Election Integrity by Clarifying Voter ID Requirements.
- SB 360 Further Socializing "Affordable" Housing and Enriching Government Favored Developers Through a New Tax Credit Program.
- SB 372 Eliminating a Mandate which Forced Telephone Companies to Provide Free Printed Directories.
- SB 405 Expanding Lending Opportunities by Slightly Increasing the Interest Rate Price Control on Pawn Brokers.
- SB 440 Eliminating Anti-Competitive "Certificate of Need" Mandates for Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Services.
- SB 603 Strengthening Individual Liberties and Parental Rights by Prohibiting Government Mask or Vaccine Mandates on Students.
- SB 687 Expanding School Choice Through the Creation of the Student Opportunity Scholarship Program.
- SB 759 Reducing Healthcare Shortages by Providing Licensing Reciprocity to Healthcare Providers During an Epidemic.
- SB 769 Expanding Cronyism and Enriching Government Favored Companies Through Creation of the "Strategic Outreach and Attraction Reserve Fund."
- HB 4049 Strengthening Oversight of Government-Imposed School Shutdowns During and Following the COVID-19 Pandemic.
- HB 4061 Preventing Abuse of State Emergency Alerts by the Governor and Local Officials.
- HB 4063 Strengthening School Choice by Easing Barriers to Student Work Permits for Home Schooled Students.
- HB 4066 Ensuring Localities Don't Infringe Individual Liberties to Carry Knives.
- HB 4257 Strengthening Government Transparency by Requiring Disclosure of Memorandums of Understanding Signed by the Governor.
- HB 4272 Authorizing the Creation of Michigan-Only Gas Cans to Bypass Obama-Era Federal Mandates.
- HB 4294 Expanding the Ability of Schools to Hire the Most Qualified Substitute Teachers Throughout the 2022 School Year.
- HB 4359 Improving Access to Health Care by Expanding the Scope of Practice for Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists.
- HB 4434 Returning Michiganders to the Workforce by Ending the Additional \$300 Federal Weekly Unemployment Benefit.
- HB 4448 Strengthening Government Transparency by Ensuring Compliance with the Freedom of Information Act.
- HB 4485 Preventing a Tax Hike on Cigars by Making the 50 Cent Tax Cap Permanent. A
- HB 4728 Ensuring High School Graduations are Not Cancelled or Limited by Government Bureaucrats.
- HB 5351 Providing Small Business Tax Relief by Increasing the Personal Property Tax Exemption from \$80k to \$180k.
- HB 5376 Providing Small Business Tax Relief Through a Measure to Bypass the Federal \$10,000 SALT Deduction Cap.



MICHIGAN SENATE VOTE DESCRIPTIONS

1. **SB 1 Protecting Individual Liberties by Placing a Check on Executive Emergency Powers.** ACU supports strengthening crucial checks and balances between the coequal branches of government, supports the ability of Americans to manage their own risk related to illnesses, believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on March 2, 2021 by a vote of 20-15 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
2. **SB 11 Protecting Second Amendment Rights by Ensuring Processing of Concealed Carry Licenses During Public Health Emergencies.** ACU supports the founders' belief in the Second Amendment, including during COVID-19 and future pandemics, and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on March 4, 2021 by a vote of 20-15 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
3. **SR 53 Urging President Biden to Approve the Keystone XL Pipeline and Support Energy Cooperation with Canada.** ACU supports all sources of energy and spurring economic growth through implementation of these key policies and supported this resolution. The Senate passed the resolution on May 19, 2021 by a vote of 20-16.
4. **SB 79 (Geiss Amd.) Increasing Unnecessary Spending for the Office of Race, Equity, Diversity and Inclusion.** The Geiss (ACUF Lifetime 21%) amendment to the health and human services appropriation bill. ACU believes in equal rights under the law for all, that it is the duty of government to ensure all laws are applied equally, and that those who discriminate will face repercussions in the marketplace. ACU opposes this measure to further grow government bureaucracy and advance radical Leftist initiatives and opposed this amendment. The Senate failed to pass the amendment on May 13, 2021 by a vote of 15-20.
5. **SB 85 Expanding Cronyism Through \$1 Billion in Subsidies to Government-Favored Companies and Industries.** ACU supports a tax code that is broadly applied with as low of rates as possible for everyone. ACU opposes this cronyism which provides competitive advantages and benefits to select interests while shifting tax burdens to other taxpayers not favored by government and opposed this bill. The Senate passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 25-11 and the bill was signed into law.
6. **SB 145 Socializing the Housing Costs of "First-Time Homebuyers" onto Taxpayers.** ACU supports a tax code that is broadly applied with as low of rates as possible for everyone. ACU opposes this cronyism which distorts the real estate market while transferring tax burdens onto other individuals not favored by government (e.g., renters) and opposed this bill. The Senate passed the bill on April 22, 2021 by a vote of 31-3 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
7. **SB 156 Increasing Health Insurance Premiums Through New Mandates Concerning Insulin Coverage.** ACU opposes insurance mandates which drive up and insurance premiums and ultimately make insurance coverage less affordable for everyone and opposed this bill. The Senate passed the bill on April 22, 2021 by a vote of 34-0 and the bill was signed into law.
8. **SB 210 Strengthening Individual Liberties by Providing a Medical Exemption to the State's Off-Road Vehicle Helmet Mandate.** ACU strongly supports helmet usage and recognizes this precaution has saved numerous lives. ACU supports expanding individual liberties and this measure to provide a greater number of individuals the ability to partake in off-roading and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on March 17, 2021 by a vote of 20-15. (The bill failed to advance in the House.)
9. **SB 257 Protecting Individual Liberties by Preventing State and Local Health Bureaucrats from Imposing Overreaching Pandemic Orders.** ACU supports strengthening crucial checks and balances between the coequal branches of government, supports the ability of Americans to manage their own risk related to illnesses, believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on March 23, 2021 by a vote of 20-15 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.



