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A wounded Ukrainian fighter after clashes in Karlovka on Friday. Protest leaders say they will not permit the same backslide into the status quo that followed the 2004-5 revolution.

For protest leaders in Kiev, just a start

High stakes and anger in south as Europe votes

ROME

Government stability and push for reforms are at risk in E.U. ballot

BY JIM YARDLEY

For weeks, the political insurgent Beppe Grillo has crisscrossed Italy in what might be called his vitriol tour. He has let loose zesty, bellowing insults against journalists, businessmen, Italian politicians and Angela Merkel, the German chancellor and avatar of European austerity. He has even taken a swipe at Dudu, the fluffy white poodle that belongs to former Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi

"I come across as a guy who yells," Mr. Grillo admitted on a television talk show, "Porta a Porta." "It's true. I am angry and sometimes I exaggerate, but it's an anger that has united the dreams of 10 million Italians."

Or so he hopes. With voting for the European Parliament concluding on Sunday, the elections will provide the best indicator yet of the depth of disillusionment and anger in southern Europe. The belt of Mediterranean countries has borne the worst of the five-year economic crisis and churned with seething resentment and outright fury over the austerity policies imposed by the elites perceived as running Europe.

For months, media attention has primarily focused on far-right, euroskeptic parties making gains in northern Europe, including the National Front in France and the U.K. Indepen-

Upstarts put Britain's old parties on the defensive

LONDON

Robust gains in local vote point to strong showing in European elections

BY STEVEN ERLANGER AND STEPHEN CASTLE

Voters in Britain sent a forceful message of discontent to established political parties as returns on Friday from local elections showed an even stronger following than expected for the anti-European Union, anti-immigration U.K. Independence Party.

The results had an immediate impact across the political spectrum, hurting the Labour Party as well as the ruling coalition partners, the Conservatives and the Liberal Democrats. And they are likely to increase the pressure on Prime Minister David Cameron to take an even harder line on reducing the powers of the European Union.

The local vote is expected to presage another strong showing for UKIP in the European parliamentary elections when the votes are counted late on Sun-



SUZANNE PLUNKETT/REUTERS

KIEV. UKRAINE

As for the front-runner for president,

As election approaches, they vow to prevent backsliding to old era

BY DAVID M. HERSZENHORN

With Ukrainians headed to the polls on Sunday to replace their ousted president - the culmination of six months of protests and upheaval - Mustafa Nayyem, the young Afghan-Ukrainian journalist credited with setting off his country's Euro-revolution, was not the least bit cheerful, focused not on how much has changed here but how much remains to be done.

Standing in the 13th-floor hallway of the office tower where he works for the Ukrainska Pravda news site and Hromadske-TV, a new public station, Mr. Nayyem recalled a slate of laws adopted in January that curtailed free speech, setting off clashes and the first deaths of protesters. "The same guys are sitting in the same Parliament," he said, shaking his head. "What is that?"

the billionaire confectioner and veterar politician, Petro Poroshenko, Mr. Navyem was similarly bleak. "For me, it's obvious that Poroshenko is part of the system that we rose up against," he said. Yet, as reluctant as Mr. Nayyem and other protest leaders are to declare any sort of victory, they are also adamant that Ukraine is now a different place — and they will not permit the same backslide into the status quo that ultimately followed the Orange Revolution of 2004-05. "When I say that we will never have

the same system, it's not because everything changed and it's not magic," Mr. Nayyem said. "People will not accept it again."

According to voter surveys, Mr. Poroshenko is virtually certain to finish first in Sunday's voting, holding a wide lead over former Prime Minister Yulia V. Tymoshenko and Sergey Tigipko, a former economics minister.

But while Mr. Poroshenko has promised to lead Ukraine on the pro-European course that the ousted president, Viktor F. Yanukovych, abandoned in favor of closer ties with Russia, the dem-UKRAINE. PAGE 3



SOEREN STACHE/EUROPEAN PRESSPHOTO AGENC

Petro Poroshenko, the front-runner for president, has promised to lead Ukraine on the pro-European course that Viktor F. Yanukovych abandoned in favor of closer ties with Russia.

Former Chancellor Gerhard Schröder has come to embody a wrenching debate over where German loyalties lie. PAGE 4

ONLINE: MORE COVERAGE Find the latest news and analysis of elections in Ukraine and across Europe through the weekend at nytimes.com

dence Party, which showed strongly in local elections Friday and now seems poised to shake up the politics of Britain.

