

SOUTH CAROLINA.

- I. Population by districts—Classification of ages, color, and condition—Aggregates.
- II. Population of cities and towns.
- III. Nativities of the population.
- IV. Births, marriages, deaths, dwellings, and families.
- V. Progress of population from 1790 to 1850.
- VI. Deaf and dumb, blind, insane, and idiotic.
- VII. Colleges, academies, schools, &c.
- VIII. Attending school during the year, as returned by families.
- IX. Adults in the State who cannot read and write.
- X. Professions, occupations, and trades of the male population.
- XI. Agriculture, farms and implements, stock, products, home manufactures, &c.
- XII. Newspapers and periodicals.
- XIII. Libraries other than private.
- XIV. Churches, church property, &c.
- XV. Notes—see Appendix at the end of the work.

CENSUS OF 1850.

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—CLASSIFICATION OF AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES.

DISTRICTS.	WHITES.											
	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abbeville	158	174	816	787	919	915	876	846	786	733	1,094	1,015
Anderson	225	196	891	848	1,036	1,052	979	975	767	820	1,153	1,225
Barnwell	163	147	826	862	950	954	865	859	663	674	1,020	1,015
Beaufort	54	67	431	385	452	427	425	380	281	336	508	514
Charleston	217	172	1,306	1,207	1,589	1,526	1,396	1,398	1,185	1,272	2,622	2,422
Chester	111	103	482	457	535	495	555	552	445	451	697	720
Chesterfield	91	92	460	432	534	516	473	454	328	348	538	573
Colleton	72	97	533	517	579	588	550	464	354	391	622	629
Darlington	115	76	489	451	572	516	476	449	352	375	564	549
Edgefield	204	242	1,053	1,030	1,237	1,208	1,180	1,090	877	954	1,379	1,408
Fairfield	99	85	461	394	460	441	479	404	475	404	630	620
Georgetown	28	20	152	142	152	136	152	115	96	121	225	195
Greenville	103	100	975	888	1,079	1,077	961	876	738	770	1,032	1,134
Horry	89	90	417	363	485	425	401	417	276	290	399	417
Kershaw	60	61	290	273	362	363	310	310	250	264	365	421
Lancaster	72	68	354	362	443	406	419	415	332	360	442	542
Laurens	102	97	711	707	833	858	800	779	600	630	925	1,020
Lexington	103	92	488	481	561	532	523	490	405	409	575	622
Marion	115	119	684	633	750	772	756	715	464	577	740	769
Marlborough	63	69	357	320	375	394	354	320	272	275	427	420
Newberry	81	69	447	447	537	502	479	487	327	285	682	662
Orangeburgh	96	105	526	503	595	643	565	539	457	494	693	708
Pickens	171	174	926	869	1,061	1,000	932	917	731	774	1,022	1,096
Richland	71	70	405	391	479	473	342	379	404	319	720	590
Spartanburgh	157	133	1,321	1,187	1,506	1,427	1,324	1,222	963	1,090	1,349	1,521
Sumter	153	90	667	635	712	705	673	678	461	582	860	854
Union	149	148	565	580	682	650	601	578	528	559	842	840
Williamsburgh	77	76	261	271	305	280	256	252	201	236	370	362
York	109	107	679	662	806	707	740	772	654	637	979	1,030
Total	3,313	3,139	17,973	17,084	20,689	19,988	18,842	18,132	14,732	15,530	23,474	23,833

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	WHITES.											
	30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abbeville	724	690	452	504	311	334	150	186	71	88	26	38
Anderson	620	779	441	468	343	326	186	204	101	96	31	35
Barnwell	645	663	541	475	307	253	153	128	44	33	16	20
Beaufort	314	305	232	220	200	161	79	85	28	40	5	12
Charleston	2,071	1,746	1,213	1,042	630	644	270	339	93	147	18	41
Chester	483	447	289	328	189	218	140	146	51	68	17	19
Chesterfield	369	371	220	243	149	158	100	101	36	46	15	18
Colleton	430	355	333	276	179	170	97	78	25	43	5	11
Darlington	430	322	240	230	150	142	96	67	38	33	6	3
Edgefield	878	854	607	604	398	376	195	207	81	111	28	35
Fairfield	425	405	272	269	201	194	111	100	46	52	16	17
Georgetown	169	134	92	79	64	55	18	25	6	11	3	2
Greenville	687	693	448	489	317	328	181	214	93	107	25	37
Horry	320	279	182	207	122	105	72	62	37	48	5	9
Kershaw	245	275	195	154	130	120	70	76	25	31	17	11
Lancaster	315	343	227	210	144	126	78	79	38	40	21	11
Laurens	610	620	420	475	281	309	179	197	80	86	19	27
Lexington	385	436	271	266	187	181	102	115	44	48	9	18
Marion	519	555	346	360	234	233	134	124	54	63	21	23
Marlborough	259	273	185	200	124	145	54	57	30	41	3	9
Newberry	413	414	280	314	200	170	82	103	33	41	9	14
Orangeburgh	482	387	322	322	197	188	105	94	32	31	8	18
Pickens	530	642	451	497	308	285	195	166	102	118	38	37

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	WHITES.											
	30 and under 40.		40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Richland	477	391	300	286	212	173	76	86	36	39	18	20
Spartanburgh	912	1,003	681	709	465	445	245	274	131	121	55	43
Sumter	527	532	396	393	255	242	120	128	50	61	8	26
Union	488	476	349	385	221	215	128	136	50	75	21	32
Williamsburgh	200	211	155	135	90	86	43	47	21	17	3	4
York	607	672	433	473	287	336	200	185	71	90	28	33
Total	15,534	15,273	10,573	10,603	6,895	6,778	3,659	3,809	1,547	1,825	494	623

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	WHITES.						FREE COLORED.					
	90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.		— Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abbeville	1	5					2	11	25	24	34	31
Anderson	8	9	1	2			3	2	5	5	8	5
Barnwell	2	5	1				2	2	17	18	30	24
Beaufort	2	2		1	1		7	2	51	51	38	49
Charleston	3	7			1	3	18	23	194	196	288	318
Chester	1				2	2	3	2	11	9	13	12
Chesterfield	3	7	1	2			3	5	13	9	22	25
Colleton	1	1			1	2	3	1	17	21	31	26
Darlington	1	2	1	1	1				5	1		2
Edgefield	2	10		1	2	1	2	3	32	16	25	18
Fairfield	4	3		1					5	5	7	3
Georgetown	1						2	1	10	11	14	16
Greenville	9	9					2		8	6	12	2
Horry	2	3							3	3	4	3
Kershaw	2	1					10	5	14	18	13	11
Lancaster	3	4		3			1	2	10	5	10	7
Laurens	3			2			1		7	6	7	8
Lexington	2	2					1		1	2	2	3
Marion	5	3		2	7	4	1	1	8	8	12	6
Marlborough	1	5		1					13	7	12	15
Newberry		4					2	3	15	18	11	15
Orangeburgh	2	6		1		1	1		5	5	5	6
Pickens	5	13	1	1	22	21		2	14	9	12	4
Richland	1	5				1	4	7	45	44	31	42
Spartanburgh	8	14		3	1	1	1		3	2	4	4
Sumter	1	2		2			4	2	23	22	24	29
Union	5	7			1	6	4		3	14	15	12
Williamsburgh		2		1				1	1		3	3
York		2						3	13	6	5	13
Total	78	133	5	24	39	42	77	78	571	541	695	712

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	* FREE COLORED.											
	60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Pickens.....	1	2	1	2								
Richland.....	4	5	2	3		4				2		
Spartanburgh.....	1	1		1		1					1	
Sumter.....	5	4	2	2		3						
Union.....	1	2	1	2	2							
Williamsburgh.....	1		1	1								
York.....	2	3	1		1			1	1			
Total.....	105	151	47	73	25	41	8	13	3	7	1	

