

# SDR2020

## Indicator profiles



## Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.90/day (%)

Estimated percentage of the population that is living under the poverty threshold of US\$1.90 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Azerbaijan	0.0	2020	●	↑
Bhutan	0.0	2020	●	↑
Malaysia	0.0	2020	●	↑
Russian Federation	0.0	2020	●	↑
Thailand	0.0	2020	●	↑
Turkey	0.0	2020	●	↑
Kazakhstan	0.0	2020	●	↑
Montenegro	0.0	2020	●	↑
New Zealand	0.0	2020	●	↑
Uruguay	0.0	2020	●	↑
Dominican Republic	0.0	2020	●	↑
Lebanon	0.0	2020	●	↑
Poland	0.0	2020	●	↑
Belarus	0.0	2020	●	↑
Moldova	0.0	2020	●	↑
Cyprus	0.1	2020	●	↑
Switzerland	0.1	2020	●	↑
Ukraine	0.1	2020	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	2020	●	↑
Luxembourg	0.1	2020	●	↑
Finland	0.1	2020	●	↑
Tonga	0.1	2020	●	↑
Estonia	0.1	2020	●	↑
Serbia	0.1	2020	●	↑
Malta	0.1	2020	●	↑
Romania	0.1	2020	●	↑
United Kingdom	0.2	2020	●	↑
Iceland	0.2	2020	●	↑
Ireland	0.2	2020	●	↑
Tunisia	0.2	2020	●	↑
Fiji	0.2	2020	●	↑
Morocco	0.2	2020	●	↑
Slovenia	0.2	2020	●	↑
Cambodia	0.2	2020	●	↑
Chile	0.2	2020	●	↑
Germany	0.2	2020	●	↑
China	0.2	2020	●	↑
Mauritius	0.2	2020	●	↑
Samoa	0.2	2020	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2	2020	●	↑
Netherlands	0.2	2020	●	↑
Denmark	0.2	2020	●	↑
Belgium	0.2	2020	●	↑
France	0.2	2020	●	↑
Israel	0.2	2020	●	↑
Sri Lanka	0.3	2020	●	↑
Norway	0.3	2020	●	↑
Algeria	0.3	2020	●	↑
Czech Republic	0.3	2020	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	2020	●	↑
Mongolia	0.3	2020	●	↑
Albania	0.4	2020	●	↑
Canada	0.4	2020	●	↑
Jordan	0.4	2020	●	↑
Austria	0.4	2020	●	↑
Hungary	0.5	2020	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	0.5	2020	●	↑
Australia	0.5	2020	●	↑
Japan	0.5	2020	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.5	2020	●	↑
Sweden	0.5	2020	●	↑
Latvia	0.5	2020	●	↑
Portugal	0.5	2020	●	↑
United States	0.5	2020	●	↑
Croatia	0.6	2020	●	↑
Vietnam	0.6	2020	●	↑
Lithuania	0.6	2020	●	↑
Argentina	0.7	2020	●	↑
Armenia	0.7	2020	●	↑
Costa Rica	0.8	2020	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	2020	●	↑
Pakistan	0.9	2020	●	↑
Singapore	0.9	2020	●	↑
Slovak Republic	0.9	2020	●	↑
Spain	0.9	2020	●	↑
Jamaica	1.0	2020	●	↑
Paraguay	1.0	2020	●	↑
El Salvador	1.1	2020	●	↑
Iraq	1.1	2020	●	↑
Maldives	1.3	2020	●	↑
Bulgaria	1.3	2020	●	↑
Italy	1.4	2020	●	↑
Greece	1.4	2020	●	↑
Tajikistan	1.5	2020	●	↑
Panama	1.6	2020	●	↑
Mexico	1.7	2020	●	↑
Myanmar	2.1	2020	●	↑
India	2.3	2020	●	↑
Peru	2.3	2020	●	↑
Barbados	2.4	2020	●	→
Gabon	2.5	2020	●	↑
Guyana	2.5	2020	●	↑
Ecuador	2.7	2020	●	↑
Georgia	2.8	2020	●	↑
Nicaragua	2.9	2020	●	→
Philippines	3.1	2020	●	↑
North Macedonia	3.2	2020	●	↑
Mauritania	3.2	2020	●	↑
Colombia	3.5	2020	●	↑
Indonesia	3.7	2020	●	↑
Brazil	4.2	2020	●	→
Bangladesh	4.3	2020	●	↑
Bolivia	4.7	2020	●	→
St. Lucia	4.8	2020	●	↑
The Gambia	6.6	2020	●	↑
Uzbekistan	6.8	2020	●	↑
Nepal	6.8	2020	●	↑
Guatemala	6.9	2020	●	→
Lao PDR	8.9	2020	●	↑
Ghana	9.9	2020	●	↑
Vanuatu	10.6	2020	●	→
Belize	11.5	2020	●	↓
Djibouti	13.9	2020	●	↓
Cabo Verde	15.8	2020	●	→
Kenya	15.9	2020	●	→
Botswana	16.1	2020	●	→
Honduras	17.1	2020	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	18.3	2020	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	18.7	2020	●	→
Cameroon	19.5	2020	●	→
Namibia	19.6	2020	●	→
Comoros	20.0	2020	●	→
Suriname	20.4	2020	●	↓
Angola	21.0	2020	●	↓
Guinea	22.2	2020	●	↑
Solomon Islands	23.0	2020	●	→
Haiti	23.5	2020	●	→
South Africa	24.5	2020	●	→
Sudan	24.6	2020	●	↓
Ethiopia	25.3	2020	●	↑
Turkmenistan	26.6	2020	●	↑
Senegal	27.2	2020	●	→
Papua New Guinea	27.9	2020	●	→
Timor-Leste	28.1	2020	●	→
Burkina Faso	33.2	2020	●	→
Mali	34.3	2020	●	→
Venezuela, RB	36.6	2020	●	↓
Uganda	37.0	2020	●	→
Sierra Leone	37.9	2020	●	→
Tanzania	38.6	2020	●	→
Chad	39.0	2020	●	↓
Liberia	39.2	2020	●	→
Eswatini	39.3	2020	●	→
Togo	41.0	2020	●	→
Benin	45.8	2020	●	→
Rwanda	45.9	2020	●	→
Nigeria	47.6	2020	●	↓
Somalia	50.5	2020	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	52.2	2020	●	→
Lesotho	52.3	2020	●	→
Zambia	53.6	2020	●	→
Mozambique	55.5	2020	●	→
Niger	62.3	2020	●	→
Malawi	66.5	2020	●	→
Congo, Rep.	67.0	2020	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	74.2	2020	●	→
Madagascar	75.7	2020	●	→
Burundi	75.9	2020	●	↓
South Sudan	78.3	2020	●	↓
Central African Republic	80.0	2020	●	→
Afghanistan	*	NA	●	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
The Bahamas	*	NA	●	●
Bahrain	*	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	*	NA	●	●
Cuba	*	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	*	NA	●	●
Eritrea	*	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	*	NA	●	●
Kuwait	*	NA	●	●
Libya	*	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Oman	*	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Qatar	*	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	*	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	*	NA	●	●
Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
United Arab Emirates	*	NA	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	*	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	*	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Poverty headcount ratio at \$3.20/day (%)

Estimated percentage of the population that is living under the poverty threshold of US\$3.20 a day. Estimated using historical estimates of the income distribution, projections of population changes by age and educational attainment, and GDP projections.

Source: World Data Lab (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Azerbaijan	0.0	2020	●	↑
Thailand	0.0	2020	●	↑
Malaysia	0.0	2020	●	↑
New Zealand	0.0	2020	●	↑
Russian Federation	0.0	2020	●	↑
Lebanon	0.1	2020	●	↑
Belarus	0.1	2020	●	↑
Cyprus	0.1	2020	●	↑
Montenegro	0.1	2020	●	↑
Poland	0.1	2020	●	↑
Switzerland	0.1	2020	●	↑
Luxembourg	0.1	2020	●	↑
Finland	0.1	2020	●	↑
Kazakhstan	0.1	2020	●	↑
Uruguay	0.1	2020	●	↑
Malta	0.2	2020	●	↑
Iceland	0.2	2020	●	↑
Ukraine	0.2	2020	●	↑
Ireland	0.2	2020	●	↑
United Kingdom	0.2	2020	●	↑
Estonia	0.2	2020	●	↑
Slovenia	0.2	2020	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	2020	●	↑
Germany	0.2	2020	●	↑
Netherlands	0.3	2020	●	↑
Denmark	0.3	2020	●	↑
Belgium	0.3	2020	●	↑
France	0.3	2020	●	↑
Norway	0.3	2020	●	↑
Turkey	0.3	2020	●	↑
Moldova	0.3	2020	●	↑
Czech Republic	0.4	2020	●	↑
Serbia	0.4	2020	●	↑
Canada	0.5	2020	●	↑
Austria	0.5	2020	●	↑
Israel	0.6	2020	●	↑
Sweden	0.6	2020	●	↑
Australia	0.6	2020	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	0.7	2020	●	↑
Japan	0.7	2020	●	↑
United States	0.7	2020	●	↑
Hungary	0.7	2020	●	↑
Romania	0.9	2020	●	↑
Portugal	0.9	2020	●	↑
Latvia	0.9	2020	●	↑
Chile	0.9	2020	●	↑
Singapore	1.1	2020	●	↑
Lithuania	1.1	2020	●	↑
Mauritius	1.1	2020	●	↑
Croatia	1.1	2020	●	↑
Slovak Republic	1.2	2020	●	↑
Spain	1.3	2020	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	2020	●	↑
Italy	1.8	2020	●	↑
Costa Rica	1.9	2020	●	↑
China	2.0	2020	●	↑
Algeria	2.0	2020	●	↑
Bulgaria	2.0	2020	●	↑
Tunisia	2.2	2020	●	↑
Greece	2.4	2020	●	↗
Argentina	2.9	2020	●	↘
Vietnam	3.5	2020	●	↑
Samoa	4.1	2020	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.2	2020	●	↓
Tonga	4.2	2020	●	↑
Mongolia	4.3	2020	●	↘
Albania	4.4	2020	●	↑
Guyana	4.5	2020	●	↑
Paraguay	4.5	2020	●	↑
Morocco	4.5	2020	●	↑
Dominican Republic	4.8	2020	●	↑
Panama	5.2	2020	●	↑
Barbados	6.2	2020	●	↘
Armenia	6.5	2020	●	↑
Fiji	6.7	2020	●	↑
El Salvador	7.4	2020	●	↑
Maldives	7.6	2020	●	↑
Sri Lanka	8.0	2020	●	↑
North Macedonia	8.1	2020	●	↗
Peru	8.5	2020	●	↗
Jordan	9.2	2020	●	↘
Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	2020	●	↑
Ecuador	10.1	2020	●	↘
St. Lucia	10.4	2020	●	↗
Bhutan	10.5	2020	●	↑
Brazil	11.1	2020	●	↘
Bolivia	11.3	2020	●	↘
Colombia	11.3	2020	●	↗
Tajikistan	11.6	2020	●	↑
Mexico	11.9	2020	●	↗
Cambodia	12.3	2020	●	↑
Gabon	12.4	2020	●	↗
Georgia	12.7	2020	●	↗
Nicaragua	13.5	2020	●	↓
Jamaica	13.7	2020	●	↘
Myanmar	13.8	2020	●	↑
Iraq	14.5	2020	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	15.6	2020	●	↑
Mauritania	16.9	2020	●	↑
Guatemala	20.4	2020	●	↘
Pakistan	20.7	2020	●	↑
Philippines	22.1	2020	●	↑
Indonesia	22.2	2020	●	↑
Ghana	23.6	2020	●	↗
Belize	24.1	2020	●	↓
India	24.6	2020	●	↑
Uzbekistan	28.7	2020	●	↗
The Gambia	29.1	2020	●	↗
Suriname	30.3	2020	●	↓
Honduras	30.3	2020	●	↘
Bangladesh	31.0	2020	●	↑
Namibia	31.2	2020	●	↘
Botswana	31.3	2020	●	↘
Nepal	33.0	2020	●	↘
Vanuatu	33.6	2020	●	↘
South Africa	34.1	2020	●	↘
Djibouti	34.4	2020	●	↗
Cabo Verde	35.5	2020	●	↗
Lao PDR	36.2	2020	●	↗
Cameroon	36.9	2020	●	↘
Comoros	37.6	2020	●	↘
Côte d'Ivoire	40.8	2020	●	↗
Kenya	41.8	2020	●	↘
Angola	42.9	2020	●	↓
Haiti	48.3	2020	●	↘
São Tomé and Príncipe	50.2	2020	●	↘
Papua New Guinea	51.0	2020	●	↘
Solomon Islands	52.9	2020	●	↘
Senegal	52.9	2020	●	↗
Sudan	53.1	2020	●	↓
Turkmenistan	54.1	2020	●	↓
Guinea	54.4	2020	●	↗
Ethiopia	59.3	2020	●	↗
Eswatini	59.5	2020	●	↘
Venezuela, RB	59.7	2020	●	↓
Chad	64.1	2020	●	↓
Uganda	64.3	2020	●	↘
Togo	65.5	2020	●	↘
Mali	66.7	2020	●	↘
Burkina Faso	67.7	2020	●	↘
Timor-Leste	69.2	2020	●	↘
Benin	69.8	2020	●	↘
Sierra Leone	70.3	2020	●	↘
Liberia	70.4	2020	●	↘
Tanzania	70.6	2020	●	↘
Lesotho	71.6	2020	●	↘
Zambia	72.1	2020	●	↘
Rwanda	72.9	2020	●	↘
Guinea-Bissau	75.6	2020	●	↘
Nigeria	76.9	2020	●	↓
Mozambique	77.5	2020	●	↘
Somalia	78.0	2020	●	↘
Congo, Rep.	85.8	2020	●	↓
Malawi	87.4	2020	●	↘
Niger	88.3	2020	●	↘
Congo, Dem. Rep.	91.3	2020	●	↘
Central African Republic	91.5	2020	●	↘
Madagascar	92.0	2020	●	↘
Burundi	92.8	2020	●	↓
South Sudan	94.0	2020	●	↓
Afghanistan	* NA	NA	●	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
The Bahamas	* NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	* NA	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	* NA	NA	●	●
Cuba	* NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	* NA	NA	●	●
Eritrea	* NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	* NA	NA	●	●
Kuwait	* NA	NA	●	●
Libya	* NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Oman	* NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Qatar	* NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	* NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	* NA	NA	●	●
Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
United Arab Emirates*	NA	NA	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	* NA	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	* NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Poverty rate after taxes and transfers (%) (OECD Member States)

Relative poverty is measured as the share of the population whose incomes fall below half the median disposable income for the entire population. The income threshold for relative poverty changes over time with changes in median disposable income.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	5.4	2015	●	↑	New Zealand	10.9	2014	●	●
Czech Republic	5.6	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	11.9	2017	●	↓
Denmark	5.8	2016	●	↑	Canada	12.1	2017	●	↑
Finland	6.3	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	12.2	2017	●	●
Hungary	8.0	2017	●	↑	Australia	12.4	2018	●	↗
France	8.1	2017	●	↑	Greece	12.6	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	8.3	2016	●	↑	Italy	13.9	2017	●	↓
Norway	8.4	2017	●	↑	Spain	14.8	2017	●	↗
Slovak Republic	8.5	2016	●	↑	Japan	15.7	2015	●	→
Slovenia	8.5	2017	●	↑	Estonia	15.8	2017	●	→
Ireland	9.0	2017	●	↑	Chile	16.5	2017	●	→
Switzerland	9.1	2015	●	↑	Latvia	16.6	2017	●	↓
Sweden	9.3	2017	●	↑	Mexico	16.6	2016	●	→
Austria	9.4	2017	●	↑	Israel	16.9	2018	●	↗
Poland	9.6	2017	●	↑	Turkey	17.2	2015	●	↓
Belgium	10.2	2017	●	↓	Lithuania	17.3	2017	●	↓
Germany	10.4	2017	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	17.4	2017	●	●
Portugal	10.7	2017	●	↑	United States	17.8	2017	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Prevalence of undernourishment (%)

The percentage of the population whose food intake is insufficient to meet dietary energy requirements for a minimum of one year. Dietary energy requirements are defined as the amount of dietary energy required by an individual to maintain body functions, health and normal activity. FAO et al. (2015) report 14.7 million undernourished people in developed regions, which corresponds to an average prevalence of 1.17% in the developed regions. We assumed a 1.2% prevalence rate for each high-income country (World Bank, 2019) with missing data.

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Russian Federation	2.5	2017	●	↑	Vanuatu	7.2	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda*	1.2	2017	●	●	Slovenia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Belize	7.5	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Spain	2.5	2017	●	↑	Thailand	7.8	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Sweden	2.5	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	7.9	2017	●	↑
Liechtenstein	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Switzerland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Georgia	7.9	2017	●	↓
Monaco	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Turkey	2.5	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	8.0	2017	●	↑
Palau	* 1.2	2017	●	●	United Kingdom	2.5	2017	●	↑	Guyana	8.1	2017	●	↑
Qatar	* 1.2	2017	●	●	United States	2.5	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	8.3	2017	●	↑
San Marino	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Uruguay	2.5	2017	●	↑	Suriname	8.5	2017	●	→
Seychelles	* 1.2	2017	●	●	United Arab Emirates	2.6	2017	●	↑	China	8.6	2017	●	↑
Singapore	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Chile	2.7	2017	●	↑	Nepal	8.7	2017	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	* 1.2	2017	●	●	Kiribati	2.7	2017	●	↑	Solomon Islands	8.9	2017	●	↑
Australia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Samoa	2.7	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	9.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	2.5	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	2.8	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	9.0	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	2.5	2017	●	↑	Estonia	2.9	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	9.3	2017	●	↑
Belarus	2.5	2017	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	3.2	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	9.5	2017	●	↑
Belgium	2.5	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	3.2	2017	●	↑	Peru	9.7	2017	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.5	2017	●	↑	Morocco	3.4	2017	●	↑	Cameroon	9.9	2017	●	↓
Brazil	2.5	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	3.4	2017	●	↑	Panama	10.0	2017	●	→
Canada	2.5	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	3.5	2017	●	↑	Benin	10.1	2017	●	→
Croatia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Bulgaria	3.6	2017	●	↑	The Gambia	10.2	2017	●	→
Cuba	2.5	2017	●	↑	Mexico	3.6	2017	●	↑	Maldives	10.3	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	2.5	2017	●	↑	Fiji	3.7	2017	●	↑	Mauritania	10.4	2017	●	↓
Denmark	2.5	2017	●	↑	Algeria	3.9	2017	●	↑	Gabon	10.5	2017	●	↓
Finland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Barbados	3.9	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	10.6	2017	●	↑
France	2.5	2017	●	↑	Armenia	4.3	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	10.7	2017	●	↑
Germany	2.5	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	4.3	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	11.0	2017	●	→
Greece	2.5	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.5	2017	●	↑	Senegal	11.3	2017	●	↑
Hungary	2.5	2017	●	↑	Argentina	4.6	2017	●	↑	Jordan	12.2	2017	●	↓
Iceland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Colombia	4.8	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	12.6	2017	●	→
Ireland	2.5	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	4.8	2017	●	↑	Honduras	12.9	2017	●	↑
Israel	2.5	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.9	2017	●	↑	Lesotho	13.1	2017	●	→
Italy	2.5	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	5.4	2017	●	↑	Philippines	13.3	2017	●	→
Japan	2.5	2017	●	↑	Ghana	5.5	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	13.4	2017	●	↑
Kazakhstan	2.5	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	5.5	2017	●	↑	Nigeria	13.4	2017	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	5.6	2017	●	↑	India	14.5	2017	●	↑
Latvia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Serbia	5.7	2017	●	↑	Bangladesh	14.7	2017	●	→
Lithuania	2.5	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	5.7	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	15.2	2017	●	→
Luxembourg	2.5	2017	●	↑	Albania	6.2	2017	●	↑	Togo	16.1	2017	●	→
Malaysia	2.5	2017	●	↑	Dominica	6.2	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	16.4	2017	●	→
Malta	2.5	2017	●	↑	South Africa	6.2	2017	●	↑	Guinea	16.5	2017	●	↓
Montenegro	2.5	2017	●	↑	Mali	6.3	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	16.5	2017	●	→
Netherlands	2.5	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	6.3	2017	●	↑	Niger	16.5	2017	●	↓
New Zealand	2.5	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	6.5	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	17.0	2017	●	→
Norway	2.5	2017	●	↑	Oman	6.8	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	17.1	2017	●	↑
Poland	2.5	2017	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	7.0	2017	●	↑	Malawi	17.5	2017	●	→
Portugal	2.5	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	7.1	2017	●	↑	Djibouti	18.9	2017	●	→
Romania	2.5	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	7.1	2017	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	19.0	2017	●	→
										Burkina Faso	20.0	2017	●	→
										Sudan	20.1	2017	●	→
										Pakistan	20.3	2017	●	→
										Eswatini	20.6	2017	●	→
										Ethiopia	20.6	2017	●	↑
										Venezuela, RB	21.2	2017	●	↓
										Timor-Leste	24.9	2017	●	→
										Angola	25.0	2017	●	→
										Sierra Leone	25.6	2017	●	↓
										Botswana	26.4	2017	●	↓
										Namibia	27.3	2017	●	→
										Mozambique	27.9	2017	●	↓
										Guinea-Bissau	28.0	2017	●	↓
										Iraq	29.0	2017	●	↓
										Kenya	29.4	2017	●	↓
										Afghanistan	29.8	2017	●	↓
										Tanzania	30.7	2017	●	→
										Rwanda	36.8	2017	●	↓
										Liberia	37.2	2017	●	→
										Chad	37.5	2017	●	↓
										Yemen, Rep.	38.9	2017	●	↓
										Congo, Rep.	40.3	2017	●	↓
										Uganda	41.0	2017	●	↓
										Madagascar	44.4	2017	●	↓
										Zambia	46.7	2017	●	↓
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	47.8	2017	●	↓
										Haiti	49.3	2017	●	→
										Zimbabwe	51.3	2017	●	↓
										Central African Republic	59.6	2017	●	↓
										Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
										Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Moldova	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years that are stunted, measured as the percentage that fall below minus two standard deviations from the median height for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 2.58%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)  
Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	
Germany	1.3	2005	●	↑	Belarus	4.5	2005	●	↑	Belize	15.0	2015	●	↗	
Chile	1.8	2014	●	↑	Samoa	4.7	2014	●	↑	Bolivia	16.1	2016	●	↑	
Australia	2.0	2007	●	↑	Kuwait	4.9	2015	●	↑	Lebanon	16.5	2004	●	↗	
United States	2.1	2012	●	↑	North Macedonia	4.9	2011	●	↑	Senegal	17.0	2016	●	↗	
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2010	●	↑	Costa Rica	5.6	2008	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	17.2	2014	●	↑	
St. Lucia	2.5	2012	●	↑	Paraguay	5.6	2016	●	↑	Nicaragua	17.3	2012	●	↗	
Andorra	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Serbia	6.0	2014	●	↑	Sri Lanka	17.3	2016	●	↗
Antigua and Barbuda*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Jamaica	6.2	2014	●	↑	Gabon	17.5	2012	●	↗	
Austria	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Moldova	6.4	2012	●	↑	Azerbaijan	18.0	2013	●	↗
The Bahamas	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.8	2011	●	↑	Ghana	18.8	2014	●	↑
Bahrain	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Cuba	7.0	2000	●	↑	Panama	19.1	2008	●	↑
Belgium	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Brazil	7.1	2007	●	↑	Uzbekistan	19.6	2006	●	↗
Canada	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Dominican Republic	7.1	2013	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	19.7	2009	●	↗
Croatia	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Japan	7.1	2010	●	↑	Maldives	20.3	2009	●	↗
Cyprus	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Fiji	7.5	2004	●	↑	Malaysia	20.7	2016	●	↗
Denmark	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Barbados	7.7	2012	●	↑	Libya	21.0	2007	●	↗
Estonia	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Jordan	7.8	2012	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	21.2	2015	●	↗
Finland	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Seychelles	7.9	2012	●	↗	Côte d'Ivoire	21.6	2016	●	↗
France	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Kazakhstan	8.0	2015	●	↑	Haiti	21.9	2012	●	↗
Greece	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	China	8.1	2013	●	↗	Egypt, Arab Rep.	22.3	2014	●	↑
Hungary	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Tonga	8.1	2012	●	↗	Iraq	22.6	2011	●	↗
Iceland	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Argentina	8.2	2005	●	↑	Honduras	22.7	2012	●	↗
Ireland	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Bulgaria	8.8	2004	●	↗	Ukraine	22.9	2000	●	↗
Israel	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Suriname	8.8	2010	●	↑	Albania	23.1	2009	●	↗
Italy	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.9	2012	●	↑	Namibia	23.1	2013	●	↗
Latvia	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	9.3	2005	●	↗	Ecuador	23.9	2014	●	↗
Liechtenstein	*	2.6	2016	●	●	Armenia	9.4	2016	●	↑	Nauru	24.0	2007	●	●
Lithuania	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Montenegro	9.4	2013	●	↗	Vietnam	24.6	2015	●	↑
Luxembourg	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Turkey	9.5	2013	●	↑	The Gambia	25.0	2013	●	↗
Malta	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Tuvalu	10.0	2007	●	●	Somalia	25.3	2009	●	↗
Monaco	*	2.6	2016	●	●	Tunisia	10.1	2012	●	↗	Eswatini	25.5	2014	●	↑
Netherlands	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Thailand	10.5	2016	●	↗	Kenya	26.0	2014	●	↗
New Zealand	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Uruguay	10.7	2011	●	↗	Equatorial Guinea	26.2	2011	●	↗
Norway	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Mongolia	10.8	2013	●	↗	Tajikistan	26.8	2012	●	↗
Palau	*	2.6	2016	●	●	Trinidad and Tobago	11.0	2011	●	↑	Zimbabwe	26.8	2015	●	↗
Poland	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Georgia	11.3	2009	●	↗	Burkina Faso	27.3	2016	●	↗
Portugal	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Turkmenistan	11.5	2015	●	↑	South Africa	27.4	2016	●	↗
Qatar	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Algeria	11.7	2012	●	↗	Syrian Arab Republic	27.5	2009	●	↗
San Marino	*	2.6	2016	●	●	Guyana	12.0	2014	●	↑	Togo	27.5	2014	●	↗
Slovak Republic	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Mexico	12.4	2015	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	27.6	2014	●	↗
Slovenia	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Colombia	12.7	2010	●	↗	Korea, Dem. Rep.	27.9	2012	●	↗
Spain	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Romania	12.8	2002	●	↗	Mauritania	27.9	2015	●	↓
St. Kitts and Nevis	*	2.6	2016	●	●	Kyrgyz Republic	12.9	2014	●	↗	Vanuatu	28.5	2013	●	↗
Sweden	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Peru	13.1	2016	●	↑	Uganda	28.9	2016	●	↗
Switzerland	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	13.4	2009	●	↗	Myanmar	29.2	2016	●	↗
United Arab Emirates*	2.6	2016	●	↑	El Salvador	13.6	2014	●	↑	Mali	30.4	2015	●	↗	
United Kingdom	*	2.6	2016	●	↑	Oman	14.1	2014	●	↓	South Sudan	31.1	2010	●	↗
Czech Republic	*	2.6	2001	●	↑	Morocco	14.9	2011	●	↗	Botswana	31.4	2007	●	↗
Singapore	*	4.4	2000	●	↑					Solomon Islands	31.6	2015	●	↗	
										Cameroon	31.7	2014	●	↗	
										Comoros	32.1	2012	●	↗	
										Liberia	32.1	2013	●	↗	
										Cambodia	32.4	2014	●	↗	
										Guinea	32.4	2016	●	↗	
										Lesotho	33.2	2014	●	↗	
										Philippines	33.4	2015	●	↗	
										Djibouti	33.5	2012	●	↗	
										Bhutan	33.6	2010	●	↗	
										Benin	34.0	2014	●	↗	
										Tanzania	34.4	2015	●	↗	
										Nepal	35.8	2016	●	↗	
										Bangladesh	36.1	2014	●	↗	
										Indonesia	36.4	2013	●	↗	
										Malawi	37.1	2015	●	↗	
										Angola	37.6	2016	●	↗	
										Rwanda	37.9	2015	●	↗	
										Sierra Leone	37.9	2013	●	↗	
										Sudan	38.2	2014	●	↗	
										Ethiopia	38.4	2016	●	↗	
										India	38.4	2015	●	↗	
										Chad	39.9	2015	●	↗	
										Zambia	40.0	2013	●	↗	
										Central African Republic	40.7	2010	●	↗	
										Afghanistan	40.9	2013	●	↗	
										Niger	42.2	2016	●	↗	
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.6	2013	●	↗	
										Mozambique	43.1	2011	●	↗	
										Nigeria	43.6	2016	●	↑	
										Lao PDR	43.8	2011	●	↗	
										Pakistan	45.0	2012	●	↗	
										Guatemala	46.5	2015	●	↗	
										Yemen, Rep.	46.5	2013	●	↗	
										Madagascar	49.2	2009	●	↗	
										Papua New Guinea	49.5	2010	●	↗	
										Timor-Leste	50.2	2013	●	↗	
										Eritrea	50.3	2010	●	↗	
										Burundi	55.9	2016	●	↗	
										Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●	
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●	
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●	
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●	
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●	
										Mauritius	NA	NA	●	●	
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●	
										Russian Federation	NA	NA	●	●	
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 years of age (%)

The percentage of children up to the age of 5 years whose weight falls below minus two standard deviations from the median weight for their age, according to the WHO Child Growth Standards. UNICEF et al. (2016) report an average prevalence of wasting in high-income countries of 0.75%. We assumed this value for high-income countries with missing data.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Australia	0.0	2007	●	↑
Chile	0.3	2014	●	↑
United States	0.5	2012	●	↑
Andorra	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda*	0.7	2016	●	↑
Austria	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
The Bahamas	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Bahrain	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Belgium	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Canada	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Croatia	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Cyprus	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Denmark	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Estonia	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Finland	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
France	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Greece	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Guatemala	0.7	2015	●	↑
Hungary	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Iceland	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Ireland	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Israel	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Italy	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Latvia	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Liechtenstein	* 0.7	2016	●	●
Lithuania	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Luxembourg	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Malta	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Monaco	* 0.7	2016	●	●
Netherlands	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
New Zealand	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Norway	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Palau	* 0.7	2016	●	●
Poland	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Portugal	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Qatar	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
San Marino	* 0.7	2016	●	●
Slovak Republic	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Slovenia	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Spain	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	* 0.7	2016	●	●
Sweden	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Switzerland	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
United Arab Emirates*	0.7	2016	●	↑
United Kingdom	* 0.7	2016	●	↑
Colombia	0.9	2010	●	↑
Costa Rica	1.0	2008	●	↑
Germany	1.0	2005	●	↑
Mexico	1.0	2015	●	↑
Mongolia	1.0	2013	●	↑
Nauru	1.0	2007	●	●
Paraguay	1.0	2016	●	↑
Peru	1.0	2016	●	↑
Argentina	1.2	2005	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.2	2010	●	↑
Panama	1.2	2008	●	↑
Uruguay	1.3	2011	●	↑
Honduras	1.4	2012	●	↑
Brazil	1.6	2007	●	↑
Ecuador	1.6	2014	●	↑
Georgia	1.6	2009	●	↑
Turkey	1.7	2013	●	↑
Belize	1.8	2015	●	↑
North Macedonia	1.8	2011	●	↑
China	1.9	2013	●	↑
Moldova	1.9	2012	●	↑
Bolivia	2.0	2016	●	↑
Eswatini	2.0	2014	●	↑
El Salvador	2.1	2014	●	↑
Belarus	2.2	2005	●	↑
Nicaragua	2.2	2012	●	↑
Rwanda	2.2	2015	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.3	2012	●	↑
Japan	2.3	2010	●	↑
Morocco	2.3	2011	●	↑
Cuba	2.4	2000	●	↑
Dominican Republic	2.4	2013	●	↑
Jordan	2.4	2012	●	↑
South Africa	2.5	2016	●	↑
Malawi	2.7	2015	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	2.8	2014	●	↑
Lesotho	2.8	2014	●	↑
Montenegro	2.8	2013	●	↑
Tunisia	2.8	2012	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	2.9	2009	●	↑
Azerbaijan	3.1	2013	●	↑
Equatorial Guinea	3.1	2011	●	↑
Kazakhstan	3.1	2015	●	↑
Kuwait	3.1	2015	●	↑
Bulgaria	3.2	2004	●	↑
Zimbabwe	3.2	2015	●	↑
Tuvalu	3.3	2007	●	●
Gabon	3.4	2012	●	↑
Romania	3.5	2002	●	↑
Jamaica	3.6	2014	●	↑
Singapore	3.6	2000	●	↑
Uganda	3.6	2016	●	↑
Samoa	3.7	2014	●	↑
St. Lucia	3.7	2012	●	↑
Serbia	3.9	2014	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	4.0	2011	●	↑
Kenya	4.0	2014	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0	2012	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.0	2014	●	↑
Algeria	4.1	2012	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	4.1	2009	●	↑
Armenia	4.2	2016	●	↑
Turkmenistan	4.2	2015	●	↑
Seychelles	4.3	2012	●	↑
Vanuatu	4.4	2013	●	↑
Benin	4.5	2014	●	↑
Tanzania	4.5	2015	●	↑
Uzbekistan	4.5	2006	●	↑
Czech Republic	4.6	2001	●	↑
Ghana	4.7	2014	●	↑
Angola	4.9	2016	●	↑
Suriname	5.0	2010	●	↑
Burundi	5.1	2016	●	→
Cameroon	5.2	2014	●	↑
Haiti	5.2	2012	●	↑
Tonga	5.2	2012	●	↑
Thailand	5.4	2016	●	→
Liberia	5.6	2013	●	↑
Bhutan	5.9	2010	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	6.0	2016	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	6.0	2014	●	↑
Mozambique	6.1	2011	●	↑
Fiji	6.3	2004	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	6.3	2011	●	↑
Zambia	6.3	2013	●	→
Guyana	6.4	2014	●	→
Lao PDR	6.4	2011	●	→
Vietnam	6.4	2015	●	↑
Libya	6.5	2007	●	→
Lebanon	6.6	2004	●	↑
Togo	6.7	2014	●	↓
Barbados	6.8	2012	●	↑
Myanmar	7.0	2016	●	↑
Namibia	7.1	2013	●	→
Philippines	7.1	2015	●	→
Botswana	7.2	2007	●	↑
Senegal	7.2	2016	●	↑
Central African Republic	7.4	2010	●	→
Iraq	7.4	2011	●	→
Oman	7.5	2014	●	→
Burkina Faso	7.6	2016	●	↑
Solomon Islands	7.9	2015	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.1	2013	●	↑
Guinea	8.1	2016	●	→
Congo, Rep.	8.2	2015	●	↓
Ukraine	8.2	2000	●	↑
Albania	9.4	2009	●	→
Sierra Leone	9.4	2013	●	→
Afghanistan	9.5	2013	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.5	2014	●	↑
Cambodia	9.6	2014	●	→
Nepal	9.7	2016	●	→
Ethiopia	9.9	2016	●	→
Tajikistan	9.9	2012	●	→
Maldives	10.2	2009	●	→
Niger	10.3	2016	●	→
Pakistan	10.5	2012	●	→
Nigeria	10.8	2016	●	→
Timor-Leste	11.0	2013	●	→
Comoros	11.1	2012	●	→
The Gambia	11.1	2013	●	↓
Malaysia	11.5	2016	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	11.5	2009	●	↓
Saudi Arabia	11.8	2005	●	↑
Chad	13.0	2015	●	→
Indonesia	13.5	2013	●	→
Mali	13.5	2015	●	↓
Bangladesh	14.3	2014	●	→
Papua New Guinea	14.3	2010	●	→
Mauritania	14.8	2015	●	↓
Somalia	15.0	2009	●	→
Sri Lanka	15.1	2016	●	→
Madagascar	15.2	2004	●	→
Eritrea	15.3	2010	●	→
Sudan	16.3	2014	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	16.3	2013	●	↓
India	21.0	2015	●	→
Djibouti	21.5	2012	●	→
South Sudan	22.7	2010	●	→
Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritius	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Russian Federation	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Prevalence of obesity, BMI ≥ 30 (% of adult population)

The percentage of the adult population that has a body mass index (BMI) of 30kg/m<sup>2</sup> or higher, based on measured height and weight.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Vietnam	2.1	2016	●	↑
Bangladesh	3.6	2016	●	↑
Timor-Leste	3.8	2016	●	↑
Cambodia	3.9	2016	●	↑
India	3.9	2016	●	↑
Nepal	4.1	2016	●	↑
Japan	4.3	2016	●	↑
Ethiopia	4.5	2016	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	4.7	2016	●	↑
Eritrea	5.0	2016	●	↑
Sri Lanka	5.2	2016	●	↑
Lao PDR	5.3	2016	●	↑
Madagascar	5.3	2016	●	↑
Uganda	5.3	2016	●	↑
Burundi	5.4	2016	●	↑
Afghanistan	5.5	2016	●	↑
Niger	5.5	2016	●	↑
Burkina Faso	5.6	2016	●	↑
Malawi	5.8	2016	●	↑
Myanmar	5.8	2016	●	↑
Rwanda	5.8	2016	●	↑
Chad	6.1	2016	●	↑
Singapore	6.1	2016	●	↑
China	6.2	2016	●	↑
Bhutan	6.4	2016	●	↑
Philippines	6.4	2016	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6.7	2016	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	6.8	2016	●	↑
Indonesia	6.9	2016	●	↑
Kenya	7.1	2016	●	↑
Mozambique	7.2	2016	●	↑
Central African Republic	7.5	2016	●	↑
Guinea	7.7	2016	●	↑
Comoros	7.8	2016	●	↑
Equatorial Guinea	8.0	2016	●	↑
Zambia	8.1	2016	●	↑
Angola	8.2	2016	●	↑
Somalia	8.3	2016	●	↑
Tanzania	8.4	2016	●	↑
Togo	8.4	2016	●	↑
Maldives	8.6	2016	●	↑
Mali	8.6	2016	●	↑
Pakistan	8.6	2016	●	↑
Sierra Leone	8.7	2016	●	↑
Senegal	8.8	2016	●	↑
Nigeria	8.9	2016	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	9.5	2016	●	↑
Benin	9.6	2016	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	9.6	2016	●	↑
Liberia	9.9	2016	●	↑
Thailand	10.0	2016	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	10.3	2016	●	↓
The Gambia	10.3	2016	●	↓
Mauritius	10.8	2016	●	↓
Ghana	10.9	2016	●	↓
Cameroon	11.4	2016	●	↓
Cabo Verde	11.8	2016	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	12.4	2016	●	↓
Mauritania	12.7	2016	●	↓
Djibouti	13.5	2016	●	↓
Seychelles	14.0	2016	●	↓
Brunei Darussalam	14.1	2016	●	↓
Tajikistan	14.2	2016	●	↓
Gabon	15.0	2016	●	↓
Zimbabwe	15.5	2016	●	↓
Malaysia	15.6	2016	●	↓
Eswatini	16.5	2016	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	16.6	2016	●	↓
Lesotho	16.6	2016	●	↓
Uzbekistan	16.6	2016	●	↓
Yemen, Rep.	17.1	2016	●	↓
Namibia	17.2	2016	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.9	2016	●	↓
Trinidad and Tobago	18.6	2016	●	↓
Turkmenistan	18.6	2016	●	↓
Antigua and Barbuda	18.9	2016	●	↓
Botswana	18.9	2016	●	↓
Moldova	18.9	2016	●	↓
Switzerland	19.5	2016	●	↓
Denmark	19.7	2016	●	↓
Peru	19.7	2016	●	↓
St. Lucia	19.7	2016	●	↓
Azerbaijan	19.9	2016	●	↓
Ecuador	19.9	2016	●	↓
Italy	19.9	2016	●	↓
Austria	20.1	2016	●	↓
Armenia	20.2	2016	●	↓
Bolivia	20.2	2016	●	↓
Guyana	20.2	2016	●	↓
Slovenia	20.2	2016	●	↓
Paraguay	20.3	2016	●	↓
Netherlands	20.4	2016	●	↓
Slovak Republic	20.5	2016	●	↓
Mongolia	20.6	2016	●	↓
Sweden	20.6	2016	●	↓
Portugal	20.8	2016	●	↓
Kazakhstan	21.0	2016	●	↓
Estonia	21.2	2016	●	↓
Guatemala	21.2	2016	●	↓
Grenada	21.3	2016	●	↓
Papua New Guinea	21.3	2016	●	↓
Honduras	21.4	2016	●	↓
Serbia	21.5	2016	●	↓
France	21.6	2016	●	↓
Albania	21.7	2016	●	↓
Georgia	21.7	2016	●	↓
Cyprus	21.8	2016	●	↓
Iceland	21.9	2016	●	↓
Belgium	22.1	2016	●	↓
Brazil	22.1	2016	●	↓
Finland	22.2	2016	●	↓
Colombia	22.3	2016	●	↓
Germany	22.3	2016	●	↓
North Macedonia	22.4	2016	●	↓
Romania	22.5	2016	●	↓
Solomon Islands	22.5	2016	●	↓
Luxembourg	22.6	2016	●	↓
Haiti	22.7	2016	●	↓
Panama	22.7	2016	●	↓
St. Kitts and Nevis	22.9	2016	●	↓
Barbados	23.1	2016	●	↓
Norway	23.1	2016	●	↓
Poland	23.1	2016	●	↓
Russian Federation	23.1	2016	●	↓
Montenegro	23.3	2016	●	↓
Latvia	23.6	2016	●	↓
Nicaragua	23.7	2016	●	↓
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	23.7	2016	●	↓
Spain	23.8	2016	●	↓
Belize	24.1	2016	●	↓
Ukraine	24.1	2016	●	↓
Croatia	24.4	2016	●	↓
Belarus	24.5	2016	●	↓
Cuba	24.6	2016	●	↓
El Salvador	24.6	2016	●	↓
Jamaica	24.7	2016	●	↓
Greece	24.9	2016	●	↓
Bulgaria	25.0	2016	●	↓
Vanuatu	25.2	2016	●	↓
Ireland	25.3	2016	●	↓
Andorra	25.6	2016	●	↓
Venezuela, RB	25.6	2016	●	↓
Costa Rica	25.7	2016	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.8	2016	●	↓
Czech Republic	26.0	2016	●	↓
Israel	26.1	2016	●	↓
Morocco	26.1	2016	●	↓
Lithuania	26.3	2016	●	↓
Hungary	26.4	2016	●	↓
Suriname	26.4	2016	●	↓
Tunisia	26.9	2016	●	↓
Oman	27.0	2016	●	↓
Algeria	27.4	2016	●	↓
Dominican Republic	27.6	2016	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	27.8	2016	●	↓
United Kingdom	27.8	2016	●	↓
Dominica	27.9	2016	●	↓
Uruguay	27.9	2016	●	↓
Chile	28.0	2016	●	↓
Argentina	28.3	2016	●	↓
South Africa	28.3	2016	●	↓
Malta	28.9	2016	●	↓
Mexico	28.9	2016	●	↓
Australia	29.0	2016	●	↓
Canada	29.4	2016	●	↓
Bahrain	29.8	2016	●	↓
Fiji	30.2	2016	●	↓
Iraq	30.4	2016	●	↓
New Zealand	30.8	2016	●	↓
The Bahamas	31.6	2016	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	31.7	2016	●	↓
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.0	2016	●	↓
Lebanon	32.0	2016	●	↓
Turkey	32.1	2016	●	↓
Libya	32.5	2016	●	↓
Qatar	35.1	2016	●	↓
Saudi Arabia	35.4	2016	●	↓
Jordan	35.5	2016	●	↓
United States	36.2	2016	●	↓
Kuwait	37.9	2016	●	↓
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	45.8	2016	●	↓
Kiribati	46.0	2016	●	↓
Samoa	47.3	2016	●	↓
Tonga	48.2	2016	●	↓
Tuvalu	51.6	2016	●	↓
Marshall Islands	52.9	2016	●	↓
Palau	55.3	2016	●	↓
Nauru	61.0	2016	●	↓
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
Sudan	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Human Trophic Level (best 2–3 worst)

Trophic levels are a measure of the energy intensity of diet composition and reflect the relative amounts of plants as opposed to animals eaten in a given country. A higher trophic level represents a greater level of consumption of energy-intensive animals.

Source: Bonhommeau et al. (2013)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Burundi	2.0	2007	●	●	Cambodia	2.2	2017	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	2.3	2017	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.0	2007	●	●	Lebanon	2.2	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	2.3	2017	●	→
Nigeria	2.0	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	2.2	2017	●	↑	Armenia	2.3	2017	●	→
Rwanda	2.1	2017	●	↑	China	2.2	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	2.3	2017	●	↗
Malawi	2.1	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	2.2	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	2.3	2017	●	→
Ghana	2.1	2017	●	↑	Libya	2.2	2007	●	●	Honduras	2.3	2017	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	2017	●	↑	Morocco	2.2	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	2.3	2017	●	→
Cameroon	2.1	2017	●	↑	Fiji	2.2	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	2.3	2017	●	→
Haiti	2.1	2017	●	↑	Thailand	2.2	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	2.3	2017	●	↗
Guinea	2.1	2017	●	↑	Algeria	2.2	2017	●	↑	Grenada	2.3	2017	●	→
Lao PDR	2.1	2017	●	↑	Belize	2.2	2017	●	↓	Botswana	2.3	2017	●	↑
Liberia	2.1	2017	●	↑	Jordan	2.2	2017	●	↑	Malta	2.3	2017	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.1	2017	●	↑	Dominica	2.2	2017	●	→	Kyrgyz Republic	2.3	2017	●	↗
Togo	2.1	2017	●	↑	Peru	2.2	2017	●	↓	Venezuela, RB	2.3	2017	●	↑
Benin	2.1	2017	●	↑	Gabon	2.2	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	2.3	2017	●	→
Eritrea	2.1	2007	●	●	Tunisia	2.2	2017	●	→	Mauritania	2.3	2017	●	→
Mozambique	2.1	2017	●	↑	Cuba	2.2	2017	●	→	Oman	2.3	2017	●	↗
Burkina Faso	2.1	2017	●	↑	Namibia	2.2	2017	●	→	Chile	2.3	2017	●	↓
Tanzania	2.1	2017	●	↑	Mali	2.2	2017	●	↑	Mexico	2.3	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	2.2	2017	●	→	Turkmenistan	2.3	2017	●	→
Ethiopia	2.1	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	2.2	2017	●	→	Ecuador	2.3	2017	●	↗
Madagascar	2.1	2017	●	↑	Guyana	2.2	2017	●	↑	Barbados	2.3	2017	●	→
Solomon Islands	2.1	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	2.2	2017	●	→	Georgia	2.3	2017	●	→
Nepal	2.1	2017	●	↑	Kenya	2.2	2017	●	→	Luxembourg	2.3	2017	●	→
Djibouti	2.1	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	2.2	2017	●	↑	Romania	2.3	2017	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	2017	●	↑	India	2.2	2017	●	→	Myanmar	2.3	2017	●	→
Uganda	2.1	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	2.2	2017	●	↑	Serbia	2.3	2017	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	2.1	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	2.2	2017	●	→	Poland	2.4	2017	●	↓
Lesotho	2.1	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	2.2	2017	●	↓	Russian Federation	2.4	2017	●	→
Angola	2.1	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	2.2	2017	●	→	Canada	2.4	2017	●	↗
Timor-Leste	2.1	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	2.2	2007	●	●	Moldova	2.4	2017	●	→
Bangladesh	2.1	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	2.3	2017	●	→	Bulgaria	2.4	2017	●	→
Senegal	2.1	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	2.3	2017	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	2.4	2017	●	↗
Comoros	2.1	2007	●	●	Turkey	2.3	2017	●	↗	Malaysia	2.4	2017	●	→
Iraq	2.1	2017	●	↑	South Africa	2.3	2017	●	→	St. Lucia	2.4	2017	●	↗
Zambia	2.1	2017	●	↑	Chad	2.3	2017	●	↓	Brazil	2.4	2017	●	→
Tajikistan	2.1	2017	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.3	2017	●	↗	Croatia	2.4	2017	●	↑
Niger	2.1	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	2.3	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	2.4	2017	●	↓
Central African Republic	2.1	2017	●	↑	The Gambia	2.3	2017	●	→	Uruguay	2.4	2017	●	↗
Sri Lanka	2.2	2017	●	↑	South Sudan	2.3	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	2.4	2017	●	→
Sierra Leone	2.2	2017	●	↑	Colombia	2.3	2017	●	↑	Belgium	2.4	2017	●	↗
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.2	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2.3	2017	●	→	Japan	2.4	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	2.2	2017	●	↑	Samoa	2.3	2017	●	→	Greece	2.4	2017	●	→
Vanuatu	2.2	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	2.3	2017	●	↑	Sudan	2.4	2011	●	●
Suriname	2.2	2017	●	↑	Panama	2.3	2017	●	↗	Albania	2.4	2017	●	↓
Zimbabwe	2.2	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	2.3	2017	●	→	Kazakhstan	2.4	2017	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.2	2017	●	↑	Belarus	2.3	2017	●	↗	Costa Rica	2.4	2017	●	→
Philippines	2.2	2017	●	↑						New Zealand	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Ireland	2.4	2017	●	↗
										Slovenia	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Slovak Republic	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Argentina	2.4	2017	●	→
										Israel	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Latvia	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Seychelles	2.4	2007	●	●
										Maldives	2.4	2017	●	↑
										Austria	2.4	2017	●	↓
										United Kingdom	2.4	2017	●	→
										Spain	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Italy	2.4	2017	●	→
										Antigua and Barbuda	2.4	2017	●	→
										Hungary	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Brunei Darussalam	2.4	2013	●	●
										Germany	2.4	2017	●	↓
										Portugal	2.4	2017	●	→
										Pakistan	2.5	2017	●	↓
										United States	2.5	2017	●	↓
										Australia	2.5	2017	●	→
										Switzerland	2.5	2017	●	→
										Estonia	2.5	2017	●	↓
										France	2.5	2017	●	→
										Montenegro	2.5	2017	●	→
										Lithuania	2.5	2017	●	↓
										Denmark	2.5	2017	●	↓
										Netherlands	2.5	2017	●	↓
										Sweden	2.5	2017	●	→
										Norway	2.5	2017	●	→
										Mongolia	2.5	2017	●	↓
										Finland	2.6	2017	●	↓
										Iceland	2.6	2017	●	→
										Eswatini	4.0	2017	●	↓
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
										Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Cereal yield (tonnes per hectare of harvested land)

Cereal yield, measured as tonnes per hectare of harvested land. Production data on cereals relate to crops harvested for dry grain only and excludes crops harvested for hay or green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing.

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	26.1	2017	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	23.6	2017	●	↑
Oman	13.0	2017	●	↑
Belgium	9.1	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	8.8	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	8.8	2017	●	↑
Ireland	8.8	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	8.5	2017	●	↑
United States	8.3	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.3	2017	●	↑
Germany	7.3	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	7.2	2017	●	↑
Denmark	6.9	2017	●	↑
France	6.9	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	6.8	2017	●	↑
Chile	6.8	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	6.7	2017	●	↑
Austria	6.3	2017	●	↑
Japan	6.0	2017	●	↑
China	6.0	2017	●	↑
Sweden	6.0	2017	●	↑
Hungary	5.8	2017	●	↑
Croatia	5.7	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	5.7	2017	●	↑
South Africa	5.6	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	5.6	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	5.5	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	5.5	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	5.5	2017	●	↑
Vietnam	5.4	2017	●	↑
Argentina	5.4	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	5.3	2017	●	↑
Mauritius	5.2	2017	●	↑
Romania	5.2	2017	●	↑
Brazil	5.2	2017	●	↑
Italy	5.2	2017	●	↑
Indonesia	5.2	2017	●	↑
Qatar	5.1	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	4.9	2017	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	4.8	2017	●	↑
Albania	4.8	2017	●	↑
Malta	4.8	2017	●	↑
Portugal	4.7	2017	●	↑
Lao PDR	4.5	2017	●	↑
Norway	4.5	2017	●	↑
Suriname	4.5	2017	●	↑
Paraguay	4.4	2017	●	↑
Bangladesh	4.4	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	4.3	2017	●	↑
Colombia	4.3	2017	●	↑
Ukraine	4.3	2017	●	↑
Uruguay	4.3	2017	●	↑
Malaysia	4.3	2017	●	↑
Latvia	4.3	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	4.2	2017	●	↑
Belize	4.2	2017	●	↑
Poland	4.2	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	4.2	2017	●	↑
Peru	4.2	2017	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	4.0	2017	●	↑
Canada	4.0	2017	●	↑
Serbia	4.0	2017	●	↑
Estonia	4.0	2017	●	↑
Finland	4.0	2017	●	↑
North Macedonia	3.9	2016	●	↑
Mexico	3.8	2017	●	↑
Madagascar	3.8	2017	●	↑
Greece	3.8	2017	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	2017	●	↑
Philippines	3.7	2017	●	↑
Moldova	3.6	2017	●	↑
Guyana	3.6	2017	●	↑
Myanmar	3.6	2017	●	↑
Cambodia	3.6	2017	●	↑
Israel	3.6	2017	●	↑
Tajikistan	3.5	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	3.4	2017	●	↑
Bhutan	3.4	2017	●	↑
Belarus	3.4	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	3.3	2017	●	↑
Turkey	3.3	2017	●	↑
Thailand	3.2	2017	●	↑
Pakistan	3.2	2017	●	↑
India	3.2	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	3.2	2017	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	3.1	2017	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	3.1	2017	●	↑
Lebanon	3.1	2017	●	↑
Fiji	3.0	2017	●	↑
Russian Federation	3.0	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	2.9	2017	●	↑
Barbados	2.9	2017	●	↑
Cuba	2.9	2017	●	↑
Nepal	2.8	2017	●	↑
El Salvador	2.8	2017	●	↑
Spain	2.8	2017	●	↑
Iraq	2.8	2017	●	↑
Panama	2.7	2017	●	↑
Australia	2.7	2017	●	↑
Maldives	2.6	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	2.6	2017	●	↑
Ethiopia	2.5	2017	●	↑
Timor-Leste	2.5	2017	●	↑
Zambia	2.5	2017	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3	2017	●	↑
Guatemala	2.2	2017	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	2017	●	→
Sri Lanka	2.1	2017	●	↓
Nicaragua	2.1	2017	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	2017	●	↓
Uganda	2.1	2017	●	→
Afghanistan	2.0	2017	●	→
Cyprus	2.0	2017	●	↑
Georgia	2.0	2017	●	↓
Armenia	2.0	2017	●	↓
Sierra Leone	2.0	2017	●	↑
Djibouti	1.9	2017	●	→
Malawi	1.9	2017	●	↓
Ghana	1.9	2017	●	↑
Bolivia	1.9	2017	●	↓
Honduras	1.8	2017	●	→
Morocco	1.8	2017	●	↑
Dominica	1.7	2017	●	↗
Cameroon	1.7	2017	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.7	2017	●	→
Solomon Islands	1.6	2017	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	1.6	2017	●	↑
Gabon	1.6	2017	●	→
Jordan	1.6	2017	●	↗
Antigua and Barbuda	1.6	2017	●	↓
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	2017	●	↗
Tanzania	1.5	2017	●	↓
Tunisia	1.5	2017	●	↓
Mali	1.5	2017	●	↓
Benin	1.5	2017	●	→
Kenya	1.5	2017	●	↓
Nigeria	1.5	2017	●	→
South Sudan	1.4	2017	●	↗
Burundi	1.4	2017	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	2017	●	→
Mauritania	1.4	2017	●	↓
Comoros	1.4	2017	●	↓
Kazakhstan	1.4	2017	●	↗
Liberia	1.3	2017	●	→
Rwanda	1.3	2017	●	↓
Senegal	1.3	2017	●	↗
Guinea	1.2	2017	●	→
Jamaica	1.2	2017	●	→
Togo	1.1	2017	●	↓
Eswatini	1.1	2017	●	→
Haiti	1.1	2017	●	→
Turkmenistan	1.1	2017	●	→
Burkina Faso	1.0	2017	●	↓
Grenada	1.0	2017	●	→
Algeria	1.0	2017	●	↓
Lesotho	1.0	2017	●	↑
Central African Republic	0.9	2017	●	→
Angola	0.9	2017	●	→
Mozambique	0.9	2017	●	↗
The Gambia	0.8	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	0.8	2017	●	→
Chad	0.8	2017	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	2017	●	↓
Libya	0.8	2017	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	0.7	2017	●	↓
Sudan	0.7	2017	●	↓
Eritrea	0.6	2017	●	↓
Zimbabwe	0.6	2017	●	↓
Vanuatu	0.6	2017	●	↓
Mongolia	0.6	2017	●	↓
Somalia	0.5	2017	●	↓
Niger	0.5	2017	●	→
Namibia	0.4	2017	●	→
Botswana	0.4	2017	●	→
Cabo Verde	0.2	2017	●	→
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)





## Yield gap closure (% of potential yield) (OECD Member States)

A country's yield expressed as a percentage of its potential yield in the three annual crops using the most land area, weighted for the relative importance of each crop in terms of surface area.

Source: Global Yield Gap Atlas (2015)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
United States	77.6	2015	●
France	77.3	2015	●
Germany	77.3	2015	●
Belgium	77.2	2015	●
Denmark	76.7	2015	●
Netherlands	76.2	2015	●
Ireland	74.5	2015	●
Austria	69.7	2015	●
Sweden	68.6	2015	●
United Kingdom	67.8	2015	●
Luxembourg	65.0	2015	●
Hungary	64.4	2015	●
Switzerland	64.2	2015	●
Italy	58.9	2015	●
Czech Republic	57.8	2015	●
Slovenia	57.6	2015	●
Norway	56.9	2015	●
Greece	51.7	2015	●
Finland	51.6	2015	●
Slovak Republic	48.9	2015	●
Australia	47.7	2015	●
Spain	45.7	2015	●
Lithuania	45.6	2015	●
Latvia	44.6	2015	●
Poland	44.5	2015	●
Estonia	40.7	2015	●
Portugal	28.5	2015	●
Canada	NA	NA	●
Chile	NA	NA	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●
Israel	NA	NA	●
Japan	NA	NA	●
Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●
Mexico	NA	NA	●
New Zealand	NA	NA	●
Turkey	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Maternal mortality rate (per 100,000 live births)

The estimated number of women, between the age of 15-49, who die from pregnancy-related causes while pregnant or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy, per 100,000 live births.

Source: WHO et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Belarus	2	2017	●	↑
Italy	2	2017	●	↑
Norway	2	2017	●	↑
Poland	2	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	3	2017	●	↑
Finland	3	2017	●	↑
Greece	3	2017	●	↑
Israel	3	2017	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	3	2017	●	↑
Denmark	4	2017	●	↑
Iceland	4	2017	●	↑
Spain	4	2017	●	↑
Sweden	4	2017	●	↑
Austria	5	2017	●	↑
Belgium	5	2017	●	↑
Ireland	5	2017	●	↑
Japan	5	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	5	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	5	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	5	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	5	2017	●	↑
Australia	6	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	6	2017	●	↑
Malta	6	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	6	2017	●	↑
Germany	7	2017	●	↑
North Macedonia	7	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	7	2017	●	↑
Turkmenistan	7	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	7	2017	●	↑
Croatia	8	2017	●	↑
France	8	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	8	2017	●	↑
Portugal	8	2017	●	↑
Singapore	8	2017	●	↑
Estonia	9	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	9	2017	●	↑
Qatar	9	2017	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	10	2017	●	↑
Canada	10	2017	●	↑
Kazakhstan	10	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	11	2017	●	↑
Hungary	12	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	12	2017	●	↑
Serbia	12	2017	●	↑
Chile	13	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	14	2017	●	↑
Albania	15	2017	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	16	2017	●	↑
Russian Federation	17	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	17	2017	●	↑
Tajikistan	17	2017	●	↑
Turkey	17	2017	●	↑
Uruguay	17	2017	●	↑
Latvia	19	2017	●	↑
Moldova	19	2017	●	↑
Oman	19	2017	●	↑
Romania	19	2017	●	↑
Ukraine	19	2017	●	↑
United States	19	2017	●	↑
Georgia	25	2017	●	↑
Grenada	25	2017	●	↑
Armenia	26	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	26	2017	●	↑
Barbados	27	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	27	2017	●	↑
China	29	2017	●	↑
Lebanon	29	2017	●	↑
Malaysia	29	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	29	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	31	2017	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	31	2017	●	↑
Mexico	33	2017	●	↑
Fiji	34	2017	●	↑
Belize	36	2017	●	↑
Cuba	36	2017	●	↑
Sri Lanka	36	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	37	2017	●	↑
Thailand	37	2017	●	↑
Argentina	39	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	42	2017	●	↑
Samoa	43	2017	●	↑
Tunisia	43	2017	●	↑
Vietnam	43	2017	●	↑
Mongolia	45	2017	●	↑
El Salvador	46	2017	●	↑
Jordan	46	2017	●	↑
Panama	52	2017	●	↑
Tonga	52	2017	●	↑
Maldives	53	2017	●	↑
Seychelles	53	2017	●	↑
Cabo Verde	58	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	59	2017	●	↑
Brazil	60	2017	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	60	2017	●	↑
Mauritius	61	2017	●	↑
Honduras	65	2017	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	67	2017	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	68	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	70	2017	●	↑
Morocco	70	2017	●	↑
Libya	72	2017	●	↓
Vanuatu	72	2017	●	↑
Iraq	79	2017	●	↑
Jamaica	80	2017	●	→
Colombia	83	2017	●	↗
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	88	2017	●	↑
Peru	88	2017	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	89	2017	●	↗
Kiribati	92	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	95	2017	●	→
Guatemala	95	2017	●	↑
Nicaragua	98	2017	●	↗
Solomon Islands	104	2017	●	↑
Algeria	112	2017	●	→
St. Lucia	117	2017	●	→
South Africa	119	2017	●	↗
Suriname	120	2017	●	→
Philippines	121	2017	●	↗
Venezuela, RB	125	2017	●	→
Paraguay	129	2017	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	130	2017	●	→
Pakistan	140	2017	●	↑
Timor-Leste	142	2017	●	↑
Botswana	144	2017	●	↗
India	145	2017	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	145	2017	●	↗
Bolivia	155	2017	●	↑
Cambodia	160	2017	●	↑
Yemen, Rep.	164	2017	●	↗
Guyana	169	2017	●	→
Bangladesh	173	2017	●	↑
Indonesia	177	2017	●	↗
Bhutan	183	2017	●	↑
Lao PDR	185	2017	●	↑
Nepal	186	2017	●	↑
Namibia	195	2017	●	↗
Zambia	213	2017	●	↗
Angola	241	2017	●	→
Djibouti	248	2017	●	→
Rwanda	248	2017	●	↑
Myanmar	250	2017	●	→
Gabon	252	2017	●	→
Comoros	273	2017	●	→
Mozambique	289	2017	●	↗
Sudan	295	2017	●	↗
Equatorial Guinea	301	2017	●	→
Ghana	308	2017	●	→
Senegal	315	2017	●	↗
Burkina Faso	320	2017	●	↗
Madagascar	335	2017	●	↗
Kenya	342	2017	●	→
Malawi	349	2017	●	↗
Uganda	375	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	378	2017	●	↗
Togo	396	2017	●	→
Benin	397	2017	●	↗
Ethiopia	401	2017	●	↗
Eswatini	437	2017	●	↓
Zimbabwe	458	2017	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	473	2017	●	→
Eritrea	480	2017	●	↗
Haiti	480	2017	●	→
Niger	509	2017	●	↗
Tanzania	524	2017	●	↗
Cameroon	529	2017	●	→
Lesotho	544	2017	●	→
Burundi	548	2017	●	→
Mali	562	2017	●	↗
Guinea	576	2017	●	↑
The Gambia	597	2017	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	617	2017	●	↗
Afghanistan	638	2017	●	↑
Liberia	661	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	667	2017	●	→
Mauritania	766	2017	●	→
Central African Republic	829	2017	●	↗
Somalia	829	2017	●	→
Nigeria	917	2017	●	→
Sierra Leone	1120	2017	●	→
Chad	1140	2017	●	→
South Sudan	1150	2017	●	↓
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Neonatal mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)

The number of newborn infants (neonates) who die before reaching 28 days of age, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Japan	0.9	2018	●	↑
San Marino	0.9	2018	●	↑
Finland	1.0	2018	●	↑
Iceland	1.0	2018	●	↑
Singapore	1.1	2018	●	↑
Estonia	1.2	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	1.2	2018	●	↑
Belarus	1.3	2018	●	↑
Andorra	1.4	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	1.4	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	1.4	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.5	2018	●	↑
Norway	1.5	2018	●	↑
Sweden	1.5	2018	●	↑
Monaco	1.7	2018	●	↑
Montenegro	1.7	2018	●	↑
Spain	1.7	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	1.8	2018	●	↑
Israel	1.9	2018	●	↑
Belgium	2.0	2018	●	↑
Italy	2.0	2018	●	↑
Latvia	2.0	2018	●	↑
Austria	2.1	2018	●	↑
Cuba	2.1	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	2.1	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	2.1	2018	●	↑
Portugal	2.1	2018	●	↑
Germany	2.2	2018	●	↑
Australia	2.3	2018	●	↑
Hungary	2.3	2018	●	↑
Ireland	2.3	2018	●	↑
France	2.5	2018	●	↑
Croatia	2.6	2018	●	↑
Greece	2.6	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	2.6	2018	●	↑
Poland	2.7	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	2.8	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	2.9	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	3.0	2018	●	↑
Denmark	3.1	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	3.2	2018	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	3.4	2018	●	↑
Canada	3.4	2018	●	↑
Romania	3.4	2018	●	↑
Serbia	3.4	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	3.5	2018	●	↑
Qatar	3.5	2018	●	↑
United States	3.5	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	3.6	2018	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	3.7	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	4.0	2018	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.1	2018	●	↑
China	4.3	2018	●	↑
Lebanon	4.3	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	4.3	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	4.5	2018	●	↑
Sri Lanka	4.5	2018	●	↑
Uruguay	4.5	2018	●	↑
Malta	4.7	2018	●	↑
Maldives	4.8	2018	●	↑
Chile	4.9	2018	●	↑
Thailand	5.0	2018	●	↑
Oman	5.1	2018	●	↑
Ukraine	5.2	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	5.4	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	5.5	2018	●	↑
Turkey	5.5	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	5.6	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	5.9	2018	●	↑
Georgia	5.9	2018	●	↑
Argentina	6.4	2018	●	↑
Libya	6.4	2018	●	↑
Albania	6.5	2018	●	↑
Armenia	6.5	2018	●	↑
Tonga	6.5	2018	●	↑
El Salvador	6.7	2018	●	↑
Ecuador	7.2	2018	●	↑
Peru	7.3	2018	●	↑
North Macedonia	7.4	2018	●	↑
Mexico	7.5	2018	●	↑
Colombia	7.8	2018	●	↑
Barbados	7.9	2018	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	7.9	2018	●	↑
Brazil	8.1	2018	●	↑
Solomon Islands	8.2	2018	●	↑
Samoa	8.3	2018	●	↑
Panama	8.5	2018	●	↑
Belize	8.6	2018	●	↑
Mongolia	8.7	2018	●	↑
Seychelles	8.8	2018	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	8.8	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.9	2018	●	↑
Mauritius	9.2	2018	●	↑
Nicaragua	9.4	2018	●	↑
Palau	9.4	2018	●	↑
Jordan	9.5	2018	●	↑
Honduras	9.6	2018	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	9.7	2018	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	9.7	2018	●	↑
Grenada	9.9	2018	●	↑
Suriname	10.0	2018	●	↑
Jamaica	10.2	2018	●	↑
Vietnam	10.6	2018	●	↑
Paraguay	10.7	2018	●	↑
South Africa	10.7	2018	●	↑
Fiji	10.9	2018	●	↑
Azerbaijan	11.2	2018	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.2	2018	●	↑
Tunisia	11.5	2018	●	↑
Vanuatu	11.5	2018	●	↑
Cabo Verde	11.6	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	11.6	2018	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	11.7	2018	●	↑
Moldova	11.9	2018	●	↑
Guatemala	12.3	2018	●	↑
St. Lucia	12.4	2018	●	↑
Indonesia	12.7	2018	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	13.2	2018	●	↑
Philippines	13.5	2018	●	↑
Morocco	13.8	2018	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	14.0	2018	●	↑
Bolivia	14.3	2018	●	↑
Cambodia	14.4	2018	●	↑
Algeria	14.6	2018	●	↑
Tajikistan	15.0	2018	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	15.1	2018	●	→
Iraq	15.3	2018	●	↑
Marshall Islands	15.5	2018	●	↑
Namibia	15.6	2018	●	↑
Tuvalu	15.7	2018	●	↑
Rwanda	15.9	2018	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	16.0	2018	●	↑
Bhutan	16.4	2018	●	↑
Bangladesh	17.1	2018	●	↑
Eswatini	17.2	2018	●	↑
Guyana	18.2	2018	●	↑
Eritrea	18.4	2018	●	↑
Dominican Republic	19.4	2018	●	↑
Kenya	19.6	2018	●	↑
Nauru	19.9	2018	●	↑
Nepal	19.9	2018	●	↑
Uganda	19.9	2018	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	20.3	2018	●	↑
Timor-Leste	20.4	2018	●	↑
Madagascar	20.6	2018	●	↑
Senegal	20.6	2018	●	↑
Zimbabwe	20.9	2018	●	↑
Gabon	21.0	2018	●	↑
Turkmenistan	21.0	2018	●	↑
Tanzania	21.3	2018	●	↑
Burundi	21.7	2018	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	22.1	2018	●	↑
Malawi	22.4	2018	●	↑
India	22.7	2018	●	↑
Lao PDR	22.7	2018	●	↑
Kiribati	22.8	2018	●	↑
Myanmar	23.1	2018	●	↑
Zambia	23.5	2018	●	↑
Ghana	23.9	2018	●	↑
Botswana	24.5	2018	●	↑
Liberia	24.5	2018	●	↑
Burkina Faso	24.7	2018	●	↑
Togo	24.9	2018	●	↑
Niger	25.2	2018	●	↑
Haiti	26.0	2018	●	↑
The Gambia	26.3	2018	●	↑
Cameroon	26.6	2018	●	↑
Yemen, Rep.	27.0	2018	●	↑
Mozambique	27.8	2018	●	↑
Ethiopia	28.1	2018	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	28.3	2018	●	↑
Dominica	28.3	2018	●	↓
Angola	28.5	2018	●	↑
Sudan	28.6	2018	●	↑
Equatorial Guinea	29.9	2018	●	↑
Guinea	31.1	2018	●	↑
Benin	31.3	2018	●	↑
Comoros	31.6	2018	●	↑
Djibouti	31.7	2018	●	↑
Mali	32.7	2018	●	↑
Sierra Leone	32.8	2018	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	33.5	2018	●	↑
Mauritania	33.5	2018	●	↑
Chad	34.2	2018	●	↑
Lesotho	34.9	2018	●	↑
Nigeria	36.0	2018	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	36.6	2018	●	↑
Afghanistan	37.1	2018	●	↑
Somalia	37.5	2018	●	↑
South Sudan	40.0	2018	●	↑
Central African Republic	41.2	2018	●	↑
Pakistan	42.0	2018	●	↑
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Mortality rate, under-5 (per 1,000 live births)

The probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age five, if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year, per 1,000 live births.

