

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1951 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1951.....	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952.....	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953.....	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,378
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1951 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	2,186	140,283	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	2,130	141,799	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014.....	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	2,237	144,068	9,617	6.2	92,025
2015.....	250,801	157,130	62.7	148,834	59.3	2,422	146,411	8,296	5.3	93,671
2016.....	253,538	159,187	62.8	151,436	59.7	2,460	148,976	7,751	4.9	94,351
2017.....	255,079	160,320	62.9	153,337	60.1	2,454	150,883	6,982	4.4	94,759
2018.....	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	2,425	153,336	6,314	3.9	95,716
2019.....	259,175	163,539	63.1	157,538	60.8	2,425	155,113	6,001	3.7	95,636
2020.....	260,329	160,742	61.7	147,795	56.8	2,349	145,446	12,947	8.1	99,587
2021.....	261,445	161,204	61.7	152,581	58.4	2,291	150,290	8,623	5.3	100,241

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1981 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1981.....	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982.....	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983.....	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	1,626	73,930	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	1,611	74,742	6,314	7.6	35,889
2014.....	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	1,685	76,007	5,190	6.3	36,865
2015.....	121,101	83,620	69.1	79,131	65.3	1,826	77,305	4,490	5.4	37,481
2016.....	122,497	84,755	69.2	80,568	65.8	1,839	78,729	4,187	4.9	37,743
2017.....	123,275	85,145	69.1	81,402	66.0	1,843	79,559	3,743	4.4	38,130
2018.....	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	1,797	80,902	3,398	3.9	38,582
2019.....	125,353	86,687	69.2	83,460	66.6	1,790	81,670	3,227	3.7	38,667
2020.....	125,922	85,204	67.7	78,560	62.4	1,699	76,862	6,644	7.8	40,718
2021.....	126,487	85,505	67.6	80,829	63.9	1,649	79,180	4,676	5.5	40,983
Women										
1981.....	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982.....	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983.....	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1981 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	560	66,353	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	519	67,058	5,146	7.1	54,401
2014.....	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	552	68,061	4,426	6.1	55,159
2015.....	129,700	73,510	56.7	69,703	53.7	597	69,106	3,807	5.2	56,190
2016.....	131,040	74,432	56.8	70,868	54.1	621	70,247	3,564	4.8	56,608
2017.....	131,804	75,175	57.0	71,936	54.6	611	71,324	3,239	4.3	56,629
2018.....	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	628	72,435	2,916	3.8	57,134
2019.....	133,822	76,852	57.4	74,078	55.4	635	73,443	2,774	3.6	56,970
2020.....	134,407	75,538	56.2	69,234	51.5	650	68,585	6,304	8.3	58,869
2021.....	134,958	75,699	56.1	71,752	53.2	642	71,109	3,948	5.2	59,259

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp>.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2021							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over.....	261,445	161,204	61.7	152,581	58.4	8,623	5.3	100,241
16 to 19 years.....	16,453	5,962	36.2	5,266	32.0	696	11.7	10,491
16 to 17 years.....	8,763	2,243	25.6	1,987	22.7	256	11.4	6,521
18 to 19 years.....	7,690	3,719	48.4	3,279	42.6	440	11.8	3,970
20 to 24 years.....	20,809	14,726	70.8	13,409	64.4	1,317	8.9	6,083
25 to 54 years.....	126,108	102,867	81.6	97,867	77.6	5,000	4.9	23,241
25 to 34 years.....	44,751	36,670	81.9	34,578	77.3	2,092	5.7	8,081
25 to 29 years.....	22,103	18,025	81.5	16,915	76.5	1,110	6.2	4,078
30 to 34 years.....	22,648	18,645	82.3	17,664	78.0	982	5.3	4,003
35 to 44 years.....	41,842	34,320	82.0	32,734	78.2	1,586	4.6	7,522
35 to 39 years.....	21,479	17,625	82.1	16,804	78.2	821	4.7	3,854
40 to 44 years.....	20,363	16,695	82.0	15,930	78.2	765	4.6	3,668
45 to 54 years.....	39,515	31,877	80.7	30,554	77.3	1,323	4.2	7,637
45 to 49 years.....	19,212	15,801	82.2	15,142	78.8	659	4.2	3,411
50 to 54 years.....	20,302	16,076	79.2	15,413	75.9	664	4.1	4,226
55 to 64 years.....	41,885	27,049	64.6	25,912	61.9	1,138	4.2	14,835
55 to 59 years.....	20,905	15,090	72.2	14,442	69.1	647	4.3	5,815
60 to 64 years.....	20,980	11,960	57.0	11,470	54.7	490	4.1	9,020
65 years and over.....	56,190	10,600	18.9	10,127	18.0	472	4.5	45,591
65 to 69 years.....	18,266	5,932	32.5	5,660	31.0	273	4.6	12,334
70 to 74 years.....	15,199	2,711	17.8	2,583	17.0	128	4.7	12,488
75 years and over.....	22,726	1,957	8.6	1,885	8.3	72	3.7	20,769
Men								
16 years and over.....	126,487	85,505	67.6	80,829	63.9	4,676	5.5	40,983
16 to 19 years.....	8,313	2,987	35.9	2,613	31.4	373	12.5	5,327
16 to 17 years.....	4,438	1,082	24.4	957	21.6	125	11.6	3,356
18 to 19 years.....	3,875	1,904	49.1	1,656	42.7	248	13.0	1,971
20 to 24 years.....	10,385	7,579	73.0	6,840	65.9	739	9.7	2,806
25 to 54 years.....	62,303	54,817	88.0	52,112	83.6	2,705	4.9	7,486
25 to 34 years.....	22,359	19,609	87.7	18,443	82.5	1,167	5.9	2,749
25 to 29 years.....	11,076	9,552	86.2	8,929	80.6	623	6.5	1,525
30 to 34 years.....	11,282	10,058	89.1	9,514	84.3	544	5.4	1,225
35 to 44 years.....	20,632	18,491	89.6	17,639	85.5	852	4.6	2,141
35 to 39 years.....	10,623	9,594	90.3	9,141	86.0	453	4.7	1,029
40 to 44 years.....	10,009	8,897	88.9	8,498	84.9	399	4.5	1,112
45 to 54 years.....	19,312	16,716	86.6	16,031	83.0	685	4.1	2,596
45 to 49 years.....	9,386	8,311	88.5	7,970	84.9	340	4.1	1,075
50 to 54 years.....	9,927	8,406	84.7	8,060	81.2	345	4.1	1,521
55 to 64 years.....	20,193	14,217	70.4	13,614	67.4	603	4.2	5,977
55 to 59 years.....	10,142	7,903	77.9	7,563	74.6	340	4.3	2,239
60 to 64 years.....	10,051	6,313	62.8	6,051	60.2	262	4.2	3,738
65 years and over.....	25,293	5,906	23.3	5,649	22.3	257	4.3	19,387
65 to 69 years.....	8,571	3,246	37.9	3,099	36.2	148	4.5	5,325
70 to 74 years.....	7,015	1,541	22.0	1,471	21.0	70	4.5	5,474
75 years and over.....	9,706	1,118	11.5	1,079	11.1	39	3.5	8,588
Women								
16 years and over.....	134,958	75,699	56.1	71,752	53.2	3,948	5.2	59,259
16 to 19 years.....	8,139	2,975	36.6	2,652	32.6	323	10.8	5,164
16 to 17 years.....	4,325	1,160	26.8	1,030	23.8	131	11.2	3,164
18 to 19 years.....	3,815	1,815	47.6	1,623	42.5	192	10.6	2,000
20 to 24 years.....	10,425	7,147	68.6	6,569	63.0	578	8.1	3,277
25 to 54 years.....	63,805	48,050	75.3	45,754	71.7	2,296	4.8	15,754
25 to 34 years.....	22,392	17,060	76.2	16,136	72.1	925	5.4	5,332
25 to 29 years.....	11,027	8,473	76.8	7,986	72.4	487	5.7	2,554
30 to 34 years.....	11,366	8,587	75.6	8,150	71.7	438	5.1	2,778
35 to 44 years.....	21,210	15,829	74.6	15,095	71.2	733	4.6	5,381

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2021							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	10,857	8,031	74.0	7,663	70.6	368	4.6	2,826
40 to 44 years.....	10,354	7,798	75.3	7,432	71.8	366	4.7	2,556
45 to 54 years.....	20,202	15,161	75.0	14,523	71.9	638	4.2	5,041
45 to 49 years.....	9,827	7,490	76.2	7,171	73.0	319	4.3	2,336
50 to 54 years.....	10,375	7,671	73.9	7,352	70.9	319	4.2	2,705
55 to 64 years.....	21,692	12,833	59.2	12,298	56.7	535	4.2	8,859
55 to 59 years.....	10,763	7,186	66.8	6,879	63.9	307	4.3	3,577
60 to 64 years.....	10,929	5,647	51.7	5,419	49.6	228	4.0	5,282
65 years and over.....	30,898	4,694	15.2	4,478	14.5	216	4.6	26,204
65 to 69 years.....	9,695	2,686	27.7	2,561	26.4	125	4.6	7,009
70 to 74 years.....	8,184	1,170	14.3	1,112	13.6	58	5.0	7,014
75 years and over.....	13,019	838	6.4	806	6.2	33	3.9	12,181
WHITE								
16 years and over.....	201,881	124,145	61.5	118,291	58.6	5,854	4.7	77,737
16 to 19 years.....	12,067	4,651	38.5	4,164	34.5	486	10.5	7,417
16 to 17 years.....	6,378	1,770	27.7	1,588	24.9	182	10.3	4,608
18 to 19 years.....	5,689	2,881	50.6	2,577	45.3	304	10.6	2,808
20 to 24 years.....	15,275	11,142	72.9	10,284	67.3	858	7.7	4,133
25 to 54 years.....	94,298	77,578	82.3	74,276	78.8	3,302	4.3	16,721
25 to 34 years.....	32,614	26,983	82.7	25,663	78.7	1,320	4.9	5,631
25 to 29 years.....	16,072	13,257	82.5	12,550	78.1	707	5.3	2,814
30 to 34 years.....	16,543	13,726	83.0	13,113	79.3	613	4.5	2,817
35 to 44 years.....	31,334	25,891	82.6	24,832	79.2	1,058	4.1	5,444
35 to 39 years.....	16,023	13,226	82.5	12,681	79.1	546	4.1	2,797
40 to 44 years.....	15,311	12,664	82.7	12,152	79.4	513	4.0	2,647
45 to 54 years.....	30,350	24,704	81.4	23,780	78.4	923	3.7	5,646
45 to 49 years.....	14,568	12,055	82.7	11,607	79.7	448	3.7	2,514
50 to 54 years.....	15,782	12,649	80.2	12,174	77.1	476	3.8	3,133
55 to 64 years.....	33,428	21,954	65.7	21,110	63.2	844	3.8	11,474
55 to 59 years.....	16,630	12,146	73.0	11,668	70.2	478	3.9	4,484
60 to 64 years.....	16,798	9,808	58.4	9,442	56.2	366	3.7	6,990
65 years and over.....	46,812	8,820	18.8	8,456	18.1	364	4.1	37,992
65 to 69 years.....	14,848	4,869	32.8	4,662	31.4	206	4.2	9,979
70 to 74 years.....	12,662	2,267	17.9	2,169	17.1	98	4.3	10,395
75 years and over.....	19,302	1,685	8.7	1,625	8.4	60	3.6	17,617
Men								
16 years and over.....	98,741	67,036	67.9	63,814	64.6	3,222	4.8	31,705
16 to 19 years.....	6,129	2,341	38.2	2,077	33.9	265	11.3	3,788
16 to 17 years.....	3,238	857	26.5	768	23.7	89	10.4	2,382
18 to 19 years.....	2,891	1,485	51.4	1,309	45.3	175	11.8	1,406
20 to 24 years.....	7,674	5,813	75.7	5,316	69.3	496	8.5	1,861
25 to 54 years.....	47,276	42,130	89.1	40,317	85.3	1,813	4.3	5,146
25 to 34 years.....	16,459	14,629	88.9	13,870	84.3	758	5.2	1,831
25 to 29 years.....	8,116	7,091	87.4	6,682	82.3	409	5.8	1,026
30 to 34 years.....	8,343	7,538	90.4	7,188	86.2	350	4.6	805
35 to 44 years.....	15,719	14,276	90.8	13,704	87.2	572	4.0	1,443
35 to 39 years.....	8,051	7,355	91.4	7,061	87.7	294	4.0	696
40 to 44 years.....	7,668	6,920	90.3	6,642	86.6	278	4.0	747
45 to 54 years.....	15,098	13,225	87.6	12,742	84.4	483	3.7	1,872
45 to 49 years.....	7,253	6,483	89.4	6,249	86.2	234	3.6	770
50 to 54 years.....	7,845	6,742	85.9	6,493	82.8	249	3.7	1,103
55 to 64 years.....	16,324	11,735	71.9	11,286	69.1	449	3.8	4,589
55 to 59 years.....	8,177	6,487	79.3	6,231	76.2	255	3.9	1,691
60 to 64 years.....	8,147	5,249	64.4	5,055	62.0	194	3.7	2,898
65 years and over.....	21,338	5,017	23.5	4,818	22.6	199	4.0	16,321
65 to 69 years.....	7,058	2,721	38.5	2,609	37.0	112	4.1	4,338
70 to 74 years.....	5,937	1,316	22.2	1,263	21.3	53	4.0	4,621

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2021							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	8,343	980	11.7	946	11.3	34	3.5	7,362
Women								
16 years and over.....	103,140	57,109	55.4	54,476	52.8	2,632	4.6	46,032
16 to 19 years.....	5,938	2,309	38.9	2,088	35.2	221	9.6	3,629
16 to 17 years.....	3,139	913	29.1	820	26.1	93	10.1	2,227
18 to 19 years.....	2,798	1,396	49.9	1,267	45.3	129	9.2	1,402
20 to 24 years.....	7,602	5,329	70.1	4,967	65.3	362	6.8	2,272
25 to 54 years.....	47,023	35,448	75.4	33,959	72.2	1,489	4.2	11,575
25 to 34 years.....	16,155	12,355	76.5	11,793	73.0	562	4.5	3,800
25 to 29 years.....	7,955	6,167	77.5	5,868	73.8	299	4.8	1,789
30 to 34 years.....	8,200	6,188	75.5	5,925	72.3	263	4.3	2,012
35 to 44 years.....	15,615	11,615	74.4	11,128	71.3	487	4.2	4,000
35 to 39 years.....	7,972	5,871	73.6	5,619	70.5	252	4.3	2,101
40 to 44 years.....	7,643	5,744	75.1	5,509	72.1	235	4.1	1,899
45 to 54 years.....	15,252	11,478	75.3	11,038	72.4	440	3.8	3,774
45 to 49 years.....	7,315	5,571	76.2	5,358	73.2	214	3.8	1,744
50 to 54 years.....	7,937	5,907	74.4	5,680	71.6	226	3.8	2,030
55 to 64 years.....	17,104	10,219	59.7	9,824	57.4	395	3.9	6,885
55 to 59 years.....	8,453	5,660	67.0	5,437	64.3	223	3.9	2,793
60 to 64 years.....	8,651	4,559	52.7	4,387	50.7	172	3.8	4,092
65 years and over.....	25,474	3,803	14.9	3,638	14.3	165	4.3	21,671
65 to 69 years.....	7,790	2,148	27.6	2,053	26.4	94	4.4	5,642
70 to 74 years.....	6,725	951	14.1	906	13.5	45	4.7	5,774
75 years and over.....	10,959	704	6.4	678	6.2	26	3.7	10,255
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over.....	33,613	20,482	60.9	18,726	55.7	1,756	8.6	13,131
16 to 19 years.....	2,389	724	30.3	604	25.3	120	16.6	1,665
16 to 17 years.....	1,295	255	19.7	211	16.3	44	17.2	1,041
18 to 19 years.....	1,093	469	42.9	393	35.9	77	16.3	624
20 to 24 years.....	3,064	2,035	66.4	1,748	57.0	287	14.1	1,029
25 to 54 years.....	17,508	13,800	78.8	12,678	72.4	1,122	8.1	3,708
25 to 34 years.....	6,739	5,354	79.5	4,811	71.4	544	10.2	1,385
25 to 29 years.....	3,376	2,652	78.6	2,378	70.4	275	10.4	724
30 to 34 years.....	3,363	2,702	80.3	2,433	72.3	269	10.0	661
35 to 44 years.....	5,647	4,517	80.0	4,180	74.0	336	7.4	1,130
35 to 39 years.....	2,900	2,332	80.4	2,161	74.5	171	7.3	568
40 to 44 years.....	2,747	2,185	79.5	2,019	73.5	165	7.6	562
45 to 54 years.....	5,123	3,929	76.7	3,687	72.0	242	6.2	1,193
45 to 49 years.....	2,523	2,010	79.7	1,879	74.5	131	6.5	513
50 to 54 years.....	2,600	1,920	73.8	1,808	69.6	111	5.8	680
55 to 64 years.....	5,153	2,896	56.2	2,735	53.1	161	5.6	2,256
55 to 59 years.....	2,534	1,654	65.3	1,562	61.7	92	5.5	880
60 to 64 years.....	2,618	1,242	47.4	1,173	44.8	69	5.6	1,376
65 years and over.....	5,499	1,026	18.7	961	17.5	66	6.4	4,473
65 to 69 years.....	2,016	590	29.3	554	27.5	36	6.2	1,426
70 to 74 years.....	1,496	262	17.5	241	16.1	21	8.1	1,234
75 years and over.....	1,987	174	8.7	166	8.3	8	4.6	1,813
Men								
16 years and over.....	15,389	9,775	63.5	8,875	57.7	900	9.2	5,614
16 to 19 years.....	1,182	333	28.2	278	23.5	55	16.5	849
16 to 17 years.....	655	113	17.3	94	14.4	19	16.7	542
18 to 19 years.....	527	220	41.8	184	34.9	36	16.5	307
20 to 24 years.....	1,477	1,001	67.8	859	58.2	142	14.2	476
25 to 54 years.....	8,142	6,603	81.1	6,012	73.8	591	8.9	1,540
25 to 34 years.....	3,235	2,662	82.3	2,371	73.3	291	10.9	573
25 to 29 years.....	1,637	1,342	82.0	1,198	73.2	145	10.8	295
30 to 34 years.....	1,598	1,320	82.6	1,173	73.4	147	11.1	279

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2021							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,592	2,133	82.3	1,955	75.4	178	8.3	459
35 to 39 years.....	1,341	1,123	83.7	1,026	76.5	97	8.7	218
40 to 44 years.....	1,251	1,010	80.7	929	74.3	81	8.0	241
45 to 54 years.....	2,315	1,807	78.1	1,686	72.8	121	6.7	508
45 to 49 years.....	1,134	925	81.5	862	76.0	63	6.8	209
50 to 54 years.....	1,181	883	74.7	824	69.8	58	6.6	298
55 to 64 years.....	2,338	1,353	57.9	1,274	54.5	79	5.8	985
55 to 59 years.....	1,143	755	66.1	713	62.4	42	5.5	388
60 to 64 years.....	1,196	598	50.0	561	46.9	37	6.2	597
65 years and over.....	2,249	485	21.5	452	20.1	33	6.7	1,764
65 to 69 years.....	883	276	31.3	260	29.4	16	5.9	607
70 to 74 years.....	617	129	20.8	116	18.9	12	9.4	488
75 years and over.....	749	80	10.7	75	10.1	4	5.4	669
Women								
16 years and over.....	18,224	10,707	58.8	9,851	54.1	857	8.0	7,517
16 to 19 years.....	1,207	391	32.4	325	27.0	65	16.7	816
16 to 17 years.....	641	142	22.1	117	18.3	25	17.5	499
18 to 19 years.....	566	249	44.0	208	36.8	40	16.2	317
20 to 24 years.....	1,587	1,034	65.1	889	56.0	145	14.0	553
25 to 54 years.....	9,366	7,198	76.8	6,666	71.2	531	7.4	2,168
25 to 34 years.....	3,504	2,693	76.8	2,440	69.6	252	9.4	812
25 to 29 years.....	1,739	1,310	75.3	1,180	67.9	130	9.9	429
30 to 34 years.....	1,765	1,383	78.3	1,260	71.4	122	8.9	383
35 to 44 years.....	3,054	2,383	78.0	2,225	72.9	158	6.6	671
35 to 39 years.....	1,559	1,209	77.6	1,135	72.8	74	6.1	350
40 to 44 years.....	1,496	1,175	78.5	1,090	72.9	85	7.2	321
45 to 54 years.....	2,807	2,122	75.6	2,001	71.3	121	5.7	686
45 to 49 years.....	1,389	1,085	78.1	1,017	73.3	68	6.2	304
50 to 54 years.....	1,419	1,037	73.1	984	69.3	53	5.1	382
55 to 64 years.....	2,814	1,543	54.8	1,461	51.9	82	5.3	1,271
55 to 59 years.....	1,392	899	64.6	849	61.0	50	5.6	492
60 to 64 years.....	1,423	644	45.3	612	43.0	32	5.0	779
65 years and over.....	3,251	542	16.7	509	15.7	33	6.1	2,709
65 to 69 years.....	1,133	314	27.7	294	26.0	20	6.4	819
70 to 74 years.....	879	134	15.2	124	14.2	9	6.9	746
75 years and over.....	1,238	94	7.6	90	7.3	4	3.9	1,144
ASIAN								
16 years and over.....	16,521	10,545	63.8	10,016	60.6	529	5.0	5,976
16 to 19 years.....	904	191	21.2	166	18.4	25	13.1	713
16 to 17 years.....	468	64	13.7	58	12.4	6	9.3	404
18 to 19 years.....	436	127	29.2	108	24.8	19	15.0	308
20 to 24 years.....	1,276	712	55.8	649	50.9	63	8.8	564
25 to 54 years.....	9,313	7,547	81.0	7,225	77.6	322	4.3	1,766
25 to 34 years.....	3,277	2,631	80.3	2,520	76.9	111	4.2	646
25 to 29 years.....	1,552	1,243	80.1	1,187	76.5	56	4.5	309
30 to 34 years.....	1,725	1,388	80.5	1,333	77.3	55	4.0	337
35 to 44 years.....	3,240	2,650	81.8	2,539	78.4	111	4.2	590
35 to 39 years.....	1,706	1,397	81.9	1,340	78.5	58	4.1	309
40 to 44 years.....	1,534	1,253	81.7	1,200	78.2	54	4.3	281
45 to 54 years.....	2,796	2,266	81.0	2,167	77.5	99	4.4	530
45 to 49 years.....	1,482	1,213	81.8	1,165	78.6	48	3.9	269
50 to 54 years.....	1,314	1,053	80.1	1,001	76.2	52	4.9	261
55 to 64 years.....	2,252	1,554	69.0	1,461	64.9	93	6.0	698
55 to 59 years.....	1,158	884	76.3	828	71.5	56	6.3	274
60 to 64 years.....	1,093	670	61.3	633	57.9	37	5.5	423
65 years and over.....	2,777	540	19.5	514	18.5	26	4.9	2,236
65 to 69 years.....	962	331	34.4	312	32.5	19	5.6	631

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2021							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	736	131	17.8	125	17.0	5	4.1	606
75 years and over.....	1,078	79	7.3	76	7.1	2	3.0	1,000
Men								
16 years and over.....	7,751	5,566	71.8	5,292	68.3	275	4.9	2,184
16 to 19 years.....	435	98	22.5	83	19.2	14	14.6	337
16 to 17 years.....	229	35	15.3	33	14.2	2	6.9	194
18 to 19 years.....	206	63	30.4	51	24.7	12	18.9	143
20 to 24 years.....	635	344	54.1	312	49.1	32	9.3	291
25 to 54 years.....	4,447	4,031	90.6	3,869	87.0	162	4.0	416
25 to 34 years.....	1,604	1,411	87.9	1,358	84.6	53	3.8	194
25 to 29 years.....	774	655	84.7	628	81.1	27	4.2	119
30 to 34 years.....	830	755	90.9	730	87.9	26	3.4	75
35 to 44 years.....	1,537	1,431	93.1	1,372	89.2	59	4.1	106
35 to 39 years.....	836	779	93.2	746	89.2	33	4.3	57
40 to 44 years.....	702	652	93.0	626	89.3	26	4.0	49
45 to 54 years.....	1,305	1,190	91.1	1,140	87.3	50	4.2	116
45 to 49 years.....	706	650	92.0	626	88.6	25	3.8	56
50 to 54 years.....	599	540	90.1	514	85.8	26	4.8	59
55 to 64 years.....	1,028	801	77.9	749	72.9	52	6.4	228
55 to 59 years.....	539	450	83.6	421	78.2	29	6.5	88
60 to 64 years.....	490	350	71.6	328	67.0	22	6.4	139
65 years and over.....	1,206	293	24.3	278	23.1	15	5.0	913
65 to 69 years.....	419	176	42.0	165	39.3	11	6.5	243
70 to 74 years.....	316	68	21.5	65	20.7	3	3.9	248
75 years and over.....	471	49	10.4	48	10.3	1	1.3	421
Women								
16 years and over.....	8,770	4,978	56.8	4,725	53.9	254	5.1	3,792
16 to 19 years.....	469	94	20.0	83	17.6	11	11.6	376
16 to 17 years.....	239	29	12.1	25	10.6	4	—	210
18 to 19 years.....	230	65	28.1	57	25.0	7	11.3	165
20 to 24 years.....	641	369	57.5	338	52.7	31	8.3	273
25 to 54 years.....	4,866	3,515	72.3	3,356	69.0	159	4.5	1,350
25 to 34 years.....	1,672	1,220	73.0	1,162	69.5	58	4.8	452
25 to 29 years.....	778	587	75.5	559	71.9	29	4.9	190
30 to 34 years.....	895	633	70.7	603	67.4	30	4.7	262
35 to 44 years.....	1,702	1,219	71.6	1,167	68.6	52	4.3	483
35 to 39 years.....	870	618	71.1	594	68.3	24	3.9	252
40 to 44 years.....	832	601	72.2	573	68.8	28	4.6	232
45 to 54 years.....	1,491	1,076	72.2	1,027	68.9	49	4.6	415
45 to 49 years.....	776	563	72.5	540	69.6	23	4.1	213
50 to 54 years.....	715	513	71.8	487	68.2	26	5.1	202
55 to 64 years.....	1,223	753	61.6	712	58.2	41	5.4	470
55 to 59 years.....	620	434	70.0	408	65.7	26	6.1	186
60 to 64 years.....	604	320	52.9	305	50.5	15	4.6	284
65 years and over.....	1,571	247	15.7	236	15.0	12	4.7	1,324
65 to 69 years.....	543	155	28.5	148	27.2	7	4.6	388
70 to 74 years.....	420	63	14.9	60	14.3	3	4.4	357
75 years and over.....	608	30	4.9	28	4.6	2	—	578

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2021							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over.....	44,902	29,424	65.5	27,429	61.1	1,995	6.8	15,479
16 to 19 years.....	4,049	1,322	32.7	1,126	27.8	197	14.9	2,727
16 to 17 years.....	2,090	393	18.8	328	15.7	65	16.6	1,696
18 to 19 years.....	1,959	929	47.4	798	40.7	131	14.1	1,030
20 to 24 years.....	4,829	3,542	73.3	3,201	66.3	340	9.6	1,287
25 to 54 years.....	25,493	20,083	78.8	18,889	74.1	1,194	5.9	5,411
25 to 34 years.....	9,467	7,425	78.4	6,921	73.1	504	6.8	2,042
25 to 29 years.....	4,815	3,741	77.7	3,455	71.8	286	7.6	1,074
30 to 34 years.....	4,652	3,684	79.2	3,465	74.5	218	5.9	968
35 to 44 years.....	8,710	6,920	79.5	6,526	74.9	394	5.7	1,790
35 to 39 years.....	4,459	3,551	79.6	3,346	75.0	205	5.8	908
40 to 44 years.....	4,251	3,369	79.3	3,181	74.8	188	5.6	882
45 to 54 years.....	7,317	5,738	78.4	5,442	74.4	296	5.2	1,579
45 to 49 years.....	3,865	3,070	79.4	2,909	75.3	161	5.2	796
50 to 54 years.....	3,451	2,668	77.3	2,533	73.4	135	5.1	783
55 to 64 years.....	5,406	3,518	65.1	3,313	61.3	205	5.8	1,888
55 to 59 years.....	2,975	2,133	71.7	2,009	67.5	124	5.8	842
60 to 64 years.....	2,431	1,385	57.0	1,304	53.7	81	5.8	1,046
65 years and over.....	5,126	959	18.7	900	17.6	59	6.2	4,167
65 to 69 years.....	1,779	529	29.7	496	27.9	33	6.3	1,250
70 to 74 years.....	1,408	249	17.7	233	16.6	15	6.1	1,159
75 years and over.....	1,939	181	9.4	171	8.8	11	6.0	1,758
Men								
16 years and over.....	22,339	16,839	75.4	15,748	70.5	1,090	6.5	5,500
16 to 19 years.....	2,047	714	34.9	610	29.8	104	14.6	1,334
16 to 17 years.....	1,041	199	19.1	169	16.3	30	15.1	842
18 to 19 years.....	1,007	515	51.1	441	43.8	74	14.3	492
20 to 24 years.....	2,426	1,902	78.4	1,711	70.5	191	10.0	524
25 to 54 years.....	12,972	11,648	89.8	10,999	84.8	648	5.6	1,324
25 to 34 years.....	4,839	4,271	88.3	3,980	82.3	291	6.8	568
25 to 29 years.....	2,440	2,098	86.0	1,929	79.1	169	8.1	342
30 to 34 years.....	2,399	2,173	90.6	2,051	85.5	121	5.6	226
35 to 44 years.....	4,462	4,092	91.7	3,883	87.0	210	5.1	370
35 to 39 years.....	2,299	2,125	92.4	2,013	87.6	111	5.2	175
40 to 44 years.....	2,163	1,968	91.0	1,870	86.5	98	5.0	195
45 to 54 years.....	3,671	3,284	89.5	3,136	85.4	148	4.5	387
45 to 49 years.....	1,939	1,768	91.2	1,686	87.0	81	4.6	171
50 to 54 years.....	1,733	1,517	87.5	1,450	83.6	67	4.4	216
55 to 64 years.....	2,651	1,995	75.3	1,884	71.1	112	5.6	655
55 to 59 years.....	1,468	1,202	81.9	1,135	77.3	67	5.6	266
60 to 64 years.....	1,182	793	67.1	749	63.3	44	5.6	389
65 years and over.....	2,243	580	25.9	545	24.3	35	6.1	1,663
65 to 69 years.....	807	314	38.9	294	36.5	19	6.2	493
70 to 74 years.....	620	150	24.3	140	22.6	10	6.6	469
75 years and over.....	816	116	14.2	110	13.5	6	5.3	700
Women								
16 years and over.....	22,564	12,585	55.8	11,680	51.8	904	7.2	9,979
16 to 19 years.....	2,001	608	30.4	515	25.8	93	15.3	1,393
16 to 17 years.....	1,049	194	18.5	159	15.1	35	18.2	855
18 to 19 years.....	953	414	43.5	357	37.4	58	13.9	538
20 to 24 years.....	2,403	1,640	68.2	1,491	62.0	149	9.1	763
25 to 54 years.....	12,522	8,435	67.4	7,890	63.0	546	6.5	4,086
25 to 34 years.....	4,629	3,154	68.1	2,940	63.5	214	6.8	1,475
25 to 29 years.....	2,375	1,643	69.2	1,527	64.3	117	7.1	732
30 to 34 years.....	2,253	1,511	67.0	1,414	62.7	97	6.4	743

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2021							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	4,248	2,828	66.6	2,643	62.2	184	6.5	1,420
35 to 39 years.....	2,159	1,426	66.1	1,332	61.7	94	6.6	733
40 to 44 years.....	2,088	1,401	67.1	1,311	62.8	90	6.4	687
45 to 54 years.....	3,645	2,454	67.3	2,306	63.3	148	6.0	1,191
45 to 49 years.....	1,927	1,302	67.6	1,222	63.4	80	6.1	625
50 to 54 years.....	1,718	1,152	67.0	1,084	63.1	68	5.9	567
55 to 64 years.....	2,755	1,523	55.3	1,429	51.9	93	6.1	1,232
55 to 59 years.....	1,507	931	61.8	874	58.0	57	6.1	576
60 to 64 years.....	1,248	592	47.4	555	44.5	37	6.2	656
65 years and over.....	2,883	379	13.1	355	12.3	24	6.2	2,504
65 to 69 years.....	972	215	22.2	202	20.7	14	6.4	757
70 to 74 years.....	788	98	12.5	93	11.8	5	5.3	689
75 years and over.....	1,123	65	5.8	61	5.4	5	7.0	1,057

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	260,329	261,445	201,306	201,881	33,344	33,613	16,467	16,521
Civilian labor force.....	160,742	161,204	124,431	124,145	20,177	20,482	10,331	10,545
Participation rate.....	61.7	61.7	61.8	61.5	60.5	60.9	62.7	63.8
Employed.....	147,795	152,581	115,341	118,291	17,873	18,726	9,437	10,016
Employment-population ratio.....	56.8	58.4	57.3	58.6	53.6	55.7	57.3	60.6
Unemployed.....	12,947	8,623	9,090	5,854	2,304	1,756	894	529
Unemployment rate.....	8.1	5.3	7.3	4.7	11.4	8.6	8.7	5.0
Not in labor force.....	99,587	100,241	76,875	77,737	13,167	13,131	6,136	5,976
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	125,922	126,487	98,456	98,741	15,250	15,389	7,708	7,751
Civilian labor force.....	85,204	85,505	67,171	67,036	9,542	9,775	5,468	5,566
Participation rate.....	67.7	67.6	68.2	67.9	62.6	63.5	70.9	71.8
Employed.....	78,560	80,829	62,446	63,814	8,392	8,875	5,041	5,292
Employment-population ratio.....	62.4	63.9	63.4	64.6	55.0	57.7	65.4	68.3
Unemployed.....	6,644	4,676	4,725	3,222	1,150	900	427	275
Unemployment rate.....	7.8	5.5	7.0	4.8	12.1	9.2	7.8	4.9
Not in labor force.....	40,718	40,983	31,285	31,705	5,708	5,614	2,240	2,184
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	117,549	118,174	92,283	92,612	14,053	14,207	7,260	7,316
Civilian labor force.....	82,345	82,518	64,903	64,695	9,220	9,442	5,371	5,469
Participation rate.....	70.1	69.8	70.3	69.9	65.6	66.5	74.0	74.7
Employed.....	76,227	78,216	60,570	61,737	8,150	8,597	4,957	5,208
Employment-population ratio.....	64.8	66.2	65.6	66.7	58.0	60.5	68.3	71.2
Unemployed.....	6,118	4,302	4,334	2,957	1,069	845	414	260
Unemployment rate.....	7.4	5.2	6.7	4.6	11.6	8.9	7.7	4.8
Not in labor force.....	35,204	35,656	27,380	27,918	4,833	4,765	1,889	1,847
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	134,407	134,958	102,850	103,140	18,094	18,224	8,759	8,770
Civilian labor force.....	75,538	75,699	57,260	57,109	10,635	10,707	4,863	4,978
Participation rate.....	56.2	56.1	55.7	55.4	58.8	58.8	55.5	56.8
Employed.....	69,234	71,752	52,895	54,476	9,481	9,851	4,396	4,725
Employment-population ratio.....	51.5	53.2	51.4	52.8	52.4	54.1	50.2	53.9
Unemployed.....	6,304	3,948	4,365	2,632	1,155	857	467	254
Unemployment rate.....	8.3	5.2	7.6	4.6	10.9	8.0	9.6	5.1
Not in labor force.....	58,869	59,259	45,590	46,032	7,459	7,517	3,896	3,792
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	126,213	126,819	96,872	97,202	16,873	17,018	8,286	8,301
Civilian labor force.....	72,677	72,724	55,060	54,800	10,238	10,317	4,783	4,885
Participation rate.....	57.6	57.3	56.8	56.4	60.7	60.6	57.7	58.8
Employed.....	66,873	69,099	51,048	52,389	9,176	9,525	4,330	4,642
Employment-population ratio.....	53.0	54.5	52.7	53.9	54.4	56.0	52.3	55.9
Unemployed.....	5,804	3,625	4,013	2,411	1,062	791	454	243
Unemployment rate.....	8.0	5.0	7.3	4.4	10.4	7.7	9.5	5.0
Not in labor force.....	53,536	54,094	41,812	42,403	6,635	6,701	3,503	3,416
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,567	16,453	12,151	12,067	2,419	2,389	921	904
Civilian labor force.....	5,720	5,962	4,467	4,651	720	724	177	191
Participation rate.....	34.5	36.2	36.8	38.5	29.8	30.3	19.2	21.2
Employed.....	4,695	5,266	3,723	4,164	546	604	151	166
Employment-population ratio.....	28.3	32.0	30.6	34.5	22.6	25.3	16.4	18.4
Unemployed.....	1,025	696	744	486	173	120	26	25
Unemployment rate.....	17.9	11.7	16.6	10.5	24.1	16.6	14.9	13.1
Not in labor force.....	10,846	10,491	7,683	7,417	1,699	1,665	744	713

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	44,182	44,902	26,393	27,000	4,019	4,065	2,086	2,115
Civilian labor force.....	28,970	29,424	17,278	17,713	2,491	2,435	1,303	1,289
Participation rate.....	65.6	65.5	65.5	65.6	62.0	59.9	62.5	60.9
Employed.....	25,952	27,429	15,568	16,532	2,200	2,236	1,181	1,217
Employment-population ratio.....	58.7	61.1	59.0	61.2	54.7	55.0	56.6	57.6
Unemployed.....	3,018	1,995	1,710	1,181	291	199	122	72
Unemployment rate.....	10.4	6.8	9.9	6.7	11.7	8.2	9.4	5.6
Not in labor force.....	15,213	15,479	9,116	9,287	1,527	1,630	783	826
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	21,981	22,339	13,279	13,613	1,957	1,899	1,063	1,082
Civilian labor force.....	16,455	16,839	10,021	10,393	1,311	1,256	756	759
Participation rate.....	74.9	75.4	75.5	76.4	67.0	66.2	71.1	70.1
Employed.....	14,857	15,748	9,093	9,716	1,146	1,155	691	720
Employment-population ratio.....	67.6	70.5	68.5	71.4	58.5	60.8	64.9	66.5
Unemployed.....	1,598	1,090	929	677	165	102	65	39
Unemployment rate.....	9.7	6.5	9.3	6.5	12.6	8.1	8.6	5.2
Not in labor force.....	5,527	5,500	3,258	3,219	646	642	308	323
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,950	20,291	11,932	12,255	1,784	1,745	1,014	1,028
Civilian labor force.....	15,783	16,125	9,564	9,911	1,252	1,201	747	744
Participation rate.....	79.1	79.5	80.2	80.9	70.2	68.8	73.7	72.4
Employed.....	14,333	15,138	8,731	9,307	1,104	1,109	685	707
Employment-population ratio.....	71.8	74.6	73.2	75.9	61.9	63.5	67.6	68.7
Unemployed.....	1,451	986	833	605	148	92	61	38
Unemployment rate.....	9.2	6.1	8.7	6.1	11.8	7.7	8.2	5.0
Not in labor force.....	4,167	4,166	2,367	2,343	532	544	267	284
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	22,201	22,564	13,114	13,388	2,062	2,166	1,022	1,033
Civilian labor force.....	12,515	12,585	7,257	7,320	1,180	1,178	547	530
Participation rate.....	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.7	57.2	54.4	53.5	51.3
Employed.....	11,095	11,680	6,475	6,816	1,054	1,082	490	497
Employment-population ratio.....	50.0	51.8	49.4	50.9	51.1	49.9	47.9	48.2
Unemployed.....	1,421	904	782	504	126	97	57	33
Unemployment rate.....	11.4	7.2	10.8	6.9	10.7	8.2	10.4	6.1
Not in labor force.....	9,686	9,979	5,858	6,068	882	988	475	503
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	20,215	20,562	11,786	12,045	1,901	1,993	973	983
Civilian labor force.....	11,884	11,977	6,826	6,922	1,118	1,119	541	519
Participation rate.....	58.8	58.2	57.9	57.5	58.8	56.1	55.6	52.8
Employed.....	10,593	11,165	6,131	6,477	1,005	1,033	486	489
Employment-population ratio.....	52.4	54.3	52.0	53.8	52.9	51.8	50.0	49.8
Unemployed.....	1,291	812	696	445	113	86	55	30
Unemployment rate.....	10.9	6.8	10.2	6.4	10.1	7.7	10.1	5.7
Not in labor force.....	8,332	8,586	4,960	5,123	783	875	432	464
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,017	4,049	2,676	2,700	334	326	100	104
Civilian labor force.....	1,303	1,322	887	880	121	115	15	26
Participation rate.....	32.4	32.7	33.2	32.6	36.4	35.2	15.1	24.6
Employed.....	1,026	1,126	706	748	92	94	9	21
Employment-population ratio.....	25.5	27.8	26.4	27.7	27.5	28.9	9.1	20.2
Unemployed.....	277	197	181	131	30	21	6	4
Unemployment rate.....	21.2	14.9	20.4	14.9	24.6	17.9	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2,714	2,727	1,789	1,820	212	211	84	79

