

**GALLUP NEWS SERVICE**

**GALLUP POLL SOCIAL SERIES:  
ECONOMY AND PERSONAL FINANCE**

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted April 1-9, 2019 with a random sample of –1,012—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –497-- adults employed full- or part-time, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –630-- stock owners, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –351-- retirees, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 7$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –661-- non-retirees, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –692-- homeowners, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

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15. Next, please tell me how concerned you are right now about each of the following financial matters, based on your current financial situation -- are you very worried, moderately worried, not too worried, or not worried at all. If a particular item does not apply to you, please say so. First, how worried are you about-- [ITEMS A-G ROTATED, ITEM H READ LAST]?

**F. Not having enough money for retirement**

	<u>Very worried</u>	<u>Mod-erately worried</u>	<u>Not too worried</u>	<u>Not worried at all</u>	<u>Doesn't apply (vol.)</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	27	27	23	19	2	*
2018 Apr 2-11	30	28	21	18	4	*
2017 Apr 5-9	26	28	22	21	2	*
2016 Apr 6-10	33	31	17	15	3	1
2015 Apr 9-12	34	26	21	16	3	1
2014 Apr 3-6	29	30	20	15	5	1
2013 Apr 4-14	34	27	18	17	3	*
2012 Apr 9-12	38	29	17	13	3	1
2011 Apr 7-11	36	30	17	13	4	*
2010 Apr 8-11	34	32	18	14	2	*
2009 Apr 6-9	36	29	17	14	3	1
2008 Dec 12-14	31	31	18	16	4	*
2008 Sep 26-27	33	31	16	15	5	*
2008 Apr 6-9	35	28	18	16	4	*
2007 Apr 2-5	27	29	24	18	3	*
2006 Apr 10-13	30	30	19	16	4	*
2005 Apr 4-7	30	30	18	19	2	1
2004 Apr 5-8	26	26	21	23	4	*
2003 Apr 7-9	24	30	22	20	4	*
2002 Apr 8-11	25	29	19	22	4	1
2001 Apr 6-8	24	29	24	19	4	*

17. *(Asked of non-retired adults)* When you retire, do you think you will have enough money to live comfortably, or not?

**BASED ON –661—NON-RETIRES**

	<u>Yes</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	57	41	2
2018 Apr 2-11	51	46	3
2017 Apr 5-9	54	42	4
2016 Apr 6-10	48	47	5
2015 Apr 9-12	48	47	5
2014 Apr 3-6	50	45	6
2013 Apr 4-14	46	47	6
2012 Apr 9-12	38	55	7
2011 Apr 7-11	42	53	5
2010 Apr 8-11	46	48	6
2009 Apr 6-9	41	52	8
2008 Apr 6-9	46	44	10
2007 Apr 2-5	53	42	5
2006 Apr 10-13	50	43	7
2005 Apr 4-7	53	40	7
2004 Apr 5-8	59	35	6
2003 Apr 7-9	59	36	5
2002 Apr 8-11	59	32	9

18. *(Asked of non-retired adults)* When you retire, how much do you expect to rely on each of the following sources of money -- will it be a major source of income, a minor source of income, or not a source at all? How about -- [READ A-J IN ORDER]?

**BASED ON –661—NON-RETIRES**

<i>2019 Apr 1-9</i> <i>(sorted by "major source")</i>	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>
A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account	47	33	20
Social Security	33	50	16
Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs	25	43	31
The equity you have built up in your home	25	39	35
A work sponsored pension plan	23	26	49
Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments	22	36	41
Part-time work	21	43	35
Money from an inheritance	11	28	61
Rent and royalties	11	25	64
Annuities or insurance plans	10	30	59

**EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME TRENDS**

**A. Social Security**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	33	50	16	1
2018 Apr 2-11	30	54	14	2
2017 Apr 5-9	34	45	19	2
2016 Apr 6-10	29	50	20	1
2015 Apr 9-12	36	48	14	3
2014 Apr 3-6	31	51	16	3
2013 Apr 4-14	30	51	17	1
2012 Apr 9-12	33	45	21	2
2011 Apr 7-11	31	47	20	2
2010 Apr 8-11	34	46	20	*
2009 Apr 6-9	30	49	18	3
2008 Apr 6-9	31	53	15	1
2007 Apr 2-5	27	51	20	2
2006 Apr 10-13	25	51	22	2
2005 Apr 4-7	28	53	18	1
2004 Apr 5-8	25	56	18	1
2003 Apr 7-9	29	57	12	2
2002 Apr 8-11	27	56	15	2
2001 Apr 6-8	28	57	14	1

