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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2024

Unemployment rates were higher in May than a year earlier in 269 of the 389 metropolitan areas, lower in 83 areas, and unchanged in 37 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 91 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 5 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 44 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 344 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 3.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 3.4 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, Burlington-South Burlington, VT, and Sioux Falls, SD, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.7 percent each. The next lowest rate was in Portsmouth, NH-ME, 1.8 percent. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 15.4 percent. A total of 212 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.7 percent, 162 areas had rates above it, and 15 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase in May occurred in Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH (+1.9 percentage points). Twenty-seven other areas had rate increases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Yuma, AZ, had the largest over-the-year rate decrease in May (-1.4 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Birmingham-Hoover, AL, had the lowest jobless rate in May, 2.2 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.6 percent. Thirty-nine large areas had over-the-year unemployment

rate increases, nine had decreases, and three had no change. The largest rate increase was in Providence-Warwick, RI-MA (+1.6 percentage points). The largest jobless rate decline occurred in Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (-0.5 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville, MD, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.1 percent. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rates among the divisions, 5.2 percent each. (See table 2.)

In May, 35 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate increases, 1 had a decrease, and 2 had no change. The largest rate increases occurred in Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, and Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (+1.2 percentage points each). The only decline relative to May 2023 was marginal (-0.1 percentage point in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 44 metropolitan areas, decreased in 1 area, and was essentially unchanged in 344 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+144,400), Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+81,700), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+68,000). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in State College, PA (+11.5 percent), Madera, CA (+5.4 percent), and Charleston-North Charleston, SC (+4.5 percent). The over-the-year decrease occurred in Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI (-5,200, or -6.8 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 21 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more and was essentially unchanged in 30 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+4.0 percent), followed by Oklahoma City, OK, and San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX (+2.6 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 6 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 32 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+101,200), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+47,400), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+33,800). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Camden, NJ, and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+2.6 percent each), followed by Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL (+2.3 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 19, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, July 30, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed people, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of people previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to people on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. People are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Alabama	2,294,590	2,344,091	2,294,156	2,332,846	40,708	61,570	48,027	55,179	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,592	46,267	45,413	46,184	902	1,359	1,086	1,194	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.6
Auburn-Opelika	80,835	83,848	80,280	83,264	1,304	2,117	1,613	1,890	1.6	2.5	2.0	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover	567,828	580,745	568,117	577,437	9,218	14,074	10,933	12,694	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	103,750	105,885	104,328	106,457	1,687	2,646	1,934	2,304	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.2
Decatur	76,439	78,076	76,546	77,944	1,105	1,677	1,303	1,524	1.4	2.1	1.7	2.0
Dothan	65,889	67,423	66,063	67,315	1,213	1,790	1,419	1,607	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67,261	68,300	67,290	68,288	1,272	1,879	1,480	1,687	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5
Gadsden	39,316	39,953	39,385	39,938	765	1,198	920	1,060	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.7
Huntsville	254,042	262,312	254,532	260,795	3,715	5,786	4,407	5,176	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.0
Mobile	189,193	191,810	188,707	190,111	4,083	6,403	4,752	5,523	2.2	3.3	2.5	2.9
Montgomery	176,476	180,104	176,709	179,800	3,312	4,740	3,921	4,292	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.4
Tuscaloosa	119,940	122,540	118,571	121,366	2,021	3,059	2,509	2,930	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.4
Alaska	351,610	353,019	356,673	356,280	13,897	15,907	14,246	15,251	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.3
Anchorage	199,145	201,192	200,964	201,472	6,993	8,152	7,253	7,775	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.9
Fairbanks	44,907	45,386	45,215	45,433	1,637	1,781	1,625	1,728	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8
Arizona	3,660,039	3,732,064	3,679,608	3,741,728	124,692	96,328	139,176	120,108	3.4	2.6	3.8	3.2
