



#### **VIRTUAL WEBINAR**

## A Deep Dive into

# **Computed Structure Model**

## **Exploration at RCSB.org**

## Tuesday April 30<sup>th</sup> 2024 9-10am Pacific | 12-1pm Eastern



rcsb.org





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## Agenda

<b>9:00 - 9:05 AM PDT</b> 12:00 - 12:05 PM EDT	Welcome and Introduction	Stephen K. Burley, Director
<b>9:05 - 9:25 AM PDT</b> 12:05- 12:25 PM EDT	A case study of Low-density Lipoprotein Receptor Adapter Protein 1 (LDLRAP1)	Yana Rose, Scientific Software Developer & Data Architect
<b>9:25 - 09:45 AM PDT</b> 12:25 - 12:45 PM EDT	Case study of Class II aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases	Sebastian Bittrich, Scientific Software Developer
<b>09:45 - 10:00 AM PDT</b> 12:45 - 1:00 PM EDT	Q&A	Jose Duarte, Brinda Vallat, Yana Rose, Sebastian Bittrich, Joan Segura

#### **RCSB.org: One-Stop-Shop for Public 3D Biostructure Data**

- RCSB.org: Tools for searching, accessing, visualizing, analyzing, and downloading data
  - Open access to ~220,000 experimental structures of macromolecules
  - >1 million Computed Structure Models (CSMs) predicted using AI/ML methods
- Provenance/reliability of both data types clearly identified



#### 3D structural data from around the world

AlphaFold DB ModelArchive

RCSB.org

His:F-25

## **RCSB.org: Opt-in to include CSMs**





rcsb.org

## Case Study of Low-density Lipoprotein Receptor Adapter Protein 1 (LDLRAP1)

Yana Rose, PhD yana.rose@rcsb.org

#### Low-density lipoprotein receptor adapter protein 1 (LDLRAP1)

- LDLRAP1 protein helps remove low-density lipoprotein (LDL) "bad" cholesterol from the bloodstream
- Mutations in the LDLRAP1 gene has been shown to cause a form of familial hypercholesterolemia due to high levels of LDR
- Familial hypercholesterolemia can cause heart attacks at an early age



# The structural coverage of the top 5 proteins causing familial hypercholesterolemia

Gene	UniProt ID	Protein	Protein length (residues, n)	Experimental coverage (residues, n)	Experimental coverage (residues, %)	AlphaFold (pLDDT ≥ 70) coverage (residues, n)	AlphaFold (pLDDT ≥ 70) coverage (residues, %)
LDLRAP1	<u>Q5SW96</u>	Low density lipoprotein receptor adapter protein 1	308	16	5.2	159	51.6
LDLR	<u>P01130</u>	Low-density lipoprotein receptor	860	705	82.0	643	74.8
АРОВ	<u>P04114</u>	Apolipoprotein B-100	4563	N/A	N/A	-	-
APOE	<u>P02649</u>	Apolipoprotein E	317	298	94.0	218	68.8
PCSK9	Q8NBP7	Proprotein convertase subtilisin/kexin type 9	692	642	92.8	563	81.4

#### Live demo



## **Browse disease annotations on RCSB.org**



have been mapped to UniProt sequences by the Knowledge Management Center (KMC) for the Illuminating the Druggable Genome (IDG) program and available for PDB entities mapped to UniProt.