**Q.18 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****B. A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	47	33	20	1
2018 Apr 2-11	46	28	24	2
2017 Apr 5-9	50	30	18	3
2016 Apr 6-10	46	32	18	4
2015 Apr 9-12	49	30	19	3
2014 Apr 3-6	48	30	21	2
2013 Apr 4-14	46	29	22	3
2012 Apr 9-12	46	31	22	2
2011 Apr 7-11	46	30	21	2
2010 Apr 8-11	45	31	23	1
2009 Apr 6-9	42	31	25	2
2008 Apr 6-9	54	29	15	2
2007 Apr 2-5	52	29	17	2
2006 Apr 10-13	47	31	19	2
2005 Apr 4-7	49	33	17	1
2004 Apr 5-8	54	28	18	*
2003 Apr 7-9	47	34	17	2
2002 Apr 8-11	53	28	16	3
2001 Apr 6-8	58	26	15	1

**C. Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	22	36	41	1
2018 Apr 2-11	19	33	46	2
2017 Apr 5-9	18	37	43	2
2016 Apr 6-10	18	40	40	2
2015 Apr 9-12	20	41	36	3
2014 Apr 3-6	20	37	41	2
2013 Apr 4-14	18	36	45	1
2012 Apr 9-12	17	36	45	2
2011 Apr 7-11	22	35	41	2
2010 Apr 8-11	20	34	45	1
2009 Apr 6-9	17	38	43	1
2008 Apr 6-9	17	47	34	2
2007 Apr 2-5	24	39	35	2
2006 Apr 10-13	19	41	38	2
2005 Apr 4-7	21	41	37	1
2004 Apr 5-8	20	41	38	1
2003 Apr 7-9	20	42	36	2
2002 Apr 8-11	23	43	32	2
2001 Apr 6-8	24	39	36	1

**Q.18 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****D. Money from an inheritance**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	11	28	61	*
2018 Apr 2-11	7	27	64	1
2017 Apr 5-9	6	28	64	1
2016 Apr 6-10	10	27	62	1
2015 Apr 9-12	10	32	57	2
2014 Apr 3-6	9	25	64	2
2013 Apr 4-14	8	30	61	2
2012 Apr 9-12	9	25	65	1
2011 Apr 7-11	8	29	62	2
2010 Apr 8-11	9	28	63	*
2009 Apr 6-9	7	24	68	1
2008 Apr 6-9	9	29	60	1
2007 Apr 2-5	8	28	64	1
2006 Apr 10-13	7	31	60	3
2005 Apr 4-7	7	28	63	2
2004 Apr 5-8	8	31	60	1
2003 Apr 7-9	7	31	60	2
2002 Apr 8-11	10	28	60	2
2001 Apr 6-8	7	29	63	1

**E. Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	25	43	31	*
2018 Apr 2-11	23	44	32	1
2017 Apr 5-9	25	43	31	1
2016 Apr 6-10	22	44	33	1
2015 Apr 9-12	27	42	30	1
2014 Apr 3-6	23	43	32	2
2013 Apr 4-14	25	42	33	1
2012 Apr 9-12	22	46	31	*
2011 Apr 7-11	22	49	28	1
2010 Apr 8-11	22	48	30	1
2009 Apr 6-9	20	47	31	1
2008 Apr 6-9	17	53	29	1
2007 Apr 2-5	23	48	28	1
2006 Apr 10-13	19	51	28	2
2005 Apr 4-7	18	55	27	*
2004 Apr 5-8	17	52	30	1
2003 Apr 7-9	19	52	27	2
2002 Apr 8-11	23	50	25	2
2001 Apr 6-8	16	51	32	1

**Q.18 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****F. A work sponsored pension plan**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	23	26	49	1
2018 Apr 2-11	22	23	53	1
2017 Apr 5-9	25	29	44	3
2016 Apr 6-10	26	28	44	2
2015 Apr 9-12	25	30	40	4
2014 Apr 3-6	21	27	49	2
2013 Apr 4-14	24	28	46	2
2012 Apr 9-12	28	25	46	1
2011 Apr 7-11	25	30	44	2
2010 Apr 8-11	23	31	45	1
2009 Apr 6-9	24	29	45	2
2008 Apr 6-9	26	30	43	1
2007 Apr 2-5	31	28	39	2
2006 Apr 10-13	26	30	42	2
2005 Apr 4-7	28	31	39	2
2004 Apr 5-8	30	32	37	1
2003 Apr 7-9	28	32	39	1
2002 Apr 8-11	29	33	36	2
2001 Apr 6-8	34	28	37	1

**G. Rent and royalties**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	11	25	64	1
2018 Apr 2-11	8	26	64	2
2017 Apr 5-9	9	26	63	2
2016 Apr 6-10	9	26	63	2
2015 Apr 9-12	9	26	63	2
2014 Apr 3-6	7	25	66	3
2013 Apr 4-14	6	25	67	3
2012 Apr 9-12	6	21	71	1
2011 Apr 7-11	6	27	66	1
2010 Apr 8-11	6	22	71	1
2009 Apr 6-9	6	23	70	1
2008 Apr 6-9	6	23	68	2
2007 Apr 2-5	7	24	68	1
2006 Apr 10-13	6	26	66	3
2005 Apr 4-7	6	24	69	1
2004 Apr 5-8	5	25	69	1
2003 Apr 7-9	5	27	66	2
2002 Apr 8-11	8	29	60	3
2001 Apr 6-8	5	22	72	1