Source: UNICEF et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Finland	1.7	2018	●	↑
Iceland	2.0	2018	●	↑
San Marino	2.0	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	2.1	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	2.4	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	2.4	2018	●	↑
Japan	2.5	2018	●	↑
Montenegro	2.5	2018	●	↑
Norway	2.5	2018	●	↑
Estonia	2.6	2018	●	↑
Sweden	2.7	2018	●	↑
Singapore	2.8	2018	●	↑
Andorra	2.9	2018	●	↑
Italy	3.0	2018	●	↑
Spain	3.0	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	3.2	2018	●	↑
Monaco	3.2	2018	●	↑
Belarus	3.4	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	3.4	2018	●	↑
Austria	3.5	2018	●	↑
Australia	3.7	2018	●	↑
Belgium	3.7	2018	●	↑
Germany	3.7	2018	●	↑
Ireland	3.7	2018	●	↑
Israel	3.7	2018	●	↑
Portugal	3.7	2018	●	↑
Latvia	3.9	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	3.9	2018	●	↑
France	4.0	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	4.0	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	4.1	2018	●	↑
Denmark	4.2	2018	●	↑
Hungary	4.3	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	4.3	2018	●	↑
Poland	4.4	2018	●	↑
Greece	4.5	2018	●	↑
Croatia	4.7	2018	●	↑
Canada	5.0	2018	●	↑
Cuba	5.0	2018	●	↑
Serbia	5.5	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	5.6	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	5.7	2018	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.8	2018	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	6.4	2018	●	↑
United States	6.5	2018	●	↑
Qatar	6.8	2018	●	↑
Malta	7.0	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	7.1	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	7.1	2018	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	7.1	2018	●	↑
Chile	7.2	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	7.2	2018	●	↑
Romania	7.3	2018	●	↑
Lebanon	7.4	2018	●	↑
Sri Lanka	7.4	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	7.6	2018	●	↑
Uruguay	7.6	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	7.8	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	7.9	2018	●	↑
China	8.6	2018	●	↑
Maldives	8.6	2018	●	↑
Ukraine	8.7	2018	●	↑
Albania	8.8	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	8.8	2018	●	↑
Thailand	9.1	2018	●	↑
Georgia	9.8	2018	●	↑
Argentina	9.9	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	9.9	2018	●	↑
North Macedonia	9.9	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	10.2	2018	●	↑
Turkey	10.6	2018	●	↑
Oman	11.4	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	11.6	2018	●	↑
Libya	12.0	2018	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	12.0	2018	●	↑
Barbados	12.2	2018	●	↑
Armenia	12.4	2018	●	↑
Mexico	12.7	2018	●	↑
Belize	13.0	2018	●	↑
El Salvador	13.7	2018	●	↑
Colombia	14.2	2018	●	↑
Ecuador	14.2	2018	●	↑
Peru	14.3	2018	●	↑
Brazil	14.4	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.4	2018	●	↑
Jamaica	14.4	2018	●	↑
Seychelles	14.5	2018	●	↑
Grenada	15.2	2018	●	↑
Panama	15.3	2018	●	↑
Mauritius	15.5	2018	●	↑
Tonga	15.6	2018	●	↑
Moldova	15.8	2018	●	↑
Samoa	15.8	2018	●	↑
Jordan	16.2	2018	●	↑
Mongolia	16.3	2018	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	16.4	2018	●	↑
St. Lucia	16.6	2018	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	16.7	2018	●	↑
Tunisia	17.0	2018	●	↑
Honduras	17.6	2018	●	↑
Palau	17.9	2018	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	18.2	2018	●	↑
Nicaragua	18.3	2018	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	18.3	2018	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	18.9	2018	●	↑
Suriname	18.9	2018	●	↑
Cabo Verde	19.5	2018	●	↑
Solomon Islands	20.0	2018	●	↑
Paraguay	20.2	2018	●	↑
Vietnam	20.7	2018	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	21.2	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	21.4	2018	●	↑
Azerbaijan	21.5	2018	●	↑
Morocco	22.4	2018	●	↑
Algeria	23.5	2018	●	↑
Tuvalu	24.4	2018	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	24.5	2018	●	↑
Indonesia	25.0	2018	●	↑
Fiji	25.6	2018	●	↓
Guatemala	26.2	2018	●	↑
Vanuatu	26.4	2018	●	↑
Iraq	26.7	2018	●	↑
Bolivia	26.8	2018	●	↑
Cambodia	28.0	2018	●	↑
Philippines	28.4	2018	●	↑
Dominican Republic	28.8	2018	●	↑
Bhutan	29.7	2018	●	↑
Guyana	30.1	2018	●	↑
Bangladesh	30.2	2018	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	30.8	2018	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	31.2	2018	●	↑
Nauru	31.8	2018	●	↑
Nepal	32.2	2018	●	↑
Marshall Islands	33.1	2018	●	↑
South Africa	33.8	2018	●	↑
Tajikistan	34.8	2018	●	↑
Rwanda	35.3	2018	●	↑
Dominica	35.7	2018	●	↓
Botswana	36.5	2018	●	↑
India	36.6	2018	●	↑
Namibia	39.6	2018	●	↑
Kenya	41.1	2018	●	↑
Eritrea	41.9	2018	●	↑
Senegal	43.6	2018	●	↑
Gabon	44.8	2018	●	↑
Timor-Leste	45.8	2018	●	↗
Turkmenistan	45.8	2018	●	↗
Myanmar	46.2	2018	●	↑
Zimbabwe	46.2	2018	●	↑
Uganda	46.4	2018	●	↑
Lao PDR	47.3	2018	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	47.8	2018	●	↗
Ghana	47.9	2018	●	↑
Malawi	49.7	2018	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	50.1	2018	●	↗
Kiribati	52.5	2018	●	↗
Tanzania	53.0	2018	●	↗
Madagascar	53.6	2018	●	↗
Eswatini	54.4	2018	●	↑
Yemen, Rep.	55.0	2018	●	→
Ethiopia	55.2	2018	●	↑
Zambia	57.8	2018	●	↗
The Gambia	58.4	2018	●	↗
Burundi	58.5	2018	●	↑
Djibouti	59.3	2018	●	↗
Sudan	60.5	2018	●	↗
Afghanistan	62.3	2018	●	↗
Haiti	64.8	2018	●	↗
Comoros	67.5	2018	●	↗
Pakistan	69.3	2018	●	↗
Togo	69.8	2018	●	↗
Liberia	70.9	2018	●	↗
Mozambique	73.2	2018	●	↗
Mauritania	75.7	2018	●	↗
Cameroon	76.1	2018	●	↗
Burkina Faso	76.4	2018	●	↗
Angola	77.2	2018	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	80.9	2018	●	↗
Lesotho	81.1	2018	●	↗
Guinea-Bissau	81.5	2018	●	↗
Niger	83.7	2018	●	↗
Equatorial Guinea	85.3	2018	●	↗
Congo, Dem. Rep.	88.1	2018	●	↗
Benin	93.0	2018	●	→
Mali	97.8	2018	●	↗
South Sudan	98.6	2018	●	→
Guinea	100.8	2018	●	→
Sierra Leone	105.1	2018	●	↗
Central African Republic	116.5	2018	●	↗
Chad	119.0	2018	●	↗
Nigeria	119.9	2018	●	→
Somalia	121.5	2018	●	↗
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 population)

The estimated rate of new and relapse cases of tuberculosis in a given year, expressed per 100,000 people. All forms of tuberculosis are included, including cases of people living with HIV.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Monaco	0.0	2018	●	↑
San Marino	0.0	2018	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0	2018	●	↑
Barbados	0.4	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	1.0	2018	●	↑
Grenada	2.1	2018	●	↑
Iceland	2.7	2018	●	↑
Jamaica	2.9	2018	●	↑
Andorra	3.0	2018	●	↑
United States	3.0	2018	●	↑
St. Lucia	3.2	2018	●	↑
Israel	4.0	2018	●	↑
Norway	4.1	2018	●	↑
Greece	4.5	2018	●	↑
Finland	4.7	2018	●	↑
Jordan	5.0	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	5.3	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	5.3	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	5.4	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	5.4	2018	●	↑
Denmark	5.4	2018	●	↑
Sweden	5.5	2018	●	↑
Canada	5.6	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	5.8	2018	●	↑
Oman	5.9	2018	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	6.0	2018	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	6.3	2018	●	↑
Dominica	6.4	2018	●	↑
Hungary	6.4	2018	●	↑
Samoa	6.4	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	6.4	2018	●	↑
Australia	6.6	2018	●	↑
Ireland	7.0	2018	●	↑
Italy	7.0	2018	●	↑
Austria	7.1	2018	●	↑
Cuba	7.2	2018	●	↑
Germany	7.3	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	7.3	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	8.0	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	8.0	2018	●	↑
Croatia	8.4	2018	●	↑
France	8.9	2018	●	↑
Belgium	9.0	2018	●	↑
Spain	9.4	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	10.0	2018	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	10.0	2018	●	↑
Tonga	10.0	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	11.0	2018	●	↑
Lebanon	11.0	2018	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	12.0	2018	●	↑
Estonia	13.0	2018	●	↑
Mauritius	13.0	2018	●	→
North Macedonia	13.0	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	14.0	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.0	2018	●	↑
Japan	14.0	2018	●	↑
Malta	14.0	2018	●	↓
Montenegro	15.0	2018	●	→
Poland	16.0	2018	●	↑
Turkey	16.0	2018	●	↑
Serbia	17.0	2018	●	↑
Albania	18.0	2018	●	→
Chile	18.0	2018	●	→
Seychelles	18.0	2018	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	19.0	2018	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	21.0	2018	●	→
Bulgaria	22.0	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	23.0	2018	●	→
Mexico	23.0	2018	●	→
Portugal	24.0	2018	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25.0	2018	●	↑
Guatemala	26.0	2018	●	→
Argentina	27.0	2018	●	→
Latvia	29.0	2018	●	↑
Belize	30.0	2018	●	→
Armenia	31.0	2018	●	↑
Belarus	31.0	2018	●	↑
Qatar	31.0	2018	●	→
Colombia	33.0	2018	●	→
Maldives	33.0	2018	●	↑
Uruguay	33.0	2018	●	→
Comoros	35.0	2018	●	→
Tunisia	35.0	2018	●	↗
Togo	36.0	2018	●	↑
Honduras	37.0	2018	●	↗
Suriname	38.0	2018	●	→
Libya	40.0	2018	●	→
Nicaragua	41.0	2018	●	↑
Iraq	42.0	2018	●	→
Paraguay	43.0	2018	●	→
Ecuador	44.0	2018	●	→
Lithuania	44.0	2018	●	↑
Brazil	45.0	2018	●	→
Dominican Republic	45.0	2018	●	↑
Cabo Verde	46.0	2018	●	↑
Turkmenistan	46.0	2018	●	→
Vanuatu	46.0	2018	●	↑
Singapore	47.0	2018	●	→
Burkina Faso	48.0	2018	●	→
Venezuela, RB	48.0	2018	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	48.0	2018	●	→
Panama	52.0	2018	●	→
Mali	53.0	2018	●	→
Fiji	54.0	2018	●	→
Nauru	54.0	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	54.0	2018	●	↑
Benin	56.0	2018	●	→
Rwanda	59.0	2018	●	→
China	61.0	2018	●	→
Azerbaijan	63.0	2018	●	↗
Sri Lanka	64.0	2018	●	→
Korea, Rep.	66.0	2018	●	↗
Brunei Darussalam	68.0	2018	●	→
Kazakhstan	68.0	2018	●	↗
Romania	68.0	2018	●	↗
Algeria	69.0	2018	●	→
El Salvador	70.0	2018	●	↓
Uzbekistan	70.0	2018	●	↗
Sudan	71.0	2018	●	↑
Solomon Islands	74.0	2018	●	↗
Georgia	80.0	2018	●	↑
Ukraine	80.0	2018	●	↗
Guyana	83.0	2018	●	↗
Tajikistan	84.0	2018	●	→
Moldova	86.0	2018	●	↗
Niger	87.0	2018	●	→
Eritrea	89.0	2018	●	↗
Malaysia	92.0	2018	●	→
Mauritania	93.0	2018	●	↗
Morocco	99.0	2018	●	→
Bolivia	108.0	2018	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	108.0	2018	●	↗
Palau	109.0	2018	●	→
Burundi	111.0	2018	●	→
Kyrgyz Republic	116.0	2018	●	↗
Senegal	118.0	2018	●	→
Peru	123.0	2018	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	124.0	2018	●	↑
Chad	142.0	2018	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	142.0	2018	●	↗
South Sudan	146.0	2018	●	→
Ghana	148.0	2018	●	→
Bhutan	149.0	2018	●	↗
Ethiopia	151.0	2018	●	↑
Nepal	151.0	2018	●	→
Thailand	153.0	2018	●	→
Lao PDR	162.0	2018	●	↗
The Gambia	174.0	2018	●	→
Guinea	176.0	2018	●	→
Haiti	176.0	2018	●	→
Malawi	181.0	2018	●	↗
Vietnam	182.0	2018	●	→
Cameroon	186.0	2018	●	↗
Afghanistan	189.0	2018	●	→
India	199.0	2018	●	→
Uganda	200.0	2018	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	201.0	2018	●	↓
Zimbabwe	210.0	2018	●	↗
Nigeria	219.0	2018	●	→
Bangladesh	221.0	2018	●	→
Madagascar	233.0	2018	●	→
Tanzania	253.0	2018	●	↗
Djibouti	260.0	2018	●	↑
Somalia	262.0	2018	●	→
Pakistan	265.0	2018	●	→
Tuvalu	270.0	2018	●	↓
Botswana	275.0	2018	●	↑
Kenya	292.0	2018	●	↑
Sierra Leone	298.0	2018	●	→
Cambodia	302.0	2018	●	↗
Liberia	308.0	2018	●	→
Indonesia	316.0	2018	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	321.0	2018	●	→
Eswatini	329.0	2018	●	↑
Myanmar	338.0	2018	●	↗
Zambia	346.0	2018	●	↗
Kiribati	349.0	2018	●	↑
Angola	355.0	2018	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	361.0	2018	●	→
Congo, Rep.	375.0	2018	●	→
Mongolia	428.0	2018	●	→
Papua New Guinea	432.0	2018	●	→
Marshall Islands	434.0	2018	●	↓
Timor-Leste	498.0	2018	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	513.0	2018	●	→
South Africa	520.0	2018	●	↑
Namibia	524.0	2018	●	↗
Gabon	525.0	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	540.0	2018	●	→
Mozambique	551.0	2018	●	→
Philippines	554.0	2018	●	↓
Lesotho	611.0	2018	●	↑
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)





## New HIV infections (per 1,000 uninfected population)

Number of people newly infected with HIV per 1,000 uninfected population.

Source: UNAIDS (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0	2018	●	↑
Comoros	0.0	2018	●	↑
Japan	0.0	2018	●	↑
Jordan	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mongolia	0.0	2018	●	↑
Sri Lanka	0.0	2018	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	2018	●	↑
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●	↑
Croatia	0.0	2018	●	↑
Denmark	0.0	2018	●	↑
Hungary	0.0	2018	●	↑
Lebanon	0.0	2018	●	↑
North Macedonia	0.0	2018	●	↑
Norway	0.0	2018	●	↑
Serbia	0.0	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	0.0	2018	●	↑
Tunisia	0.0	2018	●	↑
Algeria	0.0	2018	●	↑
Germany	0.0	2018	●	↑
Mauritania	0.0	2018	●	↑
Morocco	0.0	2018	●	↑
Nepal	0.0	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	0.0	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	0.0	2018	●	↑
Somalia	0.0	2018	●	↑
Australia	0.0	2018	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	2018	●	↑
Finland	0.0	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	0.0	2018	●	↑
Poland	0.0	2018	●	↑
Romania	0.0	2018	●	↑
Singapore	0.0	2018	●	↑
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	0.1	2018	●	↑
Cambodia	0.1	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	0.1	2018	●	↑
Iceland	0.1	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.1	2018	●	↑
Israel	0.1	2018	●	↑
Italy	0.1	2018	●	↑
Armenia	0.1	2018	●	↑
Vietnam	0.1	2018	●	↑
Libya	0.1	2018	●	↑
Nicaragua	0.1	2018	●	↑
Oman	0.1	2018	●	↑
Portugal	0.1	2018	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.1	2018	●	↑
Spain	0.1	2018	●	↑
Ireland	0.1	2018	●	↑
Lao PDR	0.1	2018	●	↑
Mexico	0.1	2018	●	↑
Montenegro	0.1	2018	●	↑
Niger	0.1	2018	●	↑
Senegal	0.1	2018	●	↑
France	0.1	2018	●	↑
Honduras	0.1	2018	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	0.1	2018	●	↑
Tajikistan	0.1	2018	●	↑
Thailand	0.1	2018	●	↑
Peru	0.1	2018	●	↑
Bhutan	0.1	2018	●	↑
El Salvador	0.1	2018	●	↑
Pakistan	0.1	2018	●	↑
Burkina Faso	0.1	2018	●	↑
United States	0.1	2016	●	●
Bolivia	0.1	2018	●	↑
Ecuador	0.1	2018	●	↑
Philippines	0.1	2018	●	↑
Sudan	0.1	2018	●	↑
Colombia	0.1	2018	●	↑
Guatemala	0.1	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	0.1	2018	●	↑
Argentina	0.2	2018	●	↑
Cuba	0.2	2018	●	↑
Eritrea	0.2	2018	●	↑
Burundi	0.2	2018	●	↑
Paraguay	0.2	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	0.2	2018	●	↑
Indonesia	0.2	2018	●	↑
Georgia	0.2	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	0.2	2018	●	↑
Cabo Verde	0.2	2018	●	↑
Latvia	0.2	2018	●	↑
Myanmar	0.2	2018	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	0.2	2018	●	↓
Belarus	0.2	2018	●	↑
Estonia	0.2	2018	●	↑
Ethiopia	0.2	2018	●	↑
Madagascar	0.2	2018	●	↓
Grenada	0.3	2018	●	↑
Moldova	0.3	2018	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.3	2018	●	→
Brazil	0.3	2018	●	→
Dominican Republic	0.3	2018	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	0.3	2018	●	↑
Uruguay	0.3	2018	●	→
Chile	0.3	2018	●	→
Dominica	0.3	2018	●	→
Ukraine	0.3	2018	●	↗
Rwanda	0.3	2018	●	↑
St. Lucia	0.3	2018	●	→
Panama	0.3	2018	●	↑
Benin	0.3	2018	●	↑
Liberia	0.4	2018	●	↑
Chad	0.4	2018	●	↗
Suriname	0.5	2018	●	↑
Guyana	0.5	2018	●	↗
Guinea	0.5	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	0.6	2018	●	↑
Sierra Leone	0.6	2018	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	0.6	2018	●	→
Djibouti	0.6	2018	●	→
Barbados	0.6	2018	●	→
Nigeria	0.7	2018	●	→
Haiti	0.7	2018	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	2018	●	↑
Ghana	0.7	2018	●	↗
Mauritius	0.7	2018	●	→
Togo	0.7	2018	●	↑
Mali	0.8	2018	●	→
Belize	0.8	2018	●	→
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.9	2018	●	→
Angola	1.0	2018	●	→
Gabon	1.0	2018	●	↑
Cameroon	1.0	2018	●	↑
Kenya	1.0	2018	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	1.0	2018	●	↗
The Gambia	1.1	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	1.2	2018	●	↑
Uganda	1.4	2018	●	↑
Tanzania	1.4	2018	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	1.4	2018	●	↗
South Sudan	1.6	2018	●	→
Malawi	2.3	2018	●	↑
Zimbabwe	2.8	2018	●	↑
Namibia	2.8	2018	●	↑
Zambia	3.0	2018	●	↗
Equatorial Guinea	4.2	2018	●	→
Botswana	4.4	2018	●	↑
South Africa	4.9	2018	●	↑
Mozambique	5.3	2018	●	↗
Lesotho	7.8	2018	●	↑
Eswatini	8.6	2018	●	↑
Albania	NA	NA	●	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Austria	NA	NA	●	●
Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
Belgium	NA	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Canada	NA	NA	●	●
China	NA	NA	●	●
Cyprus	NA	NA	●	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
Greece	NA	NA	●	●
India	NA	NA	●	●
Iraq	NA	NA	●	●
Jamaica	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Lithuania	NA	NA	●	●
Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
Malta	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
Russian Federation	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
Slovenia	NA	NA	●	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Sweden	NA	NA	●	●
Switzerland	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	●	●
Turkey	NA	NA	●	●
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●
Venezuela, RB	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

## Age-standardized death rate due to cardiovascular disease, cancer, diabetes, or chronic respiratory disease in adults aged 30–70 years (%)

The probability of dying between the ages of 30 and 70 years from cardiovascular diseases, cancer, diabetes or chronic respiratory diseases, defined as the percent of 30-year-old-people who would die before their 70th birthday from these diseases, assuming current mortality rates at every age and that individuals would not die from any other cause of death (e.g. injuries or HIV/AIDS).

Source: WHO (2018)  
Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	7.8	2016	●	↑
Japan	8.4	2016	●	↑
Switzerland	8.6	2016	●	↑
Australia	9.1	2016	●	↑
Iceland	9.1	2016	●	↑
Sweden	9.1	2016	●	↑
Norway	9.2	2016	●	↑
Singapore	9.3	2016	●	↑
Italy	9.5	2016	●	↑
Israel	9.6	2016	●	↑
Canada	9.8	2016	●	↑
Spain	9.9	2016	●	↑
Luxembourg	10.0	2016	●	↑
New Zealand	10.1	2016	●	↑
Finland	10.2	2016	●	↑
Ireland	10.3	2016	●	↑
France	10.6	2016	●	↑
Malta	10.8	2016	●	↑
United Kingdom	10.9	2016	●	↑
Portugal	11.1	2016	●	↑
Netherlands	11.2	2016	●	↑
Bahrain	11.3	2016	●	↑
Cyprus	11.3	2016	●	↑
Denmark	11.3	2016	●	↑
Austria	11.4	2016	●	↑
Belgium	11.4	2016	●	↑
Costa Rica	11.5	2016	●	↑
Germany	12.1	2016	●	↑
Chile	12.4	2016	●	↑
Greece	12.4	2016	●	↑
Morocco	12.4	2016	●	↑
Peru	12.6	2016	●	↑
Slovenia	12.7	2016	●	↑
Ecuador	13.0	2016	●	↑
Panama	13.0	2016	●	↑
Kenya	13.4	2016	●	↑
Maldives	13.4	2016	●	↑
El Salvador	14.0	2016	●	↑
Honduras	14.0	2016	●	↑
Algeria	14.2	2016	●	↑
Nicaragua	14.2	2016	●	↑
Gabon	14.4	2016	●	↑
Thailand	14.5	2016	●	↑
United States	14.6	2016	●	↑
Jamaica	14.7	2016	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	14.8	2016	●	↑
Guatemala	14.9	2016	●	↑
Czech Republic	15.0	2016	●	↑
Qatar	15.3	2016	●	↑
The Bahamas	15.5	2016	●	↑
Mexico	15.7	2016	●	↑
Argentina	15.8	2016	●	↑
Colombia	15.8	2016	●	↑
Tunisia	16.1	2016	●	↑
Turkey	16.1	2016	●	↑
Barbados	16.2	2016	●	↑
Cuba	16.4	2016	●	↑
Malawi	16.4	2016	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	16.4	2016	●	↑
Angola	16.5	2016	●	↑
Brazil	16.6	2016	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	16.6	2016	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	16.7	2016	●	↑
Croatia	16.7	2016	●	↑
Uruguay	16.7	2016	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	16.8	2016	●	↑
Albania	17.0	2016	●	↑
China	17.0	2016	●	↑
Estonia	17.0	2016	●	↑
Vietnam	17.1	2016	●	↑
Bolivia	17.2	2016	●	↑
Cabo Verde	17.2	2016	●	↑
Malaysia	17.2	2016	●	↑
Slovak Republic	17.2	2016	●	↑
Kuwait	17.4	2016	●	↑
Sri Lanka	17.4	2016	●	→
Paraguay	17.5	2016	●	↑
Liberia	17.6	2016	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.8	2016	●	↑
Oman	17.8	2016	●	↑
Lebanon	17.9	2016	●	→
Tanzania	17.9	2016	●	→
Zambia	17.9	2016	●	↑
Mauritania	18.1	2016	●	↓
Senegal	18.1	2016	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	18.1	2016	●	→
Rwanda	18.2	2016	●	↗
Ethiopia	18.3	2016	●	↗
Mozambique	18.4	2016	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	18.5	2016	●	→
Poland	18.7	2016	●	↑
St. Lucia	18.8	2016	●	→
Dominican Republic	19.0	2016	●	→
Serbia	19.1	2016	●	↑
Jordan	19.2	2016	●	↗
Zimbabwe	19.3	2016	●	↗
Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.4	2016	●	→
Benin	19.6	2016	●	→
Djibouti	19.6	2016	●	↓
South Sudan	19.8	2016	●	→
Timor-Leste	19.9	2016	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	20.0	2016	●	↗
Niger	20.0	2016	●	→
Libya	20.1	2016	●	→
Botswana	20.3	2016	●	↗
North Macedonia	20.3	2016	●	↑
The Gambia	20.4	2016	●	→
Montenegro	20.6	2016	●	↗
Samoa	20.6	2016	●	↑
Lithuania	20.7	2016	●	↑
Ghana	20.8	2016	●	↓
Cambodia	21.1	2016	●	↗
Seychelles	21.2	2016	●	↗
Iraq	21.3	2016	●	↗
Namibia	21.3	2016	●	↗
Trinidad and Tobago	21.3	2016	●	↗
Grenada	21.4	2016	●	↗
Romania	21.4	2016	●	↗
Bangladesh	21.6	2016	●	→
Cameroon	21.6	2016	●	→
Burkina Faso	21.7	2016	●	→
Suriname	21.7	2016	●	↗
Nepal	21.8	2016	●	↗
Somalia	21.8	2016	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	21.8	2016	●	→
Latvia	21.9	2016	●	↑
Uganda	21.9	2016	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	22.0	2016	●	→
Belize	22.1	2016	●	→
Azerbaijan	22.2	2016	●	↗
Armenia	22.3	2016	●	↑
Guinea	22.4	2016	●	→
Nigeria	22.5	2016	●	→
Antigua and Barbuda	22.6	2016	●	↓
Mauritius	22.6	2016	●	↗
Burundi	22.9	2016	●	↓
Comoros	22.9	2016	●	→
Madagascar	22.9	2016	●	↗
Hungary	23.0	2016	●	→
Central African Republic	23.1	2016	●	↗
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	23.2	2016	●	↓
Bhutan	23.3	2016	●	↗
India	23.3	2016	●	→
Tonga	23.3	2016	●	→
Vanuatu	23.3	2016	●	↗
Bulgaria	23.6	2016	●	→
Togo	23.6	2016	●	→
Belarus	23.7	2016	●	↑
Solomon Islands	23.8	2016	●	↗
Chad	23.9	2016	●	→
Eritrea	23.9	2016	●	→
Myanmar	24.2	2016	●	→
Uzbekistan	24.5	2016	●	↗
Mali	24.6	2016	●	→
Pakistan	24.7	2016	●	→
Ukraine	24.7	2016	●	↑
Georgia	24.9	2016	●	→
Kyrgyz Republic	24.9	2016	●	↗
Moldova	24.9	2016	●	↑
Tajikistan	25.3	2016	●	→
Russian Federation	25.4	2016	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	25.6	2016	●	→
Sudan	26.0	2016	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	26.1	2016	●	→
South Africa	26.2	2016	●	↗
Indonesia	26.4	2016	●	→
Haiti	26.5	2016	●	↓
Lesotho	26.6	2016	●	→
Eswatini	26.7	2016	●	↓
Kazakhstan	26.8	2016	●	↑
Philippines	26.8	2016	●	→
Lao PDR	27.0	2016	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.7	2016	●	→
Kiribati	28.4	2016	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	29.1	2016	●	↓
Turkmenistan	29.5	2016	●	→
Afghanistan	29.8	2016	●	→
Papua New Guinea	30.0	2016	●	↓
Mongolia	30.2	2016	●	→
Guyana	30.5	2016	●	→
Sierra Leone	30.5	2016	●	→
Fiji	30.6	2016	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	30.6	2016	●	→
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



### Age-standardized death rate attributable to household air pollution and ambient air pollution (per 100,000 population)

Mortality rate that is attributable to the joint effects of fuels used for cooking indoors and ambient outdoor air pollution.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Canada	7	2016	●
Finland	7	2016	●
New Zealand	7	2016	●
Sweden	7	2016	●
Australia	8	2016	●
Iceland	9	2016	●
Norway	9	2016	●
France	10	2016	●
Portugal	10	2016	●
Spain	10	2016	●
Switzerland	10	2016	●
Ireland	12	2016	●
Japan	12	2016	●
Luxembourg	12	2016	●
Brunei Darussalam	13	2016	●
Denmark	13	2016	●
United States	13	2016	●
Netherlands	14	2016	●
United Kingdom	14	2016	●
Austria	15	2016	●
Israel	15	2016	●
Italy	15	2016	●
Belgium	16	2016	●
Germany	16	2016	●
Uruguay	18	2016	●
The Bahamas	20	2016	●
Cyprus	20	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	20	2016	●
Malta	20	2016	●
Costa Rica	23	2016	●
Slovenia	23	2016	●
Chile	25	2016	●
Ecuador	25	2016	●
Estonia	25	2016	●
Jamaica	25	2016	●
Maldives	26	2016	●
Panama	26	2016	●
Singapore	26	2016	●
Argentina	27	2016	●
Greece	28	2016	●
Antigua and Barbuda	30	2016	●
Brazil	30	2016	●
Czech Republic	30	2016	●
St. Lucia	30	2016	●
Barbados	31	2016	●
Lithuania	34	2016	●
Slovak Republic	34	2016	●
Croatia	35	2016	●
Venezuela, RB	35	2016	●
Colombia	37	2016	●
Mexico	37	2016	●
Mauritius	38	2016	●
Poland	38	2016	●
Hungary	39	2016	●
Trinidad and Tobago	39	2016	●
Bahrain	40	2016	●
Latvia	41	2016	●
El Salvador	42	2016	●
Dominican Republic	43	2016	●
Grenada	45	2016	●
Malaysia	47	2016	●
Qatar	47	2016	●
Turkey	47	2016	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	48	2016	●
Morocco	49	2016	●
Russian Federation	49	2016	●
Seychelles	49	2016	●
Algeria	50	2016	●
Cuba	50	2016	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	51	2016	●
Jordan	51	2016	●
Lebanon	51	2016	●
Oman	54	2016	●
Armenia	55	2016	●
United Arab Emirates	55	2016	●
Nicaragua	56	2016	●
Tunisia	56	2016	●
Paraguay	57	2016	●
Suriname	57	2016	●
Romania	59	2016	●
Belarus	61	2016	●
Honduras	61	2016	●
Thailand	61	2016	●
Bulgaria	62	2016	●
Serbia	62	2016	●
Kazakhstan	63	2016	●
Azerbaijan	64	2016	●
Bolivia	64	2016	●
Peru	64	2016	●
Vietnam	64	2016	●
Albania	68	2016	●
Belize	69	2016	●
Ukraine	71	2016	●
Libya	72	2016	●
Tonga	73	2016	●
Guatemala	74	2016	●
Iraq	75	2016	●
Syrian Arab Republic	75	2016	●
Gabon	76	2016	●
Kenya	78	2016	●
Moldova	78	2016	●
Montenegro	79	2016	●
Turkmenistan	79	2016	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	80	2016	●
Sri Lanka	80	2016	●
Uzbekistan	81	2016	●
North Macedonia	82	2016	●
Saudi Arabia	84	2016	●
Samoa	85	2016	●
South Africa	87	2016	●
Cabo Verde	99	2016	●
Fiji	99	2016	●
Botswana	101	2016	●
Georgia	102	2016	●
Kuwait	104	2016	●
Guyana	108	2016	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	109	2016	●
Mozambique	110	2016	●
Kyrgyz Republic	111	2016	●
Indonesia	112	2016	●
China	113	2016	●
Malawi	115	2016	●
Angola	119	2016	●
Rwanda	121	2016	●
Bhutan	124	2016	●
Zambia	127	2016	●
Tajikistan	129	2016	●
Congo, Rep.	131	2016	●
Zimbabwe	133	2016	●
Vanuatu	136	2016	●
Eswatini	137	2016	●
Solomon Islands	137	2016	●
Tanzania	139	2016	●
Kiribati	140	2016	●
Timor-Leste	140	2016	●
Ethiopia	144	2016	●
Namibia	145	2016	●
Bangladesh	149	2016	●
Cambodia	150	2016	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	152	2016	●
Papua New Guinea	152	2016	●
Mongolia	156	2016	●
Myanmar	156	2016	●
Uganda	156	2016	●
Djibouti	159	2016	●
Madagascar	160	2016	●
Senegal	161	2016	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	162	2016	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	164	2016	●
South Sudan	165	2016	●
Mauritania	169	2016	●
Liberia	170	2016	●
Comoros	172	2016	●
Eritrea	174	2016	●
Pakistan	174	2016	●
Equatorial Guinea	178	2016	●
Lesotho	178	2016	●
Burundi	180	2016	●
Haiti	184	2016	●
India	184	2016	●
Philippines	185	2016	●
Sudan	185	2016	●
Lao PDR	188	2016	●
Nepal	194	2016	●
Yemen, Rep.	194	2016	●
Ghana	204	2016	●
Benin	205	2016	●
Burkina Faso	206	2016	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	207	2016	●
Cameroon	208	2016	●
Mali	209	2016	●
Afghanistan	211	2016	●
Central African Republic	212	2016	●
Somalia	213	2016	●
Guinea-Bissau	215	2016	●
The Gambia	237	2016	●
Guinea	243	2016	●
Togo	250	2016	●
Niger	252	2016	●
Côte d'Ivoire	269	2016	●
Chad	280	2016	●
Nigeria	307	2016	●
Sierra Leone	324	2016	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Traffic deaths (per 100,000 population)

Estimated number of fatal road traffic injuries per 100,000 people.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Monaco	0.0	2013	●	●	Azerbaijan	8.7	2016	●	↑	Seychelles	15.9	2016	●	↓
San Marino	0.0	2016	●	↑	Belarus	8.9	2016	●	↑	Vanuatu	15.9	2016	●	→
Maldives	0.9	2016	●	↑	Greece	9.2	2016	●	→	Oman	16.1	2016	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.9	2016	●	↑	Grenada	9.3	2016	●	↓	Mongolia	16.5	2016	●	↑
Norway	2.7	2016	●	↑	Latvia	9.3	2016	●	↑	Guatemala	16.6	2016	●	↑
Switzerland	2.7	2016	●	↑	Qatar	9.3	2016	●	↑	Lao PDR	16.6	2016	●	↓
Singapore	2.8	2016	●	↑	Fiji	9.6	2016	●	↓	Costa Rica	16.7	2016	●	↓
Sweden	2.8	2016	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.7	2016	●	↑	Honduras	16.7	2016	●	→
United Kingdom	3.1	2016	●	↑	Moldova	9.7	2016	●	↑	Tonga	16.8	2016	●	↓
Netherlands	3.8	2016	●	↑	Poland	9.7	2016	●	↑	Armenia	17.1	2016	●	↗
Denmark	4.0	2016	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	9.8	2016	●	↑	Bhutan	17.4	2016	●	↓
Germany	4.1	2016	●	↑	Bulgaria	10.2	2016	●	↓	Solomon Islands	17.4	2016	●	↗
Ireland	4.1	2016	●	↑	Romania	10.3	2016	●	↓	Kazakhstan	17.6	2016	●	↑
Japan	4.1	2016	●	↑	Montenegro	10.7	2016	●	↑	Kuwait	17.6	2016	●	↗
Spain	4.1	2016	●	↑	Dominica	10.9	2016	●	↑	Cambodia	17.8	2016	●	↓
Israel	4.2	2016	●	↑	Samoa	11.3	2016	●	↑	Russian Federation	18.0	2016	●	→
Kiribati	4.4	2016	●	↑	Uzbekistan	11.5	2016	●	→	Lebanon	18.1	2016	●	↑
Finland	4.7	2016	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	12.1	2016	●	↑	Tajikistan	18.1	2016	●	→
Palau	4.8	2013	●	●	Indonesia	12.2	2016	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	18.1	2016	●	↓
Cyprus	5.1	2016	●	↑	Philippines	12.3	2016	●	↓	China	18.2	2016	●	→
Austria	5.2	2016	●	↑	Turkey	12.3	2016	●	↓	Colombia	18.5	2016	●	↓
France	5.5	2016	●	↑	United States	12.4	2016	●	↓	Morocco	19.6	2016	●	↗
Australia	5.6	2016	●	↑	Chile	12.5	2016	●	↓	Brazil	19.7	2016	●	↑
Barbados	5.6	2016	●	↑	Timor-Leste	12.7	2016	●	↑	Myanmar	19.9	2016	●	→
Italy	5.6	2016	●	↑	Mexico	13.1	2016	●	↓	Iran, Islamic Rep.	20.5	2016	●	↑
Marshall Islands	5.7	2013	●	●	Uruguay	13.4	2016	●	↑	Iraq	20.7	2016	●	↓
Belgium	5.8	2016	●	↑	Peru	13.5	2016	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	20.8	2013	●	●
Canada	5.8	2016	●	↑	Albania	13.6	2016	●	↑	Ecuador	21.3	2016	●	↓
Czech Republic	5.9	2016	●	↑	Jamaica	13.6	2016	●	↓	Nigeria	21.4	2016	●	↓
Estonia	6.1	2016	●	↑	Mauritius	13.7	2016	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	21.5	2013	●	●
Malta	6.1	2016	●	↑	Ukraine	13.7	2016	●	↓	El Salvador	22.2	2016	●	↓
Slovak Republic	6.1	2016	●	↑	The Bahamas	13.8	2013	●	●	India	22.6	2016	●	↓
Luxembourg	6.3	2016	●	↑	Argentina	14.0	2016	●	↓	Paraguay	22.7	2016	●	↓
North Macedonia	6.4	2016	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	14.2	2016	●	↑	Tunisia	22.8	2016	●	↗
Slovenia	6.4	2016	●	↑	Pakistan	14.3	2016	●	↓	Mali	23.1	2016	●	↗
Iceland	6.6	2016	●	↑	Panama	14.3	2016	●	↓	Gabon	23.2	2016	●	↓
Portugal	7.4	2016	●	↑	Suriname	14.5	2016	●	↑	Senegal	23.4	2016	●	↑
Serbia	7.4	2016	●	↑	Turkmenistan	14.5	2016	●	↑	Angola	23.6	2016	●	↑
Andorra	7.6	2013	●	●	Sri Lanka	14.9	2016	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	23.6	2016	●	→
Hungary	7.8	2016	●	↑	Afghanistan	15.1	2016	●	→	Malaysia	23.6	2016	●	→
New Zealand	7.8	2016	●	↑	Haiti	15.1	2013	●	●	Algeria	23.8	2013	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	7.9	2016	●	↑	Bangladesh	15.3	2016	●	↓	Botswana	23.8	2016	●	↓
Bahrain	8.0	2013	●	●	Georgia	15.3	2016	●	↓	Jordan	24.4	2016	●	↗
Brunei Darussalam	8.0	2013	●	●	Nicaragua	15.3	2013	●	●	Equatorial Guinea	24.6	2016	●	↓
Lithuania	8.0	2016	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	15.4	2016	●	↑	Guyana	24.6	2016	●	↓
Croatia	8.1	2016	●	↑	Bolivia	15.5	2016	●	↑	Djibouti	24.7	2013	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	8.2	2013	●	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.7	2016	●	↑	Mauritania	24.7	2016	●	↓
Cuba	8.5	2016	●	↓	Nepal	15.9	2016	●	↗	Zambia	24.7	2013	●	●
										Ghana	24.9	2016	●	→
										Cabo Verde	25.0	2016	●	→
										Eritrea	25.3	2016	●	↓
										Sudan	25.7	2016	●	↓
										South Africa	25.9	2016	●	↓
										Libya	26.1	2016	●	↓
										Niger	26.2	2016	●	→
										Vietnam	26.4	2016	●	↓
										Comoros	26.5	2016	●	→
										Syrian Arab Republic	26.5	2016	●	↓
										Ethiopia	26.7	2016	●	↓
										Eswatini	26.9	2016	●	↓
										Somalia	27.1	2016	●	↓
										Sierra Leone	27.3	2013	●	●
										Congo, Rep.	27.4	2016	●	↓
										Benin	27.5	2016	●	→
										São Tomé and Príncipe	27.5	2016	●	↗
										Chad	27.6	2016	●	↓
										Kenya	27.8	2016	●	→
										Guinea	28.2	2016	●	↓
										Belize	28.3	2016	●	↓
										Madagascar	28.6	2016	●	↓
										Saudi Arabia	28.8	2016	●	↓
										Lesotho	28.9	2016	●	↓
										Uganda	29.0	2016	●	↓
										Tanzania	29.2	2016	●	↗
										Togo	29.2	2016	●	→
										The Gambia	29.7	2016	●	↓
										Rwanda	29.7	2016	●	↗
										South Sudan	29.9	2016	●	↓
										Cameroon	30.1	2016	●	↓
										Mozambique	30.1	2016	●	→
										Namibia	30.4	2016	●	↓
										Burkina Faso	30.5	2016	●	↓
										Malawi	31.0	2016	●	↗
										Guinea-Bissau	31.1	2016	●	↓
										Thailand	32.7	2016	●	↗
										Central African Republic	33.6	2016	●	↓
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	33.7	2016	●	↓
										Venezuela, RB	33.7	2016	●	↑
										Dominican Republic	34.6	2016	●	↓
										Burundi	34.7	2016	●	↓
										Zimbabwe	34.7	2016	●	↓
										St. Lucia	35.4	2016	●	↓
										Liberia	35.9	2016	●	↓
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Life expectancy at birth (years)

The average number of years that a newborn could expect to live, if he or she were to pass through life exposed to the sex- and age-specific death rates prevailing at the time of his or her birth, for a specific year, in a given country, territory, or geographic area.

Source: WHO (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Japan	84.2	2016	●	↑
Switzerland	83.3	2016	●	↑
Spain	83.1	2016	●	↑
Australia	82.9	2016	●	↑
France	82.9	2016	●	↑
Singapore	82.9	2016	●	↑
Canada	82.8	2016	●	↑
Italy	82.8	2016	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	82.7	2016	●	↑
Norway	82.5	2016	●	↑
Iceland	82.4	2016	●	↑
Luxembourg	82.4	2016	●	↑
Sweden	82.4	2016	●	↑
Israel	82.3	2016	●	↑
New Zealand	82.2	2016	●	↑
Austria	81.9	2016	●	↑
Netherlands	81.6	2016	●	↑
Ireland	81.5	2016	●	↑
Malta	81.5	2016	●	↑
Portugal	81.5	2016	●	↑
Finland	81.4	2016	●	↑
United Kingdom	81.4	2016	●	↑
Belgium	81.2	2016	●	↑
Denmark	81.2	2016	●	↑
Greece	81.2	2016	●	↑
Germany	81.0	2016	●	↑
Slovenia	80.9	2016	●	↑
Cyprus	80.7	2016	●	↑
Costa Rica	79.6	2016	●	↑
Chile	79.5	2016	●	↑
Czech Republic	79.2	2016	●	↑
Bahrain	79.1	2016	●	↑
Cuba	79.0	2016	●	↔
United States	78.5	2016	●	↔
Maldives	78.4	2016	●	↑
Croatia	78.3	2016	●	↑
Qatar	78.1	2016	●	↔
Panama	78.0	2016	●	↔
Estonia	77.8	2016	●	↑
Poland	77.8	2016	●	↑
Slovak Republic	77.4	2016	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	77.3	2016	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	77.2	2016	●	↔
Uruguay	77.1	2016	●	↔
Oman	77.0	2016	●	↔
Argentina	76.9	2016	●	↔
Montenegro	76.8	2016	●	↔
Mexico	76.6	2016	●	↔
Ecuador	76.5	2016	●	↔
Albania	76.4	2016	●	↔
Algeria	76.4	2016	●	↔
Brunei Darussalam	76.4	2016	●	↔
China	76.4	2016	●	↔
Turkey	76.4	2016	●	↑
Lebanon	76.3	2016	●	↔
Serbia	76.3	2016	●	↔
Vietnam	76.3	2016	●	↔
Hungary	76.0	2016	●	↔
Jamaica	76.0	2016	●	↔
Morocco	76.0	2016	●	↔
Tunisia	76.0	2016	●	↔
North Macedonia	75.9	2016	●	↔
Peru	75.9	2016	●	↔
The Bahamas	75.7	2016	●	↔
Iran, Islamic Rep.	75.7	2016	●	↔
Barbados	75.6	2016	●	↔
St. Lucia	75.6	2016	●	↔
Nicaragua	75.5	2016	●	↔
Thailand	75.5	2016	●	↔
Malaysia	75.3	2016	●	↔
Sri Lanka	75.3	2016	●	↔
Honduras	75.2	2016	●	↔
Romania	75.2	2016	●	↔
Brazil	75.1	2016	●	↔
Colombia	75.1	2016	●	↔
Samoa	75.1	2016	●	↔
Antigua and Barbuda	75.0	2016	●	↔
Latvia	75.0	2016	●	↔
Lithuania	75.0	2016	●	↑
Armenia	74.8	2016	●	↔
Bulgaria	74.8	2016	●	↔
Kuwait	74.8	2016	●	↔
Mauritius	74.8	2016	●	↔
Saudi Arabia	74.8	2016	●	↔
Jordan	74.3	2016	●	↔
Belarus	74.2	2016	●	↑
Paraguay	74.2	2016	●	↔
Venezuela, RB	74.1	2016	●	↔
El Salvador	73.7	2016	●	↔
Dominican Republic	73.5	2016	●	↔
Grenada	73.4	2016	●	↔
Tonga	73.4	2016	●	↔
Seychelles	73.3	2016	●	↔
Cabo Verde	73.2	2016	●	↔
Guatemala	73.2	2016	●	↔
Azerbaijan	73.1	2016	●	↔
Bangladesh	72.7	2016	●	↔
Georgia	72.6	2016	●	↓
Ukraine	72.5	2016	●	↔
Uzbekistan	72.3	2016	●	↔
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	72.0	2016	●	↔
Vanuatu	72.0	2016	●	↔
Korea, Dem. Rep.	71.9	2016	●	↔
Libya	71.9	2016	●	↓
Russian Federation	71.9	2016	●	↔
Suriname	71.8	2016	●	↔
Trinidad and Tobago	71.8	2016	●	↔
Bolivia	71.5	2016	●	↔
Moldova	71.5	2016	●	↔
Kyrgyz Republic	71.4	2016	●	↔
Kazakhstan	71.1	2016	●	↔
Solomon Islands	71.1	2016	●	↔
Tajikistan	70.8	2016	●	↔
Bhutan	70.6	2016	●	↔
Belize	70.5	2016	●	↔
Egypt, Arab Rep.	70.5	2016	●	↓
Nepal	70.2	2016	●	↔
Fiji	69.9	2016	●	↔
Iraq	69.8	2016	●	↓
Mongolia	69.8	2016	●	↔
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	69.6	2016	●	↔
Cambodia	69.4	2016	●	↔
Indonesia	69.3	2016	●	↔
Philippines	69.3	2016	●	↔
India	68.8	2016	●	↔
São Tomé and Príncipe	68.7	2016	●	↔
Timor-Leste	68.6	2016	●	↔
Turkmenistan	68.2	2016	●	↔
Rwanda	68.0	2016	●	↔
Myanmar	66.8	2016	●	↔
Senegal	66.8	2016	●	↔
Kenya	66.7	2016	●	↔
Pakistan	66.5	2016	●	↔
Gabon	66.4	2016	●	↔
Guyana	66.2	2016	●	↔
Botswana	66.1	2016	●	↔
Kiribati	66.1	2016	●	↔
Madagascar	66.1	2016	●	↔
Papua New Guinea	65.9	2016	●	↔
Lao PDR	65.8	2016	●	↔
Ethiopia	65.5	2016	●	↔
Yemen, Rep.	65.3	2016	●	↔
Sudan	65.1	2016	●	↔
Eritrea	65.0	2016	●	↔
Congo, Rep.	64.3	2016	●	↔
Malawi	64.2	2016	●	↔
Comoros	63.9	2016	●	↔
Mauritania	63.9	2016	●	↔
Tanzania	63.9	2016	●	↔
Djibouti	63.8	2016	●	↔
Syrian Arab Republic	63.8	2016	●	↔
Namibia	63.7	2016	●	↔
South Africa	63.6	2016	●	↔
Haiti	63.5	2016	●	↔
Ghana	63.4	2016	●	↔
Liberia	62.9	2016	●	↔
Afghanistan	62.7	2016	●	↔
Angola	62.6	2016	●	↔
Uganda	62.5	2016	●	↔
Zambia	62.3	2016	●	↔
The Gambia	61.9	2016	●	↔
Zimbabwe	61.4	2016	●	↔
Benin	61.1	2016	●	↔
Togo	60.6	2016	●	↔
Congo, Dem. Rep.	60.5	2016	●	↔
Burkina Faso	60.3	2016	●	↔
Burundi	60.1	2016	●	↔
Mozambique	60.1	2016	●	↔
Guinea	59.8	2016	●	↔
Guinea-Bissau	59.8	2016	●	↔
Niger	59.8	2016	●	↔
Equatorial Guinea	59.5	2016	●	↔
South Sudan	58.6	2016	●	↔
Cameroon	58.1	2016	●	↔
Mali	58.0	2016	●	↔
Eswatini	57.7	2016	●	↔
Somalia	55.4	2016	●	↔
Nigeria	55.2	2016	●	↔
Côte d'Ivoire	54.6	2016	●	↔
Chad	54.3	2016	●	↔
Sierra Leone	53.1	2016	●	↔
Central African Republic	53.0	2016	●	↔
Lesotho	52.9	2016	●	↔
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 adolescent females aged 15 to 19)

The number of births per 1,000 women between the age of 15 to 19.

Source: UNDESA (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.3	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.4	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	2.8	2017	●	↑
Singapore	3.5	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	3.8	2017	●	↑
Japan	3.8	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	3.8	2017	●	↑
Denmark	4.1	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	4.6	2017	●	↑
Belgium	4.7	2017	●	↑
France	4.7	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	4.7	2017	●	↑
Sweden	5.1	2017	●	↑
Norway	5.1	2017	●	↑
Italy	5.2	2017	●	↑
Libya	5.8	2017	●	↑
Finland	5.8	2017	●	↑
Iceland	6.3	2017	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	6.5	2017	●	↑
Greece	7.2	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	7.3	2017	●	↑
Austria	7.3	2017	●	↑
Ireland	7.5	2017	●	↑
China	7.6	2017	●	↑
Estonia	7.7	2017	●	↑
Spain	7.7	2017	●	↑
Maldives	7.8	2017	●	↑
Tunisia	7.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	8.1	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	8.2	2017	●	↑
Portugal	8.4	2017	●	↑
Canada	8.4	2017	●	↑
Croatia	8.7	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	9.3	2017	●	↑
Israel	9.6	2017	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.6	2017	●	↑
Qatar	9.9	2017	●	↑
Algeria	10.1	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	10.3	2017	●	↑
Poland	10.5	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	10.9	2017	●	↑
Australia	11.7	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	12.0	2017	●	↑
Malta	12.9	2017	●	↑
Oman	13.1	2017	●	↑
India	13.2	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	13.4	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	13.4	2017	●	↑
Malaysia	13.4	2017	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	13.9	2017	●	↑
Lebanon	14.5	2017	●	↑
Belarus	14.5	2017	●	↑
Tonga	14.7	2017	●	↑
Serbia	14.7	2017	●	↑
North Macedonia	15.7	2017	●	↑
Latvia	16.2	2017	●	↑
Kiribati	16.2	2017	●	↑
Djibouti	18.8	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	19.3	2017	●	↑
Albania	19.6	2017	●	↑
United States	19.9	2017	●	↑
Bhutan	20.2	2017	●	↑
Russian Federation	20.7	2017	●	↑
Sri Lanka	20.9	2017	●	↑
Armenia	21.5	2017	●	↑
Moldova	22.4	2017	●	↑
Ukraine	23.7	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	23.8	2017	●	↑
Samoa	23.9	2017	●	↑
Hungary	24.0	2017	●	↑
Turkmenistan	24.4	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	25.7	2017	●	↓
Mauritius	25.7	2017	●	↑
Jordan	25.9	2017	●	↑
Turkey	26.6	2017	●	↑
Myanmar	28.5	2017	●	↗
Grenada	29.2	2017	●	↑
Kazakhstan	29.8	2017	●	↗
The Bahamas	30.0	2017	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	30.1	2017	●	↑
Vietnam	30.9	2017	●	↑
Mongolia	31.0	2017	●	↗
Morocco	31.0	2017	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	32.8	2017	●	↑
Barbados	33.6	2017	●	↑
Timor-Leste	33.8	2017	●	↑
Romania	36.2	2017	●	↗
Syrian Arab Republic	38.6	2017	●	↗
Pakistan	38.8	2017	●	↗
Rwanda	39.1	2017	●	↗
Bulgaria	39.9	2017	●	↗
St. Lucia	40.5	2017	●	↗
Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.6	2017	●	↓
Chile	41.1	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	42.8	2017	●	↗
Thailand	44.9	2017	●	↗
Botswana	46.1	2017	●	↗
Georgia	46.4	2017	●	↗
Indonesia	47.4	2017	●	↗
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	49.0	2017	●	↗
Fiji	49.4	2017	●	↓
Vanuatu	49.4	2017	●	↗
Cambodia	50.2	2017	●	↓
Cuba	51.6	2017	●	↗
Haiti	51.7	2017	●	↗
Eritrea	52.6	2017	●	↗
Papua New Guinea	52.7	2017	●	↗
Jamaica	52.8	2017	●	↗
Costa Rica	53.5	2017	●	↗
Egypt, Arab Rep.	53.8	2017	●	↗
Philippines	54.2	2017	●	↗
Burundi	55.6	2017	●	↗
Azerbaijan	55.8	2017	●	↓
Peru	56.9	2017	●	↗
Tajikistan	57.1	2017	●	↓
Uruguay	58.7	2017	●	↗
Brazil	59.1	2017	●	↗
Yemen, Rep.	60.4	2017	●	↗
Mexico	60.4	2017	●	↗
Suriname	61.7	2017	●	↗
South Sudan	62.0	2017	●	↑
Seychelles	62.1	2017	●	↓
Argentina	62.8	2017	●	↗
Namibia	63.6	2017	●	↑
Sudan	64.0	2017	●	↑
Bolivia	64.9	2017	●	↗
Nepal	65.1	2017	●	↗
Comoros	65.4	2017	●	↗
Lao PDR	65.4	2017	●	↗
Ghana	66.6	2017	●	↗
Colombia	66.7	2017	●	↗
Ethiopia	66.7	2017	●	↗
South Africa	67.9	2017	●	↗
Belize	68.5	2017	●	↗
Afghanistan	69.0	2017	●	↑
El Salvador	69.5	2017	●	↗
Paraguay	70.5	2017	●	↗
Guatemala	70.9	2017	●	↗
Mauritania	71.0	2017	●	↗
Iraq	71.7	2017	●	↗
Senegal	72.7	2017	●	↗
Honduras	72.9	2017	●	↗
Cabo Verde	73.8	2017	●	↗
Guyana	74.4	2017	●	↗
Kenya	75.1	2017	●	↗
Eswatini	76.7	2017	●	↗
Solomon Islands	78.0	2017	●	↗
The Gambia	78.2	2017	●	↗
Ecuador	79.3	2017	●	↗
Panama	81.8	2017	●	↗
Bangladesh	83.0	2017	●	↗
Nicaragua	85.0	2017	●	↗
Venezuela, RB	85.3	2017	●	↗
Benin	86.1	2017	●	↗
Zimbabwe	86.1	2017	●	↗
Togo	89.1	2017	●	↗
Lesotho	92.7	2017	●	↓
Dominican Republic	94.3	2017	●	↗
São Tomé and Príncipe	94.6	2017	●	↗
Gabon	96.2	2017	●	↗
Somalia	100.1	2017	●	↗
Burkina Faso	104.3	2017	●	↗
Guinea-Bissau	104.8	2017	●	↗
Cameroon	105.8	2017	●	↗
Nigeria	107.3	2017	●	↗
Madagascar	109.6	2017	●	↗
Congo, Rep.	112.2	2017	●	↗
Sierra Leone	112.8	2017	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	117.6	2017	●	↗
Tanzania	118.4	2017	●	↗
Uganda	118.8	2017	●	↗
Zambia	120.1	2017	●	↗
Congo, Dem. Rep.	124.2	2017	●	↗
Central African Republic	129.1	2017	●	↗
Malawi	132.7	2017	●	↗
Guinea	135.3	2017	●	↗
Liberia	136.0	2017	●	↗
Mozambique	148.6	2017	●	↗
Angola	150.5	2017	●	↗
Equatorial Guinea	155.6	2017	●	↗
Chad	161.1	2017	●	↗
Mali	169.1	2017	●	↗
Niger	186.5	2017	●	↗
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Births attended by skilled health personnel (%)

The percentage of births attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period, to conduct deliveries on their own, and to care for newborns.

Source: UNICEF (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Antigua and Barbuda	100.0	2014	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	2016	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	2009	●	●
Korea, Rep.	100.0	2015	●	↑
Lithuania	100.0	2014	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	100.0	2009	●	●
Netherlands	100.0	2003	●	●
Palau	100.0	2016	●	↑
Qatar	100.0	2015	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	2014	●	●
Switzerland	100.0	2006	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	2015	●	↑
Turkmenistan	100.0	2016	●	●
Uzbekistan	100.0	2015	●	↑
Sri Lanka	100.0	2014	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.9	2015	●	↑
China	99.9	2015	●	↑
Croatia	99.9	2015	●	↑
Cuba	99.9	2016	●	↑
El Salvador	99.9	2016	●	↑
Fiji	99.9	2015	●	↑
Finland	99.9	2015	●	↑
Georgia	99.9	2015	●	↑
Italy	99.9	2014	●	●
Japan	99.9	2015	●	↑
Kuwait	99.9	2015	●	↑
Latvia	99.9	2016	●	↑
Libya	99.9	2013	●	●
Luxembourg	99.9	2009	●	●
North Macedonia	99.9	2016	●	↑
Ukraine	99.9	2014	●	●
United Arab Emirates	99.9	2015	●	↑
Uruguay	99.9	2014	●	●
Albania	99.8	2018	●	●
Armenia	99.8	2016	●	↑
Azerbaijan	99.8	2016	●	↑
Belarus	99.8	2014	●	●
Bulgaria	99.8	2015	●	↑
Czech Republic	99.8	2013	●	●
Malta	99.8	2016	●	↑
Mauritius	99.8	2016	●	↑
Poland	99.8	2016	●	↑
Slovenia	99.8	2012	●	●
Australia	99.7	2015	●	↑
Bahrain	99.7	2015	●	↑
Botswana	99.7	2015	●	↑
Chile	99.7	2015	●	↑
Ireland	99.7	2015	●	↑
Jordan	99.7	2018	●	↑
Moldova	99.7	2014	●	●
Russian Federation	99.7	2014	●	●
Argentina	99.6	2015	●	↑
The Bahamas	99.6	2014	●	●
Dominican Republic	99.6	2015	●	↑
Singapore	99.6	2016	●	↑
Maldives	99.5	2017	●	↑
Estonia	99.4	2016	●	↑
Kazakhstan	99.4	2015	●	↑
Malaysia	99.4	2015	●	↑
Grenada	99.3	2016	●	↑
Brazil	99.2	2015	●	↑
Colombia	99.2	2016	●	↑
Hungary	99.2	2014	●	●
Jamaica	99.1	2011	●	●
Norway	99.1	2016	●	↑
Oman	99.1	2014	●	●
Thailand	99.1	2016	●	↑
United States	99.1	2015	●	↑
Barbados	99.0	2015	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.0	2014	●	●
Montenegro	99.0	2013	●	●
Seychelles	99.0	2012	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	99.0	2014	●	●
Mongolia	98.9	2014	●	●
Portugal	98.9	2015	●	↑
Germany	98.7	2015	●	↑
St. Lucia	98.7	2012	●	●
Slovak Republic	98.5	2014	●	●
Austria	98.4	2016	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	98.4	2014	●	●
Serbia	98.4	2014	●	●
Kiribati	98.3	2010	●	●
Lebanon	98.2	2004	●	●
Saudi Arabia	98.0	2013	●	●
Canada	97.9	2014	●	●
Iceland	97.9	2016	●	↑
Mexico	97.7	2015	●	↓
Cyprus	97.4	2014	●	●
France	97.4	2016	●	↑
Nauru	97.4	2007	●	●
Turkey	97.4	2014	●	●
Belize	96.8	2016	●	↑
Ecuador	96.7	2016	●	↑
South Africa	96.7	2016	●	●
Algeria	96.6	2013	●	●
New Zealand	96.3	2015	●	→
Syrian Arab Republic	96.2	2009	●	●
Venezuela, RB	96.2	2016	●	→
Dominica	96.0	2016	●	↓
Paraguay	95.5	2016	●	→
Tonga	95.5	2012	●	●
Romania	95.2	2015	●	↓
Tajikistan	94.8	2017	●	↑
Panama	94.6	2016	●	→
Congo, Rep.	94.4	2015	●	↑
Denmark	94.4	2016	●	↓
Vietnam	93.8	2014	●	●
Tuvalu	93.1	2007	●	●
Indonesia	92.6	2016	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	92.5	2014	●	●
Peru	92.4	2016	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	91.5	2014	●	●
Cabo Verde	91.4	2015	●	→
Rwanda	90.7	2015	●	●
Marshall Islands	90.1	2011	●	●
Costa Rica	90.0	2015	●	↓
Bolivia	89.8	2016	●	↑
Malawi	89.8	2016	●	●
Vanuatu	89.4	2013	●	●
Gabon	89.3	2012	●	●
Bhutan	89.0	2016	●	↑
Cambodia	89.0	2014	●	●
Eswatini	88.3	2014	●	●
Namibia	88.2	2013	●	●
Nicaragua	88.0	2012	●	●
Djibouti	87.4	2012	●	●
Solomon Islands	86.2	2015	●	●
Guyana	85.7	2014	●	●
Burundi	85.1	2017	●	↑
Philippines	84.4	2017	●	↑
Honduras	82.8	2012	●	●
Samoa	82.5	2014	●	●
Comoros	82.2	2012	●	●
India	81.4	2016	●	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	80.1	2014	●	●
Suriname	80.0	2015	●	●
Burkina Faso	79.8	2015	●	●
Benin	78.1	2018	●	↓
Zimbabwe	78.1	2015	●	↑
Lesotho	77.9	2014	●	●
Sudan	77.5	2014	●	●
Uganda	74.2	2016	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	73.6	2016	●	↑
Morocco	73.6	2011	●	●
Tunisia	73.6	2012	●	●
Ghana	70.8	2014	●	●
Iraq	70.4	2012	●	●
Mauritania	69.3	2015	●	↗
Pakistan	69.3	2018	●	↑
Senegal	68.4	2017	●	↑
Equatorial Guinea	68.3	2011	●	●
Guatemala	65.5	2015	●	↗
Cameroon	64.7	2014	●	●
Tanzania	63.7	2016	●	→
Zambia	63.3	2014	●	●
Guinea	62.7	2016	●	↑
Kenya	61.8	2014	●	●
Liberia	61.1	2013	●	●
Myanmar	60.2	2016	●	●
Sierra Leone	59.7	2013	●	●
Nepal	58.0	2016	●	↑
The Gambia	57.2	2013	●	●
Timor-Leste	56.7	2016	●	●
Mozambique	54.3	2011	●	●
Papua New Guinea	53.0	2006	●	●
Afghanistan	50.5	2015	●	↑
Bangladesh	49.8	2016	●	↗
Angola	49.6	2016	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	45.0	2014	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	44.7	2013	●	●
Togo	44.6	2014	●	●
Madagascar	44.3	2013	●	●
Mali	43.7	2015	●	↓
Haiti	41.6	2017	●	→
Nigeria	40.3	2017	●	→
Lao PDR	40.1	2012	●	●
Central African Republic	40.0	2010	●	●
Niger	39.7	2015	●	↗
Eritrea	34.1	2010	●	●
Ethiopia	27.7	2016	●	→
Chad	20.2	2015	●	●
South Sudan	19.4	2010	●	●
Somalia	9.4	2006	●	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Belgium	NA	NA	●	●
Greece	NA	NA	●	●
Israel	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Spain	NA	NA	●	●
Sweden	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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### Percentage of surviving infants who received 2 WHO-recommended vaccines (%)

Estimated national routine immunization coverage of infants, expressed as the percentage of surviving infants children under the age of 12 months who received two WHO-recommended vaccines (3rd dose of DTP and 1st dose of measles). Calculated as the minimum value between the percentage of infants who have received the 3rd dose of DTP and the percentage who have received the 1st dose of measles.

Source: WHO and UNICEF (2020)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	99	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	99	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	99	2018	●	↑
China	99	2018	●	↑
Cuba	99	2018	●	↑
Hungary	99	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	99	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	99	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	99	2018	●	↑
Maldives	99	2018	●	↑
Mongolia	99	2018	●	↑
Morocco	99	2018	●	↑
Oman	99	2018	●	↑
Portugal	99	2018	●	↑
Sri Lanka	99	2018	●	↑
Turkmenistan	99	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	99	2018	●	↑
Cabo Verde	98	2018	●	↑
Israel	98	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	98	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	98	2018	●	↑
Nicaragua	98	2018	●	↑
Qatar	98	2018	●	↑
Tanzania	98	2018	●	↑
Bangladesh	97	2018	●	↑
Belarus	97	2018	●	↑
Bhutan	97	2018	●	↑
Greece	97	2018	●	↑
Japan	97	2018	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	97	2018	●	↑
Libya	97	2018	●	↑
Mauritius	97	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	97	2018	●	↑
Rwanda	97	2018	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	97	2018	●	↑
Sweden	97	2018	●	↑
Belgium	96	2018	●	↑
Belize	96	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	96	2018	●	↑
Latvia	96	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	96	2018	●	↑
Malta	96	2018	●	↑
Norway	96	2018	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	96	2018	●	↑
Seychelles	96	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	96	2018	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	96	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	96	2018	●	↑
Tajikistan	96	2018	●	↑
Thailand	96	2018	●	↑
Tunisia	96	2018	●	↑
Turkey	96	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	96	2018	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	95	2018	●	↑
Australia	95	2018	●	↑
Azerbaijan	95	2018	●	↑
Botswana	95	2018	●	↑
Denmark	95	2018	●	↑
Eritrea	95	2018	●	↑
Guyana	95	2018	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	95	2018	●	↑
Singapore	95	2018	●	↑
Suriname	95	2018	●	↑
Albania	94	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	94	2018	●	↑
Dominican Republic	94	2018	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	94	2018	●	↑
Fiji	94	2018	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	94	2018	●	↑
Chile	93	2018	●	↑
Croatia	93	2018	●	↑
Georgia	93	2018	●	↑
Germany	93	2018	●	↑
Italy	93	2018	●	↑
Moldova	93	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	93	2018	●	↑
Poland	93	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	93	2018	●	↑
Spain	93	2018	●	↑
Armenia	92	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	92	2018	●	↑
Colombia	92	2018	●	↑
Ghana	92	2018	●	↑
Ireland	92	2018	●	↑
Jordan	92	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	92	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	92	2018	●	↑
Serbia	92	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	92	2018	●	↑
United States	92	2018	●	↑
Finland	91	2018	●	↑
The Gambia	91	2018	●	↑
Iceland	91	2018	●	↑
Myanmar	91	2018	●	↑
Nepal	91	2018	●	↑
Uruguay	91	2018	●	↑
Canada	90	2018	●	↑
Comoros	90	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	90	2018	●	↑
France	90	2018	●	↑
Lesotho	90	2018	●	↑
Nauru	90	2018	●	↑
Palau	90	2018	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	90	2018	●	↑
Zambia	90	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	89	2018	●	↓
Eswatini	89	2018	●	→
Honduras	89	2018	●	↓
India	89	2018	●	↑
Jamaica	89	2018	●	↓
Kenya	89	2018	●	→
San Marino	89	2018	●	↑
Burkina Faso	88	2018	●	→
Burundi	88	2018	●	↓
Mexico	88	2018	●	↑
Panama	88	2018	●	↑
Paraguay	88	2018	●	↑
Sudan	88	2018	●	↑
Tuvalu	88	2018	●	↓
Zimbabwe	88	2018	●	↑
Estonia	87	2018	●	↓
Malawi	87	2018	●	→
Monaco	87	2018	●	→
Argentina	86	2018	●	↓
Guatemala	86	2018	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	86	2018	●	↗
Romania	86	2018	●	→
St. Lucia	86	2018	●	↓
Uganda	86	2018	●	↑
Austria	85	2018	●	↓
Barbados	85	2018	●	↓
Solomon Islands	85	2018	●	↑
Togo	85	2018	●	→
Cambodia	84	2018	●	→
Djibouti	84	2018	●	↑
Dominica	84	2018	●	↓
Grenada	84	2018	●	↓
Kiribati	84	2018	●	↑
Liberia	84	2018	●	↑
Peru	84	2018	●	↓
Bolivia	83	2018	●	↓
Brazil	83	2018	●	↓
Ecuador	83	2018	●	↑
Iraq	83	2018	●	↑
North Macedonia	83	2018	●	↓
Lebanon	82	2018	●	→
Namibia	82	2018	●	↓
El Salvador	81	2018	●	↓
Marshall Islands	81	2018	●	↑
Senegal	81	2018	●	↗
Tonga	81	2018	●	↑
Algeria	80	2018	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	80	2018	●	→
Mozambique	80	2018	●	→
Sierra Leone	80	2018	●	↗
Mauritania	78	2018	●	↑
Niger	77	2018	●	↓
Timor-Leste	77	2018	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	75	2018	●	↓
Indonesia	75	2018	●	→
Pakistan	75	2018	●	↗
Vanuatu	75	2018	●	↓
Vietnam	75	2018	●	↓
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	73	2018	●	→
Benin	71	2018	●	↗
Cameroon	71	2018	●	↓
Côte d'Ivoire	71	2018	●	↑
Mali	70	2018	●	↑
South Africa	70	2018	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	68	2018	●	↓
Lao PDR	68	2018	●	↓
Philippines	65	2018	●	↗
Afghanistan	64	2018	●	→
Haiti	64	2018	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	64	2018	●	↓
Madagascar	62	2018	●	↗
Ethiopia	61	2018	●	↓
Papua New Guinea	61	2018	●	↓
Venezuela, RB	60	2018	●	↓
Gabon	59	2018	●	↓
Montenegro	58	2018	●	↓
Nigeria	57	2018	●	↑
Angola	50	2018	●	↓
Ukraine	50	2018	●	↑
South Sudan	49	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	47	2018	●	→
Syrian Arab Republic	47	2018	●	↗
Guinea	45	2018	●	→
Somalia	42	2018	●	→
Chad	37	2018	●	↓
Samoa	31	2018	●	↓
Equatorial Guinea	25	2018	●	↗
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)





## Universal health coverage (UHC) index of service coverage (worst 0–100 best)

Coverage of essential health services (defined as the average coverage of essential services based on tracer interventions that include reproductive, maternal, newborn and child health, infectious diseases, non-communicable diseases and service capacity and access, among the general and the most disadvantaged population). The indicator is an index reported on a unitless scale of 0 to 100, which is computed as the geometric mean of 14 tracer indicators of health service coverage.

