

## 3,5,3'-Trihydroxy-4'-methoxy-7-(3-methylbut-2-enyloxy)flavone

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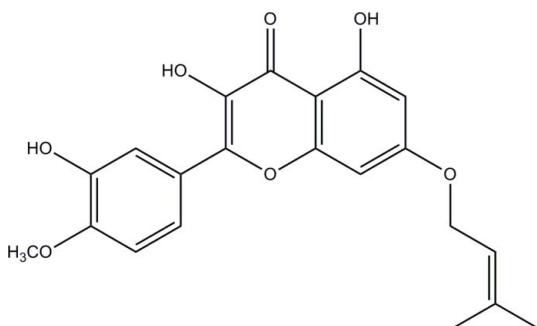
Received 18 January 2011; accepted 14 February 2011

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 296\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.046;  $wR$  factor = 0.114; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.8.

The title compound pteleifolosin C,  $C_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_7$ , was isolated from the petroleum ether-soluble fraction of an indigenous Chinese tree *Melicope pteleifolia* (Rutaceae). The dihedral angle between the benzene rings is  $2.7(2)^\circ$ . Intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bonds occur. In the crystal, molecules are linked by intermolecular O—H—O hydrogen bonds.

### Related literature

For the medicinal usage of *M. pteleifolia* in China, see: Chinese Pharmacopoeia (1977) and for folk use of *M. pteleifolia* in South East Asia, see: Gunawardana *et al.* (1987); Shaari *et al.* (2006). For related structures and background to pteleifolosin C, see: Smith *et al.* (2001); Sultana *et al.* (1999).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

$C_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_7$   
 $M_r = 384.37$

Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 8.4073(18)\text{ \AA}$

$b = 9.0343(19)\text{ \AA}$   
 $c = 12.489(3)\text{ \AA}$   
 $\alpha = 79.371(2)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 83.519(3)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 78.806(3)^\circ$   
 $V = 911.7(3)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 2$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 $\mu = 0.11\text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 296\text{ K}$   
 $0.60 \times 0.50 \times 0.45\text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer  
Absorption correction: multi-scan (*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.939$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.954$

8186 measured reflections  
4103 independent reflections  
3126 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$

#### Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.114$   
 $S = 0.98$   
4103 reflections

259 parameters  
H-atom parameters constrained  
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$    | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O5—H5···O4              | 0.82         | 2.21               | 2.6682 (17) | 115                  |
| O5—H5···O6 <sup>i</sup> | 0.82         | 2.04               | 2.7914 (16) | 153                  |
| O6—H6···O7              | 0.82         | 2.19               | 2.6440 (16) | 115                  |
| O2—H2···O4              | 0.82         | 1.88               | 2.6155 (17) | 148                  |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x + 1, -y + 2, -z + 1$ .

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2004); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 1997); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

We thank Professor Bing Chen for helpful discussions and assistance with the crystallization

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: JH2258).

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# supporting information

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## **3,5,3'-Trihydroxy-4'-methoxy-7-(3-methylbut-2-enyloxy)flavone**

**Sheng-Hua Zhu and Shao-Qian Liu**

### **S1. Comment**

The title substance is a new compound named pteleifolosin C, which is from petroleum ether soluble fraction of an indigenous Chinese tree *Melicope pteleifolia*, Rutaceae. In the southern area of China and in the neighboring district of South East Asia, *Melicope pteleifolia* is a medical herb and an edible plant as well (Gunawardana *et al.*, 1987; Shaari *et al.*, 2006). As a staple material of Guang Dong herbal tea, it also serves as a medical herb for the treatment of injury, wounds, fester and eczema (Chinese Pharmacopoeia, 1977). Nowadays it is used as a constituent in many Chinese patent medicines. In order to find its bioactive ingredients we studied the chemical composition of its leaves and found pteleifolosin C among other flavones.