**Q.18 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****H. Annuities or insurance plans**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	10	30	59	1
2018 Apr 2-11	8	29	61	1
2017 Apr 5-9	9	34	55	1
2016 Apr 6-10	8	32	58	2
2015 Apr 9-12	10	33	54	2
2014 Apr 3-6	7	28	63	3
2013 Apr 4-14	9	32	58	1
2012 Apr 9-12	9	25	65	2
2011 Apr 7-11	10	33	55	2
2010 Apr 8-11	8	30	61	1
2009 Apr 6-9	7	36	57	1
2008 Apr 6-9	8	32	59	1
2007 Apr 2-5	9	35	54	1
2006 Apr 10-13	7	32	59	2
2005 Apr 4-7	9	34	56	1
2004 Apr 5-8	8	34	57	1
2003 Apr 7-9	10	36	53	1
2002 Apr 8-11	7	40	51	2
2001 Apr 6-8	7	34	58	1

**I. Part-time work**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	21	43	35	1
2018 Apr 2-11	19	46	35	1
2017 Apr 5-9	19	52	27	1
2016 Apr 6-10	19	52	27	3
2015 Apr 9-12	21	46	31	1
2014 Apr 3-6	19	46	32	3
2013 Apr 4-14	21	48	30	1
2012 Apr 9-12	22	49	27	2
2011 Apr 7-11	22	52	25	1
2010 Apr 8-11	18	53	28	1
2009 Apr 6-9	22	51	27	1
2008 Apr 6-9	20	49	29	2
2007 Apr 2-5	21	52	27	1
2006 Apr 10-13	18	50	28	3
2005 Apr 4-7	18	51	30	1
2004 Apr 5-8	17	50	32	1
2003 Apr 7-9	13	57	29	1
2002 Apr 8-11	16	51	31	2
2001 Apr 6-8	10	52	36	2



**Q.18 (EXPECTED RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED**

**J. The equity you have built up in your home**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	25	39	35	1
2018 Apr 2-11	22	38	39	1
2017 Apr 5-9	21	42	35	2
2016 Apr 6-10	21	38	39	2
2015 Apr 9-12	21	38	37	3
2014 Apr 3-6	18	40	38	4
2013 Apr 4-14	20	36	40	4
2012 Apr 9-12	21	39	39	2
2011 Apr 7-11	24	41	30	4
2010 Apr 8-11	20	41	37	2
2009 Apr 6-9	24	39	33	3
2008 Apr 6-9	26	37	34	2
2007 Apr 2-5	30	39	28	3
2006 Apr 10-13	26	34	35	5
2005 Apr 4-7	26	41	31	2
2004 Apr 5-8	25	38	34	3
2003 Apr 7-9	25	42	30	3
2002 Apr 8-11	24	40	33	3

19. (Asked of non-retired adults) At what age do you expect to retire?

**BASED ON -661—NON-RETIRES**

	<u>Under 55</u>	<u>55-59</u>	<u>60-64</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>Over 65</u>	<u>Never retire</u>	<u>No opinion</u>	<u>Mean</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	7	9	19	25	34	--	5	65
2018 Apr 2-11	7	5	15	24	41	--	7	66
2017 Apr 5-9	7	7	15	24	39	--	8	66
2016 Apr 6-10	5	7	19	24	37	--	8	66
2015 Apr 9-12	6	8	18	24	37	--	8	65
2014 Apr 3-6	4	6	18	26	36	--	10	66
2013 Apr 4-14	5	6	15	26	37	--	11	66
2012 Apr 9-12	6	7	13	27	39	--	9	67
2011 Apr 7-11	5	6	17	25	37	--	10	66
2010 Apr 8-11	6	5	18	27	34	--	10	65
2009 Apr 6-9	5	9	18	24	31	--	13	65
2008 Apr 6-9	7	9	19	24	32	--	9	64
2007 Apr 2-5	6	11	18	27	30	--	8	64
2006 Apr 10-13	5	9	20	26	29	--	11	65
2005 Apr 4-7	6	9	22	25	31	--	7	64
2004 Apr 5-8	9	11	21	26	26	--	7	64
2003 Apr 7-9	8	11	23	28	22	--	8	63
2002 Apr 8-11	7	15	21	26	21	--	10	63
1995 Dec 15-18	15	12	23	29	15	5	4	60
1995 Nov 6-8	16	11	20	34	12	3	4	60

20. *(Asked of adults who are retired)* How much do you rely on each of the following sources of income today -- is it a major source of income, a minor source of income, or not a source at all? How about -- [READ A-J IN ORDER]?