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	20,003	63,234	56,654	33,550	23,104	84,292	52,378	31,914
Civilian labor force.....	9,007	34,994	35,688	20,370	15,318	60,827	37,599	23,229
Participation rate.....	45.0	55.3	63.0	60.7	66.3	72.2	71.8	72.8
Employed.....	8,263	32,821	33,855	19,247	14,608	58,966	36,289	22,677
Employment-population ratio.....	41.3	51.9	59.8	57.4	63.2	70.0	69.3	71.1
Unemployed.....	744	2,173	1,833	1,123	710	1,861	1,310	551
Unemployment rate.....	8.3	6.2	5.1	5.5	4.6	3.1	3.5	2.4
Men								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,318	32,029	26,132	16,045	10,087	39,309	24,600	14,709
Civilian labor force.....	5,853	20,936	18,185	10,842	7,343	29,965	18,954	11,010
Participation rate.....	56.7	65.4	69.6	67.6	72.8	76.2	77.0	74.9
Employed.....	5,409	19,650	17,255	10,258	6,996	29,062	18,302	10,760
Employment-population ratio.....	52.4	61.3	66.0	63.9	69.4	73.9	74.4	73.2
Unemployed.....	444	1,287	931	584	347	902	652	250
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	6.1	5.1	5.4	4.7	3.0	3.4	2.3
Women								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,685	31,204	30,522	17,505	13,018	44,983	27,778	17,205
Civilian labor force.....	3,154	14,058	17,502	9,528	7,975	30,863	18,645	12,218
Participation rate.....	32.6	45.1	57.3	54.4	61.3	68.6	67.1	71.0
Employed.....	2,855	13,172	16,600	8,988	7,612	29,904	17,987	11,917
Employment-population ratio.....	29.5	42.2	54.4	51.3	58.5	66.5	64.8	69.3
Unemployed.....	300	886	902	539	363	959	658	301
Unemployment rate.....	9.5	6.3	5.2	5.7	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.5
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,282	49,015	44,550	26,028	18,522	65,692	41,393	24,299
Civilian labor force.....	7,203	26,831	27,636	15,485	12,151	46,681	29,458	17,224
Participation rate.....	47.1	54.7	62.0	59.5	65.6	71.1	71.2	70.9
Employed.....	6,681	25,408	26,375	14,730	11,646	45,378	28,531	16,848
Employment-population ratio.....	43.7	51.8	59.2	56.6	62.9	69.1	68.9	69.3
Unemployed.....	522	1,423	1,260	755	505	1,303	927	376
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.2
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	2,780	9,499	7,986	5,106	2,880	7,895	4,959	2,937
Civilian labor force.....	942	5,436	5,302	3,304	1,998	6,042	3,767	2,276
Participation rate.....	33.9	57.2	66.4	64.7	69.4	76.5	76.0	77.5
Employed.....	799	4,896	4,899	3,041	1,859	5,779	3,583	2,197
Employment-population ratio.....	28.8	51.5	61.4	59.6	64.5	73.2	72.2	74.8
Unemployed.....	143	540	403	263	139	263	184	79
Unemployment rate.....	15.2	9.9	7.6	8.0	7.0	4.4	4.9	3.5
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,061	2,625	1,991	1,108	883	8,664	4,675	3,990
Civilian labor force.....	424	1,421	1,298	718	580	6,499	3,319	3,180
Participation rate.....	40.0	54.1	65.2	64.8	65.7	75.0	71.0	79.7
Employed.....	395	1,306	1,223	674	549	6,277	3,176	3,101
Employment-population ratio.....	37.2	49.8	61.4	60.8	62.2	72.4	67.9	77.7
Unemployed.....	30	115	75	44	31	221	143	78
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	8.1	5.8	6.1	5.4	3.4	4.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,279	11,463	7,851	4,761	3,090	7,432	5,174	2,259
Civilian labor force.....	5,304	7,722	5,654	3,384	2,270	5,880	4,064	1,816
Participation rate.....	57.2	67.4	72.0	71.1	73.5	79.1	78.5	80.4
Employed.....	4,919	7,222	5,309	3,175	2,134	5,652	3,888	1,764
Employment-population ratio.....	53.0	63.0	67.6	66.7	69.0	76.0	75.2	78.1
Unemployed.....	384	500	345	209	137	228	176	53
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.0	3.9	4.3	2.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over.....	127,159	113,275	9,653	4,232	25,421	3,446	20,385	1,591	7,246	1,378
16 to 19 years.....	1,685	1,440	204	41	3,581	208	3,213	161	367	329
16 to 17 years.....	296	249	40	8	1,691	29	1,580	82	62	193
18 to 19 years.....	1,388	1,191	164	33	1,890	178	1,633	79	305	136
20 years and over.....	125,475	111,835	9,449	4,191	21,840	3,238	17,172	1,430	6,879	1,049
20 to 24 years.....	9,267	8,300	723	244	4,142	622	3,314	206	1,094	223
25 years and over.....	116,207	103,534	8,726	3,947	17,699	2,616	13,858	1,225	5,785	825
25 to 54 years.....	87,315	78,152	6,326	2,837	10,552	2,011	7,860	681	4,505	495
55 years and over.....	28,893	25,382	2,401	1,109	7,147	605	5,998	544	1,280	330
Men, 16 years and over.....	71,511	64,448	4,967	2,097	9,318	1,649	7,146	523	4,136	540
16 to 19 years.....	988	854	112	22	1,625	114	1,436	75	220	153
20 years and over.....	70,523	63,594	4,854	2,075	7,692	1,535	5,709	448	3,916	387
20 to 24 years.....	5,061	4,586	349	127	1,779	324	1,382	73	637	101
25 years and over.....	65,462	59,008	4,506	1,948	5,913	1,211	4,328	374	3,278	286
25 to 54 years.....	49,012	44,425	3,248	1,339	3,101	949	1,989	163	2,552	152
55 years and over.....	16,450	14,584	1,258	609	2,813	262	2,339	211	726	133
Women, 16 years and over.....	55,648	48,826	4,687	2,135	16,103	1,797	13,239	1,068	3,110	838
16 to 19 years.....	697	586	92	19	1,956	93	1,776	86	147	176
20 years and over.....	54,952	48,241	4,595	2,116	14,148	1,703	11,462	982	2,963	662
20 to 24 years.....	4,206	3,715	374	118	2,362	298	1,932	132	456	122
25 years and over.....	50,745	44,526	4,221	1,999	11,785	1,405	9,530	850	2,507	540
25 to 54 years.....	38,303	33,727	3,078	1,498	7,451	1,062	5,871	517	1,953	343
55 years and over.....	12,442	10,799	1,143	500	4,334	343	3,659	333	554	197
White										
Men, 16 years and over.....	56,539	50,915	3,963	1,662	7,275	1,193	5,653	429	2,844	378
16 to 19 years.....	788	681	89	18	1,289	83	1,142	64	156	109
20 years and over.....	55,752	50,234	3,874	1,644	5,986	1,110	4,511	365	2,688	269
20 to 24 years.....	3,994	3,623	274	97	1,322	236	1,027	59	440	57
25 years and over.....	51,757	46,611	3,600	1,546	4,664	874	3,484	306	2,249	212
25 to 54 years.....	38,055	34,482	2,536	1,037	2,262	681	1,461	120	1,703	110
55 years and over.....	13,703	12,129	1,064	509	2,402	193	2,023	185	545	102
Women, 16 years and over.....	41,698	36,503	3,578	1,617	12,779	1,290	10,632	856	2,023	609
16 to 19 years.....	529	445	70	14	1,559	72	1,414	73	95	127
20 years and over.....	41,169	36,058	3,508	1,603	11,220	1,218	9,218	783	1,928	483
20 to 24 years.....	3,162	2,804	273	86	1,805	215	1,487	102	283	79
25 years and over.....	38,007	33,254	3,235	1,517	9,415	1,003	7,731	681	1,645	403
25 to 54 years.....	28,190	24,757	2,317	1,116	5,769	755	4,618	397	1,241	248
55 years and over.....	9,817	8,497	918	402	3,645	248	3,113	284	404	155
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over.....	7,807	7,041	507	259	1,068	253	769	46	819	80
16 to 19 years.....	110	96	13	1	168	21	143	4	34	21
20 years and over.....	7,697	6,946	494	258	900	233	626	42	785	60
20 to 24 years.....	640	577	43	20	219	46	166	7	123	19
25 years and over.....	7,057	6,369	451	237	681	186	460	35	662	41
25 to 54 years.....	5,552	5,030	342	180	460	154	284	22	567	24
55 years and over.....	1,505	1,339	109	58	221	32	176	13	95	17
Women, 16 years and over.....	8,091	7,146	629	316	1,760	299	1,342	119	725	131
16 to 19 years.....	118	100	14	3	207	16	187	4	34	31
20 years and over.....	7,973	7,046	614	313	1,552	283	1,154	115	691	100
20 to 24 years.....	589	515	53	21	300	50	234	16	122	23
25 years and over.....	7,384	6,531	561	291	1,252	233	920	99	569	77
25 to 54 years.....	5,782	5,115	432	235	885	181	631	73	480	51

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneco- nomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneco- nomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,602	1,417	129	57	368	52	289	26	89	26
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,742	4,346	296	100	549	114	413	23	241	33
16 to 19 years.....	31	27	4	1	52	3	48	2	9	6
20 years and over.....	4,711	4,319	293	99	497	111	365	21	233	28
20 to 24 years.....	186	172	12	2	126	14	108	3	22	10
25 years and over.....	4,525	4,147	281	97	371	97	257	18	211	17
25 to 54 years.....	3,628	3,334	221	72	242	69	163	9	152	10
55 years and over.....	898	813	60	25	130	28	93	8	59	8
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,805	3,419	263	123	920	125	752	44	207	47
16 to 19 years.....	18	13	4	1	65	1	62	1	3	8
20 years and over.....	3,787	3,406	259	122	855	124	689	42	204	39
20 to 24 years.....	208	187	16	4	130	13	110	7	21	10
25 years and over.....	3,579	3,218	243	118	725	110	580	35	183	29
25 to 54 years.....	2,855	2,580	183	92	501	76	402	23	140	19
55 years and over.....	724	638	60	26	224	35	178	12	43	10
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over.....	14,024	12,629	1,019	376	1,724	534	1,124	66	988	102
16 to 19 years.....	271	236	29	6	339	40	286	14	72	32
20 years and over.....	13,753	12,393	990	370	1,385	495	838	53	916	71
20 to 24 years.....	1,301	1,170	95	36	410	104	297	9	172	19
25 years and over.....	12,453	11,223	896	334	975	391	540	43	744	52
25 to 54 years.....	10,278	9,288	735	255	721	331	362	28	614	35
55 years and over.....	2,174	1,935	161	78	254	60	179	15	130	17
Women, 16 years and over.....	8,964	7,897	736	332	2,716	515	2,055	146	720	185
16 to 19 years.....	181	154	21	6	335	28	293	13	46	47
20 years and over.....	8,783	7,743	715	326	2,381	487	1,762	133	673	138
20 to 24 years.....	977	859	93	25	514	88	403	22	123	26
25 years and over.....	7,807	6,884	622	301	1,868	399	1,359	110	551	112
25 to 54 years.....	6,439	5,682	514	244	1,450	316	1,048	86	455	90
55 years and over.....	1,367	1,202	108	58	418	82	310	25	96	21

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total.....	147,795	152,581	78,560	80,829	76,227	78,216	69,234	71,752	66,873	69,099
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	63,644	64,744	30,734	31,109	30,577	30,948	32,910	33,636	32,684	33,376
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,143	27,864	15,028	15,231	14,975	15,188	12,114	12,633	12,079	12,576
Management occupations.....	18,564	18,986	11,072	11,218	11,032	11,183	7,493	7,768	7,473	7,729
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,578	8,878	3,957	4,013	3,943	4,005	4,622	4,865	4,606	4,847
Professional and related occupations.....	36,502	36,880	15,706	15,878	15,602	15,760	20,796	21,003	20,605	20,800
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,603	5,688	4,193	4,198	4,178	4,177	1,410	1,490	1,401	1,483
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,169	3,235	2,648	2,671	2,635	2,664	522	564	520	562
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,627	1,640	824	863	823	857	803	777	798	773
Community and social service occupations.....	2,717	2,777	847	902	840	900	1,871	1,876	1,862	1,863
Legal occupations.....	1,882	1,805	905	840	905	838	977	965	975	961
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,902	8,946	2,355	2,351	2,330	2,321	6,547	6,595	6,461	6,505
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,042	3,151	1,482	1,577	1,457	1,540	1,560	1,574	1,520	1,528
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,559	9,639	2,452	2,477	2,433	2,462	7,107	7,162	7,068	7,125
Service occupations.....	22,853	24,403	9,820	10,328	9,017	9,360	13,033	14,075	12,023	12,884
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,790	4,887	703	728	683	702	4,087	4,158	3,983	4,060
Protective service occupations.....	3,024	2,987	2,310	2,276	2,273	2,211	714	711	671	676
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,556	7,370	2,989	3,343	2,425	2,662	3,566	4,027	2,900	3,204
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,084	5,482	3,036	3,198	2,908	3,057	2,048	2,285	1,998	2,211
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,399	3,676	781	783	728	728	2,618	2,893	2,470	2,734
Sales and office occupations.....	29,726	30,166	11,506	11,604	11,008	11,074	18,221	18,563	17,292	17,597
Sales and related occupations.....	14,168	14,369	7,261	7,219	6,925	6,874	6,907	7,150	6,245	6,485
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,558	15,797	4,244	4,384	4,083	4,200	11,314	11,413	11,047	11,112
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,357	13,959	12,607	13,181	12,286	12,837	750	778	729	755
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,045	1,061	793	804	726	759	252	257	240	242
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,710	8,057	7,402	7,746	7,233	7,542	308	311	302	309
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,602	4,840	4,411	4,630	4,327	4,536	190	210	187	204
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,215	19,309	13,894	14,608	13,339	13,997	4,321	4,700	4,145	4,487
Production occupations.....	7,590	7,950	5,443	5,703	5,331	5,564	2,147	2,247	2,102	2,180
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,625	11,359	8,451	8,906	8,008	8,433	2,174	2,453	2,042	2,307

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	147,795	152,581	78,560	80,829	69,234	71,752
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43.1	42.4	39.1	38.5	47.5	46.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	18.4	18.3	19.1	18.8	17.5	17.6
Professional and related occupations.....	24.7	24.2	20.0	19.6	30.0	29.3
Service occupations.....	15.5	16.0	12.5	12.8	18.8	19.6
Sales and office occupations.....	20.1	19.8	14.6	14.4	26.3	25.9
Sales and related occupations.....	9.6	9.4	9.2	8.9	10.0	10.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10.5	10.4	5.4	5.4	16.3	15.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.0	9.1	16.0	16.3	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.2	5.3	9.4	9.6	0.4	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.1	3.2	5.6	5.7	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12.3	12.7	17.7	18.1	6.2	6.6
Production occupations.....	5.1	5.2	6.9	7.1	3.1	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7.2	7.4	10.8	11.0	3.1	3.4
White						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	115,341	118,291	62,446	63,814	52,895	54,476
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	43.4	42.8	39.3	38.7	48.4	47.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.2	19.0	20.2	19.9	18.1	18.0
Professional and related occupations.....	24.2	23.8	19.1	18.8	30.3	29.6
Service occupations.....	14.5	15.0	11.8	12.0	17.6	18.6
Sales and office occupations.....	20.3	19.9	14.6	14.2	27.0	26.5
Sales and related occupations.....	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.2	10.2	10.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10.4	10.2	5.0	5.0	16.8	16.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10.0	10.2	17.5	17.9	1.2	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.9	5.9	10.4	10.6	0.5	0.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.4	3.5	6.0	6.2	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.8	12.1	16.9	17.2	5.8	6.1
Production occupations.....	5.1	5.2	7.0	7.1	2.9	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.7	6.9	9.9	10.0	2.9	3.2
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	17,873	18,726	8,392	8,875	9,481	9,851
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	34.7	33.9	28.5	27.6	40.2	39.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	13.4	13.7	12.4	12.7	14.2	14.5
Professional and related occupations.....	21.4	20.3	16.1	14.9	26.0	25.1
Service occupations.....	21.7	21.5	17.6	17.7	25.3	25.0
Sales and office occupations.....	20.9	21.2	15.4	16.0	25.7	25.9
Sales and related occupations.....	8.4	8.6	7.5	7.8	9.2	9.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.5	12.6	7.9	8.2	16.5	16.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.6	5.5	11.2	10.8	0.7	0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	3.0	3.1	6.1	6.2	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.4	2.2	4.7	4.2	0.3	0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17.1	17.8	27.1	27.9	8.1	8.8
Production occupations.....	5.6	5.6	7.9	7.8	3.5	3.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11.5	12.2	19.3	20.1	4.7	5.1
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	9,437	10,016	5,041	5,292	4,396	4,725
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	58.2	58.1	59.6	59.4	56.6	56.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	19.3	19.9	19.7	19.8	18.8	20.0
Professional and related occupations.....	38.9	38.2	39.9	39.6	37.8	36.7
Service occupations.....	13.7	14.3	10.6	10.5	17.3	18.5
Sales and office occupations.....	16.0	15.4	13.5	12.8	18.8	18.3
Sales and related occupations.....	8.3	7.8	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	7.7	7.6	5.1	4.9	10.7	10.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3.0	3.2	5.0	5.5	0.6	0.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	9.2	9.1	11.4	11.9	6.7	5.9
Production occupations.....	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.1	3.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	4.7	4.7	6.5	7.0	2.6	2.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	25,952	27,429	14,857	15,748	11,095	11,680
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25.5	24.5	21.1	20.4	31.3	29.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.6	12.4	11.5
Professional and related occupations.....	14.1	13.5	10.5	9.8	19.0	18.4
Service occupations.....	22.0	22.9	17.6	17.9	27.9	29.7
Sales and office occupations.....	19.8	19.0	13.5	12.7	28.1	27.4
Sales and related occupations.....	9.3	8.8	7.9	7.1	11.3	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10.4	10.2	5.6	5.6	16.9	16.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	16.0	17.0	26.3	27.9	2.2	2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	10.6	11.4	17.9	19.2	0.9	1.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.7	3.9	6.2	6.5	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.7	16.7	21.4	21.2	10.4	10.7
Production occupations.....	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.0	5.2	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9.8	9.8	13.3	13.1	5.2	5.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	152,581	47.0	77.5	12.3	6.6	18.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	64,744	52.0	78.3	9.8	9.0	10.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,864	45.3	80.8	9.2	7.1	10.8
Management occupations.....	18,986	40.9	82.2	8.6	6.5	11.1
Chief executives.....	1,664	29.1	85.7	5.9	6.8	7.4
General and operations managers.....	1,085	36.4	82.7	9.3	4.6	10.3
Legislators.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	72	42.4	78.7	12.1	5.2	6.2
Marketing managers.....	576	61.4	83.5	6.2	7.3	8.3
Sales managers.....	537	30.6	86.4	5.9	5.0	10.6
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	100	68.0	89.3	3.5	4.4	7.2
Administrative services managers.....	60	79.0	84.0	13.3	1.5	9.9
Facilities managers.....	146	21.3	90.5	7.4	0.2	14.5
Computer and information systems managers.....	715	26.7	72.4	7.2	17.8	7.3
Financial managers.....	1,307	54.6	78.5	9.0	9.0	10.4
Compensation and benefits managers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	273	80.8	78.9	12.3	6.4	12.5
Training and development managers.....	55	59.9	90.9	4.1	3.4	12.0
Industrial production managers.....	256	24.1	82.8	5.7	9.3	10.9
Purchasing managers.....	232	45.9	82.3	8.5	6.7	8.2
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	314	22.4	82.5	10.7	3.7	16.3
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	875	26.3	94.8	1.5	0.9	6.0
Construction managers.....	999	8.6	90.8	5.1	1.7	16.3
Education and childcare administrators.....	956	65.5	79.8	14.0	3.3	9.7
Architectural and engineering managers.....	178	11.5	79.9	4.5	15.0	7.2
Food service managers.....	1,133	48.5	74.7	11.0	10.4	19.5
Funeral home managers.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Lodging managers.....	116	47.6	75.1	10.3	12.5	14.1
Medical and health services managers.....	791	75.0	76.1	14.1	7.0	10.5
Natural sciences managers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	780	50.7	83.2	10.3	4.0	11.4
Social and community service managers.....	391	68.6	74.6	17.9	4.0	13.7
Emergency management directors.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Managers, all other.....	5,235	36.4	82.1	8.6	6.5	11.5
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,878	54.8	78.0	10.5	8.6	10.3
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	159	55.1	82.3	9.4	4.2	15.9
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	223	62.2	81.0	10.3	5.3	13.4
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	330	58.2	74.4	16.7	4.3	14.6
Compliance officers.....	291	53.2	76.2	14.4	4.2	13.2
Cost estimators.....	127	15.5	87.9	3.8	4.8	10.8
Human resources workers.....	871	75.2	76.6	13.8	6.2	12.4
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	67	71.2	70.6	19.6	7.1	12.7
Training and development specialists.....	166	52.9	77.4	14.1	4.2	10.9
Logisticians.....	132	39.3	80.3	13.4	4.9	10.2
Project management specialists.....	769	42.9	80.4	8.0	9.6	8.0
Management analysts.....	1,001	45.5	79.2	8.0	10.8	7.2
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	116	82.1	83.4	9.9	3.6	6.1
Fundraisers.....	93	73.3	89.0	3.7	7.2	5.2
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	400	63.6	83.1	4.4	9.7	10.7
Business operations specialists, all other.....	584	59.2	74.1	13.5	8.6	10.7
Accountants and auditors.....	1,630	62.0	76.3	9.8	11.8	9.8
Property appraisers and assessors.....	80	30.4	97.7	1.1	1.0	4.3
Budget analysts.....	61	55.6	66.0	17.7	5.7	10.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit analysts.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	343	40.2	64.4	13.1	20.7	10.7
Personal financial advisors.....	535	33.8	82.2	7.3	7.5	7.7
Insurance underwriters.....	128	61.4	76.8	12.0	7.0	9.1
Financial examiners.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	440	52.2	78.7	12.8	3.7	12.0
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	63	54.8	83.2	12.8	3.2	8.7
Tax preparers.....	101	54.2	76.1	14.2	6.2	17.7
Other financial specialists.....	61	65.2	81.9	7.4	6.4	14.2
Professional and related occupations.....	36,880	56.9	76.4	10.3	10.4	10.0
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,688	26.2	65.4	8.5	23.3	8.3
Computer and information research scientists.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	464	37.5	70.0	11.3	16.0	11.0
Information security analysts.....	152	18.2	76.7	11.8	9.0	7.4
Computer programmers.....	444	19.5	68.4	6.0	22.0	6.4
Software developers.....	1,932	19.7	54.7	5.4	37.1	5.8
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	74	46.5	55.9	14.1	27.6	5.7
Web developers.....	81	38.7	84.7	4.6	7.5	8.6
Web and digital interface designers.....	64	51.1	87.4	5.0	6.6	9.6
Computer support specialists.....	660	23.8	72.1	10.5	14.5	11.7
Database administrators and architects.....	111	35.0	73.1	5.1	20.0	6.3
Network and computer systems administrators.....	212	17.2	72.6	10.4	12.9	8.1
Computer network architects.....	102	11.8	72.0	6.5	18.3	9.1
Computer occupations, all other.....	889	27.2	70.4	11.9	15.0	11.5
Actuaries.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	0	—	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	141	51.0	71.0	14.9	10.7	10.1
Statisticians.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Other mathematical science occupations.....	245	49.2	64.1	12.3	21.6	7.9
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,235	17.4	77.0	5.8	14.6	9.9
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	212	31.6	79.9	4.6	13.3	6.5
Landscape architects.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers.....	129	14.3	76.0	7.9	14.7	13.5
Agricultural engineers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	75	12.8	84.5	1.3	13.0	9.3
Civil engineers.....	431	17.4	78.8	6.6	12.8	10.7
Computer hardware engineers.....	88	13.4	56.2	5.9	36.4	7.2
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	299	7.1	74.6	4.4	19.1	10.2
Environmental engineers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	216	26.0	75.8	5.1	16.2	5.1
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineers.....	354	9.4	78.0	4.6	13.7	8.9
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	666	16.3	71.9	5.1	19.9	9.6
Architectural and civil drafters.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Other drafters.....	93	24.3	89.5	2.9	6.7	10.8
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	74	10.9	75.2	11.4	8.5	9.4
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	293	21.3	81.5	9.6	5.3	14.9
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	57	12.6	88.7	6.0	2.1	17.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,640	47.4	74.6	7.4	15.2	8.3
Agricultural and food scientists.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	94	48.1	71.1	12.1	14.4	2.4
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	22	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Medical scientists.....	121	49.6	48.0	7.2	43.1	4.5
Life scientists, all other.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	94	32.1	70.2	8.0	21.5	6.1
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	370	41.2	63.8	6.9	27.3	6.5
Economists.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
School psychologists.....	58	90.4	92.4	7.6	0.0	19.4
Other psychologists.....	149	74.9	84.6	5.6	5.4	6.4
Sociologists.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	54	53.5	84.8	5.2	2.2	5.4
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Biological technicians.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	269	47.3	78.9	8.7	10.6	10.9
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	72	30.9	75.3	13.0	2.5	10.4
Community and social service occupations.....	2,777	67.5	72.9	19.7	3.8	12.5
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	121	69.1	70.4	25.9	1.3	11.6
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	362	76.5	74.3	18.9	2.7	15.8
Marriage and family therapists.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
Mental health counselors.....	212	75.6	76.3	17.6	2.0	10.0
Rehabilitation counselors.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Counselors, all other.....	250	67.1	65.0	27.6	4.4	11.8
Child, family, and school social workers.....	54	86.8	63.4	30.7	0.9	18.7
Healthcare social workers.....	77	73.4	67.4	27.5	1.2	10.8
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Social workers, all other.....	681	83.6	65.4	25.8	4.6	15.2
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	88	50.5	76.6	17.4	1.3	12.2
Social and human service assistants.....	194	81.2	75.2	15.1	5.5	13.2
Other community and social service specialists.....	100	82.5	61.8	24.8	6.1	16.2
Clergy.....	404	16.2	84.4	8.7	4.7	8.0
Directors, religious activities and education.....	67	53.7	94.2	2.7	1.8	10.0
Religious workers, all other.....	96	70.9	85.2	6.6	7.3	2.9
Legal occupations.....	1,805	53.5	84.0	8.1	4.8	10.4
Lawyers.....	1,085	37.9	87.9	5.4	4.7	6.9
Judicial law clerks.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	77	58.0	71.3	22.0	2.6	10.1
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	431	84.8	78.1	11.2	5.1	20.6
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	107	72.1	82.1	9.3	6.5	5.4
Legal support workers, all other.....	80	61.9	75.0	14.5	5.3	9.4
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,946	73.7	81.5	9.9	5.6	10.8
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,154	51.2	76.7	7.8	13.1	7.1
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	613	96.8	81.0	12.7	3.6	13.4
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,260	79.2	83.8	10.0	3.4	10.7
Secondary school teachers.....	940	59.5	86.4	7.2	3.6	8.3
Special education teachers.....	362	82.8	85.1	9.6	2.7	6.4
Tutors.....	168	70.5	75.6	6.0	15.6	11.7
Other teachers and instructors.....	737	65.3	79.1	13.3	4.3	11.0
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	62	61.4	94.4	1.6	1.6	10.6
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	158	79.9	86.7	7.1	3.7	3.7
Library technicians.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,309	81.0	76.3	12.0	7.4	16.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	145	78.9	83.4	10.7	4.3	11.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,151	50.0	82.9	8.2	5.7	11.1
Artists and related workers.....	286	54.2	87.3	4.9	4.2	13.3
Commercial and industrial designers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Fashion designers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Floral designers.....	50	76.8	77.0	11.8	3.1	29.7
Graphic designers.....	271	59.9	85.5	6.4	5.3	10.7
Interior designers.....	123	83.8	88.8	3.0	6.6	4.1
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Other designers.....	389	41.5	81.7	3.5	11.6	6.8
Actors.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Producers and directors.....	182	39.6	86.9	6.8	4.6	11.1
Athletes and sports competitors.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Coaches and scouts.....	235	44.3	84.4	10.9	3.5	11.7
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Music directors and composers.....	52	29.8	71.8	19.2	3.5	4.8
Musicians and singers.....	127	24.0	77.2	14.2	2.8	11.2
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	79	55.3	76.9	12.2	8.5	3.1
Public relations specialists.....	122	59.1	83.7	8.9	4.5	12.1
Editors.....	105	66.7	88.7	4.0	4.8	3.2
Technical writers.....	71	54.4	86.0	2.8	7.2	9.7
Writers and authors.....	261	63.7	81.7	11.4	4.8	3.7
Interpreters and translators.....	93	73.4	72.2	7.9	14.1	38.7
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	87	11.2	87.7	11.7	0.4	9.6
Photographers.....	192	49.3	82.7	6.7	5.1	14.4
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	108	25.3	80.8	11.2	5.4	13.6
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,639	74.3	75.6	12.0	9.5	9.4
Chiropractors.....	59	24.2	87.0	2.6	9.0	7.8
Dentists.....	167	38.7	73.1	4.5	19.6	6.0
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	117	89.6	83.0	13.3	3.1	14.1
Optometrists.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	352	57.8	70.3	7.9	19.8	6.0
Emergency medicine physicians.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Radiologists.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other physicians.....	921	39.7	66.1	8.1	22.9	5.8
Surgeons.....	59	27.7	89.4	4.6	5.6	8.6
Physician assistants.....	165	64.4	77.1	8.6	9.8	9.2
Podiatrists.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	135	84.9	87.9	4.1	6.8	4.2
Physical therapists.....	273	66.9	81.0	5.4	12.6	5.3
Radiation therapists.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	117	71.4	71.1	16.6	10.6	7.4
Speech-language pathologists.....	187	95.1	93.7	4.3	1.3	5.1
Exercise physiologists.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	242	87.1	78.7	14.0	5.9	9.7
Veterinarians.....	104	64.2	93.3	1.2	5.6	4.7
Registered nurses.....	3,201	86.7	74.9	13.3	8.6	8.8
Nurse anesthetists.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	237	87.4	85.6	7.0	3.9	5.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Acupuncturists.....	24	—	—	—	—	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	369	68.8	70.3	17.4	9.2	15.6
Dental hygienists.....	207	95.1	89.9	3.3	5.3	10.7
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	61	64.2	72.6	12.3	7.4	12.7
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	88	85.5	83.6	3.4	9.0	6.6
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	226	72.4	85.2	8.7	5.0	13.4
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	145	35.8	80.8	9.5	4.5	14.3
Paramedics.....	96	31.1	94.7	3.4	1.7	8.0
Pharmacy technicians.....	342	78.4	69.9	18.3	8.6	17.2
Psychiatric technicians.....	73	73.5	60.9	26.0	1.1	10.2
Surgical technologists.....	113	77.8	74.1	19.1	3.5	14.4
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	129	89.8	88.5	3.6	2.3	15.3
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	66	82.6	70.9	25.1	3.2	11.6
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	533	91.3	66.5	27.6	2.7	13.7
Medical records specialists.....	207	88.8	76.0	13.7	6.4	9.1
Opticians, dispensing.....	50	74.2	84.8	6.9	3.5	28.3
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	177	64.3	65.9	20.7	10.5	16.1
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	105	73.2	86.7	7.4	3.5	6.2
Service occupations.....	24,403	57.7	72.8	16.5	5.9	25.7
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,887	85.1	64.5	24.5	6.8	20.9
Home health aides.....	570	87.0	56.3	32.0	8.9	25.9
Personal care aides.....	1,411	80.4	61.6	24.9	8.5	21.5
Nursing assistants.....	1,248	88.9	58.3	33.2	4.8	14.8
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	55	52.9	60.2	32.3	2.7	16.9
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	74	70.7	80.6	9.5	4.7	8.6
Massage therapists.....	166	83.5	68.0	11.7	10.8	12.4
Dental assistants.....	323	92.0	79.7	6.9	8.2	30.4
Medical assistants.....	561	91.1	74.7	18.0	5.0	29.8
Medical transcriptionists.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacy aides.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	78	84.1	89.0	4.1	2.4	13.8
Phlebotomists.....	114	90.6	68.1	22.3	5.3	25.1
Other healthcare support workers.....	164	75.7	64.7	26.6	3.8	17.0
Protective service occupations.....	2,987	23.8	72.5	20.3	2.7	14.9
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	92	15.8	82.1	13.4	0.7	8.9
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	44	—	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	75	21.5	68.5	22.9	3.7	15.0
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Firefighters.....	294	5.1	84.3	8.9	2.6	11.0
Fire inspectors.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	297	30.4	67.1	26.7	2.2	14.2
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	130	27.3	77.7	18.1	3.6	12.3
Fish and game wardens.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Police officers.....	753	15.3	83.3	11.5	1.6	14.6
Animal control workers.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	95	42.3	77.1	15.5	2.1	16.4
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	844	26.8	57.5	33.3	3.8	18.4
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	51	52.6	70.4	23.4	3.7	6.9
Transportation security screeners.....	46	—	—	—	—	—
School bus monitors.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Other protective service workers.....	117	38.0	83.7	3.9	3.3	9.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,370	54.6	74.6	13.4	6.3	27.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Chefs and head cooks.....	402	22.8	63.0	14.8	19.9	23.0
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	480	61.2	71.6	19.9	4.2	21.2
Cooks.....	1,905	40.2	72.9	15.8	6.0	35.9
Food preparation workers.....	872	58.3	74.2	14.0	5.6	29.3
Bartenders.....	362	57.4	85.8	4.9	2.0	19.9
Fast food and counter workers.....	775	65.7	75.2	13.0	5.7	23.3
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,631	68.2	78.4	8.9	6.6	24.7
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	172	73.9	66.6	22.1	5.1	16.7
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	243	46.8	76.6	14.0	4.1	33.0
Dishwashers.....	243	23.5	72.0	17.3	2.7	34.6
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	282	84.3	77.1	9.7	5.8	22.4
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,482	41.7	78.0	14.2	3.4	38.3
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	338	38.9	81.2	13.1	3.4	30.0
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	233	10.3	88.6	6.6	1.0	27.0
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,113	39.7	73.8	18.1	3.5	31.5
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,357	88.7	74.9	15.2	5.2	48.2
Pest control workers.....	119	5.0	81.5	10.0	2.5	19.5
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,211	6.2	84.9	9.2	1.8	47.1
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	98	2.2	86.3	9.0	1.3	19.9
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,676	78.7	73.0	12.5	10.1	18.0
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	250	74.6	67.8	16.4	11.3	11.2
Animal trainers.....	54	68.3	89.8	8.0	0.0	6.9
Animal caretakers.....	272	81.6	85.8	4.7	4.6	13.3
Gambling services workers.....	66	50.8	55.8	9.7	29.1	12.4
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	192	45.6	79.2	10.3	4.1	13.7
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	103	24.7	68.0	22.5	5.2	40.5
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	713	92.4	79.0	12.8	6.1	17.7
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	247	83.0	19.6	4.8	73.1	12.2
Skincare specialists.....	90	98.2	73.2	8.8	8.4	13.8
Other personal appearance workers.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	84	28.0	62.4	17.4	9.6	20.7
Tour and travel guides.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Childcare workers.....	974	94.6	77.6	14.0	4.4	24.4
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	223	62.2	79.7	11.9	2.8	16.9
Recreation workers.....	139	68.7	76.0	18.0	2.2	11.8
Residential advisors.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	101	72.0	78.7	14.7	3.0	20.4
Sales and office occupations.....	30,166	61.5	77.9	13.2	5.1	17.2
Sales and related occupations.....	14,369	49.8	79.7	11.2	5.4	16.7
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,058	47.0	79.5	10.3	6.2	15.1
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,184	32.9	83.8	7.2	5.5	12.2
Cashiers.....	2,601	72.5	71.1	17.0	6.9	22.9
Counter and rental clerks.....	81	49.0	78.0	11.4	6.7	28.6
Parts salespersons.....	124	19.1	90.2	6.8	0.7	17.2
Retail salespersons.....	2,750	48.5	78.3	13.0	4.8	20.8
Advertising sales agents.....	104	49.3	86.0	9.9	3.6	15.5
Insurance sales agents.....	600	50.0	81.5	11.8	4.1	16.5
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	243	29.3	79.9	6.6	11.7	10.2
Travel agents.....	56	71.4	86.8	6.9	4.7	11.5
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	565	29.9	85.3	6.8	5.0	11.6
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,216	30.1	88.1	6.2	3.3	12.0
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,170	59.7	84.8	8.3	4.4	12.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Sales engineers.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Telemarketers.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	104	72.6	89.0	6.2	2.9	19.4
Sales and related workers, all other.....	410	53.5	78.5	12.2	5.0	13.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,797	72.2	76.2	15.0	4.8	17.7
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,217	71.3	80.6	12.0	3.9	14.0
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	97	72.1	72.5	21.6	2.8	17.2
Billing and posting clerks.....	483	86.7	76.7	16.9	3.8	17.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,097	84.7	85.3	6.6	5.4	13.1
Gambling cage workers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	153	86.7	68.9	14.8	6.9	18.7
Procurement clerks.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	215	76.1	75.6	16.6	3.5	20.7
Financial clerks, all other.....	92	58.3	75.1	10.1	8.6	10.2
Brokerage clerks.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	77	76.4	80.5	14.7	1.0	14.6
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,512	64.8	71.8	18.5	5.4	19.7
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	60	87.1	60.9	25.2	6.2	18.6
File Clerks.....	161	80.1	76.0	14.4	4.1	17.2
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	119	70.3	67.1	16.1	7.2	24.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	203	75.9	66.7	23.9	1.7	18.6
Library assistants, clerical.....	88	84.2	87.5	6.9	3.3	8.2
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	144	69.4	74.8	20.0	2.6	16.5
New accounts clerks.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	112	56.5	72.5	10.7	9.7	15.3
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,215	90.0	75.8	15.2	4.5	21.0
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	93	53.2	68.4	15.9	8.5	16.0
Information and record clerks, all other.....	107	76.0	76.3	14.7	6.0	14.4
Cargo and freight agents.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	837	24.9	72.1	19.4	2.8	23.3
Public safety telecommunicators.....	88	74.3	78.9	15.8	4.5	9.4
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	189	47.5	81.9	12.6	2.6	29.2
Meter readers, utilities.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	105	58.8	48.1	40.0	10.3	6.3
Postal service mail carriers.....	273	42.3	71.2	21.4	5.4	10.8
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	82	45.9	42.0	42.9	13.2	8.7
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	212	50.0	77.6	8.4	10.0	14.1
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	615	36.9	74.3	16.2	4.8	29.1
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	223	96.4	88.3	6.0	3.2	12.9
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	58	95.0	78.0	14.6	2.4	17.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	2,009	92.5	83.8	9.7	3.2	14.0
Data entry keyers.....	220	76.2	74.5	14.9	7.0	19.2
Word processors and typists.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Desktop publishers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	257	78.2	69.1	25.3	1.9	19.5
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	53	46.9	57.9	30.0	9.3	17.0
Office clerks, general.....	1,249	83.6	75.7	14.3	6.4	19.0
Office machine operators, except computer.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Statistical assistants.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	639	71.6	74.4	17.0	4.9	15.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,959	5.6	86.3	7.4	2.3	33.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,061	24.2	88.4	4.4	2.3	43.9
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	53	71.2	70.2	10.8	10.5	65.3
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	835	23.3	89.3	3.8	2.0	46.7
Fishing and hunting workers.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	51	4.0	98.2	1.1	0.0	16.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,057	3.9	87.2	7.1	1.7	38.9
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	650	3.8	90.2	6.2	1.0	24.2
Boilermakers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	97	2.2	84.0	9.6	0.0	51.7
Carpenters.....	1,230	3.1	87.7	6.3	1.6	39.3
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	156	7.7	88.8	6.2	0.2	48.2
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	67	0.0	88.6	6.2	0.1	53.0
Construction laborers.....	2,165	4.5	84.8	8.1	2.6	48.9
Construction equipment operators.....	360	3.0	89.0	8.0	0.1	21.8
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	155	3.1	89.8	3.3	0.7	72.5
Electricians.....	845	1.7	88.3	6.7	2.6	22.9
Glaziers.....	53	7.6	85.4	11.5	0.0	32.5
Insulation workers.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	556	8.9	88.6	7.0	1.0	59.3
Pipelayers.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	587	2.1	87.2	7.1	1.5	25.7
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	221	2.9	85.8	7.5	1.1	63.5
Sheet metal workers.....	125	3.9	89.5	4.6	0.8	19.8
Structural iron and steel workers.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	71	3.5	83.7	9.9	0.6	43.3
Construction and building inspectors.....	103	10.0	87.6	7.3	3.5	12.3
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	99	3.6	85.5	10.1	0.7	17.3
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	—	—	—	—	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	55	0.5	80.1	15.9	0.4	30.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,840	4.3	84.5	8.3	3.3	22.0
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	222	6.0	89.1	5.8	0.7	12.3
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	176	15.4	73.4	12.6	9.1	16.8
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	155	4.5	80.3	10.5	4.2	15.5
Avionics technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	13	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	72	4.5	89.8	2.3	2.6	32.1
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	150	3.2	89.3	5.7	4.2	15.3
Automotive body and related repairers.....	123	2.4	89.9	5.6	1.9	29.0
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	864	2.3	83.4	8.0	4.6	28.2
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	362	1.2	85.2	7.1	3.2	19.2
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	248	1.2	88.4	5.4	2.4	19.1
Small engine mechanics.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	84	2.8	87.9	9.3	1.4	19.5
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	445	1.5	82.0	11.1	3.4	25.3
Home appliance repairers.....	49	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	429	5.1	87.9	6.1	3.4	19.6
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	614	5.1	84.6	8.8	2.5	21.0
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Millwrights.....	48	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	125	0.7	87.0	8.5	0.6	11.9
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	134	7.0	79.8	13.7	2.1	38.4
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	68	12.9	67.9	17.2	10.6	20.0
Wind turbine service technicians.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	182	10.6	87.7	7.7	1.3	27.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,309	24.3	74.0	17.3	4.7	23.7
Production occupations.....	7,950	28.3	77.6	13.3	5.5	24.0
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	767	19.5	80.7	12.8	3.2	17.6
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	110	41.9	68.9	10.0	15.9	15.8
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	957	34.1	70.2	18.5	7.6	21.9
Bakers.....	229	64.8	81.2	11.1	3.5	32.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	246	19.4	75.3	15.4	4.6	39.7
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	93	48.7	84.3	9.5	2.4	29.2
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	144	43.9	73.9	16.3	5.6	33.9
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	90	8.1	83.8	7.2	4.1	7.4
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	70	26.4	86.9	9.1	0.0	14.3
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists.....	323	3.4	88.2	5.8	3.3	17.9
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	1	—	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	29	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Tool and die makers.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	555	3.5	84.6	9.8	2.4	22.5
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	335	22.0	74.6	15.8	5.9	27.7
Prepress technicians and workers.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	143	15.2	75.1	14.5	5.8	22.2
Print binding and finishing workers.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	116	67.1	61.6	26.4	8.6	32.3
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Sewing machine operators.....	120	71.1	85.3	6.9	3.9	46.1
Shoe and leather workers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	58	86.5	58.5	10.6	25.8	19.5
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	67	5.8	94.2	4.7	0.0	21.8
Furniture finishers.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Other woodworkers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	66	7.9	72.4	10.8	13.4	14.3
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	99	9.6	85.6	7.2	2.6	8.9
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	37	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	72	13.9	86.7	9.5	1.4	14.9
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	76	13.6	75.5	17.9	2.3	20.6
Cutting workers.....	53	24.9	69.1	25.4	1.1	27.3
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	25	—	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	829	39.3	78.6	11.6	7.1	21.7
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	51	52.0	70.2	2.6	17.4	17.1
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	73	49.5	74.7	7.9	13.7	19.0
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	253	51.5	67.8	21.0	7.3	43.9
Painting workers.....	153	7.7	82.9	5.1	3.2	32.3
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	11	—	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	8	—	—	—	—	—
Helpers—production workers.....	53	30.9	75.0	14.1	8.7	27.8
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other production workers.....	1,178	29.1	74.5	16.3	5.8	26.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,359	21.6	71.4	20.1	4.2	23.6
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	355	24.3	75.7	14.4	4.4	21.2
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	158	5.3	93.0	3.9	1.5	6.1
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	105	64.6	70.7	18.4	7.1	9.5
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	7	—	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers, school.....	276	55.3	72.4	23.2	3.0	10.0
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	241	41.0	58.7	35.2	2.3	14.4
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,487	7.9	74.0	18.7	3.8	23.6
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	57	9.3	68.3	23.0	5.8	19.8
Taxi drivers.....	337	12.0	56.8	25.1	15.3	28.2
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	163	15.1	66.7	22.5	8.4	22.1
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	39	—	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other rail transportation workers.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	18	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	3	—	—	—	—	—
Parking attendants.....	71	13.3	61.1	28.4	6.8	35.7
Transportation service attendants.....	89	10.7	71.8	16.5	2.4	19.8
Transportation inspectors.....	36	—	—	—	—	—
Passenger attendants.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	30	—	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	56	1.1	78.5	18.0	0.7	8.1
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	623	9.1	69.2	24.9	1.5	33.3
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	301	17.0	72.1	21.1	2.6	30.1
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,161	22.9	71.4	20.1	3.5	24.1
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	742	52.1	67.9	19.1	8.5	38.0
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,652	37.1	69.5	21.3	3.8	20.4
Pumping station operators.....	16	—	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	87	12.1	78.9	18.6	0.0	27.7
Other material moving workers.....	66	17.7	79.1	13.8	0.9	26.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total employed.....	152,581	5,266	13,409	34,578	32,734	30,554	25,912	10,127	42.2
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	64,744	420	3,267	15,222	15,625	14,238	11,394	4,579	43.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,864	100	1,052	5,726	6,783	6,603	5,411	2,189	45.5
Management occupations.....	18,986	74	573	3,413	4,728	4,704	3,863	1,630	46.5
Chief executives.....	1,664	1	4	157	388	446	464	204	51.6
General and operations managers.....	1,085	2	30	258	303	272	173	47	43.4
Legislators.....	21	0	1	3	3	3	6	6	–
Advertising and promotions managers. ...	72	0	7	34	15	7	5	2	34.2
Marketing managers.....	576	1	27	189	167	108	59	23	39.7
Sales managers.....	537	2	9	94	144	148	114	26	46.2
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	100	0	5	16	30	26	18	5	44.4
Administrative services managers.....	60	0	1	9	16	12	18	4	47.1
Facilities managers.....	146	1	0	18	38	34	46	10	50.2
Computer and information systems managers.....	715	2	9	113	209	212	149	21	45.7
Financial managers.....	1,307	2	37	281	347	301	269	70	44.8
Compensation and benefits managers. ...	16	0	0	4	4	5	3	0	–
Human resources managers.....	273	2	3	45	75	74	58	17	45.8
Training and development managers.....	55	1	1	17	12	12	10	2	43.8
Industrial production managers.....	256	0	7	31	72	85	48	14	46.9
Purchasing managers.....	232	0	1	57	49	53	60	13	46.7
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	314	3	14	61	79	77	64	16	45.2
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	875	3	27	106	122	143	194	281	56.0
Construction managers.....	999	2	29	205	247	251	196	69	45.7
Education and childcare administrators...	956	1	27	137	268	264	196	62	47.0
Architectural and engineering managers.....	178	0	2	23	55	53	38	6	46.4
Food service managers.....	1,133	28	152	268	243	219	165	57	40.0
Funeral home managers.....	9	0	0	0	1	3	0	4	–
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	43	1	2	5	11	12	8	4	–
Lodging managers.....	116	0	4	27	25	24	25	11	46.1
Medical and health services managers...	791	0	14	146	186	228	174	44	47.2
Natural sciences managers.....	21	0	0	3	7	6	4	0	–
Postmasters and mail superintendents. ...	16	0	0	4	3	6	3	0	–
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	780	1	24	135	169	162	177	111	48.7
Social and community service managers.....	391	0	22	73	100	86	80	28	45.9
Emergency management directors.....	13	0	1	3	3	2	4	0	–
Personal service managers, all other.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	–
Managers, all other.....	5,235	19	113	892	1,335	1,370	1,035	469	46.8
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,878	26	479	2,312	2,055	1,899	1,548	559	43.1
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	40	0	2	8	10	9	8	3	–
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	11	0	1	5	2	0	2	2	–
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	159	2	9	39	31	40	29	10	44.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	223	0	14	56	43	37	60	13	46.3
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	330	0	16	79	72	81	73	8	44.9
Compliance officers.....	291	0	6	53	70	77	69	15	47.6
Cost estimators.....	127	0	2	27	27	29	29	13	47.2
Human resources workers.....	871	2	59	267	217	177	121	29	40.5
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	67	0	0	12	19	23	10	3	45.2
Training and development specialists....	166	0	7	38	45	36	32	7	43.3
Logisticians.....	132	0	9	29	25	41	22	5	45.0
Project management specialists.....	769	2	19	197	207	190	119	34	43.4
Management analysts.....	1,001	3	41	231	231	204	186	105	44.8
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	116	3	7	36	30	22	11	8	40.1
Fundraisers.....	93	0	4	20	28	23	10	8	42.7
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	400	3	51	150	83	57	42	15	35.1
Business operations specialists, all other.....	584	6	39	170	138	105	93	33	41.0
Accountants and auditors.....	1,630	1	88	428	365	342	297	108	43.4
Property appraisers and assessors.....	80	0	5	13	10	17	20	15	50.0
Budget analysts.....	61	0	0	15	12	13	20	2	48.5
Credit analysts.....	38	0	4	7	8	9	9	0	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	343	1	29	112	73	72	44	13	39.9
Personal financial advisors.....	535	2	30	124	124	110	95	51	44.2
Insurance underwriters.....	128	0	7	23	28	33	31	6	46.8
Financial examiners.....	16	0	0	1	6	3	5	1	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	440	1	25	125	98	98	69	23	42.4
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	63	0	2	8	16	17	13	7	48.0
Tax preparers.....	101	0	3	26	18	15	17	23	48.9
Other financial specialists.....	61	0	2	12	16	17	12	1	45.2
Professional and related occupations.....	36,880	320	2,215	9,496	8,842	7,634	5,983	2,390	42.6
Computer and mathematical occupations...	5,688	28	347	1,693	1,489	1,135	815	181	40.7
Computer and information research scientists.....	41	0	2	20	9	4	4	1	—
Computer systems analysts.....	464	2	17	125	127	92	83	18	42.3
Information security analysts.....	152	2	9	30	45	33	21	13	42.9
Computer programmers.....	444	5	19	108	115	95	82	20	43.4
Software developers.....	1,932	4	122	700	523	338	205	40	38.6
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	74	0	2	15	27	15	10	5	42.7
Web developers.....	81	1	3	36	22	9	8	1	38.5
Web and digital interface designers.....	64	1	8	19	20	9	3	4	37.1
Computer support specialists.....	660	6	62	180	139	140	110	23	41.1
Database administrators and architects...	111	0	1	31	19	32	27	1	45.7
Network and computer systems administrators.....	212	1	5	49	57	54	38	8	44.1
Computer network architects.....	102	0	0	14	39	30	16	2	45.0
Computer occupations, all other.....	889	6	68	204	230	200	151	30	42.2
Actuaries.....	29	0	2	14	1	8	4	0	—
Mathematicians.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	141	0	6	35	38	33	24	5	42.6
Statisticians.....	45	0	1	16	9	13	5	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Other mathematical science occupations.....	245	0	19	96	67	31	23	9	37.0
Architecture and engineering occupations..	3,235	9	197	910	746	640	561	173	42.0
Architects, except landscape and naval..	212	0	4	49	45	46	47	21	46.3
Landscape architects.....	27	0	1	7	6	5	5	2	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	41	0	1	7	11	11	9	2	—
Aerospace engineers.....	129	0	9	39	26	19	30	6	41.9
Agricultural engineers.....	8	0	0	2	4	1	1	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers..	15	0	3	5	4	1	2	0	—
Chemical engineers.....	75	0	7	17	15	17	15	4	45.1
Civil engineers.....	431	0	35	138	97	79	58	24	39.7
Computer hardware engineers.....	88	0	1	36	27	11	8	5	38.2
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	299	0	9	80	65	68	63	13	43.7
Environmental engineers.....	33	0	2	7	5	10	7	2	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	216	0	11	66	55	45	32	7	41.5
Marine engineers and naval architects. ..	12	0	1	4	2	5	1	0	—
Materials engineers.....	43	1	4	13	8	8	6	2	—
Mechanical engineers.....	354	0	31	110	87	59	55	12	40.0
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	8	0	0	2	4	2	0	0	—
Nuclear engineers.....	11	0	0	0	8	0	3	1	—
Petroleum engineers.....	16	0	0	4	6	1	4	1	—
Engineers, all other.....	666	0	35	200	145	140	110	37	41.8
Architectural and civil drafters.....	32	0	1	11	7	5	3	4	—
Other drafters.....	93	0	5	23	31	18	12	4	41.5
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	74	2	5	8	16	13	20	9	49.0
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters.....	293	3	26	66	59	68	62	11	43.3
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	57	0	5	17	14	9	8	5	39.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,640	9	119	501	353	304	248	106	41.0
Agricultural and food scientists.....	32	0	3	15	4	4	5	1	—
Biological scientists.....	94	0	4	28	21	16	18	6	42.6
Conservation scientists and foresters. ...	22	0	1	8	6	4	2	1	—
Medical scientists.....	121	0	4	31	31	27	20	8	43.4
Life scientists, all other.....	8	0	0	6	2	0	0	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	22	0	0	7	5	3	3	4	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	11	0	1	1	3	5	1	0	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	94	0	5	28	19	15	20	8	43.0
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	40	0	1	10	8	13	6	2	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	42	0	0	14	15	5	8	0	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	370	0	21	119	108	67	39	16	39.9
Economists.....	21	0	1	5	6	2	4	3	—
Survey researchers.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists....	13	0	0	2	3	3	3	2	—
School psychologists.....	58	0	1	22	16	12	4	3	38.3
Other psychologists.....	149	0	3	30	29	34	27	27	48.6
Sociologists.....	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	—
Urban and regional planners.....	28	0	2	5	6	2	11	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	54	0	3	19	7	16	6	2	39.6
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	30	0	2	12	5	5	2	3	—
Biological technicians.....	18	1	2	7	1	2	5	1	—
Chemical technicians.....	48	0	7	16	5	12	5	2	—
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	15	0	0	8	2	2	2	0	—
Nuclear technicians.....	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	6	0	2	2	1	1	1	0	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	269	6	47	91	34	42	38	11	34.6
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	72	2	7	17	14	11	19	3	44.0
Community and social service occupations.....	2,777	14	140	662	648	580	490	244	44.2
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	121	0	8	54	25	13	12	9	35.1
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	362	2	22	87	95	83	54	19	42.5
Marriage and family therapists.....	44	0	1	9	12	9	9	3	—
Mental health counselors.....	212	0	7	57	56	43	33	16	42.7
Rehabilitation counselors.....	11	0	0	2	3	2	3	1	—
Counselors, all other.....	250	6	22	61	49	46	42	25	43.4
Child, family, and school social workers.....	54	1	2	12	15	14	8	2	43.9
Healthcare social workers.....	77	0	2	17	22	16	11	9	44.7
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	15	0	0	5	4	2	0	4	—
Social workers, all other.....	681	0	35	178	175	152	113	29	42.8
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	88	0	1	17	19	30	18	3	45.9
Social and human service assistants.....	194	3	10	46	43	43	35	14	43.9
Other community and social service specialists.....	100	1	13	26	22	16	16	6	39.7
Clergy.....	404	0	7	55	87	80	96	79	50.6
Directors, religious activities and education.....	67	0	2	13	13	15	19	4	46.7
Religious workers, all other.....	96	0	10	22	7	17	21	20	52.0
Legal occupations.....	1,805	5	46	368	444	382	354	207	46.4
Lawyers.....	1,085	1	1	204	308	230	204	137	46.5
Judicial law clerks.....	24	0	0	14	3	2	3	2	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	77	0	4	5	16	23	14	15	53.1
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	431	3	31	98	87	87	95	30	45.0
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	107	1	3	25	19	24	27	9	48.3
Legal support workers, all other.....	80	1	6	22	11	15	12	13	45.0
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,946	120	610	1,989	2,121	2,064	1,446	596	43.2
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,154	1	24	167	260	261	274	166	49.4
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	613	16	87	164	139	114	71	22	38.5
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,260	8	132	757	881	880	458	144	43.2
Secondary school teachers.....	940	2	32	229	241	263	139	33	43.0
Special education teachers.....	362	0	8	82	100	89	68	15	44.0

