

Additional file 2
Table S1. Canonical pathways enriched in genes correlated with microbiome composition

Host pathway	P-value	Microbiome taxa
Leptin Signaling in Obesity	2.29×10^{-7}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
G Protein Signaling Mediated by Tubby	9.33×10^{-6}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa)
P2Y Purigenic Receptor Signaling Pathway	9.33×10^{-6}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Melatonin Signaling	2.75×10^{-5}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Azospira (Buccal mucosa), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
D-myo-inositol (1,4,5)-Trisphosphate Biosynthesis	7.41×10^{-5}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
UVA-Induced MAPK Signaling	1.23×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque), Campylobacter (Supragingival plaque)
CREB Signaling in Neurons	1.23×10^{-4}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Cardiac Hypertrophy Signaling	1.23×10^{-4}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Prevotella (Subgingival plaque), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Role of NFAT in Cardiac Hypertrophy	1.62×10^{-4}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Thrombin Signaling	2.23×10^{-4}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Glioblastoma Multiforme Signaling	2.57×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Subgingival plaque)
JAK/Stat Signaling	2.57×10^{-4}	Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Chemokine Signaling	2.95×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Aldosterone Signaling in Epithelial Cells	3.16×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
CXCR4 Signaling	3.23×10^{-4}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Renin-Angiotensin Signaling	3.31×10^{-4}	Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Sphingosine-1-phosphate Signaling	3.46×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Gap Junction Signaling	3.63×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
Prolactin Signaling	3.8×10^{-4}	Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
CCR3 Signaling in Eosinophils	4.37×10^{-4}	Bacteroides (Anterior nares), Veillonella (Anterior nares), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
14-3-3-mediated Signaling	4.78×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
PDGF Signaling	4.9×10^{-4}	Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Streptococcus (Palatine Tonsils), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
p70S6K Signaling	5.5×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
PPAR α /RXR α Activation	7.59×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Bacteroides (Right Retroauricular crease), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)
PI3K Signaling in B Lymphocytes	7.76×10^{-4}	Veillonella (Anterior nares), Lachnospiraceae (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Haemophilus (Attached Keratinized gingiva), Clostridium (Right Antecubital fossa), Streptococcus (Saliva), Propionibacterium (Subgingival plaque)

Table S2. Enrichment of pathways of interest from table S1 using various cutoffs for P-value and distance from genes (D). Each column describes a cutoff combination, with the number of genes tested in the header. Each cell lists the pathway enrichment P-value and the rank in parentheses.

Pathway	P ≤ 10 ⁻⁶ ; D ≤ 50k (203 genes)	P ≤ 10 ⁻⁶ ; D ≤ 20k (138 genes)	P ≤ 10 ⁻⁶ ; D ≤ 5k (90 genes)	P ≤ 5×10 ⁻⁷ ; D ≤ 50k (105 genes)	P ≤ 5×10 ⁻⁷ ; D ≤ 20k (70 genes)
Leptin signaling in Obesity	2.29×10 ⁻⁷ (1)	7.58×10 ⁻⁵ (2)	1.44×10 ⁻⁵ (2)	1.86×10 ⁻⁵ (2)	2.95×10 ⁻⁴ (2)
Melatonin Signaling	2.75×10 ⁻⁵ (4)	0.063 (83)	0.033 (75)	3.46×10 ⁻³ (24)	--
JAK/Stat Signaling	2.57×10 ⁻⁴ (12)	7.08×10 ⁻³ (21)	0.031 (70)	3.09×10 ⁻³ (21)	0.017 (34)
Chemokine Signaling	2.95×10 ⁻⁴ (13)	7.76×10 ⁻³ (23)	2.88×10 ⁻³ (15)	3.39×10 ⁻³ (23)	0.018 (39)
CXCR4 Signaling	3.23×10 ⁻⁴ (15)	1.34×10 ⁻³ (7)	3.72×10 ⁻³ (18)	4.47×10 ⁻³ (29)	0.011 (21)
Role of Pattern Recognition Receptors in Recognition of Bacteria and Viruses	0.047 (95)	0.018 (38)	7.24×10 ⁻³ (33)	8.51×10 ⁻³ (43)	3.09×10 ⁻³ (10)

Table S3. GO categories enriched in host genes correlated with microbiome composition using InnateDB