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10. **SB 277 Strengthening Election Integrity by Ensuring Voter Rolls are Updated.** ACUF's Center to Protect Voters and their Voices is a leader in rebuilding the safeguards of our election systems and ensuring that every legal vote counts. If our election system does not respect that principle, then American democracy will cease to exist. ACU supports strengthening election integrity and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on June 24, 2021 by a vote of 31-4 but the bill was vetoed by the Governor.
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11. **SB 303 Strengthening Election Integrity by Prohibiting Unsolicited Mail-in Ballots and Private Funding of Elections.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to individuals such as Facebook CEO Mark Zuckerberg who in the 2020 election channeled over \$400 million through his nonprofits to influence the operations of local election offices. ACU opposes vote by mail schemes which create countless avenues for vote fraud, supports strengthening election integrity and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on October 6, 2021 by a vote of 20-15 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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12. **SB 304 Strengthening Election Integrity by Clarifying Voter ID Requirements.** ACUF's Center to Protect Voters and their Voices is a leader in rebuilding the safeguards of our election systems and ensuring that each legal vote count once and only once. ACU recognizes that election integrity safeguards such as photo ID requirements are designed to help ensure that one person cannot cast the ballot of another (or one person on behalf of many others). ACU supports efforts to strengthen election integrity and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on October 7, 2021 by a vote of 20-16 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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13. **SB 360 Further Socializing "Affordable" Housing and Enriching Government Favored Developers Through a New Tax Credit Program.** ACU supports a tax code that is broadly applied with as low of rates as possible for everyone. ACU opposes this cronyism which enriches select developers favored by government while socializing the costs onto taxpayers. ACU believes the best way to make housing truly "affordable" is by eliminating excessive building and zoning mandates and opposed this bill. The Senate passed the bill on June 17, 2021 by a vote of 29-6 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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14. **SB 372 Eliminating a Mandate which Forced Telephone Companies to Provide Free Printed Directories.** ACU supports the elimination of outdated regulations which unnecessarily drive up business and consumer costs and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on June 3, 2021 by a vote of 36-0 and the bill was signed into law.
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15. **SB 405 Expanding Lending Opportunities by Slightly Increasing the Interest Rate Price Control on Pawn Brokers.** ACU opposes government-imposed price controls on interest rates, which reduce loan opportunities for those without strong credit or credit history and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The Senate passed the bill on October 5, 2021 by a vote of 24-10 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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16. **SB 440 Eliminating Anti-Competitive "Certificate of Need" Mandates for Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Services.** ACU supports the elimination of CON requirements which drive up health care costs, limits access to services, and restrict competition and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The Senate passed the bill on May 26, 2021 by a vote of 36-0 and the bill was signed into law.
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17. **SB 603 Strengthening Individual Liberties and Parental Rights by Prohibiting Government Mask or Vaccine Mandates on Students.** ACU supports the ability of Americans to manage their own risk related to illnesses, believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on October 26, 2021 by a vote of 19-15. (The bill failed to advance in the House.)
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18. **SB 687 Expanding School Choice Through the Creation of the Student Opportunity Scholarship Program.** ACU supports improving educational outcomes and reducing taxpayer costs by responsibly expanding school choice and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on October 19, 2021 by a vote of 20-16 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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19. **SB 759 Reducing Healthcare Shortages by Providing Licensing Reciprocity to Healthcare Providers During an Epidemic.** ACU supports expanding competition and access to healthcare by providing licensing reciprocity and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The Senate passed the bill on December 7, 2021 by a vote of 36-0 and the bill was signed into law.
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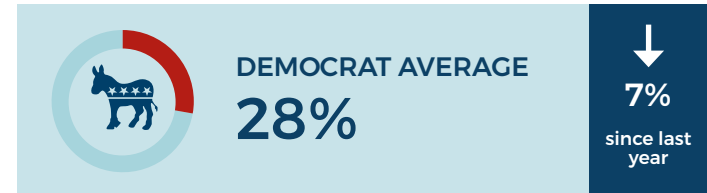
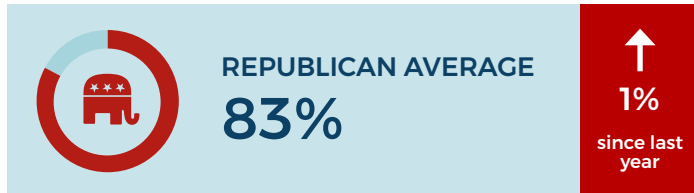
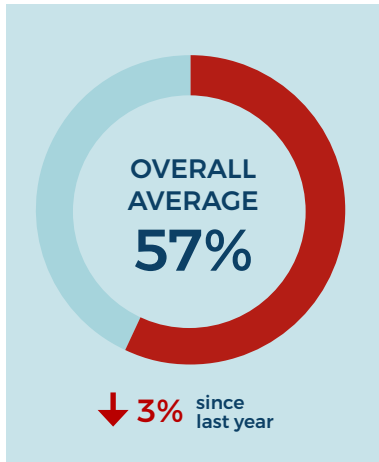
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20. **SB 769 Expanding Cronyism and Enriching Government Favored Companies Through Creation of the “Strategic Outreach and Attraction Reserve Fund.”** ACU supports a broadly applied tax code with as low of rates as possible for everyone. ACU opposes distorting the free marketplace and providing competitive advantages to select companies and industries while shifting tax burdens onto other individuals and companies not favored by government and opposed this bill. The Senate passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 25-11 and the bill was signed into law.