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Tutors.....	168	19	53	35	13	14	17	17	28.7
Other teachers and instructors.....	737	24	68	139	178	129	118	81	43.1
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	62	2	5	18	9	6	13	9	45.0
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	158	0	3	29	32	34	40	20	49.9
Library technicians.....	38	2	1	5	6	2	15	6	—
Teaching assistants.....	1,309	43	190	337	219	240	209	71	39.1
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	145	1	6	26	42	31	25	14	45.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,151	82	236	858	678	520	495	281	41.4
Artists and related workers.....	286	3	17	84	54	49	48	31	43.3
Commercial and industrial designers.....	11	0	1	2	4	2	2	0	—
Fashion designers.....	33	0	4	14	9	3	3	0	—
Floral designers.....	50	2	5	6	9	6	19	3	49.7
Graphic designers.....	271	3	22	78	71	42	43	11	39.9
Interior designers.....	123	0	4	35	24	17	28	15	44.8
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	27	2	5	7	3	5	4	2	—
Other designers.....	389	0	21	120	87	68	59	33	41.1
Actors.....	45	2	4	13	8	6	4	8	—
Producers and directors.....	182	1	13	49	44	45	15	16	41.3
Athletes and sports competitors.....	37	1	4	13	6	6	2	6	—
Coaches and scouts.....	235	37	27	57	53	24	24	13	34.6
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	17	8	3	0	0	2	0	4	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	11	1	5	2	3	0	0	0	—
Music directors and composers.....	52	0	2	14	12	8	9	7	42.7
Musicians and singers.....	127	3	11	28	19	20	18	28	44.2
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	15	0	1	0	6	4	2	0	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	43	1	4	14	5	11	3	5	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	18	0	1	1	5	4	5	2	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	79	0	11	28	15	8	9	8	34.9
Public relations specialists.....	122	0	5	35	30	26	20	5	41.9
Editors.....	105	2	5	30	14	17	23	13	45.4
Technical writers.....	71	0	5	13	13	15	20	5	49.5
Writers and authors.....	261	0	8	72	57	41	49	33	44.8
Interpreters and translators.....	93	4	5	14	25	19	16	11	45.2
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	28	0	0	3	1	8	12	4	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	30	1	3	8	8	4	7	0	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	87	4	7	23	21	14	14	4	39.9
Photographers.....	192	3	17	60	49	33	21	11	39.6
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	108	2	16	34	22	14	15	4	36.2
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,639	52	522	2,515	2,365	2,010	1,573	602	42.7
Chiropractors.....	59	0	0	14	9	16	13	8	49.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Dentists.....	167	0	0	34	48	29	35	21	46.6
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	117	0	4	30	30	19	28	6	43.9
Optometrists.....	37	0	0	7	12	7	11	1	—
Pharmacists.....	352	0	10	106	111	64	42	19	41.4
Emergency medicine physicians.....	24	0	0	2	14	4	2	2	—
Radiologists.....	26	0	0	5	5	7	4	4	—
Other physicians.....	921	0	1	206	230	214	167	104	46.2
Surgeons.....	59	0	0	8	18	15	12	6	46.7
Physician assistants.....	165	0	2	63	57	26	8	8	39.4
Podiatrists.....	8	0	0	1	1	1	3	1	—
Audiologists.....	17	0	0	7	4	2	1	2	—
Occupational therapists.....	135	0	1	54	29	18	27	6	41.8
Physical therapists.....	273	1	7	86	74	54	41	10	41.2
Radiation therapists.....	15	0	0	3	5	5	1	1	—
Recreational therapists.....	18	0	3	5	2	4	4	1	—
Respiratory therapists.....	117	0	6	23	26	23	34	5	47.7
Speech-language pathologists.....	187	0	9	65	46	37	22	8	41.1
Exercise physiologists.....	6	0	1	3	0	1	0	1	—
Therapists, all other.....	242	0	12	85	59	37	32	17	39.6
Veterinarians.....	104	0	0	25	26	25	14	14	45.2
Registered nurses.....	3,201	5	162	824	773	712	540	184	43.1
Nurse anesthetists.....	35	0	0	6	11	12	4	2	—
Nurse midwives.....	8	0	0	2	1	2	3	0	—
Nurse practitioners.....	237	0	0	46	88	66	30	7	43.5
Acupuncturists.....	24	0	0	1	5	3	8	8	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	13	0	0	2	2	5	3	1	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	369	4	38	104	77	67	58	21	40.5
Dental hygienists.....	207	0	7	48	49	58	34	11	44.8
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	61	2	5	13	10	14	14	3	47.2
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	88	0	4	20	24	24	13	2	42.0
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	226	0	8	57	60	47	44	10	43.4
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	47	0	1	7	12	12	10	3	—
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	39	0	1	7	10	13	7	1	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	145	5	36	51	22	15	14	2	30.8
Paramedics.....	96	0	5	32	28	22	6	4	38.5
Pharmacy technicians.....	342	11	51	107	79	47	36	11	36.1
Psychiatric technicians.....	73	1	21	21	14	10	3	3	30.7
Surgical technologists.....	113	1	8	33	32	24	13	3	39.8
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	129	2	32	46	29	8	9	3	31.8
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	66	9	11	11	14	8	8	5	35.0
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	533	6	45	121	113	114	106	29	43.8
Medical records specialists.....	207	3	9	41	47	52	40	16	46.3
Opticians, dispensing.....	50	0	4	11	10	10	12	4	45.2
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	177	2	9	44	31	37	38	15	45.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	105	0	7	31	17	21	19	9	42.6
Service occupations.....	24,403	2,159	3,374	5,314	4,456	4,142	3,538	1,420	38.3
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,887	125	666	1,133	912	909	818	324	40.8
Home health aides.....	570	10	47	86	110	128	140	50	47.2
Personal care aides.....	1,411	35	149	272	249	272	276	158	45.0
Nursing assistants.....	1,248	51	197	285	210	246	200	59	39.2
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	55	1	14	16	7	6	6	5	34.5
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	41	0	7	17	5	6	5	0	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	74	1	11	20	18	14	10	1	39.7
Massage therapists.....	166	0	11	47	33	30	32	12	43.5
Dental assistants.....	323	7	55	106	61	49	35	10	34.4
Medical assistants.....	561	5	85	182	135	91	52	11	36.4
Medical transcriptionists.....	45	0	15	10	6	7	4	3	—
Pharmacy aides.....	35	1	8	11	7	5	4	1	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	78	9	28	23	8	8	2	2	26.7
Phlebotomists.....	114	0	22	29	25	20	13	4	37.5
Other healthcare support workers.....	164	3	18	29	38	28	40	8	43.7
Protective service occupations.....	2,987	101	241	786	663	620	407	171	41.0
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	38	0	0	7	13	13	5	0	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	92	0	0	12	30	37	11	2	45.1
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	44	0	0	1	13	19	11	1	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	75	0	1	10	18	25	15	5	46.0
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	5	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	—
Firefighters.....	294	2	21	88	94	57	27	5	39.7
Fire inspectors.....	30	0	2	3	8	9	6	2	—
Bailiffs.....	21	0	1	0	3	5	8	4	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	297	2	35	96	64	64	32	3	38.2
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	130	0	1	35	43	27	18	6	43.1
Fish and game wardens.....	6	0	1	3	2	1	0	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	15	0	1	5	3	1	4	1	—
Police officers.....	753	2	37	237	189	189	76	23	40.5
Animal control workers.....	6	0	0	1	3	2	0	0	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	95	0	4	26	21	19	17	7	43.6
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	844	18	113	227	133	125	148	80	41.0
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	51	1	2	5	9	4	11	19	57.6
Transportation security screeners.....	46	0	3	15	10	14	3	1	—
School bus monitors.....	28	2	1	5	3	1	8	8	—
Other protective service workers.....	117	74	18	9	4	6	4	3	21.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,370	1,505	1,477	1,560	1,050	817	724	236	29.2
Chefs and head cooks.....	402	5	25	108	110	77	63	13	41.5
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	480	41	97	138	80	65	49	10	31.8
Cooks.....	1,905	294	267	394	333	303	240	74	34.9
Food preparation workers.....	872	191	152	146	119	99	125	40	31.0
Bartenders.....	362	4	66	140	79	33	27	13	32.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Fast food and counter workers.....	775	309	207	130	56	27	33	12	22.3
Waiters and waitresses.....	1,631	340	490	378	181	122	86	34	25.3
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	172	28	29	36	29	25	19	7	32.3
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	243	83	36	35	22	22	34	11	26.4
Dishwashers.....	243	56	42	34	33	29	35	14	30.8
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	282	151	66	22	8	15	13	7	21.4
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,482	214	443	989	1,132	1,134	1,125	445	44.6
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	338	0	5	47	73	84	102	26	50.3
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers....	233	1	9	49	52	57	49	16	46.8
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,113	81	170	352	389	424	479	218	46.4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,357	38	78	228	311	317	298	87	45.5
Pest control workers.....	119	4	17	28	23	18	22	7	39.8
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	1,211	86	147	255	262	213	163	84	39.6
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	98	3	14	28	20	17	9	7	37.4
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	13	1	2	4	2	3	1	0	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,676	214	546	847	699	662	465	244	38.6
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	250	1	16	57	69	55	29	24	42.0
Animal trainers.....	54	2	9	15	7	12	7	2	37.3
Animal caretakers.....	272	21	63	87	40	24	30	8	30.2
Gambling services workers.....	66	0	6	13	14	20	9	3	44.2
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	29	7	7	6	1	2	0	5	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	192	48	59	24	14	18	8	20	23.8
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	14	0	1	3	6	2	2	1	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	30	0	1	2	7	9	8	3	—
Barbers.....	103	1	7	30	28	20	12	5	40.8
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	713	7	74	178	167	132	100	55	41.4
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	247	6	17	54	62	65	35	8	41.6
Skincare specialists.....	90	1	9	33	15	19	12	2	37.8
Other personal appearance workers.....	26	2	6	5	8	2	3	1	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	84	3	14	19	16	11	17	5	41.3
Tour and travel guides.....	42	3	9	7	6	6	3	9	—
Childcare workers.....	974	80	173	191	151	180	138	62	37.7
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	223	4	19	76	54	42	17	12	37.7
Recreation workers.....	139	24	28	25	17	18	19	8	32.4
Residential advisors.....	26	0	9	5	6	4	1	0	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	101	3	19	17	13	21	17	12	43.0
Sales and office occupations.....	30,166	1,495	3,442	6,539	5,649	5,586	5,214	2,242	41.5
Sales and related occupations.....	14,369	1,010	1,739	2,912	2,643	2,536	2,347	1,181	40.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,058	28	223	738	664	648	536	222	43.3
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,184	10	50	213	278	288	236	109	46.3
Cashiers.....	2,601	665	632	420	257	239	249	141	25.3
Counter and rental clerks.....	81	6	9	19	14	11	17	5	40.0
Parts salespersons.....	124	6	16	22	23	20	21	15	44.0
Retail salespersons.....	2,750	250	538	572	376	354	417	242	35.8
Advertising sales agents.....	104	0	6	32	26	19	13	8	40.9
Insurance sales agents.....	600	2	36	120	137	121	121	62	45.7
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	243	1	17	60	59	47	43	16	42.7
Travel agents.....	56	0	3	10	9	8	13	12	52.1
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	565	6	34	154	135	127	86	23	41.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,216	6	50	241	287	295	249	87	45.9
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	30	1	3	7	3	1	11	6	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	1,170	1	42	180	257	255	252	182	49.1
Sales engineers.....	41	0	2	5	14	10	4	7	—
Telemarketers.....	33	1	7	8	7	5	4	1	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	104	1	10	15	25	26	17	10	45.1
Sales and related workers, all other.....	410	26	61	99	71	61	58	34	38.2
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,797	485	1,703	3,627	3,006	3,050	2,866	1,060	42.1
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,217	4	32	227	270	321	281	81	47.8
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	8	0	0	3	1	2	3	0	—
Telephone operators.....	23	2	4	4	6	3	3	3	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	5	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	—
Bill and account collectors.....	97	1	12	25	17	15	18	9	42.2
Billing and posting clerks.....	483	2	34	107	108	100	106	26	44.3
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,097	11	56	170	183	252	277	149	50.0
Gambling cage workers.....	15	0	1	3	2	3	5	1	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	153	0	4	33	44	28	34	11	44.4
Procurement clerks.....	29	0	1	8	9	4	6	1	—
Tellers.....	215	6	43	67	40	24	30	6	33.6
Financial clerks, all other.....	92	2	9	26	21	18	13	4	39.8
Brokerage clerks.....	9	0	0	1	5	0	2	0	—
Correspondence clerks.....	7	0	1	2	1	1	2	0	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	77	0	3	19	19	14	18	6	44.7
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks....	41	1	2	13	6	8	8	2	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,512	217	418	672	429	359	311	107	34.6
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	60	0	0	11	21	13	12	3	44.2
File Clerks.....	161	8	12	35	31	24	37	13	43.8
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	119	7	31	34	17	12	13	6	32.0
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan....	203	7	35	56	37	35	21	13	38.0
Library assistants, clerical.....	88	6	13	15	8	13	22	10	48.2
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	144	0	6	51	22	34	26	5	41.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
New accounts clerks.....	12	0	0	3	4	1	2	1	—
Order clerks.....	112	4	13	32	22	13	20	7	39.6
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	38	1	1	7	6	13	8	2	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,215	58	232	307	199	177	169	73	36.3
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	93	3	10	22	15	19	18	5	41.7
Information and record clerks, all other.....	107	1	13	27	18	21	18	9	40.9
Cargo and freight agents.....	10	0	0	5	1	1	2	1	—
Couriers and messengers.....	837	41	152	231	163	123	95	32	35.3
Public safety telecommunicators.....	88	0	7	34	13	20	10	3	39.9
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	189	2	16	47	43	35	36	9	42.7
Meter readers, utilities.....	33	0	3	4	10	6	9	1	—
Postal service clerks.....	105	0	5	22	15	33	19	10	46.7
Postal service mail carriers.....	273	2	12	52	78	60	61	8	44.4
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	82	0	5	19	15	12	23	8	46.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	212	1	12	61	54	41	29	13	41.4
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks. ...	615	16	96	140	124	124	84	32	39.8
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	49	1	7	11	11	6	11	2	—
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	223	0	13	45	37	72	42	15	48.5
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	49	1	2	8	6	14	15	3	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	58	2	3	9	8	16	14	6	50.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	2,009	22	125	352	359	477	481	193	48.5
Data entry keyers.....	220	6	37	59	40	35	32	12	37.4
Word processors and typists.....	37	0	2	4	9	8	7	8	—
Desktop publishers.....	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	257	4	20	78	56	41	47	11	40.6
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	53	3	8	13	6	8	11	4	40.1
Office clerks, general.....	1,249	40	141	252	224	240	243	109	42.8
Office machine operators, except computer.....	27	4	6	8	5	1	3	1	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	10	0	0	2	0	4	3	1	—
Statistical assistants.....	45	0	1	11	15	11	7	1	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	639	2	44	179	151	135	100	27	41.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,959	367	1,239	3,246	3,362	2,778	2,253	714	41.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations....	1,061	60	122	222	215	186	165	92	41.4
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	49	0	1	10	12	9	11	6	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	10	0	1	3	1	3	2	0	—
Animal breeders.....	12	0	0	5	0	1	3	2	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products..	53	0	8	13	11	10	10	1	40.0
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	835	57	100	170	171	142	124	71	40.8
Fishing and hunting workers.....	31	2	0	5	7	7	4	6	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	21	0	5	5	3	3	3	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Logging workers.....	51	1	6	11	10	12	7	5	43.8
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,057	207	722	1,904	2,108	1,571	1,188	358	40.9
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	650	3	20	126	186	159	123	33	44.6
Boilermakers.....	21	0	0	4	4	9	4	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	97	3	11	16	25	21	13	8	42.2
Carpenters.....	1,230	30	113	281	332	241	169	64	40.8
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	156	4	12	33	45	33	22	7	41.2
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	67	2	4	17	21	16	7	0	40.1
Construction laborers.....	2,165	93	237	479	575	402	287	92	39.8
Construction equipment operators.....	360	2	27	83	91	70	74	12	43.1
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	155	3	9	43	44	37	16	3	39.2
Electricians.....	845	17	77	195	216	164	131	45	41.4
Glaziers.....	53	1	6	17	13	3	10	2	35.0
Insulation workers.....	48	2	2	13	13	12	5	2	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	556	11	34	143	163	100	86	20	41.5
Pipelayers.....	37	1	2	14	10	8	1	2	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	587	5	52	166	135	121	83	24	40.6
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	22	0	5	5	6	3	3	1	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	10	0	1	3	2	2	1	0	—
Roofers.....	221	6	26	67	59	39	20	3	36.7
Sheet metal workers.....	125	5	12	37	29	16	22	4	38.8
Structural iron and steel workers.....	41	0	5	11	14	5	4	1	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	23	0	3	10	6	2	2	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	71	10	21	21	8	7	4	1	27.8
Construction and building inspectors.....	103	0	6	16	18	19	30	13	50.3
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	38	0	0	8	11	10	8	0	—
Fence erectors.....	41	4	8	11	10	3	3	1	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	27	1	4	9	2	4	4	2	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	99	0	5	22	20	18	25	9	46.4
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	15	1	0	3	3	5	3	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	11	0	1	4	3	1	0	1	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	26	1	3	5	5	7	4	2	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	21	0	2	3	8	5	3	0	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	1	0	1	0	2	1	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	27	1	0	8	3	9	4	3	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	14	0	0	2	3	5	4	0	—
Underground mining machine operators....	33	0	2	10	6	6	8	1	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	3	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	55	2	8	17	18	6	5	0	36.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,840	100	396	1,120	1,039	1,021	900	265	42.9
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	222	0	3	34	51	51	69	14	49.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	176	1	12	44	48	35	23	12	41.1
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	155	5	16	28	28	43	27	8	43.2
Avionics technicians.....	5	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	21	0	0	6	8	2	4	0	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	13	0	0	5	1	2	3	0	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	9	0	2	4	2	1	1	0	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	22	0	1	7	6	3	4	0	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers...	72	1	7	21	16	11	10	5	39.8
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	150	1	6	37	31	36	36	4	46.0
Automotive body and related repairers.....	123	4	15	22	17	32	23	10	47.4
Automotive glass installers and repairers...	28	1	2	12	6	3	4	1	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	864	33	98	219	174	159	138	42	40.1
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	362	12	33	96	73	70	59	19	40.2
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	248	3	21	60	58	59	38	10	41.9
Small engine mechanics.....	43	3	3	8	7	14	7	2	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	84	8	16	20	17	12	12	0	33.2
Control and valve installers and repairers...	20	0	0	4	3	5	7	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	445	6	41	99	118	80	79	21	41.9
Home appliance repairers.....	49	1	6	7	17	8	5	5	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	429	3	16	96	86	106	95	27	46.9
Maintenance and repair workers, general...	614	9	33	116	124	143	141	47	46.4
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	29	0	5	4	2	7	9	2	—
Millwrights.....	48	0	1	7	15	13	11	1	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	125	1	15	45	27	22	15	1	37.4
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	134	0	10	37	37	28	15	7	40.4
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	68	0	4	19	14	12	12	6	44.2
Wind turbine service technicians.....	11	0	1	6	4	0	0	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	29	0	4	3	6	8	7	2	—
Commercial divers.....	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	30	0	1	6	7	5	6	4	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Riggers.....	6	0	0	0	0	2	1	2	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	19	3	2	3	1	4	5	1	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	182	5	19	42	34	43	32	8	42.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,309	825	2,087	4,257	3,644	3,810	3,514	1,172	42.0
Production occupations.....	7,950	206	710	1,772	1,661	1,685	1,534	383	43.0
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	767	1	22	156	178	204	165	41	45.9
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	6	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	110	1	6	27	15	23	31	7	46.8
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	7	0	1	1	1	0	2	1	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	13	1	0	1	5	3	2	1	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	957	34	106	228	175	212	161	41	41.5
Bakers.....	229	11	30	46	46	46	36	15	41.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	246	12	31	58	49	36	48	13	40.6
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders. ...	9	1	1	2	1	0	4	0	—
Food batchmakers.....	93	11	16	17	18	13	16	3	36.6
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	8	1	3	2	0	1	0	0	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	144	5	14	35	32	28	25	5	41.5
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers.....	90	1	5	24	19	18	23	1	44.0
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	25	1	3	6	1	4	10	1	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	70	0	3	23	15	9	15	3	42.7
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	32	0	10	4	5	5	5	2	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	0	0	2	0	1	4	1	—
Machinists.....	323	3	29	68	70	57	79	17	44.4
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	17	1	1	9	2	5	0	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	29	0	1	4	11	7	5	1	—
Tool and die makers.....	43	4	1	4	6	9	14	4	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers. ...	555	19	76	128	119	110	89	14	40.0
Other metal workers and plastic workers. ...	335	6	29	70	72	72	75	10	43.7
Prepress technicians and workers.....	17	0	0	6	2	6	1	1	—
Printing press operators.....	143	3	10	26	35	29	32	7	44.7
Print binding and finishing workers.....	8	0	0	0	2	1	4	0	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	116	3	3	16	20	30	32	12	50.4
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	17	0	1	2	7	2	4	2	—
Sewing machine operators.....	120	1	5	17	33	27	27	10	47.3
Shoe and leather workers.....	18	0	0	6	4	2	5	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	58	0	1	12	7	9	17	13	54.1
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	0	0	4	1	4	3	0	—
Upholsterers.....	20	0	1	4	3	5	6	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	14	1	0	2	4	3	4	1	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	67	2	8	10	11	17	15	4	45.2
Furniture finishers.....	11	0	1	3	1	4	2	1	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	26	3	1	6	4	8	2	3	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	16	1	1	2	4	6	2	0	—
Other woodworkers.....	22	1	2	5	4	4	3	3	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	32	0	1	7	9	3	10	1	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators..	66	0	2	10	6	15	27	5	52.7
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	99	2	7	16	26	17	26	5	45.6
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	37	0	1	10	14	6	5	1	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	72	3	2	21	14	21	9	2	42.8
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	76	2	10	16	15	18	13	3	41.1
Cutting workers.....	53	1	6	11	9	12	11	2	45.5
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	25	0	1	6	10	2	5	1	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	13	0	1	3	1	3	4	1	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	829	20	71	204	163	183	145	42	42.2
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	51	0	3	10	7	13	12	6	50.5
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	73	1	9	18	17	10	13	4	39.9
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	253	9	35	49	51	62	39	8	41.4
Painting workers.....	153	1	13	38	44	35	18	5	41.1
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	21	0	1	4	6	3	7	0	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	11	0	0	4	3	0	3	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	21	0	2	6	3	5	4	1	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	0	2	5	3	3	2	1	—
Tire builders.....	8	0	0	1	3	3	0	1	—
Helpers--production workers.....	53	8	12	6	7	11	6	4	35.6
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	6	0	2	1	2	1	1	0	—
Other production workers.....	1,178	30	105	291	260	240	203	49	41.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,359	619	1,377	2,486	1,983	2,125	1,980	789	41.2
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	355	3	22	94	66	87	68	13	44.5
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	158	2	5	28	40	36	39	7	45.7
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	31	0	0	8	11	4	5	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11b. Employed persons by detailed occupation and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Flight attendants.....	105	0	4	26	15	26	24	9	47.8
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	7	0	5	1	0	0	0	0	—
Bus drivers, school.....	276	1	5	22	34	54	100	59	55.6
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	241	1	2	31	35	61	68	42	53.3
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,487	74	218	658	690	813	748	286	46.3
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	57	0	1	7	8	15	8	18	56.2
Taxi drivers.....	337	3	19	85	65	73	61	32	44.1
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	163	2	8	23	22	21	46	40	53.3
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	39	0	0	5	10	14	8	2	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	39	0	0	6	13	12	8	1	—
Other rail transportation workers.....	14	0	0	5	3	4	1	1	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	18	1	3	9	1	2	0	2	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	26	0	4	6	3	7	4	2	—
Ship engineers.....	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	—
Parking attendants.....	71	8	11	14	13	11	11	4	38.2
Transportation service attendants.....	89	14	24	18	11	10	9	4	28.0
Transportation inspectors.....	36	0	1	3	5	13	12	2	—
Passenger attendants.....	17	1	3	1	2	3	2	6	—
Other transportation workers.....	30	1	3	8	7	4	6	1	—
Crane and tower operators.....	56	1	3	9	14	14	13	2	46.1
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	35	1	2	12	4	5	8	4	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	623	9	56	182	116	138	100	22	40.9
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	301	39	49	72	50	40	37	15	33.7
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	2,161	165	389	562	372	326	259	88	35.0
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	22	2	9	3	4	1	2	2	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	742	81	154	185	103	109	76	34	32.0
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,652	205	357	365	230	192	224	77	31.9
Pumping station operators.....	16	0	0	3	5	5	2	2	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors...	87	4	9	21	17	15	17	6	40.9
Other material moving workers.....	66	2	11	16	12	10	11	6	39.1