GO term Name	GO term ID	Genes Ratio	GO term P-value	GO term P-value (corrected)	Gene Symbols
interleukin-12-mediated signaling pathway [biological_process]	GO:0035722	67%	0.00020	0.05683	JAK2 ; PLCB1 ;
phosphoric diester hydrolase activity [molecular_function]	GO:0008081	12%	0.00015	0.05746	PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PLCG2 ; PLCZ1 ;
androgen receptor signaling pathway [biological_process]	GO:0030521	9%	0.00044	0.06094	CCNE1 ; CDK7 ; FKBP4 ; THRAP3 ;
mitotic cell cycle [biological_process]	GO:0000278	3%	0.00039	0.06254	CCNE1 ; CDCA8 ; CDK5RAP2 ; CDK7 ; CEP192 ; FEN1 ; MAD1L1 ; POLE ; SEH1L ; ZWINT ;
nucleus [cellular_component]	GO:0005634	1%	0.00011	0.06331	ANKRD1 ; BCL10 ; CABLES1 ; CACNA1A ; CBLB ; CCNE1 ; CDCA8 ; CDK7 ; CEBPZ ; CTBP2 ; ETHE1 ; FADS1 ; FEN1 ; FKBP4 ; FOXM1 ; JAK2 ; KAZN ; KDM5B ; KLF15 ; LANCL1 ; LMCD1 ; LPP ; LYRM4 ; MAD1L1 ; MAP2K2 ; MDFIC ; METTL3 ; NARG2 ; NRIP2 ; OSBPL1A ; PAK7 ; PARP4 ; PHAX ; PIAS4 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PLCZ1 ; POLE ; RAB2B ; RORA ; RSPO1 ; SALL2 ; SH3BGRL2 ; SLC25A10 ; STK40 ; TFAP2A ; THRAP3 ; TOX4 ; XPA ; XRCC1 ; ZBTB7A ; ZFP28 ; ZNF148 ; ZNF165 ; ZNF343 ; ZNF470 ; ZNF555 ; ZNF556 ; ZNF57 ; ZNF575 ; ZNF71 ; ZNF77 ; ZNF786 ; ZSCAN16 ; ZWINT ;
phospholipase C activity [molecular_function]	GO:0004629	18%	0.00035	0.06495	PLCB4 ; PLCG2 ; PLCZ1 ;
sulfide oxidation, using sulfide:quinone oxidoreductase [biological_process]	GO:0070221	40%	0.00067	0.06814	ETHE1 ; SLC25A10 ;
intracellular [cellular_component]	GO:0005622	1%	0.00074	0.06837	ADCY5 ; ARL16 ; BCL10 ; CAPN13 ; CLNK ; EIF2AK2 ; FKBP4 ; HGS ; KDM5B ; KLF15 ; MRPL12 ; OSBPL1A ; PLCB4 ; PLCZ1 ; PREX1 ; RAB2B ; RANBP17 ; SALL2 ; SLC25A10 ; ZBTB7A ; ZFP28 ; ZNF148 ; ZNF165 ; ZNF343 ; ZNF470 ; ZNF555 ; ZNF556 ; ZNF57 ; ZNF575 ; ZNF71 ; ZNF77 ; ZNF786 ; ZSCAN16 ;
ion transport [biological_process]	GO:0006811	3%	0.00086	0.07326	CACNA1A ; GABRR1 ; GABRR2 ; KCNH1 ; P2RX2 ; RYR3 ; SLC1A2 ; SLC24A3 ; SLC25A10 ;
gamma-aminobutyric acid signaling pathway [biological_process]	GO:0007214	14%	0.00067	0.07439	CACNA1A ; GABRR1 ; GABRR2 ;
intracellular signal transduction [biological_process]	GO:0035556	3%	0.00034	0.07561	ADCY5 ; CBLB ; CLNK ; JAK2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PLCG2 ; PLCZ1 ; PREX1 ; SOCS6 ;
intracellular membrane-bounded organelle [cellular_component]	GO:0043231	3%	0.00064	0.07921	FADS1 ; HGS ; KAZN ; KDM5B ; LANCL1 ; MIB1 ; PREX1 ; SYT2 ; TFAP2A ; THRAP3 ; ZWINT ;
mitotic metaphase [biological_process]	GO:0000089	33%	0.00100	0.07986	CDCA8 ; MAD1L1 ;
sulfur amino acid metabolic process [biological_process]	GO:0000096	12%	0.00127	0.09405	CACNA1A ; ETHE1 ; SLC25A10 ;

Table S4. Pathways enriched in host genes correlated with microbiome composition using InnateDB

Pathway Name	Pathway Database	Genes Ratio	Pathway P-value	Pathway P-value (corrected)	Gene Symbols
Inositol phosphate metabolism	KEGG	9%	0.00012	0.02097	PIK3C2G ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PLCG2 ; PLCZ1 ;
Base excision repair	KEGG	12%	0.00017	0.01468	FEN1 ; PARP4 ; POLE ; XRCC1 ;
GABA A (rho) receptor activation	REACTOME	67%	0.00022	0.01234	GABRR1 ; GABRR2 ;
Inositol phosphate metabolism (Inositol phosphate metabolism)	INOH	10%	0.00045	0.01893	PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PLCG2 ; PLCZ1 ;
Phosphatidylinositol signaling system	KEGG	7%	0.00046	0.01532	PIK3C2G ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PLCG2 ; PLCZ1 ;
Calcium signaling pathway	KEGG	4%	0.00066	0.01847	CACNA1A ; P2RX2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PLCG2 ; PLCZ1 ; RYR3 ;
Sulfide oxidation to sulfate	REACTOME	40%	0.00073	0.01743	ETHE1 ; SLC25A10 ;
PLC beta signaling (GPCR GroupI metabotropic glutamate receptor signaling pathway)	INOH	29%	0.00151	0.02814	PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
PLC beta signaling (GPCR signaling (G alpha q))	INOH	29%	0.00151	0.02814	PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
Heterotrimeric GPCR signaling pathway (through glutamate, G alpha q and PLC beta) (GPCR GroupI metabotropic glutamate receptor signaling pathway)	INOH	11%	0.00174	0.02929	MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
