

OPEN-ENDED WORKING GROUP  
ON THE POST-2020 GLOBAL  
BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK

Fifth meeting

Montreal, Canada, 3-5 December 2022

Agenda item 4

## **Post-2020 Global Biodiversity Framework – Targets 9-13**

### **Draft recommendation submitted by the Co-Chairs**

#### *2. Meeting people's needs through sustainable use and benefit-sharing*

#### **TARGET 9<sup>1</sup>**

Ensure that the management and use of wild species are sustainable, thereby providing social, economic and environmental benefits for people, especially those in vulnerable situations and those most dependent on biodiversity, [including through the promotion of sustainable biodiversity-based products and services] [that enhance biodiversity] [including sustainable trophy hunting], and protecting and encouraging customary sustainable use by indigenous peoples and local communities.

#### **TARGET 10**

Ensure that [all] areas under agriculture, aquaculture, [fisheries], forestry, [and other productive uses] are managed sustainably, in particular through the sustainable use of biodiversity, contributing to [the long-term] [efficiency, productivity and] resilience of these production systems, conserving and restoring biodiversity and maintaining nature's contribution to people, including ecosystem services and functions.

#### **TARGET 11<sup>2</sup>**

Restore, maintain and enhance nature's contributions to people, including ecosystem functions and services, such as regulation of air, water, [and climate], soil health, and pollination, as well as protection from natural hazards and disasters, through [nature-based solutions and ecosystem-based approaches], [and Mother-Earth centric actions,] [especially in the places most important for delivering these services,] [through payment for environmental services] for the benefit of all peoples and nature.

#### **TARGET 12**

Significantly increase the area and quality and connectivity of, access to, and benefits from green and blue spaces in urban and densely populated areas sustainably, by mainstreaming the conservation and sustainable use of biodiversity, and ensure biodiversity-inclusive urban planning, enhancing native biodiversity, ecological connectivity and integrity, and improving human health and well-being and connection to nature and contributing to inclusive and sustainable urbanization and the provision of ecosystem functions and services.

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<sup>1</sup> It was requested that the term "wild species" be added to the glossary and that it be understood to include terrestrial, freshwater and marine species. It was also requested that the term "vulnerable situations" be explained in the glossary.

<sup>2</sup> Parties requested that the terms "nature-based solutions" and "ecosystem-based approaches" be included in the glossary.

**TARGET 13\***

Take effective legal, policy, administrative and capacity-building measures at all levels, as appropriate, in accordance with applicable international access and benefit-sharing instruments, that are consistent with and do not run counter to the objectives of the Convention on Biological Diversity[ and the Nagoya Protocol] to [facilitate] [ensure] [a substantial increase in] the fair and equitable sharing of benefits that arise from the utilization of genetic resources [in any form] [including digital sequence information on genetic resources] [and biological resources] [and derivatives] and traditional knowledge associated with genetic resources, [[including] by facilitating] [and to facilitate] [appropriate] access to genetic resources [for environmentally sound uses] [, and by increasing capacity-building and development, technical and scientific cooperation], [by appropriate transfer of relevant technologies, respect for all rights involved, and by appropriate funding] [contributing to generating new and additional resources for biodiversity conservation and sustainable use].

[*Target 13 bis.* By 2023 establish a global multilateral benefit-sharing mechanism that is fully operational by 2025 [2030].]

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\* Informal Group text recommended by the Contact Group as the basis for the way forward on the understanding that text from WG2020-4 may be incorporated as required.