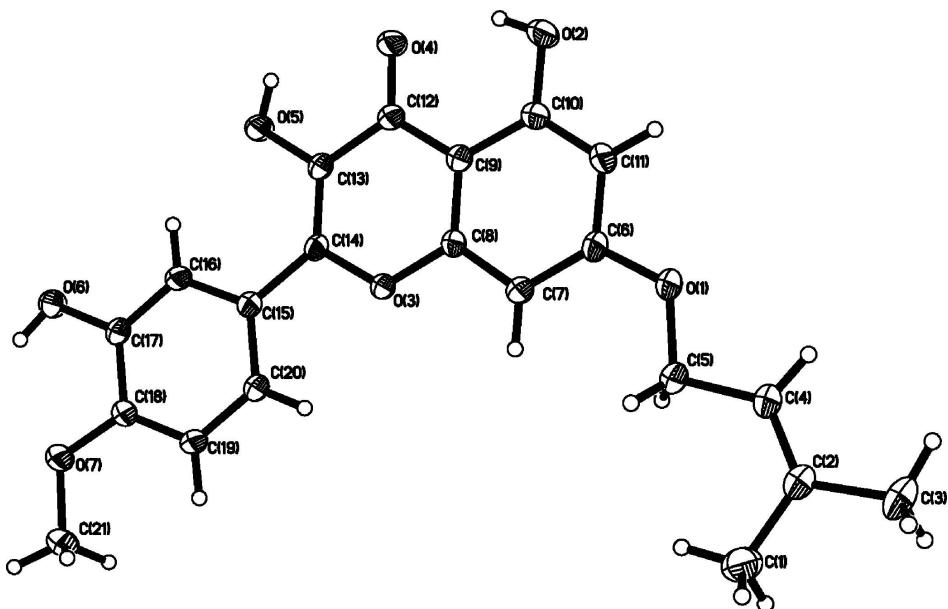
### **S2. Experimental**

The dried leaves powder (5 K g) of *M. pteleifolia* was percolated with 80% EtOH to yield crude extract which was fractionated in a Soxhlet to give petroleum ether, ethyl acetate, acetone and methanol soluble fraction successively. The petroleum ether fraction was subjected to column chromatography over silica gel using solvents of increasing polarity. The fraction obtained with 25% ethyl acetate in petroleum ether was subsequently subjected to gel filtration (Sephadex LH-20) eluting with CHCl<sub>3</sub> and CH<sub>3</sub>OH (1:1) mixtures to give yellow powder, which was purified by prep. HPLC and yielded pteleifolosin C (25 mg). It is similar to the flavones found in the same genus with the O-prenylated side chain (Sultana *et al.*, 1999; Smith *et al.*, 2001). <sup>1</sup>HNMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>): δ 9.55 (1H, s, -OH), 12.43 (1H, s, -OH), 6.33 (1H, d, J=2.0 Hz), 6.72 (1H, d, J=2.0 Hz), 7.72 (1H, d, J=1.6 Hz), 9.31 (1H, s, -OH), 7.09 (1H, d, J=8.5 Hz), 7.68 (1H, d, J=1.6, 8.5 Hz), 4.64 (2H, d, J=6.5 Hz), 5.46 (1H, t, J=6.5 Hz), 1.76 (3H, s), 1.73 (3H, s), 3.85 (3H, s);

The dihedral angle between the benzene ring C6—C11 and the benzene ring C15—C20 is 2.7 (2)<sup>o</sup>. and the dihedral angle between the ring C8, C9, C12, C13, C14, O3 and the benzene ring C15—C20 is 2.2 (2) <sup>o</sup>. The C2—C4 (1.319 (2) Å) and C13—C14 (1.359 (2) Å) are double bands and are significantly shorter than the other C—C bond (e.g. The distance between the single band C1—C2 is 1.495 (3) Å)

### **S3. Refinement**

All H atoms attached to C were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.96 Å (methyl) or 0.93 Å (aromatic) with *U*<sub>iso</sub>(H)= 1.2*U*<sub>eq</sub> (aromatic) or *U*<sub>iso</sub>(H) = 1.5*U*<sub>eq</sub> (methyl).

**Figure 1**

Molecular view the atom-labelling scheme. Ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level. H atoms are represented as small spheres of arbitrary radii.