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	SLAVES.													
	Under 1.		1 and under 5.		5 and under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 20.		20 and under 30.		30 and under 40.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abbeville.....	302	333	1,500	1,524	1,495	1,573	1,384	1,290	1,065	1,143	1,626	1,736	852	952
Anderson.....	141	140	539	586	615	645	538	562	383	496	602	631	329	387
Barnwell.....	246	256	1,010	978	1,010	1,011	961	978	821	801	1,180	1,311	735	728
Beaufort.....	207	249	2,194	2,063	1,701	1,855	1,686	1,762	1,326	1,494	1,956	2,487	1,754	1,960
Charleston.....	304	314	2,278	2,425	2,405	2,749	2,312	2,491	2,021	2,295	3,699	4,046	2,921	3,554
Chester.....	143	146	782	743	785	767	741	652	530	595	829	909	472	543
Chesterfield.....	44	47	320	276	289	302	304	271	205	223	326	310	190	182
Colleton.....	384	444	2,094	2,327	1,938	1,983	1,785	1,938	1,622	1,802	2,298	2,750	1,809	2,143
Darlington.....	89	91	697	823	751	844	707	727	531	532	895	769	548	565
Edgefield.....	332	328	1,633	1,679	1,781	1,735	1,682	1,676	1,288	1,298	1,979	1,941	1,114	1,141
Fairfield.....	198	155	1,043	1,038	1,111	1,081	924	931	847	867	1,296	1,401	796	820
Georgetown.....	137	181	1,336	1,628	1,032	1,156	844	822	1,234	1,361	1,759	1,709	1,306	1,481
Greenville.....	59	66	526	556	524	554	467	506	389	419	586	626	300	326
Horry.....	16	23	148	146	150	173	166	140	93	132	183	156	119	111
Kershaw.....	100	105	670	661	677	716	623	619	473	538	811	756	528	581
Lancaster.....	67	78	349	363	381	372	371	354	295	264	449	496	247	238
Laurens.....	144	139	924	948	947	950	931	850	668	703	990	981	629	618
Lexington.....	77	62	392	431	435	420	414	394	297	322	493	499	248	295
Marion.....	51	76	611	645	603	685	564	520	400	431	621	654	319	392
Marlborough.....	62	74	424	441	444	442	365	403	337	345	510	465	270	304
Newberry.....	151	159	981	962	1,005	970	875	907	739	762	1,153	1,141	611	672
Orangeburgh.....	213	278	1,132	1,349	1,103	1,347	956	956	938	905	1,178	1,193	754	809
Pickens.....	47	56	305	304	345	296	274	269	200	232	233	343	135	169
Richland.....	281	295	725	760	848	807	743	743	667	698	1,289	1,262	823	803
Spartanburgh.....	53	48	618	720	593	677	565	581	502	480	754	674	402	315
Sumter.....	233	235	1,679	1,754	1,854	1,816	1,768	1,616	1,177	1,232	1,759	1,869	1,162	1,387
Union.....	160	146	798	788	832	892	731	668	557	603	892	961	454	560
Williamsburgh.....	131	132	650	666	772	701	640	662	426	466	625	703	356	444
York.....	78	88	651	645	643	612	569	537	490	436	733	693	400	398
Total.....	4,450	4,744	27,019	28,229	27,069	28,131	24,800	24,825	20,521	21,875	31,745	33,472	20,583	22,938

CENSUS OF 1850.

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	SLAVES.															
	40 and under 50.		50 and under 60.		60 and under 70.		70 and under 80.		80 and under 90.		90 and under 100.		100 and upwards.		Age unknown.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Abbeville.....	511	613	363	358	209	202	73	79	22	21	8	14	9	5		
Anderson.....	175	237	141	115	90	83	28	31	3	8	2	3	1	3		
Barnwell.....	428	494	301	235	182	174	60	59	15	15	3	6	6	4		
Beaufort.....	1,382	1,470	1,086	954	719	660	245	274	80	74	16	17	6	7	1,286	1,300
Charleston.....	2,093	2,400	1,307	1,673	879	1,126	359	410	111	142	22	36	7	6		
Chester.....	249	323	172	217	105	90	40	29	8	8	4	2	1	2		
Chesterfield.....	99	152	90	85	56	55	26	22	3	12	1	1	1	2		
Colleton.....	1,380	1,400	938	949	610	606	208	169	73	47	27	24	13	10		
Darlington.....	312	309	223	204	142	130	51	62	14	9	4	6	3	3		
Edgefield.....	664	730	460	453	285	251	97	87	30	37	3	7	7	7		
Fairfield.....	426	439	243	238	116	138	44	51	15	17	2	3	4	2		
Georgetown.....	627	679	267	297	169	156	29	29	2	4	3	1	3	1		
Greenville.....	151	178	135	123	63	68	22	23	5	10	4	4	1	1		
Horry.....	69	58	58	50	23	27	12	14	4	1	2	1	2	2		
Kershaw.....	346	384	253	191	185	149	86	60	33	23	5	1	2	2		
Lancaster.....	165	155	111	91	52	62	22	15	2	10	2	2	1	1		
Laurens.....	378	375	229	187	119	121	35	39	12	9	3	7	3	4		
Lexington.....	157	184	120	111	58	64	26	32	8	12	4	4	2	2		
Marion.....	189	226	108	145	85	84	25	38	11	20	4	4	2	7		
Marlborough.....	169	200	61	49	66	68	30	13	12	2	1	2	3	3		
Newberry.....	376	427	245	221	118	116	21	43	13	13	2	3	1	1		
Orangeburgh.....	555	502	316	271	194	184	97	65	41	25	9	7	4	4		3
Pickens.....	76	113	46	66	42	29	16	14	3	8	4	2	1	1		
Richland.....	477	561	315	319	186	195	56	51	24	23	8	13	3	3		
Spartanburgh.....	241	226	160	137	74	70	37	31	14	13	2	1	1	1		
Sumter.....	702	824	510	517	309	302	137	140	32	30	6	11	1	3		
Union.....	296	345	164	191	120	110	50	48	7	10	1	4	2	2		
Williamsburgh.....	240	256	176	168	84	95	38	39	8	14	2	4	1	1		
York.....	205	253	173	135	86	78	30	38	7	11	5	11	1	1		
Total.....	13,138	14,513	8,771	8,750	5,426	5,502	2,008	2,022	613	638	154	200	81	86	1,288	1,303

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Abbeville.....	6,384	6,315	12,699	165	192	357	9,419	9,843	19,262	32,318
Anderson.....	6,782	7,085	13,867	53	41	94	3,587	3,927	7,514	21,475
Barnwell.....	6,201	6,088	12,289	163	148	311	6,958	7,050	14,008	26,608
Beaufort.....	3,012	2,935	5,947	290	289	579	15,644	16,635	32,279	38,805
Charleston.....	12,614	11,966	24,580	1,579	2,270	3,849	20,709	23,667	44,376	72,805
Chester.....	3,997	4,006	8,003	81	67	148	4,862	5,025	9,887	18,038
Chesterfield.....	3,317	3,361	6,678	109	109	218	1,954	1,940	3,894	10,790
Colleton.....	3,781	3,622	7,403	173	158	331	15,179	16,592	31,771	39,505
Darlington.....	3,531	3,216	6,747	26	16	42	4,967	5,074	10,041	16,830
Edgefield.....	8,121	8,131	16,252	141	144	285	11,355	11,370	22,725	39,262
Fairfield.....	3,679	3,389	7,068	48	42	90	7,065	7,181	14,246	21,404
Georgetown.....	1,558	1,035	2,593	92	109	201	8,748	9,505	18,253	20,647
Greenville.....	6,648	6,722	13,370	55	40	95	3,231	3,460	6,691	20,156
Horry.....	2,807	2,715	5,522	29	20	49	1,044	1,031	2,075	7,646
Kershaw.....	2,321	2,360	4,681	112	102	214	4,792	4,786	9,578	14,473
Lancaster.....	2,838	2,969	5,857	61	56	117	2,514	2,500	5,014	10,988
Laurens.....	5,563	5,807	11,370	40	44	84	6,012	5,941	11,953	23,407
Lexington.....	3,658	3,692	7,350	12	11	23	2,725	2,832	5,557	12,930
Marion.....	4,829	4,952	9,781	52	54	106	3,593	3,927	7,520	17,407
Marlborough.....	2,504	2,529	5,033	84	72	156	2,763	2,837	5,600	10,789
Newberry.....	3,630	3,612	7,242	92	121	213	6,291	6,397	12,688	20,143
Orangeburgh.....	4,080	4,040	8,120	41	37	78	7,486	7,898	15,384	23,582
Pickens.....	6,495	6,610	13,105	61	59	120	1,777	1,902	3,679	16,904