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total, 16 years and over.....	147,795	152,581	115,341	118,291	17,873	18,726	9,437	10,016
Men.....	78,560	80,829	62,446	63,814	8,392	8,875	5,041	5,292
Women.....	69,234	71,752	52,895	54,476	9,481	9,851	4,396	4,725
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	63,644	64,744	50,108	50,686	6,203	6,356	5,494	5,822
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,143	27,864	22,178	22,521	2,386	2,562	1,820	1,991
Business and financial operations occupations.....	18,564	18,986	15,488	15,597	1,482	1,633	1,072	1,228
Professional and related occupations.....	8,578	8,878	6,689	6,923	904	929	747	763
Professional and related occupations.....	36,502	36,880	27,930	28,165	3,817	3,794	3,674	3,831
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,603	5,688	3,666	3,718	508	485	1,287	1,325
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,169	3,235	2,473	2,492	191	188	431	473
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,627	1,640	1,222	1,223	106	122	242	250
Community and social service occupations.....	2,717	2,777	1,975	2,026	540	548	92	105
Legal occupations.....	1,882	1,805	1,572	1,516	162	146	106	87
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,902	8,946	7,300	7,293	892	889	439	497
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,042	3,151	2,494	2,610	257	257	180	181
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,559	9,639	7,229	7,287	1,160	1,159	897	913
Service occupations.....	22,853	24,403	16,669	17,775	3,884	4,031	1,291	1,432
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,790	4,887	3,069	3,150	1,210	1,200	297	331
Protective service occupations.....	3,024	2,987	2,252	2,166	587	605	75	81
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,556	7,370	4,901	5,501	914	984	417	463
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,084	5,482	3,974	4,276	723	781	158	184
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,399	3,676	2,473	2,682	449	461	343	373
Sales and office occupations.....	29,726	30,166	23,404	23,494	3,729	3,972	1,508	1,538
Sales and related occupations.....	14,168	14,369	11,362	11,453	1,499	1,607	780	781
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,558	15,797	12,042	12,041	2,231	2,365	728	757
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,357	13,959	11,574	12,050	1,006	1,026	278	316
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,045	1,061	941	938	45	47	17	24
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,710	8,057	6,766	7,023	540	576	121	134
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,602	4,840	3,867	4,089	421	404	141	158
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,215	19,309	13,586	14,286	3,050	3,340	866	908
Production occupations.....	7,590	7,950	5,904	6,172	994	1,054	424	433
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,625	11,359	7,683	8,114	2,057	2,287	443	475
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ¹	1,578	1,524	1,430	1,374	55	61	26	25
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	742	727	714	696	10	9	3	2
Unpaid family workers.....	29	40	25	36	1	0	0	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ¹	136,881	140,993	105,957	108,515	17,116	17,776	8,965	9,540
Government.....	20,599	20,661	15,644	15,554	3,145	3,221	1,025	1,075
Private industries.....	116,281	120,333	90,313	92,961	13,971	14,555	7,940	8,465
Private households.....	654	659	523	537	62	53	38	33
Other industries.....	115,627	119,674	89,790	92,424	13,908	14,502	7,901	8,432
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,511	9,230	7,166	7,613	690	877	440	443
Unpaid family workers.....	55	67	48	57	1	3	4	5
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS²								
Full-time workers.....	123,188	127,159	95,790	98,237	15,107	15,898	8,109	8,547
Part-time workers.....	24,607	25,421	19,550	20,054	2,766	2,828	1,328	1,469

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total, 16 years and over.....	25,952	27,429	15,568	16,532	2,200	2,236	1,181	1,217
Men.....	14,857	15,748	9,093	9,716	1,146	1,155	691	720
Women.....	11,095	11,680	6,475	6,816	1,054	1,082	490	497
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	6,615	6,708	3,477	3,571	763	736	421	447
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	2,946	3,017	1,584	1,616	284	290	180	203
Management occupations.....	1,982	2,105	1,076	1,154	197	199	114	140
Business and financial operations occupations.....	963	912	508	461	87	91	66	64
Professional and related occupations.....	3,669	3,691	1,894	1,955	480	445	240	244
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	468	475	214	237	59	45	39	29
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	335	320	179	168	49	37	16	19
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	138	136	75	72	17	18	6	7
Community and social service occupations.....	365	348	193	183	52	52	16	17
Legal occupations.....	156	187	70	95	21	21	15	21
Education, training, and library occupations.....	971	966	538	545	123	107	50	45
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	342	349	174	186	35	30	16	21
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	895	910	450	469	123	135	83	86
Service occupations.....	5,709	6,275	3,526	3,856	444	459	192	197
Healthcare support occupations.....	967	1,022	572	600	91	91	50	57
Protective service occupations.....	480	444	293	268	68	69	20	15
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,789	2,047	1,191	1,346	125	125	32	37
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	1,925	2,102	1,165	1,281	100	105	63	60
Personal care and service occupations.....	549	661	306	361	61	70	26	29
Sales and office occupations.....	5,132	5,199	3,103	3,119	500	488	235	228
Sales and related occupations.....	2,423	2,405	1,464	1,431	219	215	109	105
Office and administrative support occupations.....	2,709	2,794	1,639	1,689	281	273	125	123
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	4,160	4,663	2,720	3,098	163	205	155	135
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	450	466	385	406	5	2	6	2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2,752	3,132	1,763	2,046	89	112	96	77
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	957	1,064	572	647	69	91	53	56
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4,336	4,584	2,742	2,888	330	349	178	210
Production occupations.....	1,792	1,905	1,195	1,275	122	123	44	57
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,544	2,679	1,547	1,613	208	226	135	153
CLASS OF WORKER²								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ³	545	560	469	487	9	4	8	7
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	23	24	18	17	0	1	0	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ³	23,763	24,969	14,118	14,890	2,108	2,148	1,091	1,129
Government.....	2,698	2,611	1,634	1,574	324	327	101	105
Private industries.....	21,066	22,358	12,484	13,316	1,784	1,821	990	1,024
Private households.....	230	264	121	134	8	7	5	7
Other industries.....	20,836	22,094	12,363	13,181	1,776	1,814	985	1,017
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	1,607	1,859	953	1,124	82	83	81	81
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS⁴								
Full-time workers.....	21,689	22,989	12,932	13,793	1,845	1,864	1,033	1,089
Part-time workers.....	4,263	4,440	2,636	2,739	355	373	147	128

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

³ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

⁴ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Con- struction	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over.....	603	11,271	14,718	19,623	9,377	2,721	10,725	19,295	34,725	12,635	7,186	7,410
16 to 19 years.....	8	221	203	1,293	190	40	54	237	530	2,171	212	30
20 years and over.....	595	11,050	14,515	18,330	9,187	2,682	10,671	19,058	34,195	10,463	6,974	7,380
20 to 24 years.....	23	846	988	2,799	758	179	585	1,372	2,520	2,235	659	288
25 years and over.....	573	10,204	13,527	15,531	8,429	2,502	10,086	17,686	31,675	8,228	6,315	7,091
25 to 54 years.....	450	7,740	9,752	11,058	6,157	1,913	7,177	13,266	23,292	6,357	4,420	5,077
55 years and over.....	123	2,464	3,775	4,473	2,271	589	2,909	4,421	8,382	1,870	1,895	2,015
Men, 16 years and over.....	510	10,030	10,416	10,727	7,052	1,652	5,137	11,082	8,929	6,206	3,457	3,982
16 to 19 years.....	7	211	139	652	137	22	21	138	125	985	104	16
20 years and over.....	504	9,818	10,277	10,075	6,915	1,630	5,116	10,944	8,805	5,221	3,353	3,966
20 to 24 years.....	21	766	705	1,430	554	98	295	765	616	1,015	295	171
25 years and over.....	482	9,052	9,572	8,644	6,361	1,532	4,821	10,179	8,189	4,206	3,058	3,795
25 to 54 years.....	383	6,904	6,855	6,236	4,605	1,189	3,431	7,617	5,861	3,269	2,112	2,772
55 years and over.....	100	2,149	2,717	2,408	1,755	343	1,389	2,562	2,328	938	946	1,023
Women, 16 years and over.....	93	1,241	4,302	8,896	2,325	1,069	5,588	8,213	25,796	6,429	3,729	3,428
16 to 19 years.....	1	10	64	641	53	18	33	99	405	1,187	108	14
20 years and over.....	92	1,232	4,238	8,255	2,271	1,052	5,555	8,114	25,390	5,242	3,621	3,414
20 to 24 years.....	2	80	283	1,368	204	81	289	607	1,904	1,220	364	117
25 years and over.....	90	1,152	3,955	6,887	2,068	970	5,266	7,507	23,486	4,022	3,257	3,297
25 to 54 years.....	67	836	2,897	4,822	1,552	725	3,746	5,648	17,432	3,089	2,308	2,304
55 years and over.....	24	316	1,058	2,065	516	246	1,520	1,859	6,054	933	949	992
White												
Men, 16 years and over.....	452	8,835	8,406	8,357	5,089	1,254	4,138	8,586	6,625	4,682	2,784	3,094
16 to 19 years.....	6	191	111	506	96	19	17	114	87	770	96	12
20 years and over.....	446	8,644	8,295	7,851	4,994	1,235	4,121	8,472	6,538	3,911	2,688	3,082
20 to 24 years.....	21	671	573	1,083	388	74	229	587	432	771	251	138
25 years and over.....	425	7,973	7,722	6,768	4,606	1,161	3,892	7,885	6,105	3,140	2,437	2,944
25 to 54 years.....	335	6,028	5,431	4,744	3,245	867	2,676	5,685	4,273	2,423	1,672	2,149
55 years and over.....	90	1,945	2,291	2,024	1,361	294	1,217	2,200	1,832	718	765	795
Women, 16 years and over.....	72	1,075	3,302	6,892	1,585	811	4,270	6,311	19,501	4,891	2,834	2,339
16 to 19 years.....	1	9	57	504	33	16	29	72	315	933	91	10
20 years and over.....	71	1,066	3,245	6,387	1,552	795	4,241	6,239	19,185	3,959	2,743	2,329
20 to 24 years.....	1	59	217	1,009	140	57	210	441	1,464	951	291	81
25 years and over.....	71	1,007	3,028	5,379	1,412	739	4,031	5,798	17,721	3,008	2,452	2,248
25 to 54 years.....	50	716	2,168	3,651	1,018	533	2,739	4,236	13,007	2,293	1,697	1,558
55 years and over.....	21	291	860	1,728	394	206	1,292	1,562	4,714	715	755	691
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over.....	27	637	996	1,330	1,321	180	470	1,018	1,207	736	364	532
16 to 19 years.....	0	14	11	90	21	1	1	12	20	103	3	0
20 years and over.....	27	623	985	1,240	1,300	179	469	1,006	1,188	634	361	532
20 to 24 years.....	0	45	68	228	113	8	36	88	94	130	25	19
25 years and over.....	27	577	917	1,011	1,187	171	433	918	1,094	504	336	513
25 to 54 years.....	25	462	716	820	932	140	341	736	796	412	243	353
55 years and over.....	2	115	201	192	255	31	91	182	298	92	94	160
Women, 16 years and over.....	9	70	525	1,131	521	136	740	874	3,948	773	388	721
16 to 19 years.....	0	1	4	88	14	1	3	16	47	143	7	2
20 years and over.....	9	70	521	1,043	508	135	737	858	3,901	630	381	719
20 to 24 years.....	0	9	40	222	45	14	48	75	246	138	35	18
25 years and over.....	9	61	481	821	462	121	690	783	3,655	493	346	701
25 to 54 years.....	7	50	381	645	386	93	562	623	2,733	403	275	497
55 years and over.....	2	11	100	175	76	28	128	160	922	90	71	204
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over.....	12	190	692	649	387	164	396	1,148	825	439	194	176
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	9	19	6	0	1	6	12	27	3	0
20 years and over.....	12	190	683	630	382	164	395	1,142	812	411	191	176

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

— Continued

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	0	7	23	65	17	10	19	56	65	35	8	6
25 years and over.....	12	183	660	565	365	153	376	1,087	747	376	183	169
25 to 54 years.....	11	140	491	422	258	141	318	952	597	273	127	126
55 years and over.....	2	43	169	143	107	12	58	135	150	103	56	44
Women, 16 years and over.....	10	43	346	483	128	94	406	751	1,507	403	358	188
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	1	15	1	0	0	4	20	35	3	2
20 years and over.....	10	43	345	468	127	94	406	747	1,487	368	356	186
20 to 24 years.....	0	4	9	43	8	7	22	58	108	49	19	11
25 years and over.....	9	38	336	425	118	86	384	690	1,379	318	337	175
25 to 54 years.....	9	29	262	314	88	80	304	586	1,092	227	239	122
55 years and over.....	0	9	74	110	30	6	80	103	287	91	98	54
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over.....	96	3,406	1,717	1,969	1,439	229	663	1,821	1,113	1,596	747	518
16 to 19 years.....	2	62	26	150	41	3	4	37	18	226	28	1
20 years and over.....	93	3,344	1,691	1,819	1,398	226	659	1,785	1,095	1,370	719	516
20 to 24 years.....	6	282	164	363	154	14	54	155	104	282	82	27
25 years and over.....	88	3,062	1,527	1,456	1,244	212	605	1,630	992	1,087	637	489
25 to 54 years.....	75	2,641	1,216	1,179	969	182	492	1,315	783	927	502	408
55 years and over.....	13	421	311	277	275	30	112	315	208	160	135	81
Women, 16 years and over.....	7	273	838	1,687	446	108	688	1,387	3,504	1,464	682	446
16 to 19 years.....	0	3	13	117	17	2	8	24	62	245	19	3
20 years and over.....	7	270	825	1,570	429	107	680	1,362	3,443	1,219	663	443
20 to 24 years.....	0	24	72	379	67	6	52	121	380	293	69	15
25 years and over.....	7	245	754	1,191	361	101	627	1,242	3,063	926	594	428
25 to 54 years.....	5	218	603	955	308	88	542	1,012	2,481	759	486	321
55 years and over.....	2	28	151	236	54	13	85	230	582	167	108	108

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2021													
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries									
	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹							Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government				
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries						
Total, 16 years and over.	2,291	1,524	727	40	150,290	140,993	120,333	659	119,674	20,661	9,230	67		
16 to 19 years.	76	63	6	8	5,190	5,093	4,912	32	4,881	181	85	12		
16 to 17 years.	34	27	2	4	1,953	1,921	1,864	10	1,855	56	26	7		
18 to 19 years.	43	36	3	4	3,236	3,172	3,048	22	3,026	124	59	5		
20 to 24 years.	157	127	22	7	13,252	12,912	11,890	91	11,799	1,022	333	7		
25 to 34 years.	411	320	83	8	34,167	32,732	28,570	114	28,456	4,162	1,431	5		
35 to 44 years.	392	304	85	3	32,342	30,309	25,551	139	25,412	4,758	2,026	7		
45 to 54 years.	405	288	114	2	30,150	28,108	23,022	122	22,900	5,086	2,027	14		
55 to 64 years.	423	264	155	4	25,489	23,455	19,299	121	19,177	4,156	2,023	11		
65 years and over.	428	158	262	7	9,699	8,385	7,090	41	7,049	1,295	1,304	10		
Men, 16 years and over.	1,649	1,124	505	20	79,180	73,745	64,911	81	64,830	8,834	5,409	26		
16 to 19 years.	57	45	5	6	2,557	2,489	2,405	4	2,402	84	56	12		
16 to 17 years.	24	19	2	3	933	907	880	1	879	27	19	6		
18 to 19 years.	32	26	3	3	1,624	1,582	1,526	3	1,523	56	37	5		
20 to 24 years.	108	89	15	5	6,732	6,526	6,073	8	6,065	453	199	7		
25 to 34 years.	295	234	56	5	18,148	17,335	15,498	18	15,479	1,838	811	1		
35 to 44 years.	282	227	55	1	17,357	16,166	14,141	16	14,125	2,025	1,190	1		
45 to 54 years.	302	217	84	1	15,729	14,547	12,497	15	12,482	2,050	1,180	1		
55 to 64 years.	300	194	106	0	13,314	12,122	10,349	13	10,336	1,773	1,191	1		
65 years and over.	306	118	185	3	5,343	4,559	3,947	7	3,940	611	781	4		
Women, 16 years and over.	642	400	222	20	71,109	67,248	55,422	577	54,844	11,827	3,821	40		
16 to 19 years.	20	17	1	2	2,633	2,604	2,507	28	2,479	97	29	0		
16 to 17 years.	9	8	0	2	1,020	1,014	985	9	976	29	7	0		
18 to 19 years.	10	9	1	0	1,612	1,590	1,522	19	1,503	68	22	0		
20 to 24 years.	48	38	7	3	6,520	6,386	5,816	83	5,734	569	134	0		
25 to 34 years.	116	86	26	3	16,020	15,396	13,072	95	12,977	2,324	620	3		
35 to 44 years.	110	77	31	3	14,985	14,143	11,410	123	11,287	2,733	836	7		
45 to 54 years.	103	71	30	2	14,421	13,561	10,525	106	10,418	3,036	847	13		
55 to 64 years.	123	70	49	4	12,175	11,333	8,950	108	8,841	2,383	832	10		
65 years and over.	122	40	77	4	4,356	3,826	3,143	34	3,109	683	523	7		

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2021					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	150,290	140,993	120,333	20,661	9,230	67
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	603	590	586	4	13	0
Construction.....	11,271	9,560	9,165	395	1,704	7
Manufacturing.....	14,718	14,439	14,319	120	272	7
Durable goods.....	9,349	9,185	9,094	91	158	6
Nondurable goods.....	5,369	5,254	5,225	29	114	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,623	18,759	18,667	92	853	12
Wholesale trade.....	3,451	3,307	3,292	15	142	2
Retail trade.....	16,172	15,452	15,375	77	710	10
Transportation and utilities.....	9,377	8,768	7,412	1,357	601	8
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,017	7,416	6,407	1,009	593	8
Utilities.....	1,360	1,352	1,004	348	—	—
Information.....	2,721	2,565	2,399	165	154	2
Financial activities.....	10,725	9,913	9,716	197	808	4
Finance and insurance.....	7,497	7,231	7,111	120	266	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,229	2,682	2,606	77	542	4
Professional and business services.....	19,295	17,218	16,784	434	2,065	12
Professional and technical services.....	12,877	11,778	11,539	239	1,094	5
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,418	5,440	5,244	196	970	7
Education and health services.....	34,725	33,664	23,552	10,112	1,057	4
Educational services.....	13,521	13,302	4,755	8,546	219	1
Health care and social assistance.....	21,204	20,362	18,797	1,565	838	3
Hospitals.....	7,364	7,346	6,569	777	18	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,696	10,257	9,901	356	437	2
Social assistance.....	3,144	2,759	2,327	432	383	2
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,635	11,981	11,643	338	652	2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,896	2,453	2,168	285	442	0
Accommodation and food services.....	9,739	9,528	9,475	53	209	2
Other services.....	7,186	6,126	6,089	37	1,052	8
Other services, except private households.....	6,527	5,467	5,430	37	1,052	8
Private households.....	659	659	659	—	—	—
Public administration.....	7,410	7,410	—	7,410	—	—
Men						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	79,180	73,745	64,911	8,834	5,409	26
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	510	499	498	2	11	0
Construction.....	10,030	8,445	8,090	355	1,583	2
Manufacturing.....	10,416	10,231	10,142	90	180	5
Durable goods.....	6,992	6,864	6,791	73	124	5
Nondurable goods.....	3,424	3,368	3,351	17	56	0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,727	10,288	10,238	50	435	4
Wholesale trade.....	2,423	2,321	2,308	14	101	0
Retail trade.....	8,304	7,967	7,930	37	334	4
Transportation and utilities.....	7,052	6,541	5,661	880	508	3
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,007	5,502	4,887	615	501	3
Utilities.....	1,046	1,039	774	265	—	—
Information.....	1,652	1,555	1,510	45	97	0
Financial activities.....	5,137	4,687	4,593	94	448	2
Finance and insurance.....	3,495	3,303	3,257	47	192	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,642	1,384	1,336	48	257	2
Professional and business services.....	11,082	9,934	9,669	264	1,145	3
Professional and technical services.....	7,333	6,751	6,600	151	580	1
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,749	3,182	3,069	113	565	1
Education and health services.....	8,929	8,709	5,837	2,872	219	1
Educational services.....	4,172	4,114	1,661	2,453	58	0
Health care and social assistance.....	4,757	4,595	4,176	419	161	1
Hospitals.....	1,843	1,836	1,611	226	7	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,412	2,288	2,185	104	123	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2021					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Social assistance.....	501	470	380	90	31	1
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,206	5,853	5,672	181	351	2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,575	1,340	1,180	160	235	0
Accommodation and food services.....	4,631	4,513	4,492	21	116	2
Other services.....	3,457	3,020	3,003	18	432	5
Other services, except private households.....	3,375	2,939	2,921	18	432	5
Private households.....	81	81	81	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,982	3,982	—	3,982	—	—
Women						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	71,109	67,248	55,422	11,827	3,821	40
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	93	91	89	2	2	0
Construction.....	1,241	1,115	1,075	40	122	5
Manufacturing.....	4,302	4,208	4,178	30	92	2
Durable goods.....	2,357	2,322	2,303	18	34	1
Nondurable goods.....	1,945	1,886	1,874	12	58	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,896	8,471	8,429	42	418	8
Wholesale trade.....	1,029	986	984	1	41	2
Retail trade.....	7,868	7,485	7,445	40	377	6
Transportation and utilities.....	2,325	2,227	1,751	476	92	5
Transportation and warehousing.....	2,011	1,914	1,521	393	92	5
Utilities.....	314	314	231	83	—	—
Information.....	1,069	1,010	889	120	57	2
Financial activities.....	5,588	5,226	5,123	103	359	3
Finance and insurance.....	4,002	3,928	3,854	74	74	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,586	1,298	1,269	29	286	3
Professional and business services.....	8,213	7,285	7,114	170	919	9
Professional and technical services.....	5,544	5,027	4,939	88	514	3
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,669	2,257	2,175	82	406	6
Education and health services.....	25,796	24,955	17,716	7,240	838	3
Educational services.....	9,349	9,188	3,094	6,094	160	1
Health care and social assistance.....	16,446	15,767	14,621	1,146	677	2
Hospitals.....	5,521	5,509	4,958	552	11	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	8,283	7,969	7,716	252	314	1
Social assistance.....	2,642	2,289	1,947	342	352	1
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,429	6,128	5,971	157	300	0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,320	1,113	988	125	207	0
Accommodation and food services.....	5,108	5,015	4,982	33	93	0
Other services.....	3,729	3,105	3,086	19	621	3
Other services, except private households.....	3,152	2,528	2,509	19	621	3
Private households.....	577	577	577	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,428	3,428	—	3,428	—	—

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2021											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture and related.....	2,291	935	67	10	75	18	91	936	14	31	32	82
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	603	116	98	3	5	13	42	0	186	41	48	52
Construction.....	11,271	2,382	310	17	43	139	534	4	6,814	581	180	267
Manufacturing.....	14,718	2,778	2,243	29	226	589	1,054	18	294	695	5,560	1,232
Durable goods.....	9,349	1,713	1,637	15	90	334	649	4	231	443	3,533	700
Nondurable goods.....	5,369	1,065	606	14	136	255	405	14	63	252	2,027	532
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,623	1,662	1,268	63	639	8,931	2,055	55	127	675	640	3,509
Wholesale trade.....	3,451	541	211	6	45	1,189	402	36	27	139	145	711
Retail trade.....	16,172	1,121	1,057	58	593	7,742	1,653	19	99	537	494	2,798
Transportation and utilities.....	9,377	1,041	420	55	134	153	2,129	3	208	539	351	4,344
Information.....	2,721	675	1,141	7	52	177	357	0	16	229	31	37
Financial activities.....	10,725	4,745	1,115	52	218	2,378	1,854	1	47	173	45	94
Professional and business services.....	19,295	5,308	6,606	566	3,005	586	1,985	7	137	286	275	534
Education and health services.....	34,725	3,854	19,679	206	6,645	145	3,317	7	66	214	171	421
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,635	2,087	879	184	7,371	841	662	8	32	103	129	339
Other services.....	7,186	759	993	24	2,603	369	538	2	27	1,116	411	345
Other services, except private households.....	6,527	754	990	24	1,975	368	531	2	27	1,115	410	330
Private households.....	659	4	3	0	628	0	7	0	0	0	1	15
Public administration.....	7,410	1,522	2,060	1,770	400	31	1,178	20	90	156	78	104
Men												
Agriculture and related.....	1,649	678	36	10	38	10	12	728	13	31	28	63
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	510	85	76	3	4	11	18	0	183	39	46	45
Construction.....	10,030	2,001	232	15	31	99	94	4	6,551	571	172	261
Manufacturing.....	10,416	1,835	1,724	19	134	374	391	13	280	652	4,031	962
Durable goods.....	6,992	1,198	1,320	9	58	236	250	4	220	415	2,725	559
Nondurable goods.....	3,424	637	404	10	76	138	141	9	61	237	1,306	403
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,727	934	607	43	281	4,460	682	25	124	652	400	2,519
Wholesale trade.....	2,423	335	151	5	31	877	137	14	27	135	97	614
Retail trade.....	8,304	599	457	38	250	3,583	545	11	97	517	304	1,905
Transportation and utilities.....	7,052	692	307	40	89	95	1,201	3	204	525	294	3,603
Information.....	1,652	386	737	5	27	109	113	0	16	215	20	24
Financial activities.....	5,137	2,403	654	34	150	1,137	437	1	44	163	30	84
Professional and business services.....	11,082	2,866	4,150	407	1,819	326	494	7	129	257	181	446
Education and health services.....	8,929	1,242	5,291	125	1,299	39	363	4	61	191	71	245
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,206	1,089	499	138	3,543	270	208	7	28	100	61	265
Other services.....	3,457	304	565	19	478	275	83	2	25	1,086	308	312
Other services, except private households.....	3,375	302	565	19	414	275	83	2	25	1,086	308	297
Private households.....	81	2	0	0	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Public administration.....	3,982	716	1,000	1,418	159	14	290	11	89	147	61	77
Women												
Agriculture and related.....	642	258	31	0	36	8	79	207	0	0	4	19
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	93	31	22	0	1	2	24	0	3	2	1	6
Construction.....	1,241	381	79	3	12	40	440	0	263	10	8	7
Manufacturing.....	4,302	943	519	10	92	215	663	5	14	43	1,529	270
Durable goods.....	2,357	515	317	7	32	98	399	0	12	28	808	141

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2021											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Nondurable goods.....	1,945	428	202	3	60	117	264	5	2	15	721	129
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,896	728	660	20	358	4,471	1,373	30	3	24	240	990
Wholesale trade.....	1,029	206	60	0	14	312	265	22	0	3	49	97
Retail trade.....	7,868	522	600	20	344	4,159	1,109	8	3	20	191	892
Transportation and utilities.....	2,325	349	113	15	46	58	929	0	5	13	57	741
Information.....	1,069	288	404	1	25	68	245	0	0	14	11	13
Financial activities.....	5,588	2,342	461	19	68	1,241	1,418	0	3	10	15	10
Professional and business services...	8,213	2,442	2,457	158	1,186	260	1,491	1	8	29	94	88
Education and health services.....	25,796	2,612	14,388	81	5,346	105	2,955	3	5	24	100	176
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,429	998	380	46	3,828	571	454	2	3	3	68	74
Other services.....	3,729	455	428	5	2,125	94	455	0	2	30	103	33
Other services, except private households.....	3,152	452	425	5	1,561	93	449	0	2	30	103	33
Private households.....	577	3	3	0	564	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.....	3,428	806	1,060	351	241	17	888	9	2	9	17	27
White												
Agriculture and related.....	2,106	887	64	9	69	17	89	833	12	29	26	71
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	524	106	75	2	4	12	36	0	164	38	40	48
Construction.....	9,910	2,155	252	13	37	129	478	4	5,965	494	163	220
Manufacturing.....	11,708	2,375	1,674	18	163	518	867	13	252	605	4,293	931
Durable goods.....	7,455	1,480	1,230	9	58	289	530	4	201	382	2,739	535
Nondurable goods.....	4,252	895	444	8	105	230	337	9	52	223	1,554	396
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,248	1,366	913	44	460	7,048	1,629	47	116	579	505	2,541
Wholesale trade.....	2,850	456	158	5	31	1,038	333	28	25	120	113	543
Retail trade.....	12,398	910	755	39	429	6,010	1,296	19	91	458	392	1,998
Transportation and utilities.....	6,675	806	326	33	82	120	1,455	3	179	453	287	2,931
Information.....	2,065	531	857	4	37	136	266	0	9	178	22	26
Financial activities.....	8,408	3,763	775	40	169	1,966	1,411	1	38	134	34	77
Professional and business services...	14,897	4,239	4,929	316	2,440	490	1,533	7	118	237	212	377
Education and health services.....	26,125	2,955	15,308	134	4,485	103	2,507	5	50	167	116	296
Leisure and hospitality.....	9,573	1,625	711	139	5,531	585	495	8	24	90	98	266
Other services.....	5,618	605	815	17	1,895	305	424	2	25	961	314	255
Other services, except private households.....	5,081	601	813	17	1,381	305	421	2	25	961	313	242
Private households.....	537	4	2	0	514	0	3	0	0	0	1	12
Public administration.....	5,433	1,108	1,467	1,397	238	23	853	14	70	124	63	75
Black or African American												
Agriculture and related.....	70	14	1	1	4	0	1	36	1	0	4	7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	36	2	8	0	1	0	1	0	15	2	3	2
Construction.....	707	121	14	3	4	2	24	0	454	48	7	29
Manufacturing.....	1,522	135	135	8	42	36	100	3	26	50	767	219
Durable goods.....	920	80	84	5	25	18	64	0	21	31	465	127
Nondurable goods.....	602	55	51	3	17	18	36	3	5	19	303	92
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,461	131	136	12	104	1,049	256	3	4	42	69	655
Wholesale trade.....	313	35	15	0	12	72	36	3	1	7	18	113
Retail trade.....	2,148	96	121	12	92	977	220	0	2	35	51	542
Transportation and utilities.....	1,842	139	44	15	29	20	465	0	23	45	44	1,019
Information.....	316	62	109	2	8	24	58	0	6	28	9	9
Financial activities.....	1,210	480	94	11	36	230	303	0	5	29	8	15

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2021											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Professional and business services...	1,892	398	454	204	365	38	260	0	12	20	30	111
Education and health services.	5,155	530	2,288	59	1,550	24	521	2	12	32	36	101
Leisure and hospitality.	1,509	205	80	18	910	150	81	0	5	7	21	33
Other services.	753	88	100	4	275	28	62	0	1	86	46	63
Other services, except private households.	699	88	99	4	227	28	60	0	1	86	46	61
Private households.	53	0	1	0	48	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
Public administration.	1,253	258	330	267	96	5	231	3	14	15	11	23
Asian												
Agriculture and related.	28	7	1	0	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.	22	6	13	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Construction.	232	52	36	1	1	5	9	0	108	16	2	4
Manufacturing.	1,039	213	384	1	7	19	46	2	9	21	301	36
Durable goods.	692	122	283	0	2	14	30	0	5	16	201	17
Nondurable goods.	346	91	101	1	4	5	16	2	4	5	100	19
Wholesale and retail trade.	1,132	112	176	2	43	498	92	5	2	30	31	141
Wholesale trade.	187	38	30	0	1	56	22	5	0	4	7	24
Retail trade.	945	74	146	2	42	442	70	0	2	26	24	117
Transportation and utilities.	515	74	44	4	15	7	114	0	3	18	12	223
Information.	258	69	147	0	4	11	19	0	0	8	0	0
Financial activities.	802	360	223	0	7	123	81	0	1	4	2	1
Professional and business services...	1,900	566	1,044	19	74	38	110	0	2	13	21	13
Education and health services.	2,332	233	1,518	8	355	10	170	0	3	5	15	16
Leisure and hospitality.	841	175	47	7	491	53	38	0	0	2	5	22
Other services.	552	40	51	2	319	16	31	0	1	37	40	15
Other services, except private households.	519	40	51	2	287	16	31	0	1	37	40	15
Private households.	33	0	0	0	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.	364	84	146	38	35	2	46	0	4	3	2	2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	152,581	47.0	77.5	12.3	6.6	18.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,291	28.0	91.9	3.0	1.2	25.5
Crop production.....	1,197	27.5	90.5	3.3	1.7	33.5
Animal production and aquaculture.....	766	29.7	93.8	2.6	0.6	17.2
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	151	40.7	93.9	2.3	0.4	24.8
Forestry, except logging.....	47	—	—	—	—	—
Logging.....	84	6.0	93.0	5.2	0.0	7.6
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	603	15.4	86.9	5.9	3.6	17.1
Oil and gas extraction.....	57	23.7	83.2	5.7	7.4	14.5
Coal mining.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Metal ore mining.....	35	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	87	10.9	93.7	3.4	0.6	10.2
Not specified type of mining.....	0	—	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	378	15.6	84.3	7.2	4.5	21.2
Construction.....	11,271	11.0	87.9	6.3	2.1	32.6
Manufacturing.....	14,718	29.2	79.5	10.3	7.1	17.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,349	25.2	79.7	9.8	7.4	15.4
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	406	22.2	81.7	10.5	3.4	20.6
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	21	—	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	121	23.7	79.2	13.5	2.2	19.1
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	156	15.2	83.2	10.4	2.6	19.6
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	80	25.0	81.6	10.1	2.5	27.4
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,539	16.6	87.9	6.7	2.8	15.4
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	225	12.6	88.2	7.3	1.7	11.9
Aluminum production and processing.....	74	23.6	81.4	5.6	3.8	19.2
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	33	—	—	—	—	—
Foundries.....	52	11.5	87.9	3.9	7.3	16.0
Metal forgings and stampings.....	26	—	—	—	—	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.....	371	17.7	89.7	6.7	1.4	15.5
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	283	12.0	90.4	3.7	3.9	12.2
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	64	17.3	91.7	4.5	2.3	27.3
Ordnance.....	53	16.2	84.7	9.2	4.2	16.4
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	290	21.8	85.8	8.3	2.8	17.6
Not specified metal industries.....	23	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,170	23.1	81.8	10.3	5.0	10.8
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	130	24.1	85.0	8.2	4.4	16.0
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.....	130	15.4	81.6	10.1	7.2	7.4
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	69	28.5	72.7	11.4	11.2	8.6
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	108	20.2	91.6	3.4	3.6	6.6
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	50	30.5	80.2	13.6	3.1	4.1
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	683	23.7	80.8	11.5	4.5	11.9
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,017	28.9	68.8	4.8	22.8	11.4
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	127	31.6	51.6	5.9	37.4	7.0
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	104	29.7	69.1	8.6	19.2	10.1
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	168	30.4	82.7	4.3	10.8	8.5
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	617	27.8	68.6	4.1	23.7	13.3
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	432	28.4	80.2	10.3	7.1	15.1
Household appliance manufacturing.....	78	27.1	75.4	11.3	9.0	7.1
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	354	28.7	81.3	10.1	6.7	16.9
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,466	25.4	77.4	13.6	6.2	13.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,361	27.1	74.7	17.2	5.5	12.0
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	749	24.1	82.3	7.4	7.9	16.3
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	84	30.5	78.9	3.8	12.3	15.7
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	27	—	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	203	15.9	76.4	17.2	3.2	14.3
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	43	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	427	17.4	85.9	9.6	0.7	19.7
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	128	14.0	82.1	9.9	1.0	6.8
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	28	—	—	—	—	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes manufacturing... ..	33	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	238	16.3	89.1	8.3	0.7	26.4
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	370	25.7	85.9	9.2	2.1	25.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,521	34.7	77.0	9.9	9.8	19.6
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	644	38.8	75.9	7.7	13.4	13.4
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	86	37.3	81.3	8.3	6.8	13.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	424	32.7	81.9	7.2	7.3	20.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	367	29.0	72.3	17.2	6.8	31.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,369	36.2	79.2	11.2	6.5	20.7
Food manufacturing.....	1,682	40.8	77.6	13.4	4.6	29.3
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	171	33.3	83.7	8.3	2.4	15.4
Sugar and confectionery products.....	76	40.0	88.5	4.0	4.7	24.8
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing..	127	35.1	82.1	9.1	4.7	32.9
Dairy product manufacturing.....	133	29.7	89.8	5.0	0.7	23.8
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	462	40.8	67.2	22.4	5.6	33.1
Retail bakeries.....	215	64.5	82.1	12.0	3.4	28.6
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	215	41.7	84.3	6.6	5.7	38.8
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	210	36.2	70.5	18.3	6.2	23.5
Not specified food industries.....	73	29.3	75.9	10.9	6.5	36.3
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	324	24.7	82.7	8.8	3.2	16.9
Beverage manufacturing.....	309	25.5	84.2	8.1	2.7	17.2
Tobacco manufacturing.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	440	51.4	81.3	8.9	6.9	27.8
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	12	—	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	61	35.8	84.9	7.8	3.7	25.8
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	10	—	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	45	—	—	—	—	—
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	68	55.1	88.0	5.8	3.9	21.9
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	13	—	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	184	60.8	76.8	8.8	12.5	39.1
Footwear manufacturing.....	29	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	17	—	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	775	26.4	83.1	10.6	3.7	13.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	184	14.0	83.1	14.4	2.0	6.0
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	99	27.8	75.3	15.3	5.8	22.3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	79	31.7	81.7	14.4	0.6	5.4
Printing and related support activities.....	412	30.5	85.2	7.1	4.6	15.9
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	198	18.9	86.7	4.6	6.2	17.7
Petroleum refining.....	184	18.8	86.2	4.5	6.6	18.4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,425	38.3	76.3	10.5	11.4	14.8
Resin, synthetic rubber, and fibers and filaments manufacturing... ..	122	28.3	86.2	8.8	2.0	20.4
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	32	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	654	46.4	71.4	7.8	19.3	14.8
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	58	31.1	75.1	17.8	7.1	13.4
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	139	59.2	78.7	11.5	7.2	25.1
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	420	25.2	79.4	13.9	4.7	10.7
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	525	31.5	79.8	12.9	4.5	17.8

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Plastics product manufacturing.....	407	31.9	81.5	10.7	4.5	20.8
Tire manufacturing.....	59	29.4	63.4	29.4	5.8	2.3
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	59	31.0	84.8	11.6	3.6	12.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,623	45.3	77.7	12.5	5.8	18.6
Wholesale trade.....	3,451	29.8	82.6	9.1	5.4	19.1
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	173	20.3	81.4	14.5	2.4	16.2
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	65	49.3	83.3	8.1	2.4	28.3
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	164	21.1	87.4	8.8	1.2	20.3
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	287	37.0	78.1	9.7	10.3	10.6
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	41	—	—	—	—	—
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers.....	167	24.4	79.6	8.8	9.5	12.4
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	174	25.3	87.5	7.8	3.4	13.6
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	366	26.2	87.1	4.3	3.5	9.6
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	70	8.2	82.3	14.5	0.8	14.6
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	62	40.3	82.0	9.4	4.9	15.2
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	243	47.5	85.4	7.2	4.4	14.5
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	75	55.0	71.9	6.3	16.5	32.8
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	825	27.2	78.8	12.2	5.4	31.7
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	56	25.3	90.0	6.6	3.3	4.4
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	109	16.5	87.6	6.2	2.9	8.4
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	135	25.0	88.0	8.2	2.0	13.2
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	225	37.7	81.6	8.3	6.8	23.5
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	68	31.2	82.0	4.0	12.2	21.2
Not specified wholesale trade.....	72	33.0	85.6	6.4	7.8	22.6
Retail trade.....	16,172	48.6	76.7	13.3	5.8	18.5
Automobile dealers.....	1,178	22.2	82.1	10.8	3.2	18.2
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	158	28.6	91.5	6.5	0.6	10.0
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	481	17.5	84.2	11.0	2.6	20.8
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	500	42.2	80.7	12.6	3.7	16.5
Household appliance stores.....	62	28.3	76.1	12.7	5.7	10.0
Electronics stores.....	408	28.3	77.0	12.5	8.2	19.4
Building material and supplies dealers.....	1,076	31.0	82.4	10.2	2.4	17.2
Hardware stores.....	198	38.4	86.9	8.3	1.6	13.9
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	289	34.8	93.2	2.3	0.8	14.0
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores.....	2,530	46.5	76.5	13.8	5.6	20.5
Convenience stores.....	314	57.5	71.7	13.3	9.5	12.1
Specialty food stores.....	217	52.6	78.4	11.0	6.9	21.0
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	156	38.4	73.6	9.8	12.1	11.3
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	870	66.1	71.9	15.0	9.9	14.9
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	417	69.7	77.8	11.8	5.5	22.6
Gasoline stations.....	451	50.9	76.3	8.9	9.6	14.6
Clothing stores.....	869	76.9	71.1	15.6	6.7	25.6
Shoe stores.....	127	61.1	71.5	17.2	5.9	23.3
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	157	62.5	79.4	5.5	9.6	20.3
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	441	44.0	86.9	7.0	3.6	14.0
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	52	67.3	94.4	0.0	2.6	21.3
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	39	—	—	—	—	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	86	62.2	90.2	5.5	3.9	20.1
Department stores.....	277	75.7	73.5	12.6	9.7	26.9
General merchandise stores, including warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	2,111	55.4	70.0	19.6	5.0	19.1
Florists.....	98	73.6	86.0	4.5	6.8	23.8
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	80	39.7	74.8	16.8	6.3	12.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Used merchandise stores.....	229	65.2	81.0	10.2	2.6	19.3
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	96	78.3	76.5	12.5	8.1	11.8
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	571	56.7	84.0	9.4	3.2	13.0
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	907	47.6	61.9	20.0	13.1	19.1
Vending machine operators.....	42	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel dealers.....	75	26.0	90.5	4.9	3.5	6.6
Other direct selling establishments.....	115	75.6	83.1	12.7	2.7	12.8
Not specified retail trade.....	495	55.7	69.9	18.0	9.0	22.9
Transportation and utilities.....	9,377	24.8	71.2	19.6	5.5	20.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,017	25.1	69.0	21.3	5.8	21.5
Air transportation.....	620	27.8	72.4	14.1	8.3	13.0
Rail transportation.....	197	7.6	75.5	20.4	1.0	7.7
Water transportation.....	76	16.7	74.2	10.3	3.2	8.3
Truck transportation.....	2,178	12.6	74.5	18.7	4.2	23.6
Bus service and urban transit.....	460	39.8	57.3	32.6	7.0	15.3
Taxi and limousine service.....	394	13.6	56.8	26.0	14.9	25.6
Pipeline transportation.....	61	10.8	85.1	3.4	7.0	18.6
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	22	—	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	818	25.3	70.4	19.0	7.1	21.0
Postal Service.....	643	45.7	61.1	29.3	7.7	10.0
Couriers and messengers.....	1,482	27.3	68.1	22.3	3.7	20.6
Warehousing and storage.....	1,065	35.2	67.5	22.4	5.5	36.0
Utilities.....	1,360	23.1	84.2	9.7	3.6	11.8
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	727	19.9	85.7	8.7	3.3	11.7
Natural gas distribution.....	114	21.8	89.2	7.7	1.7	11.1
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	101	35.3	74.0	12.0	12.0	9.3
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	267	26.9	83.5	11.5	3.4	15.5
Sewage treatment facilities.....	120	17.8	86.1	9.4	0.8	8.9
Not specified utilities.....	31	—	—	—	—	—
Information.....	2,721	39.3	75.9	11.6	9.5	12.4
Newspaper publishers.....	126	52.7	80.9	13.4	2.4	15.0
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	162	52.1	89.4	4.9	4.2	8.0
Software publishers.....	83	30.4	67.6	6.8	21.4	4.1
Motion pictures and video industries.....	454	35.6	81.7	10.0	6.1	13.4
Sound recording industries.....	63	19.2	68.5	30.1	0.0	5.3
Broadcasting (except internet).....	369	38.8	78.0	13.9	4.6	15.0
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	224	43.6	58.0	9.1	29.9	9.0
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	499	27.7	73.6	14.0	9.4	13.1
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	386	30.6	71.0	12.8	10.6	16.7
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	114	44.5	79.0	4.5	15.7	14.5
Libraries and archives.....	204	77.2	83.9	9.6	4.3	8.1
Other information services, except libraries and archives, and internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	38	—	—	—	—	—
Financial activities.....	10,725	52.1	78.4	11.3	7.5	12.6
Finance and insurance.....	7,497	53.4	76.7	11.6	8.9	11.4
Banking and related activities.....	1,924	56.3	74.4	12.8	9.7	12.6
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	289	69.8	77.9	13.6	5.5	10.7
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	1,153	49.3	75.9	10.7	10.1	13.2
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,376	38.2	77.8	7.2	12.3	7.9
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,754	58.9	77.9	13.2	6.4	11.8
Insurance carriers.....	1,742	60.9	76.6	14.2	6.5	11.7
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,012	55.5	80.1	11.3	6.3	11.9
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,229	49.1	82.4	10.5	4.3	15.3
Real estate.....	2,918	51.6	82.9	9.8	4.3	15.0
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,371	53.2	82.7	9.8	4.4	14.5
Real estate property managers, offices of real estate appraisers, and other activities related to real estate.....	547	44.4	83.9	9.8	3.7	17.4

