### No 68

## **GENERAL ELECTION RESULTS, 1 MAY 1997**

This paper presents some analyses of voting in the general election held on 1 May 1997. It is based on the definitive results which are published in *Britain Votes 6*, by Colin Rallings and Michael Thrasher (Ashgate 1997).

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Staff of the House of Commons Social and General Statistics Section regret that they are not available to discuss the contents of this paper with enquirers.

The 1997 General Election was the first to be fought on a new set of boundaries, with a total of 659 seats in the United Kingdom compared with 651 in 1992. Notional results for the 1992 election on the basis of the new constituencies were calculated by Colin Rallings and Michael Thrasher on the basis of the actual results, voting patterns in local elections and demographic factors. It is from these results that any comparisons with 1992 are made.

The Labour Party won the 1997 General Election by the largest majority of seats since 1945. The 418 seats secured by Labour were the party's largest ever total, while the Conservative Party gained their lowest number since 1906. The Liberal Democrats saw their share of the vote fall but gained 46 seats compared with a notional total of 18 in 1992.

The turnout in 1997 was a post-war low of 71.4 per cent.

The number of women candidates elected in 1997 was 120, double the number elected in 1992 and almost three times the 41 elected in 1987.

Bryn Morgan 1998

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Table 1

Summary of Voting

Party	Votes	% share of votes	Candidates	MPs elected	Lost deposits
Labour	13,518,167	43.2%	639	418	0
Conservative	9,600,943	30.7%	648	165	8
Liberal Democrat	5,242,947	16.8%	639	46	13
Referendum Party	811,849	2.6%	547	0	505
Scottish National	621,550	2.0%	72	6	0
Ulster Unionist	258,349	0.8%	16	10	1
SDLP	190,814	0.6%	18	3	3
Plaid Cymru	161,030	0.5%	40	4	15
Sinn Fein	126,921	0.4%	17	2 2	4
Democratic Unionist	107,348	0.3%	9	2	0
UK Independence	105,722	0.3%	193	0	192
Green	63,991	0.2%	95	0	95
Alliance Party	62,972	0.2%	17	0	6
Socialist Labour	52,109	0.2%	64	0	61
Liberal	45,166	0.1%	55	0	53
British National	35,832	0.1%	57	0	54
Natural Law	30,604	0.1%	197	0	197
Speaker	23,969	0.1%	1	1	0
ProLife Alliance	19,332	0.1%	56	0	56
United Kingdom Unionist	12,817	0.0%	1	1	0
Progressive Unionist	10,928	0.0%	3	0	0
National Democrat	10,829	0.0%	21	0	20
Scottish Socialist Alliance	9,740	0.0%	16	0	15
National Front	2,716	0.0%	6	0	6
Others	159,639	0.5%	297	1	289
Total	31,286,284	100.0%	3,724	659	1,593

The average turnout nationally was 71.4%

Table 2

Votes cast for major parties by Government Office region

	Con	Lab	LDem	SNP/PC	Other	Total
England	8,780,881	11,347,882	4,677,565	-	1,252,384	26,058,712
North East	266,294	862,262	169,270	-	48,764	1,346,590
North West	859,436	1,499,518	421,025	-	130,730	2,910,709
Merseyside	141,120	442,366	103,152	-	28,158	714,796
Yorkshire & The Humber	720,771	1,339,170	412,216	-	106,016	2,578,173
East Midlands	800,958	1,097,639	311,264	-	84,889	2,294,750
West Midlands	953,465	1,326,822	388,807	-	156,731	2,825,825
Eastern	1,164,777	1,137,637	504,416	-	140,337	2,947,167
London	1,036,082	1,643,329	485,511	-	156,126	3,321,048
South East	1,817,343	1,264,778	1,012,418	_	247,069	4,341,608
South West	1,020,635	734,361	869,486	-	153,564	2,778,046
Wales	317,145	886,935	200,020	161,030	54,932	1,620,062
Scotland	493,059	1,283,350	365,362	621,550	53,427	2,816,748
Great Britain	9,591,085	13,518,167	5,242,947	782,580	1,360,743	30,495,522
Northern Ireland <sup>(a)</sup>	9,858	-	-	_	780,904	790,762
United Kingdom	9,600,943	13,518,167	5,242,947	782,580	2,141,647	31,286,284