TABLE I.—POPULATION BY DISTRICTS—AGES, COLOR, AND CONDITION—AGGREGATES—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	TOTAL WHITES.			TOTAL FREE COLORED.			TOTAL SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
Richland.....	3,541	3,223	6,764	219	282	501	6,445	6,533	12,978	20,243
Spartanburgh.....	9,118	9,193	18,311	28	22	50	4,014	4,025	8,039	26,400
Sumter.....	4,883	4,930	9,813	183	159	342	11,329	11,736	23,065	33,220
Union.....	4,630	4,687	9,317	65	78	143	5,064	5,328	10,392	19,852
Williamsburgh.....	1,982	1,920	3,902	18	19	37	4,158	4,350	8,508	12,447
York.....	5,593	5,706	11,299	59	68	127	4,071	3,936	8,007	19,433
Total.....	137,747	136,816	274,563	4,131	4,829	8,960	187,756	197,228	384,984	668,507

TABLE II.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS.*

CITIES AND TOWNS.	DISTRICTS.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			TOTAL.	SLAVES.			AGGREGATE POPULATION.
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.	
Abbeville.....	Abbeville.....	224	146	370	.....	1	1	371	424	457	881	(†)
Beaufort.....	Beaufort.....	426	440	866	7	6	13	879	cannot	be defined.	.....	.....
Camden.....	Kershaw.....	311	291	602	54	46	100	702	200	231	431	1,133
Charleston city—												
1st ward.....		1,530	1,277	2,807	60	105	165	2,972	1,096	1,350	2,446	5,418
2d ward.....		1,303	1,447	2,750	115	204	319	3,069	1,428	1,781	3,209	6,278
3d ward.....		2,310	2,076	4,386	207	311	518	4,904	1,425	1,816	3,241	8,145
4th ward.....		2,763	2,736	5,499	377	620	997	6,496	2,614	3,182	5,796	12,292
Neck.....		2,332	2,238	4,570	596	846	1,442	6,012	2,068	2,772	4,840	10,852
Total Charleston.....		10,238	9,774	20,012	1,355	2,086	3,441	23,453	8,631	10,901	19,532	42,985
Cokesbury.....	Abbeville.....	207	122	329	.....	.....	.....	329	262	287	549	(†)
Columbia.....	Richland.....	1,712	1,472	3,184	79	117	196	3,380	1,244	1,436	2,680	6,060
Due West.....	Abbeville.....	102	48	150	.....	.....	.....	150	54	54	108	(†)
Georgetown.....	Georgetown.....	302	302	604	43	57	100	704	469	455	924	1,628
Greenville.....	Greenville.....	342	328	670	6	9	15	685	300	320	620	1,305
Greenwood.....	Abbeville.....	166	159	325	4	5	9	334	280	327	607	(†)
Hamburg.....	Edgefield.....	356	270	626	10	11	21	647	213	210	423	1,070
Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	114	93	207	2	3	5	212	67	97	164	376
Loudesville.....	Abbeville.....	66	74	140	.....	.....	.....	140	64	55	119	(†)
Spartanburgh.....	Spartanburgh.....	275	220	504	.....	.....	.....	504	330	342	672	1,178
Sumterville.....	Sumter.....	273	227	500	5	5	10	510	423	423	846	(†)
Unionville.....	Union.....	113	120	233	10	9	19	252	151	151	302	(†)
Yorkville.....	York.....	258	251	509	.....	2	2	511	cannot	be defined.	.....	.....

* These are all the towns that can be ascertained from the schedules.

† See note to Table II, for Virginia, on page 258, for explanation of the blanks.

TABLE III.—NATIVITIES OF THE WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.

NATIVITIES.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			AGGREGATE.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
Born in the State.....	125,545	127,854	253,399	3,996	4,621	8,617	262,016
Born out of the State and in the United States.....	7,043	5,558	12,601	68	74	142	12,743
Born in foreign countries.....	5,136	3,372	8,508	69	130	199	8,707
Unknown.....	23	32	55	.....	2	2	57
Total.....	137,747	136,816	274,563	4,133	4,827	8,960	283,523

CENSUS OF 1850.

TABLE IV.—BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, DWELLINGS, AND FAMILIES.

DISTRICTS.	POPULATION.			BIRTHS AND MARRIAGES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				DEATHS DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.			WHITE AND FREE COLORED POPULATION.	
	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Births, white and free colored.	Slaves.	Total births.*	Married whites.	White and free colored.	Slave.	Total.	Number of dwellings.	Number of families.
Abbeville	13,056	19,262	32,318	345	635	980	186	229	422	651	2,391	2,391
Anderson	13,961	7,514	21,475	426	281	707	226	152	124	276	2,440	2,445
Barnwell	12,600	14,008	26,608	319	502	821	90	185	303	488	2,460	2,460
Beaufort	6,526	32,279	38,805	130	456	586	33	52	402	454	1,385	1,385
Charleston	28,429	44,376	72,805	430	618	1,048	130	391	420	811	5,213	5,404
Chester	8,151	9,887	18,038	219	289	508	114	69	90	159	1,541	1,541
Chesterfield	6,896	3,894	10,790	191	91	282	24	46	47	93	1,263	1,263
Colleton	7,734	31,771	39,505	173	828	1,001	140	58	302	360	1,515	1,515
Darlington	6,789	10,041	16,830	191	180	371	20	29	111	140	1,313	1,313
Edgefield	16,537	22,725	39,262	451	660	1,111	52	227	431	658	3,019	3,027
Fairfield	7,158	14,246	21,404	184	353	537	44	54	226	280	1,382	1,283
Georgetown	2,394	18,253	20,647	51	318	369	14	48	288	336	575	575
Greenville	13,465	6,691	20,156	205	125	330	77	131	111	242	2,351	2,351
Horry	5,571	2,075	7,646	179	39	218	8	63	33	96	980	980
Kershaw	4,895	9,578	14,473	136	205	341	23	58	96	154	928	928
Lancaster	5,974	5,014	10,988	143	145	288	71	72	73	145	1,096	1,096
Laurens	11,454	11,953	23,407	200	283	483	51	118	172	290	2,132	2,132
Lexington	7,373	5,557	12,930	196	139	335	51	52	86	138	1,312	1,312
Marion	9,887	7,520	17,407	236	127	363	48	51	50	101	1,856	1,863
Marlborough	5,189	5,600	10,789	132	136	268	36	50	79	129	929	929
Newberry	7,455	12,688	20,143	155	310	465	78	131	219	350	1,494	1,494
Orangeburgh	8,198	15,384	23,582	202	491	693	35	69	180	249	1,513	1,515
Pickens	13,225	3,679	16,904	347	103	450	114	116	53	169	2,332	2,383
Richland	7,265	12,978	20,243	152	576	728	42	20	104	124	1,588	1,618
Spartanburgh	18,361	8,039	26,400	291	101	392	40	55	51	106	3,185	3,185
Sumter	10,155	23,065	33,220	249	468	717	108	136	338	474	1,908	1,908
Union	9,460	10,392	19,852	301	306	607	87	79	159	238	1,734	1,734
Williamsburgh	3,939	8,508	12,447	154	263	417	33	54	126	180	717	717
York	11,426	8,007	19,433	219	166	385	30	84	71	155	2,190	2,190
Total	283,523	384,984	668,507	6,607	9,194	15,801	2,005	2,879	5,167	8,046	52,642	52,937

* The figures include those only who were surviving on this day, and therefore are but approximate.