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Rental and leasing services.....	310	26.4	77.1	16.4	4.0	17.3
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	126	27.5	71.2	21.7	3.6	15.2
Other consumer goods rental.....	66	32.1	81.3	15.1	0.8	17.2
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	118	22.0	81.1	11.5	6.3	19.7
Professional and business services.....	19,295	42.6	77.2	9.8	9.8	16.6
Professional and technical services.....	12,877	43.1	77.1	7.1	13.1	9.9
Legal services.....	1,578	56.9	84.8	7.5	4.8	12.8
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,124	63.7	78.1	8.2	10.4	12.4
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,723	27.1	85.3	4.7	8.0	10.2
Specialized design services.....	437	62.8	83.8	7.8	5.5	10.0
Computer systems design and related services.....	4,026	29.1	66.4	7.0	23.7	8.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,651	43.9	80.6	8.8	9.1	7.8
Scientific research and development services.....	728	44.7	72.8	4.9	19.3	8.8
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	554	49.6	81.6	9.4	7.4	10.2
Veterinary services.....	407	81.9	89.8	3.3	2.8	11.1
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	649	55.1	80.7	9.1	6.2	14.0
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,418	41.6	77.4	15.3	3.2	30.2
Management of companies and enterprises.....	64	51.2	77.9	10.9	6.9	10.2
Administrative and support services.....	5,906	43.2	77.2	15.4	3.3	31.1
Employment services.....	850	60.2	71.7	19.3	5.2	17.2
Business support services.....	539	67.0	70.5	20.5	3.2	16.6
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	240	55.1	81.3	7.5	9.7	13.5
Investigation and security services.....	820	29.7	65.0	28.2	3.1	17.3
Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction).....	1,755	57.6	79.5	14.1	2.8	41.2
Landscaping services.....	1,395	9.9	86.6	7.5	1.3	45.7
Other administrative and other support services.....	307	49.5	78.2	10.7	6.2	21.0
Waste management and remediation services.....	448	19.5	80.0	14.5	1.6	21.5
Education and health services.....	34,725	74.3	75.2	14.8	6.7	13.3
Educational services.....	13,521	69.1	79.8	11.3	5.8	11.9
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,854	75.3	82.3	11.6	3.3	13.1
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges.....	3,693	55.3	73.4	11.6	11.2	9.5
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	54	59.6	82.7	13.1	0.0	9.1
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	919	65.9	81.3	8.0	7.5	10.4
Health care and social assistance.....	21,204	77.6	72.3	17.1	7.3	14.2
Hospitals.....	7,364	75.0	72.2	15.9	8.9	11.5
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,274	75.0	72.3	15.7	8.9	11.5
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	90	74.7	65.1	26.2	4.8	9.2
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,696	77.4	72.2	17.5	7.0	14.5
Offices of physicians.....	1,579	74.8	78.9	9.9	8.6	14.5
Offices of dentists.....	974	82.6	81.2	6.2	8.9	20.3
Offices of chiropractors.....	142	64.2	86.6	5.1	5.6	10.3
Offices of optometrists.....	152	76.0	76.7	9.7	8.3	18.8
Offices of other health practitioners.....	345	79.4	88.3	4.6	4.9	5.5
Outpatient care centers.....	2,071	78.1	74.9	15.0	6.5	14.8
Home health care services.....	1,450	86.0	62.5	27.4	6.7	18.6
Other health care services.....	1,719	68.5	69.8	18.0	8.9	14.4
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,352	81.3	64.2	27.9	4.8	9.4
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	911	74.1	67.1	24.2	4.1	12.2
Social assistance.....	3,144	84.0	73.1	18.6	4.8	19.5
Individual and family services.....	1,586	77.3	70.3	20.1	6.3	19.0
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	157	72.6	71.5	21.8	4.0	16.6
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	87	59.5	74.4	23.0	0.7	15.5
Child day care services.....	1,314	95.1	76.6	16.3	3.3	20.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,635	50.9	75.8	11.9	6.7	24.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,896	45.6	79.6	9.7	4.6	13.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021					
	Total employed	Percent of total employed				
		Women	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Performing arts companies.....	174	43.5	78.2	11.0	3.8	11.5
Spectator sports.....	131	29.3	81.0	11.6	1.9	11.4
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	90	44.6	73.6	13.5	6.3	17.4
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	369	49.9	82.1	8.7	4.1	10.5
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	349	49.0	84.2	9.2	3.5	10.3
Bowling centers.....	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,743	45.6	78.6	9.6	5.0	15.7
Accommodation and food services.....	9,739	52.5	74.6	12.6	7.3	27.3
Accommodation.....	1,075	57.0	72.5	12.9	9.3	25.8
Traveler accommodation.....	988	57.7	71.1	13.6	9.8	27.4
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps.....	87	49.1	88.2	4.6	4.3	7.9
Food services and drinking places.....	8,664	51.9	74.9	12.6	7.0	27.5
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,500	51.8	74.7	12.7	7.1	27.8
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	164	58.5	84.1	4.9	2.2	10.1
Other services.....	7,186	51.9	78.2	10.5	7.7	19.9
Other services, except private households.....	6,527	48.3	77.8	10.7	8.0	17.9
Repair and maintenance.....	2,125	11.6	85.2	7.8	3.9	25.0
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,306	9.5	86.8	7.1	2.9	24.8
Car washes.....	195	11.9	77.5	14.6	2.8	37.6
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	120	19.4	77.6	6.9	13.9	23.1
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	322	8.5	87.2	7.3	3.2	22.1
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	183	26.2	82.7	7.3	6.4	19.7
Personal and laundry services.....	2,440	74.7	69.4	12.3	14.2	18.3
Barber shops.....	130	34.0	70.0	17.0	7.7	39.4
Beauty salons.....	943	91.4	75.9	13.5	7.4	17.3
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	543	78.9	46.5	7.7	40.0	12.1
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	231	46.8	68.7	14.0	12.9	28.9
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	126	42.1	80.3	14.3	1.6	16.2
Other personal services.....	467	69.9	80.2	12.4	3.5	16.8
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,962	55.3	80.4	11.9	4.7	9.6
Religious organizations.....	979	45.4	84.0	9.5	4.2	9.3
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	754	67.3	74.0	16.8	5.9	9.9
Labor unions.....	75	45.6	82.2	7.3	3.1	16.9
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	154	63.7	87.6	5.6	2.4	6.6
Other services, private households.....	659	87.6	81.5	8.1	5.0	40.1
Public administration.....	7,410	46.3	73.3	16.9	4.9	13.0
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,102	52.0	70.5	17.1	5.5	12.8
Public finance activities.....	330	55.4	74.0	16.7	5.1	12.8
Other general government and support.....	160	35.2	73.3	14.9	5.6	15.3
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,661	36.0	78.4	15.4	2.6	12.5
Administration of human resource programs.....	1,236	73.9	63.7	22.9	7.7	15.4
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	298	44.5	77.9	10.0	6.3	7.9
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	586	44.0	75.3	13.8	7.5	11.9
National security and international affairs.....	1,037	34.3	72.0	17.7	4.8	13.5

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Total, 16 years and over.....	152,581	5,266	13,409	34,578	32,734	30,554	25,912	10,127	42.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,291	76	157	411	392	405	423	428	48.0
Crop production.....	1,197	36	83	216	218	204	225	216	47.5
Animal production and aquaculture.....	766	32	47	123	115	134	143	174	50.3
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	151	5	13	39	30	25	23	16	42.2
Forestry, except logging.....	47	1	2	9	8	10	11	6	-
Logging.....	84	1	11	16	13	22	15	8	46.6
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	45	2	1	8	8	10	7	9	-
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. ..	603	8	23	145	177	128	96	28	42.5
Oil and gas extraction.....	57	0	2	11	26	8	5	5	41.7
Coal mining.....	45	0	1	10	13	12	8	1	-
Metal ore mining.....	35	0	1	10	5	12	4	3	-
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying. . .	87	2	6	14	18	16	24	8	48.9
Not specified type of mining.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-
Support activities for mining.....	378	5	13	101	115	79	55	11	41.3
Construction.....	11,271	221	846	2,519	2,885	2,336	1,823	642	42.3
Manufacturing.....	14,718	203	988	3,265	3,177	3,310	2,995	780	44.2
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,349	124	638	2,101	1,956	2,070	1,934	526	44.3
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	406	5	26	86	85	84	95	25	45.1
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	29	1	1	5	7	5	6	5	-
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing.....	21	0	3	2	2	6	8	0	-
Glass and glass product manufacturing..	121	2	11	27	26	20	27	6	42.8
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	156	2	7	33	34	35	34	13	45.5
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	80	1	4	19	17	19	20	1	44.6
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,539	26	103	326	347	304	337	95	44.3
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	225	0	19	51	51	41	53	10	44.1
Aluminum production and processing. . .	74	1	5	21	16	9	18	4	42.9
Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing.....	33	0	0	5	9	8	8	3	-
Foundries.....	52	0	3	12	11	12	13	3	46.9
Metal forgings and stampings.....	26	0	1	8	4	7	4	2	-
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing. . . .	45	0	1	12	7	9	8	8	-
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing.	371	9	19	78	96	68	81	20	43.2
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	283	9	19	53	51	56	76	20	47.9
Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities.....	64	1	6	15	11	12	16	4	43.9
Ordnance.....	53	1	6	11	16	11	6	1	39.4
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing.....	290	5	24	58	67	67	49	20	43.8
Not specified metal industries.....	23	0	1	3	9	4	6	1	-
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,170	16	80	233	236	281	250	75	45.4
Agricultural implement manufacturing. . . .	130	4	10	27	29	29	25	6	43.2
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing.	130	1	7	32	29	27	26	9	43.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Commercial and service industry									
machinery manufacturing.....	69	0	4	10	16	16	19	4	48.8
Metalworking machinery manufacturing...	108	3	4	14	18	30	28	11	49.6
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	50	0	3	11	11	11	12	2	45.2
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c. or not specified.....	683	9	52	139	132	168	141	43	45.2
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,017	6	33	228	216	239	244	52	46.2
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	127	1	7	30	40	18	29	2	42.2
Communications, audio, and video equipment manufacturing.....	104	0	4	27	18	30	20	5	45.4
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	168	1	3	31	37	43	46	7	47.9
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	617	4	18	140	121	147	150	38	46.9
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	432	4	34	89	87	96	97	24	45.1
Household appliance manufacturing.....	78	1	11	18	14	20	10	3	40.5
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	354	3	23	70	73	76	87	21	45.9
Transportation equipment manufacturing. ...	2,466	22	177	623	513	551	477	103	43.2
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,361	17	111	341	292	328	225	47	42.4
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	749	2	37	190	153	149	181	36	44.7
Aerospace products and parts manufacturing.....	84	0	3	28	7	23	18	4	45.2
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	27	0	2	3	6	9	5	2	—
Ship and boat building.....	203	2	18	47	47	37	41	11	43.6
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	43	0	6	13	8	6	6	3	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	427	15	45	85	83	92	76	30	43.3
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	128	7	12	21	26	32	22	7	44.3
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	28	0	5	5	2	8	8	1	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes manufacturing.....	33	0	4	2	12	4	8	3	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	238	8	26	57	43	47	38	18	42.2
Furniture and related product manufacturing.....	370	9	40	82	62	81	75	21	43.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,521	21	100	350	327	341	282	100	43.8
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	644	6	29	183	138	141	121	27	43.1
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	86	1	4	24	17	21	12	7	43.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	424	8	34	79	89	96	78	42	44.8
Not specified manufacturing industries. ...	367	6	34	64	84	83	71	25	44.1
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,369	79	350	1,164	1,221	1,240	1,061	254	44.0
Food manufacturing.....	1,682	38	157	363	354	378	312	79	43.2
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling. ...	171	3	13	34	37	45	31	8	44.1
Sugar and confectionery products.....	76	2	4	11	16	13	22	8	49.2
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	127	1	7	26	27	29	33	4	46.2

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Dairy product manufacturing.....	133	1	16	28	25	37	23	2	42.7
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	462	5	40	104	101	109	79	23	43.4
Retail bakeries.....	215	19	28	42	37	46	29	14	40.4
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries.....	215	6	32	43	48	35	43	8	40.9
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	210	1	12	58	49	41	41	9	42.8
Not specified food industries.....	73	0	6	17	15	22	10	3	43.1
Beverages and tobacco products manufacturing.....	324	7	23	93	89	57	46	9	40.3
Beverage manufacturing.....	309	7	23	92	79	55	44	9	40.3
Tobacco manufacturing.....	15	0	0	2	10	1	2	0	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	440	6	19	84	120	98	87	25	44.8
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	12	1	1	3	4	3	0	0	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	61	0	2	6	17	13	19	5	50.0
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	10	0	1	3	2	5	0	0	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	45	0	4	8	6	9	15	3	—
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	68	2	2	12	16	13	17	6	47.3
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	13	0	2	5	3	2	1	0	—
Cut and sew, and apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	184	3	5	35	56	45	31	9	44.0
Footwear manufacturing.....	29	1	1	8	10	7	3	0	—
Leather and hide tanning and finishing, and other leather and allied product manufacturing.....	17	0	2	5	6	2	1	1	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	775	9	38	145	156	189	187	51	46.9
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	184	2	13	40	34	54	32	10	44.4
Paperboard container manufacturing.....	99	2	5	23	21	22	23	3	44.9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products..	79	0	6	22	10	21	17	3	43.4
Printing and related support activities. . .	412	5	14	60	91	93	115	34	48.8
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	198	2	6	39	67	44	36	5	43.2
Petroleum refining.....	184	2	6	34	63	40	35	5	43.3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	14	0	0	5	4	4	1	0	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,425	12	78	316	332	348	280	60	44.0
Resin, synthetic rubber, and fibers and filaments manufacturing.....	122	1	9	23	29	22	31	5	44.9
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	32	1	4	7	5	7	4	3	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	654	3	33	139	169	177	115	17	43.5
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	58	1	3	15	12	11	12	3	42.9
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	139	0	12	42	33	27	19	7	40.4
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals..	420	5	15	91	83	104	99	24	46.2
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	525	6	29	124	103	126	113	26	45.2
Plastics product manufacturing.....	407	5	25	96	80	96	84	20	44.5
Tire manufacturing.....	59	0	2	16	9	16	14	3	46.3
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	59	0	2	11	14	14	15	3	48.8

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,623	1,293	2,799	4,400	3,388	3,270	3,084	1,390	39.2
Wholesale trade.....	3,451	45	215	763	711	777	696	245	44.9
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	173	2	10	39	36	42	29	16	45.7
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers.....	65	0	2	16	17	11	13	6	44.6
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers.....	164	2	10	36	25	40	38	12	47.2
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	287	1	14	57	72	68	58	17	45.0
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	41	0	1	7	8	9	10	6	—
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers...	167	0	6	36	41	35	37	11	45.5
Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	174	2	12	40	37	35	35	13	45.2
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers.....	366	3	21	76	69	83	85	29	46.3
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers.....	70	3	10	15	12	15	13	3	41.8
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers.....	62	3	4	13	11	11	12	8	45.6
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers.....	31	0	0	8	3	12	7	1	—
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers.....	243	1	11	61	48	59	51	12	44.7
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers.....	75	3	11	14	18	14	10	6	40.6
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers.....	825	15	53	191	167	189	157	53	44.2
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers.....	56	2	5	13	11	12	7	7	42.7
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers.....	109	0	2	29	24	25	21	8	44.5
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers.....	135	1	14	37	30	35	14	6	40.1
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers.....	42	1	6	5	8	6	13	3	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers.....	225	4	16	44	47	41	58	16	46.0
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers.....	68	0	3	10	14	20	14	7	48.9
Not specified wholesale trade.....	72	2	6	16	14	15	14	6	45.5
Retail trade.....	16,172	1,248	2,584	3,637	2,677	2,493	2,388	1,144	37.7
Automobile dealers.....	1,178	28	136	282	212	234	201	86	41.9
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	158	5	12	31	39	30	27	14	43.1
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	481	20	63	109	94	78	73	44	40.1
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	500	17	51	116	90	83	89	55	42.6
Household appliance stores.....	62	1	7	20	6	11	12	4	36.7
Electronics stores.....	408	9	52	135	94	66	41	11	35.9
Building material and supplies dealers.....	1,076	69	185	196	151	190	194	90	40.4
Hardware stores.....	198	20	28	27	28	26	45	24	43.5
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	289	27	31	51	50	45	58	28	42.0
Supermarkets and other grocery (except convenience) stores.....	2,530	318	416	512	381	370	378	157	35.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Convenience stores.....	314	20	44	89	40	54	47	21	37.9
Specialty food stores.....	217	19	24	50	35	36	32	20	39.3
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	156	4	19	38	26	37	22	11	41.5
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	870	39	104	230	175	151	126	46	39.3
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	417	20	61	110	65	60	75	26	38.7
Gasoline stations.....	451	34	66	103	89	78	59	23	37.9
Clothing stores.....	869	118	217	165	140	96	84	50	30.6
Shoe stores.....	127	25	39	31	9	8	10	6	26.0
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	157	7	13	27	24	35	28	23	48.9
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores.....	441	56	82	96	49	55	65	37	33.6
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	52	1	3	9	3	11	14	11	52.8
Musical instrument and supplies stores.....	39	1	6	14	6	3	4	5	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	86	6	25	17	7	15	11	4	31.0
Department stores.....	277	26	47	48	39	44	52	22	39.9
General merchandise stores, including warehouse clubs and supercenters.....	2,111	217	424	479	332	261	273	124	34.0
Florists.....	98	2	10	17	19	15	24	11	47.5
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	80	4	13	11	14	14	12	11	42.6
Used merchandise stores.....	229	15	28	32	28	36	51	39	48.1
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	96	9	18	11	10	18	14	15	42.7
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	571	31	110	149	92	81	76	33	35.1
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses.....	907	39	158	285	189	128	73	34	34.2
Vending machine operators.....	42	0	2	5	7	8	15	5	—
Fuel dealers.....	75	1	3	14	12	17	18	11	49.3
Other direct selling establishments.....	115	5	14	15	27	24	20	9	43.1
Not specified retail trade.....	495	34	75	111	94	78	68	34	38.3
Transportation and utilities.....	9,377	190	758	2,164	1,999	1,995	1,710	562	43.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	8,017	185	699	1,854	1,664	1,701	1,410	504	42.8
Air transportation.....	620	4	32	142	138	141	130	35	44.4
Rail transportation.....	197	1	6	42	47	62	35	5	44.6
Water transportation.....	76	2	6	16	14	19	14	5	44.8
Truck transportation.....	2,178	23	100	420	467	522	483	162	46.4
Bus service and urban transit.....	460	1	5	65	66	126	131	68	52.7
Taxi and limousine service.....	394	5	22	95	81	84	66	40	44.2
Pipeline transportation.....	61	0	7	13	12	20	8	2	43.4
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	22	2	1	7	2	2	4	4	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	818	11	44	186	192	162	151	71	44.3
Postal Service.....	643	5	29	130	147	154	138	40	45.8
Couriers and messengers.....	1,482	92	274	422	268	237	148	42	34.2
Warehousing and storage.....	1,065	39	174	317	231	171	104	31	35.9
Utilities.....	1,360	5	59	310	335	294	300	57	44.4
Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	727	3	33	172	196	145	153	25	43.4
Natural gas distribution.....	114	0	2	35	25	30	17	5	43.8
Electric and gas, and other combinations...	101	0	2	25	22	25	21	6	45.6
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	267	1	14	46	58	57	75	16	47.4
Sewage treatment facilities.....	120	0	6	22	28	31	27	4	45.5
Not specified utilities.....	31	0	1	10	6	6	7	1	—

HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES
18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Information.....	2,721	40	179	728	620	565	400	189	42.1
Newspaper publishers.....	126	0	6	26	22	27	26	18	49.6
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	162	1	6	40	26	37	29	22	46.3
Software publishers.....	83	0	8	24	22	21	6	2	39.7
Motion pictures and video industries.....	454	22	54	130	95	85	46	24	38.0
Sound recording industries.....	63	1	4	19	16	11	5	6	39.3
Broadcasting (except internet).....	369	1	19	101	88	76	56	27	42.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	224	2	18	111	53	25	10	5	34.6
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	499	3	25	99	133	119	88	32	44.4
Telecommunications, except wired telecommunications carriers.....	386	2	14	95	95	98	68	13	43.7
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	114	1	11	31	24	27	13	7	41.0
Libraries and archives.....	204	7	10	39	33	33	50	32	50.2
Other information services, except libraries and archives, and internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	38	0	3	13	13	6	4	1	—
Financial activities.....	10,725	54	585	2,365	2,512	2,300	2,092	817	44.5
Finance and insurance.....	7,497	35	424	1,791	1,815	1,636	1,394	403	43.4
Banking and related activities.....	1,924	15	127	437	482	408	364	92	43.1
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	289	0	17	83	66	58	58	6	41.8
Nondepository credit and related activities.....	1,153	6	77	359	269	229	162	52	40.6
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,376	4	77	331	344	281	247	92	43.2
Insurance carriers and related activities....	2,754	9	126	581	653	660	564	161	45.0
Insurance carriers.....	1,742	6	72	355	440	441	347	81	44.8
Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	1,012	3	53	226	213	220	217	80	45.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	3,229	19	161	575	697	663	698	414	47.4
Real estate.....	2,918	15	128	500	632	609	641	392	47.9
Lessors of real estate, and offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	2,371	9	104	402	513	487	528	328	48.1
Real estate property managers, offices of real estate appraisers, and other activities related to real estate.....	547	6	24	99	119	122	114	64	46.9
Rental and leasing services.....	310	4	33	74	66	54	57	22	42.5
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	126	1	18	28	22	20	23	13	42.6
Other consumer goods rental.....	66	2	8	22	13	8	11	3	38.5
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing....	118	1	6	25	31	26	23	6	44.0
Professional and business services.....	19,295	237	1,372	4,944	4,500	3,822	3,096	1,325	42.2
Professional and technical services.....	12,877	70	778	3,431	3,145	2,552	2,006	897	42.3
Legal services.....	1,578	14	59	322	362	334	303	184	46.1
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,124	2	76	287	220	193	224	122	44.5
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,723	6	115	440	365	358	309	132	43.3
Specialized design services.....	437	5	29	96	104	79	92	33	43.8
Computer systems design and related services.....	4,026	16	214	1,162	1,172	847	483	132	40.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,651	7	68	401	376	331	307	161	44.7
Scientific research and development services.....	728	2	59	200	188	135	102	42	41.1
Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	554	1	35	211	127	93	63	24	38.8
Veterinary services.....	407	14	66	132	77	56	38	24	34.4
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	649	4	57	181	155	125	85	42	41.4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,418	167	594	1,513	1,355	1,270	1,090	428	42.2
Management of companies and enterprises.....	64	0	1	22	18	12	6	4	39.9
Administrative and support services.....	5,906	161	566	1,380	1,249	1,161	990	400	42.0
Employment services.....	850	14	83	229	165	184	128	46	41.2
Business support services.....	539	11	75	156	106	87	75	29	38.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	240	3	10	54	50	57	36	30	45.3
Investigation and security services.....	820	13	103	214	145	132	140	71	41.1
Services to buildings and dwellings (except cleaning during construction and immediately after construction)....	1,755	46	126	335	409	364	349	126	44.3
Landscaping services.....	1,395	71	147	325	304	274	197	77	40.4
Other administrative and other support services.....	307	3	21	67	70	63	64	19	44.5
Waste management and remediation services.....	448	6	27	111	88	98	95	25	44.1
Education and health services.....	34,725	530	2,520	7,897	7,801	7,594	6,080	2,302	43.3
Educational services.....	13,521	194	879	2,760	3,109	3,213	2,466	901	44.3
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,854	79	368	1,740	2,146	2,332	1,666	523	45.2
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges.....	3,693	64	421	825	731	708	656	288	42.3
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	54	0	3	13	13	10	11	4	44.6
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	919	51	86	181	219	164	133	87	41.9
Health care and social assistance.....	21,204	337	1,642	5,138	4,692	4,381	3,614	1,401	42.7
Hospitals.....	7,364	52	428	1,985	1,764	1,561	1,226	349	42.3
General medical and surgical hospitals, and specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7,274	52	423	1,953	1,739	1,548	1,214	344	42.3
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	90	0	5	32	25	13	12	5	39.6
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,696	200	896	2,446	2,304	2,192	1,862	797	43.1
Offices of physicians.....	1,579	14	110	337	359	354	271	135	44.4
Offices of dentists.....	974	15	86	257	200	201	152	64	41.9
Offices of chiropractors.....	142	2	16	41	18	28	25	12	41.7
Offices of optometrists.....	152	1	22	29	38	21	32	9	42.8
Offices of other health practitioners.....	345	1	14	60	77	82	61	49	47.7
Outpatient care centers.....	2,071	14	158	587	483	408	304	117	41.3
Home health care services.....	1,450	23	101	261	282	325	328	130	46.6
Other health care services.....	1,719	16	157	424	424	354	239	106	41.3
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities).....	1,352	69	130	256	258	270	270	100	43.3
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities.....	911	46	102	195	163	150	180	75	42.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Social assistance.....	3,144	84	318	707	625	628	527	255	42.5
Individual and family services.....	1,586	16	114	357	329	319	303	149	44.7
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	157	0	15	32	24	45	23	19	48.1
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	87	2	4	19	18	21	17	6	45.7
Child day care services.....	1,314	67	185	300	255	243	184	81	39.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,635	2,171	2,235	2,695	2,020	1,643	1,280	590	31.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	2,896	270	357	651	514	470	371	264	38.8
Performing arts companies.....	174	6	21	44	30	30	23	20	40.3
Spectator sports.....	131	10	18	38	28	20	7	10	34.8
Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events, agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures.....	90	4	9	21	20	19	11	6	40.7
Independent artists, writers, and performers.....	369	4	16	81	66	64	74	64	48.3
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	349	23	45	65	75	46	64	30	41.1
Bowling centers.....	40	8	5	8	5	8	5	1	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,743	215	242	393	290	283	187	132	36.1
Accommodation and food services.....	9,739	1,902	1,879	2,044	1,506	1,173	909	327	30.1
Accommodation.....	1,075	59	119	206	222	211	189	69	42.2
Traveler accommodation.....	988	46	101	193	213	199	178	58	42.4
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses, dormitories, and workers' camps.....	87	13	17	12	9	12	11	11	36.5
Food services and drinking places.....	8,664	1,843	1,760	1,839	1,283	962	720	258	28.8
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,500	1,839	1,732	1,777	1,253	942	707	250	28.7
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	164	4	29	61	30	20	13	8	33.0
Other services.....	7,186	212	659	1,518	1,540	1,362	1,278	617	43.0
Other services, except private households....	6,527	181	568	1,404	1,401	1,241	1,157	576	43.1
Repair and maintenance.....	2,125	87	217	448	454	415	366	137	42.1
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,306	44	119	291	290	257	226	78	42.2
Car washes.....	195	26	43	37	34	30	17	8	32.9
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	120	5	9	22	23	22	30	9	43.9
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	322	5	36	68	69	71	53	19	42.7
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	183	7	10	29	39	35	39	24	46.7
Personal and laundry services.....	2,440	65	242	587	544	461	368	174	41.2
Barber shops.....	130	3	10	37	36	23	16	5	40.8
Beauty salons.....	943	15	98	236	212	181	129	71	41.0
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	543	17	49	134	129	114	73	28	40.6
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	231	4	12	40	56	49	50	19	45.8
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	126	2	6	14	26	29	26	22	49.8
Other personal services.....	467	24	66	127	85	64	74	27	37.9
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,962	28	109	369	402	365	423	265	47.0
Religious organizations.....	979	14	39	135	182	194	236	179	50.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18b. Employed persons by detailed industry and age — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2021								Median age
	Total, 16 years and over	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services...	754	13	57	181	173	132	138	61	42.9
Labor unions.....	75	0	3	13	17	19	17	6	47.3
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	154	1	10	41	30	20	32	19	44.1
Other services, private households.....	659	32	91	114	139	122	121	41	41.3
Public administration.....	7,410	30	288	1,528	1,724	1,825	1,555	459	45.8
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	1,102	13	50	183	241	263	256	96	48.1
Public finance activities.....	330	0	7	51	74	87	85	26	48.9
Other general government and support.....	160	1	4	24	30	48	40	13	49.5
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,661	8	129	693	627	659	417	128	43.0
Administration of human resource programs..	1,236	2	40	238	305	292	265	95	46.4
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	298	1	14	58	74	67	70	15	45.5
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	586	1	16	94	121	142	169	44	49.2
National security and international affairs.....	1,037	5	28	188	252	267	253	44	47.0

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Median age represents the midpoint in the age distribution such that half of workers are younger and half are older. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2017 Census industry classification system, derived from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

[Numbers in thousands]

Hours of work	2021					
	Persons at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	146,758	2,202	144,556	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	32,673	527	32,147	22.3	23.9	22.2
1 to 4 hours.....	1,512	43	1,469	1.0	1.9	1.0
5 to 14 hours.....	5,002	129	4,874	3.4	5.9	3.4
15 to 29 hours.....	16,242	239	16,003	11.1	10.8	11.1
30 to 34 hours.....	9,917	116	9,801	6.8	5.3	6.8
35 hours and over.....	114,085	1,676	112,409	77.7	76.1	77.8
35 to 39 hours.....	8,843	94	8,749	6.0	4.3	6.1
40 hours.....	71,177	770	70,407	48.5	35.0	48.7
41 hours and over.....	34,065	812	33,254	23.2	36.8	23.0
41 to 48 hours.....	11,737	126	11,612	8.0	5.7	8.0
49 to 59 hours.....	13,456	262	13,194	9.2	11.9	9.1
60 hours and over.....	8,872	423	8,448	6.0	19.2	5.8
Average hours, total at work.....	38.7	42.1	38.7	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	42.1	47.6	42.1	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2021					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	32,673	9,653	23,020	32,147	9,522	22,624
Economic reasons.....	4,914	1,621	3,292	4,844	1,582	3,262
Slack work or business conditions.....	3,623	1,417	2,206	3,575	1,389	2,186
Could only find part-time work.....	1,030	–	1,030	1,023	–	1,023
Seasonal work.....	169	112	57	156	102	53
Job started or ended during week.....	92	92	–	91	91	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	27,760	8,032	19,728	27,303	7,940	19,362
Child-care problems.....	1,035	82	953	1,026	81	945
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,342	624	3,718	4,264	616	3,648
Health or medical limitations.....	922	–	922	906	–	906
In school or training.....	5,568	77	5,491	5,524	77	5,447
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	2,433	–	2,433	2,308	–	2,308
Vacation or personal day.....	3,634	3,634	–	3,603	3,603	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	836	836	–	829	829	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	378	378	–	366	366	–
All other reasons.....	8,612	2,402	6,210	8,476	2,369	6,107
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.4	23.0	22.1	22.4	23.1	22.1
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.4	24.4	20.1	21.4	24.4	20.2

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2021							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	144,556	32,147	4,844	7,940	19,362	112,409	38.7	42.1
Wage and salary workers ¹	136,002	28,802	4,178	7,395	17,228	107,200	38.9	42.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	572	46	13	22	11	526	45.9	46.6
Construction.....	9,263	1,320	340	550	430	7,943	40.8	42.0
Manufacturing.....	14,025	1,390	182	709	498	12,636	41.9	42.7
Durable goods.....	8,945	828	111	456	261	8,117	42.0	42.7
Nondurable goods.....	5,080	562	71	253	237	4,518	41.7	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,152	4,973	768	826	3,379	13,179	37.3	41.8
Transportation and utilities.....	8,402	1,462	301	425	736	6,940	40.9	43.4
Information.....	2,486	419	58	139	221	2,068	39.6	42.1
Financial activities.....	9,646	1,321	109	597	614	8,325	40.7	42.3
Professional and business services.....	16,760	2,798	450	928	1,420	13,962	39.9	42.1
Education and health services.....	32,040	7,348	723	1,849	4,775	24,692	38.2	41.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	11,568	5,001	881	466	3,654	6,567	33.4	41.3
Other services.....	5,913	1,729	284	288	1,157	4,185	36.5	41.6
Other services, except private households.....	5,290	1,415	218	256	941	3,875	37.2	41.8
Private households.....	623	313	66	31	216	309	30.7	39.5
Public administration.....	7,175	996	69	596	331	6,179	40.8	42.0
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,487	3,310	661	542	2,107	5,177	35.0	42.2
Unpaid family workers.....	67	35	5	3	27	32	31.3	–

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2021							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	144,556	32,147	4,844	7,940	19,362	112,409	38.7	42.1
16 to 19 years.....	4,993	3,523	243	152	3,127	1,470	25.0	38.8
16 to 17 years.....	1,867	1,611	37	30	1,544	255	19.7	38.3
18 to 19 years.....	3,126	1,912	207	122	1,583	1,215	28.1	38.9
20 years and over.....	139,563	28,624	4,601	7,788	16,235	110,940	39.2	42.1
20 to 24 years.....	12,807	4,492	743	562	3,188	8,314	34.8	40.6
25 years and over.....	126,756	24,131	3,858	7,226	13,047	102,625	39.6	42.2
25 to 54 years.....	93,183	15,630	2,906	5,259	7,465	77,552	40.2	42.3
55 years and over.....	33,574	8,501	952	1,967	5,582	25,073	38.0	42.1
Men, 16 years and over.....	76,615	13,162	2,496	3,939	6,726	63,453	40.5	42.9
16 to 19 years.....	2,464	1,610	136	81	1,393	853	26.6	39.5
16 to 17 years.....	887	742	22	18	702	145	20.7	38.6
18 to 19 years.....	1,576	868	115	62	691	708	29.9	39.7
20 years and over.....	74,151	11,551	2,360	3,859	5,333	62,600	40.9	43.0
20 to 24 years.....	6,534	1,976	384	264	1,328	4,558	36.2	41.2
25 years and over.....	67,617	9,575	1,975	3,595	4,005	58,042	41.4	43.1
25 to 54 years.....	49,755	5,964	1,495	2,606	1,864	43,791	42.0	43.2
55 years and over.....	17,861	3,610	481	989	2,141	14,251	39.8	43.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	67,941	18,985	2,348	4,001	12,636	48,956	36.6	41.0
16 to 19 years.....	2,529	1,913	107	71	1,734	616	23.4	37.8
16 to 17 years.....	979	869	15	12	842	110	18.9	37.8
18 to 19 years.....	1,550	1,044	92	59	892	506	26.2	37.8
20 years and over.....	65,412	17,072	2,241	3,929	10,902	48,340	37.1	41.0
20 to 24 years.....	6,272	2,516	359	298	1,860	3,756	33.4	39.8
25 years and over.....	59,140	14,556	1,882	3,632	9,042	44,584	37.5	41.1
25 to 54 years.....	43,427	9,666	1,411	2,653	5,601	33,762	38.1	41.1
55 years and over.....	15,712	4,890	471	979	3,441	10,822	35.9	41.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over.....	111,701	25,185	3,553	6,210	15,423	86,515	38.7	42.2
Men.....	60,259	10,298	1,867	3,137	5,294	49,961	40.7	43.1
Women.....	51,442	14,887	1,686	3,073	10,129	36,555	36.4	41.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	17,919	3,699	735	928	2,036	14,219	38.8	41.7
Men.....	8,516	1,489	350	399	740	7,027	40.1	42.5
Women.....	9,403	2,210	385	529	1,296	7,193	37.6	40.9
Asian, 16 years and over.....	9,700	1,901	316	465	1,119	7,799	38.6	41.5
Men.....	5,150	795	151	249	395	4,354	39.7	41.8
Women.....	4,550	1,106	165	216	724	3,445	37.2	41.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	25,938	5,745	1,427	1,275	3,043	20,193	38.1	41.1
Men.....	14,881	2,556	799	694	1,063	12,324	39.7	41.8
Women.....	11,058	3,189	629	581	1,980	7,869	36.0	40.1
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present ¹	41,421	5,360	934	2,199	2,227	36,061	41.9	43.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	8,971	1,478	314	482	683	7,493	41.2	43.4
Never married.....	26,223	6,324	1,249	1,259	3,816	19,900	38.0	41.8
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present ¹	32,892	8,527	832	1,966	5,729	24,365	37.1	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	12,224	3,109	481	796	1,832	9,116	37.7	41.4
Never married.....	22,825	7,350	1,035	1,239	5,075	15,475	35.4	40.7

¹ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

² Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not

sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2021							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	146,758	32,673	4,914	8,032	19,728	114,085	38.7	42.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	62,239	10,651	1,099	3,673	5,879	51,588	40.3	42.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,042	3,708	386	1,549	1,772	23,334	41.9	43.7
Professional and related occupations.....	35,197	6,943	712	2,124	4,107	28,254	39.0	41.8
Service occupations.....	23,398	8,646	1,519	1,139	5,988	14,752	34.8	41.1
Sales and office occupations.....	29,135	7,661	992	1,534	5,136	21,474	37.2	41.4
Sales and related occupations.....	13,846	3,900	579	594	2,727	9,946	37.5	42.5
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,289	3,761	413	940	2,408	11,528	36.9	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,467	2,053	568	780	706	11,414	40.5	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,749	1,278	422	495	360	6,471	40.0	41.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,694	558	105	240	213	4,137	41.4	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	18,519	3,662	736	907	2,019	14,857	39.6	42.5
Production occupations.....	7,664	1,040	207	382	451	6,625	40.7	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	10,855	2,623	529	525	1,568	8,232	38.8	42.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	78,210	13,445	2,543	3,996	6,906	64,765	40.6	43.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	30,183	3,950	503	1,645	1,802	26,233	42.0	43.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	14,811	1,683	219	758	706	13,129	43.4	44.7
Professional and related occupations.....	15,372	2,267	284	887	1,096	13,105	40.8	42.7
Service occupations.....	9,972	2,918	616	469	1,833	7,054	37.1	42.1
Sales and office occupations.....	11,269	2,281	360	503	1,417	8,988	39.5	42.9
Sales and related occupations.....	7,016	1,356	219	279	858	5,661	40.3	43.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,253	925	141	224	560	3,328	38.2	41.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,728	1,868	531	733	603	10,860	40.7	42.1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,457	1,206	404	473	329	6,251	40.1	41.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,492	526	99	230	197	3,966	41.5	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,057	2,429	533	646	1,250	11,629	40.6	43.0
Production occupations.....	5,523	608	134	258	216	4,915	41.7	42.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,534	1,820	399	387	1,034	6,714	39.9	43.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	68,548	19,228	2,371	4,036	12,822	49,320	36.6	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	32,056	6,701	595	2,028	4,077	25,355	38.6	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	12,231	2,025	167	791	1,066	10,205	40.1	42.3
Professional and related occupations.....	19,825	4,676	428	1,237	3,011	15,150	37.6	41.0
Service occupations.....	13,426	5,728	904	670	4,154	7,698	33.0	40.2
Sales and office occupations.....	17,866	5,380	631	1,030	3,718	12,485	35.7	40.4
Sales and related occupations.....	6,830	2,545	360	315	1,870	4,285	34.6	41.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11,036	2,836	271	716	1,849	8,200	36.4	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	739	186	37	46	103	554	37.7	41.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	291	71	18	23	31	220	38.6	41.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	203	32	6	10	16	171	38.8	40.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	4,462	1,234	204	261	769	3,228	36.6	40.6
Production occupations.....	2,141	431	73	123	235	1,710	38.3	40.8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	2,321	802	130	138	534	1,519	35.0	40.3