Source: WHO (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Canada	89.0	2017	●	↑
Australia	87.0	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	87.0	2017	●	↑
Norway	87.0	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	87.0	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	86.0	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	86.0	2017	●	↑
Singapore	86.0	2017	●	↑
Sweden	86.0	2017	●	↑
Belgium	84.0	2017	●	↑
Iceland	84.0	2017	●	↑
United States	84.0	2017	●	↑
Cuba	83.0	2017	●	↑
Germany	83.0	2017	●	↑
Japan	83.0	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	83.0	2017	●	↑
Spain	83.0	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	83.0	2017	●	↑
Israel	82.0	2017	●	↑
Italy	82.0	2017	●	↑
Malta	82.0	2017	●	↑
Portugal	82.0	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	81.0	2017	●	↑
Denmark	81.0	2017	●	↑
Thailand	80.0	2017	●	↑
Uruguay	80.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	79.0	2017	●	↑
Brazil	79.0	2017	●	↑
China	79.0	2017	●	↑
Panama	79.0	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	79.0	2017	●	↑
Algeria	78.0	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	78.0	2017	●	↑
Finland	78.0	2017	●	→
France	78.0	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	77.0	2017	●	↑
Barbados	77.0	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	77.0	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	77.0	2017	●	↑
Peru	77.0	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	77.0	2017	●	↑
Argentina	76.0	2017	●	↑
Belarus	76.0	2017	●	↑
Colombia	76.0	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	76.0	2017	●	↑
El Salvador	76.0	2017	●	↑
Ireland	76.0	2017	●	↗
Jordan	76.0	2017	●	↗
Kazakhstan	76.0	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	76.0	2017	●	↑
Mexico	76.0	2017	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	76.0	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	75.0	2017	●	↑
Estonia	75.0	2017	●	↑
Greece	75.0	2017	●	↑
Poland	75.0	2017	●	↑
Vietnam	75.0	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	74.0	2017	●	↑
Hungary	74.0	2017	●	↑
Romania	74.0	2017	●	↑
Russian Federation	74.0	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	74.0	2017	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	74.0	2017	●	↑
Turkey	74.0	2017	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	74.0	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	73.0	2017	●	↑
Lebanon	73.0	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	73.0	2017	●	↑
Malaysia	73.0	2017	●	↑
Nicaragua	73.0	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	73.0	2017	●	↑
Grenada	72.0	2017	●	↑
Guyana	72.0	2017	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	72.0	2017	●	↑
North Macedonia	72.0	2017	●	↑
Croatia	71.0	2017	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	71.0	2017	●	↑
Latvia	71.0	2017	●	↑
Seychelles	71.0	2017	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	71.0	2017	●	↑
Suriname	71.0	2017	●	↑
Chile	70.0	2017	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	70.0	2017	●	↑
Morocco	70.0	2017	●	↑
Tunisia	70.0	2017	●	↗
Turkmenistan	70.0	2017	●	↑
Armenia	69.0	2017	●	↑
Cabo Verde	69.0	2017	●	↑
Moldova	69.0	2017	●	↑
Oman	69.0	2017	●	→
Paraguay	69.0	2017	●	↗
South Africa	69.0	2017	●	↑
Bolivia	68.0	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	68.0	2017	●	↗
Montenegro	68.0	2017	●	↗
Qatar	68.0	2017	●	→
St. Lucia	68.0	2017	●	↑
Tajikistan	68.0	2017	●	↑
Ukraine	68.0	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	66.0	2017	●	↗
Georgia	66.0	2017	●	↗
Sri Lanka	66.0	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	65.0	2017	●	↑
Honduras	65.0	2017	●	→
Jamaica	65.0	2017	●	↗
Serbia	65.0	2017	●	↑
Belize	64.0	2017	●	→
Fiji	64.0	2017	●	↑
Libya	64.0	2017	●	→
Eswatini	63.0	2017	●	↗
Mauritius	63.0	2017	●	↗
Bhutan	62.0	2017	●	↑
Maldives	62.0	2017	●	↑
Mongolia	62.0	2017	●	↗
Namibia	62.0	2017	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	61.0	2017	●	↗
Botswana	61.0	2017	●	→
Iraq	61.0	2017	●	↗
Myanmar	61.0	2017	●	↑
Philippines	61.0	2017	●	↑
Cambodia	60.0	2017	●	↗
Syrian Arab Republic	60.0	2017	●	→
Albania	59.0	2017	●	→
Samoa	58.0	2017	●	↗
Tonga	58.0	2017	●	→
Indonesia	57.0	2017	●	↑
Rwanda	57.0	2017	●	↗
Guatemala	55.0	2017	●	↓
India	55.0	2017	●	↑
Kenya	55.0	2017	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	55.0	2017	●	→
Zimbabwe	54.0	2017	●	↗
Zambia	53.0	2017	●	→
Comoros	52.0	2017	●	↗
Timor-Leste	52.0	2017	●	↗
Lao PDR	51.0	2017	●	↗
Gabon	49.0	2017	●	↓
Haiti	49.0	2017	●	↗
Bangladesh	48.0	2017	●	↗
Lesotho	48.0	2017	●	→
Nepal	48.0	2017	●	→
Vanuatu	48.0	2017	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	47.0	2017	●	↗
Djibouti	47.0	2017	●	↗
Ghana	47.0	2017	●	↗
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	47.0	2017	●	→
Solomon Islands	47.0	2017	●	→
Cameroon	46.0	2017	●	↗
Malawi	46.0	2017	●	→
Mozambique	46.0	2017	●	↗
Equatorial Guinea	45.0	2017	●	↗
Pakistan	45.0	2017	●	↗
Senegal	45.0	2017	●	→
Uganda	45.0	2017	●	→
The Gambia	44.0	2017	●	→
Sudan	44.0	2017	●	↗
Tanzania	43.0	2017	●	→
Togo	43.0	2017	●	↗
Burundi	42.0	2017	●	→
Nigeria	42.0	2017	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	42.0	2017	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	41.0	2017	●	↗
Kiribati	41.0	2017	●	→
Mauritania	41.0	2017	●	→
Angola	40.0	2017	●	→
Benin	40.0	2017	●	→
Burkina Faso	40.0	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	40.0	2017	●	→
Papua New Guinea	40.0	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	39.0	2017	●	↗
Ethiopia	39.0	2017	●	↗
Liberia	39.0	2017	●	→
Sierra Leone	39.0	2017	●	↗
Eritrea	38.0	2017	●	→
Mali	38.0	2017	●	→
Afghanistan	37.0	2017	●	→
Guinea	37.0	2017	●	→
Niger	37.0	2017	●	→
Central African Republic	33.0	2017	●	→
South Sudan	31.0	2017	●	→
Chad	28.0	2017	●	→
Madagascar	28.0	2017	●	→
Somalia	25.0	2017	●	→
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Subjective well-being (average ladder score, worst 0–10 best)

Subjective self-evaluation of life, where respondents are asked to evaluate where they feel they stand on a ladder where 0 represents the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Source: Gallup (2020)  
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Finland	7.8	2019	●	↑
Switzerland	7.7	2019	●	↑
Denmark	7.7	2019	●	↑
Iceland	7.5	2017	●	●
Norway	7.4	2019	●	↑
Netherlands	7.4	2019	●	↑
Luxembourg	7.4	2019	●	↑
Sweden	7.4	2019	●	↑
Ireland	7.3	2019	●	↑
Australia	7.2	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	7.2	2019	●	↑
Austria	7.2	2019	●	↑
United Kingdom	7.2	2019	●	↑
Canada	7.1	2019	●	↑
Germany	7.0	2019	●	↑
Czech Republic	7.0	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	7.0	2019	●	↑
United States	6.9	2019	●	↑
Israel	6.9	2018	●	↑
Oman	6.9	2011	●	●
Belgium	6.8	2019	●	↑
Malta	6.7	2019	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	6.7	2019	●	↑
France	6.7	2019	●	↑
Slovenia	6.7	2019	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	6.6	2019	●	↑
Mexico	6.6	2018	●	↑
Spain	6.5	2019	●	↑
Brazil	6.5	2019	●	↑
Italy	6.4	2019	●	↑
Chile	6.4	2018	●	↑
Singapore	6.4	2019	●	↑
Qatar	6.4	2014	●	●
Uruguay	6.4	2018	●	↑
Colombia	6.4	2019	●	↑
Lithuania	6.3	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	6.3	2018	●	↑
El Salvador	6.3	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	6.3	2019	●	↑
Suriname	6.3	2012	●	●
Philippines	6.3	2019	●	↑
Guatemala	6.3	2019	●	↑
Mauritius	6.2	2019	●	↑
Slovak Republic	6.2	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	6.2	2017	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	6.2	2017	●	●
Uzbekistan	6.2	2019	●	↑
Kuwait	6.2	2018	●	↑
Romania	6.1	2019	●	↑
Poland	6.1	2018	●	↑
Portugal	6.1	2019	●	↑
Argentina	6.1	2019	●	↑
Panama	6.1	2019	●	↑
Estonia	6.0	2019	●	↑
Thailand	6.0	2019	●	↑
Hungary	6.0	2019	●	↑
Peru	6.0	2019	●	↑
Guyana	6.0	2007	●	●
Belize	6.0	2014	●	●
Serbia	5.9	2018	●	↑
Honduras	5.9	2019	●	↑
Bolivia	5.9	2018	●	↑
Japan	5.9	2019	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	5.9	2019	●	↑
Latvia	5.9	2018	●	↗
Jamaica	5.9	2017	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.9	2018	●	↑
Belarus	5.8	2019	●	↑
Nicaragua	5.8	2018	●	↓
Ecuador	5.8	2019	●	↓
Moldova	5.8	2019	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	5.7	2019	●	↑
Mongolia	5.6	2019	●	↑
Paraguay	5.6	2018	●	↓
Croatia	5.5	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	5.5	2018	●	↓
Tajikistan	5.5	2018	●	↑
Libya	5.5	2018	●	↓
Senegal	5.5	2019	●	↑
Turkmenistan	5.5	2019	●	↓
Pakistan	5.5	2018	●	↑
Vietnam	5.5	2019	●	↑
Nepal	5.4	2019	●	↑
Dominican Republic	5.4	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	5.4	2019	●	↓
Cuba	5.4	2006	●	●
Greece	5.4	2018	●	↓
Côte d'Ivoire	5.4	2019	●	↑
Montenegro	5.4	2019	●	↑
Indonesia	5.3	2019	●	↑
Nigeria	5.3	2018	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	5.2	2019	●	↑
Maldives	5.2	2017	●	●
Turkey	5.2	2018	●	↓
Azerbaijan	5.2	2019	●	↗
Lebanon	5.2	2018	●	↓
The Gambia	5.2	2019	●	●
China	5.1	2018	●	↓
Liberia	5.1	2019	●	↑
Bangladesh	5.1	2019	●	↑
Iraq	5.1	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	5.1	2018	●	↑
Bhutan	5.1	2015	●	●
Venezuela, RB	5.1	2019	●	↓
Armenia	5.1	2018	●	↑
Morocco	5.1	2019	●	↓
Algeria	5.0	2018	●	↓
North Macedonia	5.0	2019	●	↗
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.0	2019	●	↗
Ghana	5.0	2018	●	↑
Niger	5.0	2019	●	↑
Cambodia	5.0	2019	●	↑
Albania	5.0	2019	●	↑
Mali	5.0	2019	●	↑
Benin	5.0	2019	●	↑
Cameroon	4.9	2019	●	↓
Mozambique	4.9	2019	●	↗
Gabon	4.9	2019	●	↗
Georgia	4.9	2019	●	↑
South Africa	4.9	2018	●	↓
Lao PDR	4.9	2018	●	●
Guinea	4.8	2019	●	↑
Burkina Faso	4.7	2019	●	↗
Ukraine	4.7	2019	●	↑
Somalia	4.7	2016	●	●
Kenya	4.6	2019	●	↗
Comoros	4.6	2019	●	●
Chad	4.5	2018	●	↗
Jordan	4.5	2019	●	↓
Namibia	4.4	2019	●	↓
Sri Lanka	4.4	2018	●	↓
Myanmar	4.4	2019	●	↗
Eswatini	4.4	2019	●	●
Djibouti	4.4	2011	●	●
Madagascar	4.3	2019	●	↑
Uganda	4.3	2018	●	↗
Tunisia	4.3	2019	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.3	2017	●	●
Togo	4.2	2019	●	↗
Mauritania	4.2	2019	●	↗
Sudan	4.1	2014	●	●
Ethiopia	4.1	2019	●	↓
Egypt, Arab Rep.	4.0	2018	●	↓
Malawi	3.9	2019	●	↗
India	3.8	2018	●	↓
Angola	3.8	2014	●	●
Burundi	3.8	2018	●	↑
Tanzania	3.6	2019	●	↓
Haiti	3.6	2018	●	↗
Lesotho	3.5	2019	●	↓
Central African Republic	3.5	2017	●	●
Syrian Arab Republic	3.5	2015	●	●
Botswana	3.5	2018	●	↓
Sierra Leone	3.4	2019	●	↓
Zambia	3.3	2019	●	↓
Rwanda	3.3	2019	●	↓
Yemen, Rep.	3.1	2018	●	↗
South Sudan	2.8	2017	●	●
Afghanistan	2.7	2018	●	↓
Zimbabwe	2.7	2019	●	↓
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Gap in life expectancy at birth among regions (years)

(OECD Member States)

Difference between maximum and minimum regional life expectancy at birth among regions.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Ireland	0.1	2016	●
Japan	0.9	2010	●
Finland	1.1	2016	●
Sweden	1.2	2016	●
Denmark	1.3	2016	●
Netherlands	1.3	2016	●
Norway	1.3	2016	●
Austria	1.9	2016	●
Slovak Republic	1.9	2016	●
Switzerland	1.9	2016	●
Chile	2.0	2016	●
Germany	2.2	2016	●
Lithuania	2.3	2015	●
Australia	2.4	2015	●
Greece	2.4	2016	●
Slovenia	2.4	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2014	●
Italy	2.6	2016	●
Israel	2.7	2016	●
Belgium	2.8	2016	●
Poland	2.8	2016	●
Turkey	2.9	2016	●
Hungary	3.0	2016	●
Spain	3.0	2016	●
Czech Republic	3.4	2016	●
Latvia	3.4	2015	●
United Kingdom	3.5	2016	●
Estonia	3.7	2015	●
France	3.7	2016	●
Mexico	3.7	2016	●
New Zealand	4.0	2013	●
Portugal	4.1	2016	●
United States	6.3	2010	●
Canada	11.5	2014	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●
Luxembourg	NA	NA	●



## Gap in self-reported health status by income (percentage points)

(OECD Member States)

Gap in percentage of people who perceive their health status as good or very good between the poorest 20% and the richest 20% of the population.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
New Zealand	2.1	2018	●	↑
Greece	6.5	2017	●	↑
Italy	7.6	2017	●	↑
Israel	8.7	2017	●	↑
Australia	8.9	2017	●	↑
France	9.6	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	10.6	2017	●	↑
Japan	11.4	2016	●	↑
Spain	12.3	2017	●	↑
Turkey	13.1	2017	●	↑
Canada	13.2	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	14.4	2017	●	↑
Iceland	14.5	2016	●	↑
Norway	16.6	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	16.9	2017	●	↑
Denmark	17.0	2018	●	↑
Chile	19.7	2017	●	↑
Sweden	19.9	2017	●	↑
Ireland	20.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	20.6	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	21.4	2017	●	↑
Hungary	21.6	2018	●	↓
United States	21.7	2017	●	→
United Kingdom	22.0	2017	●	→
Portugal	22.6	2017	●	↓
Netherlands	24.0	2017	●	↓
Poland	24.2	2017	●	↓
Slovenia	25.7	2017	●	↓
Finland	26.3	2018	●	↓
Belgium	27.6	2017	●	→
Germany	29.8	2017	●	↓
Lithuania	40.0	2017	●	↓
Czech Republic	41.8	2018	●	↓
Estonia	44.7	2017	●	↓
Latvia	45.7	2018	●	↓
Mexico	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Daily smokers (% of population aged 15 and over)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population aged 15 years and older who are reported to smoke daily.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Mexico	7.6	2017	●	↑	Japan	17.7	2017	●	↑
Iceland	8.6	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	18.4	2017	●	↑
Sweden	10.4	2017	●	↑	Germany	18.8	2017	●	↑
United States	10.5	2017	●	↑	Belgium	18.9	2013	●	●
Canada	12.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	18.9	2014	●	●
Norway	12.0	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	19.1	2017	●	●
Australia	12.4	2016	●	↑	Italy	19.9	2017	●	→
New Zealand	13.1	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	20.3	2014	●	●
Finland	14.0	2018	●	↑	Spain	22.1	2017	●	↗
Luxembourg	14.5	2018	●	↑	France	22.4	2014	●	●
Netherlands	16.8	2017	●	↑	Poland	22.7	2014	●	●
Portugal	16.8	2014	●	●	Slovak Republic	22.9	2014	●	●
Denmark	16.9	2017	●	↑	Latvia	24.1	2014	●	●
Israel	16.9	2017	●	↑	Austria	24.3	2014	●	●
Ireland	17.0	2018	●	↑	Chile	24.5	2016	●	●
Estonia	17.2	2018	●	↑	Hungary	25.8	2014	●	●
United Kingdom	17.2	2017	●	↑	Turkey	26.5	2016	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	17.5	2017	●	↑	Greece	27.3	2014	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Net primary enrollment rate (%)

The percentage of children of the official school age population who are enrolled in primary education.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Australia	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Benin	97.2	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	93.5	2018	●	↑
Canada	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	* 97.2	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	93.4	2018	●	→
Ireland	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Estonia	* 97.1	2017	●	↑	Lesotho	93.3	2017	●	↑
Japan	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.0	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	93.1	2018	●	↗
Lithuania	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Israel	* 97.0	2017	●	↓	Guyana	93.1	2012	●	●
Mexico	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Fiji	96.8	2016	●	↓	São Tomé and Príncipe	93.1	2017	●	↑
United States	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Bahrain	96.7	2018	●	↑	Colombia	92.9	2018	●	↑
Sweden	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Barbados	96.7	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	92.9	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	* 99.9	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	96.5	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	92.9	2018	●	↑
France	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	Georgia	96.4	2018	●	↓	Burundi	92.8	2018	●	●
Netherlands	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	* 96.4	2017	●	↓	Iraq	92.8	2007	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	99.7	2017	●	↑	Brazil	96.3	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	92.7	2018	●	↑
Singapore	99.7	2017	●	●	Nepal	96.3	2019	●	↓	Azerbaijan	92.4	2018	●	↓
Malaysia	99.6	2017	●	↑	Belize	95.9	2018	●	→	Timor-Leste	92.3	2018	●	↗
Malta	99.5	2017	●	↑	Grenada	95.9	2018	●	●	India	92.3	2013	●	●
Denmark	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	95.7	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	92.2	2018	●	↓
Norway	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	Peru	95.7	2018	●	↑	Liechtenstein	92.1	2016	●	↑
Uruguay	99.4	2017	●	↑	Madagascar	95.6	2018	●	●	Ukraine	91.7	2014	●	●
Argentina	99.2	2017	●	↑	Hungary	* 95.5	2017	●	↓	Lao PDR	91.5	2018	●	↓
Sri Lanka	99.1	2018	●	↑	Uganda	95.5	2013	●	●	Ecuador	90.9	2018	●	→
Morocco	99.1	2018	●	↑	Dominica	95.4	2016	●	●	Togo	90.7	2018	●	→
Turkey	* 99.0	2017	●	↑	Maldives	95.4	2017	●	↓	Armenia	90.7	2018	●	↓
Iceland	* 99.0	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	95.4	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	90.5	2010	●	●
Belgium	* 98.8	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	95.3	2010	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	90.3	2018	●	↑
Germany	* 98.7	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	95.1	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	90.3	2018	●	↓
Austria	* 98.6	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	95.0	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	89.9	2018	●	→
Portugal	* 98.6	2017	●	↑	Belarus	94.9	2018	●	↑	Croatia	88.0	2017	●	↓
Finland	* 98.5	2017	●	↑	Palau	94.9	2014	●	●	Bhutan	88.0	2018	●	↓
United Kingdom	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	94.9	2010	●	●	Congo, Rep.	87.9	2012	●	●
Latvia	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	94.9	2017	●	↑	Botswana	87.7	2014	●	●
Tajikistan	98.3	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	* 94.8	2017	●	→	Venezuela, RB	87.4	2017	●	↓
Czech Republic	* 98.1	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	94.8	2018	●	→	Paraguay	87.2	2012	●	●
Sierra Leone	98.1	2016	●	↑	Rwanda	94.8	2018	●	●	South Africa	87.0	2017	●	↑
Thailand	98.1	2009	●	●	Kiribati	94.7	2017	●	↓	Guatemala	86.9	2018	●	→
Vietnam	98.0	2013	●	●	Uzbekistan	94.6	2018	●	↗	Kazakhstan	86.9	2019	●	→
Slovenia	* 98.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	94.6	2018	●	↓	Bulgaria	86.4	2017	●	↓
Myanmar	97.9	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	94.5	2018	●	↓	Moldova	86.3	2018	●	↓
Tunisia	97.8	2013	●	●	Albania	94.5	2018	●	↗	Lebanon	* 86.3	2017	●	↑
Cuba	97.7	2018	●	↑	Samoa	94.4	2018	●	↓	Oman	86.3	2018	●	↓
Mongolia	97.7	2018	●	↑	Zimbabwe	94.1	2013	●	●	Panama	86.2	2017	●	↓
Malawi	97.6	2009	●	●	Qatar	94.1	2018	●	↑	Ghana	86.2	2019	●	↓
Algeria	97.6	2018	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.0	2009	●	●	Suriname	86.0	2018	●	↓
Italy	* 97.6	2017	●	↑	Mozambique	93.9	2018	●	↑	Tonga	85.9	2015	●	●
Cyprus	97.5	2017	●	↑	San Marino	93.9	2004	●	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	85.5	2015	●	●
Namibia	97.5	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	93.8	2016	●	↓	Ethiopia	84.6	2015	●	●
Greece	* 97.5	2017	●	↑	Philippines	93.8	2017	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	84.2	2016	●	↓
Chile	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	Nauru	93.7	2016	●	↓	Zambia	83.2	2017	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	93.6	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	82.6	2018	●	↓
Costa Rica	97.3	2018	●	↑						Eswatini	82.5	2017	●	↓
										Romania	82.2	2017	●	↓
										Tanzania	81.3	2018	●	↓
										Jamaica	81.0	2018	●	↓
										El Salvador	81.0	2018	●	↓
										Jordan	80.9	2018	●	↗
										Comoros	80.8	2018	●	↓
										Honduras	80.1	2017	●	→
										Kenya	80.0	2012	●	●
										Vanuatu	79.8	2015	●	●
										Mauritania	79.6	2018	●	↗
										Burkina Faso	78.6	2018	●	↑
										Angola	78.0	2011	●	●
										Gambia, The	76.8	2018	●	↑
										Tuvalu	76.2	2016	●	↓
										Guinea	76.0	2016	●	↓
										Senegal	75.4	2017	●	→
										Bahamas, The	74.2	2018	●	↓
										Papua New Guinea	73.7	2016	●	●
										Chad	73.2	2016	●	↓
										Marshall Islands	73.2	2016	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	71.3	2010	●	●
										Syrian Arab Republic	68.0	2013	●	●
										Pakistan	67.6	2018	●	→
										Solomon Islands	67.5	2018	●	↓
										Djibouti	66.5	2019	●	→
										Central African Republic	66.3	2012	●	●
										Niger	65.1	2017	●	↗
										Nigeria	64.1	2010	●	●
										Sudan	60.0	2017	●	→
										Mali	58.9	2018	●	↓
										Eritrea	51.5	2018	●	↓
										Liberia	44.3	2017	●	↗
										Equatorial Guinea	43.5	2015	●	●
										South Sudan	35.2	2015	●	●
										Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●
										China	NA	NA	●	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Gabon	NA	NA	●	●
										Haiti	NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										New Zealand	NA	NA	●	●
										Poland	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Lower secondary completion rate (%)

Lower secondary education completion rate measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of lower secondary education (general and pre-vocational). It is calculated as the number of new entrants in the last grade of lower secondary education, regardless of age, divided by the population at the entrance age for the last grade of lower secondary education.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Kazakhstan	113.6	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	97.8	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	82.5	2018	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	111.2	2016	●	●	Vietnam	97.7	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	82.4	2018	●	↓
Marshall Islands	109.5	2011	●	●	Italy	* 97.6	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	81.8	2018	●	↓
Palau	108.5	2014	●	●	Cyprus	97.6	2015	●	●	United Arab Emirates	81.7	2014	●	●
Seychelles	108.4	2018	●	↑	Greece	* 97.5	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	80.9	2010	●	●
Maldives	108.2	2017	●	↑	Chile	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	South Africa	80.8	2016	●	●
Saudi Arabia	106.5	2017	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	* 97.4	2017	●	↑	Kenya	79.2	2016	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	105.8	2018	●	↑	Spain	* 97.2	2017	●	↑	Guyana	79.1	2010	●	●
Samoa	105.5	2018	●	↑	Estonia	* 97.1	2017	●	↑	Tonga	78.7	2004	●	●
Mongolia	105.2	2018	●	●	Israel	* 97.0	2017	●	↑	Thailand	78.4	2017	●	↓
Grenada	104.8	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	* 96.4	2017	●	↑	Philippines	78.2	2017	●	↓
Singapore	104.6	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	96.4	2017	●	↑	Ghana	78.0	2018	●	↑
Oman	103.5	2018	●	↑	Albania	96.3	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	77.8	2017	●	↓
San Marino	103.2	2018	●	●	Tajikistan	96.2	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	77.4	2018	●	↑
Fiji	102.6	2016	●	●	Russian Federation	95.9	2016	●	●	Panama	76.8	2017	●	●
Georgia	101.8	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	95.9	2018	●	↑	Colombia	75.7	2018	●	→
Barbados	100.7	2009	●	●	Hungary	* 95.5	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	75.2	2017	●	↓
Malta	100.4	2016	●	●	Kyrgyz Republic	95.1	2018	●	↑	Uruguay	74.3	2010	●	●
Australia	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	* 94.8	2017	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	73.5	2017	●	↗
Canada	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Nepal	94.6	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	73.4	2012	●	●
Ireland	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	94.6	2016	●	●	Nauru	73.3	2012	●	●
Japan	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	94.4	2014	●	●	Brazil	71.8	2011	●	●
Lithuania	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Bahrain	94.3	2018	●	↑	Solomon Islands	71.4	2018	●	●
Mexico	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	94.3	2018	●	↑	Zimbabwe	71.1	2013	●	●
United States	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Armenia	93.3	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	70.3	2018	●	↑
Sweden	* 100.0	2017	●	↑	Croatia	93.1	2016	●	●	Namibia	69.8	2017	●	●
Switzerland	* 99.9	2017	●	↑	Cuba	93.0	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	68.2	2018	●	↓
France	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	Bahamas, The	92.2	2010	●	●	Eswatini	67.4	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	* 99.7	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	92.0	2018	●	↑	Belize	67.2	2018	●	↓
China	99.5	2011	●	●	Timor-Leste	90.9	2018	●	↑	Lao PDR	67.1	2018	●	↗
Denmark	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	Dominica	90.7	2015	●	●	Nicaragua	66.4	2010	●	●
Montenegro	99.4	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	90.2	2017	●	↑	Morocco	64.9	2018	●	↓
Norway	* 99.4	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	90.0	2017	●	↓	Papua New Guinea	62.1	2016	●	●
Turkey	* 99.0	2017	●	↑	Argentina	89.8	2017	●	↓	Myanmar	61.1	2017	●	↑
Iceland	* 99.0	2017	●	↑	Romania	89.0	2016	●	●	Tuvalu	61.1	2016	●	●
Belgium	* 98.8	2017	●	↑	Qatar	88.4	2018	●	→	Gambia, The	59.2	2014	●	●
Germany	* 98.7	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	88.1	2015	●	●	Jordan	59.0	2018	●	↓
Antigua and Barbuda	98.6	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	88.0	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	58.4	2018	●	↑
Austria	* 98.6	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	86.8	2018	●	↑	Sudan	57.5	2017	●	↑
Portugal	* 98.6	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	86.2	2018	●	↓	Guatemala	56.4	2018	●	↓
Finland	* 98.5	2017	●	↑	Liechtenstein	86.0	2016	●	●	Zambia	54.8	2013	●	●
United Kingdom	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	85.4	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	53.8	2013	●	●
Latvia	* 98.4	2017	●	↑	Moldova	85.1	2018	●	↗	Vanuatu	53.3	2013	●	●
Czech Republic	* 98.1	2017	●	↑	India	85.0	2017	●	→	Afghanistan	53.2	2017	●	↑
Botswana	98.0	2014	●	●	Azerbaijan	84.7	2018	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	53.1	2016	●	●
Serbia	98.0	2018	●	↑	Algeria	84.6	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	52.4	2017	●	↓
Peru	98.0	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	84.6	2018	●	↑	Sierra Leone	51.0	2018	●	↗
Slovenia	* 98.0	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	82.5	2017	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	50.4	2014	●	●
Belarus	97.8	2018	●	↑					Congo, Rep.	50.1	2012	●	●	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Literacy rate (% of population aged 15 to 24)

The percentage of youth, aged 15 to 24, who can both read and write a short simple statement on everyday life with understanding.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Exceptionally for SDG4, regional scores for each indicator were imputed to countries with missing data due to the large bias created by missing data for SDG4 specifically.

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	2008	●
San Marino	100.0	2018	●
Uzbekistan	100.0	2018	●
Ukraine	100.0	2012	●
Estonia	99.9	2011	●
Azerbaijan	99.9	2017	●
Italy	99.9	2018	●
Singapore	99.9	2018	●
Barbados	99.9	2014	●
Tajikistan	99.9	2014	●
Kazakhstan	99.9	2018	●
Cuba	99.9	2012	●
Lithuania	99.9	2011	●
Belarus	99.9	2018	●
Armenia	99.8	2017	●
Cyprus	99.8	2011	●
Latvia	99.8	2018	●
Moldova	99.8	2014	●
Slovenia	99.8	2014	●
Turkmenistan	99.8	2014	●
Poland	99.8	2008	●
China	99.8	2018	●
Lebanon	99.8	2018	●
Turkey	99.8	2017	●
Kyrgyz Republic	99.8	2018	●
Fiji	99.7	2017	●
Croatia	99.7	2011	●
Serbia	99.7	2016	●
Spain	99.7	2018	●
Brunei Darussalam	99.7	2018	●
Indonesia	99.7	2018	●
Russian Federation	99.7	2018	●
Bahrain	99.7	2018	●
Portugal	99.7	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.7	2013	●
Georgia	99.6	2017	●
Libya	99.6	2004	●
Trinidad and Tobago	99.6	2010	●
Argentina	99.5	2018	●
Tonga	99.4	2018	●
Costa Rica	99.4	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	99.4	2015	●
Romania	99.4	2018	●
Bolivia	99.4	2015	●
Jordan	99.3	2018	●
Albania	99.3	2018	●
Mexico	99.3	2018	●
Saudi Arabia	99.3	2017	●
Malta	99.3	2018	●
Ecuador	99.3	2017	●
Brazil	99.2	2018	●
Grenada	99.2	2014	●
Greece	99.2	2018	●
Samoa	99.1	2018	●
Montenegro	99.1	2018	●
Panama	99.1	2018	●
Philippines	99.1	2015	●
Kuwait	99.1	2018	●
Seychelles	99.1	2018	●
Mauritius	99.0	2018	●
Peru	99.0	2018	●
Chile	99.0	2017	●
Uruguay	98.9	2018	●
Colombia	98.9	2018	●
Dominican Republic	98.8	2016	●
Hungary	98.8	2014	●
Sri Lanka	98.8	2018	●
Venezuela, RB	98.8	2016	●
Maldives	98.8	2016	●
Palau	98.7	2015	●
Suriname	98.6	2018	●
Mongolia	98.6	2018	●
Oman	98.6	2018	●
North Macedonia	98.6	2014	●
Marshall Islands	98.5	2011	●
Vietnam	98.4	2018	●
Paraguay	98.3	2018	●
Thailand	98.1	2018	●
Cabo Verde	98.1	2015	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.1	2016	●
El Salvador	98.0	2018	●
Equatorial Guinea	98.0	2010	●
Bulgaria	97.9	2011	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	97.8	2018	●
Morocco	97.7	2018	●
Botswana	97.5	2013	●
Algeria	97.4	2018	●
Malaysia	96.9	2018	●
Guyana	96.7	2014	●
Honduras	96.5	2018	●
Jamaica	96.3	2014	●
Vanuatu	96.3	2018	●
Tunisia	96.2	2014	●
Eswatini	95.5	2018	●
South Africa	95.3	2017	●
Namibia	95.2	2018	●
Qatar	94.6	2017	●
Guatemala	94.4	2014	●
Iraq	93.5	2017	●
Bangladesh	93.3	2018	●
Eritrea	93.3	2018	●
Bhutan	93.1	2017	●
Ghana	92.5	2018	●
Lao PDR	92.5	2015	●
Syrian Arab Republic	92.5	2004	●
Nepal	92.4	2018	●
Cambodia	92.2	2015	●
Zambia	92.1	2018	●
India	91.7	2018	●
Nicaragua	91.6	2015	●
Zimbabwe	90.4	2014	●
Gabon	89.8	2018	●
Uganda	89.4	2018	●
Burundi	88.2	2017	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	88.2	2017	●
Kenya	87.8	2018	●
Lesotho	86.6	2014	●
Rwanda	86.5	2018	●
Tanzania	85.8	2015	●
Cameroon	85.1	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	85.0	2016	●
Myanmar	84.8	2016	●
Togo	84.3	2015	●
Timor-Leste	83.5	2018	●
Haiti	83.0	2016	●
Congo, Rep.	82.1	2018	●
Madagascar	81.2	2018	●
Comoros	78.3	2018	●
Angola	77.4	2014	●
Yemen, Rep.	77.0	2004	●
Nigeria	75.0	2018	●
Pakistan	74.5	2017	●
Sudan	73.0	2018	●
Malawi	72.9	2015	●
Ethiopia	72.8	2017	●
Mozambique	70.9	2017	●
Senegal	69.5	2017	●
Papua New Guinea	67.9	2010	●
Gambia, The	67.2	2015	●
Sierra Leone	66.6	2018	●
Afghanistan	65.4	2018	●
Mauritania	63.9	2017	●
Benin	60.9	2018	●
Guinea-Bissau	60.4	2014	●
Côte d'Ivoire	58.4	2018	●
Burkina Faso	58.3	2018	●
Liberia	55.4	2017	●
Mali	50.1	2018	●
South Sudan	47.9	2018	●
Guinea	46.3	2014	●
Niger	39.8	2012	●
Central African Republic	38.3	2018	●
Chad	30.8	2016	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●
Australia	NA	NA	●
Austria	NA	NA	●
Bahamas, The	NA	NA	●
Belgium	NA	NA	●
Belize	NA	NA	●
Canada	NA	NA	●
Czech Republic	NA	NA	●
Denmark	NA	NA	●
Djibouti	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Finland	NA	NA	●
France	NA	NA	●
Germany	NA	NA	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●
Ireland	NA	NA	●
Israel	NA	NA	●
Japan	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Luxembourg	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Netherlands	NA	NA	●
New Zealand	NA	NA	●
Norway	NA	NA	●
Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
Somalia	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Sweden	NA	NA	●
Switzerland	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
United Kingdom	NA	NA	●
United States	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



### Participation rate in pre-primary organized learning (% of children aged 4 to 6)

(OECD Member States)

Participation rate in organized learning one year before the official primary entry age.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Austria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	95.9	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	99.9	2017	●	↑	Iceland	94.2	2017	●	↑
Ireland	99.9	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	94.1	2017	●	↑
Sweden	99.9	2017	●	↑	Italy	93.9	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	99.9	2017	●	↑	Denmark	93.7	2017	●	↑
France	99.8	2017	●	↑	Chile	93.6	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	99.7	2017	●	↑	Spain	93.2	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	99.4	2017	●	↑	Estonia	93.2	2017	●	↑
Portugal	99.3	2017	●	↑	Greece	92.7	2017	●	↑
Poland	99.1	2017	●	↑	Canada	* 92.5	2016	●	●
Finland	99.1	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	91.8	2016	●	↑
Israel	99.1	2017	●	↑	United States	* 91.2	2016	●	●
Mexico	99.0	2017	●	↑	Japan	* 91.0	2016	●	●
Germany	98.8	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	89.4	2017	●	↓
Belgium	98.4	2017	●	↑	Hungary	87.1	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	98.2	2017	●	↑	Australia	86.4	2017	●	↑
Latvia	98.1	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	82.3	2017	●	↓
Norway	96.2	2017	●	↑	Turkey	67.6	2017	●	↓



### Tertiary educational attainment (% of population aged 25 to 34)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population, aged 25 to 34, who have completed tertiary education.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	69.6	2018	●	↑	Denmark	44.8	2018	●	↑
Canada	61.8	2018	●	↑	Spain	44.3	2018	●	↑
Japan	60.7	2018	●	↑	Estonia	43.6	2018	●	↑
Ireland	56.2	2018	●	↑	Poland	43.5	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	55.6	2018	●	↑	Greece	42.8	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	54.8	2018	●	↑	Latvia	41.6	2018	●	↑
Australia	51.4	2018	●	↑	Finland	41.3	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	51.2	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	40.7	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	50.8	2018	●	↑	Austria	40.5	2018	●	↑
United States	49.4	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	37.2	2018	●	↑
Norway	48.2	2018	●	↑	Portugal	35.1	2018	●	↑
Israel	48.0	2017	●	↑	Chile	33.7	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	47.6	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	33.3	2018	●	↑
Sweden	47.5	2018	●	↑	Turkey	33.3	2018	●	↑
Belgium	47.4	2018	●	↑	Germany	32.3	2018	●	↑
Iceland	47.0	2018	●	↑	Hungary	30.6	2018	●	↓
France	46.9	2018	●	↑	Italy	27.7	2018	●	↗
New Zealand	45.8	2018	●	↑	Mexico	23.4	2018	●	↗

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)





## PISA score (worst 0–600 best) (OECD Member States)

National scores in the Programme for International Student Assessment (PISA), an internationally standardized assessment that is administered to 15-year-olds in schools. It assesses how far students near the end of compulsory education have acquired some of the knowledge and skills that are essential for full participation in society. Country PISA scores for reading, mathematics, and science were averaged to obtain an overall PISA score.

Source: OECD (2018)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Estonia	525.3	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	495.3	2018	●	↑
Japan	520.0	2018	●	↑	United States	495.0	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	519.7	2018	●	↑	France	493.7	2018	●	↑
Canada	516.7	2018	●	↑	Portugal	492.0	2018	●	↓
Finland	516.3	2018	●	↑	Austria	491.0	2018	●	↓
Poland	513.0	2018	●	↑	Latvia	487.3	2018	●	↗
Ireland	504.7	2018	●	↑	Spain	486.7	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	503.7	2018	●	↑	Iceland	481.3	2018	●	→
United Kingdom	503.7	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	479.7	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	502.7	2018	●	↑	Hungary	479.3	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	502.3	2018	●	↑	Italy	477.0	2018	●	↓
Sweden	502.3	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	476.7	2018	●	↓
Denmark	501.0	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	469.3	2018	●	↑
Germany	500.3	2018	●	↑	Israel	465.0	2018	●	↓
Belgium	500.0	2018	●	↑	Turkey	462.7	2018	●	↑
Australia	499.0	2018	●	↑	Greece	453.3	2018	●	↓
Switzerland	498.0	2018	●	↑	Chile	437.7	2018	●	↓
Norway	496.7	2018	●	↑	Mexico	416.0	2018	●	→



## Variation in science performance explained by socio-economic status (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of variation in science performance explained by students' socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Canada	6.4	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	12.5	2018	●	↓
Estonia	7.2	2018	●	↑	Poland	12.6	2018	●	↑
Japan	7.7	2018	●	↑	Sweden	12.7	2018	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	8.0	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	12.9	2018	●	↓
Latvia	8.4	2018	●	↑	Slovenia	13.0	2018	●	↗
Italy	8.5	2018	●	↑	Israel	13.6	2018	●	↓
Norway	8.9	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	13.9	2018	●	↓
Iceland	8.9	2018	●	↑	Chile	14.1	2018	●	↑
Spain	10.0	2018	●	↑	Austria	14.8	2018	●	↗
Australia	10.0	2018	●	↑	Portugal	15.9	2018	●	↓
Finland	10.5	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	16.3	2018	●	↓
United Kingdom	10.7	2018	●	↓	Czech Republic	16.9	2018	●	↑
Greece	10.9	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	18.5	2018	●	↓
Turkey	11.0	2018	●	↓	Germany	18.6	2018	●	↓
Ireland	11.1	2018	●	↑	Belgium	20.0	2018	●	↓
Denmark	11.6	2018	●	↓	France	20.1	2018	●	→
Mexico	12.1	2018	●	↓	Luxembourg	20.9	2018	●	↓
United States	12.3	2018	●	↓	Hungary	21.2	2018	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Underachievers in science (% of 15-year-olds)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students with a performance in science below level 2 (less than 409.54 score points).

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Estonia	8.8	2018	●	↑	Belgium	20.0	2018	●	↓
Japan	10.8	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	20.0	2018	●	↓
Finland	12.9	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	20.2	2018	●	↓
Canada	13.4	2018	●	↑	France	20.5	2018	●	↑
Poland	13.8	2018	●	↑	Norway	20.8	2018	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	14.2	2018	●	↑	Spain	21.3	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	14.6	2018	●	↑	Austria	21.9	2018	●	↓
Ireland	17.0	2018	●	↓	Lithuania	22.2	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	17.4	2018	●	→	Hungary	24.1	2018	●	↗
New Zealand	18.0	2018	●	↓	Iceland	25.0	2018	●	→
Latvia	18.5	2018	●	↓	Turkey	25.2	2018	●	↑
United States	18.6	2018	●	↑	Italy	25.9	2018	●	↓
Denmark	18.7	2018	●	↓	Luxembourg	26.8	2018	●	↓
Czech Republic	18.8	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	29.3	2018	●	→
Australia	18.9	2018	●	↓	Greece	31.7	2018	●	→
Sweden	19.0	2018	●	↑	Israel	33.1	2018	●	↓
Portugal	19.6	2018	●	↓	Chile	35.3	2018	●	↓
Germany	19.6	2018	●	↓	Mexico	46.8	2018	●	→



## Resilient students in science (% of 15-year-olds)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of students who are in the bottom quarter of the PISA index of economic, social and cultural status (ESCS) in the country/economy of assessment and are in the top quarter of science performers among all countries/economies, after accounting for socio-economic status.

Source: OECD (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Estonia	54.0	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	31.2	2018	●	↑
Japan	50.2	2018	●	↑	Belgium	30.7	2018	●	↑
Turkey	48.2	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	30.5	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	45.0	2018	●	↑	Sweden	30.4	2018	●	↑
Finland	41.5	2018	●	↑	France	28.9	2018	●	↑
Portugal	41.1	2018	●	↑	Austria	28.3	2018	●	↑
Canada	40.7	2018	●	↑	Italy	27.4	2018	●	→
Poland	39.3	2018	●	↑	Lithuania	26.4	2018	●	↑
United States	38.6	2018	●	↑	Norway	25.7	2018	●	↓
New Zealand	38.4	2018	●	↑	Denmark	24.8	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	37.7	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	24.5	2018	●	↑
Germany	37.5	2018	●	↑	Hungary	22.7	2018	●	↗
Spain	37.3	2018	●	↓	Chile	22.1	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	37.0	2018	●	↑	Mexico	21.6	2018	●	↑
Australia	35.3	2018	●	↑	Greece	19.5	2018	●	→
Netherlands	34.9	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	19.3	2018	●	→
Ireland	34.0	2018	●	↑	Iceland	18.6	2018	●	→
Latvia	33.0	2018	●	↓	Israel	16.0	2018	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Demand for family planning satisfied by modern methods (% of females aged 15 to 49 who are married or in unions)

The percentage of women of reproductive age, either married or in a union, whose demand for family planning has been met using modern methods of contraception.

Source: UNDESA (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
China	96.6	2001	●	↑
France	95.5	2005	●	↑
United Kingdom	* 93.0	2017	●	↑
Nicaragua	92.6	2012	●	↑
Belgium	* 89.9	2017	●	↑
Finland	* 89.9	2017	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	89.8	2014	●	↑
Uruguay	* 89.5	2017	●	↑
Thailand	89.2	2016	●	↑
Costa Rica	89.1	2011	●	↑
Brazil	89.0	2007	●	↑
Cuba	88.8	2014	●	↑
Canada	* 87.8	2017	●	↑
Colombia	86.6	2016	●	↑
Switzerland	* 86.4	2017	●	↑
Chile	* 86.3	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	* 86.3	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	85.7	2008	●	↑
Zimbabwe	84.8	2015	●	↑
New Zealand	* 84.7	2017	●	↑
Bhutan	84.6	2010	●	↑
Spain	* 84.5	2017	●	↑
Norway	* 84.3	2017	●	↑
Denmark	* 83.7	2017	●	↑
Austria	* 83.6	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	* 83.5	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	* 83.4	2017	●	↑
Australia	* 83.1	2017	●	↑
Germany	* 83.0	2017	●	↑
Eswatini	82.9	2014	●	↑
The Bahamas	* 82.8	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	81.7	2014	●	↑
Argentina	* 81.4	2017	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	* 81.4	2017	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	* 81.0	2017	●	↑
Marshall Islands	80.5	2007	●	●
Namibia	80.4	2013	●	↑
Ireland	* 80.2	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	80.0	2014	●	↑
El Salvador	80.0	2014	●	↑
Sweden	* 80.0	2017	●	↑
Mexico	79.8	2015	●	↑
Grenada	* 79.7	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda*	79.4	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	79.4	2012	●	↑
Kazakhstan	79.4	2018	●	↗
Jamaica	79.2	2009	●	↑
Portugal	* 79.1	2017	●	↑
Lesotho	78.9	2014	●	↑
Paraguay	78.9	2016	●	↑
Slovenia	* 78.6	2017	●	↑
Estonia	* 78.4	2017	●	↑
Botswana	* 78.2	2017	●	↑
Latvia	* 77.9	2017	●	↑
South Africa	77.9	2016	●	→
Indonesia	77.6	2017	●	↓
Algeria	77.2	2013	●	↑
United States	77.2	2015	●	↑
Singapore	* 76.9	2017	●	↗
Honduras	76.0	2012	●	↑
Kenya	76.0	2017	●	↑
Hungary	* 75.6	2017	●	↑
Turkmenistan	75.6	2016	●	↗
Slovak Republic	* 75.1	2017	●	↑
Myanmar	74.9	2016	●	↑
Malta	* 74.8	2017	●	↑
Sri Lanka	74.3	2016	●	↗
Belarus	74.2	2012	●	↑
Malawi	73.9	2016	●	↑
Panama	73.3	2013	●	↗
Cabo Verde	73.2	2005	●	↑
Suriname	73.2	2010	●	↗
Tunisia	73.2	2012	●	↑
Bangladesh	72.6	2014	●	↗
Lithuania	* 72.6	2017	●	↗
Russian Federation	72.4	2011	●	↑
St. Lucia	72.4	2012	●	↗
Lao PDR	71.6	2017	●	↗
Israel	* 71.1	2017	●	→
Barbados	70.0	2012	●	↗
Vietnam	69.6	2014	●	↑
Qatar	68.9	2012	●	→
Iran, Islamic Rep.	68.6	2011	●	↑
Morocco	68.6	2018	●	↑
Italy	* 68.2	2017	●	↗
Poland	* 68.2	2017	●	↗
Ukraine	68.0	2012	●	↗
India	67.2	2016	●	↗
Peru	66.6	2017	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	66.2	2014	●	→
Guatemala	66.1	2015	●	↗
Belize	65.9	2016	●	→
Fiji	* 65.8	2017	●	→
Mongolia	65.2	2013	●	↗
Kuwait	* 64.6	2017	●	→
Lebanon	* 63.8	2017	●	→
Bulgaria	* 63.4	2017	●	↗
Rwanda	62.9	2015	●	↑
Zambia	62.4	2014	●	↑
Ethiopia	62.3	2018	●	→
Greece	* 62.0	2017	●	↗
Bahrain	* 61.6	2017	●	→
Croatia	* 61.5	2017	●	↗
United Arab Emirates*	60.9	2017	●	→
Madagascar	60.5	2017	●	↗
Moldova	60.4	2012	●	↗
Japan	* 60.1	2017	●	↓
Turkey	59.7	2013	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	58.2	2011	●	→
Jordan	56.7	2018	●	→
Cambodia	56.5	2014	●	↗
Burkina Faso	56.4	2018	●	↗
Nepal	56.0	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	55.7	2014	●	→
Mozambique	55.5	2015	●	↗
Iraq	54.6	2018	●	↗
Malaysia	* 54.5	2017	●	↗
Tanzania	54.0	2016	●	↗
Uganda	53.5	2018	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	53.3	2009	●	→
Georgia	52.8	2010	●	→
Philippines	52.5	2017	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	52.2	2014	●	↗
Guyana	51.5	2014	●	↗
Senegal	50.9	2017	●	↗
Vanuatu	50.7	2013	●	→
Bolivia	50.3	2016	●	↗
Pakistan	48.5	2018	●	↗
Somalia	* 48.3	2017	●	↗
Tonga	47.9	2012	●	→
Cameroon	47.0	2014	●	↗
Romania	46.5	2004	●	↑
Ghana	46.2	2017	●	↗
Niger	45.5	2018	●	↗
Djibouti	* 44.9	2017	●	↗
Tajikistan	44.8	2017	●	→
Sierra Leone	44.7	2017	●	→
Gabon	44.0	2012	●	→
Congo, Rep.	43.2	2015	●	↗
Haiti	43.1	2017	●	→
Montenegro	42.8	2013	●	→
Nigeria	42.8	2018	●	→
Maldives	42.5	2009	●	↗
Nauru	42.5	2007	●	●
Afghanistan	42.2	2016	●	↗
Saudi Arabia	* 41.5	2017	●	→
Liberia	41.4	2013	●	↑
Tuvalu	41.0	2007	●	●
Mauritius	40.8	2014	●	↗
Papua New Guinea	40.6	2007	●	→
Oman	39.6	2014	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	39.4	2018	●	→
Samoa	39.4	2014	●	→
Serbia	38.7	2014	●	↗
Burundi	38.0	2017	●	→
Solomon Islands	38.0	2015	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	37.7	2013	●	↗
Timor-Leste	37.4	2016	●	→
Togo	37.4	2014	●	→
Armenia	36.9	2016	●	→
Kiribati	35.8	2009	●	→
Mali	35.0	2015	●	→
Mauritania	30.4	2015	●	→
Sudan	30.1	2014	●	→
Angola	29.8	2016	●	→
Comoros	28.8	2012	●	→
Central African Republic	28.7	2011	●	→
The Gambia	26.7	2013	●	→
Benin	25.9	2018	●	→
Libya	24.0	2014	●	↗
North Macedonia	22.3	2011	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.9	2012	●	→
Azerbaijan	21.5	2006	●	→
Guinea	21.5	2016	●	→
Eritrea	21.0	2010	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	20.7	2011	●	→
Chad	20.2	2015	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	18.9	2014	●	→
South Sudan	5.6	2010	●	→
Albania	4.9	2018	●	↗
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Cyprus	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Luxembourg	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Ratio of female-to-male mean years of education received (%)

The mean years of education received by women aged 25 and older divided by the mean years of education received by men aged 25 and older.

Source: UNESCO (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Lesotho	127.3	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	122.4	2018	●	↑
Qatar	119.4	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	115.9	2018	●	↑
Oman	112.8	2018	●	↑
Guyana	111.3	2018	●	↑
Libya	111.1	2018	●	↑
Namibia	110.6	2018	●	↑
Madagascar	110.3	2018	●	↑
Nicaragua	109.2	2018	●	↑
Dominican Republic	109.2	2018	●	↑
St. Lucia	107.3	2018	●	↑
Uruguay	107.1	2018	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	107.0	2018	●	↑
Brazil	106.6	2018	●	↑
Estonia	106.3	2018	●	↑
Mongolia	106.1	2018	●	↑
Barbados	105.8	2018	●	↑
Jamaica	105.3	2018	●	↑
Panama	105.1	2018	●	↑
Latvia	104.8	2018	●	↑
Philippines	104.3	2018	●	↑
Colombia	103.7	2018	●	↑
Costa Rica	103.5	2018	●	↑
Ireland	103.3	2018	●	↑
Japan	103.2	2018	●	↑
Canada	103.1	2018	●	↑
Fiji	102.8	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	102.6	2018	●	↑
Finland	102.4	2018	●	↑
Denmark	102.4	2018	●	↑
Belize	102.1	2018	●	↑
Myanmar	102.0	2018	●	↑
Argentina	101.9	2018	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	101.9	2018	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	101.8	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	101.7	2018	●	↑
Sweden	101.6	2018	●	↑
Paraguay	101.2	2018	●	↑
Tonga	100.9	2018	●	↑
Moldova	100.9	2018	●	↑
Cuba	100.9	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	100.8	2018	●	↑
Norway	100.8	2018	●	↑
Australia	100.8	2018	●	↑
United States	100.7	2018	●	↑
Armenia	100.0	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	2018	●	↑
Georgia	100.0	2018	●	↑
Honduras	100.0	2018	●	↑
Israel	100.0	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	100.0	2018	●	↑
Poland	100.0	2018	●	↑
Portugal	100.0	2018	●	↑
Ukraine	100.0	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	99.2	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	99.2	2018	●	↑
Andorra	99.0	2018	●	↑
Guatemala	98.5	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	98.4	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	98.4	2018	●	↑
Belarus	98.4	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	98.4	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	98.3	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.0	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	97.9	2018	●	↓
Mauritius	97.9	2018	●	↑
Suriname	97.8	2018	●	↗
Ecuador	97.8	2018	●	↑
Belgium	97.5	2018	●	↑
Marshall Islands	97.3	2018	●	↑
Chile	97.2	2018	●	→
Maldives	97.1	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	97.1	2018	●	↑
Albania	97.1	2018	●	↑
Spain	97.0	2018	●	→
Iceland	96.9	2018	●	→
Botswana	96.8	2018	●	→
Hungary	96.7	2018	●	↑
France	96.6	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	96.2	2018	●	↓
Uzbekistan	95.8	2018	●	→
Lebanon	95.5	2018	●	→
Mexico	95.5	2018	●	→
Greece	95.4	2018	●	↑
Jordan	95.3	2018	●	↑
Italy	95.2	2018	●	↓
South Africa	95.2	2018	●	→
Netherlands	95.2	2018	●	↑
Malta	94.8	2018	●	→
Austria	94.6	2018	●	→
Azerbaijan	94.4	2018	●	→
Germany	93.8	2018	●	→
Romania	93.8	2018	●	↗
Thailand	93.8	2018	●	→
Luxembourg	93.7	2018	●	→
Switzerland	93.4	2018	●	→
Vietnam	92.9	2018	●	↓
Algeria	92.8	2018	●	↑
Singapore	92.5	2018	●	↑
Cabo Verde	92.3	2018	●	→
Serbia	92.2	2018	●	→
Croatia	90.8	2018	●	→
Sri Lanka	90.5	2018	●	→
Indonesia	90.5	2018	●	↗
El Salvador	90.4	2018	●	→
China	90.4	2018	●	↗
North Macedonia	90.2	2018	●	→
Tajikistan	90.2	2018	●	→
Peru	89.7	2018	●	↗
Zambia	89.3	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	89.1	2018	●	→
Saudi Arabia	89.1	2018	●	→
Montenegro	88.4	2018	●	↓
Eswatini	87.5	2018	●	↓
Tanzania	87.5	2018	●	↗
Lao PDR	85.7	2018	●	↑
Bolivia	84.7	2018	●	↓
Zimbabwe	84.4	2018	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	83.8	2018	●	↗
Kenya	83.3	2018	●	↗
Syrian Arab Republic	82.1	2018	●	→
Turkey	82.1	2018	●	→
Gabon	81.5	2018	●	→
Congo, Rep.	81.3	2018	●	↓
Ghana	81.0	2018	●	↑
Tunisia	81.0	2018	●	→
Malawi	80.4	2018	●	↗
Rwanda	79.6	2018	●	↗
São Tomé and Príncipe	79.2	2018	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	78.9	2018	●	→
Bangladesh	77.9	2018	●	↓
Sudan	76.2	2018	●	↗
South Sudan	75.5	2018	●	→
Burundi	75.0	2018	●	↗
Papua New Guinea	72.2	2018	●	→
Cambodia	71.9	2018	●	→
Morocco	71.9	2018	●	↑
The Gambia	69.8	2018	●	↑
Iraq	69.8	2018	●	→
Nigeria	69.7	2018	●	→
Benin	68.2	2018	●	→
Timor-Leste	67.9	2018	●	→
Mauritania	67.3	2018	●	↗
Comoros	66.1	2018	●	→
Nepal	65.6	2018	●	↑
Haiti	65.2	2018	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	65.1	2018	●	→
Uganda	64.9	2018	●	↓
Sierra Leone	63.6	2018	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	63.1	2018	●	↗
Angola	62.5	2018	●	↓
Cameroon	61.5	2018	●	↓
Liberia	59.3	2018	●	↗
Pakistan	58.5	2018	●	→
India	57.3	2018	●	↓
Mali	56.7	2018	●	→
Mozambique	54.3	2018	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	54.2	2018	●	↓
Central African Republic	53.6	2018	●	→
Niger	51.9	2018	●	↓
Bhutan	50.0	2018	●	↓
Togo	50.0	2018	●	↓
Burkina Faso	47.6	2018	●	↓
Yemen, Rep.	43.2	2018	●	→
Ethiopia	41.0	2018	●	↓
Senegal	40.9	2018	●	↓
Guinea	38.5	2018	●	→
Chad	36.1	2018	●	→
Afghanistan	31.7	2018	●	→
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Ratio of female-to-male labor force participation rate (%)

Modeled estimate of the proportion of the female population aged 15 years and older that is economically active, divided by the same proportion for men.

Source: ILO (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Burundi	103.6	2019	●	↑
Rwanda	100.8	2019	●	↑
Sierra Leone	98.7	2019	●	↑
Guinea	98.5	2019	●	↑
Mozambique	97.2	2019	●	↑
Nepal	96.9	2019	●	↑
South Sudan	96.8	2019	●	↑
Lao PDR	96.3	2019	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	96.3	2019	●	↑
Togo	95.6	2019	●	↑
Liberia	95.2	2019	●	↑
Benin	94.6	2019	●	↑
Angola	94.2	2019	●	↑
Madagascar	93.7	2019	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	93.5	2019	●	↑
Kenya	92.0	2019	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	91.4	2019	●	↑
Tanzania	90.9	2019	●	↑
Azerbaijan	90.7	2019	●	↑
Sweden	90.5	2019	●	↑
Norway	90.5	2019	●	↑
Uganda	89.7	2019	●	↑
Cabo Verde	89.5	2019	●	↑
Iceland	89.5	2019	●	↑
Barbados	89.0	2019	●	↑
Ghana	88.9	2019	●	↑
Zambia	88.8	2019	●	↑
Malawi	88.6	2019	●	↑
Finland	88.5	2019	●	↑
Zimbabwe	88.4	2019	●	↑
Vietnam	88.1	2019	●	↑
Denmark	88.1	2019	●	↑
Cameroon	87.4	2019	●	↑
Canada	87.4	2019	●	↑
Haiti	87.1	2019	●	↑
Ethiopia	86.0	2019	●	↑
Israel	85.8	2019	●	↑
Namibia	85.7	2019	●	↑
Cambodia	85.6	2019	●	↑
Luxembourg	85.5	2019	●	↑
Cyprus	85.5	2019	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	85.5	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	85.4	2019	●	↑
Slovenia	85.3	2019	●	↑
Eritrea	85.2	2019	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	85.1	2019	●	↑
Nigeria	84.8	2019	●	↑
Switzerland	84.8	2019	●	↑
Australia	84.7	2019	●	↑
Moldova	84.6	2019	●	↑
Lithuania	84.6	2019	●	↑
Netherlands	84.4	2019	●	↑
United Kingdom	84.4	2019	●	↑
Botswana	84.4	2019	●	↑
Kazakhstan	84.3	2019	●	↑
France	84.1	2019	●	↑
Portugal	84.0	2019	●	↑
Germany	83.6	2019	●	↑
Austria	83.4	2019	●	↑
Chad	83.3	2019	●	↑
Peru	82.8	2019	●	↑
Belarus	82.7	2019	●	↑
The Bahamas	82.4	2019	●	↑
United States	82.1	2019	●	↑
Equatorial Guinea	82.1	2019	●	↑
Jamaica	82.0	2019	●	↑
Spain	81.8	2019	●	↑
Latvia	81.7	2019	●	↑
Belgium	81.6	2019	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	81.4	2019	●	↑
Ireland	81.2	2019	●	↑
Central African Republic	81.0	2019	●	↑
Estonia	80.5	2019	●	↑
China	80.4	2019	●	↑
Bulgaria	80.4	2019	●	↑
St. Lucia	80.2	2019	●	↑
Mongolia	79.8	2019	●	↑
Lesotho	79.7	2019	●	↑
Singapore	79.3	2019	●	↑
Croatia	78.8	2019	●	↑
Slovak Republic	78.3	2019	●	↑
Bhutan	78.3	2019	●	↑
Thailand	78.0	2019	●	↑
South Africa	77.9	2019	●	↑
Russian Federation	77.8	2019	●	↑
Burkina Faso	77.8	2019	●	↑
Solomon Islands	77.7	2019	●	↑
Vanuatu	77.2	2019	●	↑
Djibouti	77.2	2019	●	↑
Czech Republic	76.9	2019	●	↑
The Gambia	76.6	2019	●	↑
Mali	75.8	2019	●	↑
Uruguay	75.8	2019	●	↑
Serbia	75.3	2019	●	↑
Montenegro	75.2	2019	●	↑
Greece	74.8	2019	●	↑
Poland	74.7	2019	●	↑
Hungary	74.5	2019	●	↑
Niger	74.4	2019	●	↑
Ukraine	74.2	2019	●	↑
Comoros	74.1	2019	●	↑
Georgia	73.5	2019	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	73.4	2019	●	↑
Japan	73.0	2019	●	↑
Albania	72.7	2019	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	72.6	2019	●	↑
Brazil	72.6	2019	●	↑
Gabon	72.5	2019	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	71.9	2019	●	↑
Colombia	71.5	2019	●	↑
Bolivia	71.3	2019	●	↑
Armenia	71.0	2019	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	70.9	2019	●	↑
Romania	70.8	2019	●	↑
Ecuador	69.3	2019	●	↑
Chile	68.9	2019	●	↑
Italy	68.7	2019	●	↑
Uzbekistan	68.4	2019	●	→
Paraguay	68.1	2019	●	↗
Turkmenistan	67.4	2019	●	→
Kuwait	67.2	2019	●	→
Argentina	67.2	2019	●	↑
Malaysia	65.9	2019	●	↗
Belize	65.8	2019	●	↗
Dominican Republic	65.7	2019	●	↑
Malta	65.5	2019	●	↑
Panama	65.3	2019	●	↗
Indonesia	63.9	2019	●	↑
North Macedonia	63.4	2019	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	63.0	2019	●	↓
Eswatini	62.9	2019	●	→
Mauritius	62.9	2019	●	→
Venezuela, RB	62.1	2019	●	↓
Philippines	62.0	2019	●	↓
Myanmar	61.7	2019	●	↓
Costa Rica	61.6	2019	●	↓
Suriname	61.5	2019	●	↓
Samoa	61.3	2019	●	→
Tonga	61.0	2019	●	→
Nicaragua	60.9	2019	●	↗
Bosnia and Herzegovina	60.8	2019	●	↓
Qatar	60.7	2019	●	↓
Senegal	60.3	2019	●	→
Afghanistan	59.5	2019	●	↗
Cuba	59.3	2019	●	↓
El Salvador	58.6	2019	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	56.8	2019	●	→
Honduras	56.6	2019	●	→
Guyana	56.2	2019	●	→
Mexico	55.7	2019	●	→
United Arab Emirates	54.7	2019	●	↗
Maldives	51.1	2019	●	↓
Bahrain	51.0	2019	●	→
Fiji	50.4	2019	●	↓
Sri Lanka	48.4	2019	●	→
Guatemala	48.3	2019	●	→
Timor-Leste	47.4	2019	●	↓
Mauritania	46.3	2019	●	→
Tajikistan	46.2	2019	●	↓
Turkey	46.2	2019	●	→
Bangladesh	44.5	2019	●	↗
Sudan	34.8	2019	●	→
Oman	34.6	2019	●	→
Tunisia	34.3	2019	●	↓
Lebanon	33.2	2019	●	→
Libya	32.6	2019	●	↓
Egypt, Arab Rep.	31.3	2019	●	→
Morocco	30.4	2019	●	↓
India	29.8	2019	●	→
Pakistan	29.6	2019	●	→
Saudi Arabia	29.5	2019	●	→
Somalia	25.8	2019	●	→
Iran, Islamic Rep.	23.3	2019	●	→
Algeria	22.2	2019	●	↓
Jordan	22.2	2019	●	→
Iraq	17.1	2019	●	→
Syrian Arab Republic	16.8	2019	●	↓
Yemen, Rep.	8.2	2019	●	↓
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Seats held by women in national parliament (%)

The number of seats held by women in single or lower chambers of national parliaments, expressed as a percentage of all occupied seats. Seats refer to the number of parliamentary mandates, or the number of members of parliament.