<sup>(</sup>a) Table 5 gives a breakdown of voting in Northern Ireland

Table 3

Percentage distribution of votes cast by Government Office region

	Con	Lab	LDem	SNP/PC	Other	Total
England	33.7%	43.5%	18.0%	_	4.8%	100.0%
North East	19.8%	64.0%	12.6%	-	3.6%	100.0%
North West	29.5%	51.5%	14.5%	-	4.5%	100.0%
Merseyside	19.7%	61.9%	14.4%	-	3.9%	100.0%
Yorkshire & The Humber	28.0%	51.9%	16.0%	-	4.1%	100.0%
East Midlands	34.9%	47.8%	13.6%	-	3.7%	100.0%
West Midlands	33.7%	47.0%	13.8%	-	5.5%	100.0%
Eastern	39.5%	38.6%	17.1%	-	4.8%	100.0%
London	31.2%	49.5%	14.6%	-	4.7%	100.0%
South East	41.9%	29.1%	23.3%	-	5.7%	100.0%
South West	36.7%	26.4%	31.3%	-	5.5%	100.0%
Wales	19.6%	54.7%	12.3%	9.9%	3.4%	100.0%
Scotland	17.5%	45.6%	13.0%	22.1%	1.9%	100.0%
Great Britain	31.5%	44.3%	17.2%	2.6%	4.5%	100.0%
Northern Ireland <sup>(a)</sup>	1.2%	-	-	-	98.8%	100.0%
United Kingdom	30.7%	43.2%	16.8%	2.5%	6.8%	100.0%

<sup>(</sup>a) Table 5 gives a breakdown of voting in Northern Ireland

Table 4

Changes since April 1992 in major parties' share of the vote, by Government Office region

	Con	Lab	LDem	SNP/PC	Other	
England	-11.8%	+9.6%	-1.3%	-	+3.5%	
North East	-11.0%	+10.7%	-2.9%	-	+3.2%	
North West	-11.3%	+9.0%	-1.0%	-	+3.3%	
Merseyside	-9.3%	+10.4%	-2.4%	-	+1.3%	
Yorkshire & The Humber	-10.0%	+7.6%	-0.8%	-	+3.2%	
East Midlands	-11.7%	+10.4%	-1.7%	-	+3.0%	
West Midlands	-11.0%	+8.2%	-1.3%	-	+4.1%	
Eastern	-13.0%	+12.2%	-2.7%	-	+3.5%	
London	-14.1%	+12.4%	-1.3%	<del>-</del>	+3.0%	
South East	-13.1%	+10.2%	-1.4%		+4.2%	
South West	-10.8%	+7.2%	-0.1%		+3.7%	
Wales	-9.0%	+5.2%	-0.1%	+1.1%	+2.8%	
Scotland	-8.1%	+6.6%	-0.1%	+0.6%	+1.1%	
Great Britain	-11.3%	+9.1%	-1.2%	+0.2%	+3.2%	
Northern Ireland <sup>(a)</sup>	-4.4%	-		<b>,</b> -	+4.4%	
United Kingdom	-11.2%	+8.8%	-1.2%	+0.2%	+3.4%	

<sup>(</sup>a) Table 5 gives a breakdown of voting in Northern Ireland

Table 5

The results in Northern Ireland	Votes	% share of votes	Candidates	MPs elected	Lost deposits
Ulster Unionist	258,349	32.7%	16	10	1
Democratic Unionist	107,348	13.6%	9	2	0
Progressive Unionist	10,928	1.4%	3	0	0
United Kingdom Unionist	12,817	1.6%	1	1	0
Conservative	9,858	1.2%	8	0	7
Alliance Party	62,972	8.0%	17	0	6
SDLP	190,814	24.1%	18	3	3
Sinn Fein	126,921	16.1%	17	2	4
Workers Party	2,766	0.3%	8	0	8
Natural Law Party	2,208	0.3%	18	0	18
Others	5,781	0.7%	10	0	10
Total	790,762	100.0%	125	18	57