TABLE V.—PROGRESS OF POPULATION FROM 1790 TO 1850.

YEAR.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			SLAVES.			All other persons, except Indians not taxed.	Total population.	COMPARATIVE TABLES.						
	White inhabitants.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Free colored.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Slaves.	Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.			Increase, per cent.	Decrease, per cent.	Total free colored and slaves.	Increase, per cent., of free colored and slaves combined.	Decrease, per cent., of free colored and slaves combined.	Proportion of whites to the whole population, per cent.	Proportion of blacks to the whole population, per cent.
1790	140,178	.....	.....	1,801	.....	.....	107,094	.....	.....	.....	249,073	.....	.....	108,895	.....	.....	56.28	43.72
1800	196,255	40.0	.....	3,185	76.84	.....	146,151	36.46	.....	.....	345,591	38.75	.....	149,336	37.13	.....	56.79	43.21
1810	214,196	9.14	.....	4,554	42.98	.....	196,365	34.35	.....	.....	415,115	20.11	.....	200,919	34.54	.....	51.6	48.4
1820	237,440	10.85	.....	6,826	49.89	.....	258,475	31.62	.....	.....	502,741	21.1	.....	265,301	32.04	.....	47.23	52.77
1830	257,863	8.6	.....	7,921	16.04	.....	315,401	22.02	.....	.....	581,185	15.63	.....	323,322	21.86	.....	44.37	55.63
1840	259,084	0.47	.....	8,276	4.48	.....	327,038	3.68	.....	.....	594,398	2.27	.....	335,314	3.7	.....	43.59	56.41
1850	274,563	5.97	.....	8,960	8.26	.....	384,984	17.71	.....	.....	668,507	12.46	.....	393,944	17.48	.....	41.07	58.93

TABLE VI.—DEAF AND DUMB, BLIND, INSANE, AND IDIOTIC.

CLASS.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Total white and free colored.	SLAVES.			Aggregate.	NATIVITIES OF WHITE AND FREE COLORED.				
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.		M.	F.	Total.		Born in the State.	Born out of the State and in the United States.	Born in foreign countries.	Unknown.	
Deaf and dumb*.....	81	53	134	1	1	2	136	18	11	29	165	128	5	2	1	
Blind.....	86	64	150	7	7	14	164	79	55	134	298	122	22	19	1	
Insane.....	121	103	224	2	2	4	228	7	14	21	249	179	32	17	.....
Idiotic.....	144	105	249	3	2	5	254	44	50	94	348	247	5	2	.....
Total.....	432	325	757	13	12	25	782	148	130	278	1,060	676	64	40	2	

*The returns show 84 "deaf," (66 whites and 18 slaves) which are not included in this table.

TABLE VII.—COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.

DISTRICTS.	I. COLLEGES.							
	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	ANNUAL INCOME.				
				Endowment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	Total.
Abbeville.....	1	4	70	\$500	.....	.....	\$2,000	\$2,500
Anderson.....
Barnwell.....
Beaufort.....
Charleston.....	3	23	393	.....	.....	\$8,700	51,440	60,140
Chester.....
Chesterfield.....
Colleton.....
Darlington.....
Edgefield.....
Fairfield.....	1	3	12	2,800	.....	.....	.....	2,800
Georgetown.....
Greenville.....
Horry.....
Kershaw.....
Lancaster.....
Laurens.....
Lexington.....
Marion.....
Marlborough.....
Newberry.....
Orangeburgh.....
Pickens.....
Richland.....	3	13	245	6,350	.....	33,000	.....	39,350
Spartanburgh.....
Sumter.....
Union.....
Williamsburgh.....
York.....
Total.....	8	43	720	9,650	.....	41,700	53,440	104,790

TABLE VII.—COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	2. PUBLIC SCHOOLS.							
	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	ANNUAL INCOME.				Total.
				Endowment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	
Abbeville.....	48	51	1,179	\$2,500		\$1,055	\$12,690	\$16,245
Anderson.....	39	39	826			899	5,581	6,480
Barnwell.....	30	30	450			1,200	3,960	5,160
Beaufort.....	28	28	598			1,800		1,800
Charleston.....	28	36	1,196	500		10,930	8,119	19,549
Chester.....	16	16	413			900	3,612	4,512
Chesterfield.....	17	17	355			600	3,940	4,540
Colleton.....	5	5	64			760		760
Darlington.....	13	13	620			600	6,720	7,320
Edgefield.....	40	42	1,093			1,800	11,598	13,398
Fairfield.....	36	36	700			900	12,300	13,200
Georgetown.....	12	12	170			1,800		1,800
Greenville.....	48	48	960			1,200	8,600	9,800
Horry.....	26	26	488			600	1,075	1,675
Kershaw.....	16	16	340			600	5,200	5,800
Lancaster.....	24	24	569			420	3,100	3,520
Laurens.....	36	36	863		\$1,200		7,430	8,630
Lexington.....	18	18	700			690	7,800	8,400
Marion.....	16	16	350			900	2,800	3,700
Marlborough.....	21	21	524			529	6,105	6,634
Newberry.....	20	20	1,181			1,000	13,172	14,172
Orangeburgh.....	42	42	1,120			761	8,072	8,833
Pickens.....	17	17	370			756	2,127	2,883
Richland.....	16	16	185			1,600		1,600
Spartanburgh.....	50	50	1,000			1,500	10,000	11,500
Sumter.....	24	24	504			1,500	7,811	9,311
Union.....	21	22	474			258	4,559	4,817
Williamsburgh.....	12	12	378			300	2,850	3,150
York.....	5	6	168			205	1,206	1,411
Total.....	724	739	17,838	3,000	1,200	35,973	160,427	200,600

TABLE VII.—COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	3. ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS.							
	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	ANNUAL INCOME.				Total.
				Endowment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	
Abbeville.....	13	27	529	\$1,200		\$150	\$14,255	\$15,605
Anderson.....	7	13	395			46	8,700	8,746
Barnwell.....								
Beaufort.....	11	16	302	1,000			8,320	9,320
Charleston.....	50	103	2,689	1,150			78,585	79,735
Chester.....	4	5	130				1,588	1,588
Chesterfield.....	3	3	36				1,500	1,500
Colleton.....	7	8	230				7,696	7,696
Darlington.....	1	2	46				1,380	1,380
Edgefield.....	9	14	283	1,500			5,984	7,484
Fairfield.....	8	21	405				13,850	13,850
Georgetown.....	16	16	281	2,600			4,400	7,000
Greenville.....	3	8	150				6,000	6,000
Horry.....								
Kershaw.....	3	6	75				2,672	2,672
Lancaster.....								
Laurens.....	8	8	225	450			2,616	3,066
Lexington.....	5	5	93	800			1,360	2,160
Marion.....	1	2	50				2,000	2,000
Marlborough.....								
Newberry.....								
Orangeburgh.....								
Pickens.....								
Richland.....	25	34	650				15,300	15,300
Spartanburgh.....	5	12	175				7,200	7,200

TABLE VII.—COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	3. ACADEMIES AND OTHER SCHOOLS.							
	Number.	Teachers.	Pupils.	ANNUAL INCOME.				
				Endowment.	Taxation.	Public funds.	Other sources.	Total.
Sumter	9	13	304	.....	.....	.....	\$7,660	\$7,660
Union	4	7	159	.....	.....	\$30	3,372	3,402
Williamsburgh .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
York	10	10	260	.....	.....	.....	2,125	2,125
Total	202	333	7,467	\$3,700	.....	226	196,563	205,489

TABLE VIII.—ATTENDING SCHOOL DURING THE YEAR, AS RETURNED BY FAMILIES.