KitReceptor	NETPATH	5%	0.00200	0.03057	CBLB ; JAK2 ; MAP2K2 ; PLCG2 ; SOCS6 ;
Fmlp induced chemokine gene expression in hmc-1 cells	PID BIOCARTA	10%	0.00213	0.02988	MAP2K2 ; PIK3C2G ; PLCB1 ;
BCR	NETPATH	4%	0.00246	0.03175	BCL10 ; CBLB ; CCNE1 ; CDK7 ; MAP2K2 ; PLCG2 ;
Heterotrimeric GPCR signaling pathway (through Adenosine G alpha s) (GPCR Adenosine A2A receptor signaling pathway)	INOH	9%	0.00307	0.03683	ADCY5 ; CBLB ; MAP2K2 ; CACNA1A ; MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
Long-term depression	KEGG	6%	0.00308	0.03447	CYP46A1 ; CYP8B1 ;
Synthesis of bile acids and bile salts via 24-hydroxycholesterol	REACTOME	20%	0.00318	0.03139	CYP46A1 ; CYP8B1 ;
Synthesis of bile acids and bile salts via 24-hydroxycholesterol	PID NCI	20%	0.00318	0.03139	CACNA1A ; MAP2K2 ; GNG2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
G alpha (q) signalling events	REACTOME	8%	0.00422	0.03939	ADCY5 ; GNG2 ; JAK2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; PREX1 ;
Chemokine signaling pathway	KEGG	3%	0.00505	0.04462	CCNE1 ; JAK2 ; MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ;
IL2	NETPATH	5%	0.00520	0.04368	CCNE1 ; CDK7 ;
Cyclin E associated events during G1/S transition	PID NCI	15%	0.00541	0.04332	ADCY5 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ; RYR3 ;
Salivary secretion	KEGG	5%	0.00543	0.04147	CDCA8 ; MAD1L1 ; SEH1L ; ZWINT ;
Mitotic Prometaphase	PID NCI	5%	0.00591	0.04320	CCNE1 ; CDK7 ;
Cyclin E associated events during G1/S transition	REACTOME	14%	0.00628	0.04397	CDK7 ; POLE ; XPA ;
Nucleotide excision repair	KEGG	7%	0.00639	0.04291	CBLB ; MAP2K2 ; PAK7 ; PLCG2 ;
ErbB signaling pathway	KEGG	5%	0.00643	0.03998	ADCY5 ; MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
Gap junction	KEGG	5%	0.00643	0.03998	ANXA2 ; BCL10 ; CBLB ; HGS ; MAP2K2 ; PHLDB3 ; PLCG2 ;
TCR	NETPATH	3%	0.00647	0.03885	CDCA8 ; MAD1L1 ; SEH1L ; ZWINT ;
Mitotic Prometaphase	REACTOME	5%	0.00669	0.03876	PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
PLC beta mediated events	REACTOME	13%	0.00721	0.04037	MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ;
Cadmium induces dna synthesis and proliferation in macrophages	PID BIOCARTA	13%	0.00819	0.04301	CYP46A1 ; CYP8B1 ;
Primary bile acid biosynthesis	KEGG	13%	0.00819	0.04301	GNG2 ; HGS ; JAK2 ;
CXCR4-mediated signaling events	PID NCI	6%	0.00911	0.04636	ADCY5 ; MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
GnRH signaling pathway	KEGG	4%	0.01011	0.04855	ADCY5 ; MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
Melanogenesis	KEGG	4%	0.01011	0.04855	ADCY5 ; MAP2K2 ; PLCB1 ; PLCB4 ;
Ligand-gated ion channel transport	REACTOME	11%	0.01033	0.04820	GABRR1 ; GABRR2 ;
Resolution of Sister Chromatid Cohesion	REACTOME	4%	0.01084	0.04921	CDCA8 ; MAD1L1 ; SEH1L ; ZWINT ;
Dual incision reaction in GG-NER	REACTOME	10%	0.01268	0.04956	CDK7 ; XPA ;
Dual incision reaction in GG-NER	PID NCI	10%	0.01268	0.04956	CDK7 ; XPA ;
Formation of incision complex in GG-NER	REACTOME	10%	0.01268	0.04956	CDK7 ; XPA ;
Formation of incision complex in GG-NER	PID NCI	10%	0.01268	0.04956	CDK7 ; XPA ;
G beta:gamma signalling through PLC beta	REACTOME	10%	0.01268	0.04956	GNG2 ; PLCB1 ;
Global Genomic NER (GG-NER)	PID NCI	10%	0.01268	0.04956	CDK7 ; XPA ;
Pkc-catalyzed phosphorylation of inhibitory phosphoprotein of myosin phosphatase	PID BIOCARTA	10%	0.01394	0.04984	CACNA1A ; PLCB1 ;
Presynaptic function of Kainate receptors	REACTOME	10%	0.01394	0.04984	GNG2 ; PLCB1 ;
Signal transduction by L1	PID NCI	10%	0.01394	0.04984	MAP2K2 ; NCAM1 ;

Table S5. Correlations between host coding genomic sites and microbiome taxa by body site										
Body Site	Chrom	Position ¹	SNP ²	P-value ³	R ²	Type	Annotation ⁴	FDR Q-value	Bacteria	
Anterior_nares	2	24290671	rs61742149	1.13E-05	0.018	synonymous	SF3B14:NM_016047:exon4:c.C339T:p.L113L,	0.08990352	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli	
	10	129921195	rs1063536	1.07E-05	0.063	synonymous	MKI67:NM_001145966:exon4:c.T237A:p.P79P,MKI67:NM_002417:exon4:c.T237A:p.P79P,	0.08990352	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli	
	14	93276654	rs1040835	1.70E-06	0.092	nonsynonymous	GOLG45:NM_005113:exon5:c.T1048C:p.T350L,	0.04038523	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli	