#### **Browse Disease Annotations**

#### Learn more about Mondo DO

# Use Advanced Search to group structures based on the reference sequence

Search	Query Histo	Browse A	nnotations	MyPDB									
QUERY: Lin	eage Identifier = "MC	ONDO:0005439" AND /	Annotation Type =	"disease"						MyPDB L	.ogin	Search	API
- Advan	ced Search Qu	iery Builder 🛛											Help
	▼ Full Text 🔞												
	<ul> <li>Structure Attribut</li> </ul>	ites 🕜											Help
		Lineage Identifi	er - Pharos Diseas	se	x 🔻 🕈 is	~ 1	MONDO:0005439				+ NOT	Count	×
		Add Attribute	Add Subquery								Remo	ve Subqu	lery
	Add S	Subquery											
	- Chemical Attribu	utes 🕜											
	<ul> <li>Sequence Simila</li> </ul>	arity 🕜											
	▼ Sequence Motif	0											
		rity 🚱									_		
		0		Retrieve res	sults as groups	base	ed on UniProt K	B Accession	and include	the CSM	s		
	- Chemical Simila	rity 🔞											
Return Po	lymer Entities V	grouped by UniP	rot Accession	✓ Ø displaying as	Groups ~	0	Include Compute	ed Structure Mode	els (CSM) 🛛 🤇	Count	Clear	Q Sea	arch

#### Use Advanced Search tool to explore individual proteins

#### **Explore search results and navigate to the GSP**



0

0

## Group Cholesteryl ester transfer protein Group Total Size: 4 Polymer Entities 4 matching query Best Example @ 2OBD\_1 (Resolution: Best) © Explore in 3D

Group ID P11597

Description Involved in the transfer of neutral lipids, including cholesteryl ester and triglyceride, ...



#### 

Click to navigate to the Group Summary page



## Group Low density lipoprotein receptor adapter protein 1 Group Total Size: 2 Polymer Entities 2 matching query Best Example 0 2G30\_2 (Resolution: Best) € Explore in 3D Group ID Q5SW96 Description Adapter protein (clathrin-associated sorting protein (CLASP)) required for efficient en...

RCSB.org

## **Explore LDLRAP1 protein group**



#### Explore Group Summary

#### Explore Sequence Alignment in 3D

**RCSB.org** 

#### **Explore AlphaFold model of LDLRAP1 protein**



#### **Combine Structure Similarity and text annotation** searches



Search for human proteins with similar shape

## **Disabled homolog 2 (DAB2) protein**

Entry		Chain	RMSD	TM-score	Identity	Equivalent Residues	Sequence Length	Modelled Residues
AF_AFQ5SW9	6F1	А	2	2	-		308	308
60VF		А	2.43	0.43	18%	148	161	154



Disabled-2 (Dab2) is a signal-transduction protein that contains phosphotyrosine binding (PTB) domain and, like LDLRAP1, binds to and receives signals from members of the low-density lipoprotein receptor (LDLR) family

**Computed structure model** of human low density lipoprotein receptor adapter protein 1 (in orange, <u>AlphaFoldDB ID:</u> AF-Q5SW96-F1)

#### **Summary**

- RCSB.org offers seamless access to a suite of powerful tools designed to explore structure data
- Computed Structure Model (CSM) data provided alongside experimental structures helps to bridge gaps in structural data exploration for proteins with low experimental coverage



#### rcsb.org

# Case study of Class II aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases



Florian Kaiser



Sarah Krautwurst

Sebastian Salentin



t Christoph Leberecht



V. Joachim Haupt



Michael Schroeder



Dirk Labudde

#### Sebastian Bittrich, PhD sebastian.bittrich@rcsb.org

## **Aminoacyl-tRNA Synthetases (aaRS)**

- Present in all organisms and all cells
- One implementation per amino acid

А

• 2-step reaction that uses ATP as energy source

RCSB.org Kaiser 2018, PLOS CB; Bittrich 2018, PLOS One; Kaiser 2020, Sci. Rep.