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21. **HB 4049 Strengthening Oversight of Government-Imposed School Shutdowns During and Following the COVID-19 Pandemic.** ACU believes that many of government’s reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good, supports efforts to combat abuse of power by government officials and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on March 2, 2021 by a vote of 20-15 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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22. **HB 4061 Preventing Abuse of State Emergency Alerts by the Governor and Local Officials.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to Governor Whitmer’s use of FEMA’s “Integrated Public Alert and Warning System” to send alerts to cell phones announcing executive orders issuing a mask mandate and stay-at-home orders. ACU opposes Governor Whitmer’s horrendous management of the state’s response to (COVID-19), believes that many of government’s reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on September 1, 2021 by a vote of 20-16 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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23. **HB 4063 Strengthening School Choice by Easing Barriers to Student Work Permits for Home Schooled Students.** This bill eases requirements for home school students seeking to obtain a work permit by allowing the student’s parent to issue such a permit. Under existing state law, a work permit for a student must be issued by a school district administrator, which makes it more difficult for students who do not attend a local school. ACU supports expanding school choice and removing unnecessary regulatory burdens for home schooled students and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on September 1, 2021 by a vote of 27-9 but the bill was vetoed by the Governor.
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24. **HB 4066 Ensuring Localities Don’t Infringe Individual Liberties to Carry Knives.** ACU supports expanding individual liberties and strengthening the right of self-defense and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on October 19, 2021 by a vote of 25-11 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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25. **HB 4257 Strengthening Government Transparency by Requiring Disclosure of Memorandums of Understanding Signed by the Governor.** ACU supports strengthening government transparency and accountability and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on November 30, 2021 by a vote of 25-12 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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26. **HB 4272 Authorizing the Creation of Michigan-Only Gas Cans to Bypass Obama-Era Federal Mandates.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to a 2009 EPA mandate which forced all gas cans to have automatically closing spouts, supposedly to reduce vapors. However, the regulation has largely resulted in increased gasoline spills. ACU supports the 10th Amendment and fighting back against excessive federal government regulations and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on September 1, 2021 by a vote of 20-16 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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27. **HB 4294 Expanding the Ability of Schools to Hire the Most Qualified Substitute Teachers Throughout the 2022 School Year.** ACU supports improving educational outcomes by providing schools the ability to hire the most qualified applicants and while we prefer the bill’s provisions were permanent we supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The Senate passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 23-13 and the bill was signed into law.
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28. **HB 4359 Improving Access to Health Care by Expanding the Scope of Practice for Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists.** ACU supports expanding access to health care and reducing costs by reforming excessive regulations and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on June 24, 2021 by a vote of 31-4 and the bill was signed into law.
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29. **HB 4434 Returning Michiganders to the Workforce by Ending the Additional \$300 Federal Weekly Unemployment Benefit.** ACU believes that many of government’s reaction to COVID-19 have done more harm than good, supports reopening the economy by encouraging individuals to return to the workforce and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on June 24, 2021 by a vote of 19-16 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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30. **HB 4448 Strengthening Government Transparency by Ensuring Compliance with the Freedom of Information Act.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to Governor Whitmer's Executive Order in April 2020 which gave permission to government bodies to cite the pandemic as a reason for delay of FOIA requests. ACU believes citizens are the most important voice in the democratic process, supports improving government transparency to ensure that government carries out the will of the People and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on May 27, 2021 by a vote of 21-15 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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31. **HB 4485 Preventing a Tax Hike on Cigars by Making the 50 Cent Tax Cap Permanent.** ACU does not believe the tax code should be used for social engineering and opposes "sin taxes," or higher taxes on certain products the government dislikes, and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The Senate passed the bill on October 26, 2021 by a vote of 28-6 and the bill was signed into law.
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32. **HB 4728 Ensuring High School Graduations are Not Cancelled or Limited by Government Bureaucrats.** ACU believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good, supports efforts to combat abuse of power by government officials and ensure students receive the opportunity to celebrate their accomplishments and supported this bill. The Senate passed the bill on May 18, 2021 by a vote of 22-13 but the bill was vetoed by the Governor.
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33. **HB 5351 Providing Small Business Tax Relief by Increasing the Personal Property Tax Exemption from \$80k to \$180k.** ACU supports broadly applied tax reductions which increase investment and grow the economy and supported this bill. Passed by the Senate on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 21-15 and the bill was signed into law.
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34. **HB 5376 Providing Small Business Tax Relief Through a Measure to Bypass the Federal \$10,000 SALT Deduction Cap.** ACU supports broadly applied tax reductions which increase investment and grow the economy and supported this bill. Senate passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 34-2 and the bill was signed into law.
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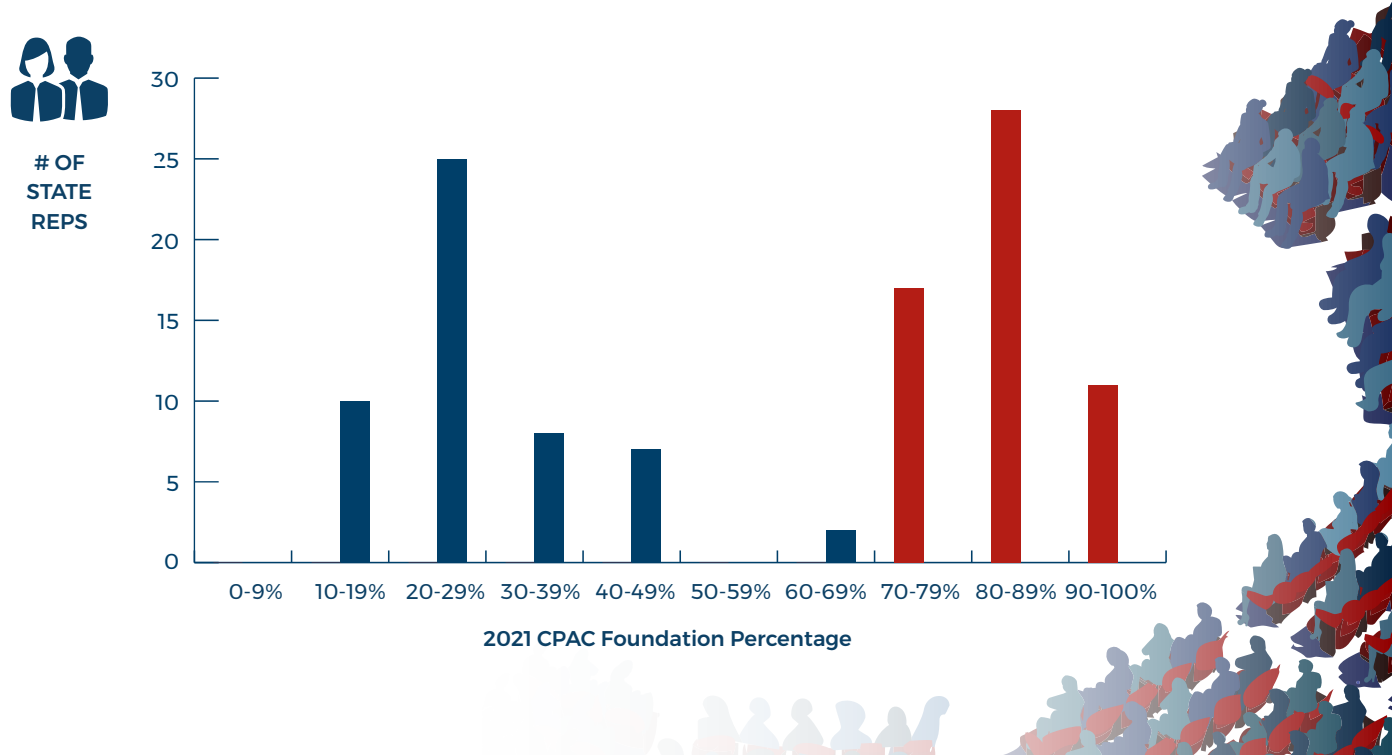
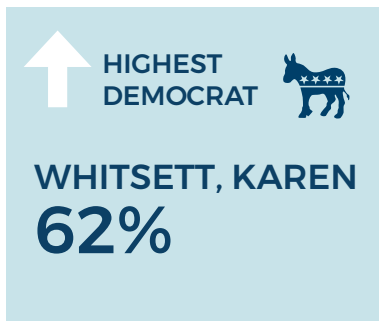
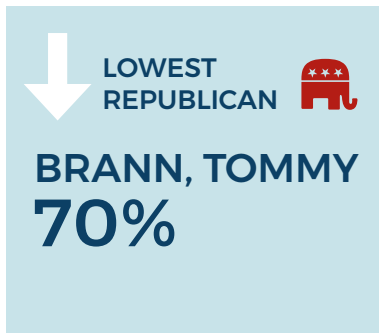
MICHIGAN HOUSE STATISTICS



