

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	4,159	9,090	1,251	2,304	280	894	1,248	3,018
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	2,005	6,968	541	1,634	116	695	588	2,324
On temporary layoff.....	667	4,624	97	942	24	493	210	1,547
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,338	2,343	444	691	92	202	378	777
Permanent job losers.....	946	1,869	281	511	65	152	231	580
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	392	474	163	180	27	50	147	197
Job leavers.....	569	476	165	126	41	39	140	124
Reentrants.....	1,205	1,306	414	445	79	115	373	417
New entrants.....	380	341	131	100	44	45	147	153
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	48.2	76.6	43.2	70.9	41.3	77.7	47.1	77.0
On temporary layoff.....	16.0	50.9	7.7	40.9	8.6	55.2	16.8	51.3
Not on temporary layoff.....	32.2	25.8	35.5	30.0	32.8	22.6	30.3	25.8
Job leavers.....	13.7	5.2	13.2	5.5	14.7	4.4	11.2	4.1
Reentrants.....	29.0	14.4	33.1	19.3	28.2	12.8	29.9	13.8
New entrants.....	9.1	3.7	10.5	4.3	15.8	5.0	11.8	5.1
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	1.6	5.6	2.6	8.1	1.1	6.7	2.0	8.0
Job leavers.....	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
Reentrants.....	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.