Source: IPU (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Rwanda	61.3	2020	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	31.0	2020	●	↓	Seychelles	21.2	2020	●	↓
Cuba	53.2	2020	●	↑	Sudan	30.5	2018	●	→	Uruguay	21.2	2020	●	↗
Bolivia	53.1	2020	●	↑	Australia	30.5	2020	●	↗	Honduras	21.1	2020	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	50.0	2020	●	↑	Angola	30.0	2020	●	↓	Equatorial Guinea	21.0	2020	●	↓
Mexico	48.2	2020	●	↑	Latvia	30.0	2020	●	↑	Bangladesh	20.9	2020	●	→
Nicaragua	47.3	2020	●	↑	Luxembourg	30.0	2020	●	→	Ukraine	20.8	2020	●	↗
Sweden	47.0	2020	●	↑	Montenegro	29.6	2020	●	↑	Greece	20.7	2020	●	→
Grenada	46.7	2020	●	↑	Albania	29.5	2020	●	↑	Morocco	20.5	2020	●	→
South Africa	46.6	2020	●	↑	Canada	29.0	2020	●	↗	Indonesia	20.4	2020	●	→
Andorra	46.4	2020	●	↑	Estonia	28.7	2020	●	↗	Mauritania	20.3	2020	●	↓
Finland	46.0	2020	●	↑	Poland	28.7	2020	●	→	Pakistan	20.2	2020	●	↓
Costa Rica	45.6	2020	●	↑	South Sudan	28.5	2020	●	→	Barbados	20.0	2020	●	→
Spain	44.0	2020	●	↑	Philippines	28.0	2020	●	→	Cambodia	20.0	2020	●	↓
Namibia	43.3	2020	●	↑	Dominican Republic	27.9	2020	●	↑	Mauritius	20.0	2020	●	↗
Senegal	43.0	2020	●	↑	Slovenia	27.8	2020	●	↓	Slovak Republic	20.0	2020	●	→
Switzerland	41.5	2020	●	↑	Lao PDR	27.5	2020	●	↗	St. Kitts and Nevis	20.0	2020	●	↗
Norway	41.4	2020	●	↑	Kazakhstan	27.1	2020	●	→	Saudi Arabia	19.9	2020	●	↓
Mozambique	41.2	2020	●	↑	Afghanistan	27.0	2020	●	↓	Cyprus	19.6	2020	●	↗
Argentina	40.9	2020	●	↑	Vietnam	26.7	2020	●	→	Fiji	19.6	2020	●	→
New Zealand	40.8	2020	●	↑	Bulgaria	26.7	2020	●	↗	Guatemala	19.4	2020	●	↗
Belgium	40.7	2020	●	↑	Iraq	26.4	2020	●	↓	Croatia	19.2	2020	●	→
Belarus	40.0	2020	●	↑	Djibouti	26.2	2020	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	19.2	2020	●	↓
North Macedonia	40.0	2020	●	↑	Peru	26.2	2020	●	↗	Korea, Rep.	19.0	2020	●	→
Portugal	40.0	2020	●	↑	Algeria	25.8	2020	●	↓	Togo	18.7	2020	●	→
Denmark	39.7	2020	●	↑	Cabo Verde	25.0	2020	●	↗	Colombia	18.3	2020	●	↓
France	39.5	2020	●	↑	Israel	25.0	2020	●	↓	Korea, Dem. Rep.	17.6	2020	●	→
Ecuador	39.4	2020	●	↓	Turkmenistan	25.0	2020	●	↓	Jamaica	17.5	2020	●	↗
Austria	39.3	2020	●	↑	China	24.9	2020	●	→	Azerbaijan	17.4	2020	●	→
Ethiopia	38.8	2020	●	→	Tunisia	24.9	2020	●	↓	Mongolia	17.3	2020	●	→
Timor-Leste	38.5	2020	●	→	Moldova	24.8	2020	●	→	Turkey	17.3	2020	●	→
Iceland	38.1	2020	●	↓	Somalia	24.4	2020	●	↑	Niger	17.0	2020	●	→
Serbia	37.7	2020	●	↑	Lithuania	24.1	2020	●	→	Zambia	16.8	2020	●	→
Tanzania	36.9	2020	●	↗	Singapore	24.0	2020	●	→	Comoros	16.7	2020	●	↑
Burundi	36.4	2020	●	→	Tajikistan	23.8	2020	●	↗	St. Lucia	16.7	2020	●	↓
Italy	35.7	2020	●	↑	United States	23.8	2020	●	↗	Paraguay	16.3	2020	●	→
Uganda	34.9	2020	●	↓	Armenia	23.5	2020	●	↑	Libya	16.0	2020	●	↓
Dominica	34.4	2020	●	↑	Lesotho	23.3	2020	●	↓	Madagascar	15.9	2020	●	↓
Cameroon	33.9	2020	●	↗	Malawi	22.9	2020	●	↗	Russian Federation	15.8	2020	●	→
United Kingdom	33.9	2020	●	↑	Guinea	22.8	2019	●	→	Thailand	15.8	2020	●	↗
El Salvador	33.3	2020	●	→	Chile	22.6	2020	●	↗	Chad	15.4	2020	●	→
Monaco	33.3	2020	●	↑	Panama	22.5	2020	●	↗	Jordan	15.4	2020	●	→
Netherlands	33.3	2020	●	↓	Czech Republic	22.5	2020	●	→	Egypt, Arab Rep.	15.1	2020	●	→
Nepal	32.7	2020	●	↗	Ireland	22.5	2020	●	↗	Bahrain	15.0	2020	●	↗
Uzbekistan	32.0	2020	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	22.2	2020	●	↗	Bhutan	14.9	2020	●	↗
Guyana	31.9	2019	●	↗	Eritrea	22.0	2019	●	→	Gabon	14.8	2020	●	→
Zimbabwe	31.9	2020	●	→	Romania	21.9	2020	●	↗	Brazil	14.6	2020	●	→
San Marino	31.7	2020	●	↑	Kenya	21.8	2020	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	14.6	2020	●	↓
Suriname	31.4	2020	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	21.4	2020	●	→	Malaysia	14.4	2020	●	→
Germany	31.2	2020	●	↓						India	14.4	2020	●	→
										Georgia	14.1	2020	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	13.7	2020	●	→
										Malta	13.4	2020	●	→
										Burkina Faso	13.4	2020	●	→
										Ghana	13.1	2020	●	→
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	13.0	2020	●	→
										The Bahamas	12.8	2020	●	↓
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	12.8	2020	●	→
										Palau	12.5	2020	●	↗
										Syrian Arab Republic	12.4	2020	●	→
										Liberia	12.3	2020	●	→
										Sierra Leone	12.3	2020	●	↓
										Hungary	12.1	2020	●	→
										Liechtenstein	12.0	2019	●	↓
										Côte d'Ivoire	11.4	2020	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	11.3	2020	●	→
										Antigua and Barbuda	11.1	2020	●	→
										Myanmar	11.1	2020	●	↓
										Botswana	10.8	2020	●	→
										Nauru	10.5	2020	●	→
										Samoa	10.0	2020	●	→
										Japan	9.9	2020	●	→
										Qatar	9.8	2020	●	↗
										Eswatini	9.6	2020	●	→
										Mali	9.5	2019	●	→
										Belize	9.4	2020	●	↗
										Brunei Darussalam	9.1	2020	●	→
										Kiribati	8.9	2020	●	→
										The Gambia	8.6	2020	●	↓
										Central African Republic	8.6	2020	●	→
										Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.2	2020	●	→
										Tonga	7.4	2020	●	↗
										Benin	7.2	2020	●	→
										Kuwait	6.4	2020	●	→
										Tuvalu	6.3	2020	●	↓
										Solomon Islands	6.1	2020	●	→
										Marshall Islands	6.1	2020	●	↓
										Sri Lanka	5.3	2020	●	→
										Lebanon	4.7	2020	●	→
										Maldives	4.6	2020	●	↓
										Nigeria	3.6	2020	●	↓
										Haiti	2.5	2019	●	↓
										Oman	2.3	2020	●	→
										Yemen, Rep.	0.3	2020	●	→
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	2020	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	0.0	2020	●	↓
										Vanuatu	0.0	2020	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Gender wage gap (% of male median wage)

(OECD Member States)

The difference between male and female median wages of full-time employees and those self-employed, divided by the male median wage.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Luxembourg	3.4	2014	●	●
Belgium	3.7	2016	●	↑
Greece	4.5	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	5.0	2014	●	●
Denmark	5.3	2017	●	↑
Italy	5.6	2016	●	↑
Turkey	6.9	2014	●	●
Norway	7.1	2015	●	●
Sweden	7.1	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	7.9	2018	●	↑
Hungary	9.4	2016	●	↓
Poland	9.4	2016	●	↑
Ireland	10.6	2014	●	●
Iceland	11.5	2016	●	↑
Spain	11.5	2014	●	●
Australia	11.7	2018	●	↑
Chile	12.5	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	12.5	2014	●	●
France	13.0	2015	●	●
Mexico	14.0	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	14.1	2014	●	●
Portugal	14.8	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	14.8	2016	●	↑
Czech Republic	15.1	2018	●	↗
Austria	15.4	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	15.7	2018	●	↓
Germany	16.2	2017	●	↗
United Kingdom	16.4	2018	●	→
Finland	17.7	2017	●	↗
Canada	18.5	2018	●	→
United States	18.9	2018	●	↓
Latvia	21.1	2014	●	●
Israel	21.8	2017	●	↓
Japan	24.5	2017	●	→
Estonia	28.3	2014	●	●
Korea, Rep.	34.1	2018	●	→



## Gender gap in time spent doing unpaid work (minutes/day)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in time spent in unpaid work between men and women in minutes per day. Unpaid work includes work, such as childcare, meal preparation, and cleaning.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Sweden	49.2	2010	●
Denmark	56.7	2001	●
Norway	58.9	2011	●
Canada	75.5	2015	●
Finland	78.3	2010	●
Netherlands	79.5	2016	●
Estonia	89.0	2010	●
France	89.1	2010	●
Germany	91.8	2013	●
Belgium	93.2	2013	●
United States	96.0	2018	●
United Kingdom	108.6	2015	●
Luxembourg	118.5	2013	●
Slovenia	119.7	2001	●
New Zealand	123.0	2010	●
Latvia	123.5	2003	●
Hungary	131.4	2010	●
Austria	133.9	2009	●
Poland	136.2	2013	●
Australia	139.4	2006	●
Lithuania	140.3	2003	●
Spain	143.2	2010	●
Greece	164.4	2013	●
Ireland	165.5	2005	●
Korea, Rep.	166.0	2014	●
Italy	175.6	2014	●
Japan	183.5	2016	●
Mexico	199.9	2014	●
Turkey	237.5	2015	●
Chile	NA	NA	●
Czech Republic	NA	NA	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●
Israel	NA	NA	●
Portugal	NA	NA	●
Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●
Switzerland	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Population using at least basic drinking water services (%)

The percentage of the population using at least a basic drinking water service, such as drinking water from an improved source, provided that the collection time is not more than 30 minutes for a round trip, including queuing.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	100.0	2017	●	↑	Italy	99.4	2017	●	●	Kazakhstan	95.6	2017	●	↑
Austria	100.0	2017	●	●	Canada	99.4	2017	●	●	Guyana	95.5	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	100.0	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	99.4	2017	●	↑	Suriname	95.4	2017	●	↑
Belgium	100.0	2017	●	●	Mexico	99.3	2017	●	●	Cuba	95.3	2017	●	→
Denmark	100.0	2017	●	●	Tuvalu	99.3	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	95.2	2017	●	→
Finland	100.0	2017	●	●	United States	99.3	2017	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	95.1	2017	●	→
France	100.0	2017	●	●	Maldives	99.3	2017	●	↑	Honduras	94.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	100.0	2017	●	●	Bulgaria	99.1	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	94.7	2017	●	↑
Greece	100.0	2017	●	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.1	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	94.5	2017	●	→
Hungary	100.0	2017	●	●	Argentina	99.1	2016	●	↑	Guatemala	94.2	2017	●	↑
Iceland	100.0	2017	●	●	Japan	99.0	2017	●	●	Ecuador	94.0	2017	●	↑
Israel	100.0	2017	●	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	99.0	2013	●	●	Fiji	93.8	2017	●	→
Kuwait	100.0	2017	●	↑	Jordan	98.9	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	93.8	2017	●	→
Liechtenstein	100.0	2017	●	↑	The Bahamas	98.9	2017	●	↑	Philippines	93.6	2017	●	↑
Malta	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkey	98.9	2017	●	●	Algeria	93.6	2017	●	→
Monaco	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	98.8	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	93.1	2017	●	→
Netherlands	100.0	2017	●	●	Latvia	98.6	2017	●	●	Bolivia	92.8	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	●	Libya	98.5	2017	●	↑	China	92.8	2017	●	↑
Norway	100.0	2017	●	●	Barbados	98.5	2017	●	↑	South Africa	92.7	2017	●	↑
Palau	100.0	2017	●	↑	Georgia	98.4	2017	●	↑	India	92.7	2017	●	↑
Romania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Brazil	98.2	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	92.6	2017	●	↗
San Marino	100.0	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	98.2	2017	●	↑	Oman	91.9	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	98.2	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	91.5	2017	●	↗
Singapore	100.0	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	98.0	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	91.4	2017	●	↑
Sweden	100.0	2017	●	●	Belize	98.0	2017	●	↑	Vanuatu	91.3	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	100.0	2017	●	●	Uzbekistan	97.8	2017	●	↑	Peru	91.1	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	100.0	2017	●	●	Lithuania	97.5	2017	●	●	Albania	91.0	2017	●	→
Australia	100.0	2017	●	●	Ireland	97.4	2017	●	●	Jamaica	90.6	2017	●	→
Thailand	99.9	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	97.4	2017	●	↑	Botswana	90.3	2017	●	↑
Spain	99.9	2017	●	●	Samoa	97.4	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	89.4	2017	●	↗
Armenia	99.9	2017	●	↑	Colombia	97.3	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	89.3	2017	●	↑
Portugal	99.9	2017	●	●	Bhutan	97.2	2017	●	↑	Moldova	89.1	2017	●	↑
Tonga	99.9	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	97.2	2017	●	↑	Nepal	88.8	2017	●	↗
Brunei Darussalam	99.9	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	97.1	2017	●	↑	Marshall Islands	88.5	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	99.9	2017	●	●	Montenegro	97.0	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	87.5	2017	●	→
Czech Republic	99.9	2017	●	●	Bangladesh	97.0	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	87.1	2017	●	↗
Mauritius	99.9	2017	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	96.7	2017	●	→	Morocco	86.8	2017	●	↑
Chile	99.8	2017	●	●	Malaysia	96.7	2017	●	→	Gabon	85.8	2017	●	→
Korea, Rep.	99.8	2017	●	●	Dominican Republic	96.7	2017	●	↑	Serbia	85.5	2017	●	↓
Slovak Republic	99.8	2017	●	●	Iraq	96.5	2017	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	84.3	2017	●	↗
Poland	99.7	2017	●	●	Dominica	96.5	2015	●	●	Mongolia	83.3	2017	●	↗
Estonia	99.7	2017	●	●	Belarus	96.5	2017	●	→	Namibia	82.5	2017	●	→
Costa Rica	99.7	2017	●	↑	Panama	96.4	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	82.1	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	99.6	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	96.3	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	81.8	2017	●	↗
Paraguay	99.6	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	96.2	2017	●	→	Nicaragua	81.5	2017	●	→
Croatia	99.6	2017	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	96.1	2017	●	→	Ghana	81.5	2017	●	↗
Qatar	99.6	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	95.7	2017	●	→	Tajikistan	81.2	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	99.5	2017	●	●	Grenada	95.6	2017	●	→	Senegal	80.7	2017	●	↗
Nauru	99.5	2017	●	↑						Comoros	80.2	2017	●	↓
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	78.6	2017	●	↓
										Cambodia	78.5	2017	●	↑
										Timor-Leste	78.3	2017	●	↑
										Mali	78.3	2017	●	↑
										The Gambia	78.0	2017	●	→
										Djibouti	75.6	2017	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	73.2	2017	●	↗
										Liberia	72.9	2017	●	→
										Côte d'Ivoire	72.9	2017	●	→
										Kiribati	71.6	2017	●	↗
										Nigeria	71.4	2017	●	↗
										Mauritania	70.7	2017	●	↗
										Eswatini	69.0	2017	●	→
										Malawi	68.8	2017	●	→
										Lesotho	68.7	2017	●	→
										Solomon Islands	67.8	2017	●	↓
										Afghanistan	67.1	2017	●	↑
										Guinea-Bissau	66.6	2017	●	→
										Benin	66.4	2017	●	→
										Haiti	65.5	2017	●	→
										Togo	65.1	2017	●	→
										Equatorial Guinea	64.7	2017	●	→
										Zimbabwe	64.1	2017	●	↓
										Yemen, Rep.	63.5	2017	●	→
										Guinea	61.9	2017	●	↓
										Burundi	60.8	2017	●	→
										Sierra Leone	60.8	2017	●	→
										Cameroon	60.4	2017	●	→
										Sudan	60.3	2017	●	→
										Zambia	60.0	2017	●	→
										Kenya	58.9	2017	●	→
										Rwanda	57.7	2017	●	→
										Tanzania	56.7	2017	●	↗
										Angola	55.8	2017	●	→
										Mozambique	55.7	2017	●	↗
										Madagascar	54.4	2017	●	→
										Somalia	52.4	2017	●	↗
										Eritrea	51.9	2016	●	→
										Niger	50.3	2017	●	→
										Uganda	49.1	2017	●	→
										Burkina Faso	47.9	2017	●	↓
										Central African Republic	46.3	2016	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	43.2	2017	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	41.3	2017	●	→
										Ethiopia	41.1	2017	●	→
										South Sudan	40.7	2017	●	↓
										Chad	38.7	2017	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)





## Population using at least basic sanitation services (%)

The percentage of the population using at least a basic sanitation service, such as an improved sanitation facility that is not shared with other households.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	100.0	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	100.0	2017	●	↑
Chile	100.0	2017	●	●
Israel	100.0	2017	●	●
Korea, Rep.	100.0	2017	●	●
Kuwait	100.0	2017	●	↑
Libya	100.0	2017	●	↑
Monaco	100.0	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	●
Oman	100.0	2017	●	↑
Palau	100.0	2017	●	↑
Qatar	100.0	2017	●	↑
San Marino	100.0	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	100.0	2017	●	↑
Seychelles	100.0	2017	●	↑
Singapore	100.0	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	100.0	2017	●	↑
Australia	100.0	2017	●	●
Austria	100.0	2017	●	●
United States	100.0	2017	●	●
Malta	100.0	2017	●	↑
Liechtenstein	100.0	2017	●	↑
Spain	99.9	2017	●	●
Japan	99.9	2017	●	●
Switzerland	99.9	2017	●	●
Portugal	99.6	2017	●	●
Denmark	99.6	2017	●	●
Malaysia	99.6	2017	●	↑
Belgium	99.5	2017	●	●
Finland	99.4	2017	●	●
Maldives	99.4	2017	●	↑
Sweden	99.3	2017	●	●
Canada	99.3	2017	●	●
Germany	99.2	2017	●	●
Cyprus	99.2	2017	●	↑
Estonia	99.1	2017	●	●
Czech Republic	99.1	2017	●	●
North Macedonia	99.1	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	99.1	2017	●	●
United Kingdom	99.1	2017	●	●
Greece	99.0	2017	●	●
Poland	98.8	2017	●	●
Iceland	98.8	2017	●	●
Italy	98.8	2017	●	●
Thailand	98.8	2017	●	↑
Turkmenistan	98.7	2017	●	↑
France	98.7	2017	●	●
United Arab Emirates	98.6	2017	●	↑
Lebanon	98.5	2017	●	↑
Samoa	98.2	2017	●	↑
Norway	98.1	2017	●	●
Hungary	98.0	2017	●	●
Slovak Republic	97.9	2017	●	●
Kazakhstan	97.9	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	97.8	2017	●	↑
Belarus	97.8	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	97.8	2017	●	↑
Albania	97.7	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	97.7	2017	●	●
Luxembourg	97.6	2017	●	●
Serbia	97.6	2017	●	↑
Jordan	97.3	2017	●	↑
Turkey	97.3	2017	●	●
Barbados	97.3	2017	●	↑
Tajikistan	97.0	2017	●	↑
Uruguay	96.6	2017	●	↑
Croatia	96.5	2017	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	96.5	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	96.3	2015	●	●
Ukraine	96.2	2017	●	↑
Sri Lanka	95.8	2017	●	↑
Mauritius	95.5	2017	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	95.4	2017	●	↑
Fiji	95.1	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	94.9	2017	●	↑
Argentina	94.3	2016	●	↗
Egypt, Arab Rep.	94.2	2017	●	↑
Iraq	94.1	2017	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	93.9	2017	●	→
Armenia	93.6	2017	●	↑
Tonga	93.4	2017	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	93.4	2017	●	→
Lithuania	93.4	2017	●	●
Cuba	92.8	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	92.5	2017	●	↑
Latvia	92.1	2017	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	91.6	2013	●	●
Grenada	91.5	2017	●	→
Ireland	91.2	2017	●	●
Syrian Arab Republic	91.2	2017	●	→
Mexico	91.2	2017	●	●
Tunisia	90.9	2017	●	↑
Russian Federation	90.5	2017	●	↑
Georgia	90.0	2017	●	→
Paraguay	89.8	2017	●	↑
Colombia	89.6	2017	●	↑
Morocco	88.5	2017	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	88.4	2017	●	→
St. Lucia	88.4	2017	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	88.3	2017	●	↑
Brazil	88.3	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	88.0	2017	●	↑
Belize	87.9	2017	●	↗
Algeria	87.6	2017	●	→
Antigua and Barbuda	87.5	2017	●	→
El Salvador	87.4	2017	●	→
Jamaica	87.3	2017	●	→
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	87.2	2017	●	→
Bulgaria	86.0	2017	●	→
Guyana	85.8	2017	●	→
China	84.8	2017	●	↑
Suriname	84.5	2017	●	→
Romania	84.3	2017	●	↗
Tuvalu	84.1	2017	●	↓
Dominican Republic	83.9	2017	●	→
Vietnam	83.5	2017	●	↑
Marshall Islands	83.5	2017	●	→
Panama	83.3	2017	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	83.2	2017	●	↗
Honduras	81.3	2017	●	↗
Dominica	77.9	2015	●	●
Botswana	77.3	2017	●	↗
Philippines	76.5	2017	●	↗
Moldova	76.3	2017	●	→
South Africa	75.7	2017	●	↗
Lao PDR	74.5	2017	●	↑
Nicaragua	74.4	2017	●	→
Peru	74.3	2017	●	→
Cabo Verde	73.9	2017	●	↑
Indonesia	73.1	2017	●	↑
Bhutan	69.3	2017	●	↗
Rwanda	66.6	2017	●	↗
Equatorial Guinea	66.3	2017	●	→
Nauru	65.6	2017	●	→
Guatemala	65.1	2017	●	→
Myanmar	64.3	2017	●	↓
Djibouti	63.6	2017	●	↗
Nepal	62.1	2017	●	↑
Bolivia	60.7	2017	●	↗
Pakistan	59.9	2017	●	↗
India	59.5	2017	●	↗
Cambodia	59.2	2017	●	↑
Yemen, Rep.	59.1	2017	●	→
Mongolia	58.5	2017	●	→
Eswatini	58.4	2017	●	→
Timor-Leste	53.5	2017	●	→
Senegal	51.5	2017	●	→
Angola	49.9	2017	●	→
Mauritania	48.4	2017	●	↗
Bangladesh	48.2	2017	●	→
Kiribati	47.8	2017	●	→
Gabon	47.4	2017	●	→
Burundi	45.8	2017	●	↓
Afghanistan	43.4	2017	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	43.0	2017	●	→
Lesotho	42.8	2017	●	↗
Mali	39.3	2017	●	→
The Gambia	39.2	2017	●	↓
Nigeria	39.2	2017	●	→
Cameroon	39.1	2017	●	→
Somalia	38.3	2017	●	→
Sudan	36.6	2017	●	→
Zimbabwe	36.2	2017	●	↓
Comoros	35.9	2017	●	→
Haiti	34.7	2017	●	→
Namibia	34.5	2017	●	→
Vanuatu	34.1	2017	●	↓
Solomon Islands	33.5	2017	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	2017	●	→
Tanzania	29.9	2017	●	→
Mozambique	29.4	2017	●	→
Kenya	29.1	2017	●	↓
Zambia	26.4	2017	●	→
Malawi	26.2	2017	●	→
Central African Republic	25.3	2016	●	→
Guinea	22.7	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	20.5	2017	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	20.5	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	20.2	2017	●	→
Burkina Faso	19.4	2017	●	→
Ghana	18.5	2017	●	→
Uganda	18.5	2017	●	→
Liberia	17.0	2017	●	→
Benin	16.5	2017	●	→
Togo	16.1	2017	●	→
Sierra Leone	15.7	2017	●	→
Niger	13.6	2017	●	→
Papua New Guinea	12.9	2017	●	↓
Eritrea	11.9	2016	●	→
South Sudan	11.3	2017	●	→
Madagascar	10.5	2017	●	→
Chad	8.3	2017	●	↓
Ethiopia	7.3	2017	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Freshwater withdrawal (% of available freshwater resources)

The level of water stress: freshwater withdrawal as a proportion of available freshwater resources is the ratio between total freshwater withdrawn by all major sectors and total renewable freshwater resources, after taking into account environmental water requirements. Main sectors, as defined by ISIC standards, include agriculture, forestry and fishing, manufacturing, electricity industry, and services. This indicator is also known as water withdrawal intensity.

Source: FAO (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Congo, Rep.	0.0	2000	●
Papua New Guinea	0.1	2005	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2005	●
Equatorial Guinea	0.2	2000	●
Liberia	0.2	2000	●
Central African Republic	0.3	2005	●
Iceland	0.4	2015	●
Fiji	0.5	2005	●
Gabon	0.5	2005	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2005	●
Slovenia	0.6	2015	●
Panama	0.8	2010	●
Guinea	0.9	2000	●
Namibia	0.9	2000	●
Benin	1.0	2000	●
Cambodia	1.0	2005	●
Bolivia	1.2	2010	●
Comoros	1.2	2000	●
Portugal	1.2	2005	●
Belize	1.3	2000	●
Latvia	1.3	2015	●
Bhutan	1.4	2010	●
Cameroon	1.4	2000	●
Rwanda	1.4	2000	●
Croatia	1.5	2015	●
Guinea-Bissau	1.5	2000	●
Colombia	1.8	2010	●
Mozambique	1.8	2015	●
Paraguay	1.8	2010	●
Angola	1.9	2005	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.9	2015	●
The Gambia	2.0	2000	●
Botswana	2.1	2015	●
Lesotho	2.2	2015	●
Lao PDR	2.3	2005	●
Norway	2.3	2005	●
Slovak Republic	2.3	2015	●
Peru	2.5	2010	●
Togo	2.6	2000	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.7	2015	●
Nicaragua	2.7	2010	●
Zambia	2.8	2000	●
Brazil	3.0	2015	●
Guyana	3.3	2010	●
Mongolia	3.4	2015	●
Canada	3.6	2015	●
Ireland	3.6	2010	●
Luxembourg	3.6	2015	●
Sweden	3.9	2010	●
Suriname	4.0	2005	●
New Zealand	4.2	2010	●
South Sudan	4.2	2010	●
Chad	4.3	2005	●
Russian Federation	4.4	2015	●
Honduras	4.6	2005	●
Costa Rica	4.7	2015	●
Belarus	4.8	2015	●
Côte d'Ivoire	5.1	2015	●
Serbia	5.2	2015	●
Bangladesh	5.7	2010	●
Guatemala	5.7	2005	●
Malaysia	5.7	2005	●
Myanmar	5.8	2000	●
Uganda	5.8	2010	●
Georgia	5.9	2010	●
Romania	6.0	2015	●
Ghana	6.1	2015	●
Australia	6.2	2015	●
Djibouti	6.3	2000	●
Ecuador	6.8	2005	●
Grenada	7.1	2015	●
Hungary	7.2	2015	●
Niger	7.5	2015	●
Venezuela, RB	7.5	2005	●
Switzerland	7.6	2010	●
Burkina Faso	7.8	2005	●
Albania	7.9	2005	●
Mali	8.0	2005	●
Nepal	8.3	2005	●
Antigua and Barbuda	8.5	2010	●
Cabo Verde	9.0	2000	●
Chile	9.0	2005	●
Austria	9.5	2010	●
Nigeria	9.7	2010	●
Uruguay	9.8	2000	●
Dominica	10.0	2010	●
Argentina	10.5	2010	●
Burundi	10.5	2000	●
Eritrea	11.2	2005	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	11.2	2015	●
Madagascar	11.3	2005	●
Senegal	11.8	2000	●
Ukraine	12.8	2015	●
Tanzania	13.0	2000	●
El Salvador	13.2	2005	●
Mauritania	13.2	2005	●
North Macedonia	13.3	2005	●
Haiti	13.4	2010	●
United Kingdom	13.7	2010	●
St. Lucia	14.3	2005	●
Finland	15.6	2005	●
Maldives	15.7	2010	●
Moldova	15.8	2005	●
Netherlands	16.9	2015	●
Denmark	17.2	2010	●
Malawi	17.5	2005	●
Vietnam	18.1	2005	●
Estonia	18.6	2015	●
Greece	19.3	2005	●
Lithuania	19.9	2015	●
Trinidad and Tobago	20.3	2010	●
Thailand	23.0	2005	●
Cuba	23.9	2015	●
Somalia	24.5	2005	●
Czech Republic	24.9	2015	●
Philippines	26.0	2015	●
France	26.1	2010	●
Mauritius	26.3	2005	●
Jamaica	26.9	2015	●
Kazakhstan	27.7	2010	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	27.7	2005	●
Indonesia	28.0	2015	●
Timor-Leste	28.3	2005	●
Cyprus	29.8	2015	●
Italy	30.1	2015	●
United States	30.6	2010	●
Mexico	32.2	2015	●
Ethiopia	32.3	2015	●
Kenya	33.2	2015	●
Zimbabwe	33.5	2005	●
Germany	34.4	2010	●
Poland	36.6	2015	●
Japan	37.3	2010	●
Dominican Republic	39.7	2010	●
Bulgaria	41.6	2015	●
Turkey	42.9	2015	●
China	43.4	2015	●
Spain	44.0	2015	●
South Africa	44.4	2015	●
Morocco	49.7	2010	●
Kyrgyz Republic	50.0	2005	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	51.3	2010	●
Malta	52.3	2015	●
Iraq	54.1	2015	●
Afghanistan	54.8	2000	●
Azerbaijan	56.4	2015	●
Lebanon	57.3	2015	●
Armenia	64.2	2015	●
India	66.5	2010	●
Belgium	73.8	2010	●
Tajikistan	73.9	2005	●
Eswatini	75.7	2000	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	81.4	2005	●
Korea, Rep.	84.8	2005	●
Barbados	87.5	2005	●
Oman	90.1	2005	●
Sri Lanka	90.8	2005	●
Jordan	100.1	2015	●
Pakistan	112.5	2010	●
Sudan	118.7	2010	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	118.9	2015	●
Tunisia	121.1	2015	●
Israel	122.4	2005	●
Syrian Arab Republic	126.0	2005	●
Algeria	127.7	2015	●
Bahrain	132.2	2015	●
Uzbekistan	136.9	2015	●
Turkmenistan	143.6	2005	●
Yemen, Rep.	168.3	2005	●
Qatar	374.1	2005	●
Libya	822.9	2010	●
Saudi Arabia	907.1	2015	●
United Arab Emirates	1866.7	2005	●
Kuwait	2075.0	2000	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●
Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Montenegro	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●
Singapore	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Anthropogenic wastewater that receives treatment (%)

The percentage of collected, generated, or produced wastewater that is treated, normalized by the population connected to centralized wastewater treatment facilities. Scores were calculated by multiplying the wastewater treatment summary values, based on decadal averages, with the sewerage connection values to arrive at an overall total percentage of wastewater treated.

Source: EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Andorra	100.0	2018	●
Denmark	100.0	2018	●
Finland	100.0	2018	●
Malta	* 100.0	2018	●
Monaco	100.0	2018	●
Netherlands	100.0	2018	●
Singapore	100.0	2018	●
Sweden	100.0	2018	●
United Kingdom	98.5	2018	●
Luxembourg	98.5	2018	●
Germany	97.0	2018	●
Switzerland	96.7	2018	●
Austria	94.0	2018	●
Australia	92.7	2018	●
Spain	91.5	2018	●
Latvia	90.7	2018	●
Ireland	89.7	2018	●
Slovenia	89.1	2018	●
France	88.0	2018	●
Bahrain	86.9	2018	●
Israel	81.7	2018	●
Greece	81.7	2018	●
New Zealand	79.9	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	76.8	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	76.8	2018	●
Japan	75.3	2018	●
Chile	71.9	2018	●
Qatar	70.0	2018	●
Estonia	69.6	2018	●
Belgium	67.9	2018	●
Canada	67.4	2018	●
Norway	64.3	2018	●
Poland	60.9	2018	●
Czech Republic	60.8	2018	●
United States	58.9	2018	●
Italy	58.8	2018	●
Portugal	55.0	2018	●
Hungary	53.8	2018	●
Croatia	51.7	2018	●
Lithuania	51.4	2018	●
Cyprus	50.0	2018	●
Brazil	49.3	2018	●
Syrian Arab Republic	48.0	2018	●
Georgia	46.6	2018	●
Peru	46.4	2018	●
Slovak Republic	43.7	2018	●
Kuwait	43.1	2018	●
Tunisia	43.0	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	42.0	2018	●
Palau	40.0	2018	●
Lebanon	38.2	2018	●
Algeria	33.1	2018	●
Mexico	31.6	2018	●
Turkey	30.4	2018	●
Romania	30.4	2018	●
Kazakhstan	28.6	2018	●
Colombia	25.6	2018	●
Panama	23.1	2018	●
South Africa	21.7	2018	●
Cabo Verde	20.9	2018	●
Iraq	19.5	2018	●
Jordan	18.6	2018	●
Russian Federation	18.5	2018	●
Iceland	15.5	2018	●
Ukraine	14.1	2018	●
Bulgaria	13.9	2018	●
Oman	13.4	2018	●
Malaysia	12.4	2018	●
Saudi Arabia	11.8	2018	●
Turkmenistan	9.8	2018	●
Costa Rica	9.7	2018	●
Libya	9.6	2018	●
China	9.4	2018	●
Moldova	9.0	2018	●
Armenia	8.8	2018	●
Montenegro	8.4	2018	●
Belarus	7.2	2018	●
Guatemala	6.8	2018	●
Venezuela, RB	6.4	2018	●
Namibia	6.3	2018	●
San Marino	6.2	2018	●
Brunei Darussalam	6.1	2018	●
Argentina	5.9	2018	●
Dominican Republic	5.8	2018	●
Morocco	5.4	2018	●
Eswatini	5.3	2018	●
Maldives	4.6	2018	●
Zambia	4.2	2018	●
Fiji	3.9	2018	●
Azerbaijan	3.8	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.7	2018	●
Cuba	3.6	2018	●
Bolivia	3.5	2018	●
Mongolia	3.3	2018	●
Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	2018	●
Honduras	3.2	2018	●
Jamaica	3.0	2018	●
Albania	2.7	2018	●
Mauritius	2.5	2018	●
Tajikistan	2.3	2018	●
India	2.2	2018	●
Uruguay	2.2	2018	●
Thailand	2.0	2018	●
Serbia	1.7	2018	●
Seychelles	1.7	2018	●
Tanzania	1.4	2018	●
The Bahamas	1.4	2018	●
Antigua and Barbuda	1.3	2018	●
Equatorial Guinea	1.3	2018	●
Barbados	1.2	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.1	2018	●
Dominica	1.0	2018	●
Botswana	1.0	2018	●
North Macedonia	0.9	2018	●
Grenada	0.9	2018	●
St. Lucia	0.9	2018	●
Nauru	0.9	2018	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.7	2018	●
Paraguay	0.7	2018	●
Philippines	0.7	2018	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.6	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.6	2018	●
Belize	0.6	2018	●
Senegal	0.5	2018	●
Kenya	0.5	2018	●
Uganda	0.4	2018	●
Lesotho	0.3	2018	●
Timor-Leste	0.3	2018	●
Vietnam	0.3	2018	●
Samoa	0.3	2018	●
Congo, Rep.	0.3	2018	●
Tonga	0.3	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.2	2018	●
Mozambique	0.2	2018	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	2018	●
Nigeria	0.2	2018	●
Tuvalu	0.1	2018	●
Comoros	0.1	2018	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.1	2018	●
Pakistan	0.1	2018	●
El Salvador	0.1	2018	●
Vanuatu	0.0	2018	●
Indonesia	0.0	2018	●
Benin	0.0	2018	●
The Gambia	0.0	2018	●
Kiribati	0.0	2018	●
Suriname	0.0	2018	●
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●
Angola	0.0	2018	●
Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●
Bhutan	0.0	2018	●
Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●
Burundi	0.0	2018	●
Cambodia	0.0	2018	●
Cameroon	0.0	2018	●
Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●
Chad	0.0	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Djibouti	0.0	2018	●
Ecuador	0.0	2018	●
Eritrea	0.0	2018	●
Ethiopia	0.0	2018	●
Gabon	0.0	2018	●
Ghana	0.0	2018	●
Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	2018	●
Guyana	0.0	2018	●
Haiti	0.0	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Lao PDR	0.0	2018	●
Liberia	0.0	2018	●
Madagascar	0.0	2018	●
Malawi	0.0	2018	●
Mali	0.0	2018	●
Marshall Islands	0.0	2018	●
Mauritania	0.0	2018	●
Myanmar	0.0	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2018	●
Nicaragua	0.0	2018	●
Niger	0.0	2018	●
Papua New Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Rwanda	0.0	2018	●
Sierra Leone	0.0	2018	●
Solomon Islands	0.0	2018	●
Somalia	0.0	2018	●
South Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Sri Lanka	0.0	2018	●
Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Togo	0.0	2018	●
Uzbekistan	0.0	2018	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Zimbabwe	0.0	2018	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Scarce water consumption embodied in imports (m<sup>3</sup>/capita)

Water scarcity is measured as water consumption weighted by scarcity indices. In order to incorporate water scarcity into the virtual water flow calculus, a new satellite account was constructed where water use entries are weighted so that they reflect the scarcity of the water being used. The weight used is a measure of water withdrawals as a percentage of the existing local renewable freshwater resources. The Water Scarcity Index was used for converting total water use into scarce water use.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2013)

Year of reference: 2013 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Myanmar	0.0	2013	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.6	2013	●	↑	Albania	5.7	2013	●	↑
Sudan	0.0	2013	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	1.6	2013	●	↑	Uruguay	5.8	2013	●	↑
Somalia	0.0	2013	●	↑	Ecuador	1.6	2013	●	↑	South Africa	5.8	2013	●	↑
South Sudan	0.1	2013	●	↑	Mauritania	1.6	2013	●	↑	Panama	6.0	2013	●	↑
Chad	0.2	2013	●	↑	Nepal	1.6	2013	●	↑	Ukraine	6.2	2013	●	↑
Burundi	0.2	2013	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	1.6	2013	●	↑	Eswatini	6.3	2013	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2013	●	↑	Philippines	1.9	2013	●	↑	Bhutan	6.3	2013	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2013	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	1.9	2013	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	6.5	2013	●	↑
Mozambique	0.2	2013	●	↑	Iraq	1.9	2013	●	↑	North Macedonia	6.5	2013	●	↑
Niger	0.3	2013	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	1.9	2013	●	↑	Botswana	6.8	2013	●	↑
Mali	0.3	2013	●	↑	El Salvador	2.0	2013	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	6.8	2013	●	↑
Belarus	0.3	2013	●	↑	Djibouti	2.0	2013	●	↑	Kazakhstan	7.5	2013	●	↑
Haiti	0.3	2013	●	↑	Morocco	2.0	2013	●	↑	Hungary	8.0	2013	●	↑
Moldova	0.3	2013	●	↑	Brazil	2.1	2013	●	↑	Suriname	8.2	2013	●	↑
Central African Republic	0.3	2013	●	↑	Kenya	2.2	2013	●	↑	Poland	9.0	2013	●	↑
Eritrea	0.3	2013	●	↑	China	2.3	2013	●	↑	Bulgaria	9.3	2013	●	↑
Liberia	0.3	2013	●	↑	Cuba	2.3	2013	●	↑	Serbia	9.4	2013	●	↑
Pakistan	0.3	2013	●	↑	Afghanistan	2.5	2013	●	↑	Tunisia	10.1	2013	●	↑
Ethiopia	0.4	2013	●	↑	Paraguay	2.7	2013	●	↑	Turkey	13.2	2013	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	0.4	2013	●	↑	Indonesia	2.7	2013	●	↑	Croatia	13.2	2013	●	↑
Malawi	0.4	2013	●	↑	Argentina	2.7	2013	●	↑	Turkmenistan	13.2	2013	●	↑
Benin	0.4	2013	●	↑	Dominican Republic	2.8	2013	●	↑	Barbados	13.5	2013	●	↑
Togo	0.4	2013	●	↑	India	2.9	2013	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	13.7	2013	●	↑
Cameroon	0.5	2013	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.9	2013	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	15.2	2013	●	↑
Sierra Leone	0.5	2013	●	↑	Azerbaijan	3.2	2013	●	↑	Georgia	15.4	2013	●	↑
Guinea	0.5	2013	●	↑	Lesotho	3.2	2013	●	↑	The Bahamas	15.5	2013	●	↑
Madagascar	0.6	2013	●	↑	Algeria	3.5	2013	●	↑	Slovak Republic	16.4	2013	●	↑
Burkina Faso	0.6	2013	●	↑	Mongolia	3.6	2013	●	↑	Latvia	17.4	2013	●	↑
The Gambia	0.6	2013	●	↑	Jamaica	3.7	2013	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	17.7	2013	●	↑
Tanzania	0.6	2013	●	↑	Colombia	3.8	2013	●	↑	Czech Republic	17.7	2013	●	↑
Rwanda	0.6	2013	●	↑	Thailand	3.9	2013	●	↑	Israel	17.8	2013	●	↑
Uganda	0.6	2013	●	↑	Gabon	4.0	2013	●	↑	Australia	17.9	2013	●	↑
Nigeria	0.7	2013	●	↑	Mexico	4.3	2013	●	↑	New Zealand	18.2	2013	●	↑
Lao PDR	0.7	2013	●	↑	Fiji	4.4	2013	●	↑	United States	18.3	2013	●	↑
Ghana	0.7	2013	●	↑	Belize	4.4	2013	●	↑	Malaysia	18.7	2013	●	↑
Nicaragua	0.8	2013	●	↑	Uzbekistan	4.6	2013	●	↑	Estonia	18.7	2013	●	↑
Zambia	0.8	2013	●	↑	Samoa	4.7	2013	●	↑	Maldives	18.9	2013	●	↑
Cambodia	0.9	2013	●	↑	Costa Rica	4.8	2013	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	19.6	2013	●	↑
Zimbabwe	0.9	2013	●	↑	Cabo Verde	4.9	2013	●	↑	Japan	20.9	2013	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	0.9	2013	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	4.9	2013	●	↑	Lithuania	21.5	2013	●	↑
Senegal	0.9	2013	●	↑	Libya	5.0	2013	●	↑	Montenegro	21.6	2013	●	↑
Bangladesh	1.0	2013	●	↑	Chile	5.0	2013	●	↑	Finland	23.6	2013	●	↑
Bolivia	1.1	2013	●	↑	Vanuatu	5.1	2013	●	↑	Spain	24.0	2013	●	↑
Angola	1.1	2013	●	↑	Sri Lanka	5.1	2013	●	↑	Slovenia	24.5	2013	●	↑
Vietnam	1.2	2013	●	↑	Armenia	5.1	2013	●	↑	Liechtenstein	25.5	2013	●	↑
Honduras	1.3	2013	●	↑	Tajikistan	5.1	2013	●	↑	Italy	25.8	2013	●	↑
Guatemala	1.4	2013	●	↑	Namibia	5.4	2013	●	↑	Jordan	26.3	2013	●	↑
Peru	1.6	2013	●	↑	Romania	5.6	2013	●	↑	Portugal	27.0	2013	●	↑
										Monaco	28.1	2013	●	↗
										Bahrain	30.1	2013	●	→
										Sweden	32.3	2013	●	→
										Andorra	33.8	2013	●	→
										United Kingdom	33.9	2013	●	↗
										Seychelles	34.6	2013	●	→
										Greece	34.8	2013	●	↑
										Canada	36.2	2013	●	→
										Belgium	38.6	2013	●	↗
										Malta	39.2	2013	●	→
										Ireland	39.3	2013	●	↗
										Denmark	39.6	2013	●	→
										Iceland	40.9	2013	●	↓
										France	41.0	2013	●	↗
										Cyprus	42.1	2013	●	→
										Russian Federation	43.1	2013	●	→
										Lebanon	45.8	2013	●	→
										Austria	46.0	2013	●	→
										Switzerland	47.6	2013	●	→
										Germany	48.6	2013	●	→
										Netherlands	49.3	2013	●	↗
										Oman	55.5	2013	●	→
										Norway	60.1	2013	●	↓
										Saudi Arabia	70.3	2013	●	↓
										Mauritius	72.4	2013	●	↓
										Qatar	83.6	2013	●	↗
										United Arab Emirates	91.4	2013	●	→
										Singapore	97.3	2013	●	→
										Guyana	101.6	2013	●	↑
										Luxembourg	156.0	2013	●	→
										San Marino	177.3	2013	●	↓
										Kuwait	287.9	2013	●	↗
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Population using safely managed water services (%)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population using a safely managed drinking water service. A safely managed drinking water service is one where people use an “improved” source meeting three criteria: it is accessible on premises, water is available when needed, and the water supplied is free from contamination. Improved sources are those that have the potential to deliver safe water by nature of their design and construction.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Australia	* 100.0	2017	●	●	Japan	98.5	2017	●	↑
Greece	100.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	98.4	2017	●	↑
Iceland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Norway	98.3	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	98.2	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	100.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	98.1	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	100.0	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	97.9	2017	●	↑
Sweden	99.9	2017	●	↑	France	97.9	2017	●	↑
Germany	99.8	2017	●	↑	Ireland	97.3	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	99.8	2017	●	↑	Denmark	96.7	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	99.7	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	95.5	2017	●	↑
Finland	99.6	2017	●	↑	Portugal	95.3	2017	●	↑
Belgium	99.5	2017	●	↑	Latvia	95.2	2017	●	↑
Israel	99.4	2017	●	↑	Italy	95.0	2017	●	↑
Poland	99.2	2017	●	↑	Estonia	93.3	2017	●	↓
United States	99.0	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	92.0	2017	●	↑
Austria	98.9	2017	●	↑	Hungary	89.6	2017	●	↑
Canada	98.9	2017	●	↑	Mexico	42.9	2017	●	→
Chile	98.6	2017	●	↑	Turkey	NA	NA	●	●



## Population using safely managed sanitation services (%)

(OECD Member States)

The percentage of the population using safely managed sanitation services. Safely managed sanitation services are “improved” sanitation facilities that are not shared with other households, and where the excreta produced should either be treated and disposed of in situ, stored temporarily and then emptied, transported and treated off-site, or transported through a sewer with wastewater and then treated off-site. Improved sanitation facilities are those designed to hygienically separate excreta from human contact.

Source: JMP (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	99.9	2017	●	↑	Poland	93.3	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	99.5	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	91.3	2017	●	↑
Finland	99.2	2017	●	↑	Greece	90.4	2017	●	↑
Japan	98.8	2017	●	↑	United States	90.0	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	97.8	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	88.7	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	97.5	2017	●	↑	France	88.4	2017	●	→
Estonia	97.4	2017	●	↑	Latvia	85.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	97.2	2017	●	↑	Portugal	84.7	2017	●	↑
Belgium	97.1	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	83.0	2017	●	↗
Austria	96.7	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	82.5	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	96.6	2017	●	↑	Ireland	82.4	2017	●	↑
Spain	96.6	2017	●	↑	Canada	82.3	2017	●	↓
Italy	96.2	2017	●	↑	Iceland	81.8	2017	●	↑
Hungary	95.7	2017	●	↑	Chile	77.5	2017	●	↑
Denmark	94.8	2017	●	↑	Norway	76.3	2017	●	→
Czech Republic	94.5	2017	●	↑	Australia	75.6	2017	●	↗
Israel	93.7	2017	●	↑	Turkey	65.2	2017	●	→
Sweden	93.4	2017	●	↑	Mexico	50.4	2017	●	↗

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Population with access to electricity (%)

The percentage of the population who has access to electricity.

Source: SE4All (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Albania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	100.0	2017	●	↑
Algeria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Latvia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	100.0	2017	●	↑
Andorra	100.0	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	100.0	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	100.0	2017	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	100.0	2017	●	↑	Liechtenstein	100.0	2017	●	↑	Maldives	99.8	2017	●	↑
Argentina	100.0	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	99.6	2017	●	↑
Armenia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	100.0	2017	●	↑	Colombia	99.6	2017	●	↑
Australia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Nauru	99.6	2017	●	↑
Austria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Malta	100.0	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	99.5	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mexico	100.0	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	99.5	2017	●	↑
The Bahamas	100.0	2017	●	↑	Moldova	100.0	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	99.3	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	100.0	2017	●	↑	Monaco	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tajikistan	99.3	2017	●	↑
Barbados	100.0	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	98.8	2017	●	↑
Belarus	100.0	2017	●	↑	Morocco	100.0	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	98.6	2017	●	↑
Belgium	100.0	2017	●	↑	Netherlands	100.0	2017	●	↑	Belize	98.3	2017	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	100.0	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	100.0	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	98.1	2017	●	↑
Brazil	100.0	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	98.0	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	2017	●	↑	Norway	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tonga	98.0	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	100.0	2017	●	↑	Oman	100.0	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	97.7	2017	●	↑
Canada	100.0	2017	●	↑	Palau	100.0	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	97.7	2017	●	↑
Chile	100.0	2017	●	↑	Panama	100.0	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	97.5	2017	●	↑
China	100.0	2017	●	↑	Poland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Samoa	96.8	2017	●	→
Croatia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Portugal	100.0	2017	●	↑	Suriname	96.8	2017	●	↑
Cuba	100.0	2017	●	↑	Qatar	100.0	2017	●	↑	Peru	96.4	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	100.0	2017	●	↑	Romania	100.0	2017	●	↑	Fiji	96.0	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	100.0	2017	●	↑	Nepal	95.5	2017	●	↑
Denmark	100.0	2017	●	↑	San Marino	100.0	2017	●	↑	Marshall Islands	94.8	2017	●	↑
Dominica	100.0	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Grenada	94.7	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Lao PDR	93.6	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	100.0	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	100.0	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	93.3	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	100.0	2017	●	↑	Singapore	100.0	2017	●	↑	Philippines	93.0	2017	●	↑
Estonia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	100.0	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	92.9	2017	●	↑
Finland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	100.0	2017	●	↑	India	92.6	2017	●	↑
France	100.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	100.0	2017	●	↑	Gabon	92.2	2017	●	↑
Georgia	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	91.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	100.0	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	100.0	2017	●	↑	Guyana	90.9	2017	●	↑
Greece	100.0	2017	●	↑	Sweden	100.0	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	89.6	2017	●	→
Hungary	100.0	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	89.1	2017	●	↑
Iceland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Thailand	100.0	2017	●	↑	Bangladesh	88.0	2017	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	100.0	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	100.0	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	86.8	2017	●	↑
Iraq	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	100.0	2017	●	↑	Honduras	86.5	2017	●	↓
Ireland	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkey	100.0	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	85.9	2017	●	↑
Israel	100.0	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	100.0	2017	●	↑	South Africa	84.4	2017	●	↓
Italy	100.0	2017	●	↑	Tuvalu	100.0	2017	●	↑	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	80.8	2017	●	↑
Japan	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	100.0	2017	●	↑	Timor-Leste	80.4	2017	●	↑
Jordan	100.0	2017	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	100.0	2017	●	↑	Comoros	79.9	2017	●	↑
Kazakhstan	100.0	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	100.0	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	79.2	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	100.0	2017	●	↑	United States	100.0	2017	●	↑	Ghana	79.0	2017	●	→
Kuwait	100.0	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	100.0	2017	●	↑	Eswatini	73.5	2017	●	↑
										São Tomé and Príncipe	72.5	2017	●	↗
										Pakistan	70.8	2017	●	↓
										Libya	70.1	2017	●	↓
										Myanmar	69.8	2017	●	↑
										Equatorial Guinea	67.2	2017	●	→
										Congo, Rep.	66.2	2017	●	↑
										Côte d'Ivoire	65.6	2017	●	↗
										Kenya	63.8	2017	●	↑
										Solomon Islands	62.9	2017	●	↑
										Botswana	62.8	2017	●	↗
										Vanuatu	62.8	2017	●	↑
										Senegal	61.7	2017	●	→
										Cameroon	61.4	2017	●	↗
										Djibouti	60.2	2017	●	→
										Sudan	56.5	2017	●	↑
										The Gambia	56.2	2017	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	54.4	2017	●	↑
										Nigeria	54.4	2017	●	↓
										Namibia	52.5	2017	●	→
										Eritrea	48.4	2017	●	→
										Togo	48.0	2017	●	→
										Ethiopia	44.3	2017	●	↑
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	43.9	2017	●	↗
										Haiti	43.8	2017	●	→
										Mali	43.1	2017	●	↗
										Benin	43.1	2017	●	↗
										Mauritania	42.9	2017	●	→
										Angola	41.9	2017	●	↗
										Zimbabwe	40.4	2017	●	↗
										Zambia	40.3	2017	●	↗
										Guinea	35.4	2017	●	→
										Rwanda	34.1	2017	●	↗
										Lesotho	33.7	2017	●	→
										Somalia	32.9	2017	●	→
										Tanzania	32.8	2017	●	↗
										Central African Republic	30.0	2017	●	↗
										Mozambique	27.4	2017	●	→
										Guinea-Bissau	26.0	2017	●	↗
										Burkina Faso	25.5	2017	●	→
										South Sudan	25.4	2017	●	↗
										Madagascar	24.1	2017	●	→
										Sierra Leone	23.4	2017	●	→
										Uganda	22.0	2017	●	→
										Liberia	21.5	2017	●	↗
										Niger	20.0	2017	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	19.1	2017	●	→
										Malawi	12.7	2017	●	→
										Chad	10.9	2017	●	→
										Burundi	9.3	2017	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Population with access to clean fuels and technology for cooking (%)

The percentage of the population primarily using clean cooking fuels and technologies for cooking. Under WHO guidelines, kerosene is excluded from clean cooking fuels.

Source: SE4All (2020)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Andorra	100.0	2016	●	↑
Australia	100.0	2016	●	↑
Austria	100.0	2016	●	↑
The Bahamas	100.0	2016	●	↑
Bahrain	100.0	2016	●	↑
Belgium	100.0	2016	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	2016	●	↑
Canada	100.0	2016	●	↑
Cyprus	100.0	2016	●	↑
Denmark	100.0	2016	●	↑
Finland	100.0	2016	●	↑
France	100.0	2016	●	↑
Germany	100.0	2016	●	↑
Hungary	100.0	2016	●	↑
Iceland	100.0	2016	●	↑
Ireland	100.0	2016	●	↑
Israel	100.0	2016	●	↑
Italy	100.0	2016	●	↑
Japan	100.0	2016	●	↑
Kuwait	100.0	2016	●	↑
Lithuania	100.0	2016	●	↑
Luxembourg	100.0	2016	●	↑
Malta	100.0	2016	●	↑
Monaco	100.0	2016	●	↑
Netherlands	100.0	2016	●	↑
New Zealand	100.0	2016	●	↑
Norway	100.0	2016	●	↑
Poland	100.0	2016	●	↑
Portugal	100.0	2016	●	↑
San Marino	100.0	2016	●	↑
Singapore	100.0	2016	●	↑
Spain	100.0	2016	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	100.0	2016	●	↑
Sweden	100.0	2016	●	↑
Switzerland	100.0	2016	●	↑
United Kingdom	100.0	2016	●	↑
United States	100.0	2016	●	↑
Barbados	99.4	2016	●	↑
Turkmenistan	99.3	2016	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	99.3	2016	●	↑
Tunisia	99.1	2016	●	↑
Jordan	99.1	2016	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	99.0	2016	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	98.8	2016	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	98.5	2016	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.5	2016	●	↑
Qatar	98.5	2016	●	↑
Argentina	98.4	2016	●	↑
Russian Federation	98.3	2016	●	↑
Belarus	98.2	2016	●	↑
Uruguay	98.0	2016	●	↑
Iraq	97.6	2016	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	97.6	2016	●	↑
St. Lucia	97.2	2016	●	↑
Czech Republic	97.1	2016	●	↑
Armenia	96.9	2016	●	↑
Morocco	96.8	2016	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	96.7	2016	●	↑
Grenada	96.6	2016	●	↑
Slovak Republic	96.6	2016	●	↑
Malaysia	96.3	2016	●	↑
Slovenia	96.2	2016	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	96.2	2016	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	96.0	2016	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	96.0	2016	●	↑
Ukraine	95.7	2016	●	↑
Brazil	95.6	2016	●	↑
Ecuador	95.6	2016	●	↑
Azerbaijan	95.5	2016	●	↑
Kazakhstan	95.3	2016	●	↑
Latvia	95.3	2016	●	↑
Oman	95.2	2016	●	↑
Greece	94.3	2016	●	↑
Maldives	93.8	2016	●	↑
Costa Rica	93.5	2016	●	↑
Mauritius	93.3	2016	●	↑
Estonia	92.9	2016	●	↑
Croatia	92.7	2016	●	↑
Algeria	92.6	2016	●	↑
Chile	92.3	2016	●	↑
Moldova	92.2	2016	●	↑
Uzbekistan	92.1	2016	●	↑
Colombia	91.8	2016	●	↑
Nauru	91.3	2016	●	↑
Dominica	90.6	2016	●	↑
Jamaica	90.5	2016	●	↑
Dominican Republic	90.4	2016	●	↑
Seychelles	90.4	2016	●	↑
Suriname	89.6	2016	●	↑
Panama	89.0	2016	●	↑
Bulgaria	88.7	2016	●	↑
Palau	86.9	2016	●	↑
El Salvador	86.0	2016	●	↑
Romania	85.9	2016	●	↑
Belize	85.4	2016	●	↑
Mexico	85.4	2016	●	↑
South Africa	84.8	2016	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	81.3	2016	●	↑
Tajikistan	80.4	2016	●	↑
Cuba	79.4	2016	●	↑
Gabon	79.1	2016	●	↑
Georgia	77.8	2016	●	↑
Albania	77.4	2016	●	↑
Serbia	76.4	2016	●	↑
Peru	75.1	2016	●	↑
Guyana	74.5	2016	●	↑
Thailand	74.4	2016	●	→
Cabo Verde	71.1	2016	●	↗
Montenegro	69.4	2016	●	↗
Vietnam	66.9	2016	●	↑
Paraguay	66.2	2016	●	↗
North Macedonia	65.6	2016	●	↗
Marshall Islands	65.4	2016	●	↗
Yemen, Rep.	64.9	2016	●	→
Botswana	64.1	2016	●	↗
Bolivia	64.0	2016	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	63.4	2016	●	↗
China	59.3	2016	●	→
Tonga	59.2	2016	●	→
Indonesia	58.4	2016	●	↑
Honduras	53.1	2016	●	↗
Bhutan	52.5	2016	●	→
Nicaragua	52.3	2016	●	↗
Tuvalu	50.4	2016	●	↗
Eswatini	49.7	2016	●	↗
Angola	48.1	2016	●	→
Mauritania	46.6	2016	●	→
Guatemala	45.2	2016	●	→
Pakistan	43.3	2016	●	→
Philippines	43.2	2016	●	→
Mongolia	42.8	2016	●	↗
Namibia	42.2	2016	●	→
Sudan	41.3	2016	●	↗
India	41.0	2016	●	→
Fiji	39.6	2016	●	→
Lesotho	35.6	2016	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	34.4	2016	●	→
Afghanistan	32.4	2016	●	↗
Samoa	32.3	2016	●	→
Senegal	31.7	2016	●	→
Zimbabwe	29.1	2016	●	↓
Nepal	27.6	2016	●	→
Sri Lanka	26.3	2016	●	→
Congo, Rep.	24.1	2016	●	→
Cameroon	23.0	2016	●	→
Ghana	21.7	2016	●	→
Myanmar	18.4	2016	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	18.2	2016	●	↓
Bangladesh	17.7	2016	●	→
Cambodia	17.7	2016	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	16.8	2016	●	↓
Zambia	16.4	2016	●	→
Eritrea	16.3	2016	●	→
Papua New Guinea	13.4	2016	●	→
Kenya	13.4	2016	●	→
Vanuatu	12.6	2016	●	↓
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	12.0	2016	●	→
Djibouti	11.5	2016	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	10.8	2016	●	→
Comoros	9.3	2016	●	→
Burkina Faso	8.9	2016	●	→
Solomon Islands	8.5	2016	●	→
Timor-Leste	6.9	2016	●	→
Togo	6.7	2016	●	→
Benin	6.4	2016	●	→
Lao PDR	5.6	2016	●	→
Kiribati	5.5	2016	●	→
Nigeria	4.9	2016	●	→
Haiti	4.3	2016	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.0	2016	●	→
Mozambique	3.7	2016	●	→
Ethiopia	3.5	2016	●	→
The Gambia	3.3	2016	●	→
Chad	3.1	2016	●	↓
Malawi	2.5	2016	●	→
Somalia	2.3	2016	●	→
Tanzania	2.2	2016	●	→
Niger	1.9	2016	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	1.5	2016	●	→
Guinea	1.2	2016	●	→
Sierra Leone	1.0	2016	●	→
Central African Republic	1.0	2016	●	→
Mali	1.0	2016	●	↓
Madagascar	0.9	2016	●	↓
Burundi	0.9	2016	●	→
Uganda	0.8	2016	●	↓
Liberia	0.7	2016	●	→
South Sudan	0.6	2016	●	→
Rwanda	0.6	2016	●	→
Lebanon	NA	NA	●	●
Libya	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Turkey	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion for electricity and heating per total electricity output (MtCO<sub>2</sub>/TWh)

A measure of the carbon intensity of energy production, calculated by dividing CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the combustion of fuel by electricity output.

Source: IEA (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	0.1	2017	●	↑	Bangladesh	1.1	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	1.5	2017	●	→
Paraguay	0.1	2017	●	↑	Italy	1.1	2017	●	↑	Gabon	1.5	2017	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.1	2017	●	↗	United Arab Emirates	1.6	2017	●	→
Sweden	0.2	2017	●	↑	Japan	1.1	2017	●	↗	Australia	1.6	2017	●	→
Norway	0.2	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	1.2	2017	●	→	Eritrea	1.6	2017	●	→
Tajikistan	0.3	2017	●	↑	Romania	1.2	2017	●	→	Cambodia	1.6	2017	●	↑
Zambia	0.4	2017	●	↑	Germany	1.2	2017	●	↑	Moldova	1.6	2017	●	→
Uruguay	0.4	2017	●	↑	United States	1.2	2017	●	↑	Kenya	1.6	2017	●	→
Mozambique	0.5	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	1.2	2017	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	1.6	2017	●	↗
France	0.6	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	1.2	2017	●	→	Belarus	1.7	2017	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	0.6	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	1.2	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	1.7	2017	●	↗
Switzerland	0.6	2017	●	↑	Greece	1.2	2017	●	↑	Angola	1.7	2017	●	↑
Finland	0.7	2017	●	↑	Libya	1.2	2017	●	↑	Iraq	1.7	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	0.7	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.2	2017	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	1.7	2017	●	→
Armenia	0.7	2017	●	↑	Ireland	1.2	2017	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	1.7	2017	●	↑
Cameroon	0.7	2017	●	↑	Sudan	1.2	2017	●	→	South Africa	1.8	2017	●	↗
Brazil	0.7	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.2	2017	●	→	Algeria	1.8	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	0.8	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	1.3	2017	●	→	Senegal	1.9	2017	●	→
Georgia	0.8	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	1.3	2017	●	→	Qatar	1.9	2017	●	↑
Canada	0.9	2017	●	↑	Estonia	1.3	2017	●	↑	Poland	1.9	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	0.9	2017	●	↑	Jordan	1.3	2017	●	↑	Oman	1.9	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	0.9	2017	●	↑	Kuwait	1.3	2017	●	↗	Morocco	2.0	2017	●	→
Panama	0.9	2017	●	↑	Argentina	1.3	2017	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.0	2017	●	↗
Latvia	0.9	2017	●	↑	Zimbabwe	1.3	2017	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	2.0	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	0.9	2017	●	↑	Tanzania	1.3	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	2.1	2017	●	→
Portugal	0.9	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	1.3	2017	●	→	Nepal	2.2	2017	●	→
Ethiopia	1.0	2017	●	↑	Turkey	1.3	2017	●	→	Bolivia	2.3	2017	●	→
Singapore	1.0	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	1.3	2017	●	→	Namibia	2.5	2017	●	→
Peru	1.0	2017	●	↑	Serbia	1.3	2017	●	→	Kazakhstan	2.6	2017	●	→
Albania	1.0	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	1.3	2017	●	↗	Botswana	2.7	2017	●	↑
Malta	1.0	2017	●	↑	Cuba	1.4	2017	●	↑	Nigeria	2.8	2017	●	→
Spain	1.0	2017	●	↑	Malaysia	1.4	2017	●	↑	China	3.0	2017	●	↗
Israel	1.0	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	1.4	2017	●	→	South Sudan	3.0	2017	●	↗
Bulgaria	1.0	2017	●	↓	Thailand	1.4	2017	●	↑	Turkmenistan	3.3	2017	●	↗
Ghana	1.0	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	1.4	2017	●	↑	Mongolia	3.4	2017	●	→
Denmark	1.0	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	1.4	2017	●	→	Haiti	3.4	2017	●	→
Colombia	1.0	2017	●	↑	Myanmar	1.4	2017	●	→	Lithuania	3.5	2017	●	→
Austria	1.0	2017	●	↑	Netherlands	1.4	2017	●	↑	Niger	3.9	2017	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	1.4	2017	●	↗	Togo	8.9	2017	●	↑
Honduras	1.1	2017	●	→	Philippines	1.4	2017	●	→	Benin	21.7	2017	●	↓
Suriname	1.1	2017	●	→	Lebanon	1.4	2017	●	→	Luxembourg	22.5	2017	●	↓
El Salvador	1.1	2017	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.4	2017	●	→	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	1.1	2017	●	↑	Croatia	1.4	2017	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Venezuela, RB	1.1	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	1.5	2017	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Vietnam	1.1	2017	●	→	Mexico	1.5	2017	●	↗	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Belgium	1.1	2017	●	↑	Hungary	1.5	2017	●	→	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	1.1	2017	●	↑	Russian Federation	1.5	2017	●	↗	Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Chile	1.1	2017	●	→	India	1.5	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Rep.	1.1	2017	●	→						Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
										Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
										Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
										Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Chad	NA	NA	●	●
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
										Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
										The Gambia	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
										Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
										Liberia	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Madagascar	NA	NA	●	●
										Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
										Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
										Mali	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Mauritania	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Sierra Leone	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
										Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Share of renewable energy in total primary energy supply (%)

(OECD Member States)

The share of renewable energy in the total primary energy supply. Renewables include the primary energy equivalent of hydro (excluding pumped storage), geothermal, solar, wind, tide and wave sources. Energy derived from solid biofuels, biogasoline, biodiesels, other liquid biofuels, biogases and the renewable fraction of municipal waste are also included.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	88.7	2018	●	↑	Turkey	13.1	2018	●	↑
Norway	47.1	2018	●	↑	Greece	13.0	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	41.8	2018	●	↑	United Kingdom	11.5	2018	●	↑
Latvia	40.0	2018	●	↑	Hungary	10.6	2018	●	↓
Sweden	37.8	2018	●	↑	France	10.5	2018	●	↗
Finland	33.8	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	10.3	2018	●	→
Denmark	33.4	2018	●	↑	Ireland	10.3	2018	●	↗
Austria	29.4	2018	●	↑	Mexico	9.0	2018	●	→
Chile	27.6	2018	●	↑	Slovak Republic	8.9	2018	●	↓
Portugal	24.7	2018	●	↑	Poland	8.2	2018	●	↓
Switzerland	21.5	2018	●	↑	Belgium	7.9	2018	●	→
Lithuania	19.3	2018	●	↑	United States	7.8	2018	●	→
Estonia	19.2	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	7.5	2018	●	↗
Italy	17.9	2018	●	↓	Australia	6.9	2018	●	→
Slovenia	16.8	2018	●	↓	Netherlands	6.4	2018	●	→
Canada	16.4	2018	●	↓	Japan	5.9	2018	●	→
Spain	14.6	2018	●	↓	Israel	2.6	2018	●	→
Germany	14.1	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	1.9	2018	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Adjusted GDP growth (%)

The growth rate of GDP adjusted to income levels (where rich countries are expected to grow less) and expressed relative to the US growth performance. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy, plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products.

Source: World Bank (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Libya	5.1	2018	●
Romania	4.4	2018	●
Ireland	3.3	2018	●
Montenegro	2.9	2018	●
Lithuania	2.7	2018	●
China	2.6	2018	●
Estonia	2.6	2018	●
Nauru	2.4	2018	●
Latvia	2.2	2018	●
Cyprus	2.2	2018	●
Slovenia	2.1	2018	●
Iceland	1.9	2018	●
Singapore	1.8	2018	●
Malta	1.5	2018	●
Czech Republic	1.5	2018	●
Croatia	1.5	2018	●
India	1.4	2018	●
Antigua and Barbuda	1.4	2018	●
Dominican Republic	1.4	2018	●
Bulgaria	1.4	2018	●
Turkmenistan	1.1	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.0	2018	●
Malaysia	0.9	2018	●
Vietnam	0.8	2018	●
Poland	0.8	2018	●
Hungary	0.7	2018	●
Denmark	0.7	2018	●
Mauritius	0.7	2018	●
Bangladesh	0.6	2018	●
Finland	0.6	2018	●
Myanmar	0.6	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.5	2018	●
Luxembourg	0.5	2018	●
Philippines	0.5	2018	●
Netherlands	0.3	2018	●
Seychelles	0.3	2018	●
Spain	0.3	2018	●
North Macedonia	0.2	2018	●
Lao PDR	0.2	2018	●
Italy	0.2	2018	●
Thailand	0.1	2018	●
Australia	0.0	2018	●
Austria	0.0	2018	●
Georgia	0.0	2018	●
United States	0.0	2018	●
Germany	0.0	2018	●
Israel	-0.1	2018	●
Panama	-0.1	2018	●
Serbia	-0.1	2018	●
Belgium	-0.1	2018	●
Cambodia	-0.1	2018	●
Indonesia	-0.1	2018	●
Grenada	-0.2	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	-0.2	2018	●
Slovak Republic	-0.3	2018	●
Portugal	-0.3	2018	●
France	-0.3	2018	●
Armenia	-0.4	2018	●
Guinea	-0.4	2018	●
Norway	-0.6	2018	●
Russian Federation	-0.6	2018	●
Bhutan	-0.6	2018	●
Moldova	-0.6	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.7	2018	●
Sweden	-0.8	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	-0.8	2018	●
Paraguay	-0.9	2018	●
New Zealand	-1.0	2018	●
Fiji	-1.0	2018	●
Kazakhstan	-1.1	2018	●
Ethiopia	-1.1	2018	●
Switzerland	-1.1	2018	●
Costa Rica	-1.1	2018	●
Albania	-1.1	2018	●
Canada	-1.2	2018	●
Uzbekistan	-1.2	2018	●
Chile	-1.2	2018	●
United Kingdom	-1.2	2018	●
Mongolia	-1.2	2018	●
Greece	-1.3	2018	●
Sri Lanka	-1.3	2018	●
Ukraine	-1.3	2018	●
Tajikistan	-1.3	2018	●
Maldives	-1.4	2018	●
Qatar	-1.4	2018	●
Uruguay	-1.4	2018	●
Turkey	-1.5	2018	●
Cabo Verde	-1.5	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-1.6	2018	●
Botswana	-1.6	2018	●
Pakistan	-1.8	2018	●
Ghana	-1.9	2018	●
Guyana	-1.9	2018	●
Peru	-2.0	2018	●
Japan	-2.0	2018	●
Bolivia	-2.0	2018	●
Senegal	-2.0	2018	●
St. Lucia	-2.2	2018	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	-2.2	2018	●
Belarus	-2.3	2018	●
Mexico	-2.3	2018	●
Iraq	-2.4	2018	●
Nepal	-2.4	2018	●
Rwanda	-2.5	2018	●
Brunei Darussalam	-2.6	2018	●
Saudi Arabia	-2.6	2018	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	-2.6	2018	●
El Salvador	-2.7	2018	●
Kenya	-2.7	2018	●
The Bahamas	-2.8	2018	●
Honduras	-2.9	2018	●
Tanzania	-3.0	2018	●
Barbados	-3.0	2018	●
Colombia	-3.2	2018	●
Samoa	-3.2	2018	●
Morocco	-3.2	2018	●
Tunisia	-3.2	2018	●
Eswatini	-3.3	2018	●
Marshall Islands	-3.3	2018	●
Bahrain	-3.4	2018	●
Burkina Faso	-3.5	2018	●
Jamaica	-3.5	2018	●
Guatemala	-3.6	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	-3.6	2018	●
Tonga	-3.7	2018	●
Algeria	-3.7	2018	●
Tuvalu	-3.7	2018	●
Benin	-3.8	2018	●
Zimbabwe	-3.8	2018	●
Oman	-3.9	2018	●
Kuwait	-3.9	2018	●
Palau	-4.1	2018	●
Guinea-Bissau	-4.2	2018	●
Mali	-4.3	2018	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	-4.3	2018	●
South Africa	-4.3	2018	●
Cameroon	-4.4	2018	●
Togo	-4.6	2018	●
Lebanon	-4.6	2018	●
Brazil	-4.7	2018	●
Nicaragua	-4.7	2018	●
Jordan	-4.7	2018	●
Sierra Leone	-4.7	2018	●
Argentina	-4.8	2018	●
Vanuatu	-4.9	2018	●
Ecuador	-4.9	2018	●
Zambia	-5.0	2018	●
The Gambia	-5.0	2018	●
Comoros	-5.0	2018	●
Central African Republic	-5.0	2018	●
Azerbaijan	-5.0	2018	●
Gabon	-5.0	2018	●
Dominica	-5.1	2018	●
Belize	-5.2	2018	●
Suriname	-5.3	2018	●
Papua New Guinea	-5.3	2018	●
Madagascar	-5.4	2018	●
Kiribati	-5.5	2018	●
Solomon Islands	-5.5	2018	●
Uganda	-5.6	2018	●
Mauritania	-5.6	2018	●
Sudan	-5.7	2018	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	-5.7	2018	●
Trinidad and Tobago	-5.9	2018	●
Namibia	-6.0	2018	●
Lesotho	-6.1	2018	●
Niger	-6.2	2018	●
Mozambique	-6.5	2018	●
Malawi	-6.7	2018	●
Haiti	-6.7	2018	●
Nigeria	-7.2	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-7.2	2018	●
Afghanistan	-7.3	2018	●
Timor-Leste	-8.5	2018	●
Liberia	-9.1	2018	●
Congo, Rep.	-9.1	2018	●
Angola	-9.6	2018	●
Burundi	-10.7	2018	●
Chad	-11.8	2018	●
Equatorial Guinea	-12.8	2018	●
Yemen, Rep.	-15.8	2018	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Cuba	NA	NA	●
Djibouti	NA	NA	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
Somalia	NA	NA	●
South Sudan	NA	NA	●
Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●
Venezuela, RB	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Victims of modern slavery (per 1,000 population)

Estimation of the number of people in modern slavery. Modern slavery is defined as people in forced labor or forced marriage. It is calculated based on standardized surveys and Multiple Systems Estimation (MSE).

Source: Walk Free Foundation (2018)

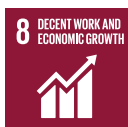
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Japan	0.3	2018	●
Canada	0.5	2018	●
New Zealand	0.6	2018	●
Australia	0.6	2018	●
Chile	0.8	2018	●
Mauritius	1.0	2018	●
Uruguay	1.0	2018	●
Costa Rica	1.3	2018	●
United States	1.3	2018	●
Argentina	1.3	2018	●
Luxembourg	1.5	2018	●
Sweden	1.6	2018	●
Paraguay	1.6	2018	●
Denmark	1.6	2018	●
Finland	1.7	2018	●
Ireland	1.7	2018	●
Switzerland	1.7	2018	●
Lebanon	1.7	2018	●
Austria	1.7	2018	●
Netherlands	1.8	2018	●
Brazil	1.8	2018	●
Jordan	1.8	2018	●
Norway	1.8	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	1.9	2018	●
France	2.0	2018	●
Belgium	2.0	2018	●
Germany	2.0	2018	●
Panama	2.1	2018	●
United Kingdom	2.1	2018	●
Iceland	2.1	2018	●
Sri Lanka	2.1	2018	●
Bolivia	2.1	2018	●
Slovenia	2.2	2018	●
Tunisia	2.2	2018	●
Suriname	2.3	2018	●
Spain	2.3	2018	●
Ecuador	2.4	2018	●
Italy	2.4	2018	●
Morocco	2.4	2018	●
Portugal	2.5	2018	●
El Salvador	2.5	2018	●
Peru	2.6	2018	●
Jamaica	2.6	2018	●
Guyana	2.6	2018	●
Algeria	2.7	2018	●
Mexico	2.7	2018	●
Colombia	2.7	2018	●
Barbados	2.7	2018	●
China	2.8	2018	●
South Africa	2.8	2018	●
Senegal	2.9	2018	●
Czech Republic	2.9	2018	●
Nicaragua	2.9	2018	●
Guatemala	2.9	2018	●
Slovak Republic	2.9	2018	●
Trinidad and Tobago	3.0	2018	●
Namibia	3.3	2018	●
Serbia	3.3	2018	●
Poland	3.4	2018	●
Honduras	3.4	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.4	2018	●
Singapore	3.4	2018	●
Botswana	3.4	2018	●
Mali	3.6	2018	●
Estonia	3.6	2018	●
Hungary	3.7	2018	●
Bangladesh	3.7	2018	●
Cuba	3.8	2018	●
Israel	3.9	2018	●
Latvia	3.9	2018	●
Dominican Republic	4.0	2018	●
Cabo Verde	4.1	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	4.1	2018	●
Lesotho	4.2	2018	●
Kazakhstan	4.2	2018	●
Cyprus	4.2	2018	●
Romania	4.3	2018	●
Georgia	4.3	2018	●
Azerbaijan	4.5	2018	●
Bulgaria	4.5	2018	●
Vietnam	4.5	2018	●
Burkina Faso	4.5	2018	●
Tajikistan	4.5	2018	●
Indonesia	4.7	2018	●
Gabon	4.8	2018	●
Ghana	4.8	2018	●
Sierra Leone	5.0	2018	●
Uzbekistan	5.2	2018	●
Armenia	5.3	2018	●
Mozambique	5.4	2018	●
Benin	5.5	2018	●
Moldova	5.5	2018	●
Russian Federation	5.5	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5	2018	●
Haiti	5.6	2018	●
Venezuela, RB	5.6	2018	●
Zambia	5.7	2018	●
Lithuania	5.8	2018	●
The Gambia	5.8	2018	●
Montenegro	5.9	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	5.9	2018	●
Nepal	6.0	2018	●
Croatia	6.0	2018	●
India	6.1	2018	●
Ethiopia	6.2	2018	●
Tanzania	6.2	2018	●
Equatorial Guinea	6.4	2018	●
Ukraine	6.4	2018	●
Turkey	6.5	2018	●
Zimbabwe	6.7	2018	●
Niger	6.7	2018	●
Togo	6.8	2018	●
Cameroon	6.9	2018	●
Albania	6.9	2018	●
Malaysia	6.9	2018	●
Kenya	6.9	2018	●
Djibouti	7.1	2018	●
Angola	7.2	2018	●
Liberia	7.4	2018	●
Guinea-Bissau	7.5	2018	●
Malawi	7.5	2018	●
Madagascar	7.5	2018	●
Uganda	7.6	2018	●
Timor-Leste	7.7	2018	●
Philippines	7.7	2018	●
Guinea	7.8	2018	●
Greece	7.9	2018	●
Congo, Rep.	8.0	2018	●
North Macedonia	8.7	2018	●
Eswatini	8.8	2018	●
Thailand	8.9	2018	●
Lao PDR	9.4	2018	●
Papua New Guinea	10.3	2018	●
Belarus	10.9	2018	●
Brunei Darussalam	10.9	2018	●
Myanmar	11.0	2018	●
Turkmenistan	11.2	2018	●
Rwanda	11.6	2018	●
Chad	12.0	2018	●
Sudan	12.0	2018	●
Mongolia	12.3	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	13.7	2018	●
Somalia	15.5	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	16.2	2018	●
Cambodia	16.8	2018	●
Mauritania	21.4	2018	●
Afghanistan	22.2	2018	●
Central African Republic	22.3	2018	●
Burundi	40.0	2018	●
Eritrea	93.0	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	104.6	2018	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●
Bahrain	* NA	NA	●
Belize	NA	NA	●
Bhutan	NA	NA	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Iraq	* NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Kuwait	* NA	NA	●
Libya	* NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Maldives	NA	NA	●
Malta	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Nigeria	* NA	NA	●
Oman	* NA	NA	●
Pakistan	* NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Qatar	* NA	NA	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●
Saudi Arabia	* NA	NA	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
South Sudan	* NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Syrian Arab Republic*	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
United Arab Emirates*	NA	NA	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●
Yemen, Rep.	* NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Adults with an account at a bank or other financial institution or with a mobile-money-service provider (% of population aged 15 and over)

The percentage of adults, 15 years and older, who report having an account (by themselves or with someone else) at a bank or another type of financial institution, or who have personally used a mobile money service within the past 12 months.