MICHIGAN HOUSE CONSERVATIVE RATINGS

RED = REPUBLICANS
58 TOTAL IN HOUSE

BLUE = DEMOCRATS
52 TOTAL IN HOUSE





MICHIGAN HOUSE VOTE DETAIL

Table with columns: Party, Dist., 2021 %, 2020 %, LIFETIME AVG, and 50 individual bill numbers (SB 1 to HB 5376). Rows list legislators such as Garza, Alex; GLENN, ANNETTE; GREEN, PHIL; GRIFFIN, BETH; Haadsma, Jim; HALL, MATT; Hammoud, Abdullah; HAUCK, ROGER; Hertel, Kevin; HOITENGA, MICHELE; Hood, Rachel; Hope, Kara.

+ = Member voted with ACU's position - = Member voted against ACU's position x = Member was absent for vote † = Legislator did not vote on enough of the selected bills and as a result did not receive a rating for the 2021 session. Two-thirds of the selected bills must be voted on to receive a score. R = Republican D = Democrat I = Independent

- SB 1 Protecting Individual Liberties by Placing a Check on Executive Emergency Powers.
SB 85 Expanding Cronyism Through \$1 Billion in Subsidies to Government-Favored Companies and Industries.
SB 277 Strengthening Election Integrity by Ensuring Voter Rolls are Updated.
SB 303 Strengthening Election Integrity by Prohibiting Unsolicited Mail-in Ballots and Private Funding of Elections.
SB 304 Strengthening Election Integrity by Clarifying Voter ID Requirements.
SB 372 Eliminating a Mandate which Forced Telephone Companies to Provide Free Printed Directories.
SB 440 Eliminating Anti-Competitive "Certificate of Need" Mandates for Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Services.
SB 687 Expanding School Choice Through the Creation of the Student Opportunity Scholarship Program.
SB 759 Reducing Healthcare Shortages by Providing Licensing Reciprocity to Healthcare Providers During an Epidemic.
SB 769 Expanding Cronyism and Enriching Government Favored Companies Through Creation of the "Strategic Outreach and Attraction Reserve Fund."
HB 4029 Strengthening Self-Defense by Legalizing the Carrying of Stun Guns.
HB 4030 Strengthening Second Amendment Rights by Reducing Concealed Carry License Fees.
HB 4049 Strengthening Oversight of Government-Imposed School Shutdowns During and Following the COVID-19 Pandemic.
HB 4061 Preventing Abuse of State Emergency Alerts by the Governor and Local Officials.
HB 4063 Strengthening School Choice by Easing Barriers to Student Work Permits for Home Schooled Students.
HB 4066 Ensuring Localities Don't Infringe Individual Liberties to Carry Knives.
HB 4115 Strengthening Individual Liberties by Permitting the Late-Night Sale of Alcohol if Authorized by a Locality.
HB 4211 Protecting Law Enforcement Through Increased Penalties for Disarming an Officer.
HB 4232 Expanding Employment Opportunities by Reducing the Minimum Age to Serve Alcohol from 18 to 17.
HB 4237 Ending Family Wealth Theft Through Repeal of the Michigan Estate Tax.
HB 4257 Strengthening Government Transparency by Requiring Disclosure of Memorandums of Understanding Signed by the Governor.
HB 4272 Authorizing the Creation of Michigan-Only Gas Cans to Bypass Obama-Era Federal Mandates.
HB 4290 Socializing the Housing Costs of "First-Time Homebuyers" onto Taxpayers.
HB 4294 Expanding the Ability of Schools to Hire the Most Qualified Substitute Teachers Throughout the 2022 School Year.
HB 4302 Infringing Contracting Rights Through a New Mandate on the Rental Duration of Mobile Home Parks.
HB 4316 Reducing Nursing Home Costs by Providing Registered Nurse Aides the Ability to Administer Certain Medications.
HB 4346 Increasing Health Insurance Premiums Through Price Controls on Insulin Copayments.
HB 4347 Advancing Price Controls on Pharmaceuticals Through New Reporting Mandates on Drug Manufacturers.
HB 4355 Expanding Competition and Access to Health Care by Permitting Out-of-State Telehealth Services.
HB 4359 Improving Access to Health Care by Expanding the Scope of Practice for Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists.
HB 4382 Infringing Consumer Choice by Banning Replaceable Battery Smoke Detectors.
HB 4434 Returning Michiganders to the Workforce by Ending the Additional \$300 Federal Weekly Unemployment Benefit.
HB 4448 Strengthening Government Transparency by Ensuring Compliance with the Freedom of Information Act.
HB 4458 Imposing Excessive New Mandates Concerning Recycling, Solid Waste Hauling and Burning of Yard Waste.
HB 4485 Preventing a Tax Hike on Cigars by Making the 50 Cent Tax Cap Permanent.
HB 4501 Protecting Businesses from Government Fines Related to COVID-19.