The overall turnout was 67.1%

Table 6

Seats won by party in each region of Great Britain

	Con	Lab	LDem	SNP/PC	Other
England	165	328	34	0	2
North East	1	28	1	0	0
North West	9	49	1	0	1
Merseyside	0	15	1	0	0
Yorkshire & The Humber	7	47	2	0	0
East Midlands	14	30	0	0	0
West Midlands	14	43	1	0	1
Eastern	33	22	1	0	0
London	11	57	6	0	0
South East	54	22	7	0	0
South West	22	15	14	0	0
Wales	0	34	2	4	0
Scotland	0	56	10	6	0
Great Britain	165	418	46	10	2

Table 7

Change from notional 1992 results in number of seats won by region

	Con	Lab	LDem	SNP/PC	Other
England	-159	+132	+25	-	+2
North East	-3	+3	-	-	-
North West	-14	+13	-	-	+1
Merseyside	-4	+3	+1	-	-
Yorkshire & The Humber	-15	+13	+2	-	-
East Midlands	-15	+15	-	-	-
West Midlands	-17	+15	+1	-	+1
Eastern	-19	+18	+1	-	-
London	-30	+25	+5	-	-
South East	-25	+18	+7	-	_
South West	-17	+9	+8	-	_
Wales	-8	+7	+1	-	_
Scotland	-11	+6	+2	+3	_
Great Britain	-178	+145	+28	+3	+2

 $\label{eq:change} \textbf{Change in seats relative to notional 1992 General Election results}$ 

<u>P</u>	arty gainin	g					
Party losing	Labour	Liberal	SNP	Other	Sinn	UUP UKUP	Total
	]	Democrat			Fein		
Conservative	144	30	3	1			178
Labour				1			1
Liberal Democrat	2						2
DUP					1	1	2
SDLP					1		1
UPUP						1	1
Total	146	30	3	2	2	1 1	185

Party	Seats	Gains	Losses	Net
				gains
Con	165		178	-178
Lab	418	146	1	+145
LDem	46	30	2	+28
SNP	6	3		+3
PC	4			-
UU	10	1		+1
SDLP	3		1	-1
DUP	2		2	-2
SF	2	2		+2
UKUP	1	1		+1
UPUP			1	-1
Other	2	2		+2

Table 9

# Highest and lowest turnouts (per cent)

## **ENGLAND**

1 Wirral South	81.1%	1 Liverpool, Riverside	51.6%
2 North West Leicestershire	80.0%	2 Manchester, Central	51.7%
3 Northavon	79.1%	3 Hackney North & Stoke Newington	52.0%
4 Twickenham	79.0%	4 Sheffield, Central	53.0%
5 Richmond Park	79.0%	5 Birmingham, Ladywood	54.2%
6 Wansdyke	79.0%	6 Leeds Central	54.2%
7 Mid Bedfordshire	78.9%	7 Cities of London & Westminster	54.2%
8 High Peak	78.9%	8 West Bromwich West	54.4%
9 Dover	78.9%	9 Hackney South & Shoreditch	54.5%
10 Stroud	78.8%	10 Kensington & Chelsea	54.7%
	W	YALES	
	VV	ALES	
1 Brecon & Radnorshire	82.2%	1 Swansea East	67.4%
2 Monmouth	80.5%	2 Swansea West	67.6%
3 Cardiff North	80.2%	3 Cardiff South & Penarth	68.3%
4 Vale of Glamorgan	80.0%	4 Cardiff West	69.2%
5 Carmarthen East & Dinefwr	78.6%	5 Cynon Valley	69.2%
	SCO	OTLAND	
	13		
1 Stirling	81.8%	1 Glasgow Shettleston	55.7%
2 Ayr	80.0%	2 Glasgow Kelvin	56.1%
3 Galloway & Upper Nithsdale	79.7%	3 Glasgow Maryhill	56.4%
4 Dumfries	78.9%	4 Glasgow Springburn	58.9%
5 Strathkelvin & Bearsden	78.8%	5 Glasgow Baillieston	62.2%
	NODELLE	DALIDEI AND	
	NORTHE	RN IRELAND	
1 Mid Ulster	85.8%	1 North Down	57.9%
2 West Tyrone	79.2%	2 East Antrim	58.2%
3 Newry & Armagh	75.2%	3 Strangford	59.4%
4 Fermanagh & South Tyrone	74.6%	4 Belfast South	62.0%
5 Belfast West	74.1%	5 Lagan Valley	62.1%