Source: Demirguc-Kunt et al. (2018)

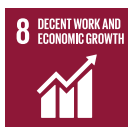
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Denmark	99.9	2017	●	↑
Finland	99.8	2017	●	↑
Norway	99.7	2017	●	↑
Sweden	99.7	2017	●	↑
Canada	99.7	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	99.6	2017	●	↑
Australia	99.5	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	99.2	2017	●	↑
Germany	99.1	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	98.8	2017	●	↑
Belgium	98.6	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	98.4	2017	●	↑
Japan	98.2	2017	●	↑
Austria	98.2	2017	●	↑
Estonia	98.0	2017	●	↑
Singapore	97.9	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	97.5	2017	●	↑
Malta	97.4	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	96.4	2017	●	↑
Ireland	95.3	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	94.9	2017	●	↑
France	94.0	2017	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	94.0	2017	●	↑
Italy	93.8	2017	●	↑
Spain	93.8	2017	●	↑
Latvia	93.2	2017	●	↑
United States	93.1	2017	●	↑
Mongolia	93.0	2017	●	↑
Israel	92.8	2017	●	↑
Portugal	92.3	2017	●	↑
Mauritius	89.8	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	88.7	2017	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	88.2	2017	●	↑
Poland	86.7	2017	●	↑
Croatia	86.1	2017	●	↑
Greece	85.5	2017	●	↑
Malaysia	85.3	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	84.2	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	82.9	2017	●	↑
Bahrain	82.6	2017	●	↑
Thailand	81.6	2017	●	↑
Kenya	81.6	2017	●	↑
Belarus	81.2	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	81.0	2017	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	80.8	2017	●	●
Namibia	80.6	2017	●	↑
China	80.2	2017	●	↑
India	79.9	2017	●	↑
Kuwait	79.8	2017	●	↑
Jamaica	78.5	2014	●	●
North Macedonia	76.6	2017	●	↑
Russian Federation	75.8	2017	●	↑
Hungary	74.9	2017	●	↑
Chile	74.3	2017	●	↑
Sri Lanka	73.6	2017	●	↓
Oman	73.6	2011	●	●
Venezuela, RB	73.5	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	72.2	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	71.7	2017	●	↑
Serbia	71.4	2017	●	↓
Brazil	70.0	2017	●	↗
South Africa	69.2	2017	●	↓
Turkey	68.6	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	68.4	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	67.8	2017	●	↑
Qatar	65.9	2011	●	●
Libya	65.7	2017	●	●
Uruguay	63.9	2017	●	↑
Ukraine	62.9	2017	●	↑
Georgia	61.2	2017	●	↑
Uganda	59.2	2017	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	58.8	2017	●	↑
Kazakhstan	58.7	2017	●	↗
Gabon	58.6	2017	●	↑
Romania	57.8	2017	●	↓
Ghana	57.7	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	56.2	2017	●	↗
Zimbabwe	55.3	2017	●	↑
Bolivia	54.4	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	51.2	2017	●	↗
Botswana	51.0	2017	●	↓
Bangladesh	50.0	2017	●	↑
Rwanda	50.0	2017	●	↑
Indonesia	48.9	2017	●	↑
Argentina	48.7	2017	●	↓
Paraguay	48.6	2017	●	●
Belize	48.2	2014	●	●
Armenia	47.8	2017	●	↑
Tajikistan	47.0	2017	●	↑
Tanzania	46.8	2017	●	↗
Panama	46.5	2017	●	↗
Zambia	45.9	2017	●	↑
Colombia	45.8	2017	●	↗
Lesotho	45.6	2017	●	●
Nepal	45.4	2017	●	↑
Honduras	45.3	2017	●	↑
Togo	45.3	2017	●	↑
Lebanon	44.8	2017	●	↓
Guatemala	44.1	2017	●	↗
Moldova	43.8	2017	●	↑
Burkina Faso	43.2	2017	●	↑
Algeria	42.8	2017	●	↓
Peru	42.6	2017	●	↑
Jordan	42.5	2017	●	↑
Senegal	42.3	2017	●	↑
Mozambique	41.7	2017	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	41.3	2017	●	↗
Turkmenistan	40.6	2017	●	●
Albania	40.0	2017	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	39.9	2017	●	↑
Nigeria	39.7	2017	●	↓
Somalia	38.7	2014	●	●
Benin	38.5	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	37.1	2017	●	↓
Mexico	36.9	2017	●	↓
Tunisia	36.9	2017	●	↗
Liberia	35.7	2017	●	●
Mali	35.4	2017	●	↑
Ethiopia	34.8	2017	●	↑
Cameroon	34.6	2017	●	↑
Philippines	34.5	2017	●	↗
Malawi	33.7	2017	●	↑
Bhutan	33.7	2014	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	32.8	2017	●	↑
Haiti	32.6	2017	●	↑
Nicaragua	30.9	2017	●	↑
Vietnam	30.8	2017	●	↓
El Salvador	30.4	2017	●	↓
Angola	29.3	2014	●	●
Lao PDR	29.1	2017	●	●
Morocco	28.6	2017	●	●
Azerbaijan	28.6	2017	●	↓
Eswatini	28.6	2011	●	●
Congo, Rep.	26.1	2017	●	↗
Myanmar	26.0	2017	●	↗
Congo, Dem. Rep.	25.8	2017	●	↗
Guinea	23.5	2017	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	23.3	2011	●	●
Iraq	22.7	2017	●	↗
Chad	21.8	2017	●	↗
Comoros	21.7	2011	●	●
Cambodia	21.7	2017	●	↓
Pakistan	21.3	2017	●	↗
Mauritania	20.9	2017	●	↓
Sierra Leone	19.8	2017	●	↗
Madagascar	17.9	2017	●	↗
Niger	15.5	2017	●	↗
Sudan	15.3	2014	●	●
Afghanistan	14.9	2017	●	↗
Central African Republic	13.7	2017	●	●
Djibouti	12.3	2011	●	●
South Sudan	8.6	2017	●	●
Burundi	7.1	2014	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	6.4	2014	●	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
Cuba	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
The Gambia	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Unemployment rate (% of total labor force) (Non OECD Member States)

Modeled estimate of the share of the labor force that is without work but is available and actively seeking employment. The indicator reflects the inability of an economy to generate employment for people who want to work but are not doing so.

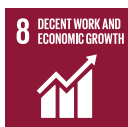
Source: ILO (2020)  
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Qatar	0.1	2019	●	↑	Bangladesh	4.2	2019	●	↑	Morocco	9.0	2019	●	→
Niger	0.5	2019	●	↑	Sri Lanka	4.2	2019	●	↑	The Gambia	9.1	2019	●	→
Solomon Islands	0.6	2019	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.2	2019	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	9.1	2019	●	↓
Lao PDR	0.6	2019	●	↑	Guinea	4.3	2019	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	9.5	2019	●	→
Cambodia	0.7	2019	●	↑	China	4.3	2019	●	↑	Mauritania	9.5	2019	●	→
Bahrain	0.7	2019	●	↑	Ghana	4.3	2019	●	↑	Colombia	9.7	2019	●	↓
Thailand	0.8	2019	●	↑	Comoros	4.3	2019	●	↑	Argentina	9.8	2019	●	↓
Rwanda	1.0	2019	●	↑	Bulgaria	4.3	2019	●	↑	Djibouti	10.3	2019	●	→
Tonga	1.1	2019	●	↑	Vanuatu	4.4	2019	●	↑	Barbados	10.3	2019	●	↗
Nepal	1.4	2019	●	↑	Sierra Leone	4.4	2019	●	↑	The Bahamas	10.4	2019	●	↗
Burundi	1.4	2019	●	↑	Pakistan	4.5	2019	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.8	2019	●	↑
Myanmar	1.6	2019	●	↑	Timor-Leste	4.5	2019	●	↑	Tajikistan	11.0	2019	●	→
Cuba	1.6	2019	●	↑	Russian Federation	4.6	2019	●	↑	Afghanistan	11.1	2019	●	→
Madagascar	1.8	2019	●	↑	Kazakhstan	4.6	2019	●	↑	Somalia	11.4	2019	●	→
Uganda	1.8	2019	●	↑	Belarus	4.6	2019	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.4	2019	●	↓
Chad	1.9	2019	●	↑	Indonesia	4.7	2019	●	↑	Zambia	11.4	2019	●	↓
Tanzania	2.0	2019	●	↑	Paraguay	4.8	2019	●	↑	Algeria	11.7	2019	●	↓
Vietnam	2.0	2019	●	↑	Zimbabwe	5.0	2019	●	↑	Guyana	11.9	2019	●	→
Togo	2.0	2019	●	↑	Eritrea	5.1	2019	●	↑	Costa Rica	11.9	2019	●	↓
Ethiopia	2.1	2019	●	↑	India	5.4	2019	●	↑	Brazil	12.1	2019	●	↓
Philippines	2.2	2019	●	↑	Honduras	5.4	2019	●	↑	South Sudan	12.2	2019	●	→
Kuwait	2.2	2019	●	↑	Moldova	5.5	2019	●	↓	Cabo Verde	12.2	2019	●	↓
Benin	2.2	2019	●	↑	Azerbaijan	5.5	2019	●	↓	Albania	12.3	2019	●	↑
Bhutan	2.3	2019	●	↑	Malawi	5.7	2019	●	↗	Serbia	12.7	2019	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	2.3	2019	●	↑	Dominican Republic	5.8	2019	●	↑	Iraq	12.8	2019	●	↓
Guatemala	2.5	2019	●	↑	Uzbekistan	5.9	2019	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	12.9	2019	●	→
Papua New Guinea	2.5	2019	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	5.9	2019	●	→	São Tomé and Príncipe	13.4	2019	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	2.5	2019	●	↑	Mongolia	6.0	2019	●	↓	Haiti	13.8	2019	●	→
Kenya	2.6	2019	●	↑	Maldives	6.1	2019	●	→	Georgia	14.4	2019	●	↗
Oman	2.7	2019	●	↑	Lebanon	6.2	2019	●	→	Jordan	14.7	2019	●	↓
Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	2019	●	↑	Burkina Faso	6.3	2019	●	→	Montenegro	14.9	2019	●	↗
Korea, Dem. Rep.	2.7	2019	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	6.3	2019	●	↑	Tunisia	16.0	2019	●	↓
Liberia	2.8	2019	●	↑	Belize	6.4	2019	●	↑	Sudan	16.5	2019	●	→
Mozambique	3.2	2019	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	6.4	2019	●	→	Armenia	17.0	2019	●	→
Peru	3.3	2019	●	↑	Senegal	6.6	2019	●	→	North Macedonia	17.8	2019	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	3.3	2019	●	↑	Mauritius	6.7	2019	●	↑	Botswana	18.2	2019	●	↓
Malaysia	3.3	2019	●	↑	Nicaragua	6.8	2019	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.4	2019	●	↑
Cameroon	3.4	2019	●	↑	Angola	6.9	2019	●	↗	Libya	18.6	2019	●	→
Malta	3.5	2019	●	↑	Croatia	6.9	2019	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	18.9	2019	●	→
Bolivia	3.5	2019	●	↑	Mali	7.2	2019	●	↗	Gabon	20.0	2019	●	→
Central African Republic	3.7	2019	●	↑	Cyprus	7.3	2019	●	↑	Namibia	20.3	2019	●	→
Panama	3.9	2019	●	↑	Suriname	7.3	2019	●	→	St. Lucia	20.7	2019	●	↗
Turkmenistan	3.9	2019	●	↑	Jamaica	8.0	2019	●	↑	Eswatini	22.1	2019	●	→
Ecuador	4.0	2019	●	↑	Nigeria	8.1	2019	●	↓	Lesotho	23.4	2019	●	→
Romania	4.0	2019	●	↑	Samoa	8.4	2019	●	→	South Africa	28.2	2019	●	↓
Fiji	4.1	2019	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	8.4	2019	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Singapore	4.1	2019	●	↑	Uruguay	8.7	2019	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
El Salvador	4.1	2019	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	8.8	2019	●	↓					
					Ukraine	8.9	2019	●	→					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Fatal work-related accidents embodied in imports (per 100,000 population)

The number of fatal work-related accidents associated with imported goods. Calculated using extensions to a multiregional input-output table.

Source: Alsamawi et al. (2017)

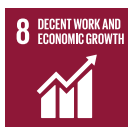
Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Myanmar	0.0	2010	●	↑
Sudan	0.0	2010	●	↑
Somalia	0.0	2010	●	↑
South Sudan	0.0	2010	●	↑
Belarus	0.0	2010	●	↑
Chad	0.0	2010	●	↑
Moldova	0.0	2010	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2010	●	↑
Niger	0.0	2010	●	↑
Central African Republic	0.0	2010	●	↑
Eritrea	0.0	2010	●	↑
Haiti	0.0	2010	●	↑
Sierra Leone	0.0	2010	●	↑
Liberia	0.0	2010	●	↑
Afghanistan	0.0	2010	●	↑
Burundi	0.0	2010	●	↑
Pakistan	0.0	2010	●	↑
Mozambique	0.0	2010	●	↑
Ethiopia	0.0	2010	●	↑
Cameroon	0.0	2010	●	↑
Guinea	0.0	2010	●	↑
Benin	0.0	2010	●	↑
Mali	0.0	2010	●	↑
Togo	0.0	2010	●	↑
Madagascar	0.0	2010	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2010	●	↑
Nigeria	0.0	2010	●	↑
Zimbabwe	0.0	2010	●	↑
Bangladesh	0.0	2010	●	↑
Burkina Faso	0.0	2010	●	↑
Ghana	0.0	2010	●	↑
Lao PDR	0.0	2010	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2010	●	↑
The Gambia	0.1	2010	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	0.1	2010	●	↑
Senegal	0.1	2010	●	↑
Uzbekistan	0.1	2010	●	↑
Uganda	0.1	2010	●	↑
Tanzania	0.1	2010	●	↑
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	2010	●	↑
Cambodia	0.1	2010	●	↑
Tajikistan	0.1	2010	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	2010	●	↑
Morocco	0.1	2010	●	↑
Nepal	0.1	2010	●	↑
China	0.1	2010	●	↑
Azerbaijan	0.1	2010	●	↑
Zambia	0.1	2010	●	↑
Bolivia	0.1	2010	●	↑
Angola	0.1	2010	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2010	●	↑
Nicaragua	0.1	2010	●	↑
Mauritania	0.1	2010	●	↑
Rwanda	0.1	2010	●	↑
Malawi	0.1	2010	●	↑
India	0.1	2010	●	↑
Philippines	0.1	2010	●	↑
Guatemala	0.1	2010	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	2010	●	↑
Brazil	0.1	2010	●	↑
Ecuador	0.1	2010	●	↑
Dominican Republic	0.1	2010	●	↑
Peru	0.1	2010	●	↑
Vietnam	0.1	2010	●	↑
Algeria	0.1	2010	●	↑
Armenia	0.1	2010	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	0.1	2010	●	↑
Iraq	0.1	2010	●	↑
Libya	0.1	2010	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.1	2010	●	↑
Indonesia	0.1	2010	●	↑
Djibouti	0.2	2010	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	0.2	2010	●	↑
Cuba	0.2	2010	●	↑
Ukraine	0.2	2010	●	↑
Colombia	0.2	2010	●	↑
Honduras	0.2	2010	●	↑
Mexico	0.2	2010	●	↑
North Macedonia	0.2	2010	●	↑
Turkey	0.2	2010	●	↑
Albania	0.2	2010	●	↑
Jamaica	0.2	2010	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2	2010	●	↑
Gabon	0.2	2010	●	↑
Romania	0.2	2010	●	↑
Sri Lanka	0.2	2010	●	↑
Mongolia	0.2	2010	●	↑
Kazakhstan	0.3	2010	●	↑
Argentina	0.3	2010	●	↑
Cabo Verde	0.3	2010	●	↑
Chile	0.3	2010	●	↑
Fiji	0.3	2010	●	↑
Georgia	0.3	2010	●	↑
South Africa	0.3	2010	●	↑
Tunisia	0.3	2010	●	↑
Samoa	0.3	2010	●	↑
Belize	0.3	2010	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.3	2010	●	↑
Thailand	0.3	2010	●	↑
Vanuatu	0.4	2010	●	↑
Paraguay	0.4	2010	●	↑
Russian Federation	0.4	2010	●	↑
Lesotho	0.4	2010	●	↑
El Salvador	0.4	2010	●	↑
Turkmenistan	0.4	2010	●	↑
Hungary	0.4	2010	●	↑
Bulgaria	0.4	2010	●	↑
Jordan	0.4	2010	●	↑
Poland	0.5	2010	●	↑
Panama	0.5	2010	●	↑
The Bahamas	0.5	2010	●	↑
Bhutan	0.5	2010	●	↑
Uruguay	0.5	2010	●	↑
Latvia	0.5	2010	●	↑
Suriname	0.5	2010	●	↑
Costa Rica	0.5	2010	●	↑
Kenya	0.5	2010	●	↑
Serbia	0.5	2010	●	↑
Croatia	0.6	2010	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	0.6	2010	●	↑
Lithuania	0.6	2010	●	↑
Namibia	0.6	2010	●	↑
Estonia	0.7	2010	●	↑
Israel	0.7	2010	●	↑
Slovak Republic	0.7	2010	●	↑
Eswatini	0.7	2010	●	↑
Lebanon	0.7	2010	●	↑
Czech Republic	0.8	2010	●	↑
Botswana	0.8	2010	●	↑
Barbados	0.8	2010	●	↑
Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	2010	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.0	2010	●	↑
New Zealand	1.0	2010	●	↑
Malaysia	1.0	2010	●	↑
Italy	1.0	2010	●	↑
Slovenia	1.0	2010	●	↑
Finland	1.0	2010	●	↑
Portugal	1.1	2010	●	↑
Maldives	1.1	2010	●	↑
Bahrain	1.2	2010	●	↑
Japan	1.2	2010	●	↑
Greece	1.3	2010	●	↑
Sweden	1.3	2010	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	1.3	2010	●	↑
Cyprus	1.3	2010	●	↑
Oman	1.3	2010	●	→
Saudi Arabia	1.3	2010	●	↑
United States	1.4	2010	●	↑
Malta	1.4	2010	●	↑
Canada	1.5	2010	●	↑
Andorra	1.5	2010	●	↑
Montenegro	1.5	2010	●	↓
Denmark	1.6	2010	●	↑
Ireland	1.7	2010	●	↑
Qatar	1.7	2010	●	↑
Germany	1.8	2010	●	↑
Spain	1.8	2010	●	↑
Liechtenstein	1.8	2010	●	↑
Seychelles	1.8	2010	●	↑
United Kingdom	1.8	2010	●	↑
Belgium	1.9	2010	●	↑
Austria	1.9	2010	●	↑
Iceland	2.0	2010	●	↑
France	2.0	2010	●	↑
Monaco	2.0	2010	●	↑
Netherlands	2.2	2010	●	↑
Norway	2.3	2010	●	↑
Australia	2.4	2010	●	↑
Switzerland	2.8	2010	●	↑
Mauritius	3.3	2010	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	4.5	2010	●	↑
Luxembourg	6.4	2010	●	↑
Kuwait	7.3	2010	●	↑
Singapore	7.9	2010	●	↑
San Marino	10.0	2010	●	↓
Guyana	20.1	2010	●	↓
Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

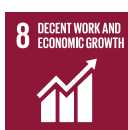


## Employment-to-population ratio (%) (OECD Member States)

The ratio of the employed to the working age population. Employed people are those aged 15 or older who were in paid employment or self-employed during a specified period. The working age population refers to people aged 15 to 64.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	85.1	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	80.5	2019	●	↑
Netherlands	78.2	2019	●	↑
Japan	77.7	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	77.4	2019	●	↑
Sweden	77.1	2019	●	↑
Germany	76.7	2019	●	↑
Estonia	75.3	2019	●	↑
Norway	75.3	2019	●	↑
United Kingdom	75.2	2019	●	↑
Czech Republic	75.1	2019	●	↑
Denmark	75.0	2019	●	↑
Canada	74.4	2019	●	↑
Australia	74.3	2019	●	↑
Austria	73.5	2019	●	↑
Lithuania	73.0	2019	●	↑
Latvia	72.3	2019	●	↑
Finland	72.1	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	71.9	2019	●	↑
United States	71.4	2019	●	↑
Portugal	70.5	2019	●	↑
Hungary	70.1	2019	●	↑
Ireland	69.6	2019	●	↑
Israel	68.9	2019	●	↑
Slovak Republic	68.4	2019	●	↑
Poland	68.2	2019	●	↑
Luxembourg	67.9	2019	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	66.8	2019	●	↑
France	65.6	2019	●	↑
Belgium	65.3	2019	●	↑
Spain	63.3	2019	●	↑
Chile	62.6	2018	●	↑
Mexico	62.2	2019	●	↑
Italy	59.1	2019	●	↑
Greece	56.5	2019	●	↑
Turkey	50.3	2019	●	→



## Youth not in employment, education or training (NEET) (% of population aged 15 to 29) (OECD Member States)

The percentage of young people who are not in employment, education or training (NEET). Education includes part-time or full-time education, but exclude those in non-formal education and in educational activities of very short duration. Employment is defined according to the ILO Guidelines and covers all those who have been in paid work for at least one hour in the reference week or were temporarily absent from such work.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	6.1	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	7.0	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	8.1	2018	●	●
Luxembourg	8.4	2018	●	↑
Norway	8.7	2018	●	↑
Sweden	8.9	2018	●	↑
Germany	9.2	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	9.7	2018	●	↑
Japan	9.8	2014	●	●
Czech Republic	10.0	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	10.2	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	10.5	2018	●	↑
Denmark	10.8	2018	●	→
Australia	10.8	2018	●	↑
Austria	11.1	2018	●	↓
Latvia	11.2	2018	●	↑
Portugal	11.6	2018	●	↑
Ireland	11.7	2018	●	↑
Finland	11.9	2018	●	↑
Canada	11.9	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	12.6	2018	●	↑
United States	12.7	2018	●	↑
Poland	12.7	2018	●	↑
Estonia	12.7	2018	●	→
Belgium	12.8	2018	●	↑
Israel	13.3	2018	●	↗
Hungary	13.5	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	15.1	2018	●	↑
France	16.1	2018	●	↗
Chile	18.4	2017	●	↓
Spain	19.1	2018	●	↑
Mexico	20.9	2018	●	→
Greece	21.5	2018	●	↑
Italy	23.9	2018	●	↑
Turkey	26.5	2018	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

## Population using the internet (%)

The percentage of the population who used the Internet from any location in the last three months. Access could be via a fixed or mobile network.

Source: ITU (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Qatar	99.7	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	99.6	2018	●	↑
Iceland	99.0	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	98.6	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	98.5	2018	●	↑
Liechtenstein	98.1	2017	●	↑
Denmark	97.3	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	97.1	2018	●	↑
Monaco	97.1	2017	●	↑
Norway	96.5	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	96.0	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	94.9	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	94.9	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	94.7	2018	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	93.3	2018	●	↑
Sweden	92.1	2018	●	↑
Andorra	91.6	2017	●	↑
Japan	91.3	2018	●	↑
Canada	91.0	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	90.8	2017	●	↑
Germany	89.7	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	89.7	2017	●	↑
Estonia	89.4	2018	●	↑
Finland	88.9	2018	●	↑
Belgium	88.7	2018	●	↑
Singapore	88.2	2018	●	↑
Austria	87.5	2018	●	↑
United States	87.3	2017	●	↑
Australia	86.5	2017	●	↑
Spain	86.1	2018	●	↑
The Bahamas	85.0	2017	●	↑
Ireland	84.5	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	84.4	2018	●	↑
Israel	83.7	2018	●	↑
Latvia	83.6	2018	●	↑
Chile	82.3	2017	●	↑
France	82.0	2018	●	↑
Barbados	81.8	2017	●	↑
Malta	81.7	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	81.2	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	80.9	2018	●	↑
St. Kitts and Nevis	80.7	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	80.7	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	80.7	2018	●	↑
Oman	80.2	2017	●	↑
Azerbaijan	79.8	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	79.8	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	79.7	2018	●	↑
North Macedonia	79.2	2018	●	↑
Belarus	79.1	2018	●	↑
Kazakhstan	78.9	2018	●	↑
Lebanon	78.2	2017	●	↑
Poland	77.5	2018	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	77.3	2017	●	↑
Moldova	76.1	2017	●	↑
Hungary	76.1	2018	●	→
Antigua and Barbuda	76.0	2017	●	↑
Croatia	75.3	2018	●	↑
Iraq	75.0	2018	●	↑
Dominican Republic	74.8	2018	●	↑
Uruguay	74.8	2018	●	↑
Portugal	74.7	2018	●	↑
Italy	74.4	2018	●	↑
Argentina	74.3	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	74.1	2018	●	↑
Serbia	73.4	2018	●	↑
Greece	73.0	2018	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	72.0	2017	●	↑
Albania	71.8	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	71.5	2018	●	↑
Turkey	71.0	2018	●	↑
Romania	70.7	2018	●	↑
Brazil	70.4	2018	●	↑
Vietnam	70.4	2018	●	↑
Bosnia and Herzegovina	70.1	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	70.0	2018	●	↑
Dominica	69.6	2017	●	↑
Jordan	66.8	2017	●	↑
Mexico	65.8	2018	●	↑
Guatemala	65.0	2017	●	↑
Paraguay	65.0	2018	●	↑
Morocco	64.8	2018	●	↑
Bulgaria	64.8	2018	●	↑
Armenia	64.7	2017	●	↑
Tunisia	64.2	2018	●	↑
Colombia	64.1	2018	●	↑
Maldives	63.2	2017	●	↑
Georgia	62.7	2018	●	↑
Ukraine	62.6	2018	●	↑
Gabon	62.0	2017	●	↑
San Marino	60.2	2017	●	●
Philippines	60.1	2017	●	↑
Grenada	59.1	2017	●	↑
Seychelles	58.8	2017	●	↑
Mauritius	58.6	2018	●	↑
Panama	57.9	2017	●	↑
Ecuador	57.3	2017	●	↑
Cabo Verde	57.2	2017	●	↑
Cuba	57.1	2017	●	↑
Nauru	57.0	2017	●	●
Thailand	56.8	2018	●	↑
South Africa	56.2	2017	●	↑
Djibouti	55.7	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	55.2	2018	●	↑
Jamaica	55.1	2017	●	↑
China	54.3	2017	●	↑
Peru	52.5	2018	●	↑
Namibia	51.0	2017	●	↑
St. Lucia	50.8	2017	●	↑
Fiji	50.0	2017	●	↑
Tuvalu	49.3	2017	●	↑
Algeria	49.0	2018	●	↑
Suriname	48.9	2017	●	↑
Bhutan	48.1	2017	●	↑
Mongolia	47.2	2018	●	↑
Belize	47.1	2017	●	↑
Botswana	47.0	2017	●	↑
Eswatini	47.0	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	46.9	2018	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	46.8	2018	●	↑
Senegal	46.0	2017	●	↑
Bolivia	44.3	2018	●	↗
Nigeria	42.0	2017	●	↑
Tonga	41.2	2017	●	↗
Cambodia	40.0	2018	●	↑
Indonesia	39.9	2018	●	↑
Ghana	39.0	2017	●	↑
Marshall Islands	38.7	2017	●	↑
Kyrgyz Republic	38.0	2017	●	↑
Guyana	37.3	2017	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	35.3	2017	●	↗
India	34.5	2017	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	34.3	2017	●	↗
Sri Lanka	34.1	2017	●	↗
Nepal	34.0	2017	●	↑
El Salvador	33.8	2017	●	↗
Samoa	33.6	2017	●	↑
Haiti	32.5	2018	●	↑
Honduras	31.7	2017	●	↑
Sudan	30.9	2017	●	↗
Myanmar	30.7	2017	●	↑
São Tomé and Príncipe	29.9	2017	●	↗
Lesotho	29.0	2017	●	↗
Nicaragua	27.9	2017	●	↗
Timor-Leste	27.5	2017	●	↗
Zimbabwe	27.1	2017	●	↗
Palau	27.0	2004	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	26.7	2017	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	26.2	2017	●	↗
Vanuatu	25.7	2017	●	↗
Lao PDR	25.5	2017	●	↗
Tanzania	25.0	2017	●	↑
Uganda	23.7	2017	●	↗
Cameroon	23.2	2017	●	↗
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	22.4	2018	●	↓
Tajikistan	22.0	2017	●	→
Rwanda	21.8	2017	●	↗
Libya	21.8	2017	●	→
Turkmenistan	21.3	2017	●	↗
Mauritania	20.8	2017	●	↗
Benin	20.0	2017	●	↑
The Gambia	19.8	2017	●	→
Ethiopia	18.6	2017	●	↗
Guinea	18.0	2017	●	↗
Kenya	17.8	2017	●	→
Burkina Faso	16.0	2017	●	→
Pakistan	15.5	2017	●	→
Bangladesh	15.0	2017	●	→
Kiribati	14.6	2017	●	→
Angola	14.3	2017	●	↓
Zambia	14.3	2018	●	↓
Malawi	13.8	2017	●	↗
Afghanistan	13.5	2017	●	→
Mali	13.0	2017	●	→
Togo	12.4	2017	●	→
Solomon Islands	11.9	2017	●	→
Papua New Guinea	11.2	2017	●	→
Mozambique	10.0	2017	●	→
Madagascar	9.8	2017	●	→
Sierra Leone	9.0	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	8.7	2017	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	8.6	2017	●	→
Comoros	8.5	2017	●	→
Liberia	8.0	2017	●	→
South Sudan	8.0	2017	●	→
Chad	6.5	2017	●	→
Niger	5.3	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	4.3	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	3.9	2017	●	→
Burundi	2.7	2017	●	→
Somalia	2.0	2017	●	→
Eritrea	1.3	2017	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2012	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)







## Logistics Performance Index: Quality of trade and transport-related infrastructure (worst 1–5 best)

Survey-based average assessment of the quality of trade and transport related infrastructure, e.g. ports, roads, railroads and information technology, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 5 (best).

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Germany	4.4	2018	●	↑
Japan	4.2	2018	●	↑
Sweden	4.2	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	4.2	2018	●	↑
Austria	4.2	2018	●	↑
Singapore	4.1	2018	●	↑
United States	4.0	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	4.0	2018	●	↑
Switzerland	4.0	2018	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	4.0	2018	●	↑
Finland	4.0	2018	●	↑
France	4.0	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	4.0	2018	●	↑
Belgium	4.0	2018	●	↑
Australia	4.0	2018	●	↑
Denmark	4.0	2018	●	↑
Italy	3.9	2018	●	↑
Spain	3.8	2018	●	↑
China	3.8	2018	●	↑
Canada	3.8	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	3.7	2018	●	↑
Norway	3.7	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	3.6	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	3.5	2018	●	↑
Qatar	3.4	2018	●	↑
Israel	3.3	2018	●	↑
Ireland	3.3	2018	●	↑
Hungary	3.3	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	3.3	2018	●	↑
Portugal	3.2	2018	●	↑
Chile	3.2	2018	●	↑
Turkey	3.2	2018	●	↑
Poland	3.2	2018	●	↑
South Africa	3.2	2018	●	↑
Iceland	3.2	2018	●	↑
Greece	3.2	2018	●	↑
Oman	3.2	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	3.1	2018	●	↑
Thailand	3.1	2018	●	↑
Panama	3.1	2018	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	3.1	2018	●	↑
Estonia	3.1	2018	●	↑
Kuwait	3.0	2018	●	↑
Croatia	3.0	2018	●	↑
Vietnam	3.0	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	3.0	2018	●	↑
Latvia	3.0	2018	●	↓
Botswana	3.0	2016	●	●
Brazil	2.9	2018	●	→
Romania	2.9	2018	●	↑
India	2.9	2018	●	↗
Malta	2.9	2018	●	↓
Indonesia	2.9	2018	●	→
Cyprus	2.9	2018	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	2.9	2018	●	↑
Mexico	2.8	2018	●	↓
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.8	2018	●	↓
Tanzania	2.8	2016	●	●
Mauritius	2.8	2018	●	↑
Djibouti	2.8	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	2.8	2018	●	↑
Argentina	2.8	2018	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.8	2018	●	●
Namibia	2.8	2016	●	●
Bulgaria	2.8	2018	●	↓
Rwanda	2.8	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	2.7	2018	●	↓
Philippines	2.7	2018	●	↑
Bahrain	2.7	2018	●	↓
Ecuador	2.7	2018	●	↑
Jordan	2.7	2018	●	↑
Maldives	2.7	2018	●	↑
Azerbaijan	2.7	2014	●	●
Colombia	2.7	2018	●	↑
Lebanon	2.6	2018	●	↗
Serbia	2.6	2018	●	↓
Montenegro	2.6	2018	●	↓
Cameroon	2.6	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	2.6	2018	●	↑
Nigeria	2.6	2018	●	→
Kenya	2.6	2018	●	↑
Paraguay	2.5	2018	●	↗
Kazakhstan	2.5	2018	●	↑
Syrian Arab Republic	2.5	2018	●	↑
Nicaragua	2.5	2016	●	●
Benin	2.5	2018	●	↗
Costa Rica	2.5	2018	●	→
Sri Lanka	2.5	2018	●	↑
Armenia	2.5	2018	●	↗
North Macedonia	2.5	2018	●	↓
Honduras	2.5	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	2.5	2018	●	●
Ghana	2.4	2018	●	↓
Belarus	2.4	2018	●	↓
Lao PDR	2.4	2018	●	↑
Morocco	2.4	2018	●	●
Uruguay	2.4	2018	●	↓
Burkina Faso	2.4	2018	●	↗
Algeria	2.4	2018	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	2018	●	↓
The Bahamas	2.4	2018	●	↓
Fiji	2.4	2018	●	↓
Bangladesh	2.4	2018	●	↑
Trinidad and Tobago	2.4	2018	●	●
Georgia	2.4	2018	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	2.4	2018	●	↑
Chad	2.4	2018	●	→
Dominican Republic	2.4	2018	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.3	2018	●	↓
Jamaica	2.3	2018	●	↓
Mali	2.3	2018	●	↗
Zambia	2.3	2018	●	↓
Albania	2.3	2018	●	●
Peru	2.3	2018	●	↓
Mauritania	2.3	2018	●	↓
Comoros	2.3	2018	●	↓
El Salvador	2.2	2018	●	↓
Libya	2.2	2018	●	↓
Mozambique	2.2	2016	●	●
Togo	2.2	2018	●	↗
Turkmenistan	2.2	2018	●	↗
Senegal	2.2	2018	●	↓
Ukraine	2.2	2018	●	↓
Solomon Islands	2.2	2018	●	↓
Pakistan	2.2	2018	●	↓
Guatemala	2.2	2018	●	↓
Nepal	2.2	2018	●	↓
Uganda	2.2	2018	●	●
Sudan	2.2	2018	●	↑
Malawi	2.2	2018	●	↓
Tajikistan	2.2	2018	●	↓
Madagascar	2.2	2018	●	→
Bolivia	2.2	2018	●	↓
Cambodia	2.1	2018	●	↓
Ethiopia	2.1	2016	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	2.1	2018	●	↗
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.1	2018	●	↗
Tunisia	2.1	2018	●	↓
Venezuela, RB	2.1	2018	●	↓
Mongolia	2.1	2018	●	↓
Gabon	2.1	2018	●	→
Guyana	2.1	2018	●	↓
Congo, Rep.	2.1	2018	●	↗
Cuba	2.0	2018	●	↗
Iraq	2.0	2018	●	↓
Moldova	2.0	2018	●	↓
Niger	2.0	2018	●	↓
Myanmar	2.0	2018	●	↓
Papua New Guinea	2.0	2018	●	↓
Lesotho	2.0	2018	●	↓
Burundi	2.0	2018	●	↓
Haiti	1.9	2018	●	↓
Central African Republic	1.9	2018	●	↓
Liberia	1.9	2018	●	↓
Bhutan	1.9	2018	●	↓
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	2018	●	↓
Eritrea	1.9	2018	●	↗
Angola	1.9	2018	●	↓
Zimbabwe	1.8	2018	●	↓
The Gambia	1.8	2018	●	↓
Sierra Leone	1.8	2018	●	●
Somalia	1.8	2018	●	↗
Afghanistan	1.8	2018	●	↓
Guinea-Bissau	1.8	2018	●	↓
Guinea	1.6	2018	●	↓
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## The Times Higher Education Universities Ranking: Average score of top 3 universities (worst 0–100 best)

The average score of the top three universities in each country that are listed in the global top 1,000 universities in the world. For countries with at least one university on the list, only the score of the ranked university was taken into account. When a university score was missing in the Times Higher Education World University Ranking, an indicator from the Global Innovation Index on the top 3 universities in Quacquarelli Symonds (QS) University Ranking was used as a source when available.

Source: Times Higher Education (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Country	Value	Year	Rating
United States	94.1	2020	●	Mexico	31.8	2020	●	Angola	* 0.0	2020	●	Malawi	* 0.0	2020	●
United Kingdom	93.2	2020	●	Uganda	31.8	2020	●	Antigua and Barbuda*	0.0	2020	●	Maldives	* 0.0	2020	●
Canada	78.7	2020	●	Jordan	31.3	2020	●	Armenia	* 0.0	2020	●	Mali	* 0.0	2020	●
Singapore	77.4	2020	●	Lebanon	31.3	2020	●	The Bahamas	* 0.0	2020	●	Marshall Islands	* 0.0	2020	●
China	76.3	2020	●	Peru	31.1	2020	●	Barbados	* 0.0	2020	●	Mauritania	* 0.0	2020	●
Switzerland	75.5	2020	●	Colombia	29.6	2020	●	Belize	* 0.0	2020	●	Mauritius	* 0.0	2020	●
Germany	75.1	2020	●	Poland	29.6	2020	●	Benin	* 0.0	2020	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	* 0.0	2020	●
Australia	73.1	2020	●	Thailand	29.6	2020	●	Bhutan	* 0.0	2020	●	Moldova	* 0.0	2020	●
Netherlands	68.1	2020	●	Philippines	28.5	2020	●	Bolivia	* 0.0	2020	●	Monaco	* 0.0	2020	●
France	66.6	2020	●	Slovenia	28.5	2020	●	Botswana	* 0.0	2020	●	Mongolia	* 0.0	2020	●
Sweden	66.3	2020	●	Sri Lanka	28.5	2020	●	Burkina Faso	* 0.0	2020	●	Mozambique	* 0.0	2020	●
Korea, Rep.	64.1	2020	●	Ghana	25.2	2020	●	Burundi	* 0.0	2020	●	Myanmar	* 0.0	2020	●
Japan	64.0	2020	●	Kenya	25.2	2020	●	Cabo Verde	* 0.0	2020	●	Namibia	* 0.0	2020	●
Belgium	63.4	2020	●	Kuwait	25.2	2020	●	Cambodia	* 0.0	2020	●	Nauru	* 0.0	2020	●
Denmark	59.1	2020	●	Oman	25.2	2020	●	Cameroon	* 0.0	2020	●	Nicaragua	* 0.0	2020	●
Italy	56.8	2020	●	Algeria	24.5	2020	●	Central African Republic	* 0.0	2020	●	Niger	* 0.0	2020	●
Spain	55.5	2020	●	Croatia	24.1	2020	●	Chad	* 0.0	2020	●	North Macedonia	* 0.0	2020	●
Finland	55.2	2020	●	Serbia	22.5	2019	●	Chad	* 0.0	2020	●	Palau	* 0.0	2020	●
Austria	54.1	2020	●	Romania	22.3	2020	●	Comoros	* 0.0	2020	●	Papua New Guinea	* 0.0	2020	●
South Africa	53.6	2020	●	Vietnam	22.3	2020	●	Congo, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0	2020	●	Paraguay	* 0.0	2020	●
Ireland	53.4	2020	●	Indonesia	21.5	2020	●	Congo, Rep.	* 0.0	2020	●	Rwanda	* 0.0	2020	●
Luxembourg	51.9	2020	●	Morocco	21.5	2020	●	Côte d'Ivoire	* 0.0	2020	●	Samoa	* 0.0	2020	●
New Zealand	51.9	2020	●	Iraq	20.8	2020	●	Djibouti	* 0.0	2020	●	San Marino	* 0.0	2020	●
Russian Federation	51.6	2020	●	Latvia	19.3	2020	●	Dominica	* 0.0	2020	●	São Tomé and Príncipe*	0.0	2020	●
Norway	50.4	2020	●	Lithuania	19.3	2020	●	Dominican Republic*	0.0	2020	●	Senegal	* 0.0	2020	●
Israel	48.9	2020	●	Ukraine	19.3	2020	●	El Salvador	* 0.0	2020	●	Seychelles	* 0.0	2020	●
Saudi Arabia	45.8	2020	●	Argentina	16.4	2020	●	Equatorial Guinea	* 0.0	2020	●	Sierra Leone	* 0.0	2020	●
India	44.9	2020	●	Bangladesh	16.4	2020	●	Eritrea	* 0.0	2020	●	Solomon Islands	* 0.0	2020	●
Iceland	44.5	2020	●	Belarus	16.4	2020	●	Eswatini	* 0.0	2020	●	Somalia	* 0.0	2020	●
Cyprus	43.1	2020	●	Bulgaria	16.4	2020	●	Ethiopia	* 0.0	2020	●	South Sudan	* 0.0	2020	●
Brunei Darussalam	40.6	2020	●	Cuba	16.4	2020	●	Fiji	* 0.0	2020	●	St. Kitts and Nevis	* 0.0	2020	●
Qatar	40.6	2020	●	Georgia	16.4	2020	●	Gabon	* 0.0	2020	●	St. Lucia	* 0.0	2020	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	40.3	2020	●	Kazakhstan	16.4	2020	●	The Gambia	* 0.0	2020	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	* 0.0	2020	●
Portugal	40.3	2020	●	Montenegro	16.4	2020	●	Grenada	* 0.0	2020	●	Sudan	* 0.0	2020	●
United Arab Emirates	40.3	2020	●	Nepal	16.4	2020	●	Guatemala	* 0.0	2020	●	Suriname	* 0.0	2020	●
Chile	39.4	2020	●	Slovak Republic	16.4	2020	●	Guinea	* 0.0	2020	●	Syrian Arab Republic*	0.0	2020	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	39.4	2020	●	Tanzania	16.4	2020	●	Guinea-Bissau	* 0.0	2020	●	Tajikistan	* 0.0	2020	●
Turkey	39.4	2020	●	Tunisia	16.4	2020	●	Guyana	* 0.0	2020	●	Timor-Leste	* 0.0	2020	●
Brazil	39.1	2020	●	Venezuela, RB	16.4	2020	●	Haiti	* 0.0	2020	●	Togo	* 0.0	2020	●
Malaysia	38.1	2020	●	Ecuador	* 13.6	2019	●	Honduras	* 0.0	2020	●	Tonga	* 0.0	2020	●
Greece	37.4	2020	●	Uruguay	* 12.0	2019	●	Kiribati	* 0.0	2020	●	Trinidad and Tobago*	0.0	2020	●
Jamaica	37.0	2020	●	Bosnia and Herzegovina	* 7.0	2019	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0	2020	●	Turkmenistan	* 0.0	2020	●
Czech Republic	34.7	2020	●	Bahrain	* 4.5	2019	●	Kyrgyz Republic	* 0.0	2020	●	Tuvalu	* 0.0	2020	●
Nigeria	34.3	2020	●	Azerbaijan	* 3.7	2019	●	Lao PDR	* 0.0	2020	●	Uzbekistan	* 0.0	2020	●
Hungary	32.5	2020	●	Panama	* 3.4	2019	●	Lesotho	* 0.0	2020	●	Vanuatu	* 0.0	2020	●
Pakistan	32.5	2020	●	Afghanistan	* 0.0	2020	●	Liberia	* 0.0	2020	●	Yemen, Rep.	* 0.0	2020	●
Estonia	32.0	2020	●	Albania	* 0.0	2020	●	Libya	* 0.0	2020	●	Zambia	* 0.0	2020	●
Costa Rica	31.8	2020	●	Andorra	* 0.0	2020	●	Liechtenstein	* 0.0	2020	●	Zimbabwe	* 0.0	2020	●
Malta	31.8	2020	●				Madagascar	* 0.0	2020	●					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Scientific and technical journal articles (per 1,000 population)

The number of scientific and technical journal articles published, that are covered by the Science Citation Index (SCI) or the Social Sciences Citation Index (SSCI). Articles are counted and assigned to a country based on the institutional address(es) listed in the article.

Source: National Science Foundation (2020)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Switzerland	2.5	2018	●	↑
Denmark	2.4	2018	●	↑
Norway	2.2	2018	●	↑
Australia	2.2	2018	●	↑
Sweden	2.0	2018	●	↑
Iceland	2.0	2018	●	↑
Singapore	2.0	2018	●	↑
Finland	1.9	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	1.8	2018	●	↑
New Zealand	1.7	2018	●	↑
Canada	1.6	2018	●	↑
Slovenia	1.5	2018	●	↑
Ireland	1.5	2018	●	↑
Czech Republic	1.5	2018	●	↑
Israel	1.5	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	1.5	2018	●	↑
Luxembourg	1.4	2018	●	↑
Portugal	1.4	2018	●	↑
Austria	1.4	2018	●	↑
Belgium	1.4	2018	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	1.3	2018	●	↑
United States	1.3	2018	●	↑
Germany	1.3	2018	●	↑
Italy	1.2	2018	●	↑
Spain	1.2	2018	●	↑
Monaco	1.2	2018	●	↑
Estonia	1.1	2018	●	↑
Cyprus	1.0	2018	●	↑
Greece	1.0	2018	●	↑
Croatia	1.0	2018	●	↑
France	1.0	2018	●	↑
Slovak Republic	1.0	2018	●	↑
Malta	1.0	2018	●	↑
Poland	0.9	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	0.8	2018	●	↑
Liechtenstein	0.8	2018	●	↑
Japan	0.8	2018	●	↑
Malaysia	0.8	2018	●	↑
Latvia	0.7	2018	●	↑
Hungary	0.7	2018	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	0.7	2018	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.6	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	0.6	2018	●	↑
Qatar	0.5	2018	●	↑
Romania	0.5	2018	●	↓
Serbia	0.5	2018	●	↓
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.5	2018	●	↑
Tunisia	0.5	2018	●	↗
Bulgaria	0.5	2018	●	↑
Grenada	0.4	2018	●	↑
Turkey	0.4	2018	●	↓
Montenegro	0.4	2018	●	↗
Chile	0.4	2018	●	↗
China	0.4	2018	●	↗
Palau	0.4	2018	●	↗
United Arab Emirates	0.3	2018	●	↗
Saudi Arabia	0.3	2018	●	→
San Marino	0.3	2018	●	↑
Brazil	0.3	2018	●	→
Jordan	0.3	2018	●	↗
Lebanon	0.3	2018	●	↗
Uruguay	0.2	2018	●	→
Kuwait	0.2	2018	●	→
North Macedonia	0.2	2018	●	↓
Ukraine	0.2	2018	●	↗
South Africa	0.2	2018	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	2018	●	→
Bahrain	0.2	2018	●	↗
Argentina	0.2	2018	●	→
Thailand	0.2	2018	●	→
Armenia	0.2	2018	●	↓
Oman	0.2	2018	●	→
Dominica	0.2	2018	●	→
Fiji	0.2	2018	●	→
Iraq	0.2	2018	●	↗
Trinidad and Tobago	0.2	2018	●	→
Colombia	0.1	2018	●	→
Morocco	0.1	2018	●	→
Georgia	0.1	2018	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2018	●	→
Barbados	0.1	2018	●	↓
Mexico	0.1	2018	●	→
Kazakhstan	0.1	2018	●	→
Tuvalu	0.1	2018	●	→
Belarus	0.1	2018	●	→
Ecuador	0.1	2018	●	↗
Algeria	0.1	2018	●	→
Botswana	0.1	2018	●	→
Costa Rica	0.1	2018	●	→
Indonesia	0.1	2018	●	↗
India	0.1	2018	●	→
Mauritius	0.1	2018	●	→
Seychelles	0.1	2018	●	↓
Cuba	0.1	2018	●	↓
Azerbaijan	0.1	2018	●	→
Bhutan	0.1	2018	●	→
Namibia	0.1	2018	●	→
Albania	0.1	2018	●	→
Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●	→
Pakistan	0.1	2018	●	→
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	2018	●	→
Jamaica	0.1	2018	●	→
Samoa	0.1	2018	●	↓
Moldova	0.1	2018	●	→
The Bahamas	0.1	2018	●	→
Peru	0.1	2018	●	→
Andorra	0.0	2018	●	↓
Tonga	0.0	2018	●	→
Vietnam	0.0	2018	●	→
Mongolia	0.0	2018	●	→
Ghana	0.0	2018	●	→
Panama	0.0	2018	●	↓
Marshall Islands	0.0	2018	●	↓
Cameroon	0.0	2018	●	→
Eswatini	0.0	2018	●	→
Gabon	0.0	2018	●	↓
Suriname	0.0	2018	●	→
Nigeria	0.0	2018	●	→
Nepal	0.0	2018	●	→
Zimbabwe	0.0	2018	●	→
Belize	0.0	2018	●	→
Kenya	0.0	2018	●	→
Libya	0.0	2018	●	↓
Senegal	0.0	2018	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	2018	●	→
Vanuatu	0.0	2018	●	↓
Venezuela, RB	0.0	2018	●	↓
Philippines	0.0	2018	●	→
St. Lucia	0.0	2018	●	→
Benin	0.0	2018	●	→
Solomon Islands	0.0	2018	●	↓
Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●	→
Ethiopia	0.0	2018	●	→
Guyana	0.0	2018	●	→
Cabo Verde	0.0	2018	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	2018	●	→
Uganda	0.0	2018	●	→
The Gambia	0.0	2018	●	↓
Maldives	0.0	2018	●	↓
Paraguay	0.0	2018	●	→
Rwanda	0.0	2018	●	→
Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●	→
Congo, Rep.	0.0	2018	●	↓
Malawi	0.0	2018	●	→
Lao PDR	0.0	2018	●	→
Zambia	0.0	2018	●	→
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	2018	●	→
Tanzania	0.0	2018	●	→
Timor-Leste	0.0	2018	●	→
Togo	0.0	2018	●	→
Uzbekistan	0.0	2018	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2018	●	→
Sudan	0.0	2018	●	→
Bolivia	0.0	2018	●	→
Cambodia	0.0	2018	●	→
Lesotho	0.0	2018	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	2018	●	→
El Salvador	0.0	2018	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	2018	●	↓
Nicaragua	0.0	2018	●	→
Papua New Guinea	0.0	2018	●	→
Tajikistan	0.0	2018	●	→
Djibouti	0.0	2018	●	→
Eritrea	0.0	2018	●	→
Guatemala	0.0	2018	●	→
Dominican Republic	0.0	2018	●	→
Honduras	0.0	2018	●	→
Kiribati	0.0	2018	●	↓
Liberia	0.0	2018	●	→
Madagascar	0.0	2018	●	→
Mali	0.0	2018	●	→
Mauritania	0.0	2018	●	→
Mozambique	0.0	2018	●	→
Sierra Leone	0.0	2018	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●	→
Comoros	0.0	2018	●	→
Myanmar	0.0	2018	●	→
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●	→
Haiti	0.0	2018	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	2018	●	↓
Burundi	0.0	2018	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	2018	●	↓
Guinea	0.0	2018	●	↓
Niger	0.0	2018	●	↓
Angola	0.0	2018	●	→
Chad	0.0	2018	●	→
Somalia	0.0	2018	●	→
South Sudan	0.0	2018	●	→
Turkmenistan	0.0	2018	●	→
Nauru	0.0	2018	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Expenditure on research and development (% of GDP)

Gross domestic expenditure on scientific research and experimental development (R&D) expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP). We assumed zero R&D expenditure for low-income countries that do not report any data.

Source: UNESCO (2020)  
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Israel	4.6	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	4.6	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	3.4	2015	●	●
Sweden	3.3	2017	●	↑
Japan	3.2	2017	●	↑
Austria	3.2	2017	●	↑
Denmark	3.1	2017	●	↑
Germany	3.0	2017	●	↑
United States	2.8	2017	●	↑
Finland	2.8	2017	●	↑
Belgium	2.6	2017	●	↑
Singapore	2.2	2016	●	↑
France	2.2	2017	●	↑
Iceland	2.2	2017	●	↑
China	2.1	2017	●	↑
Norway	2.1	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	2.0	2017	●	↑
Australia	1.9	2015	●	●
Slovenia	1.9	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	1.8	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	1.7	2017	●	↑
Canada	1.6	2017	●	↑
Malaysia	1.4	2016	●	↑
Italy	1.4	2017	●	↗
Hungary	1.4	2017	●	→
Portugal	1.3	2017	●	↗
Estonia	1.3	2017	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	1.3	2018	●	↑
Brazil	1.3	2016	●	↓
Luxembourg	1.3	2017	●	↓
New Zealand	1.2	2015	●	●
Spain	1.2	2017	●	↓
Greece	1.1	2017	●	↑
Russian Federation	1.1	2017	●	→
Ireland	1.0	2017	●	↓
Poland	1.0	2017	●	↗
Turkey	1.0	2017	●	↗
Serbia	0.9	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	0.9	2017	●	↓
Slovak Republic	0.9	2017	●	→
Croatia	0.9	2017	●	↗
South Africa	0.8	2016	●	↗
Saudi Arabia	0.8	2013	●	●
Kenya	0.8	2010	●	●
Thailand	0.8	2016	●	↑
Bulgaria	0.8	2017	●	↓
Senegal	0.8	2015	●	●
Jordan	0.7	2016	●	●
Morocco	0.7	2010	●	●
Burkina Faso	0.7	2017	●	↑
India	0.6	2015	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.6	2017	●	↓
Ethiopia	0.6	2013	●	●
Tunisia	0.6	2016	●	↓
Belarus	0.6	2017	●	→
Gabon	0.6	2009	●	●
Cyprus	0.6	2017	●	→
Malta	0.5	2017	●	↓
Botswana	0.5	2013	●	●
Algeria	0.5	2017	●	●
Argentina	0.5	2016	●	↓
Tanzania	0.5	2013	●	●
Vietnam	0.5	2017	●	↗
Latvia	0.5	2017	●	↓
Qatar	0.5	2015	●	●
Romania	0.5	2017	●	↗
Mexico	0.5	2016	●	↓
Costa Rica	0.5	2016	●	↓
Ukraine	0.4	2017	●	↓
Ecuador	0.4	2014	●	●
Uruguay	0.4	2016	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.4	2015	●	●
Ghana	0.4	2010	●	●
Mauritius	0.4	2017	●	●
Chile	0.4	2016	●	↓
North Macedonia	0.4	2017	●	↓
Cuba	0.3	2016	●	↓
Namibia	0.3	2014	●	●
Mozambique	0.3	2015	●	●
Montenegro	0.3	2016	●	↓
Chad	0.3	2016	●	●
Moldova	0.3	2017	●	↓
Nepal	0.3	2010	●	●
Sudan	0.3	2005	●	●
Mali	0.3	2017	●	↓
Georgia	0.3	2017	●	→
Zambia	0.3	2008	●	●
Togo	0.3	2014	●	●
Eswatini	0.3	2015	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.3	2013	●	●
Colombia	0.2	2017	●	↓
Indonesia	0.2	2017	●	→
Pakistan	0.2	2017	●	↓
Armenia	0.2	2017	●	↓
Oman	0.2	2017	●	→
Seychelles	0.2	2016	●	●
Nigeria	0.2	2007	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.2	2017	●	↓
Uzbekistan	0.2	2017	●	↓
Azerbaijan	0.2	2017	●	↓
Uganda	0.2	2014	●	●
Bolivia	0.2	2009	●	●
Albania	0.2	2008	●	●
Paraguay	0.2	2016	●	→
El Salvador	0.1	2016	●	→
Philippines	0.1	2013	●	●
Mongolia	0.1	2017	●	↓
The Gambia	0.1	2011	●	●
Kazakhstan	0.1	2017	●	↓
Burundi	0.1	2011	●	●
Peru	0.1	2017	●	→
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	2002	●	●
Venezuela, RB	0.1	2016	●	↓
Cambodia	0.1	2015	●	●
Tajikistan	0.1	2017	●	→
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	2017	●	↓
Nicaragua	0.1	2015	●	●
Sri Lanka	0.1	2015	●	●
Bahrain	0.1	2014	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	2016	●	●
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	2016	●	→
Kuwait	0.1	2017	●	↓
Cabo Verde	0.1	2011	●	●
Panama	0.1	2013	●	●
Jamaica	0.1	2002	●	●
Lesotho	0.0	2015	●	●
Iraq	0.0	2017	●	→
Monaco	0.0	2005	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	2004	●	●
Lao PDR	0.0	2002	●	●
Papua New Guinea	0.0	2016	●	●
Myanmar	0.0	2017	●	●
Guatemala	0.0	2015	●	●
Honduras	0.0	2015	●	●
Madagascar	0.0	2017	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	2015	●	●
Afghanistan	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Benin	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Central African Republic	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Comoros	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Eritrea	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Guinea	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Guinea-Bissau	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Haiti	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Liberia	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Malawi	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Niger	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Rwanda	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Sierra Leone	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Somalia	* 0.0	2017	●	●
South Sudan	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	* 0.0	2017	●	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Angola	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Bangladesh	NA	NA	●	●
Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
Cameroon	NA	NA	●	●
Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Dominican Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Lebanon	NA	NA	●	●
Libya	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritania	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Researchers (per 1,000 employed population) (OECD Member States)

The number of researchers per thousand employed people. Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception or creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems, as well as in the management of the projects concerned.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Denmark	15.7	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	9.2	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	15.3	2018	●	↑	Australia	9.0	2010	●	●
Sweden	14.8	2018	●	↑	Greece	8.6	2018	●	↑
Finland	14.5	2018	●	↑	Canada	8.4	2016	●	↑
Norway	12.2	2018	●	↑	Estonia	7.7	2018	●	↑
Belgium	12.0	2018	●	↑	Czech Republic	7.6	2018	●	↑
Ireland	11.6	2018	●	↑	Poland	7.2	2018	●	↑
Austria	11.4	2018	●	↑	Spain	7.0	2018	●	↗
France	10.9	2018	●	↑	Hungary	6.8	2018	●	↑
Iceland	10.3	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	6.8	2018	●	→
Netherlands	10.3	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	6.7	2018	●	→
New Zealand	10.1	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	6.4	2018	●	↓
Slovenia	9.9	2018	●	↑	Italy	5.5	2018	●	↗
Japan	9.8	2018	●	↑	Latvia	4.1	2018	●	↓
Germany	9.7	2018	●	↑	Turkey	4.0	2017	●	↗
United Kingdom	9.5	2018	●	↑	Chile	1.1	2017	●	→
Portugal	9.5	2018	●	↑	Mexico	1.0	2016	●	→
United States	9.2	2017	●	↑	Israel	NA	NA	●	●



## Triadic patent families filed (per million population) (OECD Member States)

A triadic patent family is defined as a set of patents registered in various countries (i.e. patent offices) to protect the same invention. Triadic patent families are a set of patents filed at three of these major patent offices: the European Patent Office (EPO), the Japan Patent Office (JPO) and the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO). The number of triadic patent families is "nowcast" for timeliness.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Switzerland	151.9	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	15.2	2017	●	↓
Japan	142.9	2017	●	↑	Australia	13.5	2017	●	↓
Sweden	74.0	2017	●	↑	Italy	12.8	2017	●	↓
Netherlands	69.1	2017	●	↑	Iceland	7.0	2017	●	↑
Israel	59.4	2017	●	↑	Spain	5.8	2017	●	→
Germany	56.4	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	4.2	2017	●	→
Denmark	55.0	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	3.8	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	48.2	2017	●	↑	Hungary	3.4	2017	●	↓
Finland	47.0	2017	●	↑	Portugal	3.4	2017	●	→
Korea, Rep.	42.8	2017	●	↑	Estonia	3.0	2017	●	↓
Austria	42.7	2017	●	↑	Poland	2.0	2017	●	→
United States	38.3	2017	●	↑	Latvia	1.8	2017	●	→
Belgium	35.7	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.6	2017	●	→
France	33.4	2017	●	↑	Greece	1.3	2017	●	↓
United Kingdom	23.5	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	1.0	2017	●	↓
Ireland	21.8	2017	●	↑	Turkey	0.7	2017	●	→
Norway	18.8	2017	●	↓	Chile	0.5	2017	●	→
Canada	15.3	2017	●	↓	Mexico	0.2	2017	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

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## Gap in internet access by income (percentage points)

(OECD Member States)

The difference in the percentage of household Internet access between the top and bottom income quartiles.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Korea, Rep.	1.9	2018	●	↑
Netherlands	3.4	2019	●	↑
Norway	3.6	2019	●	↑
Iceland	4.9	2017	●	↑
Sweden	6.3	2019	●	↑
Chile	7.5	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	7.7	2019	●	→
Denmark	* 9.8	2019	●	↑
Austria	13.6	2019	●	↑
Germany	14.5	2019	●	↑
Finland	14.9	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	19.0	2012	●	●
France	20.7	2019	●	↑
Spain	21.2	2019	●	↑
Estonia	25.3	2019	●	↗
Ireland	25.4	2018	●	●
Switzerland	26.7	2014	●	●
Belgium	28.0	2019	●	↑
Slovak Republic	28.5	2019	●	↑
United States	29.1	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	29.3	2019	●	↑
Poland	34.9	2019	●	↗
Czech Republic	35.5	2019	●	↑
United Kingdom	36.5	2008	●	●
Greece	36.9	2019	●	↗
Israel	39.5	2017	●	↗
Latvia	39.6	2019	●	↗
Portugal	41.2	2019	●	↗
Lithuania	41.3	2019	●	↑
Italy	47.4	2013	●	●
Hungary	50.5	2019	●	→
Canada	52.4	2007	●	●
Australia	57.0	2008	●	●
Mexico	59.8	2012	●	●
Japan	NA	NA	●	●
Turkey	NA	NA	●	●



## Women in science and engineering (% of tertiary graduates in science and engineering)

(OECD Member States)

Percentage of women tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering out of total tertiary graduates in natural sciences and engineering.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Poland	41.0	2015	●
Portugal	38.1	2015	●
United Kingdom	35.3	2015	●
Estonia	35.0	2015	●
Slovak Republic	33.9	2015	●
Czech Republic	32.2	2015	●
Slovenia	31.1	2015	●
Turkey	30.7	2015	●
Sweden	30.0	2015	●
Lithuania	29.7	2015	●
France	29.2	2015	●
Mexico	29.2	2015	●
Hungary	29.2	2015	●
United States	28.6	2015	●
Denmark	27.8	2015	●
Canada	27.7	2015	●
Australia	27.6	2015	●
Spain	27.1	2015	●
Latvia	27.0	2015	●
New Zealand	26.7	2015	●
Norway	26.6	2015	●
Netherlands	26.1	2015	●
Belgium	26.0	2015	●
Germany	24.7	2015	●
Korea, Rep.	24.0	2015	●
Austria	23.4	2015	●
Ireland	23.4	2015	●
Finland	23.0	2015	●
Switzerland	21.6	2015	●
Luxembourg	18.3	2015	●
Chile	16.2	2015	●
Greece	NA	NA	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●
Israel	NA	NA	●
Italy	NA	NA	●
Japan	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Gini coefficient adjusted for top income

The Gini coefficient adjusted for top revenues unaccounted for in household surveys. This indicator takes the average of the unadjusted Gini and the adjusted Gini.

Source: Chandy and Seidel (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Slovenia	27.4	2015	●	↑	Vanuatu	37.6	2010	●	●	Angola	45.1	2008	●	●
Norway	27.4	2015	●	↑	Guinea	38.3	2012	●	●	Greece	45.1	2015	●	→
Ukraine	28.0	2016	●	●	Spain	38.6	2015	●	↓	Comoros	45.6	2013	●	●
Denmark	28.4	2015	●	↑	Burundi	38.6	2013	●	●	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	45.7	2013	●	●
Finland	28.7	2015	●	↑	Azerbaijan	38.6	2008	●	●	Romania	45.8	2016	●	●
Netherlands	28.8	2015	●	↑	Bangladesh	38.7	2016	●	●	Ghana	46.0	2016	●	●
Belgium	29.4	2015	●	↑	Myanmar	38.8	2015	●	●	United States	46.1	2013	●	●
Malta	29.6	2015	●	●	Italy	38.8	2015	●	→	Nicaragua	46.1	2014	●	●
Iceland	29.7	2014	●	↑	Latvia	39.1	2015	●	↑	Ecuador	46.4	2017	●	●
Sweden	29.8	2015	●	↑	Liberia	39.1	2016	●	●	Syrian Arab Republic	46.5	2004	●	●
Czech Republic	30.0	2015	●	↑	Tuvalu	39.4	2010	●	●	Argentina	46.7	2016	●	●
Timor-Leste	30.9	2014	●	●	Morocco	39.8	2013	●	●	Lao PDR	46.8	2012	●	●
Moldova	31.4	2017	●	●	Gabon	39.8	2017	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	47.0	2015	●	●
Algeria	31.5	2011	●	●	Tunisia	40.0	2015	●	●	Armenia	47.5	2017	●	●
Austria	32.0	2015	●	↑	Tonga	40.1	2015	●	●	Georgia	47.6	2017	●	●
Korea, Rep.	32.3	2012	●	●	Sudan	40.3	2009	●	●	Cameroon	47.7	2014	●	●
United Arab Emirates*	32.5	2017	●	●	Montenegro	40.5	2014	●	●	Senegal	47.8	2011	●	●
Mauritania	32.6	2014	●	●	Mongolia	40.5	2016	●	●	South Sudan	48.0	2009	●	●
Belarus	32.7	2017	●	●	Thailand	40.9	2017	●	●	Kenya	48.5	2015	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	32.8	2017	●	●	Bulgaria	40.9	2014	●	●	Peru	48.9	2017	●	●
Ireland	33.1	2015	●	↑	Jordan	41.1	2010	●	●	Togo	48.9	2015	●	●
France	33.3	2015	●	↗	China	41.2	2014	●	●	Yemen, Rep.	49.0	2014	●	●
Nepal	33.4	2010	●	●	Haiti	41.5	2012	●	●	Turkey	49.0	2016	●	↓
Germany	33.7	2015	●	↓	Albania	41.7	2012	●	●	Seychelles	49.1	2013	●	●
Serbia	33.8	2015	●	●	Kazakhstan	41.7	2017	●	●	Malawi	49.4	2016	●	●
Slovak Republic	33.9	2015	●	↓	Iran, Islamic Rep.	41.7	2016	●	●	Egypt, Arab Rep.	49.6	2015	●	●
Cyprus	34.0	2015	●	●	Iraq	41.8	2012	●	●	Jamaica	49.6	2004	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	34.1	2015	●	●	Bhutan	41.8	2017	●	●	Philippines	50.1	2015	●	●
Niger	34.3	2014	●	●	Solomon Islands	42.0	2013	●	●	Rwanda	50.1	2016	●	●
Switzerland	34.3	2015	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	42.1	2012	●	●	Cabo Verde	50.2	2007	●	●
Luxembourg	34.8	2015	●	→	Portugal	42.1	2015	●	→	Mauritius	50.4	2012	●	●
Estonia	34.9	2015	●	↑	Uganda	42.7	2016	●	●	Costa Rica	50.4	2017	●	●
Ethiopia	35.0	2015	●	●	Uruguay	42.9	2017	●	●	Benin	50.5	2015	●	●
Canada	35.0	2013	●	●	Poland	42.9	2016	●	→	Indonesia	50.5	2016	●	●
Burkina Faso	35.3	2014	●	●	Malaysia	43.0	2015	●	●	Paraguay	50.5	2017	●	●
Tajikistan	35.3	2015	●	●	Pakistan	43.0	2015	●	●	St. Lucia	51.3	2016	●	●
Cambodia	35.4	2004	●	●	Tanzania	43.0	2011	●	●	Sri Lanka	51.4	2016	●	●
Vietnam	35.6	2016	●	●	Zimbabwe	43.1	2011	●	●	Chile	51.5	2017	●	→
Japan	35.7	2008	●	●	Israel	43.2	2016	●	↗	Dominican Republic	51.5	2016	●	●
Hungary	35.8	2015	●	↑	India	43.2	2011	●	●	Madagascar	51.7	2012	●	●
The Gambia	35.9	2015	●	●	Samoa	43.3	2013	●	●	Congo, Rep.	52.0	2011	●	●
Lebanon	36.2	2011	●	●	Bolivia	44.0	2017	●	●	Honduras	52.3	2017	●	●
Croatia	36.6	2015	●	●	North Macedonia	44.0	2015	●	●	Fiji	52.4	2013	●	●
Sierra Leone	36.9	2011	●	●	Russian Federation	44.0	2015	●	●	Panama	52.6	2017	●	●
Australia	36.9	2014	●	●	Chad	44.0	2011	●	●	Papua New Guinea	53.0	2009	●	●
Mali	37.0	2009	●	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	44.1	2010	●	●	Djibouti	53.2	2017	●	●
Kiribati	37.0	2006	●	●	Lithuania	44.2	2015	●	↓	Mozambique	53.9	2014	●	●
United Kingdom	37.0	2015	●	↓	El Salvador	44.4	2017	●	●	Brazil	54.2	2017	●	●
					Uzbekistan	44.8	2003	●	●	Guinea-Bissau	55.1	2010	●	●
										Colombia	55.2	2017	●	●
										Venezuela, RB	55.3	2006	●	●
										Guatemala	55.3	2014	●	●
										Mexico	55.4	2016	●	→
										Nigeria	56.1	2003	●	●
										Central African Republic	56.2	2008	●	●
										Maldives	59.1	2009	●	●
										Botswana	61.3	2015	●	●
										Zambia	62.7	2015	●	●
										Lesotho	63.0	2010	●	●
										Namibia	64.2	2015	●	●
										Eswatini	65.9	2009	●	●
										South Africa	67.3	2014	●	●
										Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
										The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
										Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
										Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
										Belize	NA	NA	●	●
										Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
										Cuba	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										New Zealand	NA	NA	●	●
										Oman	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Suriname	NA	NA	●	●
										Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	●	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)





## Palma ratio (OECD Member States)

The share of all income received by the 10% people with highest disposable income divided by the share of all income received by the 40% people with the lowest disposable income.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Slovak Republic	0.8	2016	●	↑	Canada	1.1	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	0.8	2017	●	↑	Greece	1.2	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	0.9	2017	●	↑	Luxembourg	1.2	2017	●	●
Iceland	0.9	2015	●	↑	Portugal	1.2	2017	●	↑
Belgium	0.9	2017	●	↑	Spain	1.3	2017	●	↗
Norway	0.9	2017	●	↑	Australia	1.3	2018	●	→
Denmark	0.9	2016	●	↑	Italy	1.3	2017	●	↓
Finland	0.9	2017	●	↑	Japan	1.3	2015	●	↓
Poland	1.0	2017	●	↑	Israel	1.4	2018	●	↗
Austria	1.0	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	1.4	2014	●	●
Sweden	1.0	2017	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	1.4	2017	●	●
Netherlands	1.0	2016	●	↑	Latvia	1.4	2017	●	↓
Hungary	1.0	2017	●	→	United Kingdom	1.5	2017	●	→
Germany	1.1	2017	●	↗	Lithuania	1.6	2017	●	↓
France	1.1	2017	●	→	United States	1.8	2017	●	→
Ireland	1.1	2017	●	↑	Turkey	1.9	2015	●	↓
Switzerland	1.1	2015	●	→	Mexico	2.5	2016	●	→
Estonia	1.1	2017	●	↑	Chile	2.6	2017	●	→



## Elderly poverty rate (% of population aged 66 or over) (OECD Member States)

The percentage of people of 66 years of age or more whose income falls below half the median household income of the total population.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Denmark	3.0	2016	●	↑	Poland	11.2	2017	●	↓
Iceland	3.0	2015	●	↑	Sweden	11.3	2017	●	↓
Netherlands	3.1	2016	●	↑	Ireland	11.4	2017	●	↓
France	3.6	2017	●	↑	Canada	12.2	2017	●	↓
Norway	4.3	2017	●	↑	Slovenia	13.2	2017	●	↓
Slovak Republic	4.4	2016	●	↑	United Kingdom	15.3	2017	●	↓
Hungary	4.9	2017	●	↑	Turkey	17.0	2015	●	↑
Finland	6.3	2017	●	↑	Chile	17.6	2017	●	↓
Greece	7.2	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	19.5	2015	●	→
Czech Republic	7.4	2017	●	↓	Japan	19.6	2015	●	↓
Belgium	8.8	2017	●	→	Israel	20.6	2018	●	↗
Austria	9.7	2017	●	→	United States	23.1	2017	●	↓
Italy	9.7	2017	●	↓	Australia	23.7	2018	●	→
Portugal	10.1	2017	●	↓	Mexico	24.7	2016	●	→
Germany	10.2	2017	●	↓	Lithuania	28.2	2017	●	↓
Spain	10.2	2017	●	↓	Latvia	35.3	2017	●	↓
New Zealand	10.6	2014	●	●	Estonia	37.2	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	10.9	2017	●	●	Korea, Rep.	43.8	2017	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Annual mean concentration of particulate matter of less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM2.5) ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )

Air pollution measured as the population-weighted mean annual concentration of PM2.5 for the urban population in a country. PM2.5 is suspended particles measuring less than 2.5 microns in aerodynamic diameter, which are capable of penetrating deep into the respiratory tract and can cause severe health damage.

