

Annex table 2. FDI stock, by region and economy, 2000, 2010, 2021 and 2022 (Millions of dollars)

Region/economy	FDI inward stock				FDI outward stock			
	2000	2010	2021	2022	2000	2010	2021	2022
World^a	7 377 201	19 855 669	47 079 311	44 252 759	7 408 902	20 450 169	42 667 167	39 852 940
Developed economies	5 860 038	13 788 303	32 816 197	29 093 016	6 740 421	17 546 481	33 565 228	30 267 335
Europe	2 491 244	8 381 352	16 719 061	15 604 111	3 193 644	10 228 044	18 346 618	16 797 022
European Union	1 882 785	5 902 591	12 098 672	11 170 459	1 967 112	6 952 372	13 993 717	12 726 307
Austria	31 165	160 615	212 889	203 974	24 821	181 638	259 378	254 326
Belgium	..	473 358	555 736	523 855	..	431 613	677 282	673 680
Bulgaria	2 704	44 970	57 989	57 378	67	2 583	3 507	3 460
Croatia	2 785	32 918	39 200	38 314	952	4 969	6 462	6 796
Cyprus	2 846	260 132	425 018	58 262	557	242 556	415 640	25 447
Czechia	21 644	128 504	200 468	202 679	738	14 923	55 472	55 705
Denmark	73 574	96 136	142 662	142 569 ^c	73 100	163 133	272 400	260 195 ^c
Estonia	2 645	15 551	29 184	29 975	259	5 545	10 230	10 876
Finland	24 273	86 698	86 292	99 901	52 109	137 663	141 608	149 636
France	184 215	630 710	944 763	896 806	365 871	1 172 994	1 525 794	1 489 811
Germany	470 938	955 881	1 057 990	1 007 533 ^c	483 946	1 364 565	2 031 617	1 929 024 ^c
Greece	14 113	35 026	42 112	49 245	6 094	42 623	13 963	15 855
Hungary	22 870	91 015	104 788	104 254	1 280	23 612	39 674	41 681
Ireland	127 089	285 575	1 394 868	1 408 749	27 925	340 114	1 439 308	1 184 351
Italy	122 533	328 058	449 962	448 493	169 957	491 208	561 562	532 121
Latvia	1 691	10 869	24 043	24 094	19	931	6 019	5 679
Lithuania	2 334	15 455	26 215	27 541	29	2 647	6 698	6 779
Luxembourg	..	172 257	1 515 850	1 155 324	..	187 027	1 878 096	1 626 463
Malta	2 263	129 770	231 499	225 185	193	60 596	65 769	61 043
Netherlands	243 733	588 077	2 744 450	2 683 600	305 461	968 105	3 472 501	3 249 395
Poland	33 477	187 602	270 719	269 840	268	16 407	27 021	30 189
Portugal	34 224	90 900	177 801	177 329	19 417	52 497	61 990	62 904
Romania	6 953	68 699	113 586	115 980	136	2 327	3 163	4 079
Slovakia	6 970	50 328	59 367	57 375	555	3 457	5 418	5 428
Slovenia	2 389	10 667	20 836	21 103	772	8 147	8 881	8 881