#### **A Self-Referential System**





#### **RCSB.org** M. C. Escher "Drawing Hands" 1948; <u>de.wikipedia.org/wiki/Code-Sonne</u>

#### 2 Classes of Aminoacyl-tRNA Synthetases

aaRS Class I

aaRS Class II



RCSB.org Kaiser 2018, PLOS CB

#### 2 Classes of Aminoacyl-tRNA Synthetases

aaRS Class I

aaRS Class II



RCSB.org Kaiser 2018, PLOS CB

#### **2018: First Archive-Wide Structural Analysis**

Class I

972 structures

Class II



#### aaRS Class Signatures



#### aaRS Class Signatures



RCSB.org Kaiser 2018, PLOS CB

## Using 1c0a as Reference for Class II aaRS

Structure Summary	Structure	Annotations	Experiment	Sequence	Genome	Ligands	Versions			
K Biological	Assembly 1 9	>	▲ 1C0	A			Display Files -	Ownice	oad Files 🗸	Data API
		3	CRYSTAL ST ASPARTYL-A PDB DOI: https:// Classification: Ll Organism(s): Esc Expression Syst Mutation(s): No ( Deposited: 1999) Deposition Author	RUCTURE OL DENYLATE ( /doi.org/10.2210/ IGASE/RNA cherichia coli em: Escherichia co -07-15 Released or(s): Eiler, S., Do	F THE E. CC COMPLEX (pdb1C0A/pdb coli : 1999-11-23 .cck-Bregeon, A.	LI ASPARTY NAKB: 1C0A	L-TRNA SYN	ITHETAS	E : TRNA	ASP :
© Explore in 3D: Struc   Electron Density   Valid Ligand Interaction (AMC Global Symmetry: Asyr Global Stoichiometry: Find Similar Assemblies Biological assembly 1 a	ture   Sequence. lation Report   )) mmetric - C1 ① Monomer - A1 ①	Annotations	Experimental Da Method: X-RAY [ Resolution: 2.40 R-Value Free: 0.2 R-Value Work: 0. R-Value Observe	ita Snapshot DIFFRACTION Å 249 208 208 ad: 0.208		wwPDB Valida M R Clashs Ramachandran out Sidechain out RSRZ out RNA backh	tation 🕄 etric free iers iers iers free terv Precedic relative to X et	Percentile F	© 3D Report	Value 0.242 16 0.5% 6.0% 2.0% 0.65 Beter
biological assembly 1 a	olignica by dutin					Ligand Struct	ure Quality Ass	essment		

PDB-ID: 1c0a

**RCSB.org** 

#### **Revisiting Class II – 6 Years and 1M CSMs Later**

**Sequence Search** 



Example Queries 20 experimental 7 new since 2018

**796 CSMs** 

**Global Structure Search** 



Example Queries <u>18 experimental</u> <u>6 new since 2018</u>

<u>715 CSMs</u>

**Structure Motif Search** 



Example Queries 1,604 experimental 956 new since 2018

<u>6,073 CSMs</u>

RCSB.org Steinegger 2017, Nat. Biotechnol.; Guzenko 2020, PLOS CB; Bittrich 2020, PLOS CB

#### Live demo



## **Structure Summary Page: Similarity Queries**

Macromolecules						
			Proteins 1	Nucleic Acids / Hybrid 🕦		
ind similar proteins by:	Sequence -	by identity cutoff)	3D Structure	Launch Structure	Similarity Search	
Entity ID: 2	100%					
Molecule	95%		Sequence Length	Organism	Details	Image
ASPARTYL TRNA SYNTHETASE	90% 80% 70% 60%		585	Launch Sequence	Similarity Search	
UniProt	40%					
Find proteins for P2188	0070	(12))		Explore P21889		Go to UniProtKB: P21889