Source: IHME (2017)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Finland	5.9	2017	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	5.9	2017	●	↑
New Zealand	6.0	2017	●	↑
Sweden	6.2	2017	●	↑
Canada	6.4	2017	●	↑
Iceland	6.5	2017	●	↑
Estonia	6.7	2017	●	↑
Norway	7.0	2017	●	↑
United States	7.4	2017	●	↑
Maldives	7.8	2017	●	↑
Portugal	8.2	2017	●	↑
Ireland	8.2	2017	●	↑
Australia	8.6	2017	●	↑
Uruguay	9.3	2017	●	↑
Spain	9.7	2017	●	↑
Denmark	10.0	2017	●	↑
Marshall Islands	10.2	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	10.3	2017	●	↑
Andorra	10.3	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	10.4	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	10.5	2017	●	↑
Kiribati	10.6	2017	●	↑
Tonga	10.8	2017	●	↑
Fiji	10.8	2017	●	↑
Sri Lanka	11.1	2017	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	11.3	2017	●	↑
Panama	11.4	2017	●	↑
Samoa	11.5	2017	●	↑
Vanuatu	11.7	2017	●	↗
Japan	11.7	2017	●	↑
France	11.8	2017	●	↑
Lithuania	11.9	2017	●	↑
Solomon Islands	11.9	2017	●	↗
Paraguay	11.9	2017	●	↑
Germany	12.0	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	12.0	2017	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	12.3	2017	●	↑
Austria	12.5	2017	●	↑
Brazil	12.7	2017	●	↑
Belgium	12.9	2017	●	↗
Argentina	13.3	2017	●	↑
Jamaica	13.4	2017	●	↗
Latvia	13.4	2017	●	↑
Dominican Republic	13.7	2017	●	↗
Kazakhstan	13.8	2017	●	↗
Malta	13.9	2017	●	↗
Mauritius	14.5	2017	●	↗
Romania	14.6	2017	●	↗
Ecuador	14.9	2017	●	↑
Haiti	15.0	2017	●	↑
Costa Rica	15.7	2017	●	↑
Hungary	15.9	2017	●	↗
Slovenia	16.0	2017	●	↗
Malaysia	16.0	2017	●	↗
Czech Republic	16.1	2017	●	↗
Russian Federation	16.2	2017	●	↗
Greece	16.2	2017	●	↗
Moldova	16.3	2017	●	↗
Indonesia	16.5	2017	●	↗
Colombia	16.5	2017	●	↑
Italy	16.8	2017	●	↗
Venezuela, RB	17.0	2017	●	↑
Eswatini	17.2	2017	●	↗
Cyprus	17.3	2017	●	↗
The Bahamas	17.4	2017	●	↗
Slovak Republic	17.6	2017	●	↗
Nicaragua	17.6	2017	●	↑
Croatia	17.9	2017	●	↗
Liberia	18.0	2017	●	↓
Philippines	18.1	2017	●	↑
Albania	18.2	2017	●	↗
Antigua and Barbuda	18.6	2017	●	↗
Belarus	18.8	2017	●	↗
Singapore	19.1	2017	●	↓
Bulgaria	19.1	2017	●	↗
Timor-Leste	19.3	2017	●	↗
Dominica	19.5	2017	●	↗
Cuba	19.7	2017	●	↗
Azerbaijan	19.9	2017	●	↗
Seychelles	20.2	2017	●	↗
Ukraine	20.3	2017	●	↗
Comoros	20.5	2017	●	↗
Honduras	20.6	2017	●	↑
Montenegro	20.8	2017	●	↗
Poland	20.9	2017	●	↗
Mexico	20.9	2017	●	↗
Chile	21.0	2017	●	↗
Mozambique	21.3	2017	●	↗
Israel	21.4	2017	●	↗
Bolivia	21.6	2017	●	↑
Sierra Leone	21.6	2017	●	↓
Turkmenistan	21.8	2017	●	↗
Georgia	22.2	2017	●	↗
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	22.2	2017	●	↗
Zimbabwe	22.3	2017	●	↗
Guyana	22.4	2017	●	↗
St. Lucia	22.4	2017	●	↗
Madagascar	22.5	2017	●	↗
Grenada	22.7	2017	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	22.7	2017	●	↗
Belize	23.0	2017	●	↗
Barbados	23.1	2017	●	↗
Botswana	23.1	2017	●	↗
Malawi	23.6	2017	●	↗
Guatemala	24.1	2017	●	↗
Trinidad and Tobago	24.1	2017	●	↗
El Salvador	24.5	2017	●	↗
Serbia	24.7	2017	●	↗
Suriname	24.8	2017	●	↗
Peru	24.8	2017	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	25.0	2017	●	↗
South Africa	25.1	2017	●	↗
Lao PDR	25.1	2017	●	↗
Namibia	25.4	2017	●	↗
Cambodia	25.6	2017	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	25.9	2017	●	↓
Guinea	26.1	2017	●	↓
Thailand	26.3	2017	●	↗
Zambia	27.4	2017	●	↗
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.7	2017	●	↗
Lesotho	28.0	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	28.5	2017	●	↗
São Tomé and Príncipe	28.5	2017	●	↓
Kenya	28.6	2017	●	↗
Tanzania	29.1	2017	●	↓
Vietnam	29.6	2017	●	↑
North Macedonia	29.7	2017	●	↗
Guinea-Bissau	29.8	2017	●	↓
Lebanon	30.6	2017	●	↓
Korea, Dem. Rep.	32.0	2017	●	↗
Somalia	32.0	2017	●	↓
Angola	32.4	2017	●	↗
Armenia	32.5	2017	●	↗
Morocco	32.6	2017	●	↓
Jordan	33.0	2017	●	↗
The Gambia	34.0	2017	●	↓
Ghana	34.7	2017	●	↓
Cabo Verde	34.8	2017	●	↓
Myanmar	35.6	2017	●	↗
Togo	35.7	2017	●	↓
Tunisia	37.7	2017	●	↓
Bhutan	37.9	2017	●	↗
Mali	38.5	2017	●	↓
Algeria	38.9	2017	●	↓
Burundi	38.9	2017	●	↗
Ethiopia	39.0	2017	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	39.0	2017	●	↓
Benin	39.0	2017	●	↓
Mongolia	40.1	2017	●	↓
Senegal	40.7	2017	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	40.9	2017	●	↓
Oman	41.1	2017	●	↓
Burkina Faso	42.9	2017	●	↓
Rwanda	43.2	2017	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	43.8	2017	●	↓
Turkey	44.3	2017	●	↓
Gabon	44.4	2017	●	↓
Congo, Dem. Rep.	44.9	2017	●	↓
Djibouti	45.6	2017	●	↓
South Sudan	45.6	2017	●	↓
Tajikistan	46.2	2017	●	↗
Congo, Rep.	46.6	2017	●	↓
Mauritania	47.4	2017	●	↓
Eritrea	48.0	2017	●	↓
Yemen, Rep.	50.5	2017	●	↓
Uganda	50.5	2017	●	↓
China	52.7	2017	●	↗
Equatorial Guinea	53.2	2017	●	↓
Libya	54.3	2017	●	↓
Sudan	55.4	2017	●	↓
Central African Republic	56.8	2017	●	↓
Afghanistan	56.9	2017	●	↗
Pakistan	58.3	2017	●	↗
Kuwait	60.7	2017	●	↓
Bangladesh	60.8	2017	●	↗
Iraq	61.6	2017	●	↓
Chad	66.0	2017	●	↓
Bahrain	70.8	2017	●	↓
Nigeria	71.8	2017	●	↓
Cameroon	72.8	2017	●	↓
Egypt, Arab Rep.	87.0	2017	●	↓
Saudi Arabia	87.9	2017	●	↓
India	90.9	2017	●	↓
Qatar	91.2	2017	●	↓
Niger	94.1	2017	●	↓
Nepal	99.7	2017	●	↓
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)







## Population with rent overburden (%) (OECD Member States)

Percentage of the population living in households where the total housing costs represent more than 40% of disposable income.

Source: OECD (2011)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Czech Republic	2.5	2017	●	●	Finland	8.4	2017	●	↓
Latvia	2.9	2017	●	↑	Canada	8.6	2016	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	3.1	2012	●	●	Hungary	8.9	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	3.8	2015	●	●	Belgium	8.9	2017	●	→
Lithuania	4.5	2017	●	↑	Italy	9.1	2017	●	↗
Estonia	4.7	2017	●	↑	Australia	9.9	2017	●	↓
Germany	4.8	2017	●	↑	Sweden	9.9	2017	●	↓
Austria	5.0	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	10.4	2017	●	↑
Slovenia	5.2	2017	●	↑	United States	11.9	2016	●	↑
France	5.2	2017	●	↑	Spain	12.9	2017	●	↑
Poland	6.2	2017	●	↑	Chile	13.9	2017	●	↓
Mexico	6.7	2014	●	●	Denmark	15.7	2017	●	↓
Switzerland	6.7	2016	●	↑	Luxembourg	16.9	2017	●	↓
Ireland	6.9	2017	●	↑	Iceland	18.0	2016	●	→
Netherlands	7.0	2017	●	↑	Greece	19.7	2017	●	↗
Norway	7.4	2017	●	↑	Israel	NA	NA	●	●
Japan	8.1	2016	●	↑	New Zealand	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	8.4	2017	●	↑	Turkey	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) (Non OECD Member States)

The amount of waste collected by or on behalf of municipal authorities and disposed of through the waste management system. Waste from agriculture and from industries are not included.

Source: World Bank (2018)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.2	2016	●
Lesotho	0.3	2006	●
Botswana	0.4	2010	●
Lao PDR	0.4	2015	●
The Gambia	0.4	2002	●
Djibouti	0.4	2002	●
Timor-Leste	0.4	2016	●
Turkmenistan	0.5	2013	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.5	2014	●
Mauritania	0.5	2009	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2004	●
Sudan	0.5	2015	●
Angola	0.6	2012	●
Equatorial Guinea	0.6	2016	●
Suriname	0.6	2010	●
Marshall Islands	0.6	2013	●
Ghana	0.6	2005	●
Liberia	0.6	2007	●
Mozambique	0.6	2014	●
Cameroon	0.6	2013	●
Mali	0.7	2012	●
Bangladesh	0.7	2012	●
Uzbekistan	0.7	2012	●
China	0.7	2015	●
Dominica	0.7	2013	●
Armenia	0.7	2014	●
Zimbabwe	0.7	2002	●
Vietnam	0.8	2010	●
Nigeria	0.8	2009	●
Jordan	0.8	2013	●
Myanmar	0.8	2000	●
Bolivia	0.8	2015	●
Cambodia	0.8	2014	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8	2017	●
Ethiopia	0.8	2015	●
Philippines	0.8	2016	●
Nepal	0.8	2016	●
Morocco	0.8	2014	●
Colombia	0.8	2011	●
Cuba	0.8	2007	●
Guatemala	0.9	2015	●
Senegal	0.9	2016	●
Peru	0.9	2014	●
Togo	0.9	2014	●
Bhutan	0.9	2007	●
Tunisia	0.9	2014	●
Zambia	0.9	2011	●
Somalia	0.9	2016	●
Venezuela, RB	0.9	2012	●
Georgia	1.0	2015	●
Eritrea	1.0	2011	●
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	2015	●
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	2010	●
El Salvador	1.0	2010	●
Cabo Verde	1.0	2012	●
India	1.0	2001	●
Fiji	1.0	2011	●
Costa Rica	1.0	2014	●
Serbia	1.0	2015	●
Qatar	1.0	2012	●
Haiti	1.0	2015	●
Comoros	1.0	2015	●
Lebanon	1.0	2014	●
Uruguay	1.0	2015	●
Chad	1.1	2010	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.1	2016	●
Madagascar	1.1	2016	●
Malawi	1.1	2013	●
Honduras	1.1	2016	●
Algeria	1.1	2016	●
Kenya	1.1	2010	●
Libya	1.1	2011	●
Nicaragua	1.1	2010	●
Kuwait	1.1	2010	●
Pakistan	1.1	2017	●
Oman	1.2	2014	●
Paraguay	1.2	2015	●
Argentina	1.2	2014	●
Brazil	1.2	2015	●
Kazakhstan	1.2	2012	●
Indonesia	1.2	2016	●
Burkina Faso	1.2	2015	●
Syrian Arab Republic	1.2	2009	●
Yemen, Rep.	1.3	2016	●
Dominican Republic	1.3	2015	●
Romania	1.3	2015	●
Tanzania	1.3	2012	●
Iraq	1.3	2015	●
South Africa	1.3	2011	●
Ecuador	1.3	2015	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.4	2012	●
Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	2015	●
Ukraine	1.4	2016	●
Panama	1.4	2015	●
San Marino	1.4	2016	●
Azerbaijan	1.5	2015	●
Malaysia	1.5	2014	●
Palau	1.5	2016	●
Nauru	1.5	2016	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	1.5	2015	●
Kiribati	1.5	2016	●
Russian Federation	1.5	2012	●
Central African Republic	1.5	2014	●
Tuvalu	1.6	2016	●
Bulgaria	1.6	2015	●
Saudi Arabia	1.6	2015	●
Belarus	1.6	2015	●
Belize	1.6	2015	●
Afghanistan	1.7	2016	●
Andorra	1.7	2012	●
Brunei Darussalam	1.8	2016	●
Albania	1.8	2015	●
Jamaica	1.8	2016	●
United Arab Emirates	1.8	2016	●
Malta	1.8	2015	●
Eswatini	1.8	2016	●
North Macedonia	1.8	2016	●
Uganda	1.8	2011	●
Sri Lanka	1.9	2016	●
Bahrain	1.9	2016	●
Cyprus	1.9	2015	●
Tonga	1.9	2012	●
Croatia	1.9	2015	●
Tajikistan	2.0	2013	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.0	2015	●
Grenada	2.1	2012	●
Samoa	2.1	2011	●
Thailand	2.1	2015	●
Montenegro	2.2	2015	●
The Bahamas	2.2	2015	●
Mauritius	2.3	2016	●
Guyana	2.4	2010	●
Seychelles	2.4	2012	●
Papua New Guinea	2.5	2014	●
Vanuatu	2.7	2016	●
Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	2010	●
South Sudan	2.9	2013	●
Monaco	3.2	2012	●
Maldives	3.3	2015	●
Antigua and Barbuda	3.3	2012	●
Solomon Islands	3.3	2013	●
Burundi	3.5	2002	●
Singapore	3.6	2017	●
Mongolia	3.7	2016	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	5.2	2015	●
Barbados	5.4	2011	●
Rwanda	5.6	2016	●
Moldova	6.3	2015	●
St. Lucia	6.3	2015	●
Liechtenstein	16.2	2015	●
Benin	NA	NA	●
Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●
Gabon	NA	NA	●
Guinea	NA	NA	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
Namibia	NA	NA	●
Niger	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)

## Electronic waste (kg/capita)

Waste from electrical and electronic equipment, estimated based on figures for domestic production, imports and exports of electronic products, as well as product lifespan data.

Source: UNU-IAS (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Niger	0.4	2016	●
Burundi	0.5	2016	●
Central African Republic	0.5	2016	●
Ethiopia	0.5	2016	●
Guinea-Bissau	0.5	2016	●
Madagascar	0.5	2016	●
Malawi	0.5	2016	●
Rwanda	0.5	2016	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2016	●
Afghanistan	0.6	2016	●
Burkina Faso	0.6	2016	●
Eritrea	0.6	2016	●
Guinea	0.6	2016	●
Mozambique	0.6	2016	●
Uganda	0.6	2016	●
Benin	0.7	2016	●
Chad	0.7	2016	●
Mali	0.7	2016	●
Solomon Islands	0.7	2016	●
Cameroon	0.8	2016	●
Comoros	0.8	2016	●
Kenya	0.8	2016	●
Kiribati	0.8	2016	●
Nepal	0.8	2016	●
Tanzania	0.8	2016	●
Bangladesh	0.9	2016	●
Cambodia	0.9	2016	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	2016	●
Djibouti	0.9	2016	●
Lesotho	0.9	2016	●
Papua New Guinea	0.9	2016	●
Togo	0.9	2016	●
Zambia	0.9	2016	●
Zimbabwe	0.9	2016	●
Lao PDR	1.0	2016	●
Myanmar	1.0	2016	●
Senegal	1.0	2016	●
Vanuatu	1.0	2016	●
The Gambia	1.1	2016	●
Kyrgyz Republic	1.2	2016	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.2	2016	●
Tuvalu	1.2	2016	●
Mauritania	1.3	2016	●
Sudan	1.3	2016	●
Ghana	1.4	2016	●
India	1.5	2016	●
Nigeria	1.5	2016	●
Vietnam	1.5	2016	●
Yemen, Rep.	1.5	2016	●
Pakistan	1.6	2016	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.7	2016	●
Moldova	1.8	2016	●
Nicaragua	2.2	2016	●
Honduras	2.3	2016	●
Tonga	2.4	2016	●
Bhutan	2.5	2016	●
Samoa	2.6	2016	●
Philippines	2.8	2016	●
Congo, Rep.	3.0	2016	●
Timor-Leste	3.0	2016	●
Angola	3.3	2016	●
Bolivia	3.3	2016	●
Morocco	3.7	2016	●
Guatemala	4.0	2016	●
Sri Lanka	4.5	2016	●
Cabo Verde	4.6	2016	●
Armenia	4.7	2016	●
Mongolia	4.7	2016	●
Indonesia	4.9	2016	●
Eswatini	5.1	2016	●
Fiji	5.1	2016	●
China	5.2	2016	●
Ecuador	5.5	2016	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.5	2016	●
Colombia	5.6	2016	●
Jordan	5.6	2016	●
Tunisia	5.6	2016	●
Georgia	5.7	2016	●
South Africa	5.7	2016	●
Dominican Republic	5.8	2016	●
El Salvador	5.8	2016	●
Peru	5.8	2016	●
Jamaica	5.9	2016	●
Belize	6.0	2016	●
Namibia	6.0	2016	●
Guyana	6.1	2016	●
Iraq	6.1	2016	●
Algeria	6.2	2016	●
Paraguay	6.4	2016	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.5	2016	●
Ukraine	6.5	2016	●
Azerbaijan	6.7	2016	●
Maldives	6.9	2016	●
Albania	7.1	2016	●
Serbia	7.1	2016	●
North Macedonia	7.2	2016	●
Brazil	7.4	2016	●
Thailand	7.4	2016	●
Belarus	7.6	2016	●
Botswana	7.6	2016	●
Gabon	7.6	2016	●
Dominica	7.7	2016	●
Grenada	7.8	2016	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	7.8	2016	●
Turkey	7.9	2016	●
Panama	8.0	2016	●
Kazakhstan	8.2	2016	●
Mexico	8.2	2016	●
Venezuela, RB	8.2	2016	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	8.3	2016	●
Argentina	8.4	2016	●
Mauritius	8.6	2016	●
Chile	8.7	2016	●
Malaysia	8.8	2016	●
Palau	9.3	2016	●
St. Lucia	9.3	2016	●
Suriname	9.6	2016	●
Costa Rica	9.7	2016	●
Russian Federation	9.7	2016	●
Montenegro	10.0	2016	●
Uruguay	10.8	2016	●
Latvia	11.0	2016	●
Libya	11.0	2016	●
Bulgaria	11.1	2016	●
Lebanon	11.1	2016	●
Qatar	11.3	2016	●
Seychelles	11.5	2016	●
Romania	11.6	2016	●
Poland	11.9	2016	●
Antigua and Barbuda	12.0	2016	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	12.1	2016	●
Slovak Republic	12.3	2016	●
Croatia	12.6	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	13.1	2016	●
The Bahamas	13.2	2016	●
Lithuania	13.4	2016	●
United Arab Emirates	13.6	2016	●
Barbados	13.7	2016	●
Hungary	13.8	2016	●
Israel	14.1	2016	●
Estonia	14.4	2016	●
Oman	14.9	2016	●
Bahrain	15.5	2016	●
Malta	15.5	2016	●
Kuwait	15.8	2016	●
Trinidad and Tobago	15.8	2016	●
Czech Republic	15.9	2016	●
Saudi Arabia	15.9	2016	●
Slovenia	16.1	2016	●
Japan	16.9	2016	●
Portugal	17.3	2016	●
Greece	17.5	2016	●
Singapore	17.9	2016	●
Brunei Darussalam	18.3	2016	●
Italy	18.9	2016	●
Cyprus	19.1	2016	●
United States	19.4	2016	●
Ireland	19.9	2016	●
Canada	20.0	2016	●
New Zealand	20.1	2016	●
Spain	20.1	2016	●
Austria	20.9	2016	●
Luxembourg	20.9	2016	●
Finland	21.1	2016	●
Belgium	21.2	2016	●
France	21.3	2016	●
Sweden	21.5	2016	●
Switzerland	22.2	2016	●
Iceland	22.6	2016	●
Germany	22.8	2016	●
Australia	23.6	2016	●
Netherlands	23.9	2016	●
Denmark	24.8	2016	●
United Kingdom	24.9	2016	●
Norway	28.5	2016	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
Cuba	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Haiti	NA	NA	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
Liberia	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
Somalia	NA	NA	●
South Sudan	NA	NA	●
Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●
Tajikistan	NA	NA	●
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●
Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Production-based SO<sub>2</sub> emissions (kg/capita)

SO<sub>2</sub> emissions associated with the production of goods and services, which are then either exported or consumed domestically.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Sudan	0.0	2012	●
South Sudan	0.2	2012	●
Ethiopia	0.5	2012	●
Belarus	0.7	2012	●
Bangladesh	1.7	2012	●
Nigeria	2.2	2012	●
Tanzania	2.8	2012	●
Myanmar	3.2	2012	●
Zimbabwe	3.9	2012	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	4.0	2012	●
Afghanistan	5.1	2012	●
Algeria	5.3	2012	●
Nepal	5.4	2012	●
Pakistan	5.5	2012	●
Uganda	5.6	2012	●
Mozambique	5.7	2012	●
Côte d'Ivoire	5.7	2012	●
Madagascar	5.9	2012	●
Angola	6.9	2012	●
India	7.0	2012	●
Cameroon	7.2	2012	●
Kenya	7.4	2012	●
Niger	7.6	2012	●
Malawi	8.2	2012	●
Ghana	8.6	2012	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	8.8	2012	●
Burkina Faso	8.9	2012	●
Philippines	9.2	2012	●
Mali	9.5	2012	●
Moldova	9.7	2012	●
Somalia	10.2	2012	●
Indonesia	10.8	2012	●
Cambodia	11.0	2012	●
Yemen, Rep.	11.0	2012	●
Brazil	11.4	2012	●
Sri Lanka	11.5	2012	●
Zambia	11.6	2012	●
Vietnam	11.7	2012	●
Colombia	11.8	2012	●
Chad	11.9	2012	●
Morocco	12.8	2012	●
Haiti	13.1	2012	●
Senegal	13.2	2012	●
Rwanda	13.3	2012	●
Burundi	13.8	2012	●
Guatemala	14.2	2012	●
Benin	15.1	2012	●
Serbia	15.2	2012	●
Guinea	16.6	2012	●
Bolivia	17.0	2012	●
Tajikistan	17.2	2012	●
Mexico	18.1	2012	●
Lao PDR	18.7	2012	●
Togo	19.0	2012	●
Sierra Leone	20.8	2012	●
Papua New Guinea	20.9	2012	●
Tunisia	21.1	2012	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	22.0	2012	●
Argentina	22.2	2012	●
Liberia	23.1	2012	●
Honduras	23.6	2012	●
Uzbekistan	23.6	2012	●
Congo, Rep.	23.7	2012	●
Ecuador	24.2	2012	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	24.5	2012	●
Syrian Arab Republic	24.9	2012	●
Azerbaijan	25.2	2012	●
Paraguay	26.1	2012	●
France	26.5	2012	●
Peru	27.9	2012	●
Nicaragua	28.3	2012	●
Thailand	28.4	2012	●
Turkey	28.7	2012	●
Jordan	29.1	2012	●
Romania	29.4	2012	●
Turkmenistan	29.6	2012	●
Iraq	30.0	2012	●
China	30.0	2012	●
El Salvador	30.1	2012	●
Poland	30.7	2012	●
Dominican Republic	31.2	2012	●
Costa Rica	31.7	2012	●
Ukraine	32.3	2012	●
Venezuela, RB	32.8	2012	●
Mauritania	33.0	2012	●
Russian Federation	33.2	2012	●
Germany	34.5	2012	●
Spain	37.2	2012	●
Malaysia	37.5	2012	●
Eritrea	38.0	2012	●
Hungary	38.2	2012	●
Italy	38.7	2012	●
Korea, Rep.	39.7	2012	●
Andorra	40.1	2012	●
Armenia	41.3	2012	●
Japan	42.0	2012	●
Libya	42.4	2012	●
South Africa	43.1	2012	●
Montenegro	43.2	2012	●
United Arab Emirates	43.4	2012	●
Albania	49.3	2012	●
Oman	49.4	2012	●
Netherlands	50.8	2012	●
United States	51.0	2012	●
Czech Republic	51.8	2012	●
Portugal	52.9	2012	●
United Kingdom	53.9	2012	●
Belgium	54.5	2012	●
Georgia	54.7	2012	●
Lebanon	55.5	2012	●
Cuba	55.8	2012	●
Croatia	57.6	2012	●
Canada	58.1	2012	●
Switzerland	58.3	2012	●
Austria	58.5	2012	●
Panama	58.9	2012	●
Mongolia	59.1	2012	●
Bulgaria	62.0	2012	●
The Gambia	62.5	2012	●
Sweden	63.3	2012	●
Lesotho	63.5	2012	●
Trinidad and Tobago	64.7	2012	●
Chile	66.4	2012	●
Qatar	66.7	2012	●
Kyrgyz Republic	67.3	2012	●
Saudi Arabia	72.3	2012	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	73.8	2012	●
Gabon	74.2	2012	●
Slovak Republic	80.1	2012	●
Liechtenstein	85.7	2012	●
Bahrain	87.5	2012	●
Lithuania	94.1	2012	●
Norway	94.2	2012	●
Finland	96.1	2012	●
Kazakhstan	100.3	2012	●
Greece	102.5	2012	●
Ireland	103.0	2012	●
Namibia	106.2	2012	●
Botswana	108.0	2012	●
Central African Republic	108.3	2012	●
Monaco	109.5	2012	●
Israel	113.8	2012	●
Latvia	114.6	2012	●
Eswatini	114.8	2012	●
Denmark	124.3	2012	●
Uruguay	124.5	2012	●
Slovenia	126.2	2012	●
Fiji	127.4	2012	●
Jamaica	138.4	2012	●
New Zealand	142.7	2012	●
North Macedonia	144.6	2012	●
Australia	144.6	2012	●
Djibouti	147.2	2012	●
Bhutan	149.5	2012	●
Estonia	186.6	2012	●
Cyprus	193.1	2012	●
Suriname	206.8	2012	●
Mauritius	225.4	2012	●
Luxembourg	225.9	2012	●
Cabo Verde	231.9	2012	●
Singapore	232.6	2012	●
Brunei Darussalam	242.5	2012	●
San Marino	251.2	2012	●
Kuwait	284.2	2012	●
Maldives	285.8	2012	●
Belize	303.7	2012	●
Iceland	344.9	2012	●
Vanuatu	407.7	2012	●
Bahamas, The	413.9	2012	●
Barbados	433.6	2012	●
Guyana	438.2	2012	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	489.3	2012	●
Samoa	555.1	2012	●
Malta	555.8	2012	●
Seychelles	1155.8	2012	●
Antigua and Barbuda	1201.9	2012	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## SO<sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)

Emissions of SO<sub>2</sub> embodied in imported goods and services. SO<sub>2</sub> emissions have severe health impacts and are a significant cause of premature mortality worldwide.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2012 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Myanmar	0.0	2012	●
Sudan	0.0	2012	●
Somalia	0.0	2012	●
South Sudan	0.1	2012	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2012	●
Chad	0.2	2012	●
Burundi	0.2	2012	●
Ethiopia	0.2	2012	●
Pakistan	0.2	2012	●
Haiti	0.3	2012	●
Belarus	0.3	2012	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	2012	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	2012	●
Niger	0.3	2012	●
Moldova	0.3	2012	●
Tanzania	0.3	2012	●
Cameroon	0.3	2012	●
Central African Republic	0.3	2012	●
Eritrea	0.3	2012	●
Mali	0.3	2012	●
Liberia	0.3	2012	●
Mozambique	0.4	2012	●
India	0.4	2012	●
Afghanistan	0.4	2012	●
Madagascar	0.4	2012	●
Bangladesh	0.4	2012	●
Guinea	0.4	2012	●
Malawi	0.4	2012	●
Benin	0.4	2012	●
Sierra Leone	0.5	2012	●
Uganda	0.5	2012	●
Nepal	0.5	2012	●
Senegal	0.5	2012	●
The Gambia	0.5	2012	●
Togo	0.6	2012	●
Burkina Faso	0.6	2012	●
Nigeria	0.6	2012	●
Ghana	0.6	2012	●
Lao PDR	0.6	2012	●
China	0.7	2012	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.7	2012	●
Rwanda	0.7	2012	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.7	2012	●
Uzbekistan	0.9	2012	●
Kenya	0.9	2012	●
Cambodia	1.0	2012	●
Syrian Arab Republic	1.0	2012	●
Philippines	1.0	2012	●
Vietnam	1.1	2012	●
Zambia	1.1	2012	●
Iraq	1.1	2012	●
Indonesia	1.2	2012	●
Morocco	1.2	2012	●
Nicaragua	1.3	2012	●
Brazil	1.4	2012	●
Algeria	1.4	2012	●
Congo, Rep.	1.4	2012	●
Bolivia	1.5	2012	●
Zimbabwe	1.5	2012	●
Angola	1.6	2012	●
Djibouti	1.6	2012	●
Guatemala	1.6	2012	●
Mauritania	1.8	2012	●
Azerbaijan	1.8	2012	●
Sri Lanka	1.8	2012	●
Venezuela, RB	1.8	2012	●
Ecuador	1.9	2012	●
Cuba	1.9	2012	●
Honduras	1.9	2012	●
Peru	2.0	2012	●
Papua New Guinea	2.0	2012	●
Mexico	2.1	2012	●
Tajikistan	2.1	2012	●
Dominican Republic	2.3	2012	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.3	2012	●
Kyrgyz Republic	2.4	2012	●
Tunisia	2.5	2012	●
Colombia	2.6	2012	●
Armenia	2.6	2012	●
Turkey	2.7	2012	●
Ukraine	2.9	2012	●
South Africa	2.9	2012	●
Gabon	3.0	2012	●
Libya	3.1	2012	●
Romania	3.3	2012	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	2012	●
Thailand	3.3	2012	●
El Salvador	3.3	2012	●
Jamaica	3.4	2012	●
Russian Federation	3.4	2012	●
Kazakhstan	3.6	2012	●
Paraguay	3.6	2012	●
Argentina	3.8	2012	●
North Macedonia	3.9	2012	●
Jordan	4.0	2012	●
Chile	4.1	2012	●
Mongolia	4.2	2012	●
Cabo Verde	4.4	2012	●
Lesotho	4.5	2012	●
Albania	4.7	2012	●
Costa Rica	4.9	2012	●
Malaysia	5.1	2012	●
Belize	5.1	2012	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	5.1	2012	●
Georgia	5.2	2012	●
Poland	5.2	2012	●
Bhutan	5.9	2012	●
Hungary	5.9	2012	●
Lebanon	5.9	2012	●
Uruguay	5.9	2012	●
Bulgaria	5.9	2012	●
Panama	6.4	2012	●
Fiji	6.4	2012	●
Vanuatu	6.5	2012	●
Samoa	6.8	2012	●
Israel	8.0	2012	●
Oman	8.0	2012	●
Trinidad and Tobago	8.1	2012	●
Spain	8.2	2012	●
Turkmenistan	8.2	2012	●
Suriname	8.2	2012	●
Italy	8.2	2012	●
Portugal	8.4	2012	●
Maldives	8.7	2012	●
Saudi Arabia	9.1	2012	●
Czech Republic	9.1	2012	●
Bahrain	9.3	2012	●
Slovak Republic	9.3	2012	●
Greece	9.5	2012	●
Croatia	9.5	2012	●
Japan	9.5	2012	●
Korea, Rep.	9.9	2012	●
Namibia	10.2	2012	●
The Bahamas	10.3	2012	●
Mauritius	11.0	2012	●
Qatar	11.1	2012	●
France	11.2	2012	●
United States	11.3	2012	●
Lithuania	11.9	2012	●
Eswatini	12.1	2012	●
Botswana	12.4	2012	●
Canada	12.4	2012	●
Barbados	12.6	2012	●
Belgium	13.7	2012	●
Serbia	13.9	2012	●
Germany	15.0	2012	●
Slovenia	15.1	2012	●
Australia	15.2	2012	●
New Zealand	15.6	2012	●
Estonia	16.0	2012	●
Latvia	16.0	2012	●
Finland	16.3	2012	●
Cyprus	16.6	2012	●
Netherlands	16.9	2012	●
United Kingdom	17.0	2012	●
Malta	17.0	2012	●
Antigua and Barbuda	17.6	2012	●
Sweden	18.4	2012	●
Denmark	19.1	2012	●
Ireland	19.5	2012	●
Austria	20.6	2012	●
Andorra	21.3	2012	●
Brunei Darussalam	23.0	2012	●
Montenegro	23.0	2012	●
United Arab Emirates	25.2	2012	●
Switzerland	27.5	2012	●
Norway	27.8	2012	●
Liechtenstein	27.9	2012	●
Iceland	29.7	2012	●
Seychelles	30.1	2012	●
Monaco	30.9	2012	●
Kuwait	35.5	2012	●
Singapore	58.1	2012	●
Luxembourg	81.2	2012	●
Guyana	134.3	2012	●
San Marino	145.6	2012	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Production-based nitrogen emissions (kg/capita)

Reactive nitrogen emitted during the production of commodities, which are then either exported or consumed domestically. Reactive nitrogen corresponds to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Belarus	0.5	2010	●
Liberia	1.4	2010	●
Papua New Guinea	2.1	2010	●
Moldova	2.2	2010	●
Ethiopia	2.9	2010	●
Côte d'Ivoire	4.2	2010	●
Sri Lanka	4.3	2010	●
Malawi	5.3	2010	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	5.5	2010	●
Zimbabwe	5.7	2010	●
Burundi	5.8	2010	●
Ghana	6.5	2010	●
Mozambique	6.6	2010	●
Madagascar	6.6	2010	●
Gabon	7.2	2010	●
Lao PDR	7.6	2010	●
Congo, Rep.	7.8	2010	●
Philippines	8.0	2010	●
Bangladesh	8.5	2010	●
Zambia	8.7	2010	●
Armenia	9.1	2010	●
Afghanistan	9.1	2010	●
Myanmar	9.3	2010	●
Tajikistan	9.3	2010	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	9.5	2010	●
Haiti	9.8	2010	●
Yemen, Rep.	9.8	2010	●
Rwanda	9.8	2010	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	9.9	2010	●
Togo	9.9	2010	●
Algeria	9.9	2010	●
Angola	10.0	2010	●
Jordan	10.0	2010	●
Nepal	10.0	2010	●
Morocco	10.3	2010	●
Syrian Arab Republic	10.4	2010	●
Tanzania	10.6	2010	●
Nigeria	10.7	2010	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	10.9	2010	●
Guatemala	10.9	2010	●
Cameroon	10.9	2010	●
Maldives	11.7	2010	●
Cambodia	11.9	2010	●
Sierra Leone	12.0	2010	●
Georgia	13.0	2010	●
India	13.2	2010	●
Honduras	13.2	2010	●
Iraq	13.2	2010	●
The Gambia	13.5	2010	●
Tunisia	13.7	2010	●
El Salvador	13.9	2010	●
Benin	13.9	2010	●
Senegal	14.0	2010	●
Trinidad and Tobago	14.0	2010	●
Indonesia	14.1	2010	●
Vietnam	14.2	2010	●
Bhutan	14.3	2010	●
Costa Rica	14.7	2010	●
Lebanon	15.1	2010	●
Pakistan	15.1	2010	●
Azerbaijan	15.1	2010	●
Samoa	15.8	2010	●
Nicaragua	16.4	2010	●
Uganda	16.4	2010	●
Fiji	16.5	2010	●
Jamaica	16.5	2010	●
Cabo Verde	16.7	2010	●
Albania	17.0	2010	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	17.0	2010	●
North Macedonia	17.1	2010	●
Bahrain	17.3	2010	●
Dominican Republic	18.6	2010	●
Kyrgyz Republic	18.9	2010	●
Peru	19.1	2010	●
Djibouti	19.6	2010	●
Libya	19.7	2010	●
Belize	19.8	2010	●
Uzbekistan	20.3	2010	●
Croatia	20.5	2010	●
Cuba	20.6	2010	●
Lesotho	21.5	2010	●
Serbia	21.6	2010	●
Guinea	21.9	2010	●
Andorra	22.5	2010	●
Panama	22.5	2010	●
Ecuador	22.6	2010	●
Suriname	22.7	2010	●
Oman	23.0	2010	●
China	23.1	2010	●
Brunei Darussalam	23.2	2010	●
Ukraine	23.5	2010	●
Thailand	23.8	2010	●
Vanuatu	23.9	2010	●
Chad	24.0	2010	●
South Africa	24.4	2010	●
Colombia	24.6	2010	●
Burkina Faso	24.9	2010	●
Bulgaria	24.9	2010	●
Turkey	25.5	2010	●
Barbados	25.9	2010	●
Kenya	26.8	2010	●
Mauritius	26.8	2010	●
Mexico	26.8	2010	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	26.8	2010	●
Russian Federation	27.2	2010	●
Eswatini	27.2	2010	●
Cyprus	27.3	2010	●
Chile	27.5	2010	●
Venezuela, RB	27.6	2010	●
Eritrea	28.0	2010	●
Malaysia	28.1	2010	●
Japan	28.3	2010	●
Slovenia	29.2	2010	●
Turkmenistan	30.1	2010	●
Korea, Rep.	30.2	2010	●
Mali	30.5	2010	●
Montenegro	30.8	2010	●
Somalia	30.8	2010	●
Czech Republic	31.7	2010	●
Kuwait	32.0	2010	●
Hungary	32.8	2010	●
Poland	32.8	2010	●
Saudi Arabia	32.9	2010	●
Qatar	33.2	2010	●
Niger	33.5	2010	●
Malta	34.3	2010	●
Iceland	34.6	2010	●
Portugal	35.5	2010	●
Seychelles	35.8	2010	●
Sweden	36.1	2010	●
Latvia	36.3	2010	●
Mauritania	36.9	2010	●
Germany	37.1	2010	●
Italy	37.3	2010	●
Antigua and Barbuda	37.4	2010	●
United Kingdom	38.0	2010	●
Slovak Republic	39.1	2010	●
Estonia	40.5	2010	●
Romania	41.3	2010	●
United Arab Emirates	41.4	2010	●
Austria	41.4	2010	●
France	42.1	2010	●
Liechtenstein	42.2	2010	●
Namibia	42.6	2010	●
Finland	43.0	2010	●
Norway	43.0	2010	●
Switzerland	43.3	2010	●
Bolivia	43.8	2010	●
The Bahamas	44.1	2010	●
Spain	45.0	2010	●
Kazakhstan	46.4	2010	●
Argentina	46.6	2010	●
Monaco	48.0	2010	●
Lithuania	48.6	2010	●
South Sudan	50.0	2010	●
Greece	50.6	2010	●
Belgium	51.7	2010	●
Brazil	53.5	2010	●
United States	54.0	2010	●
Botswana	55.6	2010	●
Ireland	57.0	2010	●
Sudan	57.0	2010	●
Denmark	57.3	2010	●
Canada	57.3	2010	●
Israel	60.5	2010	●
Paraguay	61.9	2010	●
Netherlands	62.6	2010	●
Singapore	76.7	2010	●
Mongolia	78.9	2010	●
New Zealand	94.0	2010	●
Luxembourg	99.5	2010	●
Uruguay	101.2	2010	●
Australia	105.4	2010	●
San Marino	148.1	2010	●
Central African Republic	197.8	2010	●
Guyana	234.2	2010	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)

## Nitrogen emissions embodied in imports (kg/capita)

Emissions of reactive nitrogen embodied in imported goods and services. Reactive nitrogen corresponds here to emissions of ammonia, nitrogen oxides and nitrous oxide to the atmosphere, and of reactive nitrogen potentially exportable to water bodies, all of which can be harmful to human health and the environment.

Source: Oita et al. (2016)

Year of reference: 2010 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Myanmar	0.0	2010	●
Sudan	0.0	2010	●
Somalia	0.0	2010	●
South Sudan	0.0	2010	●
Belarus	0.0	2010	●
Moldova	0.1	2010	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2010	●
Burundi	0.1	2010	●
Pakistan	0.1	2010	●
Ethiopia	0.1	2010	●
Chad	0.1	2010	●
Liberia	0.1	2010	●
Eritrea	0.2	2010	●
Afghanistan	0.2	2010	●
Sierra Leone	0.2	2010	●
Bangladesh	0.2	2010	●
Mozambique	0.2	2010	●
Guinea	0.2	2010	●
Central African Republic	0.2	2010	●
Haiti	0.2	2010	●
Madagascar	0.2	2010	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2010	●
Mali	0.2	2010	●
Nigeria	0.3	2010	●
Uganda	0.3	2010	●
Zimbabwe	0.3	2010	●
Ghana	0.3	2010	●
Lao PDR	0.3	2010	●
Niger	0.3	2010	●
Benin	0.3	2010	●
Cameroon	0.3	2010	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.3	2010	●
The Gambia	0.3	2010	●
Uzbekistan	0.3	2010	●
Tanzania	0.4	2010	●
Nepal	0.4	2010	●
Malawi	0.4	2010	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.4	2010	●
Rwanda	0.4	2010	●
Senegal	0.5	2010	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.5	2010	●
Burkina Faso	0.5	2010	●
Tajikistan	0.5	2010	●
Cambodia	0.5	2010	●
Papua New Guinea	0.5	2010	●
India	0.6	2010	●
Iraq	0.6	2010	●
Zambia	0.6	2010	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.6	2010	●
Togo	0.6	2010	●
Vietnam	0.6	2010	●
China	0.7	2010	●
Morocco	0.7	2010	●
Mauritania	0.7	2010	●
Azerbaijan	0.7	2010	●
Nicaragua	0.8	2010	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.8	2010	●
Djibouti	0.8	2010	●
Angola	0.9	2010	●
Philippines	0.9	2010	●
Sri Lanka	1.0	2010	●
Algeria	1.0	2010	●
Peru	1.1	2010	●
Indonesia	1.1	2010	●
Congo, Rep.	1.1	2010	●
Armenia	1.2	2010	●
Cuba	1.2	2010	●
Brazil	1.2	2010	●
Bolivia	1.3	2010	●
Guatemala	1.4	2010	●
Ecuador	1.4	2010	●
Mongolia	1.4	2010	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1.4	2010	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.5	2010	●
Ukraine	1.6	2010	●
Dominican Republic	1.6	2010	●
Venezuela, RB	1.7	2010	●
Honduras	1.7	2010	●
Turkey	1.7	2010	●
Thailand	1.8	2010	●
Libya	1.9	2010	●
Albania	2.0	2010	●
Lesotho	2.1	2010	●
Romania	2.2	2010	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.3	2010	●
Tunisia	2.3	2010	●
Cabo Verde	2.3	2010	●
Kenya	2.3	2010	●
Turkmenistan	2.4	2010	●
Kazakhstan	2.4	2010	●
Argentina	2.4	2010	●
Samoa	2.5	2010	●
Colombia	2.5	2010	●
Georgia	2.6	2010	●
Vanuatu	2.6	2010	●
El Salvador	2.7	2010	●
Bhutan	2.7	2010	●
Fiji	2.8	2010	●
Gabon	2.8	2010	●
North Macedonia	2.9	2010	●
South Africa	3.0	2010	●
Jamaica	3.2	2010	●
Poland	3.4	2010	●
Hungary	3.4	2010	●
Jordan	3.4	2010	●
Bulgaria	3.5	2010	●
Mexico	3.5	2010	●
Suriname	3.6	2010	●
Belize	3.6	2010	●
Chile	3.8	2010	●
Serbia	3.8	2010	●
Russian Federation	4.0	2010	●
Namibia	4.1	2010	●
Paraguay	4.5	2010	●
Costa Rica	4.8	2010	●
Panama	4.8	2010	●
Maldives	5.0	2010	●
Botswana	5.3	2010	●
Eswatini	5.3	2010	●
Croatia	5.7	2010	●
Lebanon	5.9	2010	●
Malaysia	5.9	2010	●
Israel	6.2	2010	●
Uruguay	6.6	2010	●
Trinidad and Tobago	6.7	2010	●
Korea, Rep.	6.9	2010	●
Latvia	7.0	2010	●
Slovak Republic	7.4	2010	●
Czech Republic	7.5	2010	●
Bahrain	7.5	2010	●
Oman	7.7	2010	●
Estonia	7.9	2010	●
Lithuania	8.0	2010	●
New Zealand	8.2	2010	●
Brunei Darussalam	8.4	2010	●
United States	8.4	2010	●
Australia	9.0	2010	●
Saudi Arabia	9.3	2010	●
Japan	9.5	2010	●
Italy	10.1	2010	●
Qatar	10.7	2010	●
Montenegro	10.7	2010	●
Cyprus	10.9	2010	●
Spain	11.0	2010	●
Barbados	11.3	2010	●
Seychelles	11.5	2010	●
Finland	11.9	2010	●
Slovenia	11.9	2010	●
Liechtenstein	12.0	2010	●
Antigua and Barbuda	12.7	2010	●
Portugal	12.9	2010	●
Greece	12.9	2010	●
Sweden	13.3	2010	●
Monaco	13.8	2010	●
Andorra	14.1	2010	●
The Bahamas	15.4	2010	●
Denmark	16.1	2010	●
United Kingdom	16.2	2010	●
France	16.3	2010	●
Germany	17.0	2010	●
Canada	17.2	2010	●
Malta	17.4	2010	●
Belgium	17.8	2010	●
Iceland	18.0	2010	●
Austria	18.7	2010	●
Mauritius	19.2	2010	●
Ireland	19.8	2010	●
Norway	20.4	2010	●
Netherlands	20.4	2010	●
Switzerland	21.8	2010	●
United Arab Emirates	22.5	2010	●
Singapore	44.3	2010	●
Kuwait	57.8	2010	●
Luxembourg	67.6	2010	●
San Marino	74.6	2010	●
Guyana	166.9	2010	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Non-recycled municipal solid waste (kg/capita/day) (OECD Member States)

The amount of municipal solid waste (MSW), including household waste, that is neither recycled nor composted.

Source: OECD (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Slovenia	0.3	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	0.4	2016	●
Belgium	0.5	2018	●
Lithuania	0.5	2018	●
Germany	0.5	2018	●
Poland	0.6	2018	●
Italy	0.6	2018	●
Netherlands	0.6	2018	●
Czech Republic	0.6	2018	●
Sweden	0.7	2018	●
Austria	0.7	2018	●
Hungary	0.7	2018	●
United Kingdom	0.7	2018	●
Slovak Republic	0.7	2018	●
Japan	0.7	2017	●
Estonia	0.8	2018	●
Latvia	0.8	2018	●
France	0.8	2018	●
Australia	0.8	2017	●
Spain	0.8	2018	●
Luxembourg	0.8	2018	●
Finland	0.9	2018	●
Switzerland	0.9	2018	●
Mexico	0.9	2012	●
Ireland	0.9	2017	●
Portugal	1.0	2018	●
Turkey	1.0	2018	●
Denmark	1.1	2018	●
Greece	1.1	2017	●
Chile	1.2	2017	●
Norway	1.2	2018	●
United States	1.3	2017	●
Iceland	1.4	2017	●
Israel	1.4	2018	●
Canada	NA	NA	●
New Zealand	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Energy-related CO<sub>2</sub> emissions (tCO<sub>2</sub>/capita)

Emissions of CO<sub>2</sub> that arise from the consumption of energy. This includes emissions due to the consumption of petroleum, natural gas, coal, and also from natural gas flaring.

Source: Gütschow et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Burundi	0.0	2017	●	↑	Mauritania	0.7	2017	●	↑	Gabon	2.2	2017	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2017	●	↑	Kiribati	0.7	2017	●	↑	Grenada	2.3	2017	●	→
Somalia	0.0	2017	●	↑	Paraguay	0.8	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	2.4	2017	●	→
Chad	0.1	2017	●	↑	Bhutan	0.8	2017	●	↑	Marshall Islands	2.4	2017	●	→
Malawi	0.1	2017	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	0.8	2017	●	↑	Panama	2.4	2017	●	↓
Rwanda	0.1	2017	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.9	2017	●	↑	Uruguay	2.5	2017	●	↓
Central African Republic	0.1	2017	●	↑	Guatemala	0.9	2017	●	↑	Jamaica	2.5	2017	●	→
Mali	0.1	2017	●	↑	Zimbabwe	0.9	2017	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	2.6	2017	●	↓
Niger	0.1	2017	●	↑	Pakistan	0.9	2017	●	↑	Guyana	2.7	2017	●	→
Ethiopia	0.1	2017	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.9	2017	●	↑	Maldives	2.8	2017	●	↑
Uganda	0.1	2017	●	↑	Honduras	1.0	2017	●	↑	Uzbekistan	3.3	2017	●	↗
Madagascar	0.1	2017	●	↑	Philippines	1.2	2017	●	↑	Cuba	3.3	2017	●	→
Lao PDR	0.1	2017	●	↑	Tuvalu	1.2	2017	●	↑	Algeria	3.4	2017	●	→
Sierra Leone	0.1	2017	●	↑	Eswatini	1.2	2017	●	↑	Latvia	3.4	2017	●	→
Burkina Faso	0.2	2017	●	↑	El Salvador	1.2	2017	●	↑	Botswana	3.5	2017	●	→
South Sudan	0.2	2017	●	↑	Sri Lanka	1.3	2017	●	↑	North Macedonia	3.5	2017	●	→
Eritrea	0.2	2017	●	↑	Angola	1.3	2017	●	↑	Romania	3.5	2017	●	→
Tanzania	0.2	2017	●	↑	Lesotho	1.3	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	3.6	2017	●	→
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	2017	●	↑	Moldova	1.3	2017	●	↑	Liechtenstein	3.7	2017	●	↗
Comoros	0.2	2017	●	↑	Samoa	1.4	2017	●	↑	Ukraine	3.9	2017	●	↑
Zambia	0.2	2017	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	1.4	2017	●	↑	Switzerland	3.9	2017	●	→
Liberia	0.2	2017	●	↑	Tonga	1.5	2017	●	↑	Azerbaijan	3.9	2017	●	→
Kenya	0.3	2017	●	↑	Cabo Verde	1.5	2017	●	↑	Mexico	4.0	2017	●	→
Haiti	0.3	2017	●	↑	Albania	1.5	2017	●	↑	Montenegro	4.1	2017	●	→
The Gambia	0.3	2017	●	↑	Morocco	1.6	2017	●	↑	Seychelles	4.2	2017	●	↑
Guinea	0.3	2017	●	↑	Namibia	1.6	2017	●	↑	Croatia	4.2	2017	●	→
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.3	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	1.6	2017	●	↑	Suriname	4.2	2017	●	→
Nepal	0.3	2017	●	↑	Fiji	1.7	2017	●	↑	Sweden	4.3	2017	●	→
Mozambique	0.3	2017	●	↑	Colombia	1.7	2017	●	↑	Barbados	4.4	2017	●	→
Togo	0.3	2017	●	↑	Belize	1.7	2017	●	↑	Turkey	4.4	2017	●	↓
Afghanistan	0.4	2017	●	↑	Georgia	1.7	2017	●	↑	Chile	4.6	2017	●	↓
Sudan	0.4	2017	●	↑	Indonesia	1.7	2017	●	↑	Argentina	4.6	2017	●	→
Solomon Islands	0.4	2017	●	↑	Monaco	1.8	2017	●	↑	Thailand	4.6	2017	●	→
Tajikistan	0.4	2017	●	↑	India	1.8	2017	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	4.6	2017	●	→
Timor-Leste	0.4	2017	●	↑	Costa Rica	1.8	2017	●	↑	France	4.8	2017	●	→
Cambodia	0.5	2017	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	1.8	2017	●	↑	Hungary	4.8	2017	●	↓
Cameroon	0.5	2017	●	↑	Vietnam	1.8	2017	●	↑	Portugal	4.8	2017	●	↓
Côte d'Ivoire	0.5	2017	●	↑	Tunisia	1.8	2017	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	4.8	2017	●	→
Senegal	0.5	2017	●	↑	Jordan	1.8	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	4.9	2017	●	↓
Myanmar	0.5	2017	●	↑	Dominican Republic	1.9	2017	●	↑	Iraq	5.0	2017	●	→
Congo, Rep.	0.5	2017	●	↑	Armenia	2.0	2017	●	↑	San Marino	5.2	2017	●	→
Ghana	0.5	2017	●	↑	Dominica	2.0	2017	●	↑	Denmark	5.3	2017	●	↗
Bangladesh	0.5	2017	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	2.0	2017	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	5.3	2017	●	↗
Benin	0.6	2017	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.0	2017	●	↓	Spain	5.3	2017	●	↓
Nigeria	0.6	2017	●	↑	Peru	2.0	2017	●	↓	Italy	5.4	2017	●	↓
Djibouti	0.6	2017	●	↑	Brazil	2.1	2017	●	↑	Cyprus	5.5	2017	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.7	2017	●	↑	Lebanon	2.1	2017	●	↑	Nauru	5.5	2017	●	→
Vanuatu	0.7	2017	●	↑	Ecuador	2.2	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	5.5	2017	●	↑
										Serbia	5.7	2017	●	↓
										Slovak Republic	5.9	2017	●	↓
										Antigua and Barbuda	5.9	2017	●	→
										Greece	6.1	2017	●	↓
										Andorra	6.2	2017	●	→
										Bulgaria	6.2	2017	●	→
										Malta	6.3	2017	●	→
										Slovenia	6.4	2017	●	↓
										China	6.5	2017	●	→
										Belarus	6.5	2017	●	→
										The Bahamas	6.6	2017	●	→
										Bosnia and Herzegovina	6.7	2017	●	→
										Austria	7.1	2017	●	↓
										Ireland	7.6	2017	●	↓
										Malaysia	7.7	2017	●	→
										New Zealand	7.8	2017	●	↓
										Iceland	7.8	2017	●	↓
										Libya	7.9	2017	●	↗
										Poland	8.0	2017	●	↓
										Iran, Islamic Rep.	8.1	2017	●	→
										Finland	8.1	2017	●	→
										Mongolia	8.2	2017	●	↓
										Israel	8.2	2017	●	→
										Germany	8.7	2017	●	↓
										Belgium	8.8	2017	●	↓
										Japan	8.8	2017	●	→
										Norway	8.8	2017	●	→
										Czech Republic	9.1	2017	●	↓
										South Africa	9.1	2017	●	↗
										Netherlands	10.1	2017	●	↓
										Russian Federation	11.3	2017	●	→
										Korea, Rep.	11.8	2017	●	↓
										Singapore	11.9	2017	●	↓
										Oman	13.2	2017	●	↗
										Canada	14.4	2017	●	→
										Turkmenistan	14.6	2017	●	↓
										Australia	14.8	2017	●	→
										Kazakhstan	14.9	2017	●	→
										Luxembourg	15.1	2017	●	↗
										United States	15.3	2017	●	→
										Estonia	15.5	2017	●	↓
										Bahrain	15.5	2017	●	↑
										Palau	17.9	2017	●	↓
										Saudi Arabia	17.9	2017	●	→
										Kuwait	23.3	2017	●	→
										United Arab Emirates	23.5	2017	●	↓
										Brunei Darussalam	25.0	2017	●	↓
										Trinidad and Tobago	30.4	2017	●	↗
										Qatar	44.0	2017	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imports (tCO<sub>2</sub>/capita)

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in imported goods and services.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2015 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Myanmar	0.0	2015	●	↑	Djibouti	0.1	2015	●	↑	North Macedonia	0.6	2015	●	→
Sudan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	0.1	2015	●	↑	Romania	0.6	2015	●	→
Somalia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Kenya	0.1	2015	●	↑	Thailand	0.6	2015	●	↑
South Sudan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.2	2015	●	↑	Belize	0.6	2015	●	↑
Chad	0.0	2015	●	↑	Zimbabwe	0.2	2015	●	↑	Jordan	0.6	2015	●	↑
Burundi	0.0	2015	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.2	2015	●	↑	Jamaica	0.6	2015	●	→
Moldova	0.0	2015	●	↑	Vietnam	0.2	2015	●	↑	Paraguay	0.6	2015	●	↑
Belarus	0.0	2015	●	↑	Philippines	0.2	2015	●	↑	Mongolia	0.6	2015	●	↑
Liberia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Iraq	0.2	2015	●	↑	Kazakhstan	0.7	2015	●	↑
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2015	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	2015	●	↑	Chile	0.7	2015	●	↑
Central African Republic	0.0	2015	●	↑	Bolivia	0.2	2015	●	↑	Argentina	0.7	2015	●	↑
Niger	0.0	2015	●	↑	Morocco	0.2	2015	●	↑	Montenegro	0.8	2015	●	↗
Eritrea	0.0	2015	●	↑	Indonesia	0.2	2015	●	↑	Costa Rica	0.8	2015	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2015	●	↑	Tajikistan	0.2	2015	●	↑	Maldives	0.8	2015	●	↑
Ethiopia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Guatemala	0.2	2015	●	↑	Malaysia	0.8	2015	●	↗
Sierra Leone	0.0	2015	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.2	2015	●	↑	Lebanon	0.9	2015	●	↑
Mali	0.0	2015	●	↑	Brazil	0.2	2015	●	↑	Georgia	0.9	2015	●	↗
Pakistan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Algeria	0.2	2015	●	↑	Suriname	1.0	2015	●	→
Mozambique	0.0	2015	●	↑	Honduras	0.3	2015	●	↑	Liechtenstein	1.0	2015	●	↗
Haiti	0.0	2015	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	0.3	2015	●	↑	Panama	1.0	2015	●	↗
Benin	0.0	2015	●	↑	Azerbaijan	0.3	2015	●	↑	Bulgaria	1.0	2015	●	→
Afghanistan	0.0	2015	●	↑	Sri Lanka	0.3	2015	●	↑	Poland	1.0	2015	●	→
Burkina Faso	0.0	2015	●	↑	Peru	0.3	2015	●	↑	Turkmenistan	1.0	2015	●	↑
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2015	●	↑	Vanuatu	0.3	2015	●	↑	Uruguay	1.1	2015	●	↗
Guinea	0.0	2015	●	↑	Cuba	0.3	2015	●	↑	Monaco	1.1	2015	●	↗
Malawi	0.0	2015	●	↑	Samoa	0.3	2015	●	↑	Hungary	1.1	2015	●	→
Tanzania	0.0	2015	●	↑	Ecuador	0.3	2015	●	↑	Namibia	1.2	2015	●	↗
Rwanda	0.0	2015	●	↑	Armenia	0.3	2015	●	↑	Italy	1.3	2015	●	→
Cameroon	0.0	2015	●	↑	Cabo Verde	0.4	2015	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	2015	●	→
The Gambia	0.0	2015	●	↑	Bhutan	0.4	2015	●	↑	Spain	1.3	2015	●	→
Madagascar	0.0	2015	●	↑	Libya	0.4	2015	●	↑	Israel	1.4	2015	●	→
Togo	0.0	2015	●	↑	Gabon	0.4	2015	●	↑	Oman	1.4	2015	●	↑
Uganda	0.1	2015	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.4	2015	●	↑	Eswatini	1.4	2015	●	↑
Bangladesh	0.1	2015	●	↑	Serbia	0.4	2015	●	↑	Croatia	1.4	2015	●	→
India	0.1	2015	●	↑	Colombia	0.4	2015	●	↑	Botswana	1.5	2015	●	→
Nepal	0.1	2015	●	↑	El Salvador	0.4	2015	●	↑	Bahrain	1.5	2015	●	↗
Senegal	0.1	2015	●	↑	Dominican Republic	0.4	2015	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	1.5	2015	●	↗
Lao PDR	0.1	2015	●	↑	Lesotho	0.4	2015	●	↑	Portugal	1.6	2015	●	→
Ghana	0.1	2015	●	↑	Albania	0.4	2015	●	↑	Greece	1.6	2015	●	→
Nigeria	0.1	2015	●	↑	Mexico	0.4	2015	●	↑	Mauritius	1.7	2015	●	→
Uzbekistan	0.1	2015	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	0.5	2015	●	↑	Slovak Republic	1.7	2015	●	→
China	0.1	2015	●	↑	Russian Federation	0.5	2015	●	↑	Latvia	1.7	2015	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	2015	●	↑	Tunisia	0.5	2015	●	↑	Czech Republic	1.7	2015	●	→
Zambia	0.1	2015	●	↑	Turkey	0.5	2015	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	1.7	2015	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2015	●	↑	Ukraine	0.5	2015	●	↑	Qatar	1.7	2015	●	↑
Mauritania	0.1	2015	●	↑	Fiji	0.5	2015	●	↗	Lithuania	1.8	2015	●	→
Angola	0.1	2015	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.5	2015	●	↑	Japan	1.8	2015	●	→
Cambodia	0.1	2015	●	↑	South Africa	0.5	2015	●	↑	France	1.9	2015	●	→
										United States	1.9	2015	●	→
										New Zealand	1.9	2015	●	→
										Estonia	2.0	2015	●	→
										Antigua and Barbuda	2.0	2015	●	→
										Barbados	2.2	2015	●	→
										Brunei Darussalam	2.2	2015	●	↗
										Canada	2.3	2015	●	→
										Seychelles	2.4	2015	●	→
										Belgium	2.4	2015	●	→
										Germany	2.4	2015	●	→
										Cyprus	2.5	2015	●	→
										The Bahamas	2.6	2015	●	→
										Slovenia	2.6	2015	●	→
										Finland	2.6	2015	●	→
										Sweden	2.7	2015	●	→
										Andorra	2.7	2015	●	→
										Ireland	2.8	2015	●	→
										Netherlands	2.9	2015	●	→
										Denmark	2.9	2015	●	→
										Australia	3.0	2015	●	→
										United Kingdom	3.2	2015	●	→
										Austria	3.6	2015	●	→
										Norway	3.7	2015	●	→
										United Arab Emirates	4.3	2015	●	→
										Iceland	4.5	2015	●	→
										Kuwait	4.7	2015	●	↗
										Switzerland	4.8	2015	●	→
										Singapore	9.3	2015	●	→
										Luxembourg	15.7	2015	●	→
										San Marino	21.3	2015	●	↗
										Guyana	36.7	2015	●	↓
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## CO<sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in fossil fuel exports (kg/capita)

CO<sub>2</sub> emissions embodied in the exports of coal, gas, and oil. Calculated using a 5-year average of fossil fuel exports and converting exports into their equivalent CO<sub>2</sub> emissions. Exports for each fossil fuel are capped at the country's level of production.

Source: UN Comtrade (2020); EIA (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	
Antigua and Barbuda*	0.0	2018	●	
Armenia	0.0	2019	●	
The Bahamas	0.0	2015	●	
Bahrain	0.0	2018	●	
Bangladesh	0.0	2015	●	
Belgium	0.0	2019	●	
Benin	0.0	2015	●	
Burkina Faso	*	0.0	2018	●
Burundi	*	0.0	2018	●
Cabo Verde	*	0.0	2018	●
Cambodia	0.0	2018	●	
Central African Republic	*	0.0	2018	●
Comoros	0.0	2018	●	
Cyprus	0.0	2017	●	
Djibouti	*	0.0	2018	●
Dominica	*	0.0	2018	●
Dominican Republic	0.0	2017	●	
El Salvador	0.0	2019	●	
Eritrea	*	0.0	2018	●
Ethiopia	0.0	2017	●	
Fiji	0.0	2018	●	
The Gambia	0.0	2017	●	
Grenada	*	0.0	2018	●
Guatemala	0.0	2019	●	
Guinea	*	0.0	2018	●
Guinea-Bissau	*	0.0	2018	●
Guyana	0.0	2018	●	
Haiti	*	0.0	2018	●
Honduras	0.0	2015	●	
Iceland	0.0	2017	●	
Jamaica	0.0	2017	●	
Jordan	0.0	2017	●	
Kenya	0.0	2018	●	
Latvia	0.0	2018	●	
Lebanon	0.0	2018	●	
Lesotho	0.0	2017	●	
Liberia	*	0.0	2018	●
Luxembourg	0.0	2018	●	
Madagascar	0.0	2018	●	
Maldives	*	0.0	2018	●
Mali	0.0	2017	●	
Malta	0.0	2019	●	
Mauritius	0.0	2016	●	
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	*	0.0	2017	●
Moldova	0.0	2018	●	
Morocco	0.0	2018	●	
Namibia	0.0	2018	●	
Nauru	*	0.0	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2017	●	
Nicaragua	0.0	2017	●	
Niger	0.0	2015	●	
Panama	0.0	2016	●	
Portugal	0.0	2019	●	
Rwanda	0.0	2016	●	
Samoa	0.0	2018	●	
São Tomé and Príncipe*	0.0	2018	●	
Senegal	0.0	2019	●	
Seychelles	0.0	2017	●	
Sierra Leone	0.0	2017	●	
Solomon Islands	0.0	2016	●	
Somalia	*	0.0	2018	●
Sri Lanka	0.0	2017	●	
St. Kitts and Nevis	*	0.0	2018	●
St. Lucia	0.0	2016	●	
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	2017	●	
Sweden	0.0	2019	●	
Switzerland	0.0	2019	●	
Togo	0.0	2017	●	
Tonga	*	0.0	2018	●
Tuvalu	*	0.0	2017	●
Uganda	0.0	2018	●	
Uruguay	0.0	2018	●	
Vanuatu	*	0.0	2018	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2015	●	
France	0.8	2018	●	
Malawi	0.8	2017	●	
Korea, Rep.	1.3	2018	●	
India	1.6	2018	●	
Thailand	1.7	2018	●	
Tanzania	1.9	2018	●	
North Macedonia	2.3	2019	●	
Brazil	2.3	2018	●	
Turkey	3.0	2018	●	
Argentina	3.9	2018	●	
Georgia	4.8	2019	●	
Greece	5.1	2019	●	
Romania	7.3	2019	●	
Italy	8.2	2018	●	
Ireland	10.1	2018	●	
Serbia	10.5	2019	●	
Lao PDR	12.7	2018	●	
Zimbabwe	13.1	2019	●	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	13.2	2018	●	
Bulgaria	15.3	2018	●	
China	16.4	2018	●	
Israel	17.5	2018	●	
Afghanistan	22.4	2015	●	
Spain	22.7	2018	●	
Ukraine	24.7	2018	●	
Netherlands	37.8	2018	●	
Botswana	45.1	2018	●	
Vietnam	45.7	2018	●	
Slovenia	54.8	2018	●	
Slovak Republic	64.0	2018	●	
Angola	88.3	2018	●	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	90.1	2019	●	
Philippines	101.1	2018	●	
Nigeria	110.2	2018	●	
Chile	112.2	2018	●	
New Zealand	113.7	2019	●	
Kyrgyz Republic	114.5	2018	●	
Croatia	115.8	2018	●	
Montenegro	131.1	2018	●	
Eswatini	162.7	2019	●	
Saudi Arabia	214.2	2018	●	
Germany	231.9	2018	●	
Hungary	266.3	2019	●	
Austria	295.2	2018	●	
United Kingdom	331.4	2019	●	
Peru	365.4	2018	●	
Poland	387.1	2019	●	
Iran, Islamic Rep.	387.8	2017	●	
Uzbekistan	468.2	2018	●	
Mexico	651.8	2019	●	
Czech Republic	671.4	2019	●	
Mozambique	733.2	2018	●	
Myanmar	748.6	2018	●	
United States	869.0	2019	●	
Algeria	918.8	2017	●	
South Africa	1690.1	2018	●	
Azerbaijan	1795.8	2019	●	
Malaysia	2200.7	2018	●	
Bolivia	2797.2	2018	●	
Indonesia	3001.8	2018	●	
Canada	3453.1	2019	●	
Russian Federation	3625.6	2018	●	
Colombia	4223.2	2018	●	
Oman	4773.1	2018	●	
Kazakhstan	4963.3	2019	●	
United Arab Emirates	6281.1	2018	●	
Trinidad and Tobago	17806.5	2015	●	
Mongolia	20728.8	2018	●	
Brunei Darussalam	40507.6	2018	●	
Australia	45100.5	2018	●	
Norway	45780.3	2018	●	
Qatar	107901.6	2018	●	
Bhutan	NA	NA	●	
Chad	NA	NA	●	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	
Costa Rica	NA	NA	●	
Cuba	NA	NA	●	
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	
Gabon	NA	NA	●	
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	
Libya	NA	NA	●	
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	
Mauritania	NA	NA	●	
Monaco	NA	NA	●	
Palau	NA	NA	●	
Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	
Paraguay	NA	NA	●	
San Marino	NA	NA	●	
South Sudan	NA	NA	●	
Suriname	NA	NA	●	
Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●	
Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	
Venezuela, RB	NA	NA	●	

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Effective carbon rate (EUR/tCO<sub>2</sub>) (OECD Member States)

The price of carbon emissions resulting from taxes and emissions trading systems, excluding CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from biomass.

Source: OECD (2016)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Denmark	67.0	2016	●
Netherlands	54.0	2016	●
Norway	51.0	2016	●
Sweden	43.8	2016	●
Finland	38.8	2016	●
Austria	29.3	2016	●
Israel	28.8	2016	●
Switzerland	28.6	2016	●
Germany	25.4	2016	●
Slovenia	23.3	2016	●
Greece	22.6	2016	●
Ireland	21.8	2016	●
Italy	20.5	2016	●
Iceland	18.1	2016	●
Slovak Republic	18.1	2016	●
United Kingdom	14.6	2016	●
Spain	12.5	2016	●
Estonia	12.1	2016	●
Poland	11.9	2016	●
France	11.8	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	9.9	2016	●
Portugal	9.0	2016	●
Turkey	8.1	2016	●
Japan	7.8	2016	●
Belgium	7.6	2016	●
Czech Republic	7.6	2016	●
Luxembourg	6.3	2016	●
Hungary	5.9	2016	●
Canada	3.8	2016	●
Australia	2.6	2016	●
New Zealand	1.5	2016	●
United States	0.8	2016	●
Mexico	0.3	2016	●
Chile	-0.1	2016	●
Latvia	NA	NA	●
Lithuania	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Mean area that is protected in marine sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of marine Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of marine biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Equatorial Guinea	100.0	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	54.9	2018	●	↑	Seychelles	22.9	2018	●	→
Romania	99.3	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	54.4	2018	●	↑	China	21.7	2018	●	→
Bulgaria	99.3	2018	●	↑	Finland	54.3	2018	●	↑	Myanmar	21.4	2018	●	↑
Malta	98.9	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	53.8	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	20.8	2018	●	→
Estonia	97.8	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	52.9	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	19.5	2018	●	→
Latvia	95.8	2018	●	↑	Uruguay	52.5	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	19.2	2018	●	→
Belgium	93.4	2018	●	↑	Grenada	52.2	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	18.8	2018	●	→
Namibia	91.3	2018	●	↑	South Africa	51.9	2018	●	↑	Madagascar	18.3	2018	●	↗
Denmark	89.4	2018	●	↑	Gabon	51.3	2018	●	↑	Fiji	15.9	2018	●	→
Slovenia	88.6	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	49.7	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	15.5	2018	●	→
Sudan	87.5	2018	●	↑	Honduras	48.9	2018	●	→	Iceland	14.6	2018	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	86.4	2018	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	48.7	2018	●	→	Marshall Islands	12.3	2018	●	→
Greece	86.4	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	47.9	2018	●	→	Samoa	11.9	2018	●	→
Germany	85.6	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	46.6	2018	●	→	Mauritius	11.8	2018	●	→
Spain	85.6	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	44.6	2018	●	→	Oman	10.4	2018	●	→
Ireland	84.5	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	44.2	2018	●	→	Solomon Islands	9.4	2018	●	→
United Kingdom	84.0	2018	●	↑	Philippines	44.2	2018	●	→	Barbados	7.6	2018	●	→
Poland	83.8	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	43.4	2018	●	→	Tonga	5.9	2018	●	→
Netherlands	81.5	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	40.2	2018	●	→	Lebanon	5.1	2018	●	→
France	79.4	2018	●	↑	Qatar	40.0	2018	●	→	Vanuatu	4.7	2018	●	→
Dominican Republic	79.2	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	39.3	2018	●	→	Turkey	4.1	2018	●	→
Mexico	78.6	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	39.3	2018	●	↑	Singapore	3.3	2018	●	→
Peru	77.9	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	39.2	2018	●	→	Cabo Verde	3.1	2018	●	→
Ecuador	76.9	2018	●	↑	Morocco	38.7	2018	●	→	Papua New Guinea	1.9	2018	●	→
Croatia	75.2	2018	●	↑	India	37.7	2018	●	→	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	1.6	2018	●	→
Guinea	74.3	2018	●	↑	Bahrain	36.6	2018	●	→	Angola	0.9	2018	●	→
Suriname	74.2	2018	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	35.5	2018	●	→	Libya	0.3	2018	●	→
Italy	73.8	2018	●	↑	Argentina	35.3	2018	●	↑	Comoros	0.0	2018	●	→
Japan	73.5	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	34.5	2018	●	→	Djibouti	0.0	2018	●	→
Ghana	72.4	2018	●	↑	Canada	33.1	2018	●	↗	Dominica	0.0	2018	●	→
Lithuania	67.3	2018	●	↑	Kuwait	32.1	2018	●	→	Eritrea	0.0	2018	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	66.2	2018	●	↑	Panama	32.0	2018	●	→	Haiti	0.0	2018	●	→
Mozambique	66.1	2018	●	↑	Senegal	31.5	2018	●	↗	Iraq	0.0	2018	●	→
Australia	66.0	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	31.1	2018	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	→
Portugal	65.7	2018	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	30.8	2018	●	→	Maldives	0.0	2018	●	→
Colombia	65.2	2018	●	↑	Benin	30.6	2018	●	→	Montenegro	0.0	2018	●	→
Brazil	65.2	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	30.6	2018	●	→	Nauru	0.0	2018	●	→
Mauritania	64.4	2018	●	↑	Algeria	30.0	2018	●	→	Somalia	0.0	2018	●	→
United States	61.4	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	29.4	2018	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	2018	●	→
Brunei Darussalam	60.9	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	28.5	2018	●	→	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
Thailand	60.4	2018	●	↑	Belize	27.7	2018	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	60.3	2018	●	↑	Georgia	26.5	2018	●	→	Armenia	NA	NA	●	●
Kenya	60.2	2018	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	26.3	2018	●	→	Austria	NA	NA	●	●
Albania	60.1	2018	●	↑	Chile	24.8	2018	●	→	Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●
Cuba	60.0	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	24.8	2018	●	→	Belarus	NA	NA	●	●
Sweden	59.1	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	24.2	2018	●	→	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
Sierra Leone	57.6	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	23.7	2018	●	→	Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●
Tanzania	55.7	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	23.4	2018	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●
Norway	55.2	2018	●	↑										
										Botswana	NA	NA	●	●
										Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
										Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
										Cameroon	NA	NA	●	●
										Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Chad	NA	NA	●	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Côte d'Ivoire	NA	NA	●	●
										Czech Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
										Ethiopia	NA	NA	●	●
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Hungary	NA	NA	●	●
										Israel	NA	NA	●	●
										Jordan	NA	NA	●	●
										Kazakhstan	NA	NA	●	●
										Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
										Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
										Liberia	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Luxembourg	NA	NA	●	●
										Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
										Mali	NA	NA	●	●
										Moldova	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Mongolia	NA	NA	●	●
										Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
										Niger	NA	NA	●	●
										Nigeria	NA	NA	●	●
										North Macedonia	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Paraguay	NA	NA	●	●
										Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Serbia	NA	NA	●	●
										Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
										Switzerland	NA	NA	●	●
										Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Togo	NA	NA	●	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
										Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Zambia	NA	NA	●	●
										Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Ocean Health Index: Clean Waters score (worst 0–100 best)

The clean waters subgoal of the Ocean Health Index measures to what degree marine waters under national jurisdictions have been contaminated by chemicals, excessive nutrients (eutrophication), human pathogens, and trash.