Table 10a

Largest and smallest absolute majorities, by party

Largest Conservative majorities

2 3 4	John Major Nick Hawkins Peter Ainsworth Norman Fowler Francis Maude	Huntingdon Surrey Heath East Surrey Sutton Coldfield Horsham	18,140 16,287 15,093 14,885 14,862	31.8% 29.8% 27.6% 28.4% 26.0%	
Largest La	abour majorities				
2 3 4	Eddie O'Hara John Cummings Joe Benton Llew Smith Dennis Skinner	Knowsley South Easington Bootle Blaenau Gwent Bolsover	30,708 30,012 28,421 28,035 27,149	64.5% 71.6% 74.4% 70.7% 57.3%	
Smallest C	Conservative majorities	3			
2 3 4	Ian Bruce David Madel Peter Atkinson Michael Fabricant Patrick Nicholls	South Dorset South West Bedfor Hexham Lichfield Teignbridge	77 132 222 238 281	0.2% 0.2% 0.5% 0.5% 0.4%	
Smallest L	abour majorities				
2 3 4	1 Paul Stinchcombe Wellingborough 2 Philip Sawford Kettering 3 Brian White North East Milton Keynes 4 Andrew King Rugby & Kenilworth 5 Eileen Gordon Romford			187 189 240 495 649	0.3% 0.3% 0.5% 0.8% 1.5%
Liberal De	emocrat majorities				
Largest Smallest	Paul Tyler Mark Oaten	North Cornwall Winchester		13,847 2	23.7% 0.0%
SNP/Plaid	Cymru majorities				
Largest Smallest	Alex Salmond Ieuan Wyn Jones	Banff & Buchan Ynys-Mon	SNP PC	12,845 2,481	32.0% 6.2%
Northern I	reland majorities				
Largest Smallest	Jeffrey Donaldson William Thompson	Lagan Valley West Tyrone	UUP UUP	16,925 1,161	38.2% 2.5%

Table 10b

Largest and smallest percentage majorities, by party

## Largest Conservative majorities

	1 John Major	Huntingdon		31.8%	18,140
	2 Nick Hawkins	Surrey Heath		29.8%	16,287
	3 Norman Fowler	Sutton Coldfield		28.4%	14,885
	4 James Arbuthnot	North East Hampshi	re	28.2%	14,398
	5 Dominic Grieve	Beaconsfield		27.9%	13,987
					ŕ
Largest L	Labour majorities				
	1 Joe Benton	Bootle		74.4%	28,421
	2 John Cummings	Easington		71.6%	30,012
	3 Llew Smith	Blaenau Gwent		70.7%	28,035
	4 Ted Rowlands	Merthyr Tydfil & Rl	nymney	69.2%	27,086
;	5 Peter Kilfoyle	Liverpool, Walton		67.2%	27,038
Smallest	Conservative majoritie	s			
Silialiest	conservative majoritie				
	1 Ian Bruce	South Dorset		0.2%	77
	2 David Madel	South West Bedford	shire	0.2%	132
	3 Patrick Nicholls	Teignbridge		0.4%	281
	4 Peter Atkinson	Hexham		0.5%	222
:	5 Michael Fabricant	Lichfield		0.5%	238
Smallest	Labour majorities				
	1 Dhilin Courford	Vattarina		0.3%	189
	1 Philip Sawford 2 Paul Stinchcombe	Kettering		0.3%	189 187
	3 Brian White	Wellingborough		0.5%	
		North East Milton K	-		240
	4 Andrew King	Rugby & Kenilworth	1	0.8%	495
:	5 Tony Clark	Northampton South		1.3%	744
Liberal D	Democrat majorities				
Largest	James Wallace	Orkney & Shetland		33.7%	6,968
Smallest		Winchester		0.0%	2
SNP/Plai	d Cymru majorities				
Largest	Alex Salmond	Banff & Buchan	SNP	32.0%	12,845
Smallest	Ieuan Wyn Jones	Ynys-Mon	PC	6.2%	2,481
Northern	Ireland majorities				
Largast	Clifford Forsythe	South Antrim	UUP	41.3%	16,611
Largest Smallest	William Thompson	West Tyrone	UUP	2.5%	1,161
Sinanost	IIIIaiii Tiloiiipsoii	Ost 1 j 10 no	001	2.5/0	1,101