### 3,5-dihydroxy-2-(3-hydroxy-4-methoxyphenyl)-7-[(3-methylbut-2-en-1-yl)oxy]chromen-4-one

#### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{20}O_7$   
 $M_r = 384.37$   
Triclinic,  $P\bar{1}$   
 $a = 8.4073 (18)$  Å  
 $b = 9.0343 (19)$  Å  
 $c = 12.489 (3)$  Å  
 $\alpha = 79.371 (2)^\circ$   
 $\beta = 83.519 (3)^\circ$   
 $\gamma = 78.806 (3)^\circ$   
 $V = 911.7 (3)$  Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 2$   
 $F(000) = 404$   
 $D_x = 1.400 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$   
Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å  
Cell parameters from 3191 reflections  
 $\theta = 0.0\text{--}0.0^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$   
 $T = 296 \text{ K}$   
Block, colourless  
 $0.60 \times 0.50 \times 0.45 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD  
diffractometer  
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube  
Graphite monochromator  
 $\varphi$  and  $\omega$  scans  
Absorption correction: multi-scan  
(SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.939$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.954$

8186 measured reflections  
4103 independent reflections  
3126 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 27.5^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 2.3^\circ$   
 $h = -10\text{--}10$   
 $k = -11\text{--}11$   
 $l = -16\text{--}16$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.114$   
 $S = 0.98$

4103 reflections  
259 parameters  
0 restraints  
Primary atom site location: structure-invariant  
direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map  
 Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0437P)^2 + 0.4019P]$$

$$\text{where } P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$$

$$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.21 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$$

### Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $x$          | $y$           | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C5  | 0.0698 (2)   | 0.01370 (19)  | 0.72012 (14) | 0.0408 (4)                       |
| H5A | 0.1690       | -0.0115       | 0.6744       | 0.049*                           |
| H5B | -0.0105      | 0.0810        | 0.6751       | 0.049*                           |
| C2  | -0.0595 (2)  | -0.21729 (19) | 0.72655 (15) | 0.0416 (4)                       |
| C4  | 0.0075 (2)   | -0.12862 (19) | 0.77422 (14) | 0.0428 (4)                       |
| H4  | 0.0170       | -0.1574       | 0.8490       | 0.051*                           |
| C3  | -0.1194 (3)  | -0.3565 (2)   | 0.79063 (18) | 0.0584 (5)                       |
| H3A | -0.0962      | -0.3684       | 0.8656       | 0.088*                           |
| H3B | -0.0656      | -0.4454       | 0.7606       | 0.088*                           |
| H3C | -0.2347      | -0.3445       | 0.7866       | 0.088*                           |
| C1  | -0.0815 (3)  | -0.1880 (2)   | 0.60687 (17) | 0.0596 (5)                       |
| H1A | -0.0403      | -0.0973       | 0.5729       | 0.089*                           |
| H1B | -0.1951      | -0.1745       | 0.5962       | 0.089*                           |
| H1C | -0.0234      | -0.2736       | 0.5747       | 0.089*                           |
| O1  | 0.10023 (15) | 0.08534 (13)  | 0.80716 (9)  | 0.0457 (3)                       |
| C9  | 0.30637 (18) | 0.47465 (17)  | 0.75333 (12) | 0.0334 (3)                       |
| C7  | 0.18620 (19) | 0.29532 (17)  | 0.67786 (13) | 0.0351 (3)                       |
| H7  | 0.1540       | 0.2639        | 0.6181       | 0.042*                           |
| C8  | 0.25584 (17) | 0.42543 (17)  | 0.66575 (12) | 0.0308 (3)                       |
| C11 | 0.2147 (2)   | 0.2601 (2)    | 0.87334 (13) | 0.0433 (4)                       |
| H11 | 0.1990       | 0.2042        | 0.9429       | 0.052*                           |
| C6  | 0.16667 (19) | 0.21424 (18)  | 0.78258 (13) | 0.0368 (4)                       |
| C10 | 0.2850 (2)   | 0.38769 (19)  | 0.85908 (13) | 0.0404 (4)                       |
| O2  | 0.3353 (2)   | 0.43126 (16)  | 0.94546 (10) | 0.0612 (4)                       |
| H2  | 0.3772       | 0.5074        | 0.9245       | 0.092*                           |
| C14 | 0.33864 (17) | 0.63647 (16)  | 0.54058 (12) | 0.0296 (3)                       |
| C12 | 0.37894 (18) | 0.60914 (17)  | 0.73464 (12) | 0.0337 (3)                       |
| C13 | 0.39232 (18) | 0.68726 (17)  | 0.62346 (12) | 0.0327 (3)                       |
| O3  | 0.27254 (13) | 0.50474 (12)  | 0.56215 (8)  | 0.0341 (3)                       |
| O4  | 0.42931 (16) | 0.66001 (14)  | 0.80866 (9)  | 0.0477 (3)                       |