Source: Ocean Health Index (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Canada	94.0	2019	●	↑
Chile	93.8	2019	●	↑
Samoa	92.2	2019	●	↑
Namibia	83.2	2019	●	↑
Argentina	81.9	2019	●	↑
Australia	80.3	2019	●	↑
Iceland	79.3	2019	●	↑
Suriname	78.8	2019	●	↑
Seychelles	78.4	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	78.3	2019	●	↑
Norway	77.0	2019	●	↑
Guyana	74.8	2019	●	↑
Fiji	73.1	2019	●	↑
Solomon Islands	72.6	2019	●	↑
Costa Rica	72.6	2019	●	↑
United States	72.6	2019	●	↑
Palau	72.0	2019	●	↑
Finland	70.0	2019	●	↓
Ecuador	68.5	2019	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	68.3	2019	●	↑
Russian Federation	67.9	2019	●	↗
Tonga	66.9	2019	●	↑
Belize	66.3	2019	●	↑
Iran, Islamic Rep.	66.1	2019	●	→
Oman	66.1	2019	●	↓
Estonia	66.0	2019	●	↓
Nicaragua	65.1	2019	●	↑
Mauritius	65.0	2019	●	→
Panama	64.9	2019	●	↑
Papua New Guinea	64.9	2019	●	↗
Croatia	64.6	2019	●	↗
Mexico	64.4	2019	●	↗
United Kingdom	64.2	2019	●	→
Barbados	64.1	2019	●	↗
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	63.7	2019	●	↑
Gabon	63.6	2019	●	↑
Colombia	63.5	2019	●	↑
Sweden	63.4	2019	●	↓
Saudi Arabia	62.5	2019	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	62.3	2019	●	↓
Qatar	62.3	2019	●	↗
Cabo Verde	62.2	2019	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	62.0	2019	●	→
Vanuatu	61.9	2019	●	↓
The Bahamas	61.8	2019	●	↗
Antigua and Barbuda	61.6	2019	●	↓
Montenegro	61.3	2019	●	↗
Ireland	61.3	2019	●	→
Somalia	61.0	2019	●	→
Mauritania	60.8	2019	●	↓
Thailand	60.2	2019	●	↑
Brazil	60.2	2019	●	→
Grenada	59.9	2019	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	59.8	2019	●	↓
Kuwait	59.6	2019	●	↓
Japan	59.4	2019	●	↓
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	59.3	2019	●	↑
Honduras	59.2	2019	●	↓
Dominica	58.9	2019	●	↗
Ukraine	58.9	2019	●	↓
Cyprus	58.6	2019	●	↗
Greece	58.5	2019	●	↓
Maldives	58.4	2019	●	↑
Uruguay	58.3	2019	●	→
Cuba	58.1	2019	●	↓
Sri Lanka	58.1	2019	●	↗
Romania	58.1	2019	●	→
Indonesia	58.0	2019	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	57.8	2019	●	→
Madagascar	57.7	2019	●	↓
Equatorial Guinea	57.5	2019	●	↓
Malaysia	57.4	2019	●	↓
Brunei Darussalam	57.2	2019	●	→
Peru	57.0	2019	●	→
Albania	56.7	2019	●	→
St. Kitts and Nevis	56.6	2019	●	→
Libya	56.4	2019	●	↓
Guinea-Bissau	56.1	2019	●	→
South Africa	55.6	2019	●	→
Morocco	55.3	2019	●	↓
Georgia	55.0	2019	●	↓
Angola	55.0	2019	●	↓
Bahrain	54.6	2019	●	↗
Mozambique	54.1	2019	●	↓
Eritrea	54.0	2019	●	↓
Philippines	54.0	2019	●	↗
Korea, Dem. Rep.	53.6	2019	●	→
Latvia	53.6	2019	●	→
Yemen, Rep.	53.6	2019	●	↓
Timor-Leste	53.3	2019	●	→
Cambodia	53.1	2019	●	↗
St. Lucia	52.8	2019	●	↓
Denmark	52.5	2019	●	↓
Tuvalu	52.4	2019	●	→
Portugal	52.3	2019	●	↓
Djibouti	51.6	2019	●	→
Germany	51.0	2019	●	→
Tanzania	50.5	2019	●	→
Turkey	50.5	2019	●	↓
Egypt, Arab Rep.	50.4	2019	●	↓
Dominican Republic	50.4	2019	●	→
The Gambia	50.1	2019	●	→
Italy	50.0	2019	●	↓
Liberia	49.6	2019	●	→
Congo, Rep.	49.1	2019	●	↗
France	49.1	2019	●	↓
Tunisia	49.1	2019	●	→
Spain	48.6	2019	●	↓
Myanmar	48.5	2019	●	↓
Jordan	47.2	2019	●	↓
Kenya	46.9	2019	●	↓
Senegal	46.6	2019	●	→
Pakistan	45.5	2019	●	→
Netherlands	45.4	2019	●	→
Vietnam	45.2	2019	●	→
Lithuania	45.1	2019	●	→
Sudan	45.0	2019	●	↓
Iraq	44.9	2019	●	↓
Jamaica	44.7	2019	●	→
Poland	44.3	2019	●	↗
El Salvador	44.2	2019	●	↓
Guinea	44.0	2019	●	→
Sierra Leone	43.2	2019	●	→
Bulgaria	42.3	2019	●	→
Haiti	41.6	2019	●	→
Algeria	41.4	2019	●	→
Malta	41.1	2019	●	↓
Côte d'Ivoire	40.7	2019	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	40.6	2019	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	39.5	2019	●	↓
Singapore	38.7	2019	●	↓
Comoros	38.6	2019	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	37.6	2019	●	→
Nigeria	37.1	2019	●	↓
Marshall Islands	36.3	2019	●	→
Ghana	36.2	2019	●	→
Cameroon	36.1	2019	●	→
China	35.0	2019	●	→
Bangladesh	33.5	2019	●	→
Lebanon	33.0	2019	●	→
Guatemala	31.9	2019	●	→
Belgium	31.9	2019	●	↓
Israel	30.2	2019	●	→
India	29.5	2019	●	→
Slovenia	28.4	2019	●	↓
Kiribati	28.2	2019	●	→
Nauru	24.2	2019	●	↓
Benin	23.8	2019	●	→
Togo	21.4	2019	●	→
Monaco	19.6	2019	●	↓
Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Armenia	NA	NA	●	●
Austria	NA	NA	●	●
Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●
Belarus	NA	NA	●	●
Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●
Botswana	NA	NA	●	●
Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Chad	NA	NA	●	●
Czech Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
Ethiopia	NA	NA	●	●
Hungary	NA	NA	●	●
Kazakhstan	NA	NA	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Luxembourg	NA	NA	●	●
Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
Mali	NA	NA	●	●
Moldova	NA	NA	●	●
Mongolia	NA	NA	●	●
Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
Niger	NA	NA	●	●
North Macedonia	NA	NA	●	●
Paraguay	NA	NA	●	●
Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
Serbia	NA	NA	●	●
Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●	●
South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
Switzerland	NA	NA	●	●
Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●	●
Zambia	NA	NA	●	●
Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Fish caught from overexploited or collapsed stocks (% of total catch)

The percentage of a country's total catch, within its exclusive economic zone (EEZ), that is comprised of species that are overexploited or collapsed, weighted by the quality of fish catch data.

Source: Sea around Us (2018); EPI (2018)  
Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Yemen, Rep.	0.1	2014	●	↑	Ukraine	21.5	2014	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	54.1	2014	●	↓
Estonia	1.4	2014	●	↑	Nicaragua	21.7	2014	●	↑	Thailand	55.6	2014	●	↓
Marshall Islands	1.5	2014	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	21.8	2014	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	56.9	2014	●	↓
Vietnam	1.6	2014	●	↑	Malaysia	23.2	2014	●	↑	Cuba	58.0	2014	●	→
Bangladesh	1.7	2014	●	↑	Fiji	24.4	2014	●	↑	Iceland	58.3	2014	●	↓
Sierra Leone	2.5	2014	●	↑	Cabo Verde	24.4	2014	●	↑	Poland	59.9	2014	●	↑
Guinea	3.5	2014	●	↑	Costa Rica	25.1	2014	●	↓	Turkey	61.6	2014	●	↓
Kiribati	3.6	2014	●	↑	Cyprus	25.1	2014	●	↑	Algeria	64.9	2014	●	↓
Dominican Republic	3.8	2014	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.4	2014	●	↑	Portugal	67.2	2014	●	→
Tuvalu	3.8	2014	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	25.8	2014	●	↓	Libya	67.5	2014	●	↓
Palau	4.1	2014	●	↑	Senegal	26.5	2014	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	68.9	2014	●	↓
Oman	4.5	2014	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	26.8	2014	●	↓	Japan	70.8	2014	●	↓
Peru	4.9	2014	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	27.7	2014	●	↑	Australia	73.7	2014	●	↓
Tunisia	5.1	2014	●	↑	The Bahamas	28.1	2014	●	↓	Argentina	74.0	2014	●	↓
Comoros	5.6	2014	●	↑	Solomon Islands	28.7	2014	●	↓	Jamaica	74.1	2014	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	6.1	2014	●	↑	Ecuador	29.2	2014	●	↑	Italy	75.1	2014	●	↓
Morocco	6.2	2014	●	↑	Seychelles	29.7	2014	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	80.1	2014	●	↓
Finland	6.2	2014	●	↑	United States	29.8	2014	●	↓	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	94.4	2014	●	↓
Croatia	7.0	2014	●	↑	Suriname	30.0	2014	●	↓	El Salvador	100.0	2014	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	8.6	2014	●	↑	Samoa	30.6	2014	●	↓	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
China	8.8	2014	●	↑	Maldives	30.8	2014	●	↓	Albania	NA	NA	●	●
Haiti	9.7	2014	●	↑	Philippines	30.9	2014	●	↓	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Timor-Leste	10.0	2014	●	↑	Brazil	31.6	2014	●	↓	Armenia	NA	NA	●	●
Eritrea	10.7	2014	●	↑	Netherlands	31.7	2014	●	↑	Austria	NA	NA	●	●
Colombia	11.8	2014	●	↑	South Africa	33.6	2014	●	↓	Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●
India	12.0	2014	●	↑	Vanuatu	34.4	2014	●	↓	Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
Angola	12.1	2014	●	↑	New Zealand	35.3	2014	●	↑	Belarus	NA	NA	●	●
Namibia	12.3	2014	●	↑	Guyana	35.4	2014	●	↑	Belgium	NA	NA	●	●
Malta	12.5	2014	●	↑	Mexico	35.5	2014	●	↓	Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Honduras	12.6	2014	●	↑	Spain	35.5	2014	●	↑	Benin	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	13.3	2014	●	↑	Uruguay	36.3	2014	●	↑	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
Liberia	13.4	2014	●	↑	Ghana	37.0	2014	●	↑	Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●
Equatorial Guinea	13.8	2014	●	↑	Sudan	39.2	2014	●	→	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●
Nigeria	14.2	2014	●	↑	Tonga	39.8	2014	●	↓	Botswana	NA	NA	●	●
Guatemala	15.0	2014	●	↑	Panama	39.9	2014	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Somalia	15.4	2014	●	↑	Pakistan	40.3	2014	●	↓	Bulgaria	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritania	15.6	2014	●	↑	Sweden	41.3	2014	●	↓	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
France	16.0	2014	●	↑	Chile	41.5	2014	●	→	Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
Tanzania	17.0	2014	●	↑	Gabon	43.2	2014	●	↓	Cameroon	NA	NA	●	●
Madagascar	17.4	2014	●	↑	Cambodia	44.9	2014	●	↓	Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
United Arab Emirates	17.7	2014	●	↑	Kenya	44.9	2014	●	↓	Chad	NA	NA	●	●
United Kingdom	18.6	2014	●	↑	Denmark	45.1	2014	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Myanmar	19.5	2014	●	↑	Canada	45.5	2014	●	→	Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	19.9	2014	●	↑	Germany	46.6	2014	●	↑	Czech Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Saudi Arabia	20.4	2014	●	↑	Mauritius	47.9	2014	●	↓	Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
Sri Lanka	20.9	2014	●	↑	Greece	48.5	2014	●	↓	Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
Norway	21.2	2014	●	↑	Russian Federation	52.1	2014	●	↓	Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
Indonesia	21.2	2014	●	↑	Barbados	52.2	2014	●	→					
Ireland	21.4	2014	●	↑	Latvia	54.0	2014	●	↓					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track → Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

## Fish caught by trawling (%)

The percentage of fish caught by trawling, a method of fishing in which industrial fishing vessels drag large nets (trawls) along the seabed.

Source: Sea around Us (2018); EPI (2018)

Year of reference: 2014 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
United Arab Emirates*	0.0	2014	●	↑	Libya	19.9	2014	●	↓	Cambodia	61.4	2014	●	↓
Maldives	0.0	2010	●	●	Bulgaria	20.6	2014	●	↑	Morocco	62.0	2014	●	→
Oman	0.4	2014	●	↑	Nicaragua	21.7	2014	●	↑	Vietnam	64.0	2014	●	↓
Papua New Guinea	0.6	2014	●	↑	Greece	21.8	2014	●	↗	Iceland	70.3	2014	●	↓
Vanuatu	1.0	2014	●	↑	Syrian Arab Republic	22.0	2014	●	↑	Romania	70.3	2014	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	2003	●	●	Suriname	22.5	2014	●	↑	Denmark	71.2	2014	●	→
The Gambia	1.4	2014	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	23.0	2014	●	↓	United Kingdom	71.2	2014	●	↓
Benin	1.5	2014	●	↑	Mauritania	23.0	2014	●	↑	Belize	78.2	2014	●	↓
Sudan	2.0	2014	●	↑	Equatorial Guinea	23.2	2014	●	↓	Sweden	79.3	2014	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.1	2014	●	↑	Pakistan	23.9	2014	●	→	Finland	79.3	2014	●	↓
Peru	2.2	2014	●	↑	Japan	24.2	2014	●	↓	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	80.2	2012	●	●
Chile	2.3	2014	●	↑	South Africa	26.6	2014	●	↓	Germany	80.6	2014	●	→
Tanzania	2.8	2014	●	↑	France	27.8	2014	●	↗	Ireland	85.9	2014	●	→
Cuba	2.9	2014	●	↑	Tunisia	28.1	2014	●	↓	Albania	86.3	2014	●	→
Colombia	4.0	2014	●	↑	Australia	28.3	2014	●	↓	Namibia	88.1	2014	●	→
Lithuania	4.2	2014	●	↑	Nigeria	28.5	2014	●	→	Slovenia	89.7	2012	●	●
Côte d'Ivoire	4.3	2014	●	↑	Angola	28.9	2014	●	↗	Ukraine	90.0	2014	●	↓
Philippines	4.5	2014	●	↑	Estonia	29.6	2014	●	↓	Dominica	92.1	2014	●	→
Venezuela, RB	5.1	2014	●	↑	Sierra Leone	29.6	2014	●	↓	Malta	93.6	2014	●	→
Iran, Islamic Rep.	5.1	2014	●	↑	Algeria	29.6	2014	●	↓	Belgium	97.1	2014	●	→
Ecuador	5.9	2014	●	↑	Iraq	30.0	2014	●	→	Netherlands	97.4	2014	●	→
Liberia	6.1	2005	●	●	Korea, Dem. Rep.	30.0	2014	●	↓	Afghanistan	NA	NA	●	●
Georgia	6.4	2014	●	↑	Guatemala	30.9	2014	●	↑	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Mauritius	6.5	2008	●	●	Canada	30.9	2014	●	↗	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Ghana	7.8	2014	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	33.3	2014	●	↗	Armenia	NA	NA	●	●
Cameroon	7.9	2014	●	↑	Spain	33.6	2014	●	↑	Austria	NA	NA	●	●
Kenya	8.0	2014	●	→	Cabo Verde	33.7	2014	●	●	Azerbaijan	NA	NA	●	●
Congo, Rep.	8.0	2014	●	→	Turkey	33.8	2014	●	↗	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	8.2	2014	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	34.5	2014	●	↑	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Panama	9.3	2014	●	↑	Sri Lanka	35.8	2014	●	↓	Belarus	NA	NA	●	●
Lebanon	10.0	2008	●	●	Indonesia	36.9	2014	●	↓	Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
India	10.2	2014	●	→	Gabon	39.6	2014	●	↓	Bolivia	NA	NA	●	●
Somalia	10.4	2014	●	→	Norway	40.3	2014	●	↓	Bosnia and Herzegovina	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	11.3	2014	●	↓	New Zealand	43.1	2014	●	↓	Botswana	NA	NA	●	●
El Salvador	11.5	2014	●	↑	United States	44.4	2014	●	↓	Burkina Faso	NA	NA	●	●
Bahrain	11.7	2014	●	↗	Korea, Rep.	45.1	2014	●	→	Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
Mexico	12.4	2014	●	↑	Uruguay	46.8	2014	●	↗	Central African Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Madagascar	13.6	2014	●	→	Myanmar	46.9	2014	●	→	Chad	NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	14.1	2014	●	↑	Malaysia	47.4	2014	●	→	Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
Senegal	15.2	2014	●	↑	Kuwait	48.4	2014	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Togo	15.4	2014	●	↓	Italy	51.8	2014	●	↗	Cyprus	NA	NA	●	●
Bangladesh	15.6	2014	●	↓	Israel	52.3	2014	●	↗	Czech Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	16.3	2014	●	↗	Montenegro	52.8	2014	●	↓	Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
Guinea	17.4	2014	●	↑	Guyana	54.8	2014	●	↓	Dominican Republic	NA	NA	●	●
Brazil	17.5	2014	●	↓	Poland	56.5	2014	●	↓	Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Thailand	17.7	2014	●	↓	Russian Federation	60.0	2014	●	↗	Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
Croatia	17.9	2014	●	↑	China	60.0	2014	●	↓					
Saudi Arabia	17.9	2014	●	↑	Argentina	60.5	2014	●	→					
Honduras	18.3	2014	●	↓	Latvia	61.2	2014	●	↑					
										Ethiopia	NA	NA	●	●
										Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Haiti	NA	NA	●	●
										Hungary	NA	NA	●	●
										Jamaica	NA	NA	●	●
										Jordan	NA	NA	●	●
										Kazakhstan	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
										Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Luxembourg	NA	NA	●	●
										Malawi	NA	NA	●	●
										Mali	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Moldova	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Mongolia	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
										Niger	NA	NA	●	●
										North Macedonia	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Paraguay	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
										Rwanda	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Serbia	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
										Slovak Republic	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										South Sudan	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										Switzerland	NA	NA	●	●
										Tajikistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Uganda	NA	NA	●	●
										Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●	●
										Zambia	NA	NA	●	●
										Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Marine biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)

Threats to marine species embodied in imports of goods and services.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2012)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●
Andorra	0.0	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0	2018	●
Cabo Verde	0.0	2018	●
Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●
Chad	0.0	2018	●
Djibouti	0.0	2018	●
Eritrea	0.0	2018	●
The Gambia	0.0	2018	●
Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Iceland	0.0	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Liechtenstein	0.0	2018	●
Monaco	0.0	2018	●
Myanmar	0.0	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2018	●
Pakistan	0.0	2018	●
Samoa	0.0	2018	●
Seychelles	0.0	2018	●
Somalia	0.0	2018	●
Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●
Belarus	0.0	2018	●
Benin	0.0	2018	●
Burundi	0.0	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2018	●
Ethiopia	0.0	2018	●
Lao PDR	0.0	2018	●
Liberia	0.0	2018	●
Madagascar	0.0	2018	●
Niger	0.0	2018	●
Sierra Leone	0.0	2018	●
South Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.0	2018	●
Azerbaijan	0.0	2018	●
Cameroon	0.0	2018	●
Moldova	0.0	2018	●
Tanzania	0.0	2018	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Haiti	0.0	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	2018	●
Latvia	0.0	2018	●
Bolivia	0.0	2018	●
Ghana	0.0	2018	●
Mali	0.0	2018	●
Morocco	0.0	2018	●
Uzbekistan	0.0	2018	●
Algeria	0.0	2018	●
Cambodia	0.0	2018	●
Georgia	0.0	2018	●
India	0.0	2018	●
Iraq	0.0	2018	●
Vietnam	0.0	2018	●
Armenia	0.0	2018	●
Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●
Libya	0.0	2018	●
Bahrain	0.0	2018	●
Mongolia	0.0	2018	●
Mozambique	0.0	2018	●
Ukraine	0.0	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Turkmenistan	0.0	2018	●
Nigeria	0.0	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Uganda	0.0	2018	●
Kenya	0.0	2018	●
Peru	0.0	2018	●
Turkey	0.0	2018	●
Suriname	0.0	2018	●
Tajikistan	0.0	2018	●
Togo	0.0	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Senegal	0.0	2018	●
Cuba	0.0	2018	●
Vanuatu	0.0	2018	●
Kazakhstan	0.0	2018	●
Romania	0.0	2018	●
Zambia	0.0	2018	●
Indonesia	0.0	2018	●
Malawi	0.0	2018	●
Philippines	0.0	2018	●
Poland	0.0	2018	●
Bulgaria	0.0	2018	●
Rwanda	0.0	2018	●
Nicaragua	0.0	2018	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.0	2018	●
Zimbabwe	0.0	2018	●
Ecuador	0.0	2018	●
Hungary	0.0	2018	●
Lesotho	0.0	2018	●
Papua New Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Brazil	0.0	2018	●
Congo, Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Israel	0.0	2018	●
Argentina	0.0	2018	●
Chile	0.0	2018	●
North Macedonia	0.0	2018	●
Paraguay	0.0	2018	●
Brunei Darussalam	0.0	2018	●
China	0.0	2018	●
Mexico	0.0	2018	●
Albania	0.0	2018	●
Venezuela, RB	0.0	2018	●
Croatia	0.0	2018	●
Uruguay	0.0	2018	●
Colombia	0.1	2018	●
Russian Federation	0.1	2018	●
Czech Republic	0.1	2018	●
Thailand	0.1	2018	●
Mauritania	0.1	2018	●
Gabon	0.1	2018	●
Bhutan	0.1	2018	●
Austria	0.1	2018	●
Estonia	0.1	2018	●
Finland	0.1	2018	●
Guatemala	0.1	2018	●
Slovenia	0.1	2018	●
Denmark	0.1	2018	●
South Africa	0.1	2018	●
Dominican Republic	0.1	2018	●
Maldives	0.1	2018	●
Sweden	0.1	2018	●
Belize	0.1	2018	●
Malta	0.1	2018	●
Qatar	0.1	2018	●
Ireland	0.1	2018	●
Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	2018	●
Slovak Republic	0.1	2018	●
Lithuania	0.1	2018	●
Tunisia	0.1	2018	●
Oman	0.1	2018	●
Honduras	0.1	2018	●
Greece	0.2	2018	●
El Salvador	0.2	2018	●
Angola	0.2	2018	●
Jordan	0.2	2018	●
United Kingdom	0.2	2018	●
Malaysia	0.2	2018	●
Belgium	0.2	2018	●
Lebanon	0.2	2018	●
Jamaica	0.2	2018	●
Costa Rica	0.2	2018	●
Netherlands	0.3	2018	●
Namibia	0.3	2018	●
Germany	0.3	2018	●
Fiji	0.3	2018	●
Cyprus	0.3	2018	●
Italy	0.3	2018	●
Kuwait	0.4	2018	●
New Zealand	0.4	2018	●
Panama	0.4	2018	●
Norway	0.4	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	0.4	2018	●
France	0.4	2018	●
United States	0.5	2018	●
Eswatini	0.5	2018	●
Botswana	0.5	2018	●
Barbados	0.5	2018	●
Saudi Arabia	0.5	2018	●
Switzerland	0.5	2018	●
Portugal	0.6	2018	●
Spain	0.6	2018	●
Luxembourg	0.7	2018	●
Australia	0.8	2018	●
Serbia	0.8	2018	●
Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	2018	●
Canada	0.9	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	1.0	2018	●
Japan	1.0	2018	●
Montenegro	1.1	2018	●
The Bahamas	1.7	2018	●
Mauritius	1.8	2018	●
Singapore	3.2	2018	●
Guyana	5.4	2018	●
San Marino	6.5	2018	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Sudan	NA	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Mean area that is protected in terrestrial sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of terrestrial Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Equatorial Guinea	100.0	2018	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	66.5	2018	●	↑	Panama	38.3	2018	●	→
Malta	99.3	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	66.1	2018	●	↑	Azerbaijan	38.2	2018	●	→
Bulgaria	98.9	2018	●	↑	Japan	65.8	2018	●	↑	China	37.8	2018	●	→
Latvia	97.3	2018	●	↑	Honduras	65.4	2018	●	↑	Georgia	37.8	2018	●	→
Togo	97.0	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	64.0	2018	●	↑	Samoa	37.1	2018	●	↑
Estonia	94.8	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	63.1	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	36.6	2018	●	→
Czech Republic	92.3	2018	●	↑	Gabon	61.7	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	36.3	2018	●	→
Netherlands	90.6	2018	●	↑	Kuwait	59.0	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	35.3	2018	●	→
Lithuania	90.5	2018	●	↑	Sweden	58.4	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	35.2	2018	●	→
Denmark	89.7	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	57.9	2018	●	↑	Kenya	35.1	2018	●	→
Ireland	87.7	2018	●	↑	Spain	56.6	2018	●	↑	Chile	34.8	2018	●	→
Poland	87.6	2018	●	↑	Cuba	55.9	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	34.6	2018	●	→
Zimbabwe	85.9	2018	●	↑	Australia	52.7	2018	●	↑	Grenada	34.5	2018	●	→
Greece	85.8	2018	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	52.7	2018	●	↑	Mali	33.8	2018	●	→
Ghana	85.6	2018	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	52.6	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	33.6	2018	●	→
Slovenia	85.1	2018	●	↑	Nepal	52.3	2018	●	↑	Timor-Leste	33.6	2018	●	→
United Kingdom	84.3	2018	●	↑	Morocco	51.9	2018	●	↑	Qatar	33.3	2018	●	→
Namibia	83.5	2018	●	↑	Norway	51.3	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	32.5	2018	●	→
Malawi	83.4	2018	●	↑	Suriname	51.2	2018	●	↑	Argentina	32.4	2018	●	→
Luxembourg	83.3	2018	●	↑	Botswana	51.1	2018	●	↑	Kiribati	32.0	2018	●	→
Hungary	83.1	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	50.2	2018	●	↑	Mexico	31.7	2018	●	→
Slovak Republic	82.7	2018	●	↑	Belarus	48.6	2018	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	31.1	2018	●	→
Belgium	81.0	2018	●	↑	Zambia	48.4	2018	●	→	South Africa	30.7	2018	●	→
France	80.9	2018	●	↑	United States	48.3	2018	●	→	Eswatini	30.6	2018	●	→
Nigeria	79.6	2018	●	↑	Bangladesh	48.0	2018	●	→	Ecuador	29.7	2018	●	↗
Guinea	78.9	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	47.3	2018	●	→	Guatemala	29.6	2018	●	→
Germany	78.3	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	46.5	2018	●	→	Serbia	29.5	2018	●	→
Italy	77.9	2018	●	↑	Lao PDR	46.5	2018	●	→	Dominica	29.5	2018	●	→
Benin	77.4	2018	●	↑	Niger	46.3	2018	●	→	St. Kitts and Nevis	29.2	2018	●	→
Romania	77.3	2018	●	↑	St. Lucia	46.0	2018	●	→	Angola	28.4	2018	●	→
São Tomé and Príncipe	76.3	2018	●	↑	Belize	46.0	2018	●	→	Myanmar	27.5	2018	●	→
Albania	76.1	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	45.0	2018	●	→	Bahrain	27.5	2018	●	→
Liechtenstein	75.8	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	43.7	2018	●	→	Russian Federation	27.4	2018	●	→
Uganda	75.7	2018	●	↑	Mongolia	43.7	2018	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	26.7	2018	●	→
Finland	74.8	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	43.0	2018	●	→	El Salvador	26.6	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	74.4	2018	●	↑	Senegal	43.0	2018	●	↑	Canada	26.5	2018	●	→
Congo, Rep.	74.3	2018	●	↑	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	42.8	2018	●	→	Andorra	26.1	2018	●	→
Croatia	74.1	2018	●	↑	Brazil	42.2	2018	●	→	Mozambique	26.1	2018	●	→
Portugal	74.1	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	41.7	2018	●	→	India	25.7	2018	●	→
Nicaragua	73.7	2018	●	↑	Colombia	41.4	2018	●	↑	Sudan	25.0	2018	●	↑
Dominican Republic	73.6	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	41.1	2018	●	→	Madagascar	24.6	2018	●	→
Burkina Faso	71.8	2018	●	↑	Philippines	40.9	2018	●	→	Indonesia	24.4	2018	●	→
Thailand	71.3	2018	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	40.7	2018	●	→	The Bahamas	24.1	2018	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	71.2	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	40.3	2018	●	→	Ukraine	23.8	2018	●	→
Chad	70.6	2018	●	↑	Algeria	40.2	2018	●	→	Moldova	23.6	2018	●	→
Sierra Leone	68.8	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	40.2	2018	●	→	North Macedonia	23.6	2018	●	→
Burundi	67.3	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	39.5	2018	●	→	Saudi Arabia	23.1	2018	●	→
Austria	66.6	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	39.5	2018	●	→	Armenia	21.5	2018	●	→
										Singapore	21.1	2018	●	→
										Israel	20.9	2018	●	→
										Tajikistan	20.8	2018	●	→
										Uruguay	20.8	2018	●	→
										Jamaica	20.4	2018	●	→
										Seychelles	19.2	2018	●	→
										Peru	19.1	2018	●	↓
										Ethiopia	18.6	2018	●	→
										Bosnia and Herzegovina	18.2	2018	●	→
										Lesotho	16.7	2018	●	→
										Liberia	15.9	2018	●	→
										Kazakhstan	15.7	2018	●	→
										Uzbekistan	15.5	2018	●	→
										Marshall Islands	15.0	2018	●	→
										Iceland	15.0	2018	●	→
										Antigua and Barbuda	14.9	2018	●	→
										Mauritania	14.6	2018	●	→
										Turkmenistan	14.4	2018	●	→
										Lebanon	13.3	2018	●	→
										Eritrea	13.3	2018	●	→
										Comoros	13.0	2018	●	→
										Cabo Verde	13.0	2018	●	→
										Montenegro	12.5	2018	●	→
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	11.6	2018	●	→
										Oman	11.1	2018	●	→
										Haiti	10.5	2018	●	→
										Fiji	9.4	2018	●	→
										Mauritius	9.3	2018	●	→
										Tonga	9.3	2018	●	→
										Solomon Islands	9.0	2018	●	→
										Jordan	8.7	2018	●	→
										Papua New Guinea	7.5	2018	●	→
										Vanuatu	6.4	2018	●	→
										Afghanistan	6.1	2018	●	→
										Libya	4.6	2018	●	→
										Iraq	3.8	2018	●	→
										Barbados	2.5	2018	●	→
										Turkey	2.5	2018	●	→
										Djibouti	0.9	2018	●	→
										Syrian Arab Republic	0.9	2018	●	→
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.0	2018	●	→
										Maldives	0.0	2018	●	→
										Nauru	0.0	2018	●	→
										Somalia	0.0	2018	●	→
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Mean area that is protected in freshwater sites important to biodiversity (%)

The mean percentage area of freshwater Key Biodiversity Areas (sites that are important for the global persistence of biodiversity) that are protected.

Source: Birdlife International et al. (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Congo, Rep.	100.0	2018	●	↑	Sweden	61.9	2018	●	↑	Chile	33.2	2018	●	→
Denmark	100.0	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	60.1	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	33.0	2018	●	→
Albania	99.0	2018	●	↑	Nigeria	59.1	2018	●	↑	Liberia	32.4	2018	●	→
Dominican Republic	98.9	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	58.6	2018	●	↑	Serbia	31.5	2018	●	→
Bulgaria	98.6	2018	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	58.3	2018	●	↑	New Zealand	29.3	2018	●	→
Guinea	98.5	2018	●	↑	Madagascar	57.4	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.5	2018	●	→
Ireland	97.7	2018	●	↑	Zambia	57.4	2018	●	↑	Myanmar	27.9	2018	●	→
Latvia	97.5	2018	●	↑	Norway	55.9	2018	●	↑	Russian Federation	27.3	2018	●	→
Central African Republic	95.9	2018	●	↑	Belarus	54.9	2018	●	↑	Armenia	26.8	2018	●	→
Lithuania	95.2	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	54.5	2018	●	↑	Israel	26.1	2018	●	→
North Macedonia	93.6	2018	●	↑	Algeria	52.5	2018	●	↑	Guatemala	24.8	2018	●	→
Gabon	93.6	2018	●	↑	Brunei Darussalam	50.0	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	21.1	2018	●	→
Estonia	93.5	2018	●	↑	Rwanda	50.0	2018	●	→	Azerbaijan	21.0	2018	●	→
Netherlands	93.4	2018	●	↑	Bolivia	49.4	2018	●	→	Canada	20.8	2018	●	→
Belgium	92.8	2018	●	↑	Suriname	49.4	2018	●	→	Bangladesh	20.8	2018	●	→
Czech Republic	92.1	2018	●	↑	Peru	48.8	2018	●	→	Lao PDR	19.9	2018	●	→
Poland	91.8	2018	●	↑	Spain	46.1	2018	●	→	Belize	18.3	2018	●	→
Mozambique	90.0	2018	●	↑	Botswana	46.0	2018	●	→	Saudi Arabia	17.7	2018	●	→
United Kingdom	88.1	2018	●	↑	Niger	45.3	2018	●	→	Ukraine	17.5	2018	●	→
Greece	87.2	2018	●	↑	Malawi	44.7	2018	●	→	Kazakhstan	17.0	2018	●	→
Croatia	86.8	2018	●	↑	Mali	43.7	2018	●	→	Ethiopia	16.2	2018	●	→
Venezuela, RB	85.8	2018	●	↑	Thailand	43.6	2018	●	→	Cuba	15.9	2018	●	→
Namibia	85.4	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	43.4	2018	●	→	India	15.1	2018	●	→
Hungary	84.9	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	43.1	2018	●	→	Mexico	15.1	2018	●	→
Italy	84.7	2018	●	↑	Mongolia	42.1	2018	●	↑	Turkmenistan	13.1	2018	●	→
Morocco	82.6	2018	●	↑	Sri Lanka	40.6	2018	●	→	Brazil	12.5	2018	●	→
El Salvador	81.6	2018	●	↑	São Tomé and Príncipe	39.8	2018	●	→	Moldova	10.8	2018	●	→
Slovak Republic	81.5	2018	●	↑	Argentina	39.6	2018	●	→	Uzbekistan	10.4	2018	●	→
Burundi	81.4	2018	●	↑	Colombia	39.3	2018	●	↑	Jordan	9.8	2018	●	→
Germany	81.1	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	38.8	2018	●	→	Yemen, Rep.	7.7	2018	●	→
Zimbabwe	79.0	2018	●	↑	Vietnam	37.7	2018	●	→	Iraq	5.1	2018	●	→
France	78.0	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	37.1	2018	●	→	Turkey	4.4	2018	●	→
Slovenia	77.5	2018	●	↑	Pakistan	37.0	2018	●	→	Syrian Arab Republic	3.2	2018	●	→
Côte d'Ivoire	75.6	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	36.8	2018	●	→	Uruguay	2.3	2018	●	→
Finland	74.0	2018	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	36.7	2018	●	→	Fiji	0.1	2018	●	→
Sierra Leone	72.5	2018	●	↑	Australia	36.6	2018	●	→	Afghanistan	0.1	2018	●	→
Austria	71.2	2018	●	↑	Philippines	36.5	2018	●	→	Dominica	0.1	2018	●	→
Ecuador	70.9	2018	●	↑	Nepal	36.5	2018	●	→	Eritrea	0.0	2018	●	→
Chad	70.2	2018	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	36.2	2018	●	→	Costa Rica	0.0	2018	●	→
Malaysia	68.0	2018	●	↑	Georgia	36.1	2018	●	→	Djibouti	0.0	2018	●	→
Japan	67.0	2018	●	↑	South Africa	35.8	2018	●	→	Haiti	0.0	2018	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	66.7	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	35.5	2018	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●	→
Romania	65.9	2018	●	↑	Tajikistan	35.2	2018	●	→	Somalia	0.0	2018	●	→
Nicaragua	65.8	2018	●	↑	Kenya	34.4	2018	●	→	Sudan	0.0	2018	●	→
Uganda	65.7	2018	●	↑	China	34.4	2018	●	→	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Portugal	64.0	2018	●	↑	Bhutan	34.3	2018	●	→	Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Burkina Faso	63.0	2018	●	↑	Iceland	33.9	2018	●	→	Bahamas, The	NA	NA	●	●
					Angola	33.3	2018	●	→	Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
					United States	33.3	2018	●	→	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
										Benin	NA	NA	●	●
										Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
										Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
										Cyprus	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eswatini	NA	NA	●	●
										The Gambia	NA	NA	●	●
										Ghana	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
										Honduras	NA	NA	●	●
										Jamaica	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
										Lesotho	NA	NA	●	●
										Libya	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
										Malta	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Mauritania	NA	NA	●	●
										Mauritius	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Montenegro	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Oman	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Panama	NA	NA	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										Senegal	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Singapore	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Togo	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Trinidad and Tobago	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●	●
										Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Red List Index of species survival (worst 0–1 best)

The change in aggregate extinction risk across groups of species. The index is based on genuine changes in the number of species in each category of extinction risk on The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species.

Source: IUCN and Birdlife International (2020)  
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Liechtenstein	1.0	2019	●	↑	Netherlands	0.9	2019	●	↑	Iceland	0.9	2019	●	↓
Sweden	1.0	2019	●	↑	Senegal	0.9	2019	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	0.9	2019	●	↓
San Marino	1.0	2019	●	↑	Norway	0.9	2019	●	↑	Singapore	0.9	2019	●	↓
Finland	1.0	2019	●	↑	Slovenia	0.9	2019	●	↑	Pakistan	0.9	2019	●	↓
Lithuania	1.0	2019	●	↑	Niger	0.9	2019	●	↑	Togo	0.9	2019	●	→
Burkina Faso	1.0	2019	●	↑	Angola	0.9	2019	●	↑	Portugal	0.9	2019	●	↓
Latvia	1.0	2019	●	↑	South Sudan	0.9	2019	●	↑	Nicaragua	0.9	2019	●	→
Luxembourg	1.0	2019	●	↑	Sudan	0.9	2019	●	↑	Greece	0.8	2019	●	→
Belgium	1.0	2019	●	↑	Hungary	0.9	2019	●	↑	Rwanda	0.8	2019	●	→
Estonia	1.0	2019	●	↑	Ireland	0.9	2019	●	↑	Armenia	0.8	2019	●	→
Tajikistan	1.0	2019	●	↑	Guyana	0.9	2019	●	↑	Ghana	0.8	2019	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	1.0	2019	●	↑	Burundi	0.9	2019	●	↑	Bahrain	0.8	2019	●	↓
Congo, Rep.	1.0	2019	●	↑	Chad	0.9	2019	●	↑	Spain	0.8	2019	●	↓
Cyprus	1.0	2019	●	↑	Andorra	0.9	2019	●	↑	Ethiopia	0.8	2019	●	→
Germany	1.0	2019	●	↑	Barbados	0.9	2019	●	↑	Kuwait	0.8	2019	●	↓
Suriname	1.0	2019	●	↑	Azerbaijan	0.9	2019	●	↑	Albania	0.8	2019	●	↓
The Gambia	1.0	2019	●	↑	Sierra Leone	0.9	2019	●	↑	St. Lucia	0.8	2019	●	↓
Mali	1.0	2019	●	↑	Benin	0.9	2019	●	↑	Tuvalu	0.8	2019	●	↓
Botswana	1.0	2019	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.9	2019	●	↑	Afghanistan	0.8	2019	●	↓
Mauritania	1.0	2019	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	0.9	2019	●	↑	Cameroon	0.8	2019	●	↓
Switzerland	1.0	2019	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.9	2019	●	↑	Maldives	0.8	2019	●	↓
Tunisia	1.0	2019	●	↑	Eritrea	0.9	2019	●	↑	United States	0.8	2019	●	↓
Turkmenistan	1.0	2019	●	↑	Algeria	0.9	2019	●	↑	Marshall Islands	0.8	2019	●	↓
Belarus	1.0	2019	●	↑	Italy	0.9	2019	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	0.8	2019	●	↓
Denmark	1.0	2019	●	↑	Brazil	0.9	2019	●	↑	Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.8	2019	●	↓
North Macedonia	1.0	2019	●	↑	Croatia	0.9	2019	●	↑	Uruguay	0.8	2019	●	↓
Poland	1.0	2019	●	↑	Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.9	2019	●	↓	Nepal	0.8	2019	●	→
Czech Republic	1.0	2019	●	↑	Somalia	0.9	2019	●	↓	Brunei Darussalam	0.8	2019	●	↓
Canada	1.0	2019	●	↑	Austria	0.9	2019	●	↗	El Salvador	0.8	2019	●	↓
Libya	1.0	2019	●	↑	Guinea	0.9	2019	●	→	Venezuela, RB	0.8	2019	●	↓
Moldova	1.0	2019	●	↑	Cabo Verde	0.9	2019	●	↑	Australia	0.8	2019	●	↓
Uzbekistan	1.0	2019	●	↑	Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.9	2019	●	→	Mozambique	0.8	2019	●	↓
Namibia	1.0	2019	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	0.9	2019	●	→	Qatar	0.8	2019	●	↓
Jordan	1.0	2019	●	↑	Liberia	0.9	2019	●	→	Eswatini	0.8	2019	●	→
Slovak Republic	1.0	2019	●	↑	Antigua and Barbuda	0.9	2019	●	→	Costa Rica	0.8	2019	●	↓
Gabon	1.0	2019	●	↑	Morocco	0.9	2019	●	→	Djibouti	0.8	2019	●	↓
Lebanon	1.0	2019	●	↑	Oman	0.9	2019	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	0.8	2019	●	↓
Guinea-Bissau	1.0	2019	●	↑	Malta	0.9	2019	●	→	Cambodia	0.8	2019	●	↓
Serbia	1.0	2019	●	↑	Timor-Leste	0.9	2019	●	↓	Trinidad and Tobago	0.8	2019	●	↓
Russian Federation	1.0	2019	●	↑	Yemen, Rep.	0.9	2019	●	→	Lao PDR	0.8	2019	●	↓
Lesotho	1.0	2019	●	↑	Zambia	0.9	2019	●	→	Montenegro	0.8	2019	●	↓
Romania	0.9	2019	●	↑	Turkey	0.9	2019	●	→	Malawi	0.8	2019	●	→
Mongolia	0.9	2019	●	↑	Nigeria	0.9	2019	●	→	Samoa	0.8	2019	●	↓
Paraguay	0.9	2019	●	↑	Kazakhstan	0.9	2019	●	→	Myanmar	0.8	2019	●	↓
Ukraine	0.9	2019	●	↑	Bolivia	0.9	2019	●	→	Bhutan	0.8	2019	●	↓
Bulgaria	0.9	2019	●	↑	France	0.9	2019	●	↓	Iraq	0.8	2019	●	↓
Central African Republic	0.9	2019	●	↑	Georgia	0.9	2019	●	→	Kenya	0.8	2019	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	0.9	2019	●	↑	Argentina	0.9	2019	●	→	Thailand	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Zimbabwe	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Madagascar	0.8	2019	●	↓
										São Tomé and Príncipe	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Japan	0.8	2019	●	↓
										United Kingdom	0.8	2019	●	↓
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.8	2019	●	↓
										South Africa	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Nauru	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Grenada	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Solomon Islands	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Comoros	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Monaco	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Israel	0.8	2019	●	→
										Bangladesh	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Kiribati	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Chile	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Indonesia	0.8	2019	●	↓
										Uganda	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Belize	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Honduras	0.7	2019	●	↓
										China	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Colombia	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Dominican Republic	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Korea, Rep.	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Panama	0.7	2019	●	↓
										St. Kitts and Nevis	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Vietnam	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Palau	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Peru	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Tonga	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Jamaica	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Guatemala	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Haiti	0.7	2019	●	↓
										The Bahamas	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Tanzania	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Ecuador	0.7	2019	●	↓
										India	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Mexico	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Dominica	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Malaysia	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Fiji	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Seychelles	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Vanuatu	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Cuba	0.7	2019	●	↓
										Philippines	0.6	2019	●	↓
										New Zealand	0.6	2019	●	↓
										Sri Lanka	0.6	2019	●	↓
										Mauritius	0.4	2019	●	↓

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)





## Permanent deforestation (% of forest area, 5-year average)

The mean annual percentage of permanent deforestation over the period 2014 to 2018. Permanent deforestation refers to tree cover removal for urbanization, commodity production and certain types of small-scale agriculture. It does not include temporary forest loss due to the forestry sector or wildfires.

Source: Curtis et al. (2018)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●
Armenia	* 0.0	2018	●
Bulgaria	0.0	2018	●
Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●
Georgia	0.0	2018	●
Germany	0.0	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Japan	0.0	2018	●
Kazakhstan	0.0	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	2018	●
Latvia	0.0	2018	●
Lesotho	0.0	2018	●
Lithuania	* 0.0	2018	●
Mauritania	0.0	2018	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	* 0.0	2018	●
Moldova	* 0.0	2018	●
Mongolia	0.0	2018	●
Montenegro	* 0.0	2018	●
Niger	0.0	2018	●
North Macedonia	0.0	2018	●
Russian Federation	0.0	2018	●
Slovenia	* 0.0	2018	●
Tajikistan	* 0.0	2018	●
Turkmenistan	0.0	2018	●
Uzbekistan	* 0.0	2018	●
Albania	0.0	2018	●
Austria	0.0	2018	●
Belarus	0.0	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.0	2018	●
Croatia	0.0	2018	●
Greece	0.0	2018	●
Serbia	0.0	2018	●
Sweden	0.0	2018	●
Ukraine	0.0	2018	●
Azerbaijan	0.0	2018	●
Finland	0.0	2018	●
Pakistan	0.0	2018	●
Romania	0.0	2018	●
Slovak Republic	0.0	2018	●
Canada	0.0	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2018	●
United Kingdom	0.0	2018	●
Netherlands	0.0	2018	●
Poland	0.0	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Israel	0.0	2018	●
Italy	0.0	2018	●
Czech Republic	0.0	2018	●
Spain	0.0	2018	●
Belgium	0.0	2018	●
China	0.0	2018	●
France	0.0	2018	●
Botswana	0.0	2018	●
Denmark	0.0	2018	●
Hungary	0.0	2018	●
Estonia	0.0	2018	●
Ireland	0.0	2018	●
Switzerland	0.0	2018	●
Norway	0.0	2018	●
New Zealand	0.0	2018	●
South Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Portugal	0.0	2018	●
Bhutan	0.0	2018	●
Palau	0.0	2018	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.0	2018	●
Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Australia	0.0	2018	●
Turkey	0.0	2018	●
Cabo Verde	0.0	2018	●
Chile	0.0	2018	●
Luxembourg	0.0	2018	●
Somalia	0.0	2018	●
India	0.0	2018	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.0	2018	●
Guyana	0.0	2018	●
United States	0.0	2018	●
Vanuatu	0.0	2018	●
Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.1	2018	●
Mauritius	0.1	2018	●
Suriname	0.1	2018	●
Lebanon	0.1	2018	●
Gabon	0.1	2018	●
Timor-Leste	0.1	2018	●
Uruguay	0.1	2018	●
Barbados	0.1	2018	●
Eswatini	0.1	2018	●
Ethiopia	0.1	2018	●
St. Lucia	0.1	2018	●
Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●
Ecuador	0.1	2018	●
Fiji	0.1	2018	●
Cyprus	0.1	2018	●
Trinidad and Tobago	0.1	2018	●
South Africa	0.1	2018	●
Venezuela, RB	0.1	2018	●
Congo, Rep.	0.1	2018	●
Papua New Guinea	0.1	2018	●
Jamaica	0.2	2018	●
Costa Rica	0.2	2018	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.2	2018	●
Morocco	0.2	2018	●
The Gambia	0.2	2018	●
Peru	0.2	2018	●
El Salvador	0.2	2018	●
Burundi	0.2	2018	●
Panama	0.2	2018	●
Benin	0.2	2018	●
Grenada	0.2	2018	●
Thailand	0.2	2018	●
Equatorial Guinea	0.2	2018	●
Brunei Darussalam	0.2	2018	●
Angola	0.2	2018	●
Cameroon	0.2	2018	●
Colombia	0.2	2018	●
Kenya	0.2	2018	●
Bangladesh	0.2	2018	●
Antigua and Barbuda	0.3	2018	●
Mali	0.3	2018	●
Mexico	0.3	2018	●
Comoros	0.3	2018	●
Zambia	0.3	2018	●
Namibia	0.3	2018	●
Solomon Islands	0.3	2018	●
Senegal	0.3	2018	●
Zimbabwe	0.3	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.3	2018	●
Tanzania	0.3	2018	●
Cuba	0.3	2018	●
Myanmar	0.4	2018	●
Dominican Republic	0.4	2018	●
Philippines	0.4	2018	●
The Bahamas	0.4	2018	●
Haiti	0.4	2018	●
Mozambique	0.4	2018	●
Argentina	0.4	2018	●
Nigeria	0.5	2018	●
Bolivia	0.5	2018	●
Tunisia	0.5	2018	●
Rwanda	0.6	2018	●
Brazil	0.6	2018	●
Uganda	0.6	2018	●
Guinea-Bissau	0.6	2018	●
Belize	0.7	2018	●
Togo	0.7	2018	●
Guatemala	0.7	2018	●
Nicaragua	0.7	2018	●
Chad	0.7	2018	●
Honduras	0.8	2018	●
Algeria	0.8	2018	●
Ghana	0.8	2018	●
Singapore	0.9	2018	●
Malawi	1.0	2018	●
Lao PDR	1.0	2018	●
Liberia	1.0	2018	●
Indonesia	1.1	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	1.1	2018	●
Vietnam	1.1	2018	●
Guinea	1.2	2018	●
Madagascar	1.3	2018	●
Paraguay	1.6	2018	●
Cambodia	1.8	2018	●
Malaysia	1.8	2018	●
Sierra Leone	2.0	2018	●
Dominica	4.3	2018	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Bahrain	NA	NA	●
Djibouti	NA	NA	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●
Iceland	NA	NA	●
Iraq	NA	NA	●
Jordan	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Kuwait	NA	NA	●
Libya	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Maldives	NA	NA	●
Malta	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Oman	NA	NA	●
Qatar	NA	NA	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●
Yemen, Rep.	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Terrestrial and freshwater biodiversity threats embodied in imports (per million population)

Threats to terrestrial and freshwater species embodied in imports of goods and services.

Source: Lenzen et al. (2012)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Myanmar	0.0	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Somalia	0.0	2018	●
South Sudan	0.0	2018	●
Liberia	0.0	2018	●
Eritrea	0.0	2018	●
Haiti	0.0	2018	●
Afghanistan	0.0	2018	●
Belarus	0.0	2018	●
Nepal	0.0	2018	●
Lao PDR	0.0	2018	●
Bangladesh	0.0	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2018	●
Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Cambodia	0.0	2018	●
Ethiopia	0.0	2018	●
Moldova	0.0	2018	●
The Gambia	0.0	2018	●
Benin	0.0	2018	●
Cameroon	0.0	2018	●
Chad	0.0	2018	●
Ghana	0.0	2018	●
Mongolia	0.0	2018	●
Nigeria	0.0	2018	●
Sierra Leone	0.0	2018	●
Togo	0.0	2018	●
Niger	0.0	2018	●
Uzbekistan	0.0	2018	●
Burundi	0.0	2018	●
Tanzania	0.0	2018	●
Fiji	0.0	2018	●
Iraq	0.0	2018	●
Djibouti	0.0	2018	●
Tajikistan	0.0	2018	●
Burkina Faso	0.0	2018	●
Papua New Guinea	0.0	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.0	2018	●
Madagascar	0.0	2018	●
Yemen, Rep.	0.0	2018	●
Pakistan	0.0	2018	●
Central African Republic	0.0	2018	●
Mali	0.0	2018	●
Mozambique	0.0	2018	●
Mauritania	0.1	2018	●
Azerbaijan	0.1	2018	●
Armenia	0.1	2018	●
Libya	0.1	2018	●
Bahrain	0.1	2018	●
Senegal	0.1	2018	●
Sri Lanka	0.1	2018	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.1	2018	●
Philippines	0.1	2018	●
Syrian Arab Republic	0.1	2018	●
India	0.1	2018	●
Morocco	0.1	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.1	2018	●
Vietnam	0.1	2018	●
Cabo Verde	0.2	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.2	2018	●
Uganda	0.2	2018	●
Belize	0.2	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.2	2018	●
Dominican Republic	0.2	2018	●
Turkmenistan	0.2	2018	●
Indonesia	0.2	2018	●
Cuba	0.2	2018	●
Bolivia	0.2	2018	●
Jordan	0.2	2018	●
Bhutan	0.2	2018	●
Latvia	0.2	2018	●
Suriname	0.3	2018	●
Estonia	0.3	2018	●
Zimbabwe	0.3	2018	●
Malawi	0.3	2018	●
Algeria	0.3	2018	●
Rwanda	0.3	2018	●
Vanuatu	0.3	2018	●
Congo, Rep.	0.3	2018	●
Antigua and Barbuda	0.3	2018	●
Ecuador	0.3	2018	●
Ukraine	0.3	2018	●
Maldives	0.3	2018	●
Tunisia	0.3	2018	●
Kazakhstan	0.3	2018	●
Brazil	0.3	2018	●
Brunei Darussalam	0.4	2018	●
Paraguay	0.4	2018	●
The Bahamas	0.4	2018	●
Samoa	0.4	2018	●
Liechtenstein	0.4	2018	●
Iceland	0.4	2018	●
Monaco	0.4	2018	●
Hungary	0.4	2018	●
Seychelles	0.5	2018	●
Nicaragua	0.5	2018	●
Zambia	0.5	2018	●
Lesotho	0.5	2018	●
Guatemala	0.5	2018	●
Romania	0.5	2018	●
Argentina	0.5	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.5	2018	●
Andorra	0.6	2018	●
Albania	0.6	2018	●
Lebanon	0.6	2018	●
Barbados	0.6	2018	●
Trinidad and Tobago	0.6	2018	●
China	0.6	2018	●
Jamaica	0.6	2018	●
Honduras	0.6	2018	●
Angola	0.6	2018	●
Uruguay	0.7	2018	●
Georgia	0.7	2018	●
Turkey	0.7	2018	●
North Macedonia	0.7	2018	●
Kenya	0.7	2018	●
Oman	0.7	2018	●
Mexico	0.7	2018	●
Peru	0.7	2018	●
Lithuania	0.8	2018	●
Venezuela, RB	0.8	2018	●
South Africa	0.8	2018	●
Russian Federation	0.9	2018	●
Poland	1.0	2018	●
Thailand	1.0	2018	●
Colombia	1.0	2018	●
Qatar	1.0	2018	●
Malta	1.1	2018	●
Bulgaria	1.1	2018	●
Chile	1.1	2018	●
Cyprus	1.3	2018	●
Namibia	1.3	2018	●
Croatia	1.4	2018	●
Panama	1.4	2018	●
Slovak Republic	1.4	2018	●
Sweden	1.6	2018	●
Czech Republic	1.6	2018	●
Costa Rica	1.6	2018	●
Eswatini	1.7	2018	●
Denmark	1.7	2018	●
Ireland	1.7	2018	●
Saudi Arabia	1.8	2018	●
El Salvador	1.8	2018	●
Finland	2.0	2018	●
Malaysia	2.1	2018	●
Israel	2.1	2018	●
Slovenia	2.2	2018	●
Gabon	2.5	2018	●
Botswana	2.5	2018	●
Korea, Rep.	2.5	2018	●
New Zealand	2.6	2018	●
Australia	2.7	2018	●
Greece	2.9	2018	●
United Kingdom	3.2	2018	●
Italy	3.5	2018	●
Spain	3.6	2018	●
United States	3.7	2018	●
Norway	3.8	2018	●
Serbia	3.8	2018	●
Portugal	4.0	2018	●
Canada	4.1	2018	●
Austria	4.5	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	4.6	2018	●
Belgium	4.7	2018	●
Japan	5.1	2018	●
Kuwait	5.2	2018	●
Montenegro	5.3	2018	●
Germany	5.7	2018	●
Switzerland	5.8	2018	●
Netherlands	6.0	2018	●
France	7.1	2018	●
Luxembourg	7.9	2018	●
Singapore	12.6	2018	●
Mauritius	22.1	2018	●
Guyana	47.2	2018	●
San Marino	59.1	2018	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Sudan	NA	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Homicides (per 100,000 population)

The number of intentional homicides per 100,000 people. Intentional homicides are estimates of unlawful homicides purposely inflicted as a result of domestic disputes, interpersonal violence, violent conflicts over land resources, intergang violence over turf or control, and predatory violence and killing by armed groups. Intentional homicide does not include all intentional killing, such as killing in armed conflict.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Japan	0.2	2017	●	↑
Singapore	0.2	2017	●	↑
Luxembourg	0.3	2017	●	↑
Indonesia	0.4	2017	●	↑
Qatar	0.4	2014	●	●
Bahrain	0.5	2014	●	●
Brunei Darussalam	0.5	2013	●	●
Norway	0.5	2017	●	↑
Oman	* 0.5	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	0.5	2017	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	0.5	2017	●	↑
China	0.6	2017	●	↑
Cyprus	0.6	2017	●	↑
Czech Republic	0.6	2017	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	0.6	2017	●	↑
Austria	0.7	2016	●	↑
Greece	0.7	2017	●	↑
Italy	0.7	2016	●	↑
New Zealand	0.7	2017	●	↑
Portugal	0.7	2017	●	↑
Spain	0.7	2017	●	↑
Australia	0.8	2017	●	↑
Maldives	0.8	2013	●	●
Netherlands	0.8	2017	●	↑
Poland	0.8	2017	●	↑
Iceland	0.9	2017	●	↑
Ireland	0.9	2017	●	↑
Malta	0.9	2015	●	●
Slovenia	0.9	2017	●	↑
Georgia	1.0	2016	●	↑
Germany	1.0	2017	●	↑
Tonga	1.0	2012	●	●
Benin	* 1.1	2017	●	↑
Croatia	1.1	2017	●	↑
Guinea-Bissau	* 1.1	2017	●	↑
Serbia	1.1	2017	●	↑
Sweden	1.1	2017	●	↑
Uzbekistan	1.1	2017	●	↑
Andorra	1.2	2011	●	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.2	2017	●	↑
Denmark	1.2	2017	●	↑
Finland	1.2	2017	●	↑
United Kingdom	1.2	2017	●	↑
Burkina Faso	1.3	2017	●	↑
France	1.3	2017	●	↑
Saudi Arabia	1.3	2017	●	↑
Algeria	1.4	2015	●	●
Cameroon	1.4	2017	●	↑
Israel	1.4	2015	●	●
Jordan	1.4	2017	●	↑
Bulgaria	1.5	2017	●	↑
North Macedonia	1.5	2017	●	↑
Romania	1.5	2017	●	↑
Slovak Republic	1.5	2017	●	↑
Vietnam	1.5	2011	●	●
Bhutan	1.6	2017	●	↓
Tajikistan	1.6	2011	●	●
Belgium	1.7	2017	●	↑
Malawi	1.7	2012	●	●
Sierra Leone	1.7	2015	●	●
Cambodia	1.8	2011	●	●
Canada	1.8	2017	●	↓
Kuwait	1.8	2012	●	●
Mauritius	1.8	2016	●	↓
Azerbaijan	2.0	2017	●	↑
Ghana	2.1	2017	●	→
Malaysia	2.1	2013	●	●
Morocco	2.1	2017	●	↓
Vanuatu	* 2.1	2015	●	●
Bangladesh	2.2	2017	●	↑
Estonia	2.2	2017	●	↑
Nepal	2.2	2016	●	→
Syrian Arab Republic	2.2	2010	●	●
Albania	2.3	2017	●	↑
Equatorial Guinea	* 2.3	2015	●	●
Fiji	2.3	2014	●	●
Myanmar	2.3	2016	●	↗
Sri Lanka	2.3	2017	●	↑
Armenia	2.4	2017	●	↗
Montenegro	2.4	2017	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2.5	2012	●	●
Hungary	2.5	2017	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	2.5	2014	●	●
Libya	* 2.5	2015	●	●
Rwanda	2.5	2015	●	●
Liechtenstein	2.7	2014	●	●
Monaco	2.9	2006	●	●
Tunisia	3.0	2012	●	●
Palau	* 3.1	2012	●	●
Samoa	3.1	2013	●	●
India	3.2	2016	●	↑
Liberia	3.2	2012	●	●
Moldova	3.2	2014	●	●
Thailand	3.2	2016	●	↑
Mozambique	3.4	2011	●	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	3.4	2011	●	●
Belarus	3.6	2014	●	●
San Marino	3.6	2002	●	●
Solomon Islands	3.8	2008	●	●
Timor-Leste	3.9	2015	●	●
Lebanon	4.0	2016	●	↗
Kyrgyz Republic	4.2	2017	●	↑
Latvia	4.2	2017	●	↓
Pakistan	4.2	2017	●	↑
Turkmenistan	4.2	2006	●	●
Chile	* 4.3	2017	●	↓
Somalia	* 4.3	2015	●	●
Turkey	4.3	2012	●	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	* 4.4	2015	●	●
Niger	4.4	2012	●	●
Lithuania	4.5	2017	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	* 4.7	2015	●	●
Angola	4.8	2012	●	●
Cuba	5.0	2016	●	→
Kazakhstan	5.0	2017	●	→
Kenya	5.0	2017	●	→
Argentina	5.2	2017	●	↑
Sudan	5.2	2008	●	●
United States	5.3	2017	●	↓
Zambia	5.3	2015	●	●
Suriname	5.5	2017	●	→
Ecuador	5.8	2017	●	↑
Burundi	6.0	2016	●	→
Mongolia	6.2	2017	●	↑
Tanzania	6.2	2016	●	↑
Ukraine	6.2	2017	●	→
Bolivia	6.3	2016	●	↑
Djibouti	* 6.5	2015	●	●
Yemen, Rep.	6.7	2013	●	●
Zimbabwe	6.7	2012	●	●
Lao PDR	* 7.0	2015	●	●
Afghanistan	7.1	2017	●	↑
Nicaragua	7.4	2016	●	↑
Senegal	* 7.4	2015	●	●
Kiribati	7.5	2012	●	●
Ethiopia	* 7.6	2015	●	●
Comoros	* 7.7	2015	●	●
Madagascar	* 7.7	2015	●	●
Peru	7.7	2017	●	→
Eritrea	* 8.0	2015	●	●
Gabon	* 8.0	2015	●	●
Uruguay	8.2	2017	●	→
Philippines	8.4	2017	●	↗
Guinea	* 8.8	2015	●	●
Paraguay	8.9	2016	●	→
Chad	* 9.0	2015	●	●
Togo	* 9.0	2015	●	●
The Gambia	* 9.1	2015	●	●
Russian Federation	9.2	2017	●	↑
Congo, Rep.	* 9.3	2015	●	●
Eswatini	9.5	2017	●	→
Haiti	9.5	2016	●	→
Panama	9.7	2017	●	↑
Nigeria	* 9.8	2015	●	●
Iraq	9.9	2013	●	●
Mauritania	* 9.9	2015	●	●
Papua New Guinea	10.0	2010	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	10.3	2012	●	●
Barbados	10.5	2017	●	↓
Mali	* 10.9	2015	●	●
Uganda	11.0	2017	●	→
Grenada	11.1	2017	●	↓
Dominican Republic	11.3	2017	●	↑
Cabo Verde	11.5	2016	●	↗
Côte d'Ivoire	* 11.6	2015	●	●
Costa Rica	12.3	2017	●	↓
Seychelles	12.7	2016	●	↑
Congo, Dem. Rep.	* 13.5	2015	●	●
South Sudan	13.9	2012	●	●
Guyana	14.8	2017	●	↑
Botswana	15.0	2010	●	●
Namibia	17.1	2012	●	●
Tuvalu	18.6	2012	●	●
Central African Republic	19.8	2016	●	●
Mexico	24.8	2017	●	↓
Colombia	24.9	2017	●	↗
Dominica	25.7	2017	●	↓
Guatemala	26.1	2017	●	↗
St. Lucia	29.6	2017	●	↓
Brazil	30.5	2017	●	↓
The Bahamas	30.9	2017	●	→
Trinidad and Tobago	30.9	2015	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	34.2	2012	●	●
South Africa	35.9	2017	●	↓
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	36.5	2016	●	●
Belize	37.9	2017	●	↓
Lesotho	41.2	2015	●	●
Honduras	41.7	2017	●	↑
Venezuela, RB	56.3	2016	●	↗
Jamaica	57.0	2017	●	↓
El Salvador	61.8	2017	●	→
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	* NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Unsented detainees (% of prison population)

Unsented prisoners as a percentage of overall prison population. Persons held unsented or pre-trial refers to persons held in prisons, penal institutions or correctional institutions who are untried, pre-trial or awaiting a first instance decision on their case from a competent authority regarding their conviction or acquittal.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Tuvalu	0.0	2015	●	●	Slovenia	18.3	2018	●	↑	Chile	31.3	2018	●	↓
Namibia	3.2	2015	●	●	New Zealand	18.4	2018	●	↑	Australia	31.6	2018	●	↓
Palau	4.1	2006	●	●	Ireland	18.7	2018	●	↑	Malaysia	31.9	2018	●	↓
Kiribati	5.4	2018	●	●	Finland	19.0	2018	●	↑	Colombia	32.0	2018	●	↑
Romania	6.1	2018	●	↑	Cabo Verde	19.3	2018	●	●	Guyana	32.1	2018	●	↑
Samoa	6.5	2018	●	●	Lesotho	19.5	2015	●	●	Zambia	32.4	2018	●	↓
Rwanda	6.8	2015	●	●	Grenada	19.9	2018	●	↑	Indonesia	32.7	2018	●	↗
Brunei Darussalam	7.1	2015	●	●	Hungary	20.1	2018	●	↑	Denmark	32.8	2018	●	↓
Tonga	7.4	2015	●	●	Sudan	20.4	2015	●	●	São Tomé and Príncipe	33.2	2018	●	↓
Czech Republic	8.4	2018	●	↑	Costa Rica	20.6	2018	●	↑	Ecuador	33.8	2018	●	↑
Marshall Islands	8.5	2015	●	●	Estonia	20.7	2018	●	↑	Ukraine	33.8	2018	●	●
Bulgaria	8.8	2018	●	↑	Austria	21.0	2018	●	↑	Mexico	34.3	2018	●	↑
United Kingdom	8.8	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	21.4	2018	●	●	Côte d'Ivoire	34.7	2018	●	↑
Russian Federation	9.0	2018	●	↑	Vanuatu	22.4	2018	●	↑	Mozambique	34.8	2018	●	→
Kuwait	9.1	2015	●	●	Mongolia	23.1	2018	●	↑	Korea, Rep.	35.4	2018	●	↓
Poland	9.1	2018	●	↑	Morocco	23.4	2018	●	↑	Monaco	35.5	2018	●	↑
Lithuania	9.1	2018	●	↑	United States	23.4	2018	●	↑	Belgium	35.6	2018	●	↓
Belarus	9.4	2018	●	↑	Germany	23.6	2018	●	↑	United Arab Emirates	35.8	2015	●	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.9	2018	●	●	Timor-Leste	23.8	2018	●	↑	Armenia	36.3	2018	●	↓
North Macedonia	10.0	2018	●	↑	The Gambia	24.1	2015	●	●	Brazil	37.2	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	10.0	2009	●	●	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	24.3	2018	●	↑	Djibouti	38.0	2018	●	↑
Iceland	10.6	2018	●	↑	Liechtenstein	24.7	2018	●	↑	Papua New Guinea	38.3	2018	●	→
Myanmar	11.1	2009	●	●	Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.1	2015	●	●	Antigua and Barbuda	38.5	2018	●	↑
Japan	11.3	2018	●	↑	Norway	25.2	2018	●	↑	Kenya	38.8	2018	●	↗
Kazakhstan	11.3	2018	●	↑	Botswana	25.4	2015	●	●	Canada	38.9	2018	●	↓
Singapore	11.5	2018	●	↑	Bahrain	25.7	2018	●	↑	Mauritius	40.7	2018	●	↓
Georgia	11.8	2018	●	↑	Netherlands	25.8	2018	●	↑	Peru	40.8	2018	●	↑
Algeria	12.0	2018	●	↑	Fiji	25.9	2018	●	↑	Mauritania	41.0	2015	●	●
Ghana	12.5	2018	●	↑	Cyprus	26.3	2018	●	↑	Jordan	41.7	2015	●	●
Vietnam	12.5	2018	●	↑	Iraq	26.5	2015	●	●	Burkina Faso	42.0	2018	●	↗
Turkmenistan	14.0	2012	●	●	Sweden	26.9	2018	●	↑	Senegal	42.1	2018	●	●
Malawi	14.4	2018	●	↑	Israel	27.0	2015	●	●	Lebanon	42.3	2018	●	→
Spain	14.4	2018	●	↑	South Africa	27.0	2018	●	↑	The Bahamas	43.0	2015	●	●
Ethiopia	14.6	2015	●	●	Croatia	27.6	2018	●	↑	Switzerland	43.2	2018	●	↓
Slovak Republic	14.9	2018	●	↑	Malta	27.9	2018	●	↑	Qatar	43.5	2015	●	●
Tajikistan	15.0	2009	●	●	France	28.6	2018	●	↑	Albania	44.3	2018	●	↗
Seychelles	15.1	2018	●	↑	Latvia	28.6	2018	●	↑	Luxembourg	45.9	2018	●	↓
Bosnia and Herzegovina	15.4	2018	●	↑	Cambodia	28.7	2018	●	↑	Argentina	46.3	2018	●	↑
Azerbaijan	15.5	2018	●	↑	Montenegro	28.7	2018	●	↑	Angola	48.0	2018	●	↗
Serbia	15.6	2018	●	↑	South Sudan	28.9	2015	●	●	Solomon Islands	48.2	2018	●	→
Portugal	15.9	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	29.3	2018	●	↑	Saudi Arabia	48.3	2018	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	16.5	2018	●	↑	Sierra Leone	30.1	2018	●	↑	Tanzania	48.6	2015	●	●
Zimbabwe	17.1	2015	●	●	Dominica	30.4	2018	●	↓	Gabon	50.0	2015	●	●
Thailand	17.2	2018	●	↑	El Salvador	30.4	2018	●	↓	Syrian Arab Republic	50.5	2006	●	●
Moldova	17.5	2018	●	↑	St. Kitts and Nevis	30.5	2018	●	↓	Andorra	50.6	2018	●	↑
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	17.7	2015	●	●	Turkey	30.6	2018	●	↓	Tunisia	50.9	2018	●	→
Eswatini	18.1	2012	●	●	Greece	31.1	2018	●	↓	Uganda	51.2	2018	●	↗
Italy	18.1	2018	●	↑	Afghanistan	31.3	2015	●	●	Mali	51.5	2015	●	●
										Guatemala	51.8	2018	●	↓
										St. Lucia	51.8	2018	●	●
										Burundi	52.7	2018	●	→
										Panama	52.8	2018	●	↑
										Sri Lanka	53.4	2018	●	↓
										Niger	53.9	2015	●	●
										Cameroon	54.7	2018	●	↗
										Honduras	55.4	2018	●	↓
										Guinea-Bissau	55.5	2018	●	↑
										Barbados	56.1	2018	●	↓
										Madagascar	56.1	2018	●	↓
										Belize	56.9	2018	●	↓
										Trinidad and Tobago	59.7	2018	●	↓
										Congo, Rep.	60.0	2015	●	●
										Dominican Republic	60.3	2018	●	↓
										Comoros	60.4	2015	●	●
										Benin	62.3	2018	●	●
										Liberia	63.0	2018	●	↑
										Venezuela, RB	63.0	2018	●	→
										Chad	63.4	2012	●	●
										Togo	64.6	2018	●	↓
										Haiti	66.8	2018	●	→
										India	67.7	2018	●	↓
										Nigeria	67.8	2018	●	→
										Guinea	68.1	2009	●	●
										Pakistan	69.1	2015	●	●
										Uruguay	69.7	2018	●	↓
										Bolivia	69.9	2018	●	↑
										Central African Republic	70.1	2012	●	●
										Yemen, Rep.	70.9	2015	●	●
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	73.0	2015	●	●
										Philippines	74.7	2018	●	↓
										Paraguay	76.1	2018	●	↓
										Bangladesh	78.2	2018	●	↓
										San Marino	83.3	2018	●	↑
										Libya	86.7	2015	●	●
										Suriname	221.0	2015	●	●
										Bhutan	NA	NA	●	●
										China	NA	NA	●	●
										Cuba	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Lao PDR	NA	NA	●	●
										Maldives	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Nepal	NA	NA	●	●
										Oman	NA	NA	●	●
										Somalia	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Percentage of population who feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where they live (%)

The percentage of the surveyed population that responded “Yes” to the question “Do you feel safe walking alone at night in the city or area where you live?”