Spain	156 348	628 341	782 903	787 311	129 194	653 236	538 500	550 793
Sweden	93 791	324 478	387 483	353 791	123 618	377 258	465 762	481 710
Other Europe	608 459	2 478 760	4 620 389	4 433 652	1 226 532	3 275 672	4 352 901	4 070 715
Albania	247	3 255	10 081	11 397	..	154	830	978
Belarus	1 306	9 904	14 657	16 055	24	205	1 408	1 317
Bosnia and Herzegovina	450	6 709	9 432	9 323	..	211	700	705
Iceland	497	11 784	8 103	8 314	663	11 466	5 072	4 194
Moldova, Republic of	449	2 897	4 781	4 901	23	90	325	379
Montenegro	..	4 231	5 360	5 681	..	..	139	215
North Macedonia	540	4 351	7 133	7 479	16	100	141	178
Norway	30 265	177 318	211 593	145 513	34 026	188 996	164 839	188 035
Russian Federation	29 738	464 228	497 690	379 127	19 211	336 355	374 612	315 320
Serbia	..	22 299	52 223	53 523	..	1 960	4 527	4 471
Switzerland	101 635	648 092	1 038 359	1 036 890	232 202	1 043 199	1 423 046	1 351 872
Ukraine	3 875	52 872	65 746	51 118	170	6 548	-295	-867
United Kingdom	439 458	1 068 187	2 689 966	2 698 563	940 197	1 686 260	2 376 902	2 203 114
North America	3 108 255	4 406 182	14 498 716	11 901 532	3 136 637	5 808 053	11 921 570	10 081 146
Canada	325 020	983 889	1 442 334	1 439 848	442 623	998 466	2 155 634	2 033 032
United States	2 783 235	3 422 293	13 056 382	10 461 684	2 694 014	4 809 587	9 765 936	8 048 114
Other developed economies	260 539	1 000 769	1 598 420	1 587 373	410 140	1 510 383	3 297 040	3 389 166
Australia	121 686	527 728	755 178	758 032	92 508	449 740	630 360	660 926
Bermuda	265 ^c	2 837	2 674	2 642	108 ^c	925	114	129
Israel	20 426	60 086	226 590	235 151	9 091	67 893	106 731	113 383
Japan	50 323	214 880	241 125	225 367	278 445	831 076	1 935 653	1 948 555
Korea, Republic of	43 738	135 500	280 085	272 328 ^c	21 497	144 032	605 076	647 568 ^c
New Zealand	24 101	59 738	92 768	93 854	8 491	16 717	19 107	18 604
Developing economies^a	1 517 163	6 067 365	14 263 114	15 159 744	668 481	2 903 688	9 101 939	9 585 605
Africa	153 062	623 424	1 030 978	1 052 527	39 815	137 363	305 229	283 312
North Africa	45 590	201 109	331 636	334 462	3 199	25 770	39 946	40 407
Algeria	3 379 ^c	19 545	33 977	34 066	205 ^c	1 505	2 699	2 770
Egypt	19 955	73 095	137 543	148 888	655	5 448	8 848	9 190
Libya	471 ^c	16 334	18 462 ^c	18 462 ^c	1 903 ^c	16 615	20 400 ^c	20 450 ^c