Table 11

## Highest and lowest shares of the vote, by party

## CONSERVATIVE

1 Huntingdon	55.3%	1 Rhondda	3.8%						
2 Kensington & Chelsea	53.6%	2 Glasgow Shettleston	5.5%						
3 Arundel & South Downs	53.1%	3 Glasgow Maryhill	5.9%						
4 Sutton Coldfield	52.2%	4 Glasgow Springburn	6.0%						
5 Surrey Heath	51.6%	5 Glasgow Pollok	6.0%						
6 North East Hampshire	50.9%	6 Liverpool, Walton	6.3%						
7 Horsham	50.8%	7 Merthyr Tydfil & Rhymney	6.4%						
8 New Forest West	50.6%	8 Blaenau Gwent	6.6%						
9 Chesham & Amersham	50.4%	9 Western Isles	6.6%						
10 Ruislip - Northwood	50.2%	10 Cynon Valley	6.8%						
LABOUR									
1 Bootle	82.9%	1 Newbury	5.5%						
	80.2%	2 Christchurch	5.5% 6.9%						
2 Easington 3 Blaenau Gwent	79.5%	3 Harrogate & Knaresborough	8.7%						
4 Liverpool, Walton	79.5% 78.4%	4 West Aberdeenshire & Kincardine	9.1%						
5 Knowsley South	73.4%	5 North Cornwall	9.1%						
6 Barnsley Central	77.1%	6 South West Surrey	9.4%						
7 Tyne Bridge	76.8%	7 North Devon	9.8%						
8 Merthyr Tydfil & Rhymney	76.7%	8 Cheltenham	10.1%						
9 Houghton & Washington East	76.7%	9 North Dorset	10.1%						
10 Pontefract & Castleford	75.7%	10 North East Fife	10.2%						
To Tomerace & Custiciora	13.170	To Troiti East The	10.570						
LIBERAL DEMOCRAT									
1 Hazel Grove	54.5%	1 Western Isles	3.1%						
2 North Cornwall	53.2%	2 Glasgow Pollok	3.5%						
3 Newbury	52.9%	3 Cumbernauld & Kilsyth	3.8%						
4 Orkney & Shetland	52.0%	4 Glasgow Baillieston	3.8%						
5 Harrogate & Knaresborough	51.5%	5 Ynys-Mon	3.8%						
6 Sheffield, Hallam	51.3%	6 Glasgow Shettleston	4.0%						
7 North East Fife	51.2%	7 Kilmarnock & Loudoun	4.0%						
8 North Devon	50.8%	8 Dundee East	4.1%						
9 Cheltenham	49.5%	9 Airdrie & Shotts	4.2%						
10 Yeovil	48.7%	10 Glasgow Springburn	4.3%						
PLAID CY	MRU/SCO	TTISH NATIONAL PARTY							
1 D 60 0 D 1	<b>55.00</b> /	134	1.10/						
1 Banff & Buchan	55.8%	1 Monmouth	1.1%						
2 Caernarfon	51.0%	2 Brecon & Radnorshire	1.5%						
3 Meirionnydd Nant Conwy	50.7%	3 Newport West	1.6%						
4 Angus	48.3%	4 Alyn & Deeside	1.8%						
5 North Tayside	44.8%	5 Newport East	1.9%						
6 Galloway & Upper Nithsdale	43.9%	6 Torfaen	2.4%						
7 Ceredigion	41.6%	7 Cardiff North	2.5%						
8 Moray	41.6%	8 Vale of Glamorgan 9 Cardiff South & Penarth	2.6%						
9 Ynys-Mon 10 Perth	39.5% 36.4%		3.2%						
10 reiui	36.4%	10 Wrexham	3.2%						