HB 4667 Strengthening Individual Liberties by Banning Government-Imposed "Vaccine Passports."
HB 4718 Strengthening Second Amendment Rights by Permitting Concealed Carry License Applications to Occur Across County Lines.
HB 4722 Strengthening Property Rights by Preventing Localities from Regulating Short-Term Rentals.
HB 4728 Ensuring High School Graduations are Not Cancelled or Limited by Government Bureaucrats.
HB 4842 Enriching Michigan Distillers and Farmers Through a Protectionist Discount Under the State's Liquor Control Code.
HB 4940 Protecting Consumers from Over-Taxation Concerning Manufacturer Rebates on New Motor Vehicle Purchases.
HB 5097 Combatting Critical Race Theory and Leftist Indoctrination at Public Schools.
HB 5166 Reducing Drug Overdose Deaths by Permitting Community-Based Organizations to Dispense Narcan.
HB 5351 Providing Small Business Tax Relief by Increasing the Personal Property Tax Exemption from \$80k to \$180k.
HB 5376 Providing Small Business Tax Relief Through a Measure to Bypass the Federal \$10,000 SALT Deduction Cap.



MICHIGAN HOUSE VOTE DETAIL

Party	Dist.	2021 %	2020 %	LIFETIME AVG	SB 1	SB 85	SB 277	SB 303	SB 304	SB 372	SB 440	SB 687	SB 759	SB 769	HB 4029	HB 4030	HB 4049	HB 4061	HB 4063	HB 4066	HB 4115	HB 4211	HB 4232	HB 4237	HB 4257	HB 4272	HB 4290	HB 4294	HB 4302	HB 4316	HB 4346	HB 4347	HB 4355	HB 4359	HB 4382	HB 4434	HB 4448	HB 4458	HB 4485	HB 4501	HB 4667	HB 4718	HB 4722	HB 4728	HB 4842	HB 4940	HB 5097	HB 5166	HB 5351				
HORNBERGER, PAMELA	R	32	91%	88%	88%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+				
HOWELL, GARY	R	82	78%	73%	76%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
HUIZENGA, MARK	R	74	84%	80%	80%	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	X	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	X	+	+	-	X	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X		
Johnson, Cynthia	D	5	18%	32%	31%	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	+	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-		
JOHNSON, STEVEN	R	72	98%	98%	89%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			
Jones, Jewell	D	11	46%	34%	31%	-	-	X	X	X	+	-	X	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	-	X	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	X	+	-	-	+	X	-	-	X	-	X	+	+		
KAHLE, BRONNA	R	57	78%	73%	79%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
Koleszar, Matt	D	20	24%	37%	35%	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-		
Kuppa, Padma	D	41	15%	37%	32%	-	X	-	-	+	+	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	X	
LAFAVE, BEAU	R	108	91%	85%	85%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
LaGrand, David	D	75	35%	41%	31%	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	X	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
Lasinski, Donna	D	52	26%	32%	28%	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Liberati, Tullio	D	13	42%	n/a	42%	-	-	+	-	-	X	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	X	-	X	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
LIGHTNER, SARAH	R	65	78%	83%	78%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
LILLY, JIM	R	89	80%	78%	81%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
MADDOCK, MATT	R	44	96%	95%	92%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Manoogian, Mari	D	40	22%	39%	35%	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	
MARINO, STEVE	R	24	n/a†	n/a	78%	+	-	X	X	X	+	+	X	X	-	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
MARKKANEN, GREGORY	R	110	80%	83%	81%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
MARTIN, DAVID	R	48	78%	n/a	78%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
MEERMAN, LUKE	R	88	89%	90%	90%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Morse, Christine	D	61	24%	n/a	24%	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X
MUELLER, MIKE	R	51	80%	71%	73%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Neeley, Cynthia	D	34	16%	n/a	16%	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	+	+	-	X	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	X	-	X	-	X	-	

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MICHIGAN HOUSE VOTE DETAIL

Table with columns: Party, Dist., 2021 %, 2020 %, LIFETIME AVG, and 35 individual bills (SB 1 to HB 5376). Rows include O'MALLEY, JACK; O'Neal, Amos; OUTMAN, PAT; PAQUETTE, BRAD; Peterson, Ronnie; Pohutsky, Laurie; POSTHUMUS, BRYAN; Puri, Ranjeev; Rabhi, Yousef; REILLY, JOHN; RENDON, DAIRE; Rogers, Julie.