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Region/economy	FDI inward stock				FDI outward stock			
	2000	2010	2021	2022	2000	2010	2021	2022
Morocco	8 842 ^c	45 082	72 994	63 278	402 ^c	1 914	7 326	7 314
Sudan	1 398	15 690	29 728	30 301 ^c	..	..	..	..
Tunisia	11 545	31 364	38 933	39 467	33	287	673	683
Other Africa	107 472	422 315	699 342	718 066	36 616	111 594	265 283	242 905
West Africa	33 010	109 968	203 696	210 284	6 381	18 090	26 491	27 320
Benin	213	604	2 945	3 044	11	21	349	357
Burkina Faso	28	354	2 462	2 441	0.4	8	376	375
Cabo Verde	192 ^c	4 745	2 373	2 291	..	2	86	91
Côte d'Ivoire	2 483	6 978	12 816	13 675	9	94	1 310	1 676
Gambia	216	323	915	1 151	..	..	..	..
Ghana	1 554 ^c	10 080	41 021	42 493 ^c	..	83	1 840	2 191 ^c
Guinea	263 ^c	486	5 112	5 252 ^c	12 ^c	144	97	97 ^c
Guinea-Bissau	38	63	311	315	..	5	11	11
Liberia	3 247 ^c	10 206	8 929 ^c	9 002 ^c	2 188	4 714	4 919 ^c	5 010 ^c
Mali	132	1 964	6 388	6 272	1	18	290	282
Mauritania	146 ^c	2 372 ^c	11 013 ^c	12 161 ^c	4 ^c	28 ^c	104 ^c	107 ^c
Niger	45	2 251	8 122	8 238	1	9	406	422
Nigeria	23 786	66 797	87 525	88 202	4 144	12 576	13 581	13 632
Senegal	295	1 699	9 670	11 729	22	263	977	1 104
Sierra Leone	284 ^c	482	2 438 ^c	2 688 ^c	..	..	..	..
Togo	87	565	1 658	1 331	-10	126	2 146	1 964
Central Africa	5 053	39 227	111 115	117 112	1 651	2 217	4 242	4 721
Burundi	47 ^c	13	242 ^c	255 ^c	2 ^c	2	6 ^c	8 ^c
Cameroon	917 ^c	3 099 ^c	5 558	6 446 ^c	1 252 ^c	971 ^c	706	801 ^c
Central African Republic	104	511	691 ^c	715 ^c	43	..	..	..
Chad	576 ^c	3 594 ^c	7 758 ^c	8 372 ^c	..	..	..	..
Congo	1 893 ^c	9 261 ^c	33 494 ^c	34 026 ^c	40 ^c	34 ^c	132 ^c	157 ^c
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	617	9 368	29 149	30 995	34	229	3 241	3 677
Equatorial Guinea	1 060 ^c	9 413 ^c	15 434 ^c	15 892 ^c	..	..	..	..
Gabon	-227 ^c	3 287 ^c	15 486 ^c	16 591 ^c	280 ^c	946 ^c	79 ^c	..
Rwanda	55	422	2 938	3 327	..	13	74	74
Sao Tome and Principe	11 ^c	260 ^c	366	493 ^c	..	21 ^c	4	5 ^c
East Africa	7 202	37 754	98 555	106 988	387	1 474	1 200	1 544
Comoros	21 ^c	60 ^c	142 ^c	145 ^c	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	40 ^b	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	337 ^c	666 ^c	1 061 ^c	1 029 ^c	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	941	4 206	31 611	35 281	..	..	..	..
Kenya	932 ^c	4 967	10 473 ^c	11 232 ^c	115 ^c	62	495 ^c	633 ^c
Madagascar	141	4 383	8 696 ^c	9 092 ^c	9 ^c	193	1 019 ^c	1 174 ^c
Mauritius	683	4 658	5 355 ^c	5 607 ^c	132	864	711 ^c	731 ^c
Seychelles	515	2 960	2 846	2 955	130	290	-1 198	-1 168
Somalia	4 ^c	566 ^c	4 287 ^c	4 923 ^c	..	..	..	..
Uganda	807	5 575	16 563	18 089	..	66	174	174
United Republic of Tanzania	2 781	9 712	17 523 ^c	18 634 ^c	..	..	..	..
Southern Africa	62 208	235 365	285 975	283 682	28 198	89 813	233 350	209 320
Angola	7 977	32 458	20 861	14 719	-8	1 870	5 218	5 259
Botswana	1 827	3 351	5 011	5 211	517	1 007	1 164	1 006
Eswatini	536	927	4 130	4 151 ^b	87	91	604	582 ^b
Lesotho	330	929	1 024	958	..	..	..	..
Malawi	358	963	1 605	1 361	-5	45	238	224
Mozambique	1 249	4 331	50 068	54 114	1	3	7	7
Namibia	1 276	3 595	7 216	7 848	45	722	963	1 304
South Africa	43 451	179 565 ^b	174 783 ^b	173 584 ^b	27 328	83 249 ^b	223 830 ^b	199 983 ^b
Zambia	3 966 ^c	7 433	15 120	15 236 ^c	..	2 531	619	231 ^c
Zimbabwe	1 238	1 815	6 158	6 499	234	297	707	724
Asia	1 023 690	3 879 019	10 846 116	11 495 416	575 247	2 348 138	7 996 160	8 454 259
East and South-East Asia	908 302	2 888 852	9 102 393	9 689 402	557 764	2 059 331	7 188 115	7 563 034
East Asia	650 700	1 738 193	5 786 523	6 125 287	473 708	1 455 117	5 242 384	5 462 891
China	193 348	586 882	3 633 317	3 822 449 ^c	27 768 ^c	317 211	2 785 150	2 931 653 ^c
Hong Kong, China	435 417	1 067 520	1 957 365	2 090 558 ^d	379 285	943 938	1 999 451	2 054 592 ^d
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	77 ^c	236 ^c	939 ^c	949 ^c

