

Research

- A recent bottleneck of Y chromosome diversity coincides with a global change in culture 459

Monika Karmin, Lauri Saag, Mário Vicente, Melissa A. Wilson Sayres, Mari Järve, Ulvi Gerst Talas, Siiri Roots, Anne-Mai Ilumäe, Reedik Mägi, Mario Mitt, Luca Pagani, Tarmo Puurand, Zuzana Faltyškova, Florian Clemente, Alexia Cardona, Ene Metspalu, Hovhannes Sahakyan, Bayazit Yunusbayev, Georgi Hudjashov, Michael DeGiorgio, Eva-Liis Loogväli, Christina Eichstaedt, Mikk Eelmets, Gyaneshwer Chaubey, Kristiina Tambets, Sergei Litvinov, Maru Mormina, Yali Xue, Qasim Ayub, Grigor Zoraqi, Thorfinn Sand Korneliussen, Farida Akhatova, Joseph Lachance, Sarah Tishkoff, Kuvat Momynaliev, François-Xavier Ricaut, Pradiptajati Kusuma, Harilanto Razafindrazaka, Denis Pierron, Murray P. Cox, Gazi Nurun Nahar Sultana, Rane Willerslev, Craig Muller, Michael Westaway, David Lambert, Vedrana Skaro, Lejla Kovačević, Shahlo Turdikulova, Dilbar Dalimova, Rita Khusainova, Natalya Trofimova, Vita Akhmetova, Irina Khidiyatova, Daria V. Lichman, Jainagul Isakova, Elvira Pocheshkhova, Zhaxylyk Sabitov, Nikolay A. Barashkov, Pagbajabyn Nymadawa, Evelin Mihailov, Joseph Wee Tien Seng, Irina Evseeva, Andrea Bamberg Migliano, Syafiq Abdullah, George Andriadze, Dragan Primorac, Lubov Attramentova, Olga Utevska, Levon Yepiskoposyan, Damir Marjanović, Alena Kushniarevich, Doron M. Behar, Christian Gilissen, Lisenka Vissers, Joris A. Veltman, Elena Balanovska, Miroslava Derenko, Boris Malyarchuk, Andres Metspalu, Sardana Fedorova, Anders Eriksson, Andrea Manica, Fernando L. Mendez, Tatiana M. Karafet, Krishna R. Veeramah, Neil Bradman, Michael F. Hammer, Ludmila P. Osipova, Oleg Balanovsky, Elza K. Khusnutdinova, Knut Johnsen, Mait Metspalu, Richard Villems, and Toomas Kivisild

- The role of DNA methylation in directing the functional organization of the cancer epigenome 467^{OA}
- Fides D. Lay, Yaping Liu, Theresa K. Kelly, Heather Witt, Peggy J. Farnham, Peter A. Jones, and Benjamin P. Berman

- Whole-epigenome analysis in multiple myeloma reveals DNA hypermethylation of B cell-specific enhancers 478
- Xabier Agirre, Giancarlo Castellano, Marien Pascual, Simon Heath, Marta Kulic, Victor Segura, Anke Bergmann, Anna Esteve, Angelika Merkel, Emanuele Raineri, Lidia Agueda, Julie Blanc, David Richardson, Laura Clarke, Avik Datta, Nuria Russiñol, Ana C. Queirós, Renée Beekman, Juan R. Rodríguez-Madoz, Edurne San José-Enériz, Fang Fang, Norma C. Gutiérrez, José M. García-Verdugo, Michael I. Robson, Eric C. Schirmer, Elisabeth Guruceaga, Joost H.A. Martens, Marta Gut, María J. Calasanz, Paul Flück, Reiner Siebert, Elías Campo, Jesús F. San Miguel, Ari Melnick, Hendrik G. Stunnenberg, Ivo G. Gut, Felipe Prosper, and José I. Martín-Subero

The inactive X chromosome is epigenetically unstable and transcriptionally labile in breast cancer 488^{OA}

Ronan Chaligné, Tatiana Popova, Marco-Antonio Mendoza-Parra, Mohamed-Ashick M. Saleem, David Gentien, Kristen Ban, Tristan Piolot, Olivier Leroy, Odette Mariani, Hinrich Gronemeyer, Anne Vincent-Salomon, Marc-Henri Stern, and Edith Heard

Spatial enhancer clustering and regulation of enhancer-proximal genes by cohesin 504