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,644	4,676	7.8	5.5	6,304	3,948	8.3	5.2
Married, spouse present ¹	2,271	1,433	4.9	3.2	2,347	1,234	6.3	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	847	607	8.4	6.0	1,143	780	8.4	5.7
Never married.....	3,526	2,635	12.3	8.8	2,813	1,934	11.4	7.5
White, 16 years and over.....	4,725	3,222	7.0	4.8	4,365	2,632	7.6	4.6
Married, spouse present ¹	1,723	1,062	4.6	2.9	1,774	927	5.9	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	631	443	7.8	5.5	826	555	8.0	5.4
Never married.....	2,371	1,717	11.2	7.8	1,765	1,150	10.4	6.6
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,150	900	12.1	9.2	1,155	857	10.9	8.0
Married, spouse present ¹	259	180	6.9	5.0	231	127	7.4	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	137	108	10.8	7.9	203	156	9.0	7.0
Never married.....	754	611	16.7	12.7	721	574	13.7	10.4
Asian, 16 years and over.....	427	275	7.8	4.9	467	254	9.6	5.1
Married, spouse present ¹	215	136	6.1	3.9	260	131	8.8	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	40	22	9.8	6.1	50	36	9.1	6.1
Never married.....	172	117	11.1	6.9	158	87	11.6	6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,598	1,090	9.7	6.5	1,421	904	11.4	7.2
Married, spouse present ¹	568	353	6.9	4.3	493	296	9.2	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	173	126	9.1	6.4	260	161	11.4	7.0
Never married.....	856	611	13.6	9.1	668	448	13.6	8.9
Total, 25 years and over.....	5,102	3,564	6.8	4.8	4,830	3,047	7.4	4.6
Married, spouse present ¹	2,228	1,400	4.9	3.1	2,274	1,193	6.2	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	823	589	8.3	5.9	1,107	765	8.3	5.7
Never married.....	2,051	1,574	10.7	7.8	1,449	1,090	9.2	6.6
White, 25 years and over.....	3,665	2,461	6.2	4.2	3,363	2,049	6.8	4.1
Married, spouse present ¹	1,692	1,035	4.5	2.8	1,719	895	5.8	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	615	429	7.8	5.4	800	544	7.9	5.3
Never married.....	1,358	997	9.8	6.9	845	609	8.3	5.7
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	860	702	10.4	8.3	867	646	9.4	7.0
Married, spouse present ¹	252	176	6.8	5.0	224	120	7.3	4.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	135	107	10.7	7.9	196	153	8.8	6.9
Never married.....	473	419	14.5	11.8	447	374	11.4	9.0
Asian, 25 years and over.....	353	229	7.0	4.5	392	212	8.9	4.7
Married, spouse present ¹	213	136	6.1	3.9	255	130	8.7	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	37	22	9.5	6.0	49	36	9.2	6.2
Never married.....	103	71	9.0	5.6	88	46	9.5	4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	1,199	795	8.6	5.6	1,029	663	10.0	6.4
Married, spouse present ¹	557	343	6.9	4.3	471	286	9.1	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	165	121	9.0	6.3	246	155	11.1	6.9
Never married.....	477	331	11.9	7.7	312	222	10.9	7.4

¹ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

² Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2020	2021	Total		Men		Women	
			2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total, 16 years and over ¹	12,947	8,623	8.1	5.3	7.8	5.5	8.3	5.2
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	3,029	1,889	4.5	2.8	4.2	2.8	4.9	2.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,149	812	4.1	2.8	3.8	2.7	4.4	3.0
Management occupations.....	752	529	3.9	2.7	3.6	2.4	4.3	3.1
Business and financial operations occupations.....	397	283	4.4	3.1	4.3	3.4	4.6	2.8
Professional and related occupations.....	1,880	1,077	4.9	2.8	4.6	2.9	5.1	2.8
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	199	124	3.4	2.1	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	117	86	3.6	2.6	3.4	2.4	4.3	3.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	72	52	4.3	3.0	4.8	3.8	3.7	2.2
Community and social service occupations.....	87	71	3.1	2.5	2.9	1.7	3.2	2.9
Legal occupations.....	53	40	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.7
Education, training, and library occupations.....	678	312	7.1	3.4	5.8	3.7	7.5	3.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	372	237	10.9	7.0	12.3	7.4	9.5	6.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	303	156	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.7	3.3	1.6
Service occupations.....	3,407	2,057	13.0	7.8	12.6	7.9	13.3	7.7
Healthcare support occupations.....	380	304	7.3	5.9	7.5	5.3	7.3	6.0
Protective service occupations.....	162	121	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	8.7	4.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,595	850	19.6	10.3	20.8	11.1	18.5	9.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	623	446	10.9	7.5	9.4	6.6	13.1	8.8
Personal care and service occupations.....	648	335	16.0	8.3	17.5	12.5	15.5	7.1
Sales and office occupations.....	2,591	1,685	8.0	5.3	7.2	4.9	8.5	5.5
Sales and related occupations.....	1,367	853	8.8	5.6	6.9	4.6	10.8	6.6
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,224	832	7.3	5.0	7.9	5.5	7.1	4.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,298	984	8.9	6.6	8.6	6.4	12.5	9.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	120	104	10.3	8.9	8.4	8.3	15.7	10.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	862	681	10.1	7.8	10.0	7.7	10.6	11.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	316	199	6.4	3.9	6.2	4.0	10.9	3.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	2,076	1,473	10.2	7.1	9.8	6.9	11.6	7.6
Production occupations.....	747	485	9.0	5.8	8.5	5.5	10.0	6.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,329	988	11.1	8.0	10.6	7.8	13.2	8.8
No previous work experience.....	526	518	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	275	266	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	144	142	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	107	110	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2020	2021	Total		Men		Women	
			2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total, 16 years and over ¹	12,947	8,623	8.1	5.3	7.8	5.5	8.3	5.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ²	10,599	6,889	8.4	5.4	8.1	5.5	8.7	5.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	85	74	11.3	11.2	11.9	12.0	7.4	6.3
Construction.....	838	640	8.7	6.5	8.8	6.6	7.5	5.9
Manufacturing.....	1,026	642	6.8	4.3	6.4	4.2	7.5	4.6
Durable goods.....	638	387	6.7	4.1	6.6	4.1	7.0	4.1
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	18	25	4.4	5.9	4.2	5.5	5.1	7.3
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	111	56	6.9	3.6	7.1	3.8	5.9	2.6
Machinery manufacturing.....	68	37	5.8	3.1	6.3	3.0	4.1	3.2
Computers and electronic products.....	45	22	4.2	2.1	4.8	1.9	2.7	2.6
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	22	20	5.6	4.4	5.3	3.9	6.4	5.6
Transportation equipment.....	201	113	8.2	4.5	7.6	4.7	10.3	4.1
Wood products.....	19	17	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	2.4
Furniture and related products.....	29	20	7.3	5.4	7.8	5.1	6.2	6.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	125	78	7.8	5.1	7.3	5.2	8.7	4.9
Nondurable goods.....	389	255	6.8	4.7	6.1	4.3	8.1	5.2
Food manufacturing.....	132	95	7.5	5.5	6.5	4.6	8.7	6.7
Beverage and tobacco products.....	17	14	5.7	4.1	4.9	3.6	8.1	5.5
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	52	30	11.3	6.8	11.4	6.9	11.3	6.6
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	58	36	6.9	4.7	6.1	4.1	9.1	6.3
Petroleum and coal products.....	25	20	11.3	9.2	9.4	9.8	–	–
Chemicals.....	66	39	4.3	2.7	4.0	2.7	5.0	2.7
Plastics and rubber products.....	39	22	6.8	4.1	6.8	4.3	6.7	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,648	1,171	8.3	5.9	7.5	5.5	9.4	6.4
Wholesale trade.....	192	150	5.6	4.3	5.5	3.8	5.8	5.7
Retail trade.....	1,456	1,021	8.9	6.2	8.0	5.9	9.9	6.5
Transportation and utilities.....	688	501	9.3	6.3	8.7	5.9	11.3	7.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	662	470	10.4	6.8	9.7	6.4	12.6	8.3
Utilities.....	26	31	2.4	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3
Information ³	186	137	7.5	5.4	6.8	5.2	8.5	5.8
Publishing, except Internet.....	27	16	7.0	4.3	5.7	4.2	8.4	4.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	92	62	20.1	12.9	19.7	12.5	20.8	13.7
Broadcasting (except internet).....	12	17	3.0	4.4	3.5	4.4	2.1	4.5
Telecommunications.....	37	30	4.4	3.4	4.1	2.9	5.2	4.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	6	4	8.3	4.3	–	–	11.0	4.1
Financial activities.....	388	290	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.7
Finance and insurance.....	218	183	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.2
Finance.....	131	121	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3
Insurance.....	86	62	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	170	107	6.4	3.9	5.9	3.8	7.0	4.1
Real estate.....	131	88	5.6	3.6	4.6	3.0	6.7	4.2
Rental and leasing services.....	39	19	12.1	6.2	12.7	7.5	10.8	2.2
Professional and business services.....	1,176	926	6.7	5.2	6.1	4.7	7.5	5.9
Professional and technical services.....	536	385	4.5	3.2	4.1	2.8	5.2	3.8
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	639	540	11.0	9.3	10.1	8.6	12.3	10.4
Administrative and support services.....	606	513	11.4	9.6	10.5	8.9	12.6	10.5
Waste management and remediation services.....	29	24	7.1	6.5	6.9	5.9	8.0	9.1
Education and health services.....	1,394	859	5.7	3.5	5.1	3.2	5.9	3.6
Educational services.....	405	212	8.1	4.3	8.1	4.2	8.0	4.3
Health care and social assistance.....	988	647	5.1	3.3	3.9	2.9	5.5	3.5
Hospitals.....	164	128	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.8
Health services, except hospitals.....	542	374	5.4	3.6	4.0	3.0	5.7	3.8
Social assistance.....	282	145	10.9	5.9	9.3	4.6	11.2	6.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	2,544	1,306	19.4	10.1	19.6	10.3	19.2	9.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	586	241	23.1	10.0	22.7	10.3	23.6	9.6
Accommodation and food services.....	1,958	1,065	18.5	10.1	18.8	10.3	18.3	10.0
Accommodation.....	342	178	26.8	14.5	29.6	14.9	24.7	14.3
Food services and drinking places.....	1,616	886	17.4	9.5	17.5	9.7	17.3	9.3
Other services.....	626	345	9.8	5.4	7.9	5.2	11.5	5.5
Other services, except private households.....	529	277	9.4	4.8	7.9	5.1	11.1	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2020	2021	Total		Men		Women	
			2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Repair and maintenance.....	138	94	8.0	5.1	7.9	5.0	8.5	5.2
Personal and laundry services.....	292	117	15.8	6.3	13.2	8.0	16.9	5.6
Membership associations and organizations.....	99	66	4.8	3.3	4.7	3.5	4.9	3.1
Private households.....	97	68	13.0	9.4	10.7	7.5	13.2	9.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ² ...	135	121	8.1	7.6	6.8	7.2	11.5	8.5
Government workers.....	1,045	571	4.8	2.7	3.9	2.6	5.5	2.8
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	643	524	6.4	4.9	6.3	5.1	6.7	4.7
No previous work experience.....	526	518	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

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27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	12,947	8,623	6,118	4,302	5,804	3,625	1,025	696
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	9,770	5,099	4,837	2,827	4,507	2,130	426	142
On temporary layoff.....	6,371	1,582	2,917	837	3,121	680	333	66
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,399	3,516	1,920	1,990	1,386	1,450	92	76
Permanent job losers.....	2,655	2,799	1,480	1,554	1,107	1,190	68	55
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	744	717	440	436	279	260	25	21
Job leavers.....	683	803	343	383	296	372	44	48
Reentrants.....	1,969	2,204	817	956	872	1,007	281	241
New entrants.....	526	518	121	136	130	116	275	266
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	75.5	59.1	79.1	65.7	77.6	58.8	41.5	20.4
On temporary layoff.....	49.2	18.4	47.7	19.5	53.8	18.7	32.5	9.4
Not on temporary layoff.....	26.3	40.8	31.4	46.3	23.9	40.0	9.0	10.9
Job leavers.....	5.3	9.3	5.6	8.9	5.1	10.3	4.3	6.8
Reentrants.....	15.2	25.6	13.3	22.2	15.0	27.8	27.4	34.6
New entrants.....	4.1	6.0	2.0	3.2	2.2	3.2	26.8	38.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	6.1	3.2	5.9	3.4	6.2	2.9	7.4	2.4
Job leavers.....	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8
Reentrants.....	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	4.9	4.0
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	4.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	9,090	5,854	2,304	1,756	894	529	3,018	1,995
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	6,968	3,546	1,634	1,005	695	294	2,324	1,212
On temporary layoff.....	4,624	1,176	942	222	493	104	1,547	411
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,343	2,370	691	783	202	190	777	801
Permanent job losers.....	1,869	1,902	511	601	152	164	580	622
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	474	468	180	182	50	26	197	179
Job leavers.....	476	560	126	151	39	47	124	154
Reentrants.....	1,306	1,415	445	500	115	143	417	467
New entrants.....	341	333	100	100	45	44	153	162
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	76.6	60.6	70.9	57.2	77.7	55.6	77.0	60.8
On temporary layoff.....	50.9	20.1	40.9	12.6	55.2	19.6	51.3	20.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	25.8	40.5	30.0	44.6	22.6	35.9	25.8	40.1
Job leavers.....	5.2	9.6	5.5	8.6	4.4	9.0	4.1	7.7
Reentrants.....	14.4	24.2	19.3	28.5	12.8	27.1	13.8	23.4
New entrants.....	3.7	5.7	4.3	5.7	5.0	8.4	5.1	8.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	5.6	2.9	8.1	4.9	6.7	2.8	8.0	4.1
Job leavers.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment
[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2021						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,623	100.0	24.8	23.0	52.2	13.5	38.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	5,099	100.0	22.2	21.0	56.8	13.3	43.6
On temporary layoff.....	1,582	100.0	33.7	22.4	43.9	10.5	33.4
Not on temporary layoff.....	3,516	100.0	17.1	20.3	62.6	14.5	48.1
Permanent job losers.....	2,799	100.0	14.7	18.9	66.4	14.5	51.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	717	100.0	26.4	25.8	47.8	14.6	33.2
Job leavers.....	803	100.0	35.5	28.8	35.7	12.8	22.9
Reentrants.....	2,204	100.0	24.6	24.5	50.8	14.4	36.5
New entrants.....	518	100.0	34.7	27.0	38.3	13.4	24.9
Men, 20 years and over.....	4,302	100.0	22.1	22.1	55.9	14.2	41.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2,827	100.0	21.3	20.6	58.0	13.6	44.4
On temporary layoff.....	837	100.0	33.4	22.3	44.2	12.0	32.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,990	100.0	16.2	19.9	63.8	14.3	49.6
Permanent job losers.....	1,554	100.0	13.9	18.4	67.6	14.2	53.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	436	100.0	24.5	25.3	50.2	14.5	35.8
Job leavers.....	383	100.0	31.8	28.8	39.4	14.6	24.8
Reentrants.....	956	100.0	20.1	23.3	56.7	15.9	40.7
New entrants.....	136	100.0	23.4	23.7	52.8	14.5	38.4
Women, 20 years and over.....	3,625	100.0	24.0	22.9	53.2	13.2	39.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2,130	100.0	21.6	20.9	57.6	13.1	44.4
On temporary layoff.....	680	100.0	31.7	22.1	46.2	9.1	37.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,450	100.0	16.9	20.3	62.9	15.0	47.9
Permanent job losers.....	1,190	100.0	14.4	19.0	66.5	14.8	51.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	260	100.0	28.0	25.9	46.1	15.5	30.5
Job leavers.....	372	100.0	36.8	28.4	34.8	12.0	22.8
Reentrants.....	1,007	100.0	24.4	24.8	50.8	13.6	37.2
New entrants.....	116	100.0	22.4	25.4	52.2	16.5	35.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	696	100.0	46.3	29.3	24.4	10.3	14.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	142	100.0	49.0	29.3	21.6	8.7	12.9
On temporary layoff.....	66	100.0	56.5	26.4	17.0	5.8	11.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	76	100.0	42.6	31.8	25.6	11.2	14.3
Permanent job losers.....	55	100.0	40.6	30.5	28.9	14.0	14.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	21	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Job leavers.....	48	100.0	55.4	31.9	12.7	4.6	8.1
Reentrants.....	241	100.0	43.6	28.6	27.8	11.3	16.5
New entrants.....	266	100.0	45.8	29.4	24.8	11.4	13.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total unemployed.....	12,947	8,623	100.0	100.0	10,222	7,246	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	3,708	2,140	28.6	24.8	2,762	1,586	27.0	21.9
5 to 14 weeks.....	4,728	1,981	36.5	23.0	3,656	1,651	35.8	22.8
5 to 10 weeks.....	3,204	1,325	24.7	15.4	2,440	1,088	23.9	15.0
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,525	657	11.8	7.6	1,216	563	11.9	7.8
15 weeks and over.....	4,511	4,501	34.8	52.2	3,804	4,008	37.2	55.3
15 to 26 weeks.....	2,516	1,164	19.4	13.5	2,059	1,029	20.1	14.2
27 weeks and over.....	1,995	3,337	15.4	38.7	1,745	2,979	17.1	41.1
27 to 51 weeks.....	1,267	1,341	9.8	15.6	1,104	1,204	10.8	16.6
52 weeks and over.....	728	1,996	5.6	23.2	642	1,775	6.3	24.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	16.5	28.7	–	–	17.5	30.1	–	–
Median duration, in weeks.....	9.7	16.5	–	–	10.3	19.1	–	–

NOTE: Full-time workers are unemployed persons looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2021							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,623	2,140	1,981	4,501	1,164	3,337	28.7	16.5	
16 to 19 years.....	696	322	204	170	72	98	13.7	5.8	
20 to 24 years.....	1,317	412	366	539	178	361	21.8	10.6	
25 to 34 years.....	2,092	492	502	1,098	302	796	28.2	16.6	
35 to 44 years.....	1,586	341	347	897	221	676	31.0	20.2	
45 to 54 years.....	1,323	267	271	784	177	607	31.8	22.9	
55 to 64 years.....	1,138	212	204	722	154	568	36.2	27.3	
65 years and over.....	472	94	87	292	60	232	37.1	26.8	
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,676	1,112	1,063	2,501	655	1,846	29.1	17.5	
16 to 19 years.....	373	163	114	96	43	53	13.7	6.7	
20 to 24 years.....	739	209	217	313	105	208	22.7	11.7	
25 to 34 years.....	1,167	265	271	631	175	456	28.4	17.8	
35 to 44 years.....	852	178	178	496	127	369	31.7	21.1	
45 to 54 years.....	685	136	136	414	92	322	32.0	23.8	
55 to 64 years.....	603	111	95	397	81	316	37.7	29.6	
65 years and over.....	257	51	52	154	32	122	36.3	24.3	
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,948	1,029	919	2,000	509	1,491	28.1	15.1	
16 to 19 years.....	323	160	90	73	29	44	13.7	4.7	
20 to 24 years.....	578	203	149	226	73	153	20.7	9.5	
25 to 34 years.....	925	227	231	467	127	340	27.9	14.9	
35 to 44 years.....	733	164	169	401	94	306	30.1	19.0	
45 to 54 years.....	638	131	136	371	85	286	31.7	21.9	
55 to 64 years.....	535	101	109	325	73	252	34.4	24.2	
65 years and over.....	216	43	35	138	27	111	38.0	28.8	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over.....	5,854	1,502	1,356	2,996	789	2,207	28.1	15.6	
Men.....	3,222	787	744	1,692	463	1,229	28.4	16.6	
Women.....	2,632	715	612	1,304	326	978	27.8	14.3	
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,756	409	385	963	237	726	30.4	19.0	
Men.....	900	202	192	506	122	384	31.7	20.1	
Women.....	857	207	193	457	115	342	29.0	17.7	
Asian, 16 years and over.....	529	100	118	310	75	235	31.7	21.9	
Men.....	275	51	54	169	36	134	33.1	26.1	
Women.....	254	49	64	141	40	101	30.2	18.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,995	503	474	1,018	276	743	27.4	15.4	
Men.....	1,090	265	259	566	161	405	27.1	16.0	
Women.....	904	237	215	452	115	337	27.8	14.5	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present ¹	1,433	318	300	815	194	621	30.5	20.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	607	134	122	352	79	273	32.9	21.7	
Never married.....	2,635	660	641	1,334	381	953	27.4	15.0	
Women, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present ¹	1,234	286	288	660	155	505	29.7	17.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated ²	780	171	166	443	105	338	31.8	20.5	
Never married.....	1,934	572	465	897	249	648	25.7	12.5	

¹ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

² Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2021							Weeks	
	Unemployed					Average (mean) duration			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed ¹	8,623	2,140	1,981	4,501	1,164	3,337	28.7	16.5	
No previous work experience.....	518	179	140	198	69	129	23.8	9.7	
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,889	415	406	1,068	244	823	31.8	20.9	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	812	157	163	493	115	377	34.0	24.3	
Professional and related occupations.....	1,077	258	243	575	129	446	30.2	18.1	
Service occupations.....	2,057	503	480	1,074	262	812	28.1	16.6	
Sales and office occupations.....	1,685	406	385	893	232	661	29.2	17.2	
Sales and related occupations.....	853	205	194	454	112	342	29.3	17.5	
Office and administrative support occupations.....	832	201	191	439	120	319	29.0	16.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	984	261	220	502	143	359	26.5	15.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	104	31	22	51	15	36	23.7	14.0	
Construction and extraction occupations.....	681	180	155	346	100	246	26.4	15.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	199	50	43	106	28	77	28.5	17.5	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,473	372	345	756	210	546	27.6	15.6	
Production occupations.....	485	118	101	266	74	192	29.1	18.5	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	988	254	244	490	136	354	26.9	14.3	
INDUSTRY²									
Agriculture and related industries.....	125	39	30	57	19	38	21.6	12.5	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	74	8	11	55	8	47	38.5	36.8	
Construction.....	655	172	150	333	98	234	25.9	15.1	
Manufacturing.....	647	161	136	350	96	254	29.3	17.7	
Durable goods.....	390	104	81	205	53	152	29.7	16.8	
Nondurable goods.....	256	57	54	145	43	102	28.6	18.8	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,184	289	285	610	158	452	28.3	15.9	
Transportation and utilities.....	535	127	122	286	78	208	27.5	17.5	
Information.....	147	27	31	89	22	66	33.3	23.7	
Financial activities.....	300	70	67	163	32	131	30.7	19.7	
Professional and business services.....	945	201	209	535	146	389	31.6	19.7	
Education and health services.....	1,122	304	279	539	134	405	27.1	13.4	
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,339	311	306	722	165	558	29.2	18.4	
Other services.....	348	85	75	189	46	143	28.1	18.7	
Public administration.....	141	32	32	77	23	54	31.2	18.0	

¹ Persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

² Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. Persons who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2021									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,623	7,041	50.3	53.3	14.0	24.8	12.9	7.3	14.5	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	696	630	49.7	55.4	10.4	19.0	6.9	4.0	11.1	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	1,317	1,171	49.5	55.7	12.1	22.5	10.8	6.1	13.2	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	2,092	1,753	50.8	55.3	15.0	22.4	13.6	6.5	14.2	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	1,586	1,266	49.8	52.9	14.1	26.9	14.5	8.3	15.8	1.8
45 to 54 years.....	1,323	1,024	51.7	50.5	15.2	29.1	14.9	8.9	15.5	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	1,138	855	51.1	51.5	15.0	28.8	14.8	9.4	14.8	1.9
65 years and over.....	472	341	47.4	45.6	15.2	25.7	10.8	8.5	17.9	1.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	4,676	3,807	51.5	50.7	13.7	26.2	13.2	7.7	14.5	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	373	342	50.5	51.5	10.3	20.3	7.7	4.8	10.0	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	739	662	50.9	55.1	11.5	24.5	10.6	5.7	12.4	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	1,167	965	52.8	50.7	14.1	22.5	13.9	6.9	14.2	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	852	675	51.6	49.1	13.9	29.0	15.5	8.9	17.0	1.9
45 to 54 years.....	685	523	50.6	49.7	15.3	30.3	15.6	8.9	15.4	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	603	455	52.1	50.1	15.1	30.2	14.6	10.6	15.6	1.9
65 years and over.....	257	186	48.9	43.2	16.3	31.2	11.2	9.4	17.4	1.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,948	3,233	49.0	56.4	14.3	23.2	12.5	6.9	14.5	1.8
16 to 19 years.....	323	288	48.8	60.0	10.5	17.5	6.1	3.0	12.4	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	578	509	47.8	56.5	12.7	20.0	11.1	6.6	14.2	1.7
25 to 34 years.....	925	788	48.4	60.9	16.1	22.3	13.1	6.1	14.1	1.8
35 to 44 years.....	733	592	47.8	57.3	14.4	24.5	13.3	7.7	14.5	1.8
45 to 54 years.....	638	501	52.7	51.3	15.0	27.9	14.1	9.0	15.6	1.9
55 to 64 years.....	535	401	49.8	53.0	15.0	27.2	15.0	8.0	13.9	1.8
65 years and over.....	216	155	45.7	48.6	13.9	19.1	10.2	7.4	18.6	1.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	5,854	4,678	50.7	53.4	14.3	25.4	12.1	7.0	14.5	1.8
Men.....	3,222	2,572	51.7	51.2	14.0	26.8	12.7	7.4	14.5	1.8
Women.....	2,632	2,107	49.5	56.1	14.7	23.7	11.4	6.5	14.5	1.8
Black or African American.....	1,756	1,534	50.2	52.8	12.8	22.4	15.5	7.3	13.7	1.8
Men.....	900	782	50.4	48.6	12.5	23.0	14.9	7.2	14.4	1.7
Women.....	857	753	49.9	57.3	13.1	21.8	16.1	7.4	13.1	1.8
Asian.....	529	425	49.2	50.6	16.4	28.8	12.1	11.3	16.2	1.9
Men.....	275	223	52.1	47.6	16.2	30.1	13.3	12.7	15.7	1.9
Women.....	254	202	45.9	54.0	16.6	27.4	10.8	9.8	16.7	1.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	1,995	1,584	50.6	50.4	11.1	30.8	12.7	7.0	11.6	1.7
Men.....	1,090	857	53.4	47.1	11.0	32.5	13.1	7.0	10.3	1.7
Women.....	904	727	47.2	54.2	11.2	28.9	12.3	7.1	13.0	1.7

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2021									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	8,623	7,041	50.3	53.3	14.0	24.8	12.9	7.3	14.5	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	5,099	3,516	51.4	53.4	15.7	28.4	15.2	8.5	14.7	1.9
Job leavers.....	803	803	52.8	56.0	13.8	20.9	10.3	6.5	12.3	1.7
Reentrants.....	2,204	2,204	48.1	52.1	12.1	21.1	11.0	6.5	15.7	1.7
New entrants.....	518	518	48.7	53.5	10.7	22.4	9.1	4.4	11.5	1.6
Men.....	4,676	3,807	51.5	50.7	13.7	26.2	13.2	7.7	14.5	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,901	2,033	51.9	50.3	14.8	29.1	15.1	8.8	14.9	1.9
Job leavers.....	407	407	54.9	55.1	14.3	22.8	9.6	5.6	11.7	1.7
Reentrants.....	1,079	1,079	49.7	49.3	11.7	23.0	12.0	7.2	15.8	1.7
New entrants.....	288	288	50.4	52.4	12.0	22.8	9.8	5.1	10.7	1.6
Women.....	3,948	3,233	49.0	56.4	14.3	23.2	12.5	6.9	14.5	1.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,198	1,484	50.7	57.8	16.8	27.5	15.3	8.1	14.3	1.9
Job leavers.....	396	396	50.6	56.9	13.4	18.9	11.1	7.4	12.9	1.7
Reentrants.....	1,124	1,124	46.6	54.7	12.5	19.4	10.0	5.9	15.6	1.7
New entrants.....	229	229	46.7	54.9	9.0	21.8	8.3	3.5	12.6	1.6

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2020	2021	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
Total not in the labor force.....	99,587	100,241	17,278	16,574	23,416	23,241	58,893	60,426	40,718	40,983	58,869	59,259
Do not want a job now ¹	92,464	93,912	15,364	14,919	20,052	20,272	57,048	58,722	37,256	37,999	55,208	55,913
Want a job ¹	7,123	6,329	1,914	1,656	3,363	2,969	1,846	1,704	3,462	2,984	3,661	3,346
Did not search for work in previous year.....	4,588	3,925	1,176	1,010	2,068	1,699	1,344	1,216	2,166	1,774	2,423	2,151
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks ²	2,535	2,404	739	646	1,295	1,270	501	488	1,296	1,209	1,239	1,194
Not available to work now.....	572	622	193	206	299	329	80	87	241	253	331	369
Marginally attached (available to work now) ³	1,962	1,782	545	440	996	941	421	401	1,055	956	907	826
Discouraged over job prospects ⁴	574	510	136	104	301	279	137	127	343	312	231	198
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,388	1,272	409	336	694	662	285	273	712	644	676	628
Family responsibilities.....	124	155	18	20	84	107	22	28	40	54	84	101
In school or training.....	141	154	110	108	29	41	2	4	68	76	73	78
Ill health or disability.....	123	142	14	18	57	70	52	54	68	79	55	63
Other ⁵	1,000	820	267	190	524	444	209	187	536	435	464	385

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

⁴ Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	6,687	7,007	4.5	4.6	3,258	3,445	4.1	4.3	3,429	3,562	5.0	5.0
16 to 19 years.....	155	181	3.3	3.4	63	64	2.7	2.5	92	116	3.9	4.4
20 years and over.....	6,532	6,826	4.6	4.6	3,195	3,381	4.2	4.3	3,337	3,445	5.0	5.0
20 to 24 years.....	548	618	4.4	4.6	202	256	3.2	3.7	346	362	5.7	5.5
25 years and over.....	5,984	6,208	4.6	4.6	2,993	3,125	4.3	4.4	2,991	3,083	4.9	4.9
25 to 54 years.....	4,551	4,722	4.8	4.8	2,253	2,368	4.4	4.5	2,299	2,353	5.2	5.1
55 years and over.....	1,433	1,486	4.1	4.1	740	756	3.9	3.9	692	730	4.2	4.4
55 to 64 years.....	1,058	1,122	4.2	4.3	529	538	3.9	4.0	530	584	4.4	4.7
65 years and over.....	375	364	3.8	3.6	212	218	3.9	3.9	163	146	3.7	3.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White.....	5,153	5,363	4.5	4.5	2,568	2,693	4.1	4.2	2,585	2,670	4.9	4.9
Black or African American.....	960	1,008	5.4	5.4	424	472	5.0	5.3	537	537	5.7	5.4
Asian.....	317	314	3.4	3.1	155	137	3.1	2.6	161	178	3.7	3.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	837	859	3.2	3.1	445	458	3.0	2.9	392	401	3.5	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present ³	3,507	3,571	4.4	4.5	1,984	2,000	4.5	4.6	1,523	1,570	4.4	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated ⁴	1,114	1,157	5.1	5.2	402	431	4.4	4.5	711	726	5.7	5.6
Never married.....	2,067	2,280	4.4	4.4	871	1,014	3.5	3.7	1,195	1,265	5.4	5.3
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	3,793	3,935	—	—	2,034	2,095	—	—	1,759	1,840	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,636	1,652	—	—	552	565	—	—	1,085	1,088	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	287	358	—	—	174	210	—	—	113	148	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job.....	923	1,010	—	—	479	548	—	—	444	462	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

³ Beginning with data for January 2020, refers to persons in both opposite-sex and same-sex married couples. Prior to January 2020, referred to persons in opposite-sex married couples only.

⁴ Separated includes persons who are married, spouse absent.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	110,387	114,316	\$984	\$998
Men, 16 years and over.....	60,911	62,928	1,082	1,097
16 to 24 years.....	5,191	5,737	622	650
25 years and over.....	55,720	57,191	1,144	1,160
Women, 16 years and over.....	49,476	51,388	891	912
16 to 24 years.....	4,172	4,655	589	605
25 years and over.....	45,304	46,733	929	954
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	85,142	87,738	1,003	1,018
Men.....	48,051	49,382	1,110	1,125
Women.....	37,091	38,356	905	925
Black or African American.....	14,044	14,740	794	801
Men.....	6,709	7,099	830	825
Women.....	7,335	7,641	764	776
Asian.....	7,353	7,780	1,310	1,328
Men.....	4,084	4,259	1,447	1,453
Women.....	3,269	3,520	1,143	1,141
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	19,558	20,841	758	777
Men.....	11,695	12,469	797	820
Women.....	7,863	8,372	705	718

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2020	2021	2020	2021
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	21,616	21,877	\$307	\$317
Men, 16 years and over.....	7,705	7,695	305	311
16 to 24 years.....	3,259	3,320	248	260
25 years and over.....	4,446	4,375	376	378
Women, 16 years and over.....	13,911	14,182	309	320
16 to 24 years.....	4,095	4,346	231	251
25 years and over.....	9,816	9,836	359	373
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	16,871	17,021	309	317
Men.....	5,919	5,931	305	309
Women.....	10,952	11,090	312	321
Black or African American.....	2,654	2,572	286	302
Men.....	981	926	294	295
Women.....	1,673	1,646	281	307
Asian.....	1,214	1,329	328	363
Men.....	462	483	322	378
Women.....	752	846	332	354
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,971	3,878	309	317
Men.....	1,552	1,459	316	316
Women.....	2,420	2,419	304	317

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	114,316	\$998	62,928	\$1,097	51,388	\$912
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	51,166	1,390	24,561	1,609	26,605	1,222
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,529	1,482	11,231	1,672	10,299	1,306
Management occupations.....	13,942	1,546	7,826	1,752	6,116	1,341
Chief executives.....	1,151	2,473	803	2,721	348	1,904
General and operations managers.....	999	1,449	637	1,548	361	1,285
Legislators.....	13	—	6	—	7	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	55	1,338	31	—	23	—
Marketing managers.....	490	1,545	182	1,698	309	1,490
Sales managers.....	500	1,749	350	1,910	150	1,344
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	100	1,670	34	—	66	1,659
Administrative services managers.....	50	1,227	9	—	41	—
Facilities managers.....	132	1,456	106	1,542	25	—
Computer and information systems managers.....	675	2,085	492	2,135	184	1,908
Financial managers.....	1,220	1,569	539	1,885	681	1,372
Compensation and benefits managers.....	18	—	5	—	14	—
Human resources managers.....	260	1,587	49	—	211	1,545
Training and development managers.....	49	—	15	—	34	—
Industrial production managers.....	236	1,636	190	1,666	46	—
Purchasing managers.....	214	1,562	117	1,612	97	1,363
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	304	1,113	239	1,221	65	984
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	126	1,032	103	1,048	24	—
Construction managers.....	633	1,534	578	1,548	54	1,165
Education and childcare administrators.....	856	1,551	315	1,857	540	1,411
Architectural and engineering managers.....	176	2,709	156	2,723	20	—
Food service managers.....	758	881	360	1,014	398	789
Funeral home managers.....	5	—	4	—	2	—
Entertainment and recreation managers.....	31	—	22	—	10	—
Lodging managers.....	83	973	42	—	41	—
Medical and health services managers.....	676	1,463	161	1,773	515	1,363
Natural sciences managers.....	17	—	9	—	9	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	12	—	6	—	6	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	466	1,162	212	1,360	254	1,086
Social and community service managers.....	348	1,204	125	1,317	222	1,150
Emergency management directors.....	12	—	5	—	7	—
Personal service managers, all other.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Managers, all other.....	3,276	1,573	1,924	1,747	1,352	1,396
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,587	1,382	3,404	1,552	4,183	1,253
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	30	—	15	—	15	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	9	—	8	—	1	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	126	1,061	56	1,072	69	1,027
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	212	1,165	80	1,165	132	1,165
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	327	1,147	138	1,327	189	973
Compliance officers.....	274	1,369	137	1,331	137	1,423
Cost estimators.....	119	1,395	92	1,448	27	—
Human resources workers.....	795	1,251	217	1,411	579	1,212
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	66	1,232	18	—	48	—
Training and development specialists.....	130	1,342	66	1,464	64	1,195
Logisticians.....	116	1,322	72	1,336	43	—
Project management specialists.....	735	1,649	415	1,861	321	1,455
Management analysts.....	707	1,608	384	1,887	323	1,451
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	84	1,080	13	—	71	1,037
Fundraisers.....	80	1,667	26	—	54	1,540
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	335	1,446	135	1,743	200	1,276
Business operations specialists, all other.....	497	1,241	208	1,326	289	1,162
Accountants and auditors.....	1,374	1,345	521	1,494	852	1,261
Property appraisers and assessors.....	39	—	25	—	14	—
Budget analysts.....	59	1,558	24	—	35	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Credit analysts.....	46	—	17	—	29	—
Financial and investment analysts.....	313	1,719	177	1,837	137	1,607
Personal financial advisors.....	389	1,773	235	2,183	154	1,424
Insurance underwriters.....	122	1,367	49	—	73	1,365
Financial examiners.....	13	—	4	—	9	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	427	1,332	208	1,560	218	1,127
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	60	1,015	28	—	31	—
Tax preparers.....	50	961	20	—	30	—
Other financial specialists.....	54	1,441	17	—	37	—
Professional and related occupations.....	29,637	1,335	13,330	1,555	16,306	1,167
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,267	1,660	3,917	1,742	1,350	1,499
Computer and information research scientists.....	41	—	28	—	13	—
Computer systems analysts.....	423	1,489	266	1,556	157	1,414
Information security analysts.....	145	1,874	120	1,904	26	—
Computer programmers.....	387	1,734	308	1,742	79	1,677
Software developers.....	1,875	1,922	1,507	1,992	369	1,840
Software quality assurance analysts and testers.....	70	1,550	37	—	33	—
Web developers.....	59	1,327	38	—	22	—
Web and digital interface designers.....	40	—	23	—	17	—
Computer support specialists.....	620	1,256	471	1,265	148	1,209
Database administrators and architects.....	103	1,879	68	1,920	35	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	205	1,505	171	1,529	35	—
Computer network architects.....	104	1,990	93	2,006	11	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	787	1,413	577	1,483	211	1,143
Actuaries.....	30	—	16	—	15	—
Mathematicians.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	126	1,574	60	1,773	67	1,408
Statisticians.....	37	—	21	—	15	—
Other mathematical science occupations.....	213	1,458	115	1,470	99	1,388
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,985	1,641	2,483	1,725	502	1,435
Architects, except landscape and naval.....	151	1,642	106	1,751	45	—
Landscape architects.....	19	—	12	—	6	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	34	—	31	—	4	—
Aerospace engineers.....	125	1,863	103	1,895	22	—
Agricultural engineers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Bioengineers and biomedical engineers.....	15	—	15	—	1	—
Chemical engineers.....	76	1,875	65	1,915	12	—
Civil engineers.....	403	1,633	334	1,661	69	1,531
Computer hardware engineers.....	86	2,006	77	2,083	9	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	286	1,899	267	1,910	19	—
Environmental engineers.....	32	—	20	—	12	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	221	1,648	161	1,725	60	1,571
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	15	—	15	—	0	—
Materials engineers.....	49	—	33	—	15	—
Mechanical engineers.....	329	1,660	298	1,732	31	—
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	9	—	6	—	3	—
Nuclear engineers.....	11	—	10	—	2	—
Petroleum engineers.....	11	—	8	—	3	—
Engineers, all other.....	602	1,771	505	1,833	97	1,549
Architectural and civil drafters.....	29	—	21	—	7	—
Other drafters.....	90	1,280	66	1,437	25	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technologists and technicians.....	62	1,243	55	1,261	7	—
Other engineering technologists and technicians, except drafters..	275	1,245	222	1,367	52	903
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	50	796	48	—	2	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,391	1,407	763	1,496	627	1,342
Agricultural and food scientists.....	30	—	16	—	14	—
Biological scientists.....	89	1,317	46	—	42	—
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	19	—	12	—	7	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Medical scientists.....	116	1,662	57	2,291	59	1,368
Life scientists, all other.....	8	—	3	—	5	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	19	—	13	—	6	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	9	—	6	—	3	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	90	1,647	62	1,681	28	—
Environmental scientists and specialists, including health.....	39	—	25	—	15	—
Geoscientists and hydrologists, except geographers.....	42	—	31	—	11	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	332	1,738	193	1,933	138	1,500
Economists.....	20	—	12	—	8	—
Survey researchers.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Clinical and counseling psychologists.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
School psychologists.....	51	1,343	5	—	47	—
Other psychologists.....	56	1,493	13	—	43	—
Sociologists.....	4	—	0	—	4	—
Urban and regional planners.....	21	—	11	—	10	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	47	—	23	—	24	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	37	—	28	—	9	—
Biological technicians.....	14	—	9	—	6	—
Chemical technicians.....	39	—	20	—	19	—
Environmental science and geoscience technicians.....	12	—	7	—	5	—
Nuclear technicians.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Social science research assistants.....	5	—	2	—	3	—
Other life, physical, and social science technicians.....	213	1,093	114	1,142	98	1,059
Occupational health and safety specialists and technicians.....	70	1,325	51	1,388	19	—
Community and social service occupations.....	2,276	1,065	788	1,164	1,489	1,016
Substance abuse and behavioral disorder counselors.....	110	969	41	—	69	911
Educational, guidance, and career counselors and advisors.....	296	1,091	69	1,173	228	1,077
Marriage and family therapists.....	26	—	4	—	22	—
Mental health counselors.....	139	1,140	38	—	101	1,133
Rehabilitation counselors.....	9	—	2	—	7	—
Counselors, all other.....	181	953	75	1,083	107	860
Child, family, and school social workers.....	58	1,012	11	—	46	—
Healthcare social workers.....	71	924	17	—	54	894
Mental health and substance abuse social workers.....	7	—	0	—	7	—
Social workers, all other.....	601	1,073	93	1,232	508	1,049
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	87	1,247	42	—	45	—
Social and human service assistants.....	160	914	34	—	126	886
Other community and social service specialists.....	88	1,111	19	—	69	1,050
Clergy.....	339	1,135	296	1,152	43	—
Directors, religious activities and education.....	45	—	26	—	19	—
Religious workers, all other.....	60	937	20	—	39	—
Legal occupations.....	1,401	1,586	594	2,233	807	1,332
Lawyers.....	793	2,252	462	2,495	331	1,912
Judicial law clerks.....	18	—	4	—	14	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	68	1,652	28	—	40	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	361	1,080	51	1,229	310	1,065
Title examiners, abstractors, and searchers.....	89	1,120	25	—	64	999
Legal support workers, all other.....	72	1,238	23	—	49	—
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,124	1,138	1,877	1,332	5,248	1,071
Postsecondary teachers.....	920	1,550	460	1,653	460	1,483
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	471	780	16	—	455	771
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,000	1,163	625	1,301	2,375	1,138
Secondary school teachers.....	860	1,216	365	1,269	495	1,159
Special education teachers.....	338	1,126	64	1,198	275	1,097
Tutors.....	12	—	3	—	9	—
Other teachers and instructors.....	389	1,118	165	1,260	224	1,002
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	42	—	13	—	29	—
Librarians and media collections specialists.....	144	1,131	29	—	115	1,142
Library technicians.....	20	—	1	—	18	—
Teaching assistants.....	803	641	116	639	687	641