**BASED ON -351—RETIREEES**

<i>2019 Apr 1-9</i> <i>(sorted by "major source")</i>	Major source	Minor source	Not a source
Social Security	57	33	10
A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account	31	30	39
A work sponsored pension plan	29	20	49
The equity you have built up in your home	22	25	51
Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments	17	31	50
Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs	12	36	50
Annuities or insurance plans	7	28	64
Rent and royalties	4	18	77
Part-time work	3	18	78
Money from an inheritance	2	17	80

**RETIREMENT INCOME TRENDS**

**A. Social Security**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	57	33	10	1
2018 Apr 2-11	57	33	10	*
2017 Apr 5-9	55	34	10	1
2016 Apr 6-10	59	28	12	1
2015 Apr 9-12	59	31	9	1
2014 Apr 3-6	55	33	10	3
2013 Apr 4-14	61	28	9	2
2012 Apr 9-12	57	27	13	3
2011 Apr 7-11	57	33	9	2
2010 Apr 8-11	54	32	13	*
2009 Apr 6-9	57	31	10	2
2008 Apr 6-9	56	29	13	1
2007 Apr 2-5	54	34	10	2
2006 Apr 10-13	55	32	12	1
2005 Apr 4-7	58	30	11	1
2004 Apr 5-8	55	31	13	1
2003 Apr 7-9	50	35	13	2
2002 Apr 8-11	58	22	18	2

**Q.20 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****B. A 401(k), IRA, Keogh or other retirement savings account**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	31	30	39	1
2018 Apr 2-11	27	34	38	*
2017 Apr 5-9	24	35	38	3
2016 Apr 6-10	22	29	46	3
2015 Apr 9-12	25	30	43	2
2014 Apr 3-6	22	27	47	4
2013 Apr 4-14	23	27	48	1
2012 Apr 9-12	24	28	45	3
2011 Apr 7-11	24	31	43	2
2010 Apr 8-11	22	29	47	2
2009 Apr 6-9	20	30	48	2
2008 Apr 6-9	20	30	46	5
2007 Apr 2-5	23	28	47	2
2006 Apr 10-13	21	29	48	2
2005 Apr 4-7	21	29	46	4
2004 Apr 5-8	20	27	50	3
2003 Apr 7-9	20	26	51	3
2002 Apr 8-11	19	23	56	2

**C. Individual stock or stock mutual fund investments**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	17	31	50	1
2018 Apr 2-11	15	30	54	1
2017 Apr 5-9	18	31	49	2
2016 Apr 6-10	14	26	57	3
2015 Apr 9-12	14	26	58	2
2014 Apr 3-6	11	24	62	3
2013 Apr 4-14	13	28	57	2
2012 Apr 9-12	15	27	57	1
2011 Apr 7-11	11	30	57	2
2010 Apr 8-11	14	24	61	1
2009 Apr 6-9	11	28	58	2
2008 Apr 6-9	11	29	58	2
2007 Apr 2-5	16	27	55	2
2006 Apr 10-13	10	26	62	2
2005 Apr 4-7	12	32	53	3
2004 Apr 5-8	10	26	62	2
2003 Apr 7-9	12	27	57	4
2002 Apr 8-11	15	31	52	2

**Q.20 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****D. Money from an inheritance**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	2	17	80	1
2018 Apr 2-11	7	15	78	*
2017 Apr 5-9	5	11	82	2
2016 Apr 6-10	4	17	77	2
2015 Apr 9-12	6	16	75	3
2014 Apr 3-6	4	14	81	1
2013 Apr 4-14	3	15	81	1
2012 Apr 9-12	5	10	85	1
2011 Apr 7-11	4	14	80	2
2010 Apr 8-11	3	10	85	2
2009 Apr 6-9	3	11	84	3
2008 Apr 6-9	6	8	85	1
2007 Apr 2-5	3	11	85	1
2006 Apr 10-13	3	14	82	1
2005 Apr 4-7	3	13	82	2
2004 Apr 5-8	3	11	85	1
2003 Apr 7-9	4	11	82	3
2002 Apr 8-11	4	11	84	1

**E. Other savings such as a regular savings account or CDs**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	12	36	50	1
2018 Apr 2-11	17	42	40	1
2017 Apr 5-9	12	38	48	1
2016 Apr 6-10	10	37	50	3
2015 Apr 9-12	8	43	47	2
2014 Apr 3-6	8	36	53	3
2013 Apr 4-14	14	31	54	1
2012 Apr 9-12	12	38	49	1
2011 Apr 7-11	16	39	43	2
2010 Apr 8-11	13	44	41	3
2009 Apr 6-9	13	38	46	2
2008 Apr 6-9	11	40	45	3
2007 Apr 2-5	16	41	41	2
2006 Apr 10-13	14	39	45	2
2005 Apr 4-7	11	41	46	2
2004 Apr 5-8	13	34	51	2
2003 Apr 7-9	14	39	46	1
2002 Apr 8-11	15	33	51	1

**Q.20 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****F. A work sponsored pension plan**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	29	20	49	1
2018 Apr 2-11	35	22	42	1
2017 Apr 5-9	38	20	40	2
2016 Apr 6-10	37	15	46	2
2015 Apr 9-12	36	21	40	3
2014 Apr 3-6	38	18	41	3
2013 Apr 4-14	36	13	48	3
2012 Apr 9-12	33	16	50	1
2011 Apr 7-11	37	16	45	3
2010 Apr 8-11	37	18	42	3
2009 Apr 6-9	38	16	43	3
2008 Apr 6-9	33	19	46	2
2007 Apr 2-5	32	24	41	2
2006 Apr 10-13	36	21	41	3
2005 Apr 4-7	36	22	40	2
2004 Apr 5-8	34	22	42	2
2003 Apr 7-9	41	14	44	1
2002 Apr 8-11	29	16	51	4