## **Remember to Toggle CSMs if Relevant**

experimentally-determined entries

- Adva	anced Search (	Query Builder	0								Help
	✓ Full Text ②										
		butes 🕜									
	<ul> <li>Chemical Attri</li> </ul>	ibutes 🕜									
	▲ Sequence Sin	nilarity 🕜									Help
	MRTEYCGQLRL RAKITSLVRRFM	SHVGQQVTLCGW	VNRRRDLGSLIFID KATPEGARDYLVP	MRDREGIVQV SRVHKGKFYA	FFDPDRADALKLAS LPQSPQLFKQLLMM	ELRNEFCIQVTGTVRARD MSGFDRYYQIVKCFRDED	EKNINRDMATGEIEVL	ASSLTIINRADVLPLDSNHVNT ISFMTAPQVREVMEALVRHLW	EEARLKYRYLDLRI /LEVKGVDLGDFPV	RPEMAQ MTFAEA	RLKT
	Entry ID 1MBN		Sequence Type	Protein 🗸 🕜	E-Value Cutoff	0.1	Identity Cutoff 30	% (Integer only) 🔞		Count	Clear
	<ul> <li>Sequence Mo</li> </ul>	tif 😧									
	<ul> <li>Structure Similar</li> </ul>	ilarity 🕜									
		if 😧									
	<ul> <li>Chemical Sim</li> </ul>	ilarity 😧				_					
Return	Polymer Entities	✓ Ø grouped by	No Grouping	~ 0			Include Computed St	ructure Models (CSM) 🔞 🧲	Count Clea	ar Q	Search
	CSMs are	en't included	l by default	when lau	nching			1			
	queri	es from Stru	cture Summ	nary Page	s of		Toggle to	o Include CSMs			

#### RCSB.org PDB-ID: 1c0a

#### **Sequence Similarity Search Results**



RCSB.org Query: Sequence Similarity Search on 1c0a 2

#### **Structure Similarity Search Results**

	Search Query History	Browse Annotations MyPDB	3	
	QUERY: Structure Similarity WHERE ( Entr	y ID = "1C0A" <b>AND</b> Chain ID = "B" <b>AND</b>	Shape Match = "Strict" ) AND Structure Determination Methodology = "computational"	MyPDB Login Search API
	- Advanced Search Query Bui	ilder 🛛		Help
	Search Summary This query ma	tches 715 Polymer Entities.		
	Refinements o	II III =	Tabular Report 🗸	● All ◯ Selected 🛓
	Structure Determination Methodology computational (715)	1 to 25 of 715 Polymer Entities	Image 1 of 29         Image 25         Image 30         Image 30	re v
	CSM Source Database AlphaFoldDB (714) ModelArchive (1)  PLDDT Global Quality Score 70.0 - 90.0 (18) > 90.0 (697)		AF_AFA3N1F3F1: Entity 1     Computed structure model of AspartatetRNA ligase     AlphaFold DB	Download File
Kefine Search	Scientific Name of Source Organism	€ Explore in 3D		
	<ul> <li>Methylobacillus fragellatus KT (2)</li> <li>Streptococcus mutans UA159 (2)</li> <li>Thiobacillus denitrificans ATCC 25259 (2)</li> <li>Acaryochloris marina MBIC11017 (1)</li> <li>Acidiphilium cryptum JF-5 (1)</li> <li>Acidiphilium cryptum JF-5 (1)</li> <li>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans ATCC 23270 (1)</li> <li>Acidithiobacillus ferrooxidans ATCC 53983 (1)</li> <li>Acidobacterium capsulatum ATCC 51196 (1)</li> </ul>	Explore in 3D	AF_AFB3GY37F1: Entity 1         Computed structure model of AspartatetRNA ligase         AlphaFold DB       AF-B3GY37-F1         pLDDT (globa)       94.58         Chain ID       A         Organism       Actinobacillus pleuropneumoniae serovar 7 str. AP76         Macromolecule       AspartatetRNA ligase         Structure Match <ul> <li>Align in 3D</li> </ul>	Download File

RCSB.org Query: Structure Similarity Search on 1cOa.B

## **Alignment Visualization**

#### **Pairwise Structure Alignment**

This tool allows the selection of protein 3D structures for alignment. Use an existing PDB or Computed Structure Model entry ID, upload a local file with atomic coordinates, or enter a URL of a file on the web

Alignment API

Compare Protein Structures

Entry	Chain	RMSD	TM-score	Identity	Equivalent Residues	Sequence Length	Modelled Residues
1C0A	В	-	-	-	÷	585	585
AF_AFA3N1F3F1	А	0.75	0.98	75%	585	591	591





This view is only linked when searching for similar chains (and not available when searching for assemblies)



#### RCSB.org Alignment Between 1c0a.B and AF AFA3N1F3F1.A

#### **Structure Summary Page: Ligand Focus View**



## **Define Structure Motifs using Mol\***

Select residues in 3D to include in your search. Make sure to active the "Selection Mode".



