



## United States Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	60,083	2,042,220
Land in farms (acres)	58,749,543	900,217,576
Average size of farm (acres)	978	441
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,537,975,000	388,522,695,000
Government payments	102,783,000	8,943,574,000
Farm-related income	237,027,000	16,847,824,000
Total farm production expenses	3,362,431,000	326,390,640,000
Net cash farm income	515,355,000	87,923,453,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,885	190,245
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,601	13,906
Farm-related income	20,309	21,478
Total farm production expenses	55,963	159,821
Net cash farm income	8,577	43,053

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	8
Pastureland	78
Woodland	9
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	32,469	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,001	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,379	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,242	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,210	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,124	4
\$100,000 or more	3,658	6
<b>Total</b>	60,083	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	15,046	25
10 to 49 acres	15,768	26
50 to 179 acres	13,154	22
180 to 499 acres	7,229	12
500 to 999 acres	3,406	6
1,000 + acres	5,480	9
<b>Total</b>	60,083	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	79,198
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,537,975</b>	<b>60,083</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,432,256</b>	<b>17,913</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	496,585	4,823	
Tobacco	4,360	14	
Cotton and cottonseed	78,171	151	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	128,823	2,654	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	369,090	2,708	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	108,041	876	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	7,242	122	
Other crops and hay	239,945	10,106	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,105,719</b>	<b>33,219</b>	
Poultry and eggs	642,955	5,268	
Cattle and calves	1,101,542	20,777	
Milk from cows	188,199	238	
Hogs and pigs	53,062	1,827	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	49,855	8,520	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	32,191	3,527	
Aquaculture	21,353	116	
Other animals and animal products	16,562	1,506	
			<b>Sex</b>
			Male
			Female
			<b>Age</b>
			<35
			35 – 64
			65 and older
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming
			Other
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>
			None
			1 to 199
			200 +
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			56.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,337,698	Have internet access	<b>66</b>
Wheat for grain, all	496,626	Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Soybeans for beans	399,825	Sell directly to consumers	<b>6</b>
Corn for grain	342,129	Hire farm labor	<b>18</b>
Cotton, all	93,330	Are family farms	<b>96</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	30,325,918		
Cattle and calves	1,849,293		
Goats	145,303		
Hogs and pigs	150,853		
Horses and ponies	151,950		
Layers	1,178,923		
Pullets	628,683		
Sheep and lambs	366,123		
Turkeys	393,634		
		<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
		The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
		See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## United States Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	18,338	2,042,220
Land in farms (acres)	2,931,365	900,217,576
Average size of farm (acres)	160	441
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,457,497,000	388,522,695,000
Government payments	27,272,000	8,943,574,000
Farm-related income	160,975,000	16,847,824,000
Total farm production expenses	5,604,383,000	326,390,640,000
Net cash farm income	2,041,362,000	87,923,453,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	406,669	190,245
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,000	13,906
Farm-related income	29,722	21,478
Total farm production expenses	305,616	159,821
Net cash farm income	111,319	43,053

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	58
Livestock, poultry, and products	42

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	50
Pastureland	34
Woodland	9
Other	7

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	5,705	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,499	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,904	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,254	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,366	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,173	6
\$100,000 or more	4,437	24
<b>Total</b>	18,338	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	5,995	33
10 to 49 acres	6,208	34
50 to 179 acres	3,866	21
180 to 499 acres	1,329	7
500 to 999 acres	469	3
1,000 + acres	471	3
<b>Total</b>	18,338	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	25,310
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,457,497</b>	<b>18,338</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>4,294,579</b>	<b>11,697</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	184,806	943	
Tobacco	1,006	8	
Cotton and cottonseed	14,514	29	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	852,097	2,851	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,200,181	5,911	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	963,288	2,053	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	3,009	102	
Other crops and hay	75,677	2,081	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>3,162,919</b>	<b>5,827</b>	
Poultry and eggs	2,867,585	2,650	
Cattle and calves	110,287	2,394	
Milk from cows	63,115	63	
Hogs and pigs	26,094	464	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5,164	961	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	9,342	372	
Aquaculture	43,037	119	
Other animals and animal products	38,294	513	
			<b>Sex</b>
			Male 13,971
			Female 11,339
			<b>Age</b>
			<35 2,372
			35 – 64 16,403
			65 and older 6,535
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming 12,111
			Other 13,199
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>
			None 8,034
			1 to 199 7,590
			200 + 9,686
			<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 1,460
			With military service 1,662
			New and beginning farmers 10,181
			<b>Average age (years)</b> 54.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Almonds 160,828		Have internet access <b>74</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 147,147		Farm organically <b>3</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all 123,386		Sell directly to consumers <b>15</b>	
Corn for grain 113,700		Hire farm labor <b>39</b>	
Grapes 93,147		Are family farms <b>93</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 139,187,261			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Cattle and calves 224,130			See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Goats 28,862			
Hogs and pigs 59,839			
Horses and ponies 11,648			
Layers 5,283,372			
Pullets 1,093,242			
Sheep and lambs 46,093			
Turkeys 1,541,261			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## United States Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	35,470	2,042,220
Land in farms (acres)	4,673,140	900,217,576
Average size of farm (acres)	132	441
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,416,256,000	388,522,695,000
Government payments	58,807,000	8,943,574,000
Farm-related income	87,042,000	16,847,824,000
Total farm production expenses	1,437,647,000	326,390,640,000
Net cash farm income	124,459,000	87,923,453,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	39,928	190,245
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,108	13,906
Farm-related income	9,872	21,478
Total farm production expenses	40,531	159,821
Net cash farm income	3,509	43,053