DISTRICTS.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Abbeville	1,595	1,322	2,917	.....	.....	.....	2,917	.....	2,917
Anderson	1,355	1,195	2,550	.....	.....	.....	2,550	.....	2,550
Barnwell	805	725	1,530	.....	1	1	1,530	1	1,531
Beaufort	695	575	1,270	.....	.....	.....	1,270	.....	1,270
Charleston	2,170	2,005	4,175	45	23	68	3,975	268	4,243
Chester	698	550	1,248	.....	.....	.....	1,240	8	1,248
Chesterfield	421	368	789	1	.....	1	789	1	790
Colleton	592	505	1,097	.....	.....	.....	1,097	.....	1,097
Darlington	440	414	854	.....	.....	.....	854	.....	854
Edgefield	1,300	1,153	2,453	.....	.....	.....	2,453	.....	2,453
Fairfield	620	439	1,059	.....	.....	.....	1,044	15	1,059
Georgetown	259	196	455	.....	.....	.....	455	.....	455
Greenville	1,094	866	1,960	.....	.....	.....	1,960	.....	1,960
Horry	280	193	473	3	.....	3	476	.....	476
Kershaw	233	184	417	.....	.....	.....	417	.....	417
Lancaster	463	442	905	.....	.....	.....	905	.....	905
Laurens	763	675	1,438	.....	.....	.....	1,438	.....	1,438
Lexington	565	406	971	.....	.....	.....	971	.....	971
Marion	765	566	1,331	.....	.....	.....	1,331	.....	1,331
Marlborough	509	414	923	5	.....	5	927	1	928
Newberry	636	512	1,148	.....	1	1	1,149	.....	1,149
Orangeburgh	494	488	982	.....	.....	.....	981	1	982
Pickens	1,093	958	2,051	.....	.....	.....	2,050	1	2,051
Richland	440	434	874	.....	.....	.....	874	.....	874
Spartanburgh	689	664	1,353	.....	.....	.....	1,353	.....	1,353
Sumter	710	654	1,364	.....	.....	.....	1,364	.....	1,364
Union	953	736	1,689	.....	1	1	1,688	2	1,690
Williamsburgh	305	265	570	.....	.....	.....	570	.....	570
York	796	651	1,447	.....	.....	.....	1,445	2	1,447
Total	21,738	18,555	40,293	54	26	80	40,073	300	40,373

TABLE IX.—ADULTS IN THE STATE WHO CANNOT READ AND WRITE.

DISTRICTS.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Abbeville	47	62	109	59	65	124	231	2	233
Anderson	346	633	979	25	23	48	1,027	.....	1,027
Barnwell	257	414	701	3	1	4	705	.....	705
Beaufort	77	129	206	19	18	37	242	1	243
Charleston	119	64	183	24	21	45	186	42	228
Chester	98	116	214	13	15	28	235	7	242
Chesterfield	404	777	1,181	23	35	58	1,227	12	1,239

TABLE IX.—ADULTS IN THE STATE WHO CANNOT READ AND WRITE—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	WHITES.			FREE COLORED.			Native.	Foreign.	Aggregate.
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.			
Colleton	311	417	728	52	45	97	824	1	825
Darlington	126	141	267	5	4	9	274	2	276
Edgefield	208	328	536	13	16	29	562	3	565
Fairfield	58	96	154	4	1	5	155	4	159
Georgetown	5	7	12				12		12
Greenville	674	1,147	1,821	14	10	24	1,839	6	1,845
Horry	72	117	189	2	2	4	192	1	193
Kershaw	40	58	98		1	1	98	1	99
Lancaster	129	176	305	7	5	12	317		317
Laurens	131	295	426				426		426
Lexington	213	420	633	2		2	632	3	635
Marion	311	463	774	10	15	25	795	4	799
Marlborough	232	516	748	20	24	44	784	8	792
Newberry	2		2				2		2
Orangeburg	225	350	575	11	10	21	595	1	596
Pickens	713	1,456	2,169	12	26	38	2,204	3	2,207
Richland	19	14	33	17	33	50	83		83
Spartanburgh	21	14	35				34	1	35
Sumter	356	586	942	58	62	120	1,062		1,062
Union	332	544	876	12	14	26	900	2	902
Williamsburg	111	168	279	1	1	2	281		281
York	230	279	509	15	12	27	536		536
Total	5,897	9,787	15,684	421	459	880	16,460	104	16,564

TABLE X.—PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION.*

Agents	33	Collectors	11	Manufacturers not specified	20
Agricultural implement makers	16	Coillers	24	Mariners	250
Apothecaries and druggists	56	Confectioners	30	Masons	262
Architects	8	Contractors	9	Mathematical instrument makers	1
Artists	28	Coppersmiths	3	Mechanics not specified	541
Auctioneers	10	Cordwainers	682	Merchants	1,661
Bakers	95	Cutlers	4	Millers	343
Bank officers	70	Daguerreotypists	11	Millwrights	97
Barbers	35	Dealers	10	Miners	51
Barkeepers	14	Dentists	53	Moulders	18
Basket makers	2	Drivers	54	Musical instrument makers	2
Black and white smiths	755	Drovers	17	Musicians	23
Block and pump makers	9	Dyers	4	Music teachers	19
Boarding-house keepers	21	Editors	24	Nail manufacturers	3
Boat builders	10	Engineers	236	News men	2
Boatmen	20	Engravers	1	Oil makers	3
Boiler makers	18	Factory hands	33	Ostlers	8
Bookbinders	15	Farmers	32,863	Overseers	1,823
Booksellers and stationers	16	Fishermen	47	Oystermen	4
Brass founders	8	Fruiters	25	Packers	10
Brewers and distillers	18	Gardeners and florists	32	Painters and glaziers	148
Brick makers	30	Gas fitters	25	Paper manufacturers	4
Brokers	41	Gate keepers	7	Pattern makers	2
Builders	12	Gold and silver smiths	18	Pavers	11
Butchers	58	Grocers	204	Pedlers	29
Cabinet and chair makers	158	Gunsmiths	47	Physicians	915
Carpenters and joiners	1,314	Hat and cap manufacturers	45	Piano-forte makers	2
Carriers	9	Ice dealers	2	Pilots	25
Carters	87	Iron keepers	137	Planters	8,407
Carvers and gilders	3	Iron founders	8	Plaster figure makers	3
Chandlers	9	Iron mongers	3	Plumbers	4
Chemists	9	Jewellers	23	Potters	9
City, county, and town officers	161	Laborers	7,753	Printers	141
Clergymen	474	Lawyers	397	Professors	41
Clerks	1,875	Livery stable keepers	14	Publishers	1
Clock makers	6	Locksmiths	10	Quarrymen	4
Clothiers	8	Lumbermen	23	Railroad men	73
Coach makers	202	Machinists	55	Refectory keepers	4

* The numbers here given are according to the statements of persons at their residences. By examining the statements given by proprietors of establishments producing over \$500, we have the following number of males employed for some of the leading interests: cotton factories, 436; iron foundries, 323; grist mills, 546; rice mills, 200; saw and planing mills, 1,429; mining gold, 150; tanning and currying, 271; brick making, 321; turpentine making, 112; cotton-gin manufacturing, 44.