Largest constituency changes since 1992 in main parties' share of total vote

Table 12

Increases		Decreases (a)			
	CONSERVA	ATIVE (GB only)			
1 Bethnal Green & Bow	+4.7%	1 West Bromwich West	-37.6%		
2 Greenwich & Woolwich	+0.4%	2 Tatton	-24.7%		
3 Bradford West	-0.8%	3 Gordon	-22.0%		
4 Linlithgow	-1.2%	4 Woking	-20.7%		
5 Liverpool, Riverside	-1.4%	5 Lewisham West	-19.0%		
6 Liverpool, Wavertree	-1.7%	6 Dulwich & West Norwood	-18.6%		
7 Western Isles	-1.9%	7 Hastings & Rye	-18.4%		
8 Glasgow Baillieston	-2.2%	8 Dagenham	-18.4%		
9 Glasgow Pollok	-2.2%	9 Newbury	-18.1%		
10 Blyth Valley	-2.3%	10 Wallasey	-18.0%		
	LA	BOUR			
1 Liverpool, Wavertree	+23.1%	1 West Bromwich West	-50.6%		
2 Crosby	+22.4%	2 Tatton	-19.0%		
3 Brent North	+20.4%	3 Bradford West	-11.7%		
4 North East Cambridgeshire	+20.2%	4 Bethnal Green & Bow	-7.2%		
5 Hove	+20.1%	5 Christchurch	-5.2%		
6 Stockton South	+19.6%	6 Sheffield, Hallam	-4.9%		
7 Wimbledon	+19.5%	7 Harrogate & Knaresborough	-4.8%		
8 Morecambe & Lunesdale	+19.5%	8 Cardiff South & Penarth	-2.1%		
9 Erith & Thamesmead	+19.1%	9 Orkney & Shetland	-1.5%		
10 Harrow West	+19.0%	10 St Ives	-0.8%		
	LIBERAL	DEMOCRAT			
1 Sheffield, Hallam	+20.6%	1 Greenwich & Woolwich	-22.6%		
2 Christchurch	+19.2%	2 Tatton	-18.1%		
3 Harrogate & Knaresborough	+18.1%	3 North East Cambridgeshire	-14.5%		
4 Newbury	+15.8%	4 Bethnal Green & Bow	-13.8%		
5 Gordon	+15.4%	5 Erith & Thamesmead	-13.4%		
6 Edinburgh West	+13.3%	6 Wyre Forest	-13.3%		
7 Hazel Grove	+11.4%	7 Liverpool, Wavertree	-13.2%		
8 Kingston & Surbiton	+10.8%	8 Pudsey	-12.4%		
9 South East Cornwall	+9.0%	9 West Bromwich West	-11.8%		
10 Sutton & Cheam	+8.5%	10 Blyth Valley	-11.0%		
PLAID	CYMRU/SCOT	TISH NATIONAL PARTY			
1 Ceredigion	+10.6%	1 Caernarfon	-8.0%		
2 Angus	+9.1%	2 Glasgow Pollok	-7.1%		
3 Clwyd West	+8.9%	3 Dundee East	-5.6%		
4 Ochil	+8.3%	4 Falkirk East	-4.5%		
5 Galloway & Upper Nithsdale	+7.5%	5 Western Isles	-3.8%		

<sup>(</sup>a) No Conservative, Labour or Liberal Democrat candidate stood in the Speaker's West Bromwich West seat. Labour or Liberal Democrat candidate stood in Tatton

Table 13

Candidates finishing in first, second, third and fourth places
Great Britain

	First	Second	Third	Fourth place or lower	Total Candidates
England					
Labour	328	94	105	0	527
Conservative	165	338	24	1	528
Liberal Democrat	34	95	397	1	527
Other	2	2	3	1,351	1,358
Total	529	529	529	1,353	2,940
Wales					
Labour	34	4	2	0	40
Conservative	0	25	12	3	40
Liberal Democrat	2	7	22	9	40
Plaid Cymru	4	4	4	28	40
Other	0	0	0	63	63
Total	40	40	40	103	223
Scotland		10			
Labour	56	4	8	4	72
Conservative	0	23	38	11	72
Liberal Democrat	10	1	8	53	72
Scottish National Party	6	44	17	5	72
Other	0	0	1	139	140
Total	72	72	72	212	428
Great Britain					
Labour	418	102	115	4	639
Conservative	165	386	74	15	640
Liberal Democrat	46	103	427	63	639
Plaid Cymru	4	4	4	28	40
Scottish National Party	6	44	17	5	72
Other	2	2	4	1,553	1,561
Total	641	641	641	1,668	3,591

The other candidates finishing in first place were the Speaker (West Bromwich West) and Martin Bell (Ind - Tatton) The other candidates finishing in second place were R. Sylvester (Ind Lab - West Bromwich West) and S. Radford (Liberal - Liverpool, West Derby)

#### Table 14

### Seats gained and lost

The majority of seats fought at the 1997 election had new boundaries. The lists that follow show those seats where the party winning in 1997 differed from that notionally winning the seat in 1992. No account is taken of by-elections between 1992 and 1997.