	16	84522897	rs436278	8.09E-07	0.050	nonsynonymous	KIAA1609:NM_020947:exon4:c.C516G:p.D172E,	0.01925077	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Veillonellaceae	
	13	78216873	rs1053985	3.51E-06	0.071	synonymous	SCEL:NM_001160706:exon30:c.A1854G:p.L618L,SCEL:NM_003843:exon31:c.A1920G:p.L640L,	0.08345806	Root_p Proteobacteria	
	2	186625770 - 18671912	multiple	2.41E-06 (min)	0.1339 (max)	syn+nonsyn	FSIP2:NM_173651:exons 10, 12, 16, 17	0.019-0.037	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Gammaproteobacteria_o Pseudomonadales_f Moraxellaceae	
Attached_Keratinized_gingiva	6	80741243	rs1801465	2.94E-06	0.104	synonymous	TTK:NM_001166691:exon14:c.A1578T:p.I526L,TTK:NM_003318:exon14:c.A1581T:p.I527I,	0.06981808	Root_p Actinobacteria_c Actinobacteria_o Actinomycetales_f Actinomycetaceae_g Actinomyces	
	17	67125840	rs4968839	3.37E-07	0.099	nonsynonymous	ABC46:NM_080284:exon7:c.G844A:p.V28I,	0.008009104	Root_p Bacteroidetes_c Bacteroidia_o Bacteroidales_f Prevotellaceae_g Prevotella	
	17	67212031	rs11077414	9.99E-07	0.084	synonymous	ABCA10:NM_080282:exon9:c.T783C:p.Y261Y,	0.01187811	Root_p Bacteroidetes_c Bacteroidia_o Bacteroidales_f Prevotellaceae_g Prevotella	
	3	174814920	rs9836841	4.33E-06	0.043	nonsynonymous	NAALAD2:NM_207015:exon2:c.A384G:p.L128M,	0.09829463	Root_p Bacteroidetes_c Flavobacteria_o Flavobacteriales_f Flavobacteriaceae_g Capnocytophaga	
	10	125528048	rs1219725	8.27E-06	0.056	synonymous	CPXM2:NM_198148:exon9:c.C1293T:p.Y431Y,	0.09829463	Root_p Bacteroidetes_c Flavobacteria_o Flavobacteriales_f Flavobacteriaceae_g Capnocytophaga	
	9	104309445	rs2273974	3.74E-07	0.096	synonymous	RNF20:NM_019592:exon8:c.T921C:p.Y307Y,	0.00884208	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli_o Gemellales_f Gemellaceae_g Gemella	
	16	81398635	rs2608555	7.34E-06	0.042	synonymous	GAN:NM_022041:exon8:c.C1293T:p.Y431Y,	0.0872726	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli_o Gemellales_f Gemellaceae_g Gemella	
	2	228230945	228230945	4.48E-06	0.187	nonsynonymous	TM4SF20:NM_024795:exon3:c.C265T:p.L89F,	0.05329098	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli_o Lactobacillales_f Streptococcaceae_g Streptococcus	
	7	47840387	rs13231277	4.18E-06	0.160	nonsynonymous	PKD1L1:NM_138295:exon54:c.G8053A:p.A2685T,	0.05329098	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli_o Lactobacillales_f Streptococcaceae_g Streptococcus	
	1	159824967	rs2501340	3.08E-06	0.088	nonsynonymous	C1orf204:NM_001134233:exon1:c.C61G:p.Q21E,	0.07317106	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Lachnospiraceae	
	3	128344786	rs1126828	1.19E-06	0.113	synonymous	RPN1:NM_002950:exon7:c.C1206T:p.D402D,	0.02827442	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Gammaproteobacteria_o Pasteurellales_f Pasteurellaceae_g Haemophilus	
Buccal_mucosa	22	30689998	rs11089442	3.80E-06	0.117	synonymous	TBC1D10A:NM_031937:exon7:c.C807T:p.L269L,TBC1D10A:NM_001204240:exon7:c.C828T:p.L276L,	0.09026129	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f ClostridialesFamilyXI_IncertaeSedis	
	11	87013438	rs2276102	1.34E-06	0.001	nonsynonymous	TMEM15:NM_001168724:exon7:c.G586A:p.G196R, TMEM15:NM_0022918:exon8:c.G652A:p.G218R,	0.03183874	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Lachnospiraceae_g Moryella	
	17	76157266	rs4071641	4.27E-06	0.023	nonsynonymous	C17orf99:NM_001163075:exon3:c.T301C:p.W101R,	0.05070658	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Lachnospiraceae_g Moryella	
	3	183211906	rs1520101	2.38E-06	0.025	synonymous	KLHL6:NM_130446:exon5:c.T1311C:p.N437N,	0.05661542	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Betaproteobacteria_o Burkholderiales_f Burkholderiaceae_g Lautropia	
Hard_palate	4	4037523	rs56241474	7.33E-07	0.027	synonymous	CHR9A:NM_017581:exon1:c.C39T:p.I13I,	0.01743165	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Betaproteobacteria_o Neisseriales_f Neisseriaceae_g Eikenella	
	16	842450	rs2277897	3.70E-06	0.025	synonymous	CHTF18:NM_02092:exon11:c.C1338T:p.N446N,	0.08801875	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f ClostridialesFamilyXIII_IncertaeSedis_g_Eubacterium	