TABLE X.—PROFESSIONS, OCCUPATIONS, AND TRADES OF THE MALE POPULATION—Continued.

Refiners.....	3	Stone and marble cutters.....	75	Turners.....	19
Reporters.....	15	Storekeepers.....	242	Turpentine makers.....	3
Saddle and harness makers.....	188	Students.....	1,989	Umbrella manufacturers.....	4
Sail makers.....	14	Surveyors.....	32	United States and State officers.....	211
Salaratus manufacturers.....	4	Tailors.....	429	Upholsterers.....	28
Sawyers.....	27	Tanners and curriers.....	39	Watchmakers.....	36
Sculptors.....	3	Teachers.....	739	Weavers.....	31
Servants.....	149	Teamsters.....	47	Wheelwrights.....	311
Sextons.....	4	Telegraph operators.....	6	Whip and cane makers.....	1
Shingle makers.....	8	Tin smiths.....	44	Wool combers and carders.....	18
Ship carpenters.....	54	Tobaccoists and cigar makers.....	32	Other occupations.....	34
Spinners.....	14	Traders.....	50		
Stevadores.....	12	Trimmers.....	23	Total.....	68,549

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, HOME MANUFACTURES, &c.

DISTRICTS.	ACRES OF LAND IN FARMS.		VALUE OF FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS.		LIVE STOCK.				
	Improved.	Unimproved.	Cash value of farms.	Value of farming implements & machinery.	Horses.	Asses and mules.	Milch cows.	Working oxen.	Other catde.
Abbeville.....	212,628	425,031	\$4,740,923	\$265,687	6,043	2,875	8,282	1,435	16,242
Anderson.....	178,455	282,495	2,399,120	160,363	4,836	960	5,950	871	12,394
Barnwell.....	197,676	957,393	2,746,605	131,149	4,660	1,868	10,410	360	23,908
Beaufort.....	239,289	687,409	5,223,868	377,482	3,550	1,476	13,604	2,259	32,475
Charleston.....	127,584	589,439	3,681,543	174,506	2,734	1,153	10,761	1,768	21,357
Chester.....	192,801	143,138	3,038,495	133,287	3,423	1,716	4,328	70	9,168
Chesterfield.....	52,511	241,317	844,298	59,179	1,538	352	2,611	610	6,287
Colleton.....	177,127	679,514	5,356,002	318,703	4,388	969	17,274	1,521	32,534
Darlington.....	123,162	540,408	2,840,486	95,394	2,874	1,106	12,345	102	1,270
Edgefield.....	263,379	688,042	5,356,854	297,179	7,029	3,226	11,221	1,611	25,169
Fairfield.....	121,593	237,268	3,131,629	157,934	2,142	2,536	4,789	67	8,941
Georgetown.....	49,609	318,514	5,559,100	145,820	847	556	3,981	1,490	7,437
Greenville.....	130,727	239,730	2,004,678	97,360	3,421	891	4,479	993	8,575
Horry.....	33,664	472,971	354,345	31,495	858	49	5,338	1,380	8,096
Kershaw.....	61,102	296,960	1,394,124	49,744	1,649	1,025	3,240	254	8,196
Lancaster.....	100,728	196,937	1,476,941	91,635	2,278	667	2,858	102	7,995
Laurens.....	182,525	282,957	3,850,500	210,399	5,178	2,108	8,221	370	14,257
Lexington.....	70,730	437,841	1,003,976	71,342	2,630	723	3,650	180	10,779
Marion.....	124,306	652,342	2,601,144	79,400	3,103	539	7,395	1,308	13,914
Marlborough.....	85,395	204,505	1,881,909	105,704	1,841	642	2,652	327	5,771
Newberry.....	182,952	169,703	3,551,063	152,395	3,851	2,091	5,285	129	13,534
Orangeburgh.....	181,393	732,681	3,048,940	127,866	3,571	1,369	5,848	351	20,116
Pickens.....	93,206	474,756	1,613,350	95,286	3,737	397	4,479	1,074	10,503
Richland.....	89,426	235,695	2,006,777	68,275	1,348	1,643	3,051	65	8,459
Spartanburg.....	207,666	354,281	2,659,146	133,480	6,163	1,190	7,648	611	15,581
Sumter.....	226,274	651,935	3,547,743	201,322	4,078	2,076	7,821	155	190,973
Union.....	162,787	235,363	3,033,159	128,506	3,729	1,635	5,292	548	7,437
Williamsburgh.....	70,360	432,440	819,519	42,019	1,549	425	5,806	341	12,190
York.....	133,596	283,924	2,665,447	133,443	4,123	1,229	4,625	155	10,373
Total.....	4,072,651	12,145,049	82,431,684	4,136,354	97,171	37,483	193,244	20,507	563,935

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	LIVE STOCK.			Value of animals slaughtered.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.				
	Sheep.	Swine.	Value of live stock.		Wheat, bushels of.	Rye, bushels of.	Indian corn, bushels of.	Oats, bushels of.	Rice, pounds of.
Abbeville.....	16,364	66,548	\$997,473	\$267,864	99,101	2,343	1,054,233	279,935	7,180
Anderson.....	13,135	43,242	556,485	163,485	120,382	628	820,549	209,067	956,940
Barnwell.....	13,106	68,303	687,199	148,717	10,866	2,296	839,629	13,237	7,440
Beaufort.....	16,892	37,855	689,461	121,317	2,465	646	492,671	29,267	47,230,082
Charleston.....	10,111	26,457	525,900	78,086	235	137	318,737	38,457	15,700,603
Chester.....	7,514	29,579	511,453	119,304	55,864	1,508	573,070	72,968	1,110
Chesterfield.....	4,628	21,167	228,498	67,910	12,954	448	257,651	41,258	42,748
Colleton.....	18,454	40,852	705,825	117,157	2,443	676	480,934	36,065	45,308,660
Darlington.....	6,191	36,650	450,592	125,739	12,092	12,039	471,357	61,916	96,510
Edgefield.....	18,538	73,742	1,113,929	306,325	62,810	1,162	1,155,489	285,926	12,304
Fairfield.....	7,123	23,080	504,353	122,360	30,233	1,637	529,461	47,277	4,316
Georgetown.....	4,336	9,311	235,147	21,425	245	215	136,312	21,676	46,765,040
Greenville.....	9,255	36,555	404,853	104,677	60,682	2,500	637,784	108,574	15,782
Horry.....	10,298	29,830	221,470	75,545	494	132	127,100	349	484,970
Kershaw.....	6,182	21,024	300,639	44,698	6,621	472	362,165	23,510	74,675
Lancaster.....	6,630	20,997	312,637	74,092	21,644	1,237	352,218	65,100	27,900
Laurens.....	11,583	55,288	806,208	174,337	129,694	1,245	895,291	192,476	128
Lexington.....	5,961	25,182	290,546	72,379	36,942	464	382,518	34,066	50,829
Marion.....	11,442	46,620	492,631	148,404	2,986	2,936	476,718	23,345	513,825
Marlborough.....	4,419	22,260	290,975	78,810	11,038	584	351,670	59,338	20,854
Newberry.....	8,838	38,033	603,862	149,701	79,515	696	664,058	99,798	1,460
Orangeburgh.....	12,797	41,680	547,714	130,446	13,465	926	614,418	7,299	1,299,379
Pickens.....	6,124	37,786	416,998	123,070	42,052	2,416	634,011	125,405	28,044
Richland.....	4,603	19,163	454,594	32,082	6,538	421	433,998	34,267	87,970
Spartanburgh.....	14,026	51,921	657,161	158,706	102,993	947	873,654	153,562	3,601
Sumter.....	13,931	50,742	689,974	176,807	7,410	869	750,520	44,465	833,651
Union.....	7,360	31,262	564,162	135,432	68,286	702	655,078	99,739	.....
Williamsburgh.....	4,397	24,577	271,932	62,818	1,472	132	239,713	7,498	354,543
York.....	11,313	35,797	527,944	100,944	64,755	3,376	690,447	166,315	69
Total.....	285,551	1,065,503	15,060,015	3,502,637	1,066,277	43,790	16,271,454	2,322,155	159,930,613