Elizabeth Ing-Simmons, Vlad C. Seitan, Andre J. Faure, Paul Flück, Thomas Carroll, Job Dekker, Amanda G. Fisher, Boris Lenhard, and Matthias Merkenschlager

A large-scale, *in vivo* transcription factor screen defines bivalent chromatin as a key property of regulatory factors mediating *Drosophila* wing development 514

Claus Schertel, Monica Albarca, Claudia Rockel-Bauer, Nicholas W. Kelley, Johannes Bischof, Korneel Hens, Erik van Nimwegen, Konrad Basler, and Bart Deplancke

Origin and domestication of papaya Y^h chromosome 524

Robert VanBuren, Fanchang Zeng, Cuixia Chen, Jisen Zhang, Ching Man Wai, Jennifer Han, Rishi Aryal, Andrea R. Gschwend, Jianping Wang, Jong-Kuk Na, Lixian Huang, Lingmao Zhang, Wenjing Miao, Jiqing Gou, Jie Arro, Romain Guyot, Richard C. Moore, Ming-Li Wang, Francis Zee, Deborah Charlesworth, Paul H. Moore, Qingyi Yu, and Ray Ming

Accurate, multi-kb reads resolve complex populations and detect rare microorganisms 534

Itai Sharon, Michael Kertesz, Laura A. Hug, Dmitry Pushkarev, Timothy A. Blaukamp, Cindy J. Castelle, Mojgan Amirebrahimi, Brian C. Thomas, David Burstein, Susannah G. Tringe, Kenneth H. Williams, and Jillian F. Banfield

Methods

Joint annotation of chromatin state and chromatin conformation reveals relationships among domain types and identifies domains of cell-type-specific expression 544

Maxwell W. Libbrecht, Ferhat Ay, Michael M. Hoffman, David M. Gilbert, Jeffrey A. Bilmes, and William Stafford Noble

Effect of minichromosome maintenance protein 2 deficiency on the locations of DNA replication origins 558

Dimitar Kunnev, Amy Freeland, Maochun Qin, Robert W. Leach, Jianmin Wang, Rajani M. Shenoy, and Steven C. Pruitt

Single-cell-level spatial gene expression in the embryonic neural differentiation niche 570

Yi Huang, Xiaoming Yu, Na Sun, Nan Qiao, Yaqiang Cao, Jerome D. Boyd-Kirkup, Qin Shen, and Jing-Dong J. Han

(continued)

Resources

The pluripotent regulatory circuitry connecting promoters to their long-range interacting elements

582^{OA}

Stefan Schoenfelder, Mayra Furlan-Magaril, Borbala Mifsud, Filipe Tavares-Cadete, Robert Sugar, Biola-Maria Javierre, Takashi Nagano, Yulia Katsman, Moorthy Sakthidevi, Steven W. Wingett, Emilia Dimitrova, Andrew Dimond, Lucas B. Edelman, Sarah Elderkin, Kristina Tabbada, Elodie Darbo, Simon Andrews, Bram Herman, Andy Higgs, Emily LeProust, Cameron S. Osborne, Jennifer A. Mitchell, Nicholas M. Luscombe, and Peter Fraser

A *lacZ* reporter gene expression atlas for 313 adult KOMP mutant mouse lines

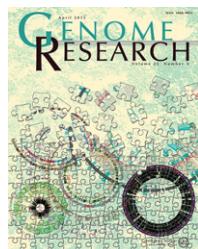
598

David B. West, Ravi K. Pasumarthi, Brian Baridon, Esi Djan, Amanda Trainor, Stephen M. Griffey, Eric K. Engelhard, Jared Rapp, Bowen Li, Pieter J. de Jong, and K.C. Kent Lloyd

Errata

608

^{OA}Open Access paper



Cover Metagenomics data typically consist of a huge number of DNA sequence fragments from the genomes of microbial community members collected directly from an environment. Partial and sometimes complete genomes can be reconstructed and the metabolic capabilities of specific organisms revealed. In this issue, a study demonstrates how combining short- and long-read DNA sequencing technologies can improve genome recovery and microbial community analysis. The figure is a symbolic representation of the metagenomics analysis process in which the diverse genomes are recovered using short, and now also long, DNA sequencing read data, a process that conceptually resembles one of solving jigsaw puzzles. (Cover illustration is by Zosia Rostomian, Berkeley Lab Public Affairs, and is based on a concept by Jillian Banfield and Itai Sharon. [For details, see Sharon et al., pp. 534–543.])