	19	10794630	rs2229383	4.07E-07	0.201	synonymous	ILF3:NM_012218:exon17:c.G2043T:p.S681S,ILF3:NM_001137673:exon17:c.G2055T:p.S685S,ILF3:NM_004516:exon17:c.G2043T:p.S681S,	0.009683965	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Veillonellaceae_g Veillonella	
Left_Antecubital_fossa	4	41673604	rs11734372	2.43E-06	0.083	nonsynonymous	LIMCH1:NM_001112720:exon11:c.T1778C:p.M593T,LIMCH1:NM_001112717:exon17:c.T2276C:p.M759T,LIMCH1:NM_001112718:exon17:c.T276C:p.M759T,LIMCH1:NM_001112719:exon12:c.T1814C:p.M605T,	0.05768058	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Betaproteobacteria_o Neisseriales_f Neisseriaceae_g Neisseria	
	1	92457843	rs10747493	8.08E-07	0.015	nonsynonymous	BRDT:NM_207189:exon14:c.C2087T:p.P696L, BRDT:NM_001242810:exon14:c.C1868T:p.P623L, BRDT:NM_001276:exon14:c.C2087T:p.P696L, BRDT:NM_001242807:exon13:c.C1949T:p.P650L, BRDT:NM_001242808:exon13:c.C1949T:p.P650L, BRDT:NM_001242806:exon14:c.C2099T:p.P700L,	0.01921567	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Ruminococcaceae_g Faecalibacterium	
Left_Retroauricular_cresce	9	38615698	rs1832313	2.15E-06	0.008	nonsynonymous	ANKRD18A:NM_147195:exon3:c.G388A:p.E130K,	0.02555275	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Veillonellaceae	
	15	100514614	rs2573652	5.76E-07	0.010	nonsynonymous	ADAMTS17:NM_139057:exon22:c.A3281G:p.N1094S,	0.01369865	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Veillonellaceae	
	14	88693725	rs2277524	3.11E-06	0.004	synonymous	KCNK10:NM_138317:exon4:c.C675G:p.V225V,KCNK10:NM_021161:exon4:c.C660G:p.V220V,KCNK10:NM_138318:exon4:c.C675G:p.V225V,	0.07394847	Root_p Fusobacteria_c Fusobacteria_o Fusobacteriales_f Fusobacteriaceae_g Fusobacterium	
Palatine_Tonsils	2	163208893	rs17783344	3.67E-06	0.002	nonsynonymous	GCA:NM_012198:exon3:c.T238G:p.S80A,	0.08730721	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Alphaproteobacteria_o Rhizobiales	
	9	33442952	rs2228332	1.19E-06	0.023	synonymous	AQP3:NM_004925:exon4:c.C390T:p.F130F,	0.0283767	Root_p Bacteroidetes_c Bacteroidia_o Bacteroidales_f Bacteroidaceae_g Bacteroides	
Right_Retroauricular_cresce	1	111862074	rs2820092	2.41E-06	0.114	synonymous	CHIA:NM_201635:exon11:c.C1161T:p.L387L, CHIA:NM_021797:exon8:c.C837T:p.L279L,	0.05720533	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Veillonellaceae_g Veillonella	
	12	10782115 - 10783729	rs3759259	6.79E-06	0.061	syn, nonsyn	STYK1:NM_018423:exon5,6	0.097	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Gammaproteobacteria_o Enterobacteriales_f Enterobacteriaceae	
	10	134017295	rs12131	2.54E-06	0.068	synonymous	DPSYL4:NM_006426:exon13:c.A1491G:p.G497G,	0.06029751	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Gammaproteobacteria_o Pseudomonadales_f Moraxellaceae	
Saliva	17	78073355	rs56407805	2.92E-06	0.122	synonymous	CCDC40:NM_017950:exon20:c.A3210G:p.T1070T,	0.06950309	Root_p Bacteroidetes_c Bacteroidia_o Bacteroidales_f Prevotellaceae_g Prevotella	
	1	169512027	rs6021	1.51E-06	0.103	synonymous	F5:NM_001130:exon13:c.A2301G:p.S767S,	0.03599989	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Gammaproteobacteria_o Pasteurellales_f Pasteurellaceae	
Stool	4	155241572	rs11935573	2.52E-06	0.027	nonsynonymous	DCHS2:NM_017639:exon14:c.C3614T:p.S1205L,	0.06001567	Root_p TM7_c TM7-3	
	6	34831866	rs3734264	7.71E-07	0.103	synonymous	UHRF1BP1:NM_017754:exon5:c.G303A:p.T1101T,	0.01834216	Root_p Firmicutes_c Bacilli_o Lactobacillales_f Carnobacteriaceae_g Granulicatella	
Subgingival_plaque	1	223116240	rs61746477	3.56E-07	0.168	synonymous	DISP1:NM_032890:exon4:c.G75A:p.P25P,	0.008468172	Root_p Proteobacteria_c Gammaproteobacteria_o Pseudomonadales_f Moraxellaceae	
	17	40714804	rs615942	3.14E-07	0.038	nonsynonymous	COASY:NM_001042529:exon2:c.C164A:p.S55Y, COASY:NM_001042532:exon3:c.C251A:p.S84Y, COASY:NM_001042530:exon2:c.C164A:p.S55Y,	0.007458662	Root_p Bacteroidetes_c Bacteroidia_o Bacteroidales_f Porphyromonadaceae_g Porphyromonas	
	10	64927823	rs1935	1.98E-06	0.195	nonsynonymous	JMJD1C:NM_004241:exon23:c.G6894C:p.E2298D, JMJD1C:NM_032776:exon26:c.G7605C:p.E253	0.0469734	Root_p Firmicutes_c Clostridia_o Clostridiales_f Ruminococcaceae	
Supragingival_plaque	15	43632549	rs2278857	8.67E-06	0.058	synonymous	ADAL:			

Table S6. Diseases and functional annotations enriched among genes with coding SNPs that are correlated with bacterial taxa abundance.