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	61
Livestock, poultry, and products	39

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	40
Pastureland	37
Woodland	17
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	16,891	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,519	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,763	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,780	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,000	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,081	3
\$100,000 or more	1,436	4
<b>Total</b>	35,470	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	5,720	16
10 to 49 acres	12,809	36
50 to 179 acres	11,724	33
180 to 499 acres	3,837	11
500 to 999 acres	769	2
1,000 + acres	611	2
<b>Total</b>	35,470	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,416,256</b>	<b>35,470</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>857,698</b>	<b>12,745</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	321,637	3,307
Tobacco	16,620	101
Cotton and cottonseed	50,506	276
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	122,980	2,926
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	135,967	1,562
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	115,013	709
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	410	62
Other crops and hay	94,565	5,997
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>558,558</b>	<b>18,218</b>
Poultry and eggs	236,543	2,111
Cattle and calves	200,718	14,122
Milk from cows	29,958	77
Hogs and pigs	67,442	1,248
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	3,833	1,710
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	7,269	1,210
Aquaculture	7,030	74
Other animals and animal products	5,766	533

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

48,697

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	34,534
Female	14,163
<b>Age</b>	
<35	2,645
35 – 64	24,924
65 and older	21,128
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	21,474
Other	27,223
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	19,324
1 to 199	12,359
200 +	17,014
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	1,561
With military service	9,413
New and beginning farmers	14,094
<i>Average age (years)</i>	60.8

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Soybeans for beans	460,701
Forage (hay/haylage), all	455,859
Corn for grain	173,832
Cotton, all	82,156
Wheat for grain, all	75,084

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>62</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>7</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>26</b>
Are family farms	<b>96</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	10,385,450
Cattle and calves	642,503
Goats	45,435
Hogs and pigs	194,681
Horses and ponies	37,684
Layers	496,460
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	20,166
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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## United States Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	4,341	2,042,220
Land in farms (acres)	1,043,936	900,217,576
Average size of farm (acres)	240	441
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	710,952,000	388,522,695,000
Government payments	7,470,000	8,943,574,000
Farm-related income	25,644,000	16,847,824,000
Total farm production expenses	636,119,000	326,390,640,000
Net cash farm income	107,947,000	87,923,453,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	163,776	190,245
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,704	13,906
Farm-related income	21,696	21,478
Total farm production expenses	146,537	159,821
Net cash farm income	24,867	43,053

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	61
Livestock, poultry, and products	39

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	33
Pastureland	52
Woodland	9
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	1,850	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	461	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	527	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	538	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	328	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	228	5
\$100,000 or more	409	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,341</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	1,654	38
10 to 49 acres	1,358	31
50 to 179 acres	714	16
180 to 499 acres	343	8
500 to 999 acres	120	3
1,000 + acres	152	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,341</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>710,952</b>	<b>4,341</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>435,580</b>	<b>2,101</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	50,053	228
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	6,762	13
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	70,736	403
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	161,621	985
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	92,478	353
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,283	19
Other crops and hay	52,647	525
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>275,371</b>	<b>1,857</b>
Poultry and eggs	84,020	496
Cattle and calves	47,762	1,012
Milk from cows	82,410	33
Hogs and pigs	2,086	183
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,037	459
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,330	173
Aquaculture	47,583	25
Other animals and animal products	8,143	170