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MICHIGAN HOUSE VOTE DETAIL

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ROTH, JOHN	R	104	76%	n/a	76%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+								
Sabo, Terry	D	92	26%	34%	25%	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+								
SCHROEDER, ANDREA	R	43	n/a	79%	76%	+	X	X	X	X	+	-	X	X	X	+	+	+	+	+	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	+	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	+	-	+	+	-	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
Scott, Helena	D	7	20%	n/a	20%	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+									
Shannon, Nate	D	25	41%	39%	43%	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+								
SLAGH, BRADLEY	R	90	92%	78%	83%	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	X	+	-	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	X							
Sneller, Tim	D	50	43%	41%	35%	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+							
Sowerby, William	D	31	11%	29%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+						
Steckloff, Samantha	D	37	28%	n/a	28%	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+				
Steenland, Richard	D	22	39%	n/a	39%	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	+							
Stone, Lori	D	28	13%	20%	22%	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	X	X						
Tate, Joe	D	2	26%	37%	36%	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+							
Thanedar, Shri	D	3	46%	n/a	46%	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+						
TISDEL, MARK	R	45	78%	n/a	78%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+					
VANSINGEL, SCOTT	R	100	85%	71%	76%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			
VANWOERKOM, GREG	R	91	84%	78%	79%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
WAKEMAN, RODNEY	R	94	78%	78%	77%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			
Weiss, Regina	D	27	13%	n/a	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+				
WENZEL, PAULINE	R	79	78%	78%	77%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
WENTWORTH, JASON	R	97	80%	78%	83%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
WHITEFORD, MARY	R	80	80%	76%	81%	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Whitsett, Karen	D	9	62%	n/a	53%	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

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Witwer, Angela	D	71	46%	54%	51%	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
WOZNIAK, DOUGLAS	R	36	82%	78%	78%	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	X	+	+	X	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	X
Yancey, Tenisha	D	1	28%	31%	30%	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
YAROCH, JEFF	R	33	78%	80%	75%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Young, Stephanie	D	8	22%	n/a	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+

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MICHIGAN HOUSE VOTE DESCRIPTIONS

1. **SB 1 Protecting Individual Liberties by Placing a Check on Executive Emergency Powers.** ACU supports strengthening crucial checks and balances between the coequal branches of government, supports the ability of Americans to manage their own risk related to illnesses, believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on March 9, 2021 by a vote of 59-50 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
2. **SB 85 Expanding Cronyism Through \$1 Billion in Subsidies to Government-Favored Companies and Industries.** ACU supports a tax code that is broadly applied with as low of rates as possible for everyone. ACU opposes this cronyism which provides competitive advantages and benefits to select interests while shifting tax burdens to other taxpayers not favored by government and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 78-25 and the bill was signed into law.
3. **SB 277 Strengthening Election Integrity by Ensuring Voter Rolls are Updated.** ACU's Center to Protect Voters and their Voices is a leader in rebuilding the safeguards of our election systems and ensuring that every legal vote counts. If our election system does not respect that principle, then American democracy will cease to exist. ACU supports strengthening election integrity and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on September 30, 2021 by a vote of 80-25 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
4. **SB 303 Strengthening Election Integrity by Prohibiting Unsolicited Mail-in Ballots and Private Funding of Elections.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to individuals such as Facebook CEO Mark Zuckerberg who in the 2020 election channeled over \$400 million through his nonprofits to influence the operations of local election offices. ACU opposes vote by mail schemes which create countless avenues for vote fraud, supports strengthening election integrity and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on October 14, 2021 by a vote of 56-51 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
5. **SB 304 Strengthening Election Integrity by Clarifying Voter ID Requirements.** ACU's Center to Protect Voters and their Voices is a leader in rebuilding the safeguards of our election systems and ensuring that each legal vote count once and only once. ACU recognizes that election integrity safeguards such as photo ID requirements are designed to help ensure that one person cannot cast the ballot of another (or one person on behalf of many others). ACU supports efforts to strengthen election integrity and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on October 14, 2021 by a vote of 56-51 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
6. **SB 372 Eliminating a Mandate which Forced Telephone Companies to Provide Free Printed Directories.** ACU supports the elimination of outdated regulations which unnecessarily drive up business and consumer costs and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on June 30, 2021 by a vote of 81-28 and the bill was signed into law.
7. **SB 440 Eliminating Anti-Competitive "Certificate of Need" Mandates for Positron Emission Tomography (PET) Services.** ACU supports the elimination of CON requirements which drive up health care costs, limits access to services, and restrict competition and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The House passed the bill on June 10, 2021 by a vote of 82-27 and the bill was signed into law.
8. **SB 687 Expanding School Choice Through the Creation of the Student Opportunity Scholarship Program.** ACU supports improving educational outcomes and reducing taxpayer costs by responsibly expanding school choice and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on October 27, 2021 by a vote of 55-49 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
9. **SB 759 Reducing Healthcare Shortages by Providing Licensing Reciprocity to Healthcare Providers During an Epidemic.** ACU supports expanding competition and access to healthcare by providing licensing reciprocity and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The House passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 88-14 and the bill was signed into law.