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Tobacco, pounds of.	Ginned cotton, bales of 400 pounds each.	Wool, pounds of.	Peas & beans, bushels of.	Irish potatoes, bushels of.	Sweet potatoes, bushels of.	Barley, bushels of.	Buckwheat, bushels of.	Value of orchard products in dollars.
Abbeville.....	4,455	27,192	28,615	15,014	11,069	119,774	1,173	.....	.....
Anderson.....	18,540	6,670	22,372	25,414	9,578	136,483	173	20	\$66
Barnwell.....	.....	10,138	15,996	98,038	1,205	168,664	.....	.....	.....
Beaufort.....	.....	12,672	24,730	76,353	142	485,077	.....	25	2,185
Charleston.....	12	4,221	14,574	64,191	7,568	498,972	.....	200	4,751
Chester.....	800	17,810	8,705	3,743	6,592	36,750	50	.....	7,847
Chesterfield.....	100	3,194	8,269	21,588	3,050	56,434	.....	.....	495
Colleton.....	.....	6,592	29,849	83,441	705	403,374	.....	.....	.....
Darlington.....	.....	13,005	9,748	92,135	175	119,283	.....	.....	.....
Edgefield.....	1,190	25,880	34,735	60,558	13,358	166,757	281	.....	2,196
Fairfield.....	.....	18,122	8,562	9,537	6,977	65,569	60	.....	15,029
Georgetown.....	.....	81	22,171	7,210	.....	209,800	.....	.....	.....
Greenville.....	12,505	2,452	15,760	19,863	8,785	79,731	15	.....	220
Horry.....	2,379	15	16,672	8,155	710	137,303	.....	.....	.....
Kershaw.....	.....	9,015	7,102	25,688	325	54,880	.....	.....	170
Lancaster.....	.....	8,661	10,536	13,403	5,922	34,683	.....	.....	475
Laurens.....	1,519	15,842	19,699	11,428	9,078	102,926	1,315	.....	568
Lexington.....	25	4,608	9,133	19,625	1,321	60,721	.....	25	.....
Marion.....	817	8,680	18,401	43,842	2,175	151,482	.....	.....	.....
Marlborough.....	.....	9,501	9,439	27,219	776	95,810	.....	.....	.....
Newberry.....	200	19,894	14,411	24,643	6,558	79,132	1,081	.....	100
Orangeburgh.....	.....	10,024	22,332	76,611	5,405	189,915	.....	.....	.....
Pickens.....	29,967	1,357	19,427	14,760	10,191	102,886	5	13	46
Richland.....	.....	11,365	6,868	49,098	964	94,364	.....	.....	750
Spartanburgh.....	1,526	6,671	22,348	16,654	12,451	80,429	.....	.....	.....
Sumter.....	.....	18,799	24,809	87,984	260	376,555	.....	.....	210
Union.....	.....	14,156	12,497	2,582	2,227	47,127	231	.....	.....
Williamsburgh.....	100	4,298	8,928	22,035	262	143,052	.....	.....	.....
York.....	150	9,986	20,545	6,088	8,665	39,536	199	.....	.....
Total.....	74,285	300,901	487,233	1,026,900	136,494	4,337,469	4,583	233	35,108

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Wine, gallons of.	Value of produce of market gardens.	Butter, pounds of.	Cheese, pounds of.	Hay, tons of.	Clover seed, bushels of.	Other grass seeds, bushels of.	Hops, pounds of.	Hemp, dew-rotted, tons of.
Abbeville.....			269,646		6,509			6	
Anderson.....	3,000		240,047	230	2,326				
Barnwell.....			26,425		5				
Beaufort.....	300	\$200	88,371	50	17				
Charleston.....		26,940	82,901	200	2,440	376		2	
Chester.....	20		128,420		483				
Chesterfield.....		25	48,210		2,286			5	
Colleton.....		135	120,167	31	59				
Darlington.....		705	37,114						
Edgefield.....		1,115	225,975	350	16				
Fairfield.....	350	17,073	115,940		387				
Georgetown.....		90	12,845						
Greenville.....		20	116,743	160	22				
Horry.....			21,730	25	563				
Kershaw.....		340	36,170		66				
Lancaster.....			90,828		163				
Laurens.....	10		165,146	140	2				
Lexington.....			41,784	50	234			3	
Marion.....			49,118	1,770	6				
Marlborough.....			39,224						
Newberry.....			105,075		8				
Orangeburgh.....			39,016		47				
Pickens.....		43	171,191	1,702	460				
Richland.....	2,200	600	50,827	14	2,469				
Spartanburgh.....			211,010	45	55				
Sumter.....			65,897		575			10	
Union.....			135,011	1	162		30		
Williamsburgh.....			27,420	30					
York.....			219,599	172	1,565				
Total.....	5,880	47,286	2,981,850	4,970	20,925	876	30	26	

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheads of 1,000 pounds.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Abbeville.....								36,042	\$71,774
Anderson.....		100	10	100				20,842	86,795
Barnwell.....					200	116	55	280	14,643
Beaufort.....						20	6,621	7,975	10,690
Charleston.....								1,034	17,799
Chester.....								6,770	22,405
Chesterfield.....								4,790	45,080
Colleton.....						33	8,520	5,166	19,240
Darlington.....									12,070
Edgefield.....							25	32,015	94,468
Fairfield.....								736	16,360
Georgetown.....									
Greenville.....						501		5,724	28,625
Horry.....						1	483		24,555
Kershaw.....								1,120	7,686
Lancaster.....								246	19,590
Laurens.....								15,890	54,670
Lexington.....							180	11,420	17,458
Marion.....							20		40,624
Marlborough.....								480	32,674
Newberry.....								4,872	35,343
Orangeburgh.....									27,597
Pickens.....								17,769	68,599
Richland.....		186	5					1,636	4,442
Spartanburgh.....								6,644	39,078
Sumter.....		15	39	3					24,248

TABLE XI.—AGRICULTURE—FARMS AND IMPLEMENTS, STOCK, PRODUCTS, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRODUCE DURING THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 1, 1850.								
	Hemp, water-rotted, tons of.	Flax, pounds of.	Flaxseed, bushels of.	Silk cocoons, pounds of.	Maple sugar, pounds of.	Cane sugar, hogsheds of 1,000 lbs.	Molasses, gallons of.	Beeswax and honey, pounds of.	Value of home-made manufactures.
Union.....								15,023	\$41,897
Williamsburgh.....		20	1	20				46	12,825
York.....		12						19,761	18,290
Total.....		333	55	123	200	671	15,904	216,281	909,525

TABLE XII.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Character.	Number.	Circulation.	Number of copies printed annually.	How often issued.	Number.	Number of copies printed annually.
Literary and miscellaneous.....	10	12,700	474,800	Daily.....	7	5,070,600
Neutral and independent.....	5	8,300	2,140,400	Tri and semi-weekly.....	5	549,250
Political.....	24	28,115	4,310,930	Weekly.....	27	1,413,880
Religious.....	5	4,600	195,000	Monthly and semi-monthly.....	5	102,600
Scientific.....	2	2,000	24,800	Quarterly.....	2	9,600
Total.....	46	55,715	7,145,930	Total.....	46	7,145,930

TABLE XIII.—LIBRARIES, OTHER THAN PRIVATE.