Even so, the stakes are arguably higher in the south. Especially in Italy and Greece, poor showings by the governing parties could increase pressure for early national elections, and make it more difficult for the fragile coalition governments to carry through on political and economic reforms. This type of instability worries European leaders and could also rattle financial markets.

"We are exporting instability," a political commentator, Antonio Polito, wrote in a front-page editorial this week in Corriere della Sera, a national newspaper. "What is abnormal - because it does not happen elsewhere — is that such a result might blow up the entire, very fragile balance upon which acrobats like the government and Parliament are hanging on.'

Europe's parliamentary elections are still a relative novelty, with a low turnout expected, which is why many analysts warn that voters might use the ELECTIONS, PAGE 3

day. Some opinion polls show the party gaining more votes than any of the other parties in the European voting, which took place on the same day here, Thursday, as the local balloting.

UKIP has touched a nerve with Britons

who believe their jobs are threatened.

Coming on the heels of the strong showing in France's elections for the right-wing National Front party of Marine Le Pen, the returns provide a clear signal of the dissatisfaction of Europeans with their mainstream political parties as well as the political establishment in Brussels after six years of economic crisis, which is still being felt by many despite hints of recovery.

In Britain, the strong showing for UKIP not only will leave Mr. Cameron, the Conservative prime minister, further embattled, but also will embolden Labour Party critics of their leader, Ed Miliband, who has not convinced voters of his leadership capacity.

BRITAIN, PAGE 3

INSIDE TODAY'S PAPER

Fund manager comes back to earth His hedge fund might be doing badly these days, but Crispin Odey, a British financier, still has the cash to build a chicken coop in the style of a Grecian temple. BUSINESS, 13

Exhibit A in G.E.'s bid for Alstom

General Electric is pointing to CFM International, a joint venture that makes jet engines, as evidence that it knows how to work with France. BUSINESS, 12

Amazon moves against publishers

Amazon, already under fire for its campaign against Hachette, has escalated the battle, and is also flexing its muscles in Germany. BUSINESS, 12

More democratic, less liberal

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Conservative Islamic voters are just like any others: They want their governments to represent their values, writes Shadi Hamid. REVIEW,7

Egypt EGP 15.00

Estonia € 3.20 Finland € 3.00 France € 3.00

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Italy € 2.80 Ivory Coast CFA 2.500 Jordan. JD 1.50

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Gabon CFA 2.500 Kazakhstan USD 3.5 Great Britain £1.80 Kenya K. SH. 200

A '30S DANCE CRAZE REBORN Lindy hop enthusiasts in New York celebrating a dance with roots in Depression-era ballrooms - but with a new Swedish sensibility. WORLD NEWS, 5

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Tireless fight with sex traffickers A mother's efforts to find her daughter have put sex slavery on the political agenda in Argentina. WORLD NEWS, 5

CURRENCIES NEW YORK, FRIDAY 12:30PM PREVIOUS \$1.3630 ▼ Euro €1= \$1.3650 Pound £1= \$1.6820 \$1.6870 ▼ Yen ¥101.860 ¥101.720 \$1= \$1= SF0.8960 SF0.8940 ▼ S. Franc

Full currency rates Page 15

Mexico City Metro disappoints

Mexico City's Metro, fast and cheap at less than 40 cents a ride, has hit a speed

Grand Slam tennis returns to Paris

STOCK INDEXES FRIDAY

	The Dow 12:30pm	16,595.14	+0.31%
▼	FTSE 100 close	6,815.75	-0.07%
	Nikkei 225 close	14,462.17	+0.87%
OIL NEW YORK, FRIDAY 12:30PM			

▲ Light sweet crude \$104.38





BEAR HUG FUELS GERMAN SPLIT ON RUSSIA

ONLINE AT INYT.COM

Pope Francis travels to Holy Land The pontiff plans to offer a strong show of support for a Palestinian state when he makes his first visit to the Holy Land this weekend. nytimes.com/mideast

bump with a new line that has major

flaws. nytimes.com/americas

The French Open begins on Sunday morning at the storied Paris venue Roland Garros. Go online for previews and match reports. nytimes.com/tennis

JULIETA CERVANTES FOR THE NEW YORK TIMES

Flightless birds may have flown DNA analysis in a new study suggests

that the common ancestor of ratites continued to fly even after the supercontinent Gondwana split into pieces. nytimes.com/science

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