Category	Diseases or Functions Annotation	P-Value	Molecules	# Molecules
Cancer	melanoma	1.41E-05	ABCA10,ABCA6,ADAMTS17,ANKRD18A,B4GALNT3,BRDT,C10orf129,CCDC40,CHIA,CHRNA9,CP45,XM2,DCHS2,DISC1,DISP1,F5,FN1,FSIP2,GOLGA5,HLA-DRA,ILF3,ITIH1,JMJD1C,KCNK10,KLHL6,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,MROH2B,NAALADL2,NDNF,PKD1L1,PLXND1,RNF20,RPN1,SLC36A2,STAB1,STYK1,TBC1D10A,TLDI1,TLR1,TMEM135,TP53BP1,T,TK,UBXN4,ZSCAN29	
Cellular Movement	transendothelial migration of lymphocytes	8.75E-05	AQP3,FN1,STAB1	3
Hematological System Development and Function	transendothelial migration of lymphocytes	8.75E-05	AQP3,FN1,STAB1	3
Immune Cell Trafficking	transendothelial migration of lymphocytes	8.75E-05	AQP3,FN1,STAB1	3
Cellular Movement	migration of pyramidal neurons	1.09E-04	DISC1,FN1	2
Nervous System Development and Function	migration of pyramidal neurons	1.09E-04	DISC1,FN1	2
Tissue Morphology	lack of blood island	8.36E-04	F5,FN1	2
Dermatological Diseases and Conditions	psoriasisiform dermatitis	9.74E-04	FN1,MKI67	2
Inflammatory Disease	psoriasisiform dermatitis	9.74E-04	FN1,MKI67	2
Cellular Movement	transendothelial migration of T lymphocytes	2.01E-03	AQP3,STAB1	2
Hematological System Development and Function	transendothelial migration of T lymphocytes	2.01E-03	AQP3,STAB1	2
Immune Cell Trafficking	transendothelial migration of T lymphocytes	2.01E-03	AQP3,STAB1	2
Cell-mediated Immune Response	transendothelial migration of T lymphocytes	2.01E-03	AQP3,STAB1	2
Inflammatory Disease	Meningitis	2.89E-03	F5,TLR1	2
Neurological Disease	Meningitis	2.89E-03	F5,TLR1	2
Cancer	growth of mammary tumor	5.65E-03	ILF3,MKI67,TP53BP1	3
Organismal Injury and Abnormalities	growth of mammary tumor	5.65E-03	ILF3,MKI67,TP53BP1	3
Reproductive System Disease	growth of mammary tumor	5.65E-03	ILF3,MKI67,TP53BP1	3
Gastrointestinal Disease	Sjogren's syndrome	5.80E-03	FN1,MKI67,TLR1	3
Ophthalmic Disease	Sjogren's syndrome	5.80E-03	FN1,MKI67,TLR1	3
Immunological Disease	Sjogren's syndrome	5.80E-03	FN1,MKI67,TLR1	3
Cardiovascular System Development and Function	binding of endothelial cells	5.80E-03	F5,FN1,STAB1	3
Cell-To-Cell Signaling and Interaction	binding of endothelial cells	5.80E-03	F5,FN1,STAB1	3
Tissue Morphology	abnormal morphology of vascular smooth muscle	6.09E-03	FN1,PLXND1	2
Cardiovascular System Development and Function	abnormal morphology of vascular smooth muscle	6.09E-03	FN1,PLXND1	2
Lymphoid Tissue Structure and Development	abnormal morphology of vascular smooth muscle	6.09E-03	FN1,PLXND1	2
Organ Morphology	abnormal morphology of vascular smooth muscle	6.09E-03	FN1,PLXND1	2
Organismal Development	abnormal morphology of vascular smooth muscle	6.09E-03	FN1,PLXND1	2
Skeletal and Muscular System Development and Function	abnormal morphology of vascular smooth muscle	6.09E-03	FN1,PLXND1	2
Cancer	Cancer	8.23E-03	ABCA10,ABCA6,ADAMTS17,ANKRD18A,AQP3,B4GALNT3,BRDT,C10orf129,CCDC40,CHIA,CHRNA9,CPXM2,DACT2,DCHS2,DISC1,DISP1,ESRRA,F5,FN1,FSIP2,GAN,GOLGA5,HLA-DRA,ILF3,ITIH1,JMJD1C,KCNK10,KLHL6,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,MROH2B,NAALADL2,NDNF,NSU2,OR1S1,PBRM1,PKD1L1,PLXND1,RNF20,RPN1,SCEL,SLC36A2,STAB1,STYK1,TBC1D10A,TBPL2,TLDI1,TLR1,TMEM135,TP53BP1,TTK,UBXN4,ZSCAN29	54
Cell Death and Survival	cell viability of embryonic cells	9.91E-03	FN1,TP53BP1	2
Embryonic Development	cell viability of embryonic cells	9.91E-03	FN1,TP53BP1	2
Cell-To-Cell Signaling and Interaction	adhesion of kidney cell lines	1.08E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Tissue Development	adhesion of kidney cell lines	1.08E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Renal and Urological System Development and Function	adhesion of kidney cell lines	1.08E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Hematological System Development and Function	binding of blood platelets	1.17E-02	F5,FN1	2
Cell-To-Cell Signaling and Interaction	binding of blood platelets	1.17E-02	F5,FN1	2
Inflammatory Response	binding of blood platelets	1.17E-02	F5,FN1	2
Cancer	endocrine gland tumor	1.18E-02	DPYSL4,ESRRA,FN1,GOLGA5,HLA-DRA,MKI67	6
Cellular Development	differentiation of keratinocytes	1.36E-02	AQP3,FN1,SCEL	3
Hair and Skin Development and Function	differentiation of keratinocytes	1.36E-02	AQP3,FN1,SCEL	3
Carbohydrate Metabolism	release of carbohydrate	1.41E-02	ESRRA,FN1	2