DISTRICTS.	PUBLIC.		SCHOOL.		SUNDAY SCHOOL.		COLLEGE.		CHURCH.		TOTAL.	
	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.	Number.	Volumes.
Abbeville.....	8	4,158					1	2,500			9	6,658
Anderson.....												
Barnwell.....												
Beaufort.....	1	3,700	1	2,000							2	5,700
Charleston.....	4	55,200	1	500							5	55,700
Chester.....												
Chesterfield.....												
Colleton.....												
Darlington.....												
Edgefield.....												
Fairfield.....							Theolog.	Academy.			1	1,400
Georgetown.....	1	5,000					1	1,400			1	5,000
Greenville.....												
Horry.....												
Kershaw.....												
Lancaster.....												
Laurens.....												
Lexington.....							Theolog.	Seminary.			1	1,800
Marion.....							1	1,800				
Marlborough.....												
Newberry.....			1	250							1	250
Orangeburg.....												
Pickens.....												
Richland.....	1	5,500					4	25,264			5	30,764
Spartanburgh.....	1	200									1	200
Sumter.....												
Union.....												
Williamsburgh.....												
York.....												
Total.....	16	73,758	3	2,750			7	30,964			26	107,472

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.

DISTRICTS.	BAPTIST.			CONGREGATIONAL.			EPISCOPAL.			FREE.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	15	7,400	\$14,000				1	400	\$1,500			
Anderson	27	10,885	8,910				1	300	1,300			
Barnwell	38	15,400	15,800									
Beaufort	23	8,260	36,325				11	4,400	32,200	3	750	\$600
Charleston	10	3,925	61,035	1	2,000	\$70,000	26	10,420	400,700	1	500	500
Chester	3	1,200	3,450									
Chesterfield	8	2,525	6,570				1	600	5,000			
Colleton	10	2,200	4,225				6	2,600	73,250			
Darlington	12	4,450	3,650				1	400	1,000			
Edgefield	26	16,950	20,910				1	200	3,000			
Fairfield	15	3,950	6,900				1	250	800			
Georgetown	2	600	8,000				10	4,300	50,000			
Greenville	29	10,550	9,995				1	300	5,600			
Horry	11	2,750	1,200									
Kershaw	5	3,500	3,000				1	500	5,000			
Lancaster	8	1,085	2,200									
Laurens	15	12,000	9,000									
Lexington	6	1,500	1,502									
Marion	11	4,800	8,200									
Marlborough	6	2,750	2,950									
Newberry	11	6,400	12,200									
Orangeburgh	21	4,615	6,625				3	1,300	1,500			
Pickens	23	8,770	4,336									
Richland	7	2,880	9,400				3	1,270	27,500			
Spartanburgh	33	13,900	16,750				2	800	3,000			
Sumter	12	4,300	5,900				3	900	600			
Union	14	5,560	5,900									
Williamsburgh	5	1,250	3,125									
York	7	1,450	1,805							1	300	600
Total	413	165,805	293,863	1	2,000	70,000	72	28,940	616,950	5	1,550	1,700

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	FRIENDS.			JEWISH.			LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville										26	13,000	\$37,930
Anderson										14	5,400	4,160
Barnwell							1	200	\$150	14	2,800	9,800
Beaufort										14	4,250	7,875
Charleston				2	1,900	\$80,000	2	1,700	80,000	33	10,575	93,450
Chester										6	1,800	2,875
Chesterfield										14	4,600	4,575
Colleton										20	3,170	4,285
Darlington										12	3,350	11,300
Edgefield							3	1,300	2,200	21	7,450	10,700
Fairfield										10	2,475	4,650
Georgetown										14	5,000	31,700
Greenville										14	3,100	2,185
Horry										22	5,500	3,300
Kershaw										4	2,850	4,400
Lancaster							1	200	250	12	5,800	4,350
Laurens										17	8,300	9,200
Lexington										8	2,600	2,670
Marion							19	6,700	10,800	20	5,400	5,400
Marlborough										13	6,600	7,875
Newberry	1	500	\$500				8	1,925	8,900	12	4,500	5,735
Orangeburgh							6	2,325	4,600	40	7,900	12,330
Pickens										27	13,100	2,200
Richland				1	500	3,700	1	400	2,600	8	3,050	16,900
Spartanburgh										20	9,250	13,000
Sumter										35	13,400	19,940

CENSUS OF 1850.

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	FRIENDS.			JEWISH.			LUTHERAN.			METHODIST.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Union										19	5,830	\$5,925
Williamsburgh										10	3,000	670
York										5	1,690	1,738
Total.....	1	500	\$500	3	2,400	\$83,700	41	14,750	\$109,500	484	165,740	341,168

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	PRESBYTERIAN.			ROMAN CATHOLIC.			UNITARIAN.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	14	6,400	\$14,550						
Anderson	11	5,900	6,650	1	400	\$15			
Barnwell	2	800	2,500	1	250	300			
Beaufort	3	800	5,300	1	180	1,000			
Charleston	9	5,100	210,000	4	2,550	64,000	1	700	\$30,000
Chester	9	4,650	13,650						
Chesterfield	2	1,000	4,400	1	250	2,000			
Colleton	6	2,750	76,400	2	200	700			
Darlington	1	800	1,000						
Edgefield	1	500	2,000						
Fairfield	10	3,150	12,000						
Georgetown									
Greenville	3	1,150	7,500						
Horry									
Kershaw	3	2,200	6,000						
Lancaster	4	3,775	5,000						
Laurens	10	7,700	9,400						
Lexington									
Marion	3	850	4,150						
Marlborough	1	500	900						
Newberry	7	3,500	5,800						
Orangeburgh	1	300	2,500						
Pickens	4	2,100	2,150						
Richland	1	520	2,000	1	650	8,000			
Spartanburgh	5	2,600	4,400						
Sumter	9	4,100	24,000	3	1,550	2,300			
Union	5	2,150	4,600						
Williamsburgh	2	850	4,600						
York	10	3,620	51,725						
Total.....	136	67,765	483,175	14	6,030	78,315	1	700	30,000

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	UNIVERSALIST.			MINOR SECTS.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Abbeville	1	300	\$400				57	27,500	\$68,430
Anderson							54	22,885	21,035
Barnwell							56	19,450	28,550
Beaufort							55	18,640	83,300
Charleston	1	400	5,000	2	1,000	\$55,000	92	40,770	1,149,685
Chester				1	600	500	19	8,250	20,475
Chesterfield							26	8,975	22,545

TABLE XIV.—CHURCHES, CHURCH PROPERTY, &c.—Continued.

DISTRICTS.	UNIVERSALIST.			MINOR SECTS.			TOTAL.		
	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.	Number of churches.	Aggregate accommodations.	Total value of church property.
Colleton							44	10,920	\$163,860
Darlington							26	9,000	16,950
Edgefield							52	26,400	38,810
Fairfield	1	250	\$600				37	10,075	24,950
Georgetown							26	9,900	89,700
Greenville							47	15,100	25,280
Horry							33	8,250	4,500
Kershaw							13	9,050	18,400
Lancaster							25	10,860	11,800
Laurens							42	28,000	27,600
Lexington							33	10,800	14,972
Marion							34	11,050	17,750
Marlborough							20	9,850	11,725
Newberry							39	16,825	33,135
Orangeburgh							71	16,440	27,555
Pickens							54	23,970	8,686
Richland							22	9,270	70,100
Spartanburgh							60	26,550	37,150
Sumter							62	24,330	52,740
Union				2	950	\$850	40	14,490	17,275
Williamsburgh							17	5,100	8,395
York				3	770	1,025	26	7,830	56,893
Total	3	950	6,000	8	3,320	57,375	1,182	460,530	2,172,246

[See Appendix, at the end of the work, for notes on South Carolina.]