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10. **SB 769 Expanding Cronyism and Enriching Government Favored Companies Through Creation of the “Strategic Outreach and Attraction Reserve Fund.”** ACU supports a broadly applied tax code with as low of rates as possible for everyone. ACU opposes distorting the free marketplace and providing competitive advantages to select companies and industries while shifting tax burdens onto other individuals and companies not favored by government and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 81-22 and the bill was signed into law.
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11. **HB 4029 Strengthening Self-Defense by Legalizing the Carrying of Stun Guns.** ACU recognizes permitting individuals to exercise their right to carry self-defense devices improves public safety—demonstrated by a significant reduction of aggravated and sexual assault incidences occurring on the campuses of Kansas, Georgia, and Arizona State universities since permitting students to carry stun guns. ACU supports strengthening self-defense and eliminating policies that infringe constitutional rights and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on April 14, 2021 by a vote of 78-32 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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12. **HB 4030 Strengthening Second Amendment Rights by Reducing Concealed Carry License Fees.** ACU supports the founders’ belief in the Second Amendment, supports reducing barriers to exercise constitutional rights and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The House passed the bill on May 26, 2021 by a vote of 66-43 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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13. **HB 4049 Strengthening Oversight of Government-Imposed School Shutdowns During and Following the COVID-19 Pandemic.** ACU believes that many of government’s reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good, supports efforts to combat abuse of power by government officials and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on March 3, 2021 by a vote of 60-50 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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14. **HB 4061 Preventing Abuse of State Emergency Alerts by the Governor and Local Officials.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to Governor Whitmer’s use of FEMA’s “Integrated Public Alert and Warning System” to send alerts to cell phones announcing executive orders issuing a mask mandate and stay-at-home orders. ACU opposes Governor Whitmer’s horrendous management of the state’s response to (COVID-19), believes that many of government’s reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on March 3, 2021 by a vote of 63-47 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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15. **HB 4063 Strengthening School Choice by Easing Barriers to Student Work Permits for Home Schooled Students.** This bill eases requirements for home school students seeking to obtain a work permit by allowing the student’s parent to issue such a permit. Under existing state law, a work permit for a student must be issued by a school district administrator, which makes it more difficult for students who do not attend a local school. ACU supports expanding school choice and removing unnecessary regulatory burdens for home schooled students and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on May 20, 2021 by a vote of 98-10 but the bill was vetoed by the Governor.
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16. **HB 4066 Ensuring Localities Don’t Infringe Individual Liberties to Carry Knives.** ACU supports expanding individual liberties and strengthening the right of self-defense and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on October 26, 2021 by a vote of 66-38 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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17. **HB 4115 Strengthening Individual Liberties by Permitting the Late-Night Sale of Alcohol if Authorized by a Locality.** ACU supports strengthening individual liberties by removing antiquated and anti-competitive laws governing alcoholic beverages and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on March 18, 2021 by a vote of 61-47 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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18. **HB 4211 Protecting Law Enforcement Through Increased Penalties for Disarming an Officer.** ACUF’s Nolan Center for Justice is a national leader in criminal justice reform and works to cut crime, reduce taxpayer costs, protect victims, define the proper scope of government, and responsibly reduce incarceration rates. ACU supports efforts to strengthen public safety and protect law enforcement officers from harm and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on March 24, 2021 by a vote of 100-7 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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19. **HB 4232 Expanding Employment Opportunities by Reducing the Minimum Age to Serve Alcohol from 18 to 17.** ACU supports providing valuable work experience to youths by reducing excessive government barrier to employment and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on December 7, 2021 by a vote of 64-39 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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20. **HB 4237 Ending Family Wealth Theft Through Repeal of the Michigan Estate Tax.** ACU has long opposed the death tax, supports the complete abolition of this tax which has devastating impacts on families and the economy and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on May 11, 2021 by a vote of 58-49 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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21. **HB 4257 Strengthening Government Transparency by Requiring Disclosure of Memorandums of Understanding Signed by the Governor.** ACU supports strengthening government transparency and accountability and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on December 7, 2021 by a vote of 70-33 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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22. **HB 4272 Authorizing the Creation of Michigan-Only Gas Cans to Bypass Obama-Era Federal Mandates.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to a 2009 EPA mandate which forced all gas cans to have automatically closing spouts, supposedly to reduce vapors. However, the regulation has largely resulted in increased gasoline spills. ACU supports the 10th Amendment and fighting back against excessive federal government regulations and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on April 20, 2021 by a vote of 75-34 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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23. **HB 4290 Socializing the Housing Costs of "First-Time Homebuyers" onto Taxpayers.** ACU supports a tax code that is broadly applied with as low of rates as possible for everyone. ACU opposes this cronyism which distorts the real estate market while transferring tax burdens onto other individuals not favored by government (e.g., renters) and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on April 22, 2021 by a vote of 86-18 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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24. **HB 4294 Expanding the Ability of Schools to Hire the Most Qualified Substitute Teachers Throughout the 2022 School Year.** ACU supports improving educational outcomes by providing schools the ability to hire the most qualified applicants and while we prefer the bill's provisions were permanent, we supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The House passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 55-48 and the bill was signed into law.
