



**Approved at the June 14, 2024 USAN Council Meeting**

**New stems**

<b>Stem</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>Examples</b>
-aplin	apolipoprotein L1 (APOL1) function inhibitors or antagonists	<i>inaxaplin</i>
-camten	Cardiac myosin inhibitor	<i>Delocamten</i>
-deg-	For substances that cause degradation (used as an infix with a stem to denote action)	
-denvir	dengue virus (DENV) targeting DENV Nonstructural protein (NS)4B inhibitors	<i>mosnodenvir</i>
-gepras	G-protein coupled receptor (GPCR) type 6 inhibitors	<i>solengepras</i>
-kinra -epdekinra	IL-17 receptor antagonist	<i>Erepdekinra</i>
-lotor	Hemoglobin (Hb) oxygen affinity modulators, inhibits polymerization of hemoglobin variants	<i>Osivelotor (MN-18)</i>
-semten	Skeletal muscle myosin inhibitors or antagonists	<i>sevasemten</i>
-sotine	Somatostatin receptor agonists	<i>Paltusotine</i>
-stat -mistat	Modulating mitochondrial protein complex 1 activity	<i>Devimistat, Ieramistat</i>
-ognastat	O-GlcNAcase inhibitor	<i>ceperognastat</i>
-tide -citide	Cardiovascular targeting peptides	<i>Milpocitide, bibapcitide</i>
-patide	Glucose-dependent insulinotropic polypeptide (GIP) receptor agonists	<i>Tirzepatide</i>
-pif(i)- -ras- -teg(a)tide	Pigment epithelium derived factor Renin/angiotensin system peptides Integrin targeting	<i>fuilipifitide</i> <i>talfirastide</i> <i>Engotegatide</i> <i>flotegatide</i>
-vir -travir	nucleoside reverse transcriptase translocation inhibitors	<i>islatravir</i>



### Revised stems and substems

Old stem	New stem	Definition	Examples
none			

### Revised Definitions for Discussion

Stem	Old Definition	New Definition
none		

### New Modifiers for Radicals and Anions

Modifier	Structure	Chemical Name
decanoate	<chem>CCCCCCCCCCCC(=O)[O-]</chem>	decanoate