Cell-To-Cell Signaling and Interaction	adhesion of fibroblast cell lines	1.61E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Connective Tissue Development and Function	adhesion of fibroblast cell lines	1.61E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Tissue Development	adhesion of fibroblast cell lines	1.61E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Cardiovascular System Development and Function	binding of vascular endothelial cells	1.61E-02	FN1,STAB1	2
Cell-To-Cell Signaling and Interaction	binding of vascular endothelial cells	1.61E-02	FN1,STAB1	2
Cellular Movement	migration of vascular endothelial cells	1.64E-02	FN1,PLXND1,STAB1	3
Cardiovascular System Development and Function	migration of vascular endothelial cells	1.64E-02	FN1,PLXND1,STAB1	3
Cancer	gastrointestinal adenocarcinoma	1.76E-02	ABCA6,DACT2,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,NSUN2,PKD1L1,RPN1,19,SCEL,STAB1,STYK1,TP53BP1,TTK	19
Gastrointestinal Disease	gastrointestinal adenocarcinoma	1.76E-02	ABCA6,DACT2,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,NSUN2,PKD1L1,RPN1,19,SCEL,STAB1,STYK1,TP53BP1,TTK	19
Cancer	adenocarcinoma	1.89E-02	ABCA10,ABCA6,BRDT,CCDC40,CHRNA9,DACT2,DISC1,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,GOLGA5,HLA-DRA,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,MROH2B,NSUN2,OR1S1,PBRM1,PKD1L1,RNF20,RPN1,1,SCEL,SLC36A2,STAB1,STYK1,TLR1,TP53BP1,TTK,ZSCAN29	33
Nervous System Development and Function	morphology of neurites	1.93E-02	DISC1,DPYSL4,GAN	3
Tissue Morphology	morphology of neurites	1.93E-02	DISC1,DPYSL4,GAN	3
Cell Morphology	morphology of neurites	1.93E-02	DISC1,DPYSL4,GAN	3
Cardiovascular Disease	Heart Disease	2.52E-02	CHRNA9,DISP1,ESRRA,F5,FN1,PKD1L1,PLXND1,RNF20,STAB1	9
Cardiovascular Disease	congenital heart disease	2.54E-02	PKD1L1,PLXND1,RNF20	3
Developmental Disorder	congenital heart disease	2.54E-02	PKD1L1,PLXND1,RNF20	3
Cellular Movement	transmigration of phagocytes	2.54E-02	FN1,STAB1	2
Hematological System Development and Function	transmigration of phagocytes	2.54E-02	FN1,STAB1	2
Immune Cell Trafficking	transmigration of phagocytes	2.54E-02	FN1,STAB1	2
Inflammatory Response	transmigration of phagocytes	2.54E-02	FN1,STAB1	2
Cancer	colon adenocarcinoma	2.56E-02	DACT2,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,NSUN2,PKD1L1,RPN1,SCEL,S18,TAB1,STYK1,TP53BP1,TTK	18
Gastrointestinal Disease	colon adenocarcinoma	2.56E-02	DACT2,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,NSUN2,PKD1L1,RPN1,SCEL,S18,TAB1,STYK1,TP53BP1,TTK	18
Infectious Disease	flu	2.67E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Cellular Movement	innervation of neurons	2.87E-02	CHRNA9,GAN	2
Nervous System Development and Function	innervation of neurons	2.87E-02	CHRNA9,GAN	2
Cell Morphology	innervation of neurons	2.87E-02	CHRNA9,GAN	2
Cancer	proliferation of mammary tumor cells	2.87E-02	MKI67,TP53BP1	2
Cellular Development	proliferation of mammary tumor cells	2.87E-02	MKI67,TP53BP1	2
Cellular Growth and Proliferation	proliferation of mammary tumor cells	2.87E-02	MKI67,TP53BP1	2
Organismal Injury and Abnormalities	proliferation of mammary tumor cells	2.87E-02	MKI67,TP53BP1	2
Reproductive System Disease	proliferation of mammary tumor cells	2.87E-02	MKI67,TP53BP1	2
Tumor Morphology	proliferation of mammary tumor cells	2.87E-02	MKI67,TP53BP1	2
Cancer	gastric carcinoma	2.89E-02	ABCA6,MKI67,TTK	3
Gastrointestinal Disease	gastric carcinoma	2.89E-02	ABCA6,MKI67,TTK	3
Cancer	head and neck tumor	2.93E-02	CPXM2,DPYSL4,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GOLGA5,MKI67,RNF20	8
Tissue Development	adhesion of extracellular matrix	2.94E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Cellular Assembly and Organization	retraction of cellular protrusions	3.00E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Cellular Compromise	retraction of cellular protrusions	3.00E-02	FN1,PLXND1	2
Cardiovascular Disease	ischemic cardiomyopathy	3.07E-02	CHRNA9,F5	2
Nervous System Development and Function	morphology of dendrites	3.07E-02	DISC1,DPYSL4	2
Tissue Morphology	morphology of dendrites	3.07E-02	DISC1,DPYSL4	2
Cell Morphology	morphology of dendrites	3.07E-02	DISC1,DPYSL4	2
Cancer	thyroid cancer	3.32E-02	ESRRA,FN1,GOLGA5	3
Endocrine System Disorders	thyroid cancer	3.32E-02	ESRRA,FN1,GOLGA5	3