|      |              |              |              |            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C19  | 0.2782 (2)   | 0.69577 (18) | 0.24055 (13) | 0.0383 (4) |
| H19  | 0.2381       | 0.6470       | 0.1927       | 0.046*     |
| C15  | 0.33922 (17) | 0.70364 (17) | 0.42430 (12) | 0.0304 (3) |
| C18  | 0.33616 (19) | 0.83015 (18) | 0.20187 (12) | 0.0348 (3) |
| C16  | 0.39856 (19) | 0.83993 (17) | 0.38400 (12) | 0.0343 (3) |
| H16  | 0.4396       | 0.8888       | 0.4313       | 0.041*     |
| C17  | 0.39621 (19) | 0.90123 (17) | 0.27506 (13) | 0.0348 (3) |
| C20  | 0.27958 (19) | 0.63340 (18) | 0.35041 (13) | 0.0356 (3) |
| H20  | 0.2400       | 0.5429       | 0.3755       | 0.043*     |
| O7   | 0.34083 (16) | 0.90551 (14) | 0.09652 (9)  | 0.0479 (3) |
| O6   | 0.45551 (17) | 1.03420 (14) | 0.23818 (10) | 0.0501 (3) |
| H6   | 0.4399       | 1.0631       | 0.1734       | 0.075*     |
| C21  | 0.2862 (3)   | 0.8369 (2)   | 0.01710 (15) | 0.0635 (6) |
| H21A | 0.3524       | 0.7381       | 0.0141       | 0.095*     |
| H21B | 0.2944       | 0.9006       | -0.0532      | 0.095*     |
| H21C | 0.1749       | 0.8255       | 0.0367       | 0.095*     |
| O5   | 0.46006 (16) | 0.81540 (14) | 0.60612 (9)  | 0.0478 (3) |
| H5   | 0.4836       | 0.8311       | 0.6645       | 0.072*     |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$    | $U^{22}$    | $U^{33}$    | $U^{12}$     | $U^{13}$     | $U^{23}$     |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C5  | 0.0505 (9)  | 0.0343 (9)  | 0.0406 (9)  | -0.0176 (7)  | -0.0023 (7)  | -0.0040 (7)  |
| C2  | 0.0397 (9)  | 0.0351 (9)  | 0.0512 (10) | -0.0108 (7)  | 0.0002 (7)   | -0.0085 (8)  |
| C4  | 0.0513 (10) | 0.0358 (9)  | 0.0427 (9)  | -0.0165 (7)  | -0.0038 (7)  | -0.0007 (7)  |
| C3  | 0.0605 (12) | 0.0405 (11) | 0.0785 (14) | -0.0238 (9)  | 0.0020 (10)  | -0.0096 (10) |
| C1  | 0.0662 (13) | 0.0615 (13) | 0.0584 (12) | -0.0201 (10) | -0.0063 (10) | -0.0191 (10) |