**G. Rent and royalties**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	4	18	77	2
2018 Apr 2-11	3	15	81	*
2017 Apr 5-9	5	18	75	1
2016 Apr 6-10	6	15	76	2
2015 Apr 9-12	8	13	76	3
2014 Apr 3-6	6	17	75	2
2013 Apr 4-14	4	17	77	2
2012 Apr 9-12	6	13	79	2
2011 Apr 7-11	4	16	78	2
2010 Apr 8-11	5	11	82	2
2009 Apr 6-9	3	10	85	2
2008 Apr 6-9	6	14	79	1
2007 Apr 2-5	2	16	80	2
2006 Apr 10-13	5	13	80	2
2005 Apr 4-7	2	13	82	3
2004 Apr 5-8	4	12	82	2
2003 Apr 7-9	5	17	76	2
2002 Apr 8-11	6	13	80	1

## Q.20 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED

### H. Annuities or insurance plans

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	7	28	64	2
2018 Apr 2-11	9	20	71	--
2017 Apr 5-9	7	26	62	5
2016 Apr 6-10	9	21	69	2
2015 Apr 9-12	12	21	65	2
2014 Apr 3-6	10	20	68	2
2013 Apr 4-14	9	19	69	3
2012 Apr 9-12	11	20	68	1
2011 Apr 7-11	10	25	62	3
2010 Apr 8-11	8	24	66	2
2009 Apr 6-9	8	17	72	3
2008 Apr 6-9	7	19	72	2
2007 Apr 2-5	8	29	62	1
2006 Apr 10-13	8	17	73	2
2005 Apr 4-7	6	26	66	2
2004 Apr 5-8	9	21	67	3
2003 Apr 7-9	6	23	69	2
2002 Apr 8-11	8	21	69	2

### I. Part-time work

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	3	18	78	1
2018 Apr 2-11	3	15	82	*
2017 Apr 5-9	5	20	74	2
2016 Apr 6-10	4	17	77	2
2015 Apr 9-12	3	17	77	2
2014 Apr 3-6	5	14	79	1
2013 Apr 4-14	3	17	78	1
2012 Apr 9-12	3	17	80	1
2011 Apr 7-11	2	16	81	1
2010 Apr 8-11	4	13	82	1
2009 Apr 6-9	1	14	84	1
2008 Apr 6-9	3	13	83	1
2007 Apr 2-5	3	19	78	1
2006 Apr 10-13	3	20	77	1
2005 Apr 4-7	6	17	75	2
2004 Apr 5-8	2	17	80	1
2003 Apr 7-9	1	18	80	1
2002 Apr 8-11	3	14	82	1

**Q.20 (RETIREMENT INCOME SOURCES) CONTINUED****J. The equity you have built up in your home**

	<u>Major source</u>	<u>Minor source</u>	<u>Not a source</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	22	25	51	2
2018 Apr 2-11	19	29	52	*
2017 Apr 5-9	20	28	48	5
2016 Apr 6-10	18	26	52	4
2015 Apr 9-12	16	28	53	3
2014 Apr 3-6	18	21	57	4
2013 Apr 4-14	20	18	60	3
2012 Apr 9-12	23	24	50	3
2011 Apr 7-11	23	21	52	4
2010 Apr 8-11	20	19	60	2
2009 Apr 6-9	21	17	56	6
2008 Apr 6-9	16	15	65	4
2007 Apr 2-5	20	25	51	4
2006 Apr 10-13	22	17	57	4
2005 Apr 4-7	25	19	49	7
2004 Apr 5-8	24	19	50	7
2003 Apr 7-9	25	15	55	5
2002 Apr 8-11	18	14	60	8

21. *(Asked of adults who are retired)* At what age did you retire?

**BASED ON –351—RETIREES**

	Under <u>55</u>	<u>55-59</u>	<u>60-64</u>	<u>65</u>	Over <u>65</u>	No <u>opinion</u>	<u>Mean</u>
2019 Apr 1-9	15	20	26	13	22	4	61
2018 Apr 2-11	14	19	30	15	19	3	61
2017 Apr 5-9	13	18	37	11	19	1	61
2016 Apr 6-10	15	16	39	9	18	4	61
2015 Apr 9-12	18	18	31	9	18	6	60
2014 Apr 3-6	10	16	38	11	21	5	62
2013 Apr 4-14	14	17	36	12	17	3	61
2012 Apr 9-12	18	17	34	14	16	1	60
2011 Apr 7-11	14	20	36	13	14	4	60
2010 Apr 8-11	17	19	33	13	12	5	59
2009 Apr 6-9	17	21	35	13	10	4	60
2008 Apr 6-9	19	18	32	15	13	4	60
2007 Apr 2-5	17	16	36	11	16	3	60
2006 Apr 10-13	16	14	38	16	11	5	60
2005 Apr 4-7	15	18	35	17	12	3	60
2004 Apr 5-8	17	18	37	14	12	2	60
2003 Apr 7-9	21	14	34	12	15	4	59
2002 Apr 8-11	19	19	34	13	11	4	59
1993 Apr ^	27	18	25	14	11	5	57
1992 Apr ^	21	16	36	13	8	6	58
1991 May ^	28	12	36	11	7	6	57

^ Gallup/Employee Benefits Research Institute poll.



