

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	2012	2013	2012	2013	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2012	2013	
					2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013			
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	24,881	24,424	61,812	61,949	54,294	55,038	34,298	34,532	19,996	20,506	63,514	65,430	
Civilian labor force.....	11,328	11,005	36,772	36,359	37,360	37,294	22,685	22,488	14,675	14,806	48,230	49,351	
Participation rate.....	45.5	45.1	59.5	58.7	68.8	67.8	66.1	65.1	73.4	72.2	75.9	75.4	
Employed.....	9,923	9,798	33,718	33,619	34,705	34,925	20,936	20,914	13,770	14,011	46,288	47,531	
Employment-population ratio.....	39.9	40.1	54.5	54.3	63.9	63.5	61.0	60.6	68.9	68.3	72.9	72.6	
Unemployed.....	1,405	1,207	3,053	2,740	2,655	2,369	1,750	1,574	905	795	1,942	1,820	
Unemployment rate.....	12.4	11.0	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.4	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.7	
Men													
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,325	12,151	30,131	30,172	24,701	25,085	16,094	16,309	8,608	8,776	30,640	31,572	
Civilian labor force.....	7,133	7,040	20,964	20,744	18,511	18,562	11,738	11,765	6,773	6,797	24,669	25,242	
Participation rate.....	57.9	57.9	69.6	68.8	74.9	74.0	72.9	72.1	78.7	77.5	80.5	80.0	
Employed.....	6,309	6,335	19,192	19,103	17,226	17,392	10,862	10,946	6,364	6,446	23,729	24,333	
Employment-population ratio.....	51.2	52.1	63.7	63.3	69.7	69.3	67.5	67.1	73.9	73.4	77.4	77.1	
Unemployed.....	824	705	1,772	1,641	1,285	1,170	876	819	409	351	940	909	
Unemployment rate.....	11.6	10.0	8.5	7.9	6.9	6.3	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.2	3.8	3.6	
Women													
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,556	12,274	31,681	31,777	29,593	29,953	18,204	18,222	11,389	11,730	32,874	33,858	
Civilian labor force.....	4,195	3,965	15,808	15,615	18,849	18,732	10,948	10,723	7,901	8,009	23,561	24,109	
Participation rate.....	33.4	32.3	49.9	49.1	63.7	62.5	60.1	58.8	69.4	68.3	71.7	71.2	
Employed.....	3,614	3,463	14,527	14,516	17,479	17,533	10,074	9,968	7,405	7,565	22,559	23,198	
Employment-population ratio.....	28.8	28.2	45.9	45.7	59.1	58.5	55.3	54.7	65.0	64.5	68.6	68.5	
Unemployed.....	581	501	1,281	1,099	1,370	1,199	874	755	496	444	1,002	911	
Unemployment rate.....	13.9	12.6	8.1	7.0	7.3	6.4	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.8	
White													
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,394	18,850	49,774	49,702	43,577	44,116	27,281	27,351	16,295	16,765	51,513	52,809	
Civilian labor force.....	9,147	8,729	29,298	28,970	29,728	29,547	17,819	17,501	11,909	12,046	38,928	39,597	
Participation rate.....	47.2	46.3	58.9	58.3	68.2	67.0	65.3	64.0	73.1	71.9	75.6	75.0	
Employed.....	8,100	7,885	27,112	27,049	27,854	27,885	16,594	16,425	11,260	11,460	37,476	38,228	
Employment-population ratio.....	41.8	41.8	54.5	54.4	63.9	63.2	60.8	60.1	69.1	68.4	72.8	72.4	
Unemployed.....	1,047	844	2,185	1,921	1,874	1,662	1,226	1,076	648	586	1,451	1,369	
Unemployment rate.....	11.4	9.7	7.5	6.6	6.3	5.6	6.9	6.1	5.4	4.9	3.7	3.5	
Black or African American													
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,494	3,502	8,208	8,339	7,101	7,207	4,756	4,856	2,345	2,351	5,135	5,338	
Civilian labor force.....	1,277	1,338	5,080	4,970	5,066	5,121	3,303	3,390	1,763	1,731	4,057	4,198	
Participation rate.....	36.5	38.2	61.9	59.6	71.3	71.1	69.4	69.8	75.2	73.6	79.0	78.6	
Employed.....	1,016	1,064	4,397	4,343	4,503	4,617	2,919	3,034	1,584	1,583	3,801	3,961	
Employment-population ratio.....	29.1	30.4	53.6	52.1	63.4	64.1	61.4	62.5	67.6	67.4	74.0	74.2	
Unemployed.....	260	275	683	626	563	504	384	356	179	148	255	237	
Unemployment rate.....	20.4	20.5	13.4	12.6	11.1	9.8	11.6	10.5	10.2	8.5	6.3	5.7	
Asian													
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,164	1,154	2,136	2,172	1,870	1,927	1,113	1,144	757	783	5,692	6,010	
Civilian labor force.....	516	492	1,290	1,336	1,313	1,360	769	779	544	581	4,299	4,544	
Participation rate.....	44.3	42.6	60.4	61.5	70.2	70.6	69.2	68.1	71.8	74.2	75.5	75.6	
Employed.....	481	458	1,212	1,264	1,225	1,282	716	725	509	556	4,115	4,383	
Employment-population ratio.....	41.3	39.7	56.7	58.2	65.5	66.5	64.3	63.4	67.3	71.1	72.3	72.9	
Unemployed.....	35	34	79	72	88	78	53	53	34	25	184	161	
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	7.0	6.9	6.3	4.3	4.3	3.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,779	9,608	8,633	8,954	5,977	6,181	3,931	4,041	2,046	2,140	4,211	4,552	
Civilian labor force.....	5,920	5,825	6,168	6,247	4,584	4,647	2,973	3,008	1,611	1,639	3,384	3,644	
Participation rate.....	60.5	60.6	71.4	69.8	76.7	75.2	75.6	74.4	78.7	76.6	80.4	80.1	
Employed.....	5,269	5,297	5,613	5,754	4,216	4,324	2,734	2,781	1,482	1,543	3,210	3,460	

See footnotes at end of table.

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ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2012	2013
					2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013		
Employment-population ratio.....	53.9	55.1	65.0	64.3	70.5	70.0	69.6	68.8	72.4	72.1	76.2	76.0
Unemployed.....	650	527	554	493	368	323	239	227	130	96	173	183
Unemployment rate.....	11.0	9.1	9.0	7.9	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.6	8.0	5.9	5.1	5.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.