

LOUT A GE-national LO Demonstrator

DEFENCE AND SPACE

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GE VLO Demonstrator

- LO Activities at Airbus
- LOUT





Stealth: A holistic approach

The contributing dimensions



Signature Reduction

- To be achieved in various domains
- Radar signature (low RCS)
- IR signature (low IR emission)
- Visual signature
- Acoustic signature

Electronic Countermeasures

Use of means such as e.g.

- Jamming
- Deception

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Signature augmentation

Electromagnetic Emission Control

Includes means such as e.g.

- Emission management
- · Data links with spread spectrum technique
- New sensors with lower detectability

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Airbus: Our LO capabilities Some key examples

Integrated design process from operational requirements to system design



Devising balanced solutions between various constraints:

- Aerodynamics
- Electrodynamics
- Materials & processes
- Structural & environmental requirements

Computational electromagnetics (CEM) for LO design



World Class set of CEM tools and processes

- 20 years of Airbus development, funded by GE MoD
- Airbus core team cooperating with scientific Institutes & specialised companies
- Proven by several benchmarks & applications



Technology maturation

Vital activities to maintain & extend LO competences

- Design & manufacturing (with external partners) of LO hardware, materials & structures
- Identification of emerging disruptive LO technologies



Signature verification, test ranges

Several signature test assets from component, mock up to full scale aircraft signature measurement:

Tornado LO Kit

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- Demonstrators & concept
 designs
- System design responsibility of the Eurofighter Typhoon's detectability suite



Airbus: Our LO vision The Low Observable UAV testbed – LOUT

Design, Simulation and Measurement Demonstration of the LO Properties of a VLO Platform at full scale



Technology Maturation Risk reduction for technologies related to LO relevant components

Testing and Demonstration Modular testbed to integrate camouflaged sub-components

Multidisciplinary approach Covering radar-, IR- and acousticsignature





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LOUT schedule

An over 10 year programme

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Configuration Development			RCS simu	Ilation of o	iter shape								
Testbed Manufacturing and Integration				Contrac	t Award								
Basic Configuration									R	CS Basic C	onf.		
Iterative Camouflage Optimization													

- LOUT has been contracted by the German MoD in 2010 as a VLO ground testbed for demonstration of wideband signature reduction technologies and a testbed for further VLO integration bringing together simulation and measurement based on a potential configuration for a VLO-platform.
- LOUT was developed from 2010 onwards in Manching and Bremen in a Skunk Works approach



LOUT configuration findings

Several configurations were elaborated





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LOUT LO key features A broad overview

VLO Configuration for multispectral Stealth Innovative Design supporting Radar, IR, visual and acoustic Stealth

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Integrated Flat nozzle design

- Investigation of various LO compatible
 Thrust Vector Control options
- Options for cooling of structural parts

Engine inlet with very low RCS

- Duct made of radar absorbing structure
- Broadband leading edge LO design
- Diverterless inlet
- Provisions to suppress IR radiation

Wing / Body

- Ultra wideband L/E concept
- Aperture integration demonstration

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LOUT LO key features Some examples of contributing LO coatings

Surface Wave

• Surface wave attenuation to decouple mutually spaced scattering effects



• Shielding of transparencies, optically transparent & electrically conducting



Steps and Gaps Reduction of contributions from gaps LO Coatings Further coatings were applied to ۲ treat other locally significant effects

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LOUT: Key Achievements

A holistic approach towards survivability



Signature Reduction

- RF (VHF to Ka-Band)/ acoustic/ infrared signature
- Awareness of the own signature linked to the mission management system
- Passive sensing

Electronic Countermeasures

 Electronic countermeasures are complimentary means which have to be orchestrated across platforms

Emission Control

 Complementary projects took care of aspects such as electromagnetic emission control, covert communication & cyber security

LOUT covers all aspects from simulation and development to production and measurement.

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Thank you very much for your attention!



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