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other educational instruction and library workers.....	127	1,271	20	—	107	1,274
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,707	1,229	925	1,317	781	1,145
Artists and related workers.....	87	1,355	46	—	41	—
Commercial and industrial designers.....	10	—	7	—	3	—
Fashion designers.....	22	—	6	—	17	—
Floral designers.....	35	—	11	—	24	—
Graphic designers.....	180	1,163	89	1,151	91	1,225
Interior designers.....	45	—	5	—	40	—
Merchandise displayers and window trimmers.....	17	—	7	—	10	—
Other designers.....	284	1,402	185	1,429	99	1,271
Actors.....	11	—	5	—	6	—
Producers and directors.....	139	1,369	78	1,522	61	1,347
Athletes and sports competitors.....	21	—	20	—	2	—
Coaches and scouts.....	110	913	81	1,136	29	—
Umpires, referees, and other sports officials.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Music directors and composers.....	15	—	12	—	3	—
Musicians and singers.....	13	—	11	—	2	—
Disc jockeys, except radio.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	9	—	8	—	1	—
Broadcast announcers and radio disc jockeys.....	12	—	7	—	4	—
News analysts, reporters, and journalists.....	55	1,036	22	—	33	—
Public relations specialists.....	113	1,641	44	—	69	1,615
Editors.....	63	1,350	28	—	35	—
Technical writers.....	62	1,540	31	—	31	—
Writers and authors.....	131	1,239	49	—	82	1,155
Interpreters and translators.....	52	993	13	—	39	—
Court reporters and simultaneous captioners.....	12	—	3	—	9	—
Media and communication workers, all other.....	23	—	12	—	12	—
Broadcast, sound, and lighting technicians.....	54	1,370	50	1,537	5	—
Photographers.....	59	858	45	—	14	—
Television, video, and film camera operators and editors.....	63	1,051	46	—	17	—
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,485	1,273	1,983	1,516	5,503	1,218
Chiropractors.....	21	—	14	—	7	—
Dentists.....	76	2,492	42	—	34	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	88	1,184	10	—	78	1,179
Optometrists.....	21	—	9	—	11	—
Pharmacists.....	245	2,019	112	2,010	133	2,087
Emergency medicine physicians.....	21	—	17	—	4	—
Radiologists.....	21	—	18	—	2	—
Other physicians.....	714	2,418	410	2,647	304	2,283
Surgeons.....	45	—	33	—	12	—
Physician assistants.....	126	1,884	47	—	79	1,855
Podiatrists.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Audiologists.....	17	—	5	—	11	—
Occupational therapists.....	107	1,467	23	—	84	1,470
Physical therapists.....	203	1,527	74	1,551	129	1,478
Radiation therapists.....	14	—	5	—	9	—
Recreational therapists.....	11	—	2	—	9	—
Respiratory therapists.....	104	1,262	33	—	71	1,242
Speech-language pathologists.....	132	1,233	5	—	126	1,229
Exercise physiologists.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Therapists, all other.....	137	1,147	24	—	113	1,132
Veterinarians.....	67	1,797	18	—	48	—
Registered nurses.....	2,615	1,305	375	1,437	2,240	1,274
Nurse anesthetists.....	25	—	11	—	14	—
Nurse midwives.....	6	—	0	—	6	—
Nurse practitioners.....	188	1,955	28	—	160	1,903

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Acupuncturists.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Healthcare diagnosing or treating practitioners, all other.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	322	992	112	964	210	1,001
Dental hygienists.....	97	1,269	7	—	90	1,264
Cardiovascular technologists and technicians.....	46	—	16	—	29	—
Diagnostic medical sonographers.....	61	1,462	15	—	46	—
Radiologic technologists and technicians.....	201	1,167	64	1,280	137	1,140
Magnetic resonance imaging technologists.....	27	—	13	—	14	—
Nuclear medicine technologists and medical dosimetrists.....	31	—	11	—	20	—
Emergency medical technicians.....	110	883	79	910	31	—
Paramedics.....	97	1,288	67	1,352	30	—
Pharmacy technicians.....	268	800	61	822	207	796
Psychiatric technicians.....	54	749	12	—	41	—
Surgical technologists.....	109	1,036	31	—	78	1,006
Veterinary technologists and technicians.....	106	779	9	—	97	765
Dietetic technicians and ophthalmic medical technicians.....	37	—	7	—	31	—
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	444	921	45	—	399	918
Medical records specialists.....	181	894	16	—	165	889
Opticians, dispensing.....	42	—	12	—	30	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	150	891	54	1,003	97	835
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	91	1,362	31	—	61	1,327
Service occupations.....	14,630	644	7,000	723	7,630	598
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,269	637	527	723	2,742	624
Home health aides.....	314	587	49	—	264	581
Personal care aides.....	848	611	192	666	656	598
Nursing assistants.....	916	626	110	740	805	615
Orderlies and psychiatric aides.....	43	—	18	—	25	—
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	29	—	5	—	24	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	37	—	9	—	28	—
Massage therapists.....	42	—	7	—	35	—
Dental assistants.....	219	665	19	—	200	653
Medical assistants.....	482	676	51	980	430	668
Medical transcriptionists.....	26	—	8	—	19	—
Pharmacy aides.....	28	—	9	—	19	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	47	—	7	—	40	—
Phlebotomists.....	109	681	10	—	99	666
Other healthcare support workers.....	128	768	32	—	96	656
Protective service occupations.....	2,608	998	2,031	1,067	577	814
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	36	—	25	—	11	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	89	1,360	74	1,413	15	—
First-line supervisors of firefighting and prevention workers.....	46	—	43	—	4	—
First-line supervisors of security workers.....	66	1,147	52	1,146	14	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	7	—	2	—	5	—
Firefighters.....	278	1,291	261	1,320	17	—
Fire inspectors.....	24	—	21	—	3	—
Bailiffs.....	20	—	10	—	10	—
Correctional officers and jailers.....	275	920	199	983	76	807
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	120	1,294	86	1,319	34	—
Fish and game wardens.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	12	—	9	—	2	—
Police officers.....	751	1,232	638	1,242	113	1,197
Animal control workers.....	7	—	3	—	4	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	70	1,018	35	—	35	—
Security guards and gambling surveillance officers.....	675	689	502	704	172	641
Crossing guards and flaggers.....	22	—	17	—	6	—
Transportation security screeners.....	42	—	21	—	21	—
School bus monitors.....	14	—	1	—	13	—
Other protective service workers.....	48	—	26	—	22	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,863	573	1,962	598	1,901	534

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Chefs and head cooks.....	319	750	256	777	63	655
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	349	621	126	706	223	596
Cooks.....	1,187	549	751	572	436	512
Food preparation workers.....	439	547	184	571	254	531
Bartenders.....	217	668	106	709	111	627
Fast food and counter workers.....	268	507	96	511	172	503
Waiters and waitresses.....	674	576	258	605	416	524
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	102	544	23	—	79	529
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	102	509	52	583	50	477
Dishwashers.....	128	512	92	511	36	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	77	498	17	—	60	500
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,347	623	2,094	685	1,253	555
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	176	829	116	881	60	728
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	76	900	65	907	11	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,437	630	943	675	494	561
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	744	546	107	622	637	529
Pest control workers.....	108	868	102	876	6	—
Landscaping and groundskeeping workers.....	738	622	693	629	45	—
Tree trimmers and pruners.....	59	846	59	851	1	—
Other grounds maintenance workers.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,543	618	387	699	1,157	603
Supervisors of personal care and service workers.....	92	784	33	—	59	743
Animal trainers.....	27	—	11	—	15	—
Animal caretakers.....	133	595	29	—	104	600
Gambling services workers.....	54	852	26	—	28	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	9	—	5	—	4	—
Other entertainment attendants and related workers.....	68	615	41	—	28	—
Embalmers, crematory operators, and funeral attendants.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral arrangers.....	18	—	13	—	6	—
Barbers.....	36	—	28	—	8	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	252	604	24	—	228	595
Manicurists and pedicurists.....	153	655	26	—	128	624
Skincare specialists.....	27	—	1	—	26	—
Other personal appearance workers.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	62	612	45	—	17	—
Tour and travel guides.....	10	—	9	—	1	—
Childcare workers.....	402	569	28	—	374	571
Exercise trainers and group fitness instructors.....	54	729	24	—	31	—
Recreation workers.....	88	652	27	—	61	653
Residential advisors.....	22	—	6	—	16	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	31	—	8	—	22	—
Sales and office occupations.....	21,748	826	8,677	970	13,071	766
Sales and related occupations.....	9,281	887	5,090	1,049	4,191	720
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,165	875	1,175	992	990	733
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	833	1,191	540	1,257	292	1,130
Cashiers.....	1,235	515	346	520	888	513
Counter and rental clerks.....	56	781	37	—	19	—
Parts salespersons.....	103	778	84	776	19	—
Retail salespersons.....	1,665	745	999	855	666	635
Advertising sales agents.....	93	1,174	44	—	50	1,136
Insurance sales agents.....	462	1,008	213	1,253	249	839
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	206	1,630	137	1,891	69	1,054
Travel agents.....	33	—	10	—	23	—
Sales representatives of services, except advertising, insurance, financial services, and travel.....	523	1,169	368	1,237	155	1,122
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,014	1,263	712	1,356	301	1,157
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	524	1,141	222	1,324	302	1,037

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Sales engineers.....	29	—	29	—	0	—
Telemarketers.....	22	—	9	—	13	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	17	—	7	—	10	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	298	943	157	1,017	140	843
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,467	806	3,587	899	8,880	779
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,098	964	341	1,184	757	913
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	8	—	2	—	6	—
Telephone operators.....	17	—	5	—	11	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Bill and account collectors.....	81	726	22	—	59	742
Billing and posting clerks.....	398	772	53	767	346	774
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	741	825	137	1,009	604	802
Gambling cage workers.....	15	—	3	—	12	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	144	921	19	—	125	913
Procurement clerks.....	35	—	18	—	17	—
Tellers.....	173	695	40	—	132	691
Financial clerks, all other.....	95	909	36	—	59	833
Brokerage clerks.....	9	—	4	—	5	—
Correspondence clerks.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	69	811	16	—	53	778
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	40	—	14	—	26	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,863	780	645	867	1,219	737
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	67	840	11	—	56	790
File Clerks.....	126	775	29	—	98	791
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	74	652	20	—	54	653
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	172	772	43	—	130	775
Library assistants, clerical.....	29	—	3	—	26	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	126	899	34	—	91	886
New accounts clerks.....	9	—	4	—	5	—
Order clerks.....	89	714	37	—	52	712
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	37	—	7	—	30	—
Receptionists and information clerks.....	871	685	97	796	774	674
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	74	786	34	—	39	—
Information and record clerks, all other.....	98	774	19	—	79	751
Cargo and freight agents.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Couriers and messengers.....	492	802	402	846	90	680
Public safety telecommunicators.....	82	911	24	—	58	908
Dispatchers, except police, fire, and ambulance.....	163	812	92	842	71	765
Meter readers, utilities.....	30	—	28	—	2	—
Postal service clerks.....	96	1,047	31	—	66	1,006
Postal service mail carriers.....	259	992	155	1,008	104	978
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	76	879	39	—	37	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	184	1,115	93	1,174	91	1,018
Shipping, receiving, and inventory clerks.....	537	725	346	748	191	696
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	42	—	29	—	12	—
Executive secretaries and executive administrative assistants.....	211	1,027	10	—	201	1,015
Legal secretaries and administrative assistants.....	46	—	2	—	44	—
Medical secretaries and administrative assistants.....	53	756	5	—	48	—
Secretaries and administrative assistants, except legal, medical, and executive.....	1,532	819	127	1,006	1,405	807
Data entry keyers.....	195	718	47	—	148	712
Word processors and typists.....	23	—	2	—	21	—
Desktop publishers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	262	763	60	754	202	766
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	40	—	24	—	16	—
Office clerks, general.....	927	744	157	823	770	726
Office machine operators, except computer.....	22	—	2	—	20	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	4	—	1	—	3	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Statistical assistants.....	42	—	26	—	16	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	582	890	187	949	395	874
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,182	919	10,635	930	547	696
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	800	623	651	637	149	585
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	35	—	32	—	2	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	11	—	8	—	3	—
Animal breeders.....	6	—	3	—	4	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	41	—	16	—	26	—
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	641	613	531	617	110	590
Fishing and hunting workers.....	16	—	15	—	1	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	12	—	9	—	2	—
Logging workers.....	38	—	37	—	1	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,171	904	5,965	908	207	720
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	545	1,208	522	1,213	24	—
Boilermakers.....	23	—	23	—	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	77	867	74	868	3	—
Carpenters.....	830	850	801	864	29	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	104	778	93	783	10	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	63	917	63	917	0	—
Construction laborers.....	1,503	766	1,457	771	45	—
Construction equipment operators.....	334	992	326	990	8	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	133	704	128	709	4	—
Electricians.....	737	1,060	720	1,064	17	—
Glaziers.....	45	—	42	—	3	—
Insulation workers.....	30	—	29	—	1	—
Painters and paperhangers.....	360	741	340	759	20	—
Pipelayers.....	36	—	34	—	2	—
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	506	992	496	986	10	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	15	—	15	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Roofers.....	151	685	148	681	2	—
Sheet metal workers.....	115	979	111	988	4	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	35	—	33	—	2	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	63	691	60	701	3	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	65	988	58	1,013	7	—
Elevator and escalator installers and repairers.....	37	—	33	—	4	—
Fence erectors.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	25	—	22	—	3	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	90	880	87	866	2	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	11	—	11	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	9	—	9	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	19	—	19	—	0	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil and gas.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Excavating and loading machine and dragline operators, surface mining.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	30	—	30	—	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	11	—	10	—	2	—
Underground mining machine operators.....	35	—	34	—	1	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Other extraction workers.....	55	1,160	55	1,159	0	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,211	1,017	4,019	1,023	192	836
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	217	1,304	199	1,335	18	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	148	1,017	126	1,058	23	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers..	127	1,225	121	1,269	7	—
Avionics technicians.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	16	—	12	—	4	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	8	—	7	—	1	—
Audiovisual equipment installers and repairers.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	63	1,008	60	999	3	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	152	1,282	146	1,297	6	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	113	990	109	995	5	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	24	—	23	—	1	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	651	906	636	909	15	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	318	996	312	993	5	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	237	1,122	234	1,120	3	—
Small engine mechanics.....	36	—	34	—	2	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	75	781	73	786	2	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	15	—	15	—	0	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	370	1,009	367	1,009	3	—
Home appliance repairers.....	30	—	27	—	3	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	426	1,050	399	1,056	27	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	556	958	527	978	29	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	23	—	23	—	0	—
Millwrights.....	47	—	43	—	4	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	123	1,219	122	1,217	0	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	128	1,078	120	1,090	8	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	54	1,150	47	—	7	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers. . .	22	—	19	—	4	—
Commercial divers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Riggers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	18	—	16	—	2	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	140	830	129	845	12	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,590	774	12,056	825	3,535	638
Production occupations.....	7,107	809	5,251	884	1,856	653
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	738	1,080	601	1,138	137	796
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	8	—	6	—	2	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	111	745	71	767	40	—
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	6	—	5	—	1	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	14	—	12	—	2	—
Other assemblers and fabricators.....	894	710	579	751	315	664
Bakers.....	143	614	57	664	86	599
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers. . . .	236	718	189	742	47	—
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	10	—	8	—	2	—
Food batchmakers.....	67	669	45	—	22	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	7	—	6	—	2	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	136	734	84	818	52	648
Computer numerically controlled tool operators and programmers. . .	83	1,036	79	1,036	5	—
Forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	23	—	21	—	2	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	63	746	44	—	19	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	26	—	22	—	4	—
Other machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Machinists.....	295	914	284	916	10	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	34	—	28	—	7	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Tool and die makers.....	44	—	43	—	1	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	506	904	482	907	24	—
Other metal workers and plastic workers.....	340	769	276	783	64	731
Prepress technicians and workers.....	13	—	10	—	3	—
Printing press operators.....	130	839	111	869	19	—
Print binding and finishing workers.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	88	511	29	—	59	492
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	13	—	9	—	4	—
Sewing machine operators.....	94	572	27	—	67	560
Shoe and leather workers.....	11	—	7	—	3	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	25	—	4	—	20	—
Textile machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	6	—	4	—	2	—
Upholsterers.....	17	—	11	—	6	—
Other textile, apparel, and furnishings workers.....	9	—	3	—	6	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	57	788	53	782	3	—
Furniture finishers.....	6	—	4	—	2	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	18	—	16	—	2	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	15	—	12	—	2	—
Other woodworkers.....	12	—	10	—	1	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	34	—	34	—	0	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	64	1,184	57	1,175	7	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	94	960	86	965	8	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	32	—	32	—	0	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	65	969	53	979	12	—
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	69	838	59	856	9	—
Cutting workers.....	51	775	43	—	8	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	24	—	17	—	7	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	10	—	5	—	4	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	750	883	466	1,005	283	733
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	21	—	13	—	7	—
Dental and ophthalmic laboratory technicians and medical appliance technicians.....	50	692	22	—	28	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	251	671	133	755	118	605
Painting workers.....	134	822	124	893	10	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	21	—	12	—	10	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	14	—	11	—	3	—
Etchers and engravers.....	1	—	1	—	1	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	17	—	15	—	3	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	8	—	5	—	3	—
Tire builders.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Helpers—production workers.....	32	—	22	—	10	—
Other production equipment operators and tenders.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Other production workers.....	1,022	761	742	809	280	630
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,483	738	6,804	786	1,679	624
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	310	996	241	1,077	68	779
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	115	1,913	113	1,912	2	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	28	—	28	—	0	—
Flight attendants.....	77	859	30	—	47	—
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	6	—	5	—	0	—
Bus drivers, school.....	125	710	57	712	69	695
Bus drivers, transit and intercity.....	182	801	111	942	71	679
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,680	920	2,499	933	181	732
Shuttle drivers and chauffeurs.....	29	—	27	—	2	—
Taxi drivers.....	148	678	138	690	10	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	94	723	80	745	15	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	41	—	38	—	3	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	38	—	37	—	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2021					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other rail transportation workers.....	13	—	10	—	3	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	17	—	17	—	0	—
Ship engineers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Parking attendants.....	47	—	40	—	7	—
Transportation service attendants.....	70	630	67	629	3	—
Transportation inspectors.....	34	—	27	—	7	—
Passenger attendants.....	6	—	5	—	1	—
Other transportation workers.....	28	—	23	—	5	—
Crane and tower operators.....	53	1,047	53	1,047	0	—
Conveyor, dredge, and hoist and winch operators.....	28	—	25	—	3	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	581	743	526	746	55	713
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	215	590	173	589	42	—
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,649	689	1,294	703	355	624
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	16	—	9	—	7	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	541	614	233	633	308	603
Stockers and order fillers.....	1,151	612	752	620	400	603
Pumping station operators.....	15	—	15	—	0	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	63	728	59	707	3	—
Other material moving workers.....	62	777	55	775	8	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2020					2021				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	132,174	14,253	10.8	15,939	12.1	136,393	14,012	10.3	15,802	11.6
16 to 24 years.....	16,744	741	4.4	865	5.2	18,083	763	4.2	954	5.3
25 years and over.....	115,430	13,512	11.7	15,074	13.1	118,311	13,249	11.2	14,849	12.6
25 to 34 years.....	31,444	3,071	9.8	3,455	11.0	32,360	3,041	9.4	3,449	10.7
35 to 44 years.....	28,473	3,475	12.2	3,836	13.5	29,260	3,326	11.4	3,740	12.8
45 to 54 years.....	26,364	3,469	13.2	3,868	14.7	26,851	3,521	13.1	3,880	14.4
55 to 64 years.....	21,838	2,842	13.0	3,175	14.5	22,210	2,696	12.1	3,028	13.6
65 years and over.....	7,311	656	9.0	740	10.1	7,629	665	8.7	751	9.8
Men, 16 years and over.....	68,711	7,582	11.0	8,432	12.3	70,739	7,523	10.6	8,416	11.9
16 to 24 years.....	8,463	433	5.1	488	5.8	9,069	475	5.2	571	6.3
25 years and over.....	60,249	7,149	11.9	7,944	13.2	61,670	7,047	11.4	7,845	12.7
25 to 34 years.....	16,648	1,662	10.0	1,865	11.2	17,145	1,713	10.0	1,916	11.2
35 to 44 years.....	15,073	1,836	12.2	2,016	13.4	15,503	1,763	11.4	1,967	12.7
45 to 54 years.....	13,591	1,847	13.6	2,035	15.0	13,716	1,799	13.1	1,962	14.3
55 to 64 years.....	11,125	1,473	13.2	1,649	14.8	11,290	1,417	12.6	1,595	14.1
65 years and over.....	3,812	331	8.7	379	10.0	4,015	355	8.8	405	10.1
Women, 16 years and over.....	63,462	6,672	10.5	7,507	11.8	65,654	6,490	9.9	7,386	11.3
16 to 24 years.....	8,281	308	3.7	377	4.6	9,013	288	3.2	383	4.2
25 years and over.....	55,181	6,363	11.5	7,129	12.9	56,641	6,202	10.9	7,003	12.4
25 to 34 years.....	14,796	1,409	9.5	1,590	10.7	15,216	1,328	8.7	1,533	10.1
35 to 44 years.....	13,401	1,639	12.2	1,820	13.6	13,757	1,563	11.4	1,774	12.9
45 to 54 years.....	12,773	1,622	12.7	1,833	14.3	13,135	1,721	13.1	1,918	14.6
55 to 64 years.....	10,713	1,370	12.8	1,526	14.2	10,919	1,279	11.7	1,433	13.1
65 years and over.....	3,499	324	9.3	360	10.3	3,613	310	8.6	346	9.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	102,142	10,944	10.7	12,221	12.0	104,921	10,774	10.3	12,142	11.6
Men.....	54,042	5,950	11.0	6,597	12.2	55,408	5,882	10.6	6,571	11.9
Women.....	48,100	4,994	10.4	5,624	11.7	49,513	4,892	9.9	5,572	11.3
Black or African American.....	16,726	2,055	12.3	2,321	13.9	17,338	1,993	11.5	2,232	12.9
Men.....	7,704	990	12.9	1,123	14.6	8,037	1,003	12.5	1,125	14.0
Women.....	9,022	1,065	11.8	1,198	13.3	9,300	990	10.6	1,107	11.9
Asian.....	8,573	766	8.9	855	10.0	9,119	706	7.7	818	9.0
Men.....	4,551	375	8.2	421	9.3	4,749	337	7.1	389	8.2
Women.....	4,021	392	9.7	434	10.8	4,369	368	8.4	429	9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	23,562	2,315	9.8	2,586	11.0	24,738	2,221	9.0	2,551	10.3
Men.....	13,270	1,336	10.1	1,485	11.2	13,938	1,282	9.2	1,468	10.5
Women.....	10,291	980	9.5	1,101	10.7	10,799	939	8.7	1,083	10.0
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers.....	110,387	12,987	11.8	14,486	13.1	114,316	12,654	11.1	14,275	12.5
Part-time workers.....	21,616	1,247	5.8	1,430	6.6	21,877	1,336	6.1	1,502	6.9

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2020				2021			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$984	\$1,144	\$1,138	\$958	\$998	\$1,169	\$1,158	\$975
16 to 24 years.....	606	717	711	601	623	757	744	617
25 years and over.....	1,029	1,160	1,155	1,007	1,057	1,192	1,180	1,030
25 to 34 years.....	904	1,008	1,003	888	931	1,049	1,038	916
35 to 44 years.....	1,106	1,241	1,232	1,073	1,131	1,264	1,252	1,107
45 to 54 years.....	1,129	1,243	1,234	1,102	1,154	1,266	1,257	1,136
55 to 64 years.....	1,096	1,167	1,168	1,072	1,132	1,224	1,224	1,111
65 years and over.....	999	1,112	1,097	987	994	1,083	1,093	980
Men, 16 years and over.....	1,082	1,216	1,210	1,051	1,097	1,227	1,217	1,069
16 to 24 years.....	622	723	724	615	650	771	750	640
25 years and over.....	1,144	1,240	1,234	1,129	1,160	1,253	1,245	1,146
25 to 34 years.....	952	1,072	1,070	934	972	1,105	1,093	959
35 to 44 years.....	1,205	1,344	1,337	1,178	1,241	1,363	1,354	1,221
45 to 54 years.....	1,260	1,325	1,320	1,248	1,295	1,339	1,337	1,281
55 to 64 years.....	1,228	1,250	1,250	1,222	1,256	1,268	1,265	1,254
65 years and over.....	1,115	1,140	1,117	1,114	1,129	1,148	1,150	1,124
Women, 16 years and over.....	891	1,067	1,057	862	912	1,104	1,086	884
16 to 24 years.....	589	711	698	583	605	745	739	599
25 years and over.....	929	1,082	1,074	905	954	1,126	1,115	930
25 to 34 years.....	852	957	949	836	881	1,008	1,003	862
35 to 44 years.....	978	1,140	1,135	945	992	1,168	1,151	967
45 to 54 years.....	977	1,151	1,139	947	1,012	1,180	1,162	981
55 to 64 years.....	955	1,079	1,082	931	976	1,157	1,164	953
65 years and over.....	897	1,086	1,078	877	867	1,012	1,016	846
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White.....	1,003	1,165	1,157	978	1,018	1,199	1,182	996
Men.....	1,110	1,243	1,237	1,080	1,125	1,257	1,248	1,097
Women.....	905	1,085	1,070	877	925	1,121	1,101	899
Black or African American.....	794	965	971	766	801	998	987	775
Men.....	830	1,020	1,022	798	825	1,006	992	802
Women.....	764	917	923	742	776	988	980	752
Asian.....	1,310	1,240	1,247	1,326	1,328	1,267	1,256	1,334
Men.....	1,447	1,247	1,237	1,477	1,453	1,307	1,326	1,459
Women.....	1,143	1,233	1,256	1,124	1,141	1,248	1,218	1,132
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	758	1,016	1,011	730	777	1,032	1,001	755
Men.....	797	1,076	1,064	770	820	1,091	1,048	799
Women.....	705	955	947	684	718	949	924	699

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2020					2021				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	132,174	14,253	10.8	15,939	12.1	136,393	14,012	10.3	15,802	11.6
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	55,873	6,311	11.3	7,265	13.0	56,870	6,241	11.0	7,177	12.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,134	962	4.3	1,194	5.4	22,850	1,021	4.5	1,244	5.4
Management occupations.....	14,350	611	4.3	761	5.3	14,730	645	4.4	786	5.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,785	351	4.5	433	5.6	8,120	376	4.6	458	5.6
Professional and related occupations.....	33,738	5,349	15.9	6,070	18.0	34,020	5,220	15.3	5,933	17.4
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,312	202	3.8	269	5.1	5,465	202	3.7	260	4.8
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,039	190	6.2	229	7.5	3,083	181	5.9	215	7.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,539	148	9.6	185	12.0	1,535	153	10.0	190	12.4
Community and social service occupations.....	2,576	402	15.6	452	17.5	2,630	384	14.6	426	16.2
Legal occupations.....	1,526	105	6.9	121	7.9	1,518	89	5.8	103	6.8
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,639	3,104	35.9	3,440	39.8	8,672	3,004	34.6	3,353	38.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,103	131	6.2	151	7.2	2,113	149	7.1	170	8.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,004	1,069	11.9	1,224	13.6	9,005	1,057	11.7	1,217	13.5
Service occupations.....	20,486	2,170	10.6	2,404	11.7	21,708	2,094	9.6	2,314	10.7
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,641	373	8.0	434	9.4	4,644	384	8.3	438	9.4
Protective service occupations.....	3,006	1,101	36.6	1,165	38.8	2,917	970	33.3	1,036	35.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,429	219	3.4	268	4.2	7,178	222	3.1	254	3.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,104	394	9.6	435	10.6	4,458	420	9.4	472	10.6
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,306	82	3.6	102	4.4	2,511	97	3.9	113	4.5
Sales and office occupations.....	27,111	1,733	6.4	1,937	7.1	27,651	1,702	6.2	1,991	7.2
Sales and related occupations.....	12,117	387	3.2	441	3.6	12,366	406	3.3	491	4.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	14,994	1,346	9.0	1,496	10.0	15,285	1,296	8.5	1,500	9.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,433	1,750	15.3	1,871	16.4	11,911	1,777	14.9	1,923	16.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	926	24	2.6	27	2.9	931	37	4.0	43	4.7
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,243	1,105	17.7	1,167	18.7	6,528	1,119	17.1	1,198	18.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,264	620	14.5	676	15.8	4,451	621	14.0	681	15.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	17,270	2,290	13.3	2,463	14.3	18,253	2,198	12.0	2,398	13.1
Production occupations.....	7,324	870	11.9	943	12.9	7,647	827	10.8	912	11.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9,946	1,420	14.3	1,520	15.3	10,605	1,371	12.9	1,486	14.0
INDUSTRY										
Private sector.....	111,542	7,080	6.3	8,018	7.2	115,767	7,030	6.1	8,055	7.0
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,281	21	1.7	25	1.9	1,308	37	2.9	41	3.1
Nonagricultural industries.....	110,260	7,059	6.4	7,994	7.3	114,459	6,993	6.1	8,014	7.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	656	37	5.6	43	6.6	561	32	5.7	34	6.0
Construction.....	7,829	993	12.7	1,050	13.4	8,157	1,024	12.6	1,112	13.6
Manufacturing.....	13,887	1,181	8.5	1,289	9.3	14,134	1,082	7.7	1,203	8.5
Durable goods.....	8,705	754	8.7	821	9.4	8,986	668	7.4	749	8.3
Nondurable goods.....	5,182	427	8.2	468	9.0	5,148	414	8.0	453	8.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	17,407	787	4.5	874	5.0	18,070	769	4.3	880	4.9
Wholesale trade.....	3,116	133	4.3	146	4.7	3,117	116	3.7	140	4.5
Retail trade.....	14,292	655	4.6	728	5.1	14,953	653	4.4	740	5.0
Transportation and utilities.....	6,441	1,135	17.6	1,213	18.8	7,057	1,086	15.4	1,183	16.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,377	916	17.0	979	18.2	6,055	889	14.7	974	16.1
Utilities.....	1,064	219	20.6	234	22.0	1,002	197	19.7	209	20.9
Information ³	2,160	200	9.3	222	10.3	2,274	226	10.0	253	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2020					2021				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Publishing, except Internet.....	338	8	2.4	9	2.6	311	17	5.6	22	7.2
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	285	40	14.0	43	15.1	352	61	17.3	64	18.3
Broadcasting (except internet).....	398	30	7.6	35	8.7	368	33	8.9	39	10.7
Telecommunications.....	778	111	14.3	122	15.7	843	100	11.9	109	13.0
Financial activities.....	9,107	169	1.9	244	2.7	9,101	206	2.3	278	3.1
Finance and insurance.....	6,977	96	1.4	152	2.2	6,896	91	1.3	135	2.0
Finance.....	4,492	53	1.2	92	2.0	4,387	53	1.2	77	1.8
Insurance.....	2,484	43	1.7	60	2.4	2,510	38	1.5	58	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,131	74	3.5	93	4.3	2,205	114	5.2	143	6.5
Professional and business services.....	14,938	323	2.2	442	3.0	15,374	334	2.2	451	2.9
Professional and technical services.....	10,153	132	1.3	208	2.1	10,506	128	1.2	204	1.9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,785	191	4.0	233	4.9	4,868	206	4.2	247	5.1
Education and health services.....	22,365	1,876	8.4	2,174	9.7	22,891	1,807	7.9	2,109	9.2
Educational services.....	4,507	607	13.5	697	15.5	4,694	607	12.9	712	15.2
Health care and social assistance.....	17,858	1,269	7.1	1,478	8.3	18,197	1,200	6.6	1,397	7.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,127	223	2.2	280	2.8	11,208	252	2.2	304	2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,810	86	4.8	106	5.9	2,004	96	4.8	111	5.5
Accommodation and food services.....	8,317	137	1.6	174	2.1	9,203	156	1.7	192	2.1
Accommodation.....	916	52	5.7	59	6.5	979	58	5.9	63	6.4
Food services and drinking places.....	7,401	85	1.2	114	1.5	8,225	98	1.2	129	1.6
Other services ³	5,344	134	2.5	162	3.0	5,632	176	3.1	208	3.7
Other services, except private households...	4,669	130	2.8	159	3.4	4,987	158	3.2	190	3.8
Public sector.....	20,632	7,173	34.8	7,921	38.4	20,626	6,982	33.9	7,747	37.6
Federal government.....	3,892	1,014	26.0	1,167	30.0	3,820	951	24.9	1,108	29.0
State government.....	6,980	2,085	29.9	2,350	33.7	6,866	2,033	29.6	2,273	33.1
Local government.....	9,760	4,074	41.7	4,404	45.1	9,940	3,999	40.2	4,367	43.9

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2020				2021			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$984	\$1,144	\$1,138	\$958	\$998	\$1,169	\$1,158	\$975
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,356	1,313	1,294	1,366	1,390	1,360	1,345	1,400
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,461	1,386	1,378	1,468	1,482	1,450	1,430	1,487
Management occupations.....	1,541	1,445	1,440	1,546	1,546	1,545	1,535	1,547
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,363	1,253	1,254	1,369	1,382	1,301	1,267	1,391
Professional and related occupations.....	1,270	1,294	1,271	1,269	1,335	1,346	1,330	1,337
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,633	1,461	1,424	1,649	1,660	1,463	1,474	1,673
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,575	1,723	1,652	1,568	1,641	1,770	1,745	1,633
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,336	1,378	1,417	1,327	1,407	1,336	1,348	1,416
Community and social service occupations.....	1,003	1,166	1,148	966	1,065	1,342	1,333	1,010
Legal occupations.....	1,540	1,464	1,515	1,541	1,586	1,728	1,591	1,586
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,096	1,244	1,224	982	1,138	1,273	1,256	1,025
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,179	1,349	1,341	1,169	1,229	1,434	1,532	1,215
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,227	1,376	1,381	1,200	1,273	1,402	1,389	1,259
Service occupations.....	621	931	911	599	644	929	909	619
Healthcare support occupations.....	606	689	682	600	637	705	711	629
Protective service occupations.....	982	1,263	1,258	806	998	1,278	1,263	846
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	530	613	607	524	573	652	645	570
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	603	709	711	589	623	732	731	612
Personal care and service occupations.....	616	710	617	616	618	622	687	617
Sales and office occupations.....	809	947	944	797	826	933	929	817
Sales and related occupations.....	880	860	897	879	887	808	839	890
Office and administrative support occupations.....	781	965	956	764	806	961	951	791
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	905	1,227	1,215	844	919	1,262	1,237	872
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	589	–	–	583	623	–	–	615
Construction and extraction occupations.....	906	1,237	1,221	830	904	1,262	1,227	837
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	984	1,235	1,219	933	1,017	1,287	1,273	983
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	746	954	938	720	774	968	954	746
Production occupations.....	775	923	911	753	809	957	944	789
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	719	979	967	691	738	976	961	713
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	959	1,089	1,084	948	973	1,098	1,080	965
Agriculture and related industries.....	640	–	–	638	675	–	–	673
Nonagricultural industries.....	964	1,090	1,086	954	978	1,100	1,082	969
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,444	–	–	1,449	1,317	–	–	1,315
Construction.....	961	1,254	1,234	920	966	1,344	1,322	922
Manufacturing.....	1,008	1,016	1,012	1,008	1,033	1,016	1,015	1,036
Durable goods.....	1,049	1,076	1,081	1,043	1,061	1,041	1,051	1,062
Nondurable goods.....	946	914	900	953	995	981	976	998
Wholesale and retail trade.....	768	791	780	768	790	776	773	791
Wholesale trade.....	980	1,116	1,062	973	1,003	910	876	1,014
Retail trade.....	721	731	728	721	744	763	766	742
Transportation and utilities.....	963	1,215	1,197	912	973	1,199	1,170	934
Transportation and warehousing.....	893	1,138	1,117	849	914	1,147	1,120	883
Utilities.....	1,405	1,533	1,535	1,343	1,390	1,482	1,425	1,369
Information ⁴	1,356	1,403	1,390	1,348	1,378	1,568	1,527	1,370
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,431	–	–	1,439	1,271	–	–	1,332
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,149	–	–	1,053	1,325	1,884	1,885	1,230
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,118	–	–	1,077	1,213	–	–	1,199
Telecommunications.....	1,321	1,388	1,350	1,306	1,367	1,302	1,297	1,374
Financial activities.....	1,187	1,012	1,112	1,194	1,233	1,017	1,019	1,239
Finance and insurance.....	1,266	1,003	1,125	1,270	1,317	1,012	1,037	1,328
Finance.....	1,337	1,108	1,138	1,340	1,367	1,022	1,072	1,372
Insurance.....	1,171	–	1,077	1,173	1,209	–	1,003	1,222
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,001	1,081	1,105	999	1,000	1,027	995	1,001
Professional and business services.....	1,220	960	993	1,228	1,241	1,023	1,017	1,249

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2020				2021			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and technical services.....	1,487	1,394	1,362	1,492	1,515	1,527	1,365	1,518
Management, administrative, and waste services.	726	781	770	724	742	766	767	740
Education and health services.....	968	1,129	1,130	949	982	1,140	1,134	966
Educational services.....	1,059	1,171	1,166	1,026	1,110	1,143	1,133	1,105
Health care and social assistance.....	937	1,079	1,094	923	953	1,139	1,134	939
Leisure and hospitality.....	624	741	772	620	650	752	756	645
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	849	850	892	845	824	904	864	818
Accommodation and food services.....	592	723	723	589	618	725	735	615
Accommodation.....	671	—	813	643	691	735	752	683
Food services and drinking places.....	582	690	660	580	609	709	725	607
Other services ⁴	823	1,174	1,143	812	858	1,200	1,166	847
Other services, except private households.....	852	1,178	1,148	838	894	1,258	1,206	885
Public sector.....	1,100	1,186	1,173	1,022	1,133	1,237	1,229	1,055
Federal government.....	1,326	1,223	1,226	1,374	1,319	1,209	1,219	1,372
State government.....	1,051	1,157	1,151	979	1,088	1,231	1,224	1,007
Local government.....	1,054	1,196	1,174	939	1,102	1,246	1,235	969

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2021				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over.....	76,125	910	181	1,091	1.4
16 to 24 years.....	15,153	373	111	484	3.2
25 years and over.....	60,973	538	70	607	1.0
Men, 16 years and over.....	38,089	311	87	398	1.0
16 to 24 years.....	7,544	108	51	159	2.1
25 years and over.....	30,545	203	36	239	0.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	38,036	599	94	693	1.8
16 to 24 years.....	7,608	264	61	325	4.3
25 years and over.....	30,428	335	34	368	1.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY					
White.....	58,021	706	127	832	1.4
Men.....	29,656	229	64	293	1.0
Women.....	28,366	477	62	539	1.9
Black or African American.....	11,019	112	34	146	1.3
Men.....	5,009	49	13	62	1.2
Women.....	6,010	63	21	84	1.4
Asian.....	3,809	34	9	44	1.1
Men.....	1,766	10	5	15	0.8
Women.....	2,044	24	4	29	1.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	16,998	194	33	226	1.3
Men.....	9,464	69	21	90	0.9
Women.....	7,534	125	11	137	1.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS¹					
Full-time workers.....	58,259	473	47	520	0.9
Men.....	31,827	175	27	202	0.6
Women.....	26,432	297	20	318	1.2
Part-time workers.....	17,757	433	134	567	3.2
Men.....	6,205	133	60	193	3.1
Women.....	11,552	300	74	374	3.2