# GALLUP NEWS SERVICE

## APRIL WAVE 2

-- FINAL TOPLINE --

Timberline: 937008  
JT: 289  
Princeton Job #: 19-04-006

Jeff Jones, Lydia Saad  
April 17-30, 2019

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Results are based on telephone interviews conducted April 17-30, 2019 with a random sample of –1,024—adults, ages 18+, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia. For results based on this sample of national adults, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 4$  percentage points at the 95% confidence level.

For results based on the sample of –530—national adults in Form A and the sample of – 494 – national adults in Form B, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 5$  percentage points.

For results based on the sample of –443—Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents, the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 6$  percentage points.

Interviews are conducted with respondents on landline telephones and cellular phones, with interviews conducted in Spanish for respondents who are primarily Spanish-speaking. Each sample of national adults includes a minimum quota of 70% cell phone respondents and 30% landline respondents, with additional minimum quotas by time zone within region. Landline and cell phone telephone numbers are selected using random digit dial methods. Gallup obtained sample for this study from Survey Sampling International. Landline respondents are chosen at random within each household on the basis of which member has the next birthday.

Samples are weighted to correct for unequal selection probability, non-response, and double coverage of landline and cell users in the two sampling frames. They are also weighted to match the national demographics of gender, age, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, region, population density, and phone status (cell phone-only/landline only/both and cell phone mostly). Demographic weighting targets are based on the March 2018 Current Population Survey figures for the aged 18 and older U.S. population. Phone status targets are based on the January-June 2018 National Health Interview Survey. Population density targets are based on the 2010 census. All reported margins of sampling error include the computed design effects for weighting.

In addition to sampling error, question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of public opinion polls. For questions about how this survey was conducted, please contact [galluphelp@gallup.com](mailto:galluphelp@gallup.com).

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15. *(Asked of those who are employed or who have a spouse or partner who is employed)* Which of the following statements best describes your household's retirement situation -- [ROTATED: you are saving enough for retirement, you are saving some for retirement, but should be saving a little more, you are saving some for retirement, but should be saving a lot more, you have some savings for retirement but are not currently adding to it, (or) you have no savings for retirement]?

**BASED ON – 607—WHO ARE EMPLOYED OR WHOSE SPOUSE/PARTNER IS EMPLOYED; ±5 PCT PTS**

	<u>Saving enough for retirement</u>	<u>Should be saving a little more</u>	<u>Should be saving a lot more</u>	<u>Some savings but not adding to it</u>	<u>No savings for retirement</u>	<u>No opinion</u>
2019 Apr 17-30	25	27	23	5	18	1
2001 Apr 6-8	21	33	21	8	16	1

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**  
**April 2019**  
**Public Release Data**

**QN15F: Worried about financial situation - money for retirement BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	1012	553	459	754	226	183	272	541	419	369	212	308	413	267	386	348	244
	Weighted n	1012	498	513	669	318	271	338	391	324	292	388	274	447	265	357	364	246
Very worried		277	108	168	129	137	67	125	82	54	86	134	39	150	79	61	111	84
		27%	22%	33%	19%	43%	25%	37%	21%	17%	30%	35%	14%	33%	30%	17%	31%	34%
Moderately worried		273	127	146	188	81	90	93	88	101	87	84	73	116	79	73	108	82
		27%	26%	28%	28%	25%	33%	28%	22%	31%	30%	22%	27%	26%	30%	21%	30%	33%
Not too worried		237	128	109	166	66	77	73	85	81	68	86	67	103	64	110	75	47
		23%	26%	21%	25%	21%	29%	22%	22%	25%	23%	22%	24%	23%	24%	31%	21%	19%
Not worried at all		197	122	74	165	30	31	42	119	85	40	71	86	65	39	101	61	27
		19%	25%	14%	25%	9%	11%	12%	31%	26%	14%	18%	31%	15%	15%	28%	17%	11%
Doesn't apply (vol.)		25	12	13	20	4	5	4	15	3	10	11	8	12	4	11	9	4
		2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Don't know/Refused		3	-	3	2	1	-	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	2
		0%	-	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	-	1%

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**  
**April 2019**  
**Public Release Data**