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Region/economy	FDI inward stock				FDI outward stock			
	2000	2010	2021	2022	2000	2010	2021	2022
Macao, China	2 801 ^c	13 603	41 555	45 555 ^c	..	550	12 442	14 942 ^c
Mongolia	182	8 445	26 282	28 521	..	2 616	825	907
Taiwan Province of China	18 875	61 508 ^b	127 065 ^b	137 254 ^c	66 655	190 803 ^b	444 516 ^b	460 796 ^c
South-East Asia	257 603	1 150 659	3 315 869	3 564 115	84 056	604 214	1 945 731	2 100 143
Brunei Darussalam	3 868 ^c	4 140	7 302	6 798	..	..	..	..
Cambodia	1 580	9 026	41 025	44 537	193	331	1 268	1 418
Indonesia	25 060	160 735	259 697	262 920	6 940	6 672	96 615	103 941
Lao People's Democratic Republic	588 ^c	1 888 ^c	12 208 ^c	12 736 ^c	26 ^c	68 ^c	95 ^c	95 ^c
Malaysia	52 747	101 620	187 257	199 206	15 878	96 964	130 877	137 655
Myanmar	3 752 ^c	14 507	37 189	38 427	..	..	..	..
Philippines	13 762 ^c	25 896	111 526	112 965	1 032 ^c	6 710	65 593	67 280
Singapore	110 570	633 354 ^b	2 169 538 ^b	2 368 396 ^b	56 755	466 723 ^b	1 463 041 ^b	1 595 381 ^b
Thailand	30 944	142 334	296 270	306 163	3 232	24 418	176 372	179 828
Timor-Leste	..	155	1 286	1 495	..	94	0.1	-
Viet Nam	14 730 ^c	57 004 ^c	192 571 ^c	210 471 ^c	..	2 234 ^c	11 871 ^c	14 545 ^c
South Asia	30 743	269 143	654 708	650 103	2 761	100 441	216 180	231 707
Afghanistan	17 ^c	963	1 613 ^c	1 613 ^c	..	16	165 ^c	165 ^c
Bangladesh	2 162	6 072	21 582	21 158	68	98	390	400
Bhutan	4 ^c	204	409	419 ^c	..	..	..	..
India	16 339	205 580	514 112	510 719	1 733	96 901	208 096	222 557
Iran, Islamic Republic of	2 597 ^c	28 953	60 136 ^c	61 636 ^c	411 ^c	1 713 ^c	4 139 ^c	4 239 ^c
Maldives	128 ^c	1 114 ^c	5 996 ^c	6 718 ^c	..	..	..	..
Nepal	72 ^c	239	1 934	2 040	..	..	..	..
Pakistan	6 919	19 828	32 543	31 924	489	1 362	1 869	2 813
Sri Lanka	2 505	6 190	16 384	13 877	60	351	1 522	1 534
West Asia	72 352	619 446	877 384	939 462	14 672	172 001	575 148	636 946
Armenia	513	4 405	5 629	7 124	-	150	519	571
Azerbaijan	1 791	14 253	34 320	29 436	1	5 790	26 692	26 858
Bahrain	5 906	15 154	33 484	35 436	1 752	7 883	19 007	20 955