| O1  | 0.0668 (8)  | 0.0371 (7)  | 0.0382 (6)  | -0.0282 (6)  | -0.0063 (5)  | 0.0019 (5)   |
| C9  | 0.0385 (8)  | 0.0312 (8)  | 0.0319 (8)  | -0.0106 (6)  | -0.0025 (6)  | -0.0043 (6)  |
| C7  | 0.0423 (8)  | 0.0333 (8)  | 0.0335 (8)  | -0.0147 (7)  | -0.0058 (6)  | -0.0048 (6)  |
| C8  | 0.0346 (7)  | 0.0284 (8)  | 0.0297 (7)  | -0.0097 (6)  | -0.0020 (6)  | -0.0015 (6)  |
| C11 | 0.0612 (11) | 0.0411 (10) | 0.0297 (8)  | -0.0210 (8)  | -0.0037 (7)  | 0.0015 (7)   |
| C6  | 0.0427 (9)  | 0.0304 (8)  | 0.0386 (9)  | -0.0149 (7)  | -0.0032 (7)  | -0.0006 (7)  |
| C10 | 0.0543 (10) | 0.0397 (9)  | 0.0311 (8)  | -0.0171 (8)  | -0.0049 (7)  | -0.0054 (7)  |
| O2  | 0.1038 (11) | 0.0607 (9)  | 0.0313 (6)  | -0.0451 (8)  | -0.0121 (7)  | -0.0029 (6)  |
| C14 | 0.0325 (7)  | 0.0243 (7)  | 0.0332 (8)  | -0.0095 (6)  | -0.0021 (6)  | -0.0034 (6)  |
| C12 | 0.0394 (8)  | 0.0322 (8)  | 0.0326 (8)  | -0.0116 (6)  | -0.0038 (6)  | -0.0070 (6)  |
| C13 | 0.0376 (8)  | 0.0279 (8)  | 0.0350 (8)  | -0.0132 (6)  | -0.0029 (6)  | -0.0040 (6)  |
| O3  | 0.0468 (6)  | 0.0302 (6)  | 0.0292 (5)  | -0.0178 (5)  | -0.0057 (4)  | -0.0016 (4)  |
| O4  | 0.0714 (8)  | 0.0457 (7)  | 0.0350 (6)  | -0.0294 (6)  | -0.0104 (6)  | -0.0065 (5)  |
| C19 | 0.0528 (10) | 0.0331 (8)  | 0.0344 (8)  | -0.0169 (7)  | -0.0096 (7)  | -0.0060 (7)  |
| C15 | 0.0322 (7)  | 0.0280 (8)  | 0.0316 (7)  | -0.0068 (6)  | -0.0032 (6)  | -0.0045 (6)  |
| C18 | 0.0436 (8)  | 0.0326 (8)  | 0.0283 (8)  | -0.0092 (7)  | -0.0039 (6)  | -0.0025 (6)  |
| C16 | 0.0432 (8)  | 0.0319 (8)  | 0.0320 (8)  | -0.0147 (6)  | -0.0046 (6)  | -0.0065 (6)  |
| C17 | 0.0418 (8)  | 0.0279 (8)  | 0.0367 (8)  | -0.0137 (6)  | -0.0026 (6)  | -0.0031 (6)  |
| C20 | 0.0451 (9)  | 0.0290 (8)  | 0.0357 (8)  | -0.0151 (7)  | -0.0054 (7)  | -0.0029 (6)  |
| O7  | 0.0756 (9)  | 0.0419 (7)  | 0.0299 (6)  | -0.0223 (6)  | -0.0089 (6)  | 0.0000 (5)   |
| O6  | 0.0808 (9)  | 0.0405 (7)  | 0.0363 (6)  | -0.0356 (6)  | -0.0079 (6)  | 0.0029 (5)   |