**QN17: Retire comfortably BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Yes		437	251	187	303	130	176	167	91	173	127	136	133	191	108	172	160	95
		57%	65%	49%	64%	47%	65%	51%	55%	71%	54%	48%	71%	52%	56%	69%	56%	49%
No		319	128	191	164	142	92	153	70	68	104	145	54	169	84	75	120	98
		41%	33%	50%	34%	52%	34%	47%	42%	28%	44%	51%	29%	46%	43%	30%	42%	50%
(DK)/(Refused)		12	8	4	9	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	1	6	1	2	4	2
		2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**

April 2019

Public Release Data

**QN18A: Retirement income - Social Security BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		257	112	145	150	99	76	96	81	60	90	107	48	128	75	78	88	71
		33%	29%	38%	31%	36%	28%	29%	49%	24%	38%	37%	26%	35%	39%	31%	31%	37%
Minor source		386	216	170	248	133	146	166	70	149	115	120	113	182	88	134	152	93
		50%	56%	45%	52%	48%	54%	51%	43%	61%	49%	42%	60%	50%	46%	54%	54%	48%
Not a source		120	55	65	74	43	48	58	13	34	30	54	27	55	29	37	43	28
		16%	14%	17%	16%	15%	18%	18%	8%	14%	13%	19%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%
Don't know/Refused		6	4	1	4	-	-	5	-	1	-	4	-	1	1	-	-	2
		1%	1%	0%	1%	-	-	2%	-	1%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	-	-	1%

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**

April 2019

Public Release Data

**QN18B: Retirement income - 401-K, IRA, Keogh BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		359	176	184	238	117	135	152	69	153	112	93	89	164	101	125	115	106
		47%	45%	48%	50%	43%	50%	47%	42%	62%	48%	33%	47%	45%	52%	50%	41%	55%
Minor source		254	138	116	157	89	92	101	60	80	77	97	72	115	61	93	95	56
		33%	36%	30%	33%	32%	34%	31%	36%	33%	33%	34%	38%	31%	32%	37%	33%	29%
Not a source		151	73	78	78	68	44	68	36	12	45	92	28	84	31	31	70	32
		20%	19%	20%	16%	25%	16%	21%	22%	5%	19%	32%	15%	23%	16%	12%	25%	16%
Don't know/Refused		4	-	4	3	1	-	4	-	1	3	-	4	-	-	3	1	-
		1%	-	1%	1%	0%	-	1%	-	0%	1%	-	1%	-	-	1%	0%	-

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**  
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**QN18C: Retirement income - stock or stock mutual fund investments BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		166	95	71	98	65	66	68	31	63	54	47	43	82	35	77	45	35
		22%	25%	19%	21%	24%	25%	21%	19%	26%	23%	17%	23%	22%	18%	31%	16%	18%
Minor source		280	160	120	198	74	114	112	51	116	69	94	83	120	71	95	101	75
		36%	41%	31%	42%	27%	42%	34%	31%	48%	29%	33%	44%	33%	37%	38%	36%	39%
Not a source		319	130	189	179	132	91	142	83	64	111	141	63	164	84	75	137	83
		41%	34%	49%	38%	48%	34%	44%	50%	26%	47%	50%	33%	45%	44%	30%	48%	43%
Don't know/Refused		4	2	2	1	3	-	4	-	1	1	2	-	1	3	2	-	1
		1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	2%	1%	-	1%

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**  
**April 2019**  
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**QN18D: Retirement income - inheritance BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		84	41	44	36	45	31	39	14	18	22	43	13	55	12	37	32	11
		11%	11%	11%	8%	16%	12%	12%	8%	8%	9%	15%	7%	15%	6%	15%	11%	6%
Minor source		216	102	114	154	58	88	90	35	83	57	75	65	81	66	74	71	64
		28%	26%	30%	32%	21%	33%	28%	21%	34%	24%	26%	34%	22%	34%	30%	25%	33%
Not a source		465	241	224	286	170	150	195	116	141	155	165	111	227	115	139	180	117
		61%	62%	59%	60%	62%	55%	60%	70%	58%	66%	58%	59%	62%	59%	56%	64%	60%
Don't know/Refused		3	3	1	0	2	2	1	0	1	-	2	-	3	0	-	1	3
		0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	-	1%	-	1%	0%	-	0%	1%

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**

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**QN18E: Retirement income - savings account or CDs BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		195	115	81	101	88	118	59	17	47	55	92	39	106	43	75	65	49
		25%	30%	21%	21%	32%	44%	18%	10%	19%	23%	32%	20%	29%	22%	30%	23%	25%
Minor source		331	168	163	230	97	116	139	72	149	111	68	103	130	94	106	120	94
		43%	44%	43%	48%	35%	43%	43%	43%	61%	47%	24%	55%	36%	49%	42%	42%	48%
Not a source		240	104	137	144	90	37	127	76	47	68	124	47	129	55	68	98	51
		31%	27%	36%	30%	33%	14%	39%	46%	19%	29%	44%	25%	35%	28%	27%	35%	26%
Don't know/Refused		2	-	2	1	-	-	1	0	1	0	-	-	1	1	0	-	1
		0%	-	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%	0%	-	1%