Georgia	762	8 518	19 399	22 329	118	848	2 958	3 249
Iraq	-48	7 965	..	..	..	632	3 151	3 389
Jordan	3 135	21 899	37 305	38 380	44	473	697	681
Kuwait	608	11 884	15 531	15 091	1 428	28 189	35 399	46 821
Lebanon	14 233	44 285	70 083	70 540 ^c	352	6 831	14 636	14 735 ^c
Oman	2 577 ^c	14 987	45 844	49 560 ^c	..	2 796	5 113	4 593 ^c
Qatar	1 912	30 549	27 534	27 610 ^c	74	12 995	47 670	50 054 ^c
Saudi Arabia	17 577	176 378	261 061	268 947	5 285 ^c	26 528	151 499	167 483
State of Palestine	1 418 ^c	2 176	2 976	3 116	..	241	332	318
Syrian Arab Republic	1 244	9 939 ^c	10 743 ^c	10 743	..	5	5 ^c	5 ^c
Türkiye	18 812	188 329	139 970	164 909	3 668	22 509	51 752	56 681
United Arab Emirates	1 069 ^c	63 869	171 563	194 300	1 938 ^c	55 560	215 047	239 880
Yemen	843 ^c	4 858 ^c	1 942 ^c	1 942 ^c	13 ^c	571 ^c	672 ^c	672 ^c
Central Asia	12 293	101 577	211 631	216 449	49	16 365	16 717	22 573
Kazakhstan	10 078	82 648	152 763	154 183	16	16 212	15 640	22 066
Kyrgyzstan	432	1 698	3 896	3 768	33	2	609	23
Tajikistan	136	1 226	2 825	3 329	..	..	271	283
Turkmenistan	949 ^c	13 442 ^c	40 601 ^c	41 537 ^c	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	698 ^c	2 564 ^b	11 547 ^c	13 631 ^c	..	152 ^b	198 ^c	202 ^c
Latin America and the Caribbean ^a	338 557	1 550 229	2 355 235	2 580 077	53 170	417 359	798 554	845 948
South America	186 425	1 085 418	1 514 739	1 669 720	43 634	288 295	587 066	626 033
Argentina	67 601	85 591	99 890	116 710	21 141	30 328	42 452	44 832
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	5 188	6 890	10 586	10 131	29	8	890	586
Brazil	..	640 330	729 577	815 627 ^c	..	149 333	302 252	327 494 ^c
Chile	45 753	160 904	242 201	256 064	11 154	61 126	131 009	135 558
Colombia	11 157	82 991	219 498	233 919	2 989	23 717	68 653	72 374
Ecuador	6 337	11 858	21 410	22 199	..	..	..	..
Guyana	756	1 784	12 666	17 074	1	2	73	78
Paraguay	1 003	3 510	7 045	8 384	..	..	..	..
Peru	11 062	42 976	117 845	129 541	505	4 265	9 886	10 121
Suriname	1 929	1 940	215	202
Uruguay	2 088	12 479	31 084	36 183	138	345	6 506	7 081