The Speaker's seat of West Bromwich West was, of course, Labour in 1992.

#### Labour gains from Conservative (144)

Aberdeen SouthDerby NorthLeeds North WestAmber ValleyDoverLoughboroughBasildonDumfriesLuton NorthBatley & SpenEaling NorthLuton SouthBatterseaEastwoodMedway

Bedford Edinburgh Pentlands Middlesbrough South & Cleveland East

Bexleyheath & Crayford Edmonton Milton Keynes South West
Birmingham Edgbaston Elmet Mitcham & Morden

Birmingham Hall Green Eltham Monmouth

Blackpool North & Fleetwood Enfield North Morecambe & Lunesdale

Blackpool South Enfield Southgate Newark

Bolton West Erewash North East Milton Keynes
Braintree Exeter North West Leicestershire
Brent North Falmouth & Camborne North West Norfolk
Brentford & Isleworth Finchley & Golders Green Northampton North
Brigg & Goole Gedling Northampton South

Brighton Kemptown Gillingham Norwich North

Brighton Pavilion
Gloucester
Oldham East & Saddleworth
Bristol West
Gravesham
Peterborough
Broxtowe
Great Yarmouth
Plymouth Sutton
Halesowen & Rowley Regis
Bury North
Hammersmith & Fulham
Preseli Pembrokeshire

Harlow **Bury South** Pudsey Calder Valley Harrow East Putney Cardiff North Harrow West Reading East Reading West Castle Point Harwich Chatham & Aylesford Redditch Hastings & Rye Chester, City of Hayes & Harlington Romford

Chorley Hemel Hempstead Rugby & Kenilworth

Cleethorpes Hendon St. Albans

Clywd West High Peak Scarborough & Whitby

Colne Valley Hornchurch Selby
Conwy Hove Shipley

Corby IIford North Shrewsbury & Atcham
Coventry South IIford South Sittingbourne & Sheppey

Crawley Keighley South Derbyshire
Crosby Kettering South Ribble
Croydon Central Kingswood South Swindon
Croydon North Lancaster & Wyre South Thanet
Dartford Leeds North East Stafford

StevenageVale of ClwydWelwyn HatfieldStirlingVale of GlamorganWimbledonStockton SouthWansdykeWirral SouthStourbridgeWarrington SouthWirral West

Stroud Warwick & Leamington Wolverhampton South West

TamworthWatfordWorcesterTynemouthWaveneyWrekin, TheUpminsterWellingboroughWyre Forest

**Labour gains from Liberal Democrat (2)** 

Inverness East, Nairn & Lochaber Rochdale

**Liberal Democrat gains from Conservative (30)** 

Brecon & Radnorshire Kingston & Surbiton South East Cornwall

Carshalton & Wallington Lewes Southport
Colchester Newbury Sutton & Cheam

Eastleigh Northavon Taunton
Edinburgh West Oxford West & Abingdon Torbay

Gordon Portsmouth South Torridge & West Devon

Harrogate & Knaresborough Richmond Park Twickenham

Hazel Grove St. Ives West Aberdeenshire & Kincardine

Hereford Sheffield Hallam Weston-Super-Mare

Isle of Wight Somerton & Frome Winchester

SNP gains from Conservative (3)

Galloway & Upper Nithsdale Perth North Tayside

**Independent gain from Conservative (1)** 

Tatton

Ulster Unionist gain from DUP (1)

West Tyrone

Sinn Fein gain from DUP (1)

Mid Ulster

Sinn Fein gain from SDLP (1)

Belfast West

United Kingdom Unionist gain from Ulster Popular Unionist (1)

North Down

Note: West Tyrone is a new seat, notionally 'won' by the DUP in 1992, but where the DUP did not field a candidate in 1997.