Cellular Movement	migration of macrophages	3.35E-02	PLXND1,STAB1	2
Hematological System Development and Function	migration of macrophages	3.35E-02	PLXND1,STAB1	2
Immune Cell Trafficking	migration of macrophages	3.35E-02	PLXND1,STAB1	2
Inflammatory Response	migration of macrophages	3.35E-02	PLXND1,STAB1	2
Dermatological Diseases and Conditions	leprosy	3.43E-02	ILF3,TLR1	2
Infectious Disease	leprosy	3.43E-02	ILF3,TLR1	2
Connective Tissue Disorders	polyarticular juvenile rheumatoid arthritis	3.43E-02	HLA-DRA,TLR1	2
Skeletal and Muscular Disorders	polyarticular juvenile rheumatoid arthritis	3.43E-02	HLA-DRA,TLR1	2
Immunological Disease	polyarticular juvenile rheumatoid arthritis	3.43E-02	HLA-DRA,TLR1	2
Cellular Assembly and Organization	quantity of plasma membrane projections	3.50E-02	DPYSL4,FN1	2
Cellular Function and Maintenance	quantity of plasma membrane projections	3.50E-02	DPYSL4,FN1	2
Nervous System Development and Function	abnormal morphology of ventral root	3.61E-02	GAN	1
Cancer	colon cancer	3.63E-02	AQP3,DACT2,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,NSUN2,PKD1L1,RPN1,S19,CELS,STAB1,STYK1,TP53BP1,TTK	19
Gastrointestinal Disease	colon cancer	3.63E-02	AQP3,DACT2,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,NSUN2,PKD1L1,RPN1,S19,CELS,STAB1,STYK1,TP53BP1,TTK	19
Cancer	head and neck cancer	3.69E-02	CPXM2,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GOLGA5,HLA-DRA,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,MROH2B,NAALADL2,NSUN2,OR1S1,PBRM1,PKD1L1,RNF20,RPN1,SCEL,SLC36A2,STAB1,STYK1,TBL2,TLR1,TP53BP1,TTK,ZSCAN29	7
Cancer	epithelial neoplasia	3.97E-02	ABCA10,ABCA6,BRDT,CCDC40,CHRNA9,CPXM2,DACT2,DCHS2,DISC1,DPYSL4,ESRRA,F5,FN1,GAN,GOLGA5,HLA-DRA,JMJD1C,KCNK10,LCT,LIMCH1,MKI67,MROH2B,NAALADL2,NSUN2,OR1S1,PBRM1,PKD1L1,RNF20,RPN1,SCEL,SLC36A2,STAB1,STYK1,TBL2,TLR1,TP53BP1,TTK,ZSCAN29	38
Tissue Morphology	abnormal morphology of pericardium	4.02E-02	DISP1,FN1	2
Cardiovascular System Development and Function	abnormal morphology of pericardium	4.02E-02	DISP1,FN1	2
Organ Morphology	abnormal morphology of pericardium	4.02E-02	DISP1,FN1	2
Organismal Development	abnormal morphology of pericardium	4.02E-02	DISP1,FN1	2
Embryonic Development	development of somites	4.02E-02	DISP1,F5	2
Organismal Development	development of somites	4.02E-02	DISP1,F5	2
Tissue Development	development of somites	4.02E-02	DISP1,F5	2
Cellular Movement	migration of prostate cancer cell lines	4.02E-02	ESRRA,FN1	2
Inflammatory Response	antibacterial response	4.10E-02	STAB1,TLR1	2

Table S7. Interaction networks enriched among genes with coding SNPs that are correlated with bacterial taxa abundance.

ID	Molecules in Network	Score	Focus Molecules	Top Diseases and Functions
1	Akt,ANGPTL1,AQP3,Cg,CHIA,CLEC4A,CYP4Z1,DISC1,ERK1/2,ESRRRA,FAM160B2,FN1,HLA-DRA,ILF3,Immunoglobulin,ITIH1,LIMCH1,MIR320,MKI67,PCED1A,PI3K (complex),PLXND1,Prl4a1,RPN1,SBSN,Sema6d,SF3B14,STAB1,STYK1,TAS1R1,TLR1,TTK,Vegf,Vegfr dimer,Ybx1-ps3	42	19	Cellular Movement, Hematological System Development and Function, Immune Cell Trafficking
2	ACPL2,ALG13,ANKRD18A,ANXA9,ATN1,ATP1B2,BRDT,COASY,DISP1,DPYSL4,FAM101B,FGF1,GJC1,KAT6B,KCNK10,KLHL6,LPCAT1,MAP7D1,MOBP,MURC,NAGLU,NDNF,PRICKLE1,SLC9A2,SSPO,TAGLN3,TEP1,TLDC1,TMEM135,TTC28,UBC,UBX N4,UHRF1BP1,ZSCAN29,ZSWIM8	29	14	Cell Morphology, Cell Signaling, Cellular Compromise
3	ABCA10,ADIPOR2,AMZ2,ATP13A3,CALR,CANX,CAPN15,CD1D-CANX-CALR,CHRNA9,COPS5,DACT2,DCHS2,ECHDC3,F5,FAM114A2,GIN1,JMJD1C,LCT,MICU2,miR-483-3p (miRNAs w/seed CACUCCU),NIPA2,OARD1,RNF20,SLC13A3,SLC26A11,SLC35A5,TBC1D10A,TGFB1,TMEM106C,TMEM184B,TP53BP1,TVP23B,UBC,VAT1L,ZNF554	23	12	Cell Cycle, Cancer, Cellular Development
4	ABCA6,APP,ARL11,ARL6IP6,ARNT2,ATAT1,BHLHB9,CCDC40,CHTF18,CPXM2,CSF2,Csl,DNMT1,DPY19L3,E130116L18Rik,EP DR1,FAM32A,GCA,GOLGA5,GSAP,H2afv,Hist3h2ba,IL10,JAGN1,KCNE1L,NAALADL2,NRIP1,OCEL1,PSEN1,SCEL,SLC36A2,SLC6A11,SUN5,TICRR,ZFP36	18	10	Cell Death and Survival, Cell-To-Cell Signaling and Interaction, Inflammatory Response
5	ADAMTS17,CAMTA1,CCDC124,CCDC168,CEP78,CORO7/CORO7-PAM16,CUL1,DFNA5,DMD,EIF2AK2,FBXL20,FBXO22,FBXO34,FBXW9,GAN,GDAP1,MYOG,NSUN2,PBRM1,PKD1L1,PSMG3,RAP1GAP2,RPL10L,RPL3L,SCNN1D,SLC9A7,SP140,TBCB,TBPL2,TM4SF20,TTC32,TTC7B,UBC,UNC79,ZNF532	12	7	Developmental Disorder, Hereditary Disorder, Neurological Disease