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Region/economy	FDI inward stock				FDI outward stock			
	2000	2010	2021	2022	2000	2010	2021	2022
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	35 480	36 107	21 008	21 949 ^c	7 676	19 171	25 129	25 520 ^c
Central America	139 768	417 113	763 963	829 908	8 534	126 025	207 118	214 354
Belize	294	1 454	2 538	2 671	42	49	75	76
Costa Rica	2 809	15 936	49 343	52 243	22	1 135	3 654	3 851
El Salvador	1 973	7 284	10 611	10 561	104	1	1 650	1 655
Guatemala	3 420	4 554	21 367	22 507	93	452	2 259	2 608
Honduras	1 392	6 951	17 637	18 459	..	867	2 839	2 978
Mexico	121 691	355 512	592 221	649 287	8 273	119 967	189 622	196 045
Nicaragua	1 414	4 681	11 206	12 500	..	181	811	818
Panama	6 775	20 742	59 040	61 680 ^c	..	3 374	6 208	6 322 ^c
Caribbean ^a	12 365	47 697	76 533	80 449	1 002	3 039	4 370	5 562
Anguilla	..	..	1 311 ^b	1 452 ^b	..	..	131 ^b	135 ^b
Antigua and Barbuda	..	..	1 671 ^b	1 869 ^b	..	..	94 ^b	83 ^b
Aruba	1 161	4 567	4 425	4 679	675	682	664	751
Bahamas	3 865 ^c	13 160	27 258	28 512	547 ^c	2 538	7 346	7 572
Barbados	308	4 970	8 344 ^c	8 544 ^c	41	4 058	3 843 ^c	3 858 ^c
British Virgin Islands	30 289 ^c	265 783 ^c	990 238 ^c	1 028 356 ^c	69 041 ^c	376 866 ^c	85 497 ^c	128 306 ^c
Cayman Islands	27 316 ^c	161 916 ^c	548 337 ^c	572 927 ^c	21 643 ^c	89 316 ^c	344 445 ^c	362 435 ^c
Curaçao	..	527	940	1 081 ^c	..	32	989	1 002 ^c
Dominica	..	..	516 ^b	541 ^b	..	..	1 ^b	1 ^b
Dominican Republic	1 673	18 793 ^b	47 883 ^b	51 893 ^b	..	743 ^b	966 ^b	917 ^b
Grenada	..	..	1 830 ^b	1 990 ^b	..	..	99 ^b	105 ^b
Haiti	95	625	1 992	2 031	..	..	..	..
Jamaica	3 317	10 855	17 808	18 167 ^c	709	176	1 076	1 156 ^c
Montserrat	..	..	38 ^b	40 ^b	..	..	..	..
Saint Kitts and Nevis	..	..	1 683 ^b	1 699 ^b	..	..	104 ^b	127 ^b
Saint Lucia	..	..	1 752 ^b	1 819 ^b	..	..	648 ^b	689 ^b
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	..	..	1 525 ^b	1 611 ^b	..	..	97 ^b	103 ^b
Sint Maarten	..	256	173 ^c	186 ^c	..	10	106 ^c	109 ^c
Trinidad and Tobago	7 280 ^c	17 424	8 851	8 358 ^c	293 ^c	2 119	2 328	3 488 ^c
Oceania	1 854	14 694	30 785	31 724	249	828	1 997	2 086
Cook Islands	..	..	177	181 ^c	..	..	14	14 ^c
Fiji	356	2 963	5 914	5 755	39	47	101	125
French Polynesia	146 ^c	442 ^c	1 120 ^c	1 110 ^c	..	144 ^c	348 ^c	354 ^c
Kiribati	..	5	13 ^c	14 ^c	..	2	1 ^c	2 ^c
Marshall Islands	20	120	167	170 ^c	..	..	..	..
Micronesia, Federated States of	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Caledonia	-41 ^c	5 726 ^c	16 211 ^c	16 908 ^c	2 ^c	304 ^c	1 130 ^c	1 187 ^c
Palau	173	232	600 ^c	659 ^c	..	..	..	..
Papua New Guinea	935	3 748	4 447	4 773 ^c	194 ^c	209 ^c	135 ^c	135 ^c
Samoa	77	220	327	320	..	14	53	51
Solomon Islands	106 ^c	552	621	649	..	27	76	77
Tonga	19 ^c	220 ^c	470 ^c	472 ^c	14 ^c	58 ^c	110 ^c	111 ^c
Tuvalu	..	5	9 ^c	9 ^c	..	..	..	..
Vanuatu	61 ^c	454	709 ^c	705 ^c	..	23	29 ^c	31 ^c
Memorandum								
Least developed countries (LDCs) ^a	35 974	161 606	421 212	438 732	2 604	11 515	22 941	23 391
Landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) ^f	33 630	183 927	433 391	445 638	1 025	29 288	51 025	58 601
Small island developing States (SIDS) ^g	18 806	83 932	146 314	153 459	1 906	11 076	16 576	18 157

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE database (www.ctad.org/fdistatistics).

^a Excluding financial centres in the Caribbean and special-purpose entities in reporting countries.

^b Asset/liability basis.

^c Estimates.

^d Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

^e Least developed countries include Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, the Central African Republic, Chad, the Comoros, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, the Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, the Niger, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, the Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, the United Republic of Tanzania, Yemen and Zambia.

^f Landlocked developing countries include Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bhutan, the Plurinational State of Bolivia, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, the Central African Republic, Chad, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, the Lao People's Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Malawi, Mali, the Republic of Moldova, Mongolia, Nepal, the Niger, North Macedonia, Paraguay, Rwanda, South Sudan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Uzbekistan, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

^g Small island developing States include Antigua and Barbuda, the Bahamas, Barbados, Cabo Verde, the Comoros, Dominica, the Dominican Republic, Fiji, Grenada, Jamaica, Kiribati, Maldives, the Marshall Islands, Mauritius, the Federated States of Micronesia, Nauru, Palau, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles, Solomon Islands, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tuvalu and Vanuatu.