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2021. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2021				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Total wage and salary workers.....	76,125	910	181	1,091	1.4
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	17,899	55	12	67	0.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	5,594	24	2	27	0.5
Management occupations.....	3,248	20	2	22	0.7
Business and financial operations occupations.....	2,346	4	1	5	0.2
Professional and related occupations.....	12,305	30	10	40	0.3
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,206	5	0	5	0.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	881	1	0	1	0.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	432	0	0	0	0.0
Community and social service occupations.....	982	1	0	1	0.1
Legal occupations.....	348	1	0	1	0.3
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,317	12	5	17	0.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	839	2	4	6	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	5,300	9	1	10	0.2
Service occupations.....	17,398	719	85	804	4.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,896	15	9	23	0.6
Protective service occupations.....	1,923	24	1	25	1.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	6,424	593	51	643	10.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,503	43	6	49	1.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,652	44	19	63	3.8
Sales and office occupations.....	17,336	45	44	88	0.5
Sales and related occupations.....	7,094	29	26	55	0.8
Office and administrative support occupations.....	10,243	16	18	33	0.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8,867	18	6	24	0.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	660	0	1	2	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	4,903	14	0	14	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,305	4	4	8	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14,624	74	34	108	0.7
Production occupations.....	6,307	21	9	30	0.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,317	53	26	78	0.9
INDUSTRY					
Private sector.....	67,168	847	176	1,023	1.5
Agriculture and related industries.....	839	0	0	0	0.1
Nonagricultural industries.....	66,329	847	176	1,023	1.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	282	1	0	1	0.2
Construction.....	5,281	8	1	9	0.2
Manufacturing.....	8,391	26	5	30	0.4
Durable goods.....	5,251	15	1	15	0.3
Nondurable goods.....	3,140	11	4	15	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,514	36	29	65	0.5
Wholesale trade.....	1,598	0	0	0	0.0
Retail trade.....	10,916	36	28	65	0.6
Transportation and utilities.....	4,269	17	10	27	0.6
Transportation and warehousing.....	3,747	15	9	25	0.7
Utilities.....	522	2	0	2	0.4
Information ¹	894	1	1	2	0.2
Publishing, except Internet.....	109	0	0	0	0.0
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	161	1	1	2	1.0
Broadcasting (except internet).....	165	0	0	0	0.0
Telecommunications.....	347	0	0	0	0.0
Financial activities.....	3,178	6	1	8	0.2
Finance and insurance.....	2,246	5	1	7	0.3
Finance.....	1,406	3	0	3	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2021				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Insurance.....	840	3	1	4	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	932	1	0	1	0.1
Professional and business services.....	6,137	22	3	25	0.4
Professional and technical services.....	2,904	3	2	5	0.2
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,233	19	1	20	0.6
Education and health services.....	13,445	47	30	77	0.6
Educational services.....	1,676	7	13	20	1.2
Health care and social assistance.....	11,769	40	16	56	0.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	8,907	637	77	715	8.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,307	24	7	31	2.4
Accommodation and food services.....	7,599	613	70	683	9.0
Accommodation.....	706	9	2	12	1.7
Food services and drinking places.....	6,894	604	68	672	9.7
Other services.....	3,032	46	19	65	2.1
Other services, except private households.....	2,564	31	17	48	1.9
Private households.....	468	15	2	16	3.5
Public sector.....	8,957	63	5	68	0.8
Federal government.....	1,831	10	1	10	0.6
State government.....	2,620	15	3	18	0.7
Local government.....	4,506	39	1	40	0.9

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2021. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2021						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
AGE AND SEX							
Total, 16 years and over.....	114,125	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5
16 to 19 years.....	1,581	4.1	3.4	0.7	1.8	1.6	0.2
20 to 24 years.....	8,786	3.3	2.5	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.5
25 years and over.....	103,758	3.2	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5
25 to 54 years.....	79,292	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6
55 years and over.....	24,467	3.3	2.7	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	62,848	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3
16 to 19 years.....	932	3.4	2.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.2
20 to 24 years.....	4,794	2.5	2.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	0.2
25 years and over.....	57,122	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3
25 to 54 years.....	43,721	2.4	1.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.3
55 years and over.....	13,400	3.0	2.5	0.5	1.9	1.7	0.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	51,277	4.0	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.5	0.8
16 to 19 years.....	648	5.2	4.1	1.0	2.2	1.9	0.4
20 to 24 years.....	3,992	4.3	3.1	1.2	2.3	1.6	0.8
25 years and over.....	46,637	3.9	2.6	1.3	2.3	1.4	0.9
25 to 54 years.....	35,570	4.0	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.0
55 years and over.....	11,066	3.7	2.9	0.8	2.0	1.6	0.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY							
White.....	87,521	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5
Black or African American.....	14,702	3.7	2.6	1.1	2.2	1.6	0.6
Asian.....	7,805	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
Hispanic or Latino.....	20,802	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2021						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	114,125	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.5
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	51,112	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations... ..	21,513	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.5
Management occupations.....	13,963	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,550	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
Professional and related occupations.....	29,599	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,286	2.1	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,987	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,371	3.8	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	1.2
Community and social service occupations.....	2,237	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.5
Legal occupations.....	1,379	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.6
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,109	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	0.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations... ..	1,687	2.6	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,543	3.6	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.9
Service occupations.....	14,682	4.2	3.1	1.1	2.4	1.8	0.6
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,270	5.0	3.5	1.5	3.1	2.1	1.0
Protective service occupations.....	2,636	3.5	2.7	0.8	2.6	2.0	0.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,841	4.2	3.1	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations... ..	3,377	4.2	3.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	0.4
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,557	4.0	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.6
Sales and office occupations.....	21,554	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.6
Sales and related occupations.....	9,176	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,378	3.8	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations... ..	11,217	3.1	2.5	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	804	2.5	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,194	3.2	2.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,219	3.0	2.5	0.5	1.9	1.6	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,560	4.1	3.3	0.8	2.7	2.2	0.5
Production occupations.....	7,074	4.0	3.2	0.9	2.6	2.1	0.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,486	4.2	3.4	0.8	2.7	2.3	0.4
INDUSTRY							
Private sector.....	95,762	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.5
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,105	2.9	2.5	0.4	1.7	1.4	0.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	94,658	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.8	1.3	0.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	554	2.0	1.8	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.1
Construction.....	7,631	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.3
Manufacturing.....	13,414	3.1	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.5
Durable goods.....	8,609	3.0	2.3	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.4
Nondurable goods.....	4,806	3.3	2.6	0.7	2.2	1.7	0.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,653	3.6	2.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.5
Wholesale trade.....	2,874	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.4
Retail trade.....	10,779	3.8	2.8	1.0	2.2	1.7	0.5
Transportation and utilities.....	6,089	3.5	2.8	0.8	2.3	1.9	0.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	5,121	3.7	2.9	0.8	2.3	1.9	0.4
Utilities.....	968	2.8	2.2	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.3
Information.....	2,039	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.6
Financial activities.....	8,430	2.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.4
Finance and insurance.....	6,541	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5
Finance.....	4,174	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Insurance.....	2,367	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,890	2.9	2.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4
Professional and business services.....	13,742	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
Professional and technical services.....	9,676	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,066	3.5	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6
Education and health services.....	18,336	3.6	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.3	0.8
Educational services.....	3,602	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.5
Health care and social assistance.....	14,734	3.8	2.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,553	3.7	2.7	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2021						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,302	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.5
Accommodation and food services.....	5,251	3.8	2.9	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.5
Accommodation.....	766	4.1	2.7	1.4	2.4	1.5	0.9
Food services and drinking places.....	4,485	3.8	3.0	0.8	1.9	1.5	0.4
Other services ³	4,215	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5
Other services, except private households.....	3,856	3.0	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5
Public sector.....	18,363	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.1	1.4	0.7
Federal government.....	3,666	3.7	2.6	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.7
State government.....	6,038	3.6	2.5	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.7
Local government.....	8,658	3.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.4	0.6

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2021							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL VETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	18,506	8,818	47.7	8,433	45.6	386	4.4	9,688
18 to 24 years.....	272	205	75.4	187	68.8	18	8.7	67
25 to 34 years.....	1,503	1,232	82.0	1,159	77.2	72	5.9	271
35 to 44 years.....	2,098	1,761	83.9	1,685	80.3	76	4.3	337
45 to 54 years.....	2,559	2,099	82.0	2,031	79.4	69	3.3	459
55 to 64 years.....	3,463	2,143	61.9	2,049	59.2	94	4.4	1,320
65 years and over.....	8,613	1,379	16.0	1,322	15.4	56	4.1	7,234
Men, 18 years and over.....	16,533	7,670	46.4	7,332	44.3	337	4.4	8,863
18 to 24 years.....	206	163	79.1	150	72.5	14	8.3	43
25 to 34 years.....	1,219	1,030	84.4	966	79.3	63	6.1	190
35 to 44 years.....	1,698	1,458	85.9	1,394	82.1	64	4.4	240
45 to 54 years.....	2,190	1,827	83.4	1,767	80.7	59	3.3	363
55 to 64 years.....	3,011	1,881	62.5	1,797	59.7	84	4.5	1,130
65 years and over.....	8,208	1,311	16.0	1,258	15.3	53	4.1	6,897
Women, 18 years and over.....	1,973	1,148	58.2	1,100	55.8	48	4.2	824
18 to 24 years.....	65	41	63.6	37	57.1	4	10.3	24
25 to 34 years.....	283	202	71.4	193	68.2	9	4.5	81
35 to 44 years.....	400	303	75.7	290	72.7	12	4.1	97
45 to 54 years.....	369	273	73.9	263	71.5	9	3.4	96
55 to 64 years.....	452	262	57.9	252	55.7	10	3.8	190
65 years and over.....	405	68	16.8	65	15.9	3	4.9	337
Gulf War-era II veterans								
Total, 18 years and over.....	4,670	3,673	78.7	3,502	75.0	171	4.6	997
18 to 24 years.....	272	205	75.4	187	68.8	18	8.7	67
25 to 34 years.....	1,503	1,232	82.0	1,159	77.2	72	5.9	271
35 to 44 years.....	1,605	1,343	83.6	1,289	80.3	54	4.0	263
45 to 54 years.....	695	556	80.0	540	77.8	16	2.8	139
55 to 64 years.....	456	305	66.7	295	64.6	10	3.2	152
65 years and over.....	139	34	24.1	32	23.0	2	—	106
Men, 18 years and over.....	3,858	3,113	80.7	2,970	77.0	144	4.6	745
18 to 24 years.....	206	163	79.1	150	72.5	14	8.3	43
25 to 34 years.....	1,219	1,030	84.4	966	79.3	63	6.1	190
35 to 44 years.....	1,309	1,117	85.3	1,074	82.0	44	3.9	192
45 to 54 years.....	597	495	82.9	482	80.8	13	2.6	102
55 to 64 years.....	402	277	68.9	268	66.7	9	3.2	125
65 years and over.....	124	31	25.0	29	23.8	2	—	93
Women, 18 years and over.....	812	560	69.0	533	65.6	27	4.9	252
18 to 24 years.....	65	41	63.6	37	57.1	4	10.3	24
25 to 34 years.....	283	202	71.4	193	68.2	9	4.5	81
35 to 44 years.....	296	225	76.0	215	72.6	10	4.5	71
45 to 54 years.....	98	61	62.3	58	59.3	3	4.8	37
55 to 64 years.....	55	28	51.0	27	49.3	1	—	27
65 years and over.....	15	3	—	3	—	0	—	13
NONVETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	234,176	150,143	64.1	142,161	60.7	7,982	5.3	84,033
18 to 24 years.....	28,227	18,240	64.6	16,501	58.5	1,739	9.5	9,987
25 to 34 years.....	43,248	35,438	81.9	33,419	77.3	2,019	5.7	7,810
35 to 44 years.....	39,745	32,559	81.9	31,050	78.1	1,510	4.6	7,185
45 to 54 years.....	36,956	29,778	80.6	28,523	77.2	1,255	4.2	7,178

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2021							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	38,425	24,910	64.8	23,863	62.1	1,046	4.2	13,516
65 years and over.....	47,574	9,217	19.4	8,805	18.5	412	4.5	38,357
Men, 18 years and over.....	105,515	76,752	72.7	72,539	68.7	4,213	5.5	28,763
18 to 24 years.....	14,053	9,320	66.3	8,347	59.4	973	10.4	4,733
25 to 34 years.....	21,139	18,580	87.9	17,476	82.7	1,103	5.9	2,559
35 to 44 years.....	18,934	17,033	90.0	16,245	85.8	789	4.6	1,901
45 to 54 years.....	17,122	14,890	87.0	14,263	83.3	626	4.2	2,233
55 to 64 years.....	17,185	12,339	71.8	11,817	68.8	522	4.2	4,847
65 years and over.....	17,081	4,591	26.9	4,391	25.7	200	4.4	12,490
Women, 18 years and over.....	128,661	73,391	57.0	69,622	54.1	3,769	5.1	55,270
18 to 24 years.....	14,174	8,920	62.9	8,154	57.5	766	8.6	5,254
25 to 34 years.....	22,109	16,858	76.2	15,942	72.1	916	5.4	5,251
35 to 44 years.....	20,811	15,526	74.6	14,805	71.1	721	4.6	5,284
45 to 54 years.....	19,834	14,889	75.1	14,260	71.9	629	4.2	4,945
55 to 64 years.....	21,240	12,571	59.2	12,046	56.7	525	4.2	8,669
65 years and over.....	30,493	4,626	15.2	4,414	14.5	212	4.6	25,867

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

49. Certification and licensing status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by employment status, 2021 annual averages

Employment status	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total	With a certification or license ¹				Total	With a certification or license ¹			
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	Without a certification or license		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	Without a certification or license
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	261,445	43,579	4,068	39,510	217,867	100.0	16.7	1.6	15.1	83.3
Civilian labor force.....	161,204	37,928	3,513	34,415	123,276	100.0	23.5	2.2	21.3	76.5
Employed.....	152,581	36,871	3,385	33,485	115,710	100.0	24.2	2.2	21.9	75.8
Usually work full time.....	127,159	32,087	3,035	29,052	95,073	100.0	25.2	2.4	22.8	74.8
Usually work part time.....	25,421	4,784	351	4,433	20,637	100.0	18.8	1.4	17.4	81.2
Unemployed.....	8,623	1,057	127	930	7,566	100.0	12.3	1.5	10.8	87.7
Not in the labor force.....	100,241	5,651	555	5,095	94,590	100.0	5.6	0.6	5.1	94.4

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2021 annual averages
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Age								
Total, 16 years and over.....	261,445	161,204	61.7	152,581	58.4	8,623	5.3	100,241
With a certification or license ¹	43,579	37,928	87.0	36,871	84.6	1,057	2.8	5,651
With a certification, but no license.....	4,068	3,513	86.3	3,385	83.2	127	3.6	555
With a license ²	39,510	34,415	87.1	33,485	84.8	930	2.7	5,095
Without a certification or license.....	217,867	123,276	56.6	115,710	53.1	7,566	6.1	94,590
16 to 24 years.....	37,262	20,687	55.5	18,675	50.1	2,013	9.7	16,574
With a certification or license ¹	2,183	1,932	88.5	1,840	84.3	92	4.8	250
With a certification, but no license.....	224	190	84.8	179	79.7	11	6.0	34
With a license ²	1,958	1,742	89.0	1,661	84.8	81	4.6	216
Without a certification or license.....	35,079	18,755	53.5	16,835	48.0	1,920	10.2	16,324
25 to 54 years.....	126,108	102,867	81.6	97,867	77.6	5,000	4.9	23,241
With a certification or license ¹	27,883	26,102	93.6	25,420	91.2	682	2.6	1,781
With a certification, but no license.....	2,684	2,484	92.5	2,401	89.5	83	3.3	200
With a license ²	25,199	23,618	93.7	23,020	91.4	598	2.5	1,581
Without a certification or license.....	98,225	76,765	78.2	72,447	73.8	4,319	5.6	21,459
55 years and over.....	98,075	37,649	38.4	36,039	36.7	1,610	4.3	60,426
With a certification or license ¹	13,513	9,894	73.2	9,611	71.1	283	2.9	3,619
With a certification, but no license.....	1,160	839	72.3	806	69.5	33	3.9	321
With a license ²	12,353	9,055	73.3	8,804	71.3	250	2.8	3,298
Without a certification or license.....	84,563	27,756	32.8	26,429	31.3	1,327	4.8	56,807
Sex								
Men, 16 years and over.....	126,487	85,505	67.6	80,829	63.9	4,676	5.5	40,983
With a certification or license ¹	19,594	17,553	89.6	17,060	87.1	494	2.8	2,041
With a certification, but no license.....	2,253	2,015	89.4	1,946	86.4	69	3.4	238
With a license ²	17,341	15,539	89.6	15,114	87.2	425	2.7	1,803
Without a certification or license.....	106,893	67,951	63.6	63,769	59.7	4,182	6.2	38,942
Women, 16 years and over.....	134,958	75,699	56.1	71,752	53.2	3,948	5.2	59,259
With a certification or license ¹	23,984	20,374	84.9	19,811	82.6	563	2.8	3,610
With a certification, but no license.....	1,815	1,498	82.5	1,440	79.3	58	3.9	317
With a license ²	22,169	18,876	85.1	18,371	82.9	505	2.7	3,293
Without a certification or license.....	110,973	55,325	49.9	51,941	46.8	3,384	6.1	55,648

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2021 annual averages — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over.....	201,881	124,145	61.5	118,291	58.6	5,854	4.7	77,737
With a certification or license ¹	34,812	30,241	86.9	29,515	84.8	726	2.4	4,571
With a certification, but no license.....	3,157	2,729	86.5	2,648	83.9	81	3.0	428
With a license ²	31,655	27,512	86.9	26,866	84.9	645	2.3	4,144
Without a certification or license.....	167,069	93,904	56.2	88,776	53.1	5,128	5.5	73,166
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	33,613	20,482	60.9	18,726	55.7	1,756	8.6	13,131
With a certification or license ¹	4,893	4,249	86.8	4,043	82.6	206	4.8	644
With a certification, but no license.....	474	397	83.9	372	78.4	26	6.5	77
With a license ²	4,419	3,852	87.2	3,672	83.1	180	4.7	568
Without a certification or license.....	28,720	16,233	56.5	14,683	51.1	1,551	9.6	12,487
Asian, 16 years and over.....	16,521	10,545	63.8	10,016	60.6	529	5.0	5,976
With a certification or license ¹	2,446	2,193	89.7	2,130	87.1	63	2.9	253
With a certification, but no license.....	294	265	90.3	255	86.9	10	3.7	29
With a license ²	2,152	1,928	89.6	1,875	87.1	53	2.7	224
Without a certification or license.....	14,075	8,352	59.3	7,886	56.0	466	5.6	5,723
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	44,902	29,424	65.5	27,429	61.1	1,995	6.8	15,479
With a certification or license ¹	5,069	4,469	88.2	4,297	84.8	171	3.8	600
With a certification, but no license.....	514	437	85.0	418	81.2	20	4.5	77
With a license ²	4,555	4,031	88.5	3,880	85.2	152	3.8	523
Without a certification or license.....	39,834	24,955	62.6	23,132	58.1	1,823	7.3	14,879

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

50. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2021 annual averages — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Participation rate	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Rate	
Educational attainment								
Total, 25 years and over.....	224,183	140,516	62.7	133,906	59.7	6,610	4.7	83,667
With a certification or license ¹	41,396	35,995	87.0	35,031	84.6	965	2.7	5,400
With a certification, but no license.....	3,844	3,322	86.4	3,207	83.4	116	3.5	521
With a license ²	37,552	32,673	87.0	31,824	84.7	849	2.6	4,879
Without a certification or license.....	182,787	104,521	57.2	98,875	54.1	5,646	5.4	78,266
Less than a high school diploma.....	20,003	9,007	45.0	8,263	41.3	744	8.3	10,995
With a certification or license ¹	787	641	81.5	602	76.5	39	6.1	146
With a certification, but no license.....	86	67	78.4	62	72.5	5	7.4	19
With a license ²	701	574	81.8	540	76.9	34	6.0	127
Without a certification or license.....	19,216	8,366	43.5	7,662	39.9	704	8.4	10,850
High school graduates, no college ³	63,234	34,994	55.3	32,821	51.9	2,173	6.2	28,239
With a certification or license ¹	5,545	4,805	86.7	4,608	83.1	197	4.1	740
With a certification, but no license.....	556	469	84.4	447	80.4	22	4.7	87
With a license ²	4,989	4,335	86.9	4,161	83.4	175	4.0	653
Without a certification or license.....	57,689	30,190	52.3	28,214	48.9	1,976	6.5	27,499
Some college or associate degree.....	56,654	35,688	63.0	33,855	59.8	1,833	5.1	20,967
With a certification or license ¹	10,883	9,355	86.0	9,010	82.8	345	3.7	1,528
With a certification, but no license.....	1,127	965	85.6	922	81.8	42	4.4	162
With a license ²	9,755	8,390	86.0	8,088	82.9	302	3.6	1,365
Without a certification or license.....	45,772	26,333	57.5	24,845	54.3	1,488	5.6	19,439
Some college, no degree.....	33,550	20,370	60.7	19,247	57.4	1,123	5.5	13,181
With a certification or license ¹	5,059	4,350	86.0	4,171	82.4	180	4.1	709
With a certification, but no license.....	590	509	86.4	490	83.0	20	3.8	80
With a license ²	4,470	3,841	85.9	3,681	82.4	160	4.2	629
Without a certification or license.....	28,491	16,019	56.2	15,076	52.9	943	5.9	12,472
Associate degree.....	23,104	15,318	66.3	14,608	63.2	710	4.6	7,786
With a certification or license ¹	5,823	5,005	85.9	4,839	83.1	165	3.3	819
With a certification, but no license.....	538	456	84.8	433	80.5	23	5.0	82
With a license ²	5,286	4,549	86.1	4,407	83.4	142	3.1	737
Without a certification or license.....	17,281	10,313	59.7	9,769	56.5	544	5.3	6,968
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	84,292	60,827	72.2	58,966	70.0	1,861	3.1	23,465
With a certification or license ¹	24,182	21,195	87.6	20,811	86.1	384	1.8	2,987
With a certification, but no license.....	2,075	1,821	87.8	1,775	85.5	46	2.5	254
With a license ²	22,107	19,374	87.6	19,036	86.1	337	1.7	2,733
Without a certification or license.....	60,111	39,633	65.9	38,155	63.5	1,477	3.7	20,478
Bachelor's degree only.....	52,378	37,599	71.8	36,289	69.3	1,310	3.5	14,779
With a certification or license ¹	11,368	10,005	88.0	9,786	86.1	219	2.2	1,363
With a certification, but no license.....	1,133	999	88.2	973	85.8	26	2.6	134
With a license ²	10,234	9,006	88.0	8,814	86.1	192	2.1	1,229
Without a certification or license.....	41,010	27,594	67.3	26,503	64.6	1,091	4.0	13,417
Advanced degree ⁴	31,914	23,229	72.8	22,677	71.1	551	2.4	8,686
With a certification or license ¹	12,814	11,190	87.3	11,025	86.0	165	1.5	1,624
With a certification, but no license.....	942	822	87.3	802	85.2	20	2.4	120
With a license ²	11,872	10,368	87.3	10,223	86.1	145	1.4	1,505
Without a certification or license.....	19,100	12,039	63.0	11,652	61.0	387	3.2	7,062

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁴ Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

51. Certification and licensing status of employed persons 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2021 annual averages

Characteristic	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license	Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Age and sex										
Total, 16 years and over.....	152,581	36,871	3,385	33,485	115,710	100.0	24.2	2.2	21.9	75.8
16 to 24 years.....	18,675	1,840	179	1,661	16,835	100.0	9.9	1.0	8.9	90.1
25 to 54 years.....	97,867	25,420	2,401	23,020	72,447	100.0	26.0	2.5	23.5	74.0
25 to 34 years.....	34,578	7,851	746	7,105	26,727	100.0	22.7	2.2	20.5	77.3
35 to 44 years.....	32,734	9,014	871	8,142	23,721	100.0	27.5	2.7	24.9	72.5
45 to 54 years.....	30,554	8,556	783	7,772	21,999	100.0	28.0	2.6	25.4	72.0
55 years and over.....	36,039	9,611	806	8,804	26,429	100.0	26.7	2.2	24.4	73.3
55 to 64 years.....	25,912	6,871	618	6,253	19,041	100.0	26.5	2.4	24.1	73.5
65 years and over.....	10,127	2,739	188	2,551	7,388	100.0	27.0	1.9	25.2	73.0
Men, 16 years and over.....	80,829	17,060	1,946	15,114	63,769	100.0	21.1	2.4	18.7	78.9
16 to 24 years.....	9,454	760	111	649	8,693	100.0	8.0	1.2	6.9	92.0
25 to 54 years.....	52,112	11,356	1,379	9,977	40,756	100.0	21.8	2.6	19.1	78.2
25 to 34 years.....	18,443	3,381	419	2,961	15,062	100.0	18.3	2.3	16.1	81.7
35 to 44 years.....	17,639	4,116	508	3,608	13,523	100.0	23.3	2.9	20.5	76.7
45 to 54 years.....	16,031	3,860	452	3,408	12,171	100.0	24.1	2.8	21.3	75.9
55 years and over.....	19,263	4,943	456	4,487	14,320	100.0	25.7	2.4	23.3	74.3
55 to 64 years.....	13,614	3,408	349	3,059	10,206	100.0	25.0	2.6	22.5	75.0
65 years and over.....	5,649	1,535	106	1,429	4,114	100.0	27.2	1.9	25.3	72.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	71,752	19,811	1,440	18,371	51,941	100.0	27.6	2.0	25.6	72.4
16 to 24 years.....	9,221	1,079	68	1,012	8,142	100.0	11.7	0.7	11.0	88.3
25 to 54 years.....	45,754	14,064	1,021	13,043	31,690	100.0	30.7	2.2	28.5	69.3
25 to 34 years.....	16,136	4,470	327	4,144	11,665	100.0	27.7	2.0	25.7	72.3
35 to 44 years.....	15,095	4,897	363	4,534	10,198	100.0	32.4	2.4	30.0	67.6
45 to 54 years.....	14,523	4,696	332	4,364	9,827	100.0	32.3	2.3	30.1	67.7
55 years and over.....	16,776	4,668	350	4,317	12,109	100.0	27.8	2.1	25.7	72.2
55 to 64 years.....	12,298	3,463	269	3,195	8,835	100.0	28.2	2.2	26.0	71.8
65 years and over.....	4,478	1,204	82	1,123	3,274	100.0	26.9	1.8	25.1	73.1
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
White, 16 years and over.....	118,291	29,515	2,648	26,866	88,776	100.0	25.0	2.2	22.7	75.0
Men.....	63,814	13,980	1,521	12,459	49,834	100.0	21.9	2.4	19.5	78.1
Women.....	54,476	15,535	1,128	14,407	38,942	100.0	28.5	2.1	26.4	71.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	18,726	4,043	372	3,672	14,683	100.0	21.6	2.0	19.6	78.4
Men.....	8,875	1,635	212	1,422	7,241	100.0	18.4	2.4	16.0	81.6
Women.....	9,851	2,409	159	2,249	7,442	100.0	24.5	1.6	22.8	75.5
Asian, 16 years and over.....	10,016	2,130	255	1,875	7,886	100.0	21.3	2.5	18.7	78.7
Men.....	5,292	921	151	770	4,371	100.0	17.4	2.8	14.6	82.6
Women.....	4,725	1,210	105	1,105	3,515	100.0	25.6	2.2	23.4	74.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	27,429	4,297	418	3,880	23,132	100.0	15.7	1.5	14.1	84.3
Men.....	15,748	2,161	263	1,898	13,588	100.0	13.7	1.7	12.1	86.3
Women.....	11,680	2,137	155	1,982	9,544	100.0	18.3	1.3	17.0	81.7
Educational attainment										
Total, 25 years and over.....	133,906	35,031	3,207	31,824	98,875	100.0	26.2	2.4	23.8	73.8
Less than a high school diploma.....	8,263	602	62	540	7,662	100.0	7.3	0.8	6.5	92.7
High school graduates, no college ³	32,821	4,608	447	4,161	28,214	100.0	14.0	1.4	12.7	86.0
Some college or associate degree.....	33,855	9,010	922	8,088	24,845	100.0	26.6	2.7	23.9	73.4
Some college, no degree.....	19,247	4,171	490	3,681	15,076	100.0	21.7	2.5	19.1	78.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

51. Certification and licensing status of employed persons 16 years and over by selected characteristics, 2021 annual averages — Continued

Characteristic	Number of persons (in thousands)					Percent distribution				
	Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license	Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
		Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Associate degree.....	14,608	4,839	433	4,407	9,769	100.0	33.1	3.0	30.2	66.9
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	58,966	20,811	1,775	19,036	38,155	100.0	35.3	3.0	32.3	64.7
Bachelor's degree only.....	36,289	9,786	973	8,814	26,503	100.0	27.0	2.7	24.3	73.0
Advanced degree ⁴	22,677	11,025	802	10,223	11,652	100.0	48.6	3.5	45.1	51.4
Men, 25 years and over.....	71,375	16,299	1,835	14,464	55,076	100.0	22.8	2.6	20.3	77.2
Less than a high school diploma.....	5,409	396	45	351	5,012	100.0	7.3	0.8	6.5	92.7
High school graduates, no college ³	19,650	2,852	305	2,547	16,798	100.0	14.5	1.6	13.0	85.5
Some college or associate degree.....	17,255	4,286	515	3,771	12,968	100.0	24.8	3.0	21.9	75.2
Some college, no degree.....	10,258	2,228	284	1,945	8,030	100.0	21.7	2.8	19.0	78.3
Associate degree.....	6,996	2,058	231	1,827	4,939	100.0	29.4	3.3	26.1	70.6
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	29,062	8,765	969	7,796	20,297	100.0	30.2	3.3	26.8	69.8
Bachelor's degree only.....	18,302	4,269	565	3,705	14,033	100.0	23.3	3.1	20.2	76.7
Advanced degree ⁴	10,760	4,496	405	4,091	6,265	100.0	41.8	3.8	38.0	58.2
Women, 25 years and over.....	62,531	18,731	1,372	17,360	43,799	100.0	30.0	2.2	27.8	70.0
Less than a high school diploma.....	2,855	206	17	189	2,649	100.0	7.2	0.6	6.6	92.8
High school graduates, no college ³	13,172	1,756	142	1,614	11,416	100.0	13.3	1.1	12.3	86.7
Some college or associate degree.....	16,600	4,724	407	4,317	11,876	100.0	28.5	2.5	26.0	71.5
Some college, no degree.....	8,988	1,942	206	1,737	7,046	100.0	21.6	2.3	19.3	78.4
Associate degree.....	7,612	2,781	201	2,580	4,831	100.0	36.5	2.6	33.9	63.5
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	29,904	12,046	806	11,241	17,858	100.0	40.3	2.7	37.6	59.7
Bachelor's degree only.....	17,987	5,517	408	5,109	12,470	100.0	30.7	2.3	28.4	69.3
Advanced degree ⁴	11,917	6,529	398	6,132	5,388	100.0	54.8	3.3	51.5	45.2

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁴ Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

52. Certification and licensing status of the employed by industry and class of worker, 2021 annual averages

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Total, 16 years and over.....	152,581	100.0	24.2	2.2	21.9	75.8
Industry						
Agriculture and related industries.....	2,291	100.0	12.3	1.0	11.2	87.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	150,290	100.0	24.3	2.2	22.1	75.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	603	100.0	18.6	3.4	15.2	81.4
Construction.....	11,271	100.0	20.1	1.7	18.4	79.9
Manufacturing.....	14,718	100.0	9.4	2.0	7.4	90.6
Wholesale trade.....	3,451	100.0	10.6	1.3	9.3	89.4
Retail trade.....	16,172	100.0	9.7	1.3	8.4	90.3
Transportation and utilities.....	9,377	100.0	20.2	1.4	18.8	79.8
Information.....	2,721	100.0	9.7	2.4	7.3	90.3
Financial activities.....	10,725	100.0	32.2	3.6	28.5	67.8
Professional and business services.....	19,295	100.0	20.2	3.2	17.0	79.8
Education and health services.....	34,725	100.0	46.8	2.5	44.3	53.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,635	100.0	8.3	1.3	7.0	91.7
Other services.....	7,186	100.0	25.6	2.7	22.9	74.4
Public administration.....	7,410	100.0	30.2	2.4	27.8	69.8
Class of worker³						
Wage and salary workers ⁴	142,517	100.0	24.0	2.2	21.7	76.0
Private industries.....	121,816	100.0	21.4	2.3	19.1	78.6
Government.....	20,702	100.0	39.2	1.9	37.3	60.8
Federal.....	3,852	100.0	23.8	3.0	20.9	76.2
State.....	6,954	100.0	37.3	1.9	35.4	62.7
Local.....	9,895	100.0	46.6	1.6	45.0	53.4
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	9,956	100.0	27.0	2.0	24.9	73.0

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but not shown separately.

⁴ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

53. Certification and licensing status of the employed by occupation, 2021 annual averages

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total employed	Percent distribution				
		Total employed	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Total, 16 years and over.....	152,581	100.0	24.2	2.2	21.9	75.8
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	64,744	100.0	35.0	3.2	31.8	65.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	27,864	100.0	21.4	2.9	18.4	78.6
Management occupations.....	18,986	100.0	21.2	2.8	18.4	78.8
Business and financial operations occupations.....	8,878	100.0	21.7	3.2	18.5	78.3
Professional and related occupations.....	36,880	100.0	45.3	3.3	42.0	54.7
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,688	100.0	12.9	5.8	7.1	87.1
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	3,235	100.0	22.9	3.5	19.4	77.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,640	100.0	26.7	3.0	23.7	73.3
Community and social services occupations.....	2,777	100.0	40.2	3.1	37.0	59.8
Legal occupations.....	1,805	100.0	64.6	3.0	61.6	35.4
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,946	100.0	53.7	1.8	51.9	46.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	3,151	100.0	11.1	2.3	8.8	88.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	9,639	100.0	76.4	3.8	72.6	23.6
Service occupations.....	24,403	100.0	21.1	1.6	19.5	78.9
Healthcare support occupations.....	4,887	100.0	39.3	2.1	37.1	60.7
Protective service occupations.....	2,987	100.0	37.1	1.8	35.3	62.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,370	100.0	6.6	1.0	5.6	93.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,482	100.0	6.7	0.8	5.9	93.3
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,676	100.0	34.4	2.9	31.5	65.6
Sales and office occupations.....	30,166	100.0	12.9	1.4	11.5	87.1
Sales and related occupations.....	14,369	100.0	16.6	1.5	15.0	83.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	15,797	100.0	9.5	1.2	8.2	90.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,959	100.0	18.3	2.3	16.1	81.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	1,061	100.0	8.2	0.6	7.6	91.8
Construction and extraction occupations.....	8,057	100.0	17.3	1.6	15.6	82.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,840	100.0	22.3	3.7	18.6	77.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	19,309	100.0	13.6	1.2	12.4	86.4
Production occupations.....	7,950	100.0	9.3	1.5	7.8	90.7
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	11,359	100.0	16.7	1.0	15.7	83.3

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2021 annual averages

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Age and sex						
Total, 16 years and over.....	114,316	\$998	\$1,229	\$1,288	\$1,223	\$931
16 to 24 years.....	10,392	623	734	740	733	615
25 to 54 years.....	79,463	1,045	1,239	1,309	1,233	979
25 to 34 years.....	28,697	931	1,065	1,083	1,064	892
35 to 44 years.....	26,449	1,131	1,339	1,407	1,331	1,040
45 to 54 years.....	24,317	1,154	1,374	1,490	1,364	1,066
55 years and over.....	24,461	1,102	1,346	1,407	1,340	1,012
55 to 64 years.....	19,292	1,132	1,363	1,419	1,358	1,037
65 years and over.....	5,169	994	1,248	1,338	1,241	938
Men, 16 years and over.....	62,928	1,097	1,357	1,400	1,352	1,017
16 to 24 years.....	5,737	650	787	772	792	636
25 to 54 years.....	43,792	1,144	1,372	1,452	1,363	1,076
55 years and over.....	13,399	1,226	1,453	1,465	1,452	1,157
Women, 16 years and over.....	51,388	912	1,135	1,150	1,134	829
16 to 24 years.....	4,655	605	698	—	701	593
25 to 54 years.....	35,671	954	1,147	1,152	1,146	877
55 years and over.....	11,062	956	1,235	1,315	1,230	873
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
White, 16 years and over.....	87,738	1,018	1,250	1,297	1,246	949
Men.....	49,382	1,125	1,378	1,398	1,377	1,043
Women.....	38,356	925	1,154	1,179	1,153	835
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	14,740	801	1,009	1,075	1,003	764
Men.....	7,099	825	1,140	1,281	1,132	784
Women.....	7,641	776	937	819	941	743
Asian, 16 years and over.....	7,780	1,328	1,483	1,736	1,470	1,253
Men.....	4,259	1,453	1,743	1,924	1,668	1,409
Women.....	3,520	1,141	1,347	1,342	1,348	1,079
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	20,841	777	1,040	1,017	1,045	742
Men.....	12,469	820	1,147	1,126	1,148	785
Women.....	8,372	718	937	852	942	688
Educational attainment						
Total, 25 years and over.....	103,924	1,057	1,257	1,332	1,251	987
Less than a high school diploma.....	6,033	626	765	756	768	621
High school graduates, no college ³	24,860	809	937	995	928	796
Some college or associate degree.....	25,824	925	1,002	1,018	999	900
Some college, no degree.....	14,597	899	975	1,027	966	882
Associate degree.....	11,227	963	1,023	1,012	1,024	928
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	47,207	1,452	1,488	1,674	1,472	1,433
Bachelor's degree only.....	28,930	1,334	1,342	1,564	1,321	1,331
Advanced degree ⁴	18,277	1,658	1,628	1,872	1,611	1,702
Men, 25 years and over.....	57,191	1,160	1,391	1,455	1,384	1,099
Less than a high school diploma.....	4,123	684	870	—	877	677
High school graduates, no college ³	15,496	904	1,069	1,092	1,066	882
Some college or associate degree.....	13,775	1,047	1,155	1,197	1,150	1,015
Some college, no degree.....	8,110	1,010	1,142	1,233	1,130	986
Associate degree.....	5,665	1,103	1,163	1,144	1,165	1,070
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	23,798	1,661	1,744	1,887	1,733	1,636
Bachelor's degree only.....	15,069	1,512	1,540	1,735	1,519	1,500
Advanced degree ⁴	8,729	1,910	1,910	2,093	1,903	1,910

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

54. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and selected characteristics, 2021 annual averages — Continued

Characteristic	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Women, 25 years and over.....	46,733	954	1,159	1,178	1,158	876
Less than a high school diploma.....	1,910	550	610	—	610	548
High school graduates, no college ³	9,364	698	706	764	700	697
Some college or associate degree.....	12,049	803	870	848	872	783
Some college, no degree.....	6,487	779	793	808	790	776
Associate degree.....	5,562	836	920	904	921	794
Bachelor's degree and higher.....	23,409	1,272	1,352	1,468	1,346	1,233
Bachelor's degree only.....	13,861	1,165	1,221	1,380	1,206	1,149
Advanced degree ⁴	9,548	1,460	1,470	1,542	1,465	1,448

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

³ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

⁴ Includes persons with master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000). Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

55. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by certification and licensing status and occupation, 2021 annual averages

Occupation	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings				
		Total	With a certification or license ¹			Without a certification or license
			Total	With a certification, but no license	With a license ²	
Total, 16 years and over.....	114,316	\$998	\$1,229	\$1,288	\$1,223	\$931
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	51,166	1,390	1,411	1,563	1,395	1,377
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	21,529	1,482	1,655	1,890	1,622	1,444
Management occupations.....	13,942	1,546	1,698	1,905	1,646	1,510
Business and financial operations occupations.....	7,587	1,382	1,585	1,830	1,565	1,346
Professional and related occupations.....	29,637	1,335	1,347	1,425	1,342	1,325
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	5,267	1,660	1,643	1,740	1,574	1,663
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,985	1,641	1,759	1,724	1,763	1,600
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,391	1,407	1,449	–	1,466	1,392
Community and social services occupations.....	2,276	1,065	1,185	1,004	1,210	981
Legal occupations.....	1,401	1,586	1,977	1,560	2,004	1,146
Education, training, and library occupations.....	7,124	1,138	1,173	1,154	1,173	1,005
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,707	1,229	1,322	–	1,346	1,209
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	7,485	1,273	1,385	1,273	1,391	1,002
Service occupations.....	14,630	644	746	689	754	618
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,269	637	655	654	655	623
Protective service occupations.....	2,608	998	1,161	–	1,169	903
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	3,863	573	623	–	624	569
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,347	623	817	–	835	616
Personal care and service occupations.....	1,543	618	654	–	655	607
Sales and office occupations.....	21,748	826	966	988	963	811
Sales and related occupations.....	9,281	887	1,160	1,269	1,149	845
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,467	806	866	845	869	799
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	11,182	919	1,139	1,121	1,142	876
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	800	623	719	–	724	620
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,171	904	1,168	1,192	1,165	856
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,211	1,017	1,123	1,091	1,137	988
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	15,590	774	979	882	986	746
Production occupations.....	7,107	809	995	989	996	794
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,483	738	973	788	983	708

¹ A person may have more than one certification or license.

² Persons with a license may also have a certification.

NOTE: Certifications are issued by a non-governmental certification body and convey that an individual has the knowledge or skill to perform a specific job. A license is awarded by a government agency and conveys a legal authority to work in an occupation. Full time is 35 hours or more per week. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).