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup> 5,296

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	3,038
Female	2,258
<b>Age</b>	
<35	582
35 – 64	3,199
65 and older	1,515
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	2,056
Other	3,240
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	1,501
1 to 199	1,508
200 +	2,287
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	832
With military service	698
New and beginning farmers	1,858
<i>Average age (years)</i>	54.9

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	69,241
Corn for grain	26,448
Soybeans for beans	24,353
Field/grass seed crops, all	23,003
Wheat for grain, all	20,504

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>79</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>14</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>27</b>
Are family farms	<b>93</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,224,199
Cattle and calves	128,266
Goats	11,071
Hogs and pigs	10,029
Horses and ponies	5,891
Layers	384,199
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	8,465
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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## United States Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,973,006	2,042,220
Land in farms (acres)	849,816,725	900,217,576
Average size of farm (acres)	431	441
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	381,050,061,000	388,522,695,000
Government payments	8,851,913,000	8,943,574,000
Farm-related income	16,592,565,000	16,847,824,000
Total farm production expenses	320,456,555,000	326,390,640,000
Net cash farm income	86,037,984,000	87,923,453,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	193,132	190,245
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,004	13,906
Farm-related income	21,530	21,478
Total farm production expenses	162,420	159,821
Net cash farm income	43,608	43,053

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	50
Livestock, poultry, and products	50

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	46
Pastureland	43
Woodland	8
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	755,929	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	178,189	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	200,542	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	220,713	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140,537	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	117,140	6
\$100,000 or more	359,956	18
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,973,006</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	254,884	13
10 to 49 acres	562,860	29
50 to 179 acres	547,762	28
180 to 499 acres	308,318	16
500 to 999 acres	130,571	7
1,000 + acres	168,611	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,973,006</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>381,050,061</b>	<b>1,973,006</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>190,136,810</b>	<b>992,996</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	106,449,682	445,841
Tobacco	1,457,935	6,138
Cotton and cottonseed	6,613,358	15,814
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	18,865,020	69,435
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	27,116,760	104,421
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	15,621,146	45,127
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	385,856	10,500
Other crops and hay	13,627,054	505,010
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>190,913,251</b>	<b>954,457</b>
Poultry and eggs	46,149,093	160,277
Cattle and calves	76,438,969	690,254
Milk from cows	36,605,470	40,238
Hogs and pigs	26,218,191	63,309
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,016,112	118,222
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,484,555	78,334
Aquaculture	1,732,587	5,211
Other animals and animal products	1,268,274	46,911

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

3,269,738

### Sex

Male	2,093,478
Female	1,176,260

### Age

<35	275,727
35 – 64	1,885,960
65 and older	1,108,051

### Primary occupation

Farming	1,355,611
Other	1,914,127

### Days worked off farm

None	1,262,598
1 to 199	685,910
200 +	1,321,230

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	107,106
With military service	354,066
New and beginning farmers	869,825

Average age (years)

57.5

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Soybeans for beans	89,670,334
Corn for grain	84,502,684
Forage (hay/haylage), all	55,976,378
Wheat for grain, all	38,568,661
Cotton, all	11,308,663

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **76**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **6**

Hire farm labor **25**

Are family farms **96**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,470,839,785
Cattle and calves	92,270,785
Goats	2,558,689
Hogs and pigs	72,241,745
Horses and ponies	2,729,235
Layers	363,349,506
Pullets	129,618,770
Sheep and lambs	5,160,459
Turkeys	102,998,463

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# United States Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	86,278	2,042,220
Land in farms (acres)	32,079,910	900,217,576
Average size of farm (acres)	372	441
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	21,765,056,000	388,522,695,000
Government payments	158,488,000	8,943,574,000
Farm-related income	596,161,000	16,847,824,000
Total farm production expenses	18,617,667,000	326,390,640,000
Net cash farm income	3,902,039,000	87,923,453,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	252,267	190,245
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	15,492	13,906
Farm-related income	27,656	21,478
Total farm production expenses	215,787	159,821
Net cash farm income	45,226	43,053

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	59
Livestock, poultry, and products	41

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	26
Pastureland	64
Woodland	7
Other	3