RCSB.org Ligand Focus View on AMO in 1c0a

#### **Structure Motif Search Results**

QUERY: Structure Motif = 1C0A (B_1-217 "computational"	[ARG] AND B_1-537 [ARG]) AND RMSD	Cutoff = 1 AND Atom Pairing = "All Atoms" AND Structu	re Determination Methodology =	MyPDB Login	Search API
- Advanced Search Query Bu	uilder @				Help
Search Summary This query m	atches 6,073 Assemblies.				
Refinements @	II III =	Tabular Report 🗸			Selected <b>±</b>
Structure Determination Methodology	1 to 25 of 6,073 Assemblies		✓ Sort by ↓ Score		~
CSM Source Database AlphaFoldDB (5,974) ModelArchive (99)	Jon com	AF_AFQ6/KH4F1: Asse Computed structure model of A AlphaFold DB AF-Q6/KH4 pl DDT (dlobal) 92.12	mbly TP phosphoribosyltransf 4-F1	ferase regulato	Download File
pLDDT Global Quality Score           < 50.0 (8)	€ Explore in 3D	Global Symmetry: Asymmetric Oligomeric Count 1 Structure Motif Match @ Align in 3	ა - C1 iD RMSD: 0.26 Å - ARG:A-114, /	ARG:A-321	
Scientific Name of Source Organism Zea mays (95) Glycine max (85) Homo sapiens (75) Danio rerio (72)	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	AF_AFQ8 Computed structure model of H AlphaFold DB pLDDT (global) 93.86	esidues listidinetRNA ligase		Download File

RCSB.org Query: Structure Motif Search on Arg-217 and Arg-537 from 1c0a.B

#### **Structure Motif Alignment View**



RCSB.org Motif Alignment Between 1c0a and AF AFQ67KH4F1; Global Structure Alignment

# Summary: RCSB.org is a powerful tool for CSM exploration

- Different ways to search for relevant Class II aaRS entries
  - Sequence search **primarily** finds aspartyl-RS
  - Global structure search **primarily** finds aspartyl-RS
  - Structure motif search finds all Class II aaRS, even for other amino acids plus ATP-binding paralogs
  - In general: Different types of searching may be relevant and RCSB.org is the one-stop-shop to run different search types
- Relevant CSMs identified from <u>AlphaFold DB</u> and <u>ModelArchive</u>
  - Numerous aaRS predictions available from model organisms and genomes with global health implications from AlphaFold DB
  - NB: ModelArchive contains i.a. predictions relevant for climate change

## **Related Resources**

- **AlphaFold**: Highly accurate protein structure prediction with AlphaFold. J. Jumper et al., Nature 596, 583-589 (2021).
  - AlphaFold DB: <u>alphafold.ebi.ac.uk</u>
- **RoseTTAfold**: Accurate prediction of protein structures and interactions using a three-track neural network. M. Baek et al., Science 373, 871-876 (2021).
- ModelArchive: Computational Structural Biology group at the SIB - Swiss Institute of Bioinformatics and the Biozentrum University of Basel
  - ModelArchive: modelarchive.org
- ModelCIF: An Extension of PDBx/mmCIF Data Representation for Computed Structure Models. B. Vallat et al., J Mol Biol, 168021 (2023).
- Open-access data: A cornerstone for artificial intelligence approaches to protein structure prediction.
   S. K. Burley, H. M. Berman, Structure 29, 515-520 (2021).







#### **Core Operations Funding**

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#### Management



UC San Diego SDSC SAN DIEGO





Member of the Worldwide Protein Data Bank (wwPDB; wwpdb.org)









John D. Westbrook In memoriam 1957-2021