Source: Gallup (2020)  
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Singapore	96.5	2019	●	↑	Tanzania	70.7	2019	●	↑	Guatemala	56.3	2019	●	↑
Turkmenistan	92.5	2019	●	↑	Kazakhstan	70.2	2019	●	↑	Cambodia	55.5	2019	●	↑
Norway	92.2	2019	●	↑	India	69.3	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	55.3	2018	●	↓
Qatar	92.1	2012	●	●	Lithuania	69.0	2018	●	↑	Mali	55.0	2019	●	↓
United Arab Emirates	92.0	2019	●	●	Pakistan	68.5	2018	●	↑	Guinea	54.3	2019	●	↗
Slovenia	90.3	2019	●	↑	Bangladesh	68.4	2019	●	↓	Nigeria	54.3	2018	●	↓
Armenia	89.1	2018	●	↑	Italy	68.3	2019	●	↑	Benin	54.1	2019	●	↑
Tajikistan	88.1	2018	●	↑	North Macedonia	68.3	2019	●	↑	Libya	54.1	2018	●	●
Saudi Arabia	87.9	2019	●	●	New Zealand	68.0	2019	●	↑	Ethiopia	53.7	2019	●	↓
Switzerland	87.6	2019	●	↑	Slovak Republic	67.5	2018	●	↑	Mozambique	53.2	2019	●	↗
Denmark	87.5	2019	●	↑	Myanmar	67.3	2019	●	↓	Yemen, Rep.	53.0	2018	●	↓
Austria	87.3	2019	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	67.1	2018	●	↓	El Salvador	52.8	2018	●	↑
Uzbekistan	87.1	2019	●	↑	Comoros	67.0	2019	●	●	Ukraine	52.6	2019	●	↑
Egypt, Arab Rep.	87.0	2018	●	↑	Iraq	67.0	2018	●	↑	Uganda	52.3	2018	●	↓
Luxembourg	86.6	2019	●	↑	Ghana	66.7	2018	●	↓	Central African Republic	52.1	2017	●	●
China	86.4	2018	●	●	Vietnam	66.1	2019	●	↑	Trinidad and Tobago	51.7	2017	●	●
Kuwait	85.8	2006	●	●	Moldova	66.1	2019	●	↑	Paraguay	51.1	2018	●	↑
Somalia	85.4	2016	●	●	Burundi	65.7	2018	●	↑	Cuba	50.8	2006	●	●
Finland	84.3	2019	●	↑	Mauritius	65.1	2019	●	↑	Mauritania	50.6	2019	●	↗
Iceland	84.0	2017	●	●	Australia	64.3	2019	●	↗	Togo	50.6	2019	●	↓
Portugal	83.3	2019	●	↑	Algeria	64.3	2018	●	●	Belize	50.2	2014	●	●
Azerbaijan	82.4	2019	●	↑	Thailand	63.9	2019	●	↓	Mongolia	50.0	2019	●	↓
Georgia	82.4	2019	●	↑	Sri Lanka	63.8	2018	●	↓	Panama	49.6	2019	●	↓
Canada	81.4	2019	●	↑	Hungary	63.2	2019	●	↑	Maldives	49.5	2017	●	●
Indonesia	80.8	2019	●	↑	Bhutan	63.1	2015	●	●	Haiti	49.5	2018	●	↗
Rwanda	80.3	2019	●	↑	Albania	63.0	2019	●	↗	Sierra Leone	49.3	2019	●	↓
Netherlands	80.1	2019	●	↑	Philippines	62.4	2019	●	↗	Senegal	48.6	2019	●	↓
Montenegro	79.2	2019	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	62.3	2019	●	↑	Costa Rica	47.8	2019	●	↓
Serbia	77.8	2018	●	↑	Jamaica	62.1	2017	●	●	Colombia	47.5	2019	●	↗
Spain	77.5	2019	●	↑	Belgium	61.7	2019	●	↓	Chile	47.4	2018	●	↓
Sweden	76.7	2019	●	↑	Belarus	61.5	2019	●	↑	Malawi	47.3	2019	●	↗
Ireland	75.9	2019	●	↑	Malaysia	61.0	2019	●	↑	Guyana	46.7	2007	●	●
Israel	75.1	2018	●	↑	Lao PDR	60.7	2018	●	●	Angola	46.2	2014	●	●
Croatia	75.1	2018	●	↑	Niger	60.3	2019	●	↓	Nicaragua	46.2	2018	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	74.8	2019	●	↑	Suriname	60.2	2012	●	●	Bolivia	46.1	2018	●	↗
United States	74.5	2019	●	↑	Romania	60.0	2019	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	45.5	2019	●	↓
Malta	74.5	2019	●	↑	Bahrain	59.9	2011	●	●	Ecuador	45.3	2019	●	↓
United Kingdom	74.5	2019	●	↑	Honduras	59.4	2019	●	↑	Eswatini	45.3	2019	●	●
France	74.1	2019	●	↑	Bulgaria	58.4	2018	●	↗	Congo, Dem. Rep.	45.2	2017	●	●
Poland	73.9	2018	●	↑	Latvia	58.2	2018	●	↓	Zimbabwe	45.1	2019	●	↓
Cyprus	73.6	2018	●	↑	Tunisia	57.9	2019	●	↓	Peru	44.9	2019	●	↗
Jordan	73.4	2019	●	↑	Burkina Faso	57.7	2019	●	↗	Congo, Rep.	44.8	2019	●	↓
Japan	73.3	2019	●	↑	Kenya	57.5	2019	●	↗	The Gambia	44.5	2019	●	●
Czech Republic	72.4	2018	●	↑	Nepal	57.5	2019	●	↓	Argentina	44.2	2019	●	↗
Estonia	72.1	2019	●	↑	Greece	57.5	2018	●	↓	Zambia	44.1	2019	●	↓
Djibouti	71.6	2011	●	●	Russian Federation	57.5	2018	●	↑	Cameroon	43.6	2019	●	↓
Germany	71.3	2019	●	↑	Morocco	57.4	2019	●	↓	Madagascar	43.4	2019	●	↓
Sudan	71.3	2014	●	●	Turkey	56.8	2018	●	↓	Chad	42.9	2018	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	70.9	2019	●	↑										
										South Sudan	42.1	2017	●	●
										Mexico	42.0	2018	●	↗
										Brazil	40.2	2019	●	↗
										Uruguay	39.5	2018	●	↓
										Namibia	39.5	2019	●	↓
										Dominican Republic	36.8	2018	●	↗
										Botswana	34.4	2018	●	↓
										Lesotho	34.0	2019	●	↓
										Liberia	33.0	2019	●	↓
										Syrian Arab Republic	32.2	2015	●	●
										South Africa	31.5	2018	●	↓
										Venezuela, RB	29.4	2019	●	↑
										Gabon	28.4	2019	●	↓
										Afghanistan	12.5	2018	●	↓
										Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
										The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
										Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
										Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
										Cabo Verde	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
										Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
										Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Oman	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
										Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
										Seychelles	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●	●
										Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Property Rights (worst 1–7 best)

Survey-based assessment of protection of property rights, on a scale from 1 (worst) to 7 (best). The indicator reports respondents' qualitative assessment based on answers to several questions on the protection of property rights and intellectual property rights protection.

Source: World Economic Forum (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Finland	6.6	2019	●
Switzerland	6.4	2019	●
Singapore	6.4	2019	●
Japan	6.2	2019	●
Austria	6.2	2019	●
Luxembourg	6.1	2019	●
Netherlands	6.1	2019	●
Australia	6.1	2019	●
Denmark	6.0	2019	●
Iceland	5.9	2019	●
New Zealand	5.9	2019	●
Norway	5.8	2019	●
Ireland	5.7	2019	●
Saudi Arabia	5.7	2019	●
Belgium	5.7	2019	●
Bahrain	5.7	2019	●
United Arab Emirates	5.7	2019	●
Canada	5.6	2019	●
Oman	5.6	2019	●
United States	5.6	2019	●
Sweden	5.5	2019	●
Malaysia	5.5	2019	●
United Kingdom	5.5	2019	●
Qatar	5.4	2019	●
Israel	5.4	2019	●
Estonia	5.4	2019	●
Mauritius	5.3	2019	●
Germany	5.3	2019	●
Morocco	5.3	2019	●
Chile	5.3	2019	●
France	5.2	2019	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.1	2019	●
Malta	5.1	2019	●
Uruguay	5.1	2019	●
Azerbaijan	5.1	2019	●
Namibia	5.0	2019	●
Korea, Rep.	5.0	2019	●
Jordan	5.0	2019	●
Cyprus	5.0	2019	●
Costa Rica	5.0	2019	●
Rwanda	5.0	2019	●
Portugal	4.9	2019	●
Botswana	4.9	2019	●
Armenia	4.8	2019	●
Spain	4.8	2019	●
Georgia	4.8	2019	●
Czech Republic	4.7	2019	●
Lithuania	4.7	2019	●
Seychelles	4.7	2019	●
Latvia	4.7	2019	●
Indonesia	4.7	2019	●
Romania	4.6	2019	●
Slovenia	4.6	2019	●
Eswatini	4.6	2019	●
Tajikistan	4.6	2019	●
China	4.6	2019	●
Barbados	4.5	2019	●
Panama	4.5	2019	●
Philippines	4.5	2019	●
The Gambia	4.5	2019	●
Jamaica	4.4	2019	●
Kuwait	4.4	2019	●
India	4.4	2019	●
Slovak Republic	4.4	2019	●
Kazakhstan	4.4	2019	●
Italy	4.4	2019	●
Kenya	4.4	2019	●
Tunisia	4.3	2019	●
Burundi	4.3	2019	●
Montenegro	4.3	2019	●
Thailand	4.3	2019	●
Brunei Darussalam	4.3	2019	●
Dominican Republic	4.3	2019	●
Trinidad and Tobago	4.3	2019	●
Senegal	4.3	2019	●
Turkey	4.3	2019	●
Malawi	4.2	2019	●
Tanzania	4.2	2019	●
Guatemala	4.2	2019	●
Cambodia	4.2	2019	●
Cabo Verde	4.2	2019	●
Paraguay	4.2	2019	●
Zambia	4.1	2019	●
Mexico	4.1	2019	●
Ghana	4.1	2019	●
Honduras	4.1	2019	●
South Africa	4.1	2019	●
Poland	4.1	2019	●
Colombia	4.1	2019	●
Algeria	4.1	2019	●
Uganda	4.1	2019	●
Pakistan	4.1	2019	●
Lebanon	4.0	2019	●
Nepal	4.0	2019	●
Greece	4.0	2019	●
Vietnam	4.0	2019	●
Hungary	4.0	2019	●
Hungary	4.0	2019	●
Bangladesh	4.0	2019	●
Burkina Faso	4.0	2019	●
Côte d'Ivoire	3.9	2019	●
Brazil	3.9	2019	●
Cameroon	3.9	2019	●
Bulgaria	3.9	2019	●
Serbia	3.9	2019	●
Lao PDR	3.9	2019	●
Moldova	3.9	2019	●
Sri Lanka	3.9	2019	●
Benin	3.9	2019	●
Croatia	3.8	2019	●
Argentina	3.8	2019	●
Russian Federation	3.7	2019	●
Ecuador	3.7	2019	●
Nigeria	3.6	2019	●
El Salvador	3.6	2019	●
Nicaragua	3.6	2019	●
Mali	3.6	2019	●
North Macedonia	3.6	2019	●
Guinea	3.6	2019	●
Peru	3.5	2019	●
Kyrgyz Republic	3.5	2019	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	3.5	2019	●
Mongolia	3.5	2019	●
Gabon	3.5	2019	●
Mozambique	3.4	2019	●
Lesotho	3.4	2019	●
Ukraine	3.3	2019	●
Albania	3.3	2019	●
Ethiopia	3.3	2019	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.3	2019	●
Angola	3.2	2019	●
Madagascar	3.2	2019	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	3.1	2019	●
Chad	3.1	2019	●
Yemen, Rep.	2.9	2019	●
Zimbabwe	2.8	2019	●
Bolivia	2.7	2019	●
Haiti	2.4	2019	●
Mauritania	2.2	2019	●
Venezuela, RB	1.6	2019	●
Afghanistan	NA	NA	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●
Belarus	NA	NA	●
Belize	NA	NA	●
Bhutan	NA	NA	●
Central African Republic	NA	NA	●
Comoros	NA	NA	●
Congo, Rep.	NA	NA	●
Cuba	NA	NA	●
Djibouti	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Equatorial Guinea	NA	NA	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Guinea-Bissau	NA	NA	●
Guyana	NA	NA	●
Iraq	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
Liberia	NA	NA	●
Libya	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Maldives	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Myanmar	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Niger	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●
Sierra Leone	NA	NA	●
Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●
Somalia	NA	NA	●
South Sudan	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Lucia	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Sudan	NA	NA	●
Suriname	NA	NA	●
Syrian Arab Republic	NA	NA	●
Timor-Leste	NA	NA	●
Togo	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●
Vanuatu	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

## Birth registrations with civil authority (% of children under age 5)

The percentage of children under the age of five whose births are reported as being registered with the relevant national civil authorities.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Andorra	100.0	2018	●
Australia	100.0	2018	●
Austria	100.0	2018	●
Belarus	100.0	2018	●
Belgium	100.0	2018	●
Bulgaria	100.0	2018	●
Canada	100.0	2018	●
Croatia	100.0	2018	●
Cuba	100.0	2018	●
Cyprus	100.0	2018	●
Czech Republic	100.0	2018	●
Denmark	100.0	2018	●
Estonia	100.0	2018	●
Finland	100.0	2018	●
France	100.0	2018	●
Germany	100.0	2018	●
Greece	100.0	2018	●
Hungary	100.0	2018	●
Iceland	100.0	2018	●
Ireland	100.0	2018	●
Israel	100.0	2018	●
Italy	100.0	2018	●
Japan	100.0	2018	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	100.0	2018	●
Latvia	100.0	2018	●
Liechtenstein	100.0	2018	●
Lithuania	100.0	2018	●
Luxembourg	100.0	2018	●
Malta	100.0	2018	●
Monaco	100.0	2018	●
Netherlands	100.0	2018	●
New Zealand	100.0	2018	●
Norway	100.0	2018	●
Oman	100.0	2018	●
Poland	100.0	2018	●
Portugal	100.0	2018	●
Qatar	100.0	2018	●
Russian Federation	100.0	2018	●
San Marino	100.0	2018	●
Slovak Republic	100.0	2018	●
Slovenia	100.0	2018	●
Spain	100.0	2018	●
Sweden	100.0	2018	●
Switzerland	100.0	2018	●
United Arab Emirates	100.0	2018	●
United Kingdom	100.0	2018	●
United States	100.0	2018	●
Bhutan	99.9	2018	●
Tunisia	99.9	2018	●
Uzbekistan	99.9	2018	●
Ukraine	99.8	2018	●
Uruguay	99.8	2018	●
Kazakhstan	99.7	2018	●
North Macedonia	99.7	2018	●
Algeria	99.6	2018	●
Costa Rica	99.6	2018	●
Georgia	99.6	2018	●
Moldova	99.6	2018	●
Turkmenistan	99.6	2018	●
Argentina	99.5	2018	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	99.5	2018	●
Lebanon	99.5	2018	●
Thailand	99.5	2018	●
Chile	99.4	2018	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	99.4	2018	●
Montenegro	99.4	2018	●
Serbia	99.4	2018	●
Mongolia	99.3	2018	●
Kyrgyz Republic	98.9	2018	●
Iraq	98.8	2018	●
Maldives	98.8	2018	●
Turkey	98.8	2018	●
Armenia	98.7	2018	●
Barbados	98.7	2018	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	98.6	2018	●
El Salvador	98.5	2018	●
Albania	98.4	2018	●
Suriname	98.3	2018	●
Jamaica	98.0	2018	●
Jordan	98.0	2018	●
Peru	97.7	2018	●
Sri Lanka	97.2	2018	●
Colombia	96.8	2018	●
Trinidad and Tobago	96.5	2018	●
Brazil	96.4	2018	●
Guatemala	96.4	2018	●
Morocco	96.1	2018	●
Vietnam	96.1	2018	●
Syrian Arab Republic	96.0	2018	●
Congo, Rep.	95.9	2018	●
Nauru	95.9	2018	●
Tajikistan	95.8	2018	●
Belize	95.7	2018	●
Panama	95.6	2018	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	95.2	2018	●
Mexico	95.0	2018	●
Azerbaijan	93.6	2018	●
Honduras	93.6	2018	●
Kiribati	93.5	2018	●
Tonga	93.4	2018	●
St. Lucia	92.0	2018	●
Bolivia	91.9	2018	●
Philippines	91.8	2018	●
Djibouti	91.7	2018	●
Cabo Verde	91.0	2018	●
Gabon	89.6	2018	●
Guyana	88.7	2018	●
South Africa	88.6	2018	●
Dominican Republic	88.0	2018	●
Solomon Islands	88.0	2018	●
Botswana	87.5	2018	●
Comoros	87.3	2018	●
Mali	86.7	2018	●
Benin	85.6	2018	●
Haiti	84.8	2018	●
Nicaragua	84.7	2018	●
Marshall Islands	83.8	2018	●
Burundi	83.5	2018	●
Madagascar	83.0	2018	●
Ecuador	82.1	2018	●
Myanmar	81.3	2018	●
Venezuela, RB	81.3	2018	●
Sierra Leone	81.1	2018	●
India	79.7	2018	●
Togo	78.1	2018	●
Namibia	77.4	2018	●
Senegal	77.4	2018	●
Burkina Faso	76.9	2018	●
Cambodia	73.3	2018	●
Lao PDR	73.0	2018	●
Indonesia	71.9	2018	●
Côte d'Ivoire	71.7	2018	●
Ghana	70.5	2018	●
Paraguay	69.1	2018	●
Sudan	67.3	2018	●
Kenya	66.9	2018	●
Cameroon	66.1	2018	●
Mauritania	65.6	2018	●
Niger	63.9	2018	●
Guinea	62.0	2018	●
Central African Republic	61.0	2018	●
Timor-Leste	60.4	2018	●
Samoa	58.6	2018	●
The Gambia	57.9	2018	●
Bangladesh	56.2	2018	●
Nepal	56.2	2018	●
Rwanda	56.0	2018	●
Mozambique	55.0	2018	●
Equatorial Guinea	53.5	2018	●
Eswatini	53.5	2018	●
Tuvalu	49.9	2018	●
Vanuatu	43.4	2018	●
Lesotho	43.3	2018	●
Nigeria	42.6	2018	●
Afghanistan	42.3	2018	●
Pakistan	42.2	2018	●
Zimbabwe	38.2	2018	●
South Sudan	35.4	2018	●
Uganda	32.2	2018	●
Yemen, Rep.	30.7	2018	●
Tanzania	26.4	2018	●
Angola	25.0	2018	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	24.6	2018	●
Liberia	24.6	2018	●
Guinea-Bissau	23.7	2018	●
Chad	12.0	2018	●
Zambia	11.3	2018	●
Malawi	5.6	2018	●
Somalia	3.0	2018	●
Ethiopia	2.7	2018	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●
Bahrain	NA	NA	●
Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●
China	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Korea, Rep.	NA	NA	●
Kuwait	NA	NA	●
Libya	NA	NA	●
Malaysia	NA	NA	●
Mauritius	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●
Romania	NA	NA	●
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●
Singapore	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Corruption Perception Index (worst 0–100 best)

The perceived levels of public sector corruption, on a scale from 0 (highest level of perceived corruption) to 100 (lowest level of perceived corruption). The CPI aggregates data from a number of different sources that provide perceptions of business people and country experts.

Source: Transparency International (2020)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Denmark	87	2019	●	↑
New Zealand	87	2019	●	↑
Finland	86	2019	●	↑
Singapore	85	2019	●	↑
Sweden	85	2019	●	↑
Switzerland	85	2019	●	↑
Norway	84	2019	●	↑
Netherlands	82	2019	●	↑
Germany	80	2019	●	↑
Luxembourg	80	2019	●	↑
Iceland	78	2019	●	↑
Australia	77	2019	●	↑
Austria	77	2019	●	↑
Canada	77	2019	●	↑
United Kingdom	77	2019	●	↑
Belgium	75	2019	●	↑
Estonia	74	2019	●	↑
Ireland	74	2019	●	↑
Japan	73	2019	●	↑
United Arab Emirates	71	2019	●	↑
Uruguay	71	2019	●	↑
France	69	2019	●	↑
United States	69	2019	●	↑
Bhutan	68	2019	●	↑
Chile	67	2019	●	↑
Seychelles	66	2019	●	↑
The Bahamas	64	2019	●	↑
Barbados	62	2019	●	↑
Portugal	62	2019	●	↑
Qatar	62	2019	●	↑
Spain	62	2019	●	↑
Botswana	61	2019	●	↑
Brunei Darussalam	60	2019	●	↑
Israel	60	2019	●	↑
Lithuania	60	2019	●	↑
Slovenia	60	2019	●	↑
Korea, Rep.	59	2019	●	↑
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	59	2019	●	↓
Cabo Verde	58	2019	●	↑
Cyprus	58	2019	●	↓
Poland	58	2019	●	↓
Costa Rica	56	2019	●	↗
Czech Republic	56	2019	●	→
Georgia	56	2019	●	↑
Latvia	56	2019	●	→
Dominica	55	2019	●	↓
St. Lucia	55	2019	●	↓
Malta	54	2019	●	↓
Grenada	53	2019	●	↓
Italy	53	2019	●	↑
Malaysia	53	2019	●	↑
Rwanda	53	2019	●	↓
Saudi Arabia	53	2019	●	→
Mauritius	52	2019	●	↓
Namibia	52	2019	●	↓
Oman	52	2019	●	↑
Slovak Republic	50	2019	●	↓
Cuba	48	2019	●	→
Greece	48	2019	●	↗
Jordan	48	2019	●	↓
Croatia	47	2019	●	↓
São Tomé and Príncipe	46	2019	●	↗
Vanuatu	46	2019	●	●
Argentina	45	2019	●	↑
Belarus	45	2019	●	↑
Montenegro	45	2019	●	→
Senegal	45	2019	●	→
Hungary	44	2019	●	↓
Romania	44	2019	●	↓
South Africa	44	2019	●	→
Suriname	44	2019	●	↑
Bulgaria	43	2019	●	→
Jamaica	43	2019	●	→
Tunisia	43	2019	●	↗
Armenia	42	2019	●	↑
Bahrain	42	2019	●	↓
Solomon Islands	42	2019	●	→
Benin	41	2019	●	↗
China	41	2019	●	↗
Ghana	41	2019	●	↓
India	41	2019	●	↗
Morocco	41	2019	●	↗
Burkina Faso	40	2019	●	→
Guyana	40	2019	●	↑
Indonesia	40	2019	●	↗
Kuwait	40	2019	●	↓
Lesotho	40	2019	●	↓
Trinidad and Tobago	40	2019	●	→
Serbia	39	2019	●	↓
Turkey	39	2019	●	↓
Ecuador	38	2019	●	↗
Sri Lanka	38	2019	●	→
Timor-Leste	38	2019	●	↑
Colombia	37	2019	●	→
Ethiopia	37	2019	●	↗
The Gambia	37	2019	●	↑
Tanzania	37	2019	●	↗
Vietnam	37	2019	●	↗
Bosnia and Herzegovina	36	2019	●	↓
Panama	36	2019	●	↓
Peru	36	2019	●	→
Thailand	36	2019	●	↓
Albania	35	2019	●	↓
Algeria	35	2019	●	↓
Brazil	35	2019	●	↓
Côte d'Ivoire	35	2019	●	→
Egypt, Arab Rep.	35	2019	●	↓
Mongolia	35	2019	●	↓
North Macedonia	35	2019	●	↓
El Salvador	34	2019	●	↓
Eswatini	34	2019	●	↓
Kazakhstan	34	2019	●	↗
Nepal	34	2019	●	↗
Philippines	34	2019	●	↓
Zambia	34	2019	●	↓
Sierra Leone	33	2019	●	→
Moldova	32	2019	●	↓
Niger	32	2019	●	↓
Pakistan	32	2019	●	→
Bolivia	31	2019	●	↓
Gabon	31	2019	●	↓
Malawi	31	2019	●	→
Azerbaijan	30	2019	●	→
Djibouti	30	2019	●	↓
Kyrgyz Republic	30	2019	●	→
Ukraine	30	2019	●	→
Guinea	29	2019	●	→
Lao PDR	29	2019	●	→
Maldives	29	2019	●	↓
Mali	29	2019	●	↓
Mexico	29	2019	●	↓
Myanmar	29	2019	●	↗
Togo	29	2019	●	↓
Dominican Republic	28	2019	●	↓
Kenya	28	2019	●	→
Lebanon	28	2019	●	→
Liberia	28	2019	●	↓
Mauritania	28	2019	●	↓
Papua New Guinea	28	2019	●	→
Paraguay	28	2019	●	→
Russian Federation	28	2019	●	↓
Uganda	28	2019	●	→
Angola	26	2019	●	↗
Bangladesh	26	2019	●	→
Guatemala	26	2019	●	↓
Honduras	26	2019	●	↓
Iran, Islamic Rep.	26	2019	●	↓
Mozambique	26	2019	●	↓
Nigeria	26	2019	●	→
Cameroon	25	2019	●	↓
Central African Republic	25	2019	●	→
Comoros	25	2019	●	↓
Tajikistan	25	2019	●	↓
Uzbekistan	25	2019	●	↗
Madagascar	24	2019	●	↓
Zimbabwe	24	2019	●	→
Eritrea	23	2019	●	→
Nicaragua	22	2019	●	↓
Cambodia	20	2019	●	↓
Chad	20	2019	●	↓
Iraq	20	2019	●	→
Burundi	19	2019	●	↓
Congo, Rep.	19	2019	●	↓
Turkmenistan	19	2019	●	→
Congo, Dem. Rep.	18	2019	●	↓
Guinea-Bissau	18	2019	●	→
Haiti	18	2019	●	→
Libya	18	2019	●	→
Korea, Dem. Rep.	17	2019	●	↗
Afghanistan	16	2019	●	→
Equatorial Guinea	16	2019	●	●
Sudan	16	2019	●	→
Venezuela, RB	16	2019	●	↓
Yemen, Rep.	15	2019	●	↓
Syrian Arab Republic	13	2019	●	↓
South Sudan	12	2019	●	↓
Somalia	9	2019	●	→
Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
Belize	NA	NA	●	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)





## Children involved in child labor (% of population aged 5 to 14)

The percentage of children, between the age of 5-14 years old, involved in child labor at the time of the survey. A child is considered to be involved in child labor under the following conditions: (a) children 5-11 years old who, during the reference week, did at least one hour of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores, or (b) children 12-14 years old who, during the reference week, did at least 14 hours of economic activity or at least 28 hours of household chores. We assumed 0% child labor for high-income countries for which no data was reported.

Source: UNICEF (2017)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Australia	* 0.0	2016	●
Austria	* 0.0	2016	●
Belgium	* 0.0	2016	●
Canada	* 0.0	2016	●
Czech Republic	* 0.0	2016	●
Denmark	* 0.0	2016	●
Estonia	* 0.0	2016	●
Finland	* 0.0	2016	●
France	* 0.0	2016	●
Germany	* 0.0	2016	●
Greece	* 0.0	2016	●
Hungary	* 0.0	2016	●
Iceland	* 0.0	2016	●
Ireland	* 0.0	2016	●
Israel	* 0.0	2016	●
Italy	* 0.0	2016	●
Japan	* 0.0	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	* 0.0	2016	●
Latvia	* 0.0	2016	●
Lithuania	* 0.0	2016	●
Luxembourg	* 0.0	2016	●
Netherlands	* 0.0	2016	●
New Zealand	* 0.0	2016	●
Norway	* 0.0	2016	●
Poland	* 0.0	2016	●
Slovak Republic	* 0.0	2016	●
Slovenia	* 0.0	2016	●
Spain	* 0.0	2016	●
Sweden	* 0.0	2016	●
Switzerland	* 0.0	2016	●
United Kingdom	* 0.0	2016	●
United States	* 0.0	2016	●
Turkmenistan	0.3	2016	●
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	2016	●
Romania	0.9	2016	●
Sri Lanka	1.0	2016	●
Belarus	1.4	2016	●
Jordan	1.7	2016	●
Barbados	1.9	2016	●
Lebanon	1.9	2016	●
Tunisia	2.1	2016	●
Kazakhstan	2.2	2016	●
Ukraine	2.4	2016	●
Panama	2.5	2016	●
Bhutan	2.9	2016	●
Belize	3.2	2016	●
Jamaica	3.3	2016	●
Portugal	3.4	2016	●
St. Lucia	3.9	2016	●
Syrian Arab Republic	4.0	2016	●
Costa Rica	4.1	2016	●
Suriname	4.1	2016	●
Georgia	4.2	2016	●
Timor-Leste	4.2	2016	●
Bangladesh	4.3	2016	●
Argentina	4.4	2016	●
Bahrain	4.6	2016	●
Iraq	4.7	2016	●
Ecuador	4.9	2016	●
Algeria	5.0	2016	●
Albania	5.1	2016	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.3	2016	●
Turkey	5.9	2016	●
Cabo Verde	6.4	2016	●
Azerbaijan	6.5	2016	●
Brazil	6.6	2016	●
Chile	6.6	2016	●
Indonesia	6.9	2016	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	7.0	2016	●
Eswatini	7.3	2016	●
Djibouti	7.7	2016	●
Venezuela, RB	7.7	2016	●
Colombia	7.8	2016	●
Uruguay	7.9	2016	●
Morocco	8.3	2016	●
Thailand	8.3	2016	●
Armenia	8.7	2016	●
El Salvador	8.9	2016	●
Botswana	9.0	2016	●
Myanmar	9.3	2016	●
Serbia	9.5	2016	●
Tajikistan	10.0	2016	●
Lao PDR	10.1	2016	●
Philippines	11.1	2016	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	11.4	2016	●
India	11.8	2016	●
Mexico	12.4	2016	●
Montenegro	12.5	2016	●
North Macedonia	12.5	2016	●
Dominican Republic	12.8	2016	●
Gabon	13.4	2016	●
Honduras	14.1	2016	●
Nicaragua	14.5	2016	●
Vanuatu	15.2	2016	●
Moldova	16.3	2016	●
Uganda	16.3	2016	●
Vietnam	16.4	2016	●
Mongolia	17.3	2016	●
Guyana	18.3	2016	●
The Gambia	19.2	2016	●
Cambodia	19.3	2016	●
Liberia	20.8	2016	●
Ghana	21.8	2016	●
Peru	21.8	2016	●
Comoros	22.0	2016	●
Mozambique	22.2	2016	●
Yemen, Rep.	22.7	2016	●
Lesotho	22.9	2016	●
Madagascar	22.9	2016	●
Senegal	23.0	2016	●
Congo, Rep.	23.3	2016	●
Angola	23.4	2016	●
Haiti	24.4	2016	●
Nigeria	24.7	2016	●
Sudan	24.9	2016	●
Guatemala	25.8	2016	●
Kyrgyz Republic	25.8	2016	●
Kenya	25.9	2016	●
São Tomé and Príncipe	26.0	2016	●
Burundi	26.3	2016	●
Bolivia	26.4	2016	●
Côte d'Ivoire	26.4	2016	●
Ethiopia	27.4	2016	●
Paraguay	27.6	2016	●
Equatorial Guinea	27.8	2016	●
Togo	27.9	2016	●
Guinea	28.3	2016	●
Central African Republic	28.5	2016	●
Rwanda	28.5	2016	●
Tanzania	28.8	2016	●
Afghanistan	29.4	2016	●
Niger	30.5	2016	●
Nepal	37.4	2016	●
Sierra Leone	37.4	2016	●
Mauritania	37.6	2016	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	38.4	2016	●
Burkina Faso	39.2	2016	●
Malawi	39.3	2016	●
Zambia	40.6	2016	●
Cameroon	47.0	2016	●
Solomon Islands	47.8	2016	●
Somalia	49.0	2016	●
Guinea-Bissau	51.1	2016	●
Chad	51.5	2016	●
Benin	52.5	2016	●
Mali	55.8	2016	●
Andorra	NA	NA	●
Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●
The Bahamas	NA	NA	●
Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●
Bulgaria	NA	NA	●
China	NA	NA	●
Croatia	NA	NA	●
Cuba	NA	NA	●
Cyprus	NA	NA	●
Dominica	NA	NA	●
Eritrea	NA	NA	●
Fiji	NA	NA	●
Grenada	NA	NA	●
Kiribati	NA	NA	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●
Kuwait	NA	NA	●
Libya	NA	NA	●
Liechtenstein	NA	NA	●
Malaysia	NA	NA	●
Maldives	NA	NA	●
Malta	NA	NA	●
Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●
Mauritius	NA	NA	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●
Monaco	NA	NA	●
Namibia	NA	NA	●
Nauru	NA	NA	●
Oman	NA	NA	●
Pakistan	NA	NA	●
Palau	NA	NA	●
Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	●
Qatar	NA	NA	●
Russian Federation	NA	NA	●
Samoa	NA	NA	●
San Marino	NA	NA	●
Saudi Arabia	NA	NA	●
Seychelles	NA	NA	●
Singapore	NA	NA	●
South Africa	NA	NA	●
South Sudan	NA	NA	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●
Tonga	NA	NA	●
Tuvalu	NA	NA	●
United Arab Emirates	NA	NA	●
Uzbekistan	NA	NA	●
Zimbabwe	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Exports of major conventional weapons (TIV constant million USD per 100,000 population)

Volume of major conventional weapons exported, expressed in constant 1990 US\$ millions per 100,000 population. It is calculated based on the trend-indicator value, which is based on the known unit production cost of a core set of weapons, and does not reflect the financial value of the exports. Small arms, light weapons, ammunition and other support material are not included.

Source: Stockholm Peace Research Institute (2020)  
Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Afghanistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Albania	* 0.0	2019	●
Algeria	0.0	2019	●
Andorra	* 0.0	2019	●
Angola	* 0.0	2019	●
Antigua and Barbuda*	0.0	2019	●
Argentina	* 0.0	2019	●
Armenia	* 0.0	2019	●
Azerbaijan	* 0.0	2019	●
The Bahamas	0.0	2019	●
Bahrain	* 0.0	2019	●
Bangladesh	* 0.0	2019	●
Barbados	* 0.0	2019	●
Belize	* 0.0	2019	●
Benin	* 0.0	2019	●
Bhutan	* 0.0	2019	●
Bolivia	* 0.0	2019	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	* 0.0	2019	●
Botswana	* 0.0	2019	●
Burkina Faso	* 0.0	2019	●
Burundi	* 0.0	2019	●
Cabo Verde	* 0.0	2019	●
Cambodia	* 0.0	2019	●
Cameroon	* 0.0	2019	●
Central African Republic	* 0.0	2019	●
Chad	* 0.0	2019	●
Chile	0.0	2019	●
Comoros	* 0.0	2019	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Congo, Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Costa Rica	* 0.0	2019	●
Cuba	* 0.0	2019	●
Cyprus	* 0.0	2019	●
Djibouti	* 0.0	2019	●
Dominica	* 0.0	2019	●
El Salvador	* 0.0	2019	●
Equatorial Guinea	* 0.0	2019	●
Eritrea	* 0.0	2019	●
Estonia	0.0	2019	●
Eswatini	* 0.0	2019	●
Ethiopia	* 0.0	2019	●
Fiji	* 0.0	2019	●
Gabon	* 0.0	2019	●
The Gambia	* 0.0	2019	●
Ghana	* 0.0	2019	●
Grenada	* 0.0	2019	●
Guatemala	* 0.0	2019	●
Guinea	* 0.0	2019	●
Guinea-Bissau	* 0.0	2019	●
Guyana	* 0.0	2019	●
Haiti	* 0.0	2019	●
Honduras	* 0.0	2019	●
Hungary	* 0.0	2019	●
Iceland	* 0.0	2019	●
Iraq	* 0.0	2019	●
Ireland	* 0.0	2019	●
Jamaica	* 0.0	2019	●
Kazakhstan	* 0.0	2019	●
Kenya	* 0.0	2019	●
Kiribati	* 0.0	2019	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Kuwait	* 0.0	2019	●
Lao PDR	* 0.0	2019	●
Latvia	* 0.0	2019	●
Lebanon	* 0.0	2019	●
Lesotho	* 0.0	2019	●
Liberia	* 0.0	2019	●
Libya	* 0.0	2019	●
Liechtenstein	* 0.0	2019	●
Luxembourg	* 0.0	2019	●
Madagascar	* 0.0	2019	●
Malawi	* 0.0	2019	●
Malaysia	* 0.0	2019	●
Maldives	* 0.0	2019	●
Mali	* 0.0	2019	●
Marshall Islands	* 0.0	2019	●
Mauritania	* 0.0	2019	●
Mauritius	* 0.0	2019	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	* 0.0	2019	●
Moldova	* 0.0	2019	●
Monaco	* 0.0	2019	●
Mongolia	* 0.0	2019	●
Montenegro	0.0	2019	●
Morocco	* 0.0	2019	●
Mozambique	* 0.0	2019	●
Myanmar	* 0.0	2019	●
Namibia	* 0.0	2019	●
Nauru	* 0.0	2019	●
Nepal	* 0.0	2019	●
Nicaragua	* 0.0	2019	●
Niger	* 0.0	2019	●
Nigeria	* 0.0	2019	●
North Macedonia	* 0.0	2019	●
Palau	* 0.0	2019	●
Papua New Guinea	* 0.0	2019	●
Paraguay	* 0.0	2019	●
Peru	* 0.0	2019	●
Philippines	* 0.0	2019	●
Romania	* 0.0	2019	●
Rwanda	* 0.0	2019	●
Samoa	* 0.0	2019	●
San Marino	* 0.0	2019	●
São Tomé and Príncipe*	0.0	2019	●
Senegal	* 0.0	2019	●
Seychelles	* 0.0	2019	●
Sierra Leone	* 0.0	2019	●
Slovenia	0.0	2019	●
Solomon Islands	* 0.0	2019	●
Somalia	* 0.0	2019	●
South Sudan	* 0.0	2019	●
Sri Lanka	* 0.0	2019	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	* 0.0	2019	●
St. Lucia	* 0.0	2019	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	* 0.0	2019	●
Sudan	* 0.0	2019	●
Suriname	* 0.0	2019	●
Syrian Arab Republic*	0.0	2019	●
Tajikistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Tanzania	* 0.0	2019	●
Timor-Leste	* 0.0	2019	●
Togo	* 0.0	2019	●
Tonga	* 0.0	2019	●
Trinidad and Tobago*	0.0	2019	●
Tunisia	* 0.0	2019	●
Turkmenistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Tuvalu	* 0.0	2019	●
Uruguay	* 0.0	2019	●
Vanuatu	* 0.0	2019	●
Venezuela, RB	* 0.0	2019	●
Vietnam	* 0.0	2019	●
Yemen, Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Zambia	* 0.0	2019	●
Zimbabwe	* 0.0	2019	●
Mexico	0.0	2019	●
Pakistan	0.0	2019	●
Japan	0.0	2019	●
Thailand	0.0	2019	●
Côte d'Ivoire	0.0	2019	●
India	0.0	2019	●
Saudi Arabia	0.0	2019	●
Uganda	0.0	2019	●
Ecuador	0.0	2019	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	2019	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	0.0	2019	●
Indonesia	0.0	2019	●
Colombia	0.0	2019	●
Panama	0.0	2019	●
Brazil	0.0	2019	●
Poland	0.0	2019	●
Dominican Republic	0.0	2019	●
Croatia	0.1	2019	●
Kyrgyz Republic	0.1	2019	●
New Zealand	0.1	2019	●
China	0.1	2019	●
Austria	0.1	2019	●
Oman	0.1	2019	●
South Africa	0.1	2019	●
Belgium	0.2	2019	●
Uzbekistan	0.2	2019	●
Georgia	0.2	2019	●
Qatar	0.2	2019	●
Serbia	0.2	2019	●
Slovak Republic	0.3	2019	●
Turkey	0.3	2019	●
Greece	0.3	2019	●
Denmark	0.4	2019	●
Jordan	0.4	2019	●
Australia	0.4	2019	●
Canada	0.4	2019	●
Portugal	0.5	2019	●
Finland	0.6	2019	●
Bulgaria	0.6	2019	●
Ukraine	0.6	2019	●
Singapore	0.8	2019	●
Czech Republic	0.9	2019	●
Italy	1.0	2019	●
Belarus	1.1	2019	●
United Arab Emirates	1.1	2019	●
Malta	1.1	2019	●
Korea, Rep.	1.2	2019	●
United Kingdom	1.6	2019	●
Sweden	1.8	2019	●
Spain	1.9	2019	●
Germany	2.0	2019	●
Norway	2.1	2019	●
Lithuania	2.2	2019	●
Brunei Darussalam	2.8	2019	●
Switzerland	3.1	2019	●
Netherlands	3.2	2019	●
United States	3.2	2019	●
France	3.5	2019	●
Russian Federation	4.1	2019	●
Israel	10.2	2019	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Press Freedom Index (best 0–100 worst)

Degree of freedom available to journalists in 180 countries and regions, determined by pooling the responses of experts to a questionnaire devised by RSF.

Source: Reporters sans frontières (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Norway	7.8	2019	●	↑	Fiji	27.2	2019	●	↑	Mozambique	32.7	2019	●	↓
Finland	7.9	2019	●	↑	Belize	27.5	2019	●	↑	Montenegro	32.7	2019	●	→
Sweden	8.3	2019	●	↑	Madagascar	27.8	2019	●	↑	Brazil	32.8	2019	●	→
Netherlands	8.6	2019	●	↑	Dominican Republic	27.9	2019	●	↑	Nepal	33.4	2019	●	→
Denmark	9.9	2019	●	↑	Comoros	27.9	2019	●	↑	Guinea	33.5	2019	●	→
Switzerland	10.5	2019	●	↑	Argentina	28.3	2019	●	↑	Kuwait	33.9	2019	●	↓
New Zealand	10.8	2019	●	↑	Mauritius	28.5	2019	●	↑	Angola	35.0	2019	●	↑
Jamaica	11.1	2019	●	↑	Poland	28.9	2019	●	↑	Bulgaria	35.1	2019	●	→
Belgium	12.1	2019	●	↑	Armenia	29.0	2019	●	↑	Ethiopia	35.1	2019	●	↑
Costa Rica	12.2	2019	●	↑	Georgia	29.0	2019	●	↑	Mali	35.2	2019	●	↑
Estonia	12.3	2019	●	↑	Haiti	29.0	2019	●	↑	Bolivia	35.4	2019	●	↓
Portugal	12.6	2019	●	↑	Bosnia and Herzegovina	29.0	2019	●	↑	Nicaragua	35.5	2019	●	↓
Germany	14.6	2019	●	↑	Croatia	29.0	2019	●	↑	Gabon	35.6	2019	●	↓
Iceland	14.7	2019	●	↑	Greece	29.1	2019	●	↑	Guatemala	35.9	2019	●	↗
Ireland	15.0	2019	●	↑	Niger	29.3	2019	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	36.0	2019	●	↓
Austria	15.3	2019	●	↑	Japan	29.4	2019	●	↑	Tanzania	36.3	2019	●	↓
Luxembourg	15.7	2019	●	↑	Malawi	29.4	2019	●	↑	Zambia	36.4	2019	●	↓
Canada	15.7	2019	●	↑	Seychelles	29.4	2019	●	↑	Nigeria	36.5	2019	●	↓
Uruguay	16.1	2019	●	↑	Mongolia	29.5	2019	●	↑	Afghanistan	36.6	2019	●	↗
Suriname	16.4	2019	●	↑	Côte d'Ivoire	29.5	2019	●	↑	Chad	36.7	2019	●	↑
Australia	16.6	2019	●	↑	Tunisia	29.6	2019	●	↑	Malaysia	36.7	2019	●	↑
Samoa	18.3	2019	●	↑	Togo	29.7	2019	●	↑	Indonesia	36.8	2019	●	↑
Namibia	19.0	2019	●	↑	Lesotho	29.7	2019	●	↑	Uganda	39.4	2019	●	↓
Latvia	19.5	2019	●	↑	Malta	29.7	2019	●	↑	Sri Lanka	39.6	2019	●	↑
Cabo Verde	19.8	2019	●	↑	Panama	29.8	2019	●	↑	Zimbabwe	42.2	2019	●	↓
Liechtenstein	20.5	2019	●	↑	Bhutan	29.8	2019	●	↑	Qatar	42.5	2019	●	↓
Ghana	20.8	2019	●	↑	El Salvador	29.8	2019	●	↑	Colombia	42.8	2019	●	→
Cyprus	21.7	2019	●	↑	Albania	29.8	2019	●	↑	Jordan	43.1	2019	●	→
Spain	22.0	2019	●	↑	Kyrgyz Republic	29.9	2019	●	↑	Cameroon	43.3	2019	●	↓
Lithuania	22.1	2019	●	↑	Timor-Leste	29.9	2019	●	↑	Oman	43.4	2019	●	↓
South Africa	22.2	2019	●	↑	Peru	30.2	2019	●	↓	United Arab Emirates	43.6	2019	●	↓
France	22.2	2019	●	↑	Sierra Leone	30.4	2019	●	↓	Philippines	43.9	2019	●	→
United Kingdom	22.2	2019	●	↑	Hungary	30.4	2019	●	↓	Morocco	44.0	2019	●	↓
Slovenia	22.3	2019	●	↑	Israel	30.8	2019	●	↑	Thailand	44.1	2019	●	→
Slovak Republic	23.6	2019	●	↑	Guinea-Bissau	31.0	2019	●	↓	Myanmar	44.9	2019	●	→
Burkina Faso	24.5	2019	●	↑	Serbia	31.2	2019	●	↓	South Sudan	45.7	2019	●	↓
Andorra	24.6	2019	●	↑	Moldova	31.2	2019	●	↓	India	45.7	2019	●	↓
Papua New Guinea	24.7	2019	●	↑	The Gambia	31.4	2019	●	↑	Algeria	45.8	2019	●	↓
Trinidad and Tobago	24.7	2019	●	↑	Liberia	31.5	2019	●	→	Pakistan	45.8	2019	●	↗
Czech Republic	24.9	2019	●	↑	Mauritania	31.7	2019	●	↓	Cambodia	45.9	2019	●	↓
Korea, Rep.	24.9	2019	●	↑	North Macedonia	31.7	2019	●	↑	Mexico	46.8	2019	●	→
Italy	25.0	2019	●	↑	Benin	31.7	2019	●	↓	Central African Republic	47.3	2019	●	↓
Botswana	25.1	2019	●	↑	Ecuador	31.9	2019	●	↑	Honduras	48.5	2019	●	↓
Tonga	25.4	2019	●	↑	Maldives	32.2	2019	●	↑	Eswatini	49.1	2019	●	↗
Chile	25.7	2019	●	↑	Paraguay	32.4	2019	●	↑	Venezuela, RB	49.1	2019	●	↓
Romania	25.7	2019	●	↑	Kenya	32.4	2019	●	↓	Russian Federation	50.3	2019	●	↓
United States	25.7	2019	●	↑	Lebanon	32.4	2019	●	→	Bangladesh	50.7	2019	●	↓
Senegal	25.8	2019	●	↑	Ukraine	32.5	2019	●	↗	Singapore	51.4	2019	●	→
Guyana	26.6	2019	●	↑						Brunei Darussalam	51.5	2019	●	→
										Belarus	51.7	2019	●	→
										Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.7	2019	●	↓
										Rwanda	52.4	2019	●	→
										Iraq	52.6	2019	●	→
										Turkey	52.8	2019	●	↓
										Kazakhstan	52.8	2019	●	→
										Burundi	52.9	2019	●	→
										Uzbekistan	53.5	2019	●	↗
										Tajikistan	54.0	2019	●	↓
										Libya	55.8	2019	●	→
										Egypt, Arab Rep.	56.5	2019	●	↓
										Somalia	57.2	2019	●	↗
										Equatorial Guinea	58.4	2019	●	↗
										Azerbaijan	59.1	2019	●	↓
										Bahrain	61.3	2019	●	↓
										Yemen, Rep.	61.7	2019	●	↗
										Cuba	63.8	2019	●	↗
										Iran, Islamic Rep.	64.4	2019	●	→
										Lao PDR	64.5	2019	●	↗
										Saudi Arabia	65.9	2019	●	↓
										Djibouti	71.4	2019	●	↓
										Syrian Arab Republic	71.8	2019	●	↗
										Sudan	72.5	2019	●	→
										Vietnam	74.9	2019	●	↓
										China	78.9	2019	●	→
										Eritrea	80.3	2019	●	→
										Korea, Dem. Rep.	83.4	2019	●	→
										Turkmenistan	85.4	2019	●	↓
										Antigua and Barbuda	NA	NA	●	●
										The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
										Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
										Dominica	NA	NA	●	●
										Grenada	NA	NA	●	●
										Kiribati	NA	NA	●	●
										Marshall Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	NA	NA	●	●
										Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
										Nauru	NA	NA	●	●
										Palau	NA	NA	●	●
										San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
										São Tomé and Príncipe	NA	NA	●	●
										Solomon Islands	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Kitts and Nevis	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Lucia	NA	NA	●	●
										St. Vincent and the Grenadines	NA	NA	●	●
										Tuvalu	NA	NA	●	●
										Vanuatu	NA	NA	●	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)



## Persons held in prison (per 100,000 population) (OECD Member States)

The prison population is composed of persons held in prisons, penal institutions, or correctional institutions.

Source: UNODC (2020)

Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Iceland	39.1	2017	●	↑	Canada	113.4	2016	●	→
Japan	40.6	2017	●	↑	Spain	126.9	2017	●	↑
Finland	55.8	2017	●	↑	Portugal	131.5	2017	●	↗
Sweden	57.6	2017	●	↑	Mexico	140.9	2017	●	↑
Netherlands	61.4	2017	●	↑	United Kingdom	141.3	2017	●	→
Slovenia	63.3	2017	●	↑	Australia	168.5	2017	●	↓
Denmark	63.4	2017	●	↑	Hungary	178.4	2017	●	→
Norway	63.6	2017	●	↑	Slovak Republic	192.3	2017	●	↓
Germany	76.6	2017	●	↑	Latvia	193.1	2017	●	↑
Switzerland	77.4	2017	●	↑	Poland	195.1	2017	●	↗
Ireland	78.5	2017	●	↑	Estonia	196.6	2017	●	↑
Belgium	88.1	2017	●	↑	Czech Republic	208.7	2017	●	↓
Greece	89.7	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	221.7	2017	●	↓
Austria	99.5	2017	●	↑	Lithuania	228.3	2017	●	↑
Italy	100.5	2017	●	↓	Chile	231.3	2017	●	↑
France	106.1	2017	●	→	Israel	232.2	2017	●	↗
Korea, Rep.	108.3	2017	●	→	Turkey	322.0	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	111.5	2017	●	→	United States	671.1	2016	●	→

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)





For high-income and all OECD DAC countries: International concessional public finance, including official development assistance (% of GNI)

The amount of official development assistance (ODA) as a share of gross national income (GNI). It includes grants, "soft" loans (where the grant element is at least 25% of the total) and the provision of technical assistance, and excludes grants and loans for military purposes.

Source: OECD (2020)  
Year of reference: 2017 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
United Arab Emirates	1.0	2017	●	↑	Japan	0.2	2017	●	→
Sweden	1.0	2017	●	↑	New Zealand	0.2	2017	●	↓
Luxembourg	1.0	2017	●	↑	Malta	0.2	2017	●	→
Norway	1.0	2017	●	↑	Spain	0.2	2017	●	↗
Denmark	0.7	2017	●	↑	Portugal	0.2	2017	●	↓
United Kingdom	0.7	2017	●	↑	United States	0.2	2017	●	↓
Germany	0.7	2017	●	↑	Estonia	0.2	2017	●	→
Netherlands	0.6	2017	●	↓	Greece	0.2	2017	●	→
Liechtenstein	0.5	2014	●	●	Slovenia	0.2	2017	●	→
Switzerland	0.5	2017	●	↓	Czech Republic	0.2	2017	●	→
Belgium	0.5	2017	●	↓	Korea, Rep.	0.1	2017	●	→
France	0.4	2017	●	↗	Lithuania	0.1	2017	●	→
Finland	0.4	2017	●	↓	Poland	0.1	2017	●	→
Ireland	0.3	2017	●	↓	Slovak Republic	0.1	2017	●	→
Austria	0.3	2017	●	→	Israel	0.1	2017	●	→
Italy	0.3	2017	●	↑	Hungary	0.1	2017	●	→
Iceland	0.3	2017	●	↗	Latvia	0.1	2017	●	→
Canada	0.3	2017	●	→	Cyprus	0.1	2015	●	●
Australia	0.2	2017	●	↓					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)

## Other countries: Government revenue excluding grants (% of GDP)

Government revenue measured as cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered as revenue but are excluded here.

Source: IMF (2020)

Year of reference: 2018 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend	Country	Value	Year	Rating	Trend
Kiribati	100.5	2017	●	↑	Congo, Rep.	23.3	2016	●	↓	Tanzania	13.7	2018	●	→
Nauru	96.8	2017	●	↑	Bolivia	23.3	2007	●	●	Tajikistan	13.5	2004	●	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	44.7	2018	●	↑	Jordan	23.2	2017	●	↓	Sri Lanka	13.3	2018	●	→
Algeria	* 40.4	2011	●	●	Georgia	23.0	2018	●	→	India	12.9	2017	●	→
Bosnia and Herzegovina	38.9	2018	●	↑	Colombia	22.9	2017	●	↓	Guinea-Bissau	12.7	2017	●	●
Timor-Leste	38.4	2017	●	↑	Nepal	22.9	2017	●	↑	Afghanistan	12.2	2017	●	↗
Azerbaijan	35.1	2017	●	↑	Mauritius	22.6	2018	●	↓	Indonesia	12.2	2017	●	↓
Lesotho	33.8	2017	●	↑	Armenia	22.5	2018	●	↓	Madagascar	11.4	2018	●	→
Solomon Islands	33.8	2018	●	↑	Uzbekistan	22.3	2018	●	→	Guatemala	11.0	2016	●	↓
Samoa	33.1	2018	●	↑	Kenya	22.0	2017	●	→	Bangladesh	10.2	2016	●	↓
Serbia	32.8	2012	●	●	Vietnam	* 21.5	2013	●	●	The Gambia	10.1	2009	●	●
Bulgaria	32.8	2017	●	↑	St. Lucia	21.4	2017	●	↓	Sudan	9.5	2016	●	↓
Marshall Islands	32.2	2018	●	↑	Egypt, Arab Rep.	21.0	2015	●	●	Ethiopia	9.0	2018	●	↓
Ukraine	32.1	2018	●	↑	Grenada	* 20.4	2014	●	●	Central African Republic	7.5	2016	●	↑
Namibia	31.6	2018	●	↑	Togo	20.3	2018	●	→	Nigeria	* 5.0	2013	●	●
Tunisia	31.4	2012	●	●	Rwanda	20.0	2017	●	↗	Somalia	0.0	2018	●	●
South Africa	30.9	2017	●	↑	Cambodia	19.9	2018	●	↗	Andorra	NA	NA	●	●
Turkey	30.7	2018	●	↑	Lebanon	19.8	2017	●	↓	Antigua and Barbuda*	NA	NA	●	●
Vanuatu	30.3	2018	●	↑	Thailand	19.5	2018	●	↓	The Bahamas	NA	NA	●	●
Belarus	29.5	2017	●	↑	Argentina	19.4	2017	●	↓	Bahrain	NA	NA	●	●
Belize	29.4	2017	●	↑	Senegal	19.2	2015	●	●	Barbados	NA	NA	●	●
Jamaica	29.3	2017	●	↑	Burkina Faso	18.9	2018	●	→	Benin	NA	NA	●	●
Cabo Verde	28.8	2017	●	↑	Mexico	18.9	2018	●	→	Brunei Darussalam	NA	NA	●	●
Romania	28.6	2017	●	↓	Bhutan	18.5	2017	●	↓	Burundi	NA	NA	●	●
Kyrgyz Republic	28.6	2018	●	↓	Malawi	18.1	2018	●	→	Chad	NA	NA	●	●
Moldova	27.7	2018	●	↑	Paraguay	17.4	2017	●	→	Chile	NA	NA	●	●
Russian Federation	27.5	2018	●	↗	Mali	17.4	2017	●	↑	Comoros	NA	NA	●	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	27.2	2017	●	→	Equatorial Guinea	17.2	2017	●	↓	Congo, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Ghana	27.2	2015	●	●	Sierra Leone	* 17.1	2018	●	↑	Croatia	NA	NA	●	●
Brazil	27.2	2017	●	↑	Peru	17.0	2017	●	↓	Cuba	NA	NA	●	●
North Macedonia	26.8	2018	●	↗	Zimbabwe	16.9	2017	●	↓	Djibouti	NA	NA	●	●
Botswana	26.8	2018	●	↓	Zambia	16.9	2017	●	↓	Ecuador	NA	NA	●	●
Fiji	26.4	2018	●	↑	Nicaragua	16.8	2018	●	→	Eritrea	NA	NA	●	●
Dominica	* 26.3	2014	●	●	Gabon	16.8	2018	●	↓	Guinea	NA	NA	●	●
Iraq	26.3	2016	●	↓	Côte d'Ivoire	16.5	2017	●	↗	Guyana	NA	NA	●	●
Morocco	25.8	2018	●	↓	Angola	16.4	2017	●	↓	Haiti	NA	NA	●	●
Suriname	* 25.7	2012	●	●	Philippines	16.3	2018	●	→	Korea, Dem. Rep.	NA	NA	●	●
Maldives	25.7	2014	●	●	Malaysia	16.1	2018	●	↓	Kuwait	NA	NA	●	●
Tonga	25.6	2017	●	↑	Kazakhstan	16.0	2018	●	↓	Libya	NA	NA	●	●
Albania	25.6	2018	●	↗	Papua New Guinea	15.9	2018	●	↓	Mauritania	NA	NA	●	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	25.4	2009	●	●	Myanmar	15.8	2017	●	↓	Monaco	NA	NA	●	●
Costa Rica	25.2	2018	●	↗	China	15.8	2016	●	↓	Montenegro	NA	NA	●	●
El Salvador	25.1	2017	●	↑	Liberia	15.7	2013	●	●	Niger	NA	NA	●	●
Mongolia	24.9	2017	●	↓	Dominican Republic	15.2	2018	●	→	Oman	* NA	NA	●	●
Eswatini	* 24.5	2018	●	↓	Cameroon	15.1	2017	●	↓	Palau	NA	NA	●	●
Mozambique	* 23.8	2018	●	↓	Uganda	15.0	2018	●	→	Panama	* NA	NA	●	●
Honduras	23.4	2015	●	●	São Tomé and Príncipe*	14.5	2018	●	↓	Qatar	NA	NA	●	●
					Pakistan	* 14.4	2015	●	●	San Marino	NA	NA	●	●
					Lao PDR	* 14.3	2018	●	↓					

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdindex.org](http://www.sdindex.org)



## Corporate Tax Haven Score (best 0–100 worst)

The Corporate Tax Haven Score measures a jurisdiction's potential to poach the tax base of others, as enshrined in its laws, regulations and documented administrative practices. For countries with multiple jurisdictions, the value of the worst-performing jurisdiction was retained.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2019)

Year of reference: 2019 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Afghanistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Albania	* 0.0	2019	●
Algeria	* 0.0	2019	●
Angola	* 0.0	2019	●
Antigua and Barbuda*	0.0	2019	●
Argentina	* 0.0	2019	●
Armenia	* 0.0	2019	●
Australia	* 0.0	2019	●
Azerbaijan	* 0.0	2019	●
Bangladesh	* 0.0	2019	●
Barbados	* 0.0	2019	●
Belarus	* 0.0	2019	●
Belize	* 0.0	2019	●
Benin	* 0.0	2019	●
Bhutan	* 0.0	2019	●
Bolivia	* 0.0	2019	●
Bosnia and Herzegovina	* 0.0	2019	●
Brazil	* 0.0	2019	●
Brunei Darussalam	* 0.0	2019	●
Burkina Faso	* 0.0	2019	●
Burundi	* 0.0	2019	●
Cabo Verde	* 0.0	2019	●
Cambodia	* 0.0	2019	●
Cameroon	* 0.0	2019	●
Canada	* 0.0	2019	●
Central African Republic	* 0.0	2019	●
Chad	* 0.0	2019	●
Chile	* 0.0	2019	●
Colombia	* 0.0	2019	●
Comoros	* 0.0	2019	●
Congo, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Congo, Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Costa Rica	* 0.0	2019	●
Côte d'Ivoire	* 0.0	2019	●
Cuba	* 0.0	2019	●
Djibouti	* 0.0	2019	●
Dominica	* 0.0	2019	●
Dominican Republic*	0.0	2019	●
Ecuador	* 0.0	2019	●
Egypt, Arab Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
El Salvador	* 0.0	2019	●
Equatorial Guinea	* 0.0	2019	●
Eritrea	* 0.0	2019	●
Eswatini	* 0.0	2019	●
Ethiopia	* 0.0	2019	●
Fiji	* 0.0	2019	●
Gabon	* 0.0	2019	●
Georgia	* 0.0	2019	●
Grenada	* 0.0	2019	●
Guatemala	* 0.0	2019	●
Guinea	* 0.0	2019	●
Guinea-Bissau	* 0.0	2019	●
Guyana	* 0.0	2019	●
Haiti	* 0.0	2019	●
Honduras	* 0.0	2019	●
Iceland	* 0.0	2019	●
India	* 0.0	2019	●
Indonesia	* 0.0	2019	●
Iran, Islamic Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Iraq	* 0.0	2019	●
Israel	* 0.0	2019	●
Jamaica	* 0.0	2019	●
Japan	* 0.0	2019	●
Jordan	* 0.0	2019	●
Kazakhstan	* 0.0	2019	●
Kiribati	* 0.0	2019	●
Korea, Dem. Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Korea, Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Kuwait	* 0.0	2019	●
Kyrgyz Republic	* 0.0	2019	●
Lao PDR	* 0.0	2019	●
Lesotho	* 0.0	2019	●
Libya	* 0.0	2019	●
Madagascar	* 0.0	2019	●
Malawi	* 0.0	2019	●
Malaysia	* 0.0	2019	●
Maldives	* 0.0	2019	●
Mali	* 0.0	2019	●
Marshall Islands	* 0.0	2019	●
Mauritania	* 0.0	2019	●
Mexico	* 0.0	2019	●
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	* 0.0	2019	●
Moldova	* 0.0	2019	●
Mongolia	* 0.0	2019	●
Montenegro	* 0.0	2019	●
Morocco	* 0.0	2019	●
Mozambique	* 0.0	2019	●
Myanmar	* 0.0	2019	●
Namibia	* 0.0	2019	●
Nepal	* 0.0	2019	●
New Zealand	* 0.0	2019	●
Nicaragua	* 0.0	2019	●
Niger	* 0.0	2019	●
Nigeria	* 0.0	2019	●
North Macedonia	* 0.0	2019	●
Norway	* 0.0	2019	●
Oman	* 0.0	2019	●
Pakistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Palau	* 0.0	2019	●
Papua New Guinea	* 0.0	2019	●
Paraguay	* 0.0	2019	●
Peru	* 0.0	2019	●
Philippines	* 0.0	2019	●
Russian Federation	* 0.0	2019	●
Rwanda	* 0.0	2019	●
Samoa	* 0.0	2019	●
São Tomé and Príncipe*	0.0	2019	●
Saudi Arabia	* 0.0	2019	●
Senegal	* 0.0	2019	●
Serbia	* 0.0	2019	●
Sierra Leone	* 0.0	2019	●
Solomon Islands	* 0.0	2019	●
Somalia	* 0.0	2019	●
South Sudan	* 0.0	2019	●
Sri Lanka	* 0.0	2019	●
St. Kitts and Nevis	* 0.0	2019	●
St. Lucia	* 0.0	2019	●
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	* 0.0	2019	●
Sudan	* 0.0	2019	●
Suriname	* 0.0	2019	●
Syrian Arab Republic*	0.0	2019	●
Tajikistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Thailand	* 0.0	2019	●
Timor-Leste	* 0.0	2019	●
Togo	* 0.0	2019	●
Tonga	* 0.0	2019	●
Trinidad and Tobago*	0.0	2019	●
Tunisia	* 0.0	2019	●
Turkey	* 0.0	2019	●
Turkmenistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Tuvalu	* 0.0	2019	●
Uganda	* 0.0	2019	●
Ukraine	* 0.0	2019	●
Uruguay	* 0.0	2019	●
Uzbekistan	* 0.0	2019	●
Vanuatu	* 0.0	2019	●
Venezuela, RB	* 0.0	2019	●
Vietnam	* 0.0	2019	●
Yemen, Rep.	* 0.0	2019	●
Zambia	* 0.0	2019	●
Zimbabwe	* 0.0	2019	●
Greece	39.1	2019	●
Poland	40.4	2019	●
United States	43.2	2019	●
Portugal	45.8	2019	●
Tanzania	46.1	2019	●
South Africa	47.1	2019	●
The Gambia	48.0	2019	●
Liberia	49.0	2019	●
Ghana	49.5	2019	●
Slovenia	49.6	2019	●
Italy	50.5	2019	●
Kenya	50.8	2019	●
Austria	51.6	2019	●
Denmark	51.7	2019	●
Germany	52.3	2019	●
Slovak Republic	53.0	2019	●
Croatia	54.5	2019	●
Spain	54.5	2019	●
Lithuania	54.8	2019	●
Finland	55.0	2019	●
Botswana	55.3	2019	●
Bulgaria	55.6	2019	●
Romania	55.6	2019	●
France	55.7	2019	●
Sweden	56.0	2019	●
China	58.3	2019	●
Czech Republic	58.9	2019	●
San Marino	61.5	2019	●
Estonia	66.5	2019	●
Monaco	67.6	2019	●
Belgium	67.8	2019	●
Seychelles	68.1	2019	●
Latvia	68.1	2019	●
Andorra	69.0	2019	●
Hungary	69.1	2019	●
Liechtenstein	69.5	2019	●
Cyprus	71.1	2019	●
Panama	71.8	2019	●
Luxembourg	72.4	2019	●
Lebanon	72.8	2019	●
Malta	73.5	2019	●
Ireland	75.7	2019	●
Netherlands	78.0	2019	●
Mauritius	79.8	2019	●
Singapore	81.4	2019	●
Switzerland	83.3	2019	●
United Arab Emirates	98.3	2019	●
The Bahamas	100.0	2019	●
United Kingdom	100.0	2019	●
Bahrain	* NA	NA	●
Nauru	* NA	NA	●
Qatar	* NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

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## Financial Secrecy Score (best 0–100 worst) (OECD Member States)

The Index measures the contribution of each jurisdiction to financial secrecy, on a scale from 0 (best) to 100 (worst). It is calculated using qualitative data to prepare a secrecy score for each jurisdiction and quantitative data to create a global scale weighting for each jurisdiction according to its share of offshore financial services activity in the global total. For countries with multiple jurisdictions, the average score of the jurisdictions was used.

Source: Tax Justice Network (2020)

Year of reference: 2020 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
Slovenia	37.6	2020	●
Estonia	43.1	2020	●
Spain	44.0	2020	●
Norway	44.3	2020	●
Belgium	45.1	2020	●
Denmark	45.3	2020	●
Sweden	45.7	2020	●
Ireland	48.2	2020	●
France	49.9	2020	●
Australia	50.1	2020	●
Lithuania	50.3	2020	●
Italy	50.4	2020	●
Slovak Republic	50.9	2020	●
Greece	51.5	2020	●
Germany	51.7	2020	●
Finland	52.1	2020	●
Mexico	52.8	2020	●
Hungary	53.8	2020	●
Portugal	54.0	2020	●
Czech Republic	55.4	2020	●
Luxembourg	55.5	2020	●
Poland	55.6	2020	●
Chile	55.8	2020	●
Canada	55.8	2020	●
Austria	56.5	2020	●
Iceland	57.4	2020	●
Israel	58.7	2020	●
Latvia	59.1	2020	●
Turkey	59.5	2020	●
Korea, Rep.	61.6	2020	●
Japan	62.9	2020	●
New Zealand	64.8	2020	●
United States	70.0	2020	●
United Kingdom	70.8	2020	●
Netherlands	71.8	2020	●
Switzerland	74.1	2020	●



## Shifted profits of multinationals (US\$ billion) (OECD Member States)

Estimation of how much profit is shifted into tax havens and how much non-haven countries lose in profits from such shifting. Based on macroeconomic data known as foreign affiliates statistics. Negative values indicate profit shifting.

Source: Zucman et al. (2019)

Year of reference: 2016 (or closest available year)

Country	Value	Year	Rating
United States	113.7	2016	●
Germany	65.4	2016	●
France	36.0	2016	●
Italy	24.0	2016	●
Canada	15.2	2016	●
Australia	15.2	2016	●
Spain	14.7	2016	●
United Kingdom	12.8	2016	●
Japan	11.8	2016	●
Mexico	11.1	2016	●
Sweden	10.3	2016	●
Norway	6.2	2016	●
Chile	5.3	2016	●
Korea, Rep.	4.7	2016	●
Denmark	4.5	2016	●
Austria	4.3	2016	●
Poland	4.2	2016	●
Turkey	3.9	2016	●
Hungary	3.7	2016	●
Portugal	3.3	2016	●
Finland	3.2	2016	●
Israel	2.4	2016	●
Czech Republic	2.2	2016	●
New Zealand	1.9	2016	●
Greece	1.7	2016	●
Slovenia	0.9	2016	●
Slovak Republic	0.9	2016	●
Iceland	0.5	2016	●
Estonia	0.3	2016	●
Latvia	0.3	2016	●
Belgium	-15.2	2016	●
Luxembourg	-50.1	2016	●
Switzerland	-73.2	2016	●
Netherlands	-104.6	2016	●
Ireland	-117.1	2016	●
Lithuania	NA	NA	●

● SDG achievement ● Challenges remain ● Significant challenges remain ● Major challenges remain ● Data not available ↑ On track ↗ Moderately Increasing → Stagnating ↓ Decreasing

\* Imputed data point

Detailed metadata and quantitative thresholds used for each indicator are available online at [www.sdgindex.org](http://www.sdgindex.org)