|     |             |             |            |              |              |             |
|-----|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| C21 | 0.1061 (17) | 0.0570 (13) | 0.0328 (9) | -0.0242 (12) | -0.0198 (10) | -0.0021 (9) |
| O5  | 0.0753 (8)  | 0.0424 (7)  | 0.0364 (6) | -0.0362 (6)  | -0.0113 (6)  | -0.0028 (5) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^{\circ}$ )*

|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C5—O1      | 1.4328 (19) | C10—O2      | 1.3501 (19) |
| C5—C4      | 1.498 (2)   | O2—H2       | 0.8200      |
| C5—H5A     | 0.9700      | C14—C13     | 1.359 (2)   |
| C5—H5B     | 0.9700      | C14—O3      | 1.3793 (16) |
| C2—C4      | 1.319 (2)   | C14—C15     | 1.467 (2)   |
| C2—C1      | 1.495 (3)   | C12—O4      | 1.2513 (17) |
| C2—C3      | 1.503 (2)   | C12—C13     | 1.440 (2)   |
| C4—H4      | 0.9300      | C13—O5      | 1.3590 (17) |
| C3—H3A     | 0.9600      | C19—C18     | 1.380 (2)   |
| C3—H3B     | 0.9600      | C19—C20     | 1.384 (2)   |
| C3—H3C     | 0.9600      | C19—H19     | 0.9300      |
| C1—H1A     | 0.9600      | C15—C20     | 1.396 (2)   |
| C1—H1B     | 0.9600      | C15—C16     | 1.404 (2)   |
| C1—H1C     | 0.9600      | C18—O7      | 1.3655 (19) |
| O1—C6      | 1.3581 (18) | C18—C17     | 1.396 (2)   |
| C9—C8      | 1.390 (2)   | C16—C17     | 1.372 (2)   |
| C9—C10     | 1.419 (2)   | C16—H16     | 0.9300      |
| C9—C12     | 1.433 (2)   | C17—O6      | 1.3713 (18) |
| C7—C6      | 1.385 (2)   | C20—H20     | 0.9300      |
| C7—C8      | 1.389 (2)   | O7—C21      | 1.421 (2)   |
| C7—H7      | 0.9300      | O6—H6       | 0.8200      |
| C8—O3      | 1.3650 (18) | C21—H21A    | 0.9600      |
| C11—C10    | 1.369 (2)   | C21—H21B    | 0.9600      |
| C11—C6     | 1.400 (2)   | C21—H21C    | 0.9600      |
| C11—H11    | 0.9300      | O5—H5       | 0.8200      |
| <br>       |             |             |             |
| O1—C5—C4   | 105.77 (13) | O2—C10—C9   | 119.45 (14) |
| O1—C5—H5A  | 110.6       | C11—C10—C9  | 120.28 (14) |
| C4—C5—H5A  | 110.6       | C10—O2—H2   | 109.5       |
| O1—C5—H5B  | 110.6       | C13—C14—O3  | 119.66 (13) |
| C4—C5—H5B  | 110.6       | C13—C14—C15 | 128.81 (13) |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.7       | O3—C14—C15  | 111.53 (12) |
| C4—C2—C1   | 123.26 (17) | O4—C12—C9   | 123.70 (14) |
| C4—C2—C3   | 121.40 (17) | O4—C12—C13  | 119.81 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3   | 115.33 (16) | C9—C12—C13  | 116.49 (13) |
| C2—C4—C5   | 126.59 (16) | C14—C13—O5  | 121.85 (14) |
| C2—C4—H4   | 116.7       | C14—C13—C12 | 121.80 (13) |
| C5—C4—H4   | 116.7       | O5—C13—C12  | 116.35 (13) |
| C2—C3—H3A  | 109.5       | C8—O3—C14   | 121.51 (11) |
| C2—C3—H3B  | 109.5       | C18—C19—C20 | 120.15 (14) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 109.5       | C18—C19—H19 | 119.9       |
| C2—C3—H3C  | 109.5       | C20—C19—H19 | 119.9       |
| H3A—C3—H3C | 109.5       | C20—C15—C16 | 118.06 (14) |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| H3B—C3—H3C     | 109.5        | C20—C15—C14     | 120.56 (13)  |
| C2—C1—H1A      | 109.5        | C16—C15—C14     | 121.38 (13)  |
| C2—C1—H1B      | 109.5        | O7—C18—C19      | 126.65 (13)  |
| H1A—C1—H1B     | 109.5        | O7—C18—C17      | 114.35 (14)  |
| C2—C1—H1C      | 109.5        | C19—C18—C17     | 118.99 (14)  |
| H1A—C1—H1C     | 109.5        | C17—C16—C15     | 120.24 (13)  |
| H1B—C1—H1C     | 109.5        | C17—C16—H16     | 119.9        |
| C6—O1—C5       | 119.15 (12)  | C15—C16—H16     | 119.9        |
| C8—C9—C10      | 118.12 (14)  | C16—C17—O6      | 118.83 (13)  |