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25. **HB 4302 Infringing Contracting Rights Through a New Mandate on the Rental Duration of Mobile Home Parks.** ACU supports the freedom of landlords and tenants to contract opposes this excessive new mandate and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on May 12, 2021 by a vote of 91-16 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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26. **HB 4316 Reducing Nursing Home Costs by Providing Registered Nurse Aides the Ability to Administer Certain Medications.** ACU supports expanding competition and making nursing homes more affordable by reforming excessive regulations and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on October 27, 2021 by a vote of 56-48 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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27. **HB 4346 Increasing Health Insurance Premiums Through Price Controls on Insulin Copayments.** ACU recognizes that this price control on insurance and other mandates only drive-up premium costs, thereby harming the affordability of insurance for everyone. ACU opposes price controls which lead to higher insurance costs for everyone and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on March 24, 2021 by a vote of 91-16 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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28. **HB 4347 Advancing Price Controls on Pharmaceuticals Through New Reporting Mandates on Drug Manufacturers.** ACU opposes this excessive government intervention in the marketplace and price control mechanisms that threaten innovation. ACU believes the best way to lower drug prices is by fostering free-market principles in international markets and significantly streamlining the approval process at the Federal Drug Administration and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on March 24, 2021 by a vote of 100-7 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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29. **HB 4355 Expanding Competition and Access to Health Care by Permitting Out-of-State Telehealth Services.** ACU supports lowering costs and expanding access to health care through the expansion of telehealth across state lines and a freer market in health care services and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on March 24, 2021 by a vote of 56-51 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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30. **HB 4359 Improving Access to Health Care by Expanding the Scope of Practice for Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetists.** ACU supports expanding access to health care and reducing costs by reforming excessive regulations and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on June 24, 2021 by a vote of 96-12 and the bill was signed into law.
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31. **HB 4382 Infringing Consumer Choice by Banning Replaceable Battery Smoke Detectors.** ACU recognizes that this mandate significantly drives up the cost of smoke alarms, likely resulting in consumers placing less alarms around their homes, making them less safe. ACU opposes this government intrusion into the private sector and infringement on consumer choice and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on April 27, 2021 by a vote of 89-20 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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32. **HB 4434 Returning Michiganders to the Workforce by Ending the Additional \$300 Federal Weekly Unemployment Benefit.** ACU believes that many of government's reaction to COVID-19 have done more harm than good, supports reopening the economy by encouraging individuals to return to the workforce and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on June 24, 2021 by a vote of 59-49 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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33. **HB 4448 Strengthening Government Transparency by Ensuring Compliance with the Freedom of Information Act.** ACU recognizes this bill is in response to Governor Whitmer's Executive Order in April 2020 which gave permission to government bodies to cite the pandemic as a reason for delay of FOIA requests. ACU believes citizens are the most important voice in the democratic process, supports improving government transparency to ensure that government carries out the will of the People and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on April 27, 2021 by a vote of 98-11 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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34. **HB 4458 Imposing Excessive New Mandates Concerning Recycling, Solid Waste Hauling and Burning of Yard Waste.** ACU opposes this government overreach which unnecessarily drives up consumer costs and makes waste disposal overly burdensome and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on April 22, 2021 by a vote of 83-21 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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35. **HB 4485 Preventing a Tax Hike on Cigars by Making the 50 Cent Tax Cap Permanent.** ACU does not believe the tax code should be used for social engineering and opposes "sin taxes," or higher taxes on certain products the government dislikes and supported this bill as a step in the right direction. The House passed the bill on May 18, 2021 by a vote of 83-25 and the bill was signed into law.
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36. **HB 4501 Protecting Businesses from Government Fines Related to COVID-19.** ACU supports the ability of Americans to manage their own risk related to illnesses and believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on May 25, 2021 by a vote of 74-34 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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37. **HB 4667 Strengthening Individual Liberties by Banning Government-Imposed "Vaccine Passports."** ACU supports protecting individual liberties and the ability of Americans to manage their own risk related to illnesses, believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on June 2, 2021 by a vote of 62-47 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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38. **HB 4718 Strengthening Second Amendment Rights by Permitting Concealed Carry License Applications to Occur Across County Lines.** ACU supports the founders' belief in the Second Amendment and reducing unnecessary regulatory burdens and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on June 23, 2021 by a vote of 77-33 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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39. **HB 4722 Strengthening Property Rights by Preventing Localities from Regulating Short-Term Rentals.** ACU's Center for 21st Century Property Rights is a leading voice on this issue and works to protect the rights of both homeowners and surrounding property owners. ACU supports protecting property rights from being infringed at all levels of government, supports efforts to combat overreaching rental and zoning regulations and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on October 27, 2021 by a vote of 55-48 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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40. **HB 4728 Ensuring High School Graduations are Not Cancelled or Limited by Government Bureaucrats.** ACU believes that many of government's reactions to COVID-19 have done more harm than good, supports efforts to combat abuse of power by government officials and ensure students receive the opportunity to celebrate their accomplishments and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on May 5, 2021 by a vote of 60-48 but the bill was vetoed by the governor.
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41. **HB 4842 Enriching Michigan Distillers and Farmers Through a Protectionist Discount Under the State's Liquor Control Code.** ACU supports a free market in the alcoholic beverage industry, opposes protectionist policies and utilizing government to enrich select industries and companies and opposed this bill. The House passed the bill on June 30, 2021 by a vote of 90-17 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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42. **HB 4940 Protecting Consumers from Over-Taxation Concerning Manufacturer Rebates on New Motor Vehicle Purchases.** ACU recognizes this bill ensures consumers are taxed on the amount they actually paid for a vehicle by assessing the sales tax on the actual "purchase price" as opposed to the "sales price". ACU supports this reform to the tax code to account for common sales tactics and protecting consumers from over-taxation and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on November 3, 2021 by a vote of 85-18 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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43. **HB 5097 Combatting Critical Race Theory and Leftist Indoctrination at Public Schools.** ACU recognizes that CRT is a tool used by the radical Left to advance division amongst Americans and expand the role of government. ACU believes it is abhorrent to advance this indoctrination on young students and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on November 2, 2021 by a vote of 55-0 but the bill failed to advance in 2021. (ACU recorded all lawmakers who boycotted the vote in protest as opposing the ACU position.)
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44. **HB 5166 Reducing Drug Overdose Deaths by Permitting Community-Based Organizations to Dispense Narcan.** ACU supports efforts to reduce drug overdoses and deaths and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on October 20, 2021 by a vote of 100-4 but the bill failed to advance in 2021.
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45. **HB 5351 Providing Small Business Tax Relief by Increasing the Personal Property Tax Exemption from \$80k to \$180k.** ACU supports broadly applied tax reductions which increase investment and grow the economy and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 58-45 and the bill was signed into law.
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46. **HB 5376 Providing Small Business Tax Relief Through a Measure to Bypass the Federal \$10,000 SALT Deduction Cap.** ACU supports broadly applied tax reductions which increase investment and grow the economy and supported this bill. The House passed the bill on December 14, 2021 by a vote of 100-3 and the bill was signed into law.
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