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	6

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	41,460	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9,175	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,184	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8,313	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,543	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,640	4
\$100,000 or more	9,963	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>86,278</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	22,182	26
10 to 49 acres	30,487	35
50 to 179 acres	17,136	20
180 to 499 acres	8,273	10
500 to 999 acres	3,463	4
1,000 + acres	4,737	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>86,278</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,765,056</b>	<b>86,278</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>12,783,962</b>	<b>34,818</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,282,075	5,701
Tobacco	10,857	57
Cotton and cottonseed	238,126	548
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,038,338	4,214
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,041,478	12,208
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,342,625	3,425
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	15,552	302
Other crops and hay	814,910	14,532
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>8,981,095</b>	<b>40,282</b>
Poultry and eggs	1,821,979	8,764
Cattle and calves	3,382,524	24,931
Milk from cows	2,927,310	704
Hogs and pigs	547,189	2,454
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	105,773	8,354
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	75,045	3,592
Aquaculture	73,089	241
Other animals and animal products	48,186	2,169

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

112,451

### Sex

Male	73,199
Female	39,252

### Age

<35	10,526
35 – 64	72,377
65 and older	29,548

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	2,491
Asian	1,097
Black/African American	1,032
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	557
White	105,261
More than one race	2,013

### Primary occupation

Farming	44,850
Other	67,601

### Days worked off farm

None	34,564
1 to 199	31,370
200 +	46,517

### Other characteristics

With military service	12,023
New and beginning farmers	40,858

Average age (years)

55.0

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,516,941
Corn for grain	873,413
Soybeans for beans	703,733
Wheat for grain, all	557,927
Vegetables harvested, all	472,604

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **70**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **95**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	57,129,926
Cattle and calves	3,736,342
Goats	236,396
Hogs and pigs	1,306,828
Horses and ponies	119,350
Layers	12,870,384
Pullets	3,572,616
Sheep and lambs	438,280
Turkeys	3,351,811

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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## United States Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,139,675	2,042,220
Land in farms (acres)	387,892,663	900,217,576
Average size of farm (acres)	340	441
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	147,920,773,000	388,522,695,000
Government payments	3,890,772,000	8,943,574,000
Farm-related income	8,387,138,000	16,847,824,000
Total farm production expenses	127,993,032,000	326,390,640,000
Net cash farm income	32,205,651,000	87,923,453,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	129,792	190,245
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,077	13,906
Farm-related income	20,453	21,478
Total farm production expenses	112,307	159,821
Net cash farm income	28,259	43,053

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	49
Livestock, poultry, and products	51

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	42
Pastureland	46
Woodland	8
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	498,940	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	112,718	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120,559	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	122,867	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72,570	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	56,155	5
\$100,000 or more	155,866	14
<b>Total</b>	1,139,675	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	186,124	16
10 to 49 acres	366,741	32
50 to 179 acres	303,932	27
180 to 499 acres	150,766	13
500 to 999 acres	58,465	5
1,000 + acres	73,647	6
<b>Total</b>	1,139,675	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>147,920,773</b>	<b>1,139,675</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>72,723,845</b>	<b>511,374</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	39,800,548	182,425
Tobacco	322,550	1,978
Cotton and cottonseed	2,447,698	5,342
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	6,666,216	47,755
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	9,999,903	69,475
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	7,852,598	31,502
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	214,688	6,480
Other crops and hay	5,419,645	273,951
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>75,196,928</b>	<b>576,754</b>
Poultry and eggs	23,253,287	123,556
Cattle and calves	24,858,999	377,789
Milk from cows	15,223,482	21,342
Hogs and pigs	9,013,472	41,895
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	627,016	92,555
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	947,596	60,330
Aquaculture	700,596	2,256
Other animals and animal products	572,480	34,524

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup> 1,227,461

<b>Age</b>	
<35	102,890
35 – 64	731,700
65 and older	392,871
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	26,648
Asian	9,790
Black/African American	13,002
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,230
White	1,166,252
More than one race	10,539
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	410,695
Other	816,766
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	481,883
1 to 199	264,928
200 +	480,650
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	39,252
With military service	18,972
New and beginning farmers	369,664
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>57.1</i>

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Soybeans for beans	32,079,987
Corn for grain	31,986,502
Forage (hay/haylage), all	26,865,736
Wheat for grain, all	15,458,163
Cotton, all	4,268,651

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>79</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>8</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>24</b>
Are family farms	<b>97</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	864,902,959
Cattle and calves	38,418,817
Goats	1,850,441
Hogs and pigs	24,274,566
Horses and ponies	2,011,921
Layers	126,507,822
Pullets	49,323,015
Sheep and lambs	3,124,252
Turkeys	43,103,746

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