| C8—C9—C12      | 119.70 (14)  | C16—C17—C18     | 121.24 (14)  |
| C10—C9—C12     | 122.18 (14)  | O6—C17—C18      | 119.93 (14)  |
| C6—C7—C8       | 117.30 (14)  | C19—C20—C15     | 121.31 (14)  |
| C6—C7—H7       | 121.3        | C19—C20—H20     | 119.3        |
| C8—C7—H7       | 121.3        | C15—C20—H20     | 119.3        |
| O3—C8—C7       | 116.47 (13)  | C18—O7—C21      | 117.28 (13)  |
| O3—C8—C9       | 120.82 (13)  | C17—O6—H6       | 109.5        |
| C7—C8—C9       | 122.71 (14)  | O7—C21—H21A     | 109.5        |
| C10—C11—C6     | 119.59 (15)  | O7—C21—H21B     | 109.5        |
| C10—C11—H11    | 120.2        | H21A—C21—H21B   | 109.5        |
| C6—C11—H11     | 120.2        | O7—C21—H21C     | 109.5        |
| O1—C6—C7       | 124.01 (14)  | H21A—C21—H21C   | 109.5        |
| O1—C6—C11      | 114.00 (14)  | H21B—C21—H21C   | 109.5        |
| C7—C6—C11      | 121.99 (14)  | C13—O5—H5       | 109.5        |
| O2—C10—C11     | 120.26 (15)  |                 |              |
| <br>           |              |                 |              |
| C1—C2—C4—C5    | 0.8 (3)      | C15—C14—C13—C12 | 178.36 (14)  |
| C3—C2—C4—C5    | -179.14 (17) | O4—C12—C13—C14  | -179.72 (15) |
| O1—C5—C4—C2    | 168.75 (17)  | C9—C12—C13—C14  | 0.2 (2)      |
| C4—C5—O1—C6    | 176.45 (14)  | O4—C12—C13—O5   | -0.4 (2)     |
| C6—C7—C8—O3    | -179.33 (14) | C9—C12—C13—O5   | 179.51 (14)  |
| C6—C7—C8—C9    | 0.5 (2)      | C7—C8—O3—C14    | 179.37 (13)  |
| C10—C9—C8—O3   | 179.69 (14)  | C9—C8—O3—C14    | -0.5 (2)     |
| C12—C9—C8—O3   | -0.8 (2)     | C13—C14—O3—C8   | 1.6 (2)      |
| C10—C9—C8—C7   | -0.2 (2)     | C15—C14—O3—C8   | -178.21 (12) |
| C12—C9—C8—C7   | 179.31 (14)  | C13—C14—C15—C20 | 179.39 (15)  |
| C5—O1—C6—C7    | 9.8 (2)      | O3—C14—C15—C20  | -0.8 (2)     |
| C5—O1—C6—C11   | -170.35 (15) | C13—C14—C15—C16 | -0.9 (2)     |
| C8—C7—C6—O1    | 179.81 (14)  | O3—C14—C15—C16  | 178.91 (13)  |
| C8—C7—C6—C11   | -0.1 (2)     | C20—C19—C18—O7  | -179.26 (16) |
| C10—C11—C6—O1  | 179.35 (15)  | C20—C19—C18—C17 | 0.2 (2)      |
| C10—C11—C6—C7  | -0.8 (3)     | C20—C15—C16—C17 | 0.4 (2)      |
| C6—C11—C10—O2  | -178.46 (17) | C14—C15—C16—C17 | -179.33 (14) |
| C6—C11—C10—C9  | 1.1 (3)      | C15—C16—C17—O6  | -179.80 (14) |
| C8—C9—C10—O2   | 178.91 (15)  | C15—C16—C17—C18 | -0.3 (2)     |
| C12—C9—C10—O2  | -0.5 (3)     | O7—C18—C17—C16  | 179.55 (15)  |
| C8—C9—C10—C11  | -0.7 (2)     | C19—C18—C17—C16 | 0.0 (2)      |
| C12—C9—C10—C11 | 179.86 (16)  | O7—C18—C17—O6   | -1.0 (2)     |
| C8—C9—C12—O4   | -179.14 (15) | C19—C18—C17—O6  | 179.51 (15)  |

|                |              |                 |             |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|
| C10—C9—C12—O4  | 0.3 (3)      | C18—C19—C20—C15 | -0.1 (3)    |
| C8—C9—C12—C13  | 1.0 (2)      | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -0.2 (2)    |
| C10—C9—C12—C13 | -179.57 (15) | C14—C15—C20—C19 | 179.55 (15) |
| O3—C14—C13—O5  | 179.23 (13)  | C19—C18—O7—C21  | -2.5 (3)    |
| C15—C14—C13—O5 | -1.0 (3)     | C17—C18—O7—C21  | 178.09 (16) |
| O3—C14—C13—C12 | -1.5 (2)     |                 |             |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

| D—H···A                 | D—H  | H···A | D···A       | D—H···A |
|-------------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|
| O5—H5···O4              | 0.82 | 2.21  | 2.6682 (17) | 115     |
| O5—H5···O6 <sup>i</sup> | 0.82 | 2.04  | 2.7914 (16) | 153     |
| O6—H6···O7              | 0.82 | 2.19  | 2.6440 (16) | 115     |
| O2—H2···O4              | 0.82 | 1.88  | 2.6155 (17) | 148     |

Symmetry code: (i)  $-x+1, -y+2, -z+1$ .