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**

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**QN18F: Retirement income - pension plan BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender			Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology		
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		180	98	83	117	60	47	85	44	76	52	52	58	75	43	67	60	47
		23%	25%	22%	25%	22%	17%	26%	27%	31%	22%	18%	31%	21%	22%	27%	21%	24%
Minor source		203	106	97	109	89	104	69	30	62	63	78	40	90	66	65	86	44
		26%	27%	25%	23%	32%	38%	21%	18%	25%	27%	27%	21%	25%	34%	26%	30%	23%
Not a source		378	181	196	249	121	114	170	90	107	116	153	90	198	82	117	137	98
		49%	47%	51%	52%	44%	42%	52%	55%	44%	50%	54%	48%	54%	42%	47%	48%	50%
Don't know/Refused		7	2	6	0	5	6	1	0	3	2	-	3	3	0	-	5	
		1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	-	1%	1%	0%	-	2%	

**GALLUP ECONOMY & PERSONAL FINANCE**

April 2019

Public Release Data

**QN18G: Retirement income - rent and royalties BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		83	33	50	37	42	30	43	10	19	21	42	17	46	16	32	29	18
		11%	8%	13%	8%	15%	11%	13%	6%	8%	9%	15%	9%	12%	8%	13%	10%	9%
Minor source		192	117	74	116	71	104	51	35	64	63	63	44	96	48	58	70	53
		25%	30%	19%	24%	26%	39%	16%	21%	26%	27%	22%	23%	26%	25%	23%	25%	27%
Not a source		489	237	252	319	161	134	230	119	161	150	176	127	220	129	158	184	123
		64%	61%	66%	67%	58%	49%	71%	72%	66%	64%	62%	67%	60%	67%	64%	65%	63%
Don't know/Refused		5		5	4	1	3	1	0		1	3		4		0		1
		1%		1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%		0%	1%		1%		0%		0%

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**QN18H: Retirement income - annuities or insurance plans BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		79	32	47	31	43	28	36	15	11	21	47	14	42	15	34	28	9
		10%	8%	12%	7%	16%	10%	11%	9%	4%	9%	16%	8%	11%	8%	13%	10%	5%
Minor source		233	118	116	151	81	109	79	43	87	71	75	67	111	55	85	74	70
		30%	30%	30%	32%	29%	40%	24%	26%	36%	30%	26%	35%	30%	28%	34%	26%	36%
Not a source		450	236	215	294	147	131	208	106	147	142	159	108	208	124	128	182	114
		59%	61%	56%	62%	54%	49%	64%	65%	60%	60%	56%	57%	57%	64%	51%	64%	58%
Don't know/Refused		5	2	4	1	4	2	3	1		1	4		5		3		2
		1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	0%		1%	1%		1%		1%		1%

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**QN18I: Retirement income - part-time work BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		165	68	97	86	76	66	75	23	37	53	76	29	105	28	50	54	47
		21%	18%	26%	18%	28%	24%	23%	14%	15%	23%	27%	15%	29%	15%	20%	19%	24%
Minor source		331	186	145	221	101	127	133	66	124	102	101	86	140	97	104	120	95
		43%	48%	38%	46%	37%	47%	41%	40%	51%	43%	35%	46%	38%	50%	42%	42%	49%
Not a source		266	129	137	164	98	78	114	74	82	79	105	73	119	68	95	107	52
		35%	33%	36%	34%	36%	29%	35%	45%	34%	34%	37%	39%	32%	35%	38%	38%	27%
Don't know/Refused		7	5	2	5	-	-	4	1	1	1	4	-	3	-	0	1	1
		1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	-	0%	0%	0%

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**QN18J: Retirement income - home equity BY Total + Gender + Race I + Age + Education + Party I.D. + Ideology**

		Gender		Race I		Age			Education			Party I.D.			Ideology			
		Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	18-34	35-54	55+	College Grad	Some College	HS Grad or Less	Republican	Independent	Democrat	Conservative	Moderate	Liberal
Total	Unweighted n	661	371	290	460	181	183	262	205	264	258	132	188	293	163	234	232	166
	Weighted n	768	387	382	476	275	271	325	164	244	235	285	188	366	193	249	283	195
Major source		195	97	99	118	76	71	89	34	58	58	79	43	105	43	63	69	59
		25%	25%	26%	25%	28%	26%	27%	21%	24%	25%	28%	23%	29%	22%	25%	24%	30%
Minor source		298	153	145	189	99	119	113	63	117	88	90	89	108	93	104	114	67
		39%	40%	38%	40%	36%	44%	35%	39%	48%	37%	32%	47%	29%	48%	42%	40%	35%
Not a source		272	137	134	169	97	80	121	66	67	88	116	56	153	55	82	100	66
		35%	36%	35%	35%	35%	30%	37%	40%	27%	38%	41%	30%	42%	29%	33%	35%	34%
Don't know/Refused		4	-	4	1	3	-	3	1	2	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	3
		1%	-	1%	0%	1%	-	1%	0%	1%	0%	-	-	0%	1%	0%	-	1%