Flagstaff	74,848	75,531	75,209	75,085	2,511	1,919	2,921	2,434	3.4	2.5	3.9	3.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	89,285	90,435	90,256	90,836	3,843	2,899	3,931	3,413	4.3	3.2	4.4	3.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,625,106	2,688,984	2,637,020	2,691,744	80,585	61,829	88,859	76,878	3.1	2.3	3.4	2.9
Prescott	108,438	109,760	109,415	110,258	3,704	2,689	3,854	3,340	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.0
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,266	49,642	49,530	49,685	2,059	1,511	2,175	1,823	4.2	3.0	4.4	3.7
Tucson	492,179	496,590	495,126	500,065	16,671	12,480	18,514	15,705	3.4	2.5	3.7	3.1
Yuma	93,826	94,097	94,746	95,755	9,075	8,424	12,214	11,036	9.7	9.0	12.9	11.5
Arkansas	1,378,233	1,402,460	1,377,924	1,400,436	35,069	43,216	40,201	45,587	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	310,277	319,829	311,358	320,004	5,963	7,333	6,844	7,875	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.5
Fort Smith	118,952	121,449	119,563	122,034	3,068	3,999	3,681	4,364	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.6
Hot Springs	41,955	41,804	41,763	41,383	1,249	1,432	1,411	1,463	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5
Jonesboro	67,292	68,230	66,986	68,311	1,465	1,840	1,725	1,990	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	364,498	375,506	365,463	375,007	8,768	11,108	9,976	11,538	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.1
Pine Bluff	32,328	32,100	32,289	32,064	1,131	1,336	1,304	1,437	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.5
California	19,200,772	19,215,830	19,253,189	19,226,270	794,481	933,969	828,410	872,804	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.5
Bakersfield	386,723	388,518	393,802	390,871	31,333	36,950	32,384	32,432	8.1	9.5	8.2	8.3
Chico	92,147	92,736	92,527	92,174	4,335	5,360	4,299	4,536	4.7	5.8	4.6	4.9
El Centro	69,932	72,272	72,261	72,447	9,548	11,360	11,127	11,128	13.7	15.7	15.4	15.4
Fresno	458,265	462,567	465,360	458,383	32,937	39,140	33,160	32,929	7.2	8.5	7.1	7.2
Hanford-Corcoran	56,969	58,932	58,183	59,023	4,582	5,435	4,444	4,390	8.0	9.2	7.6	7.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,593,269	6,548,710	6,580,845	6,592,957	265,109	280,654	282,493	309,556	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.7
Madera	61,886	65,216	63,983	66,062	4,679	5,469	4,609	4,515	7.6	8.4	7.2	6.8
Merced	116,690	120,572	119,075	120,832	10,868	12,756	10,286	10,466	9.3	10.6	8.6	8.7
Modesto	241,983	247,826	243,567	247,703	14,494	17,540	14,915	15,255	6.0	7.1	6.1	6.2
Napa	70,628	72,067	73,758	72,794	2,191	2,733	2,154	2,278	3.1	3.8	2.9	3.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	413,079	413,795	414,141	412,974	14,162	17,578	14,638	15,242	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.7
Redding	73,010	74,317	73,389	74,005	3,491	4,146	3,391	3,395	4.8	5.6	4.6	4.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,154,308	2,162,470	2,157,275	2,149,636	84,302	104,341	89,123	93,100	3.9	4.8	4.1	4.3
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,118,025	1,134,854	1,121,631	1,129,619	41,463	50,894	42,395	43,919	3.7	4.5	3.8	3.9
Salinas	214,308	222,795	222,322	224,827	16,391	18,008	14,242	12,915	7.6	8.1	6.4	5.7
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,587,940	1,589,004	1,590,438	1,580,100	50,234	65,556	52,783	57,469	3.2	4.1	3.3	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,507,826	2,488,439	2,505,842	2,481,619	75,563	98,229	80,689	86,039	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,066,175	1,059,528	1,065,437	1,054,992	31,355	41,690	33,762	36,408	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	137,081	135,662	137,813	135,837	3,983	4,824	3,997	4,031	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	132,098	132,481	133,979	132,920	7,733	8,956	7,415	6,795	5.9	6.8	5.5	5.1
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	217,692	220,080	221,397	220,682	8,086	9,346	7,454	7,372	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.3
Santa Rosa	245,683	248,792	247,790	248,821	7,535	9,610	7,869	8,143	3.1	3.9	3.2	3.3
Stockton-Lodi	341,702	348,998	345,426	351,425	19,268	23,052	19,787	19,487	5.6	6.6	5.7	5.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	200,511	203,640	201,100	203,261	8,131	10,104	8,258	8,863	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.4
Visalia-Porterville	211,650	215,072	217,533	215,684	20,016	23,426	20,603	20,107	9.5	10.9	9.5	9.3
Yuba City	77,671	80,073	78,261	79,984	5,691	6,604	5,569	5,606	7.3	8.2	7.1	7.0
Colorado	3,201,870	3,222,691	3,212,065	3,203,498	86,175	110,054	95,154	126,057	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.9
Boulder	201,291	204,995	201,436	203,853	4,670	6,268	5,417	7,491	2.3	3.1	2.7	3.7
Colorado Springs	373,911	380,569	376,135	378,548	10,517	13,231	11,569	15,090	2.8	3.5	3.1	4.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,733,570	1,725,182	1,739,713	1,712,516	46,474	60,199	50,664	67,461	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.9
Fort Collins	211,200	217,214	213,337	217,385	4,947	6,493	5,543	7,573	2.3	3.0	2.6	3.5
Grand Junction	76,085	76,126	76,397	75,799	2,231	2,720	2,377	3,072	2.9	3.6	3.1	4.1
Greeley	170,224	172,731	171,588	173,442	4,590	6,001	5,127	7,030	2.7	3.5	3.0	4.1
Pueblo	75,270	75,285	75,694	74,879	2,937	3,448	3,131	3,883	3.9	4.6	4.1	5.2
Connecticut	1,870,261	1,884,167	1,888,727	1,925,891	54,470	66,064	65,160	79,043	2.9	3.5	3.4	4.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	459,392	462,610	464,504	474,112	13,772	16,529	16,980	20,703	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.4
Danbury	105,455	105,214	106,752	107,780	2,747	3,085	3,255	3,896	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	610,332	614,692	615,139	627,847	17,472	21,982	20,550	25,386	2.9	3.6	3.3	4.0
New Haven	329,501	334,004	332,348	340,455	8,925	10,898	10,857	13,361	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	135,577	137,791	137,607	140,825	3,842	4,830	4,580	5,551	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.9
Waterbury	108,020	108,739	109,443	111,202	4,126	4,818	4,811	5,540	3.8	4.4	4.4	5.0
Delaware												
Dover	81,641	81,860	80,761	80,605	3,339	3,422	3,318	3,566	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4
Salisbury ¹	197,031	199,999	200,579	201,743	5,914	7,313	5,987	6,613	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.3
District of Columbia												
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,467,353	3,511,590	3,479,279	3,504,766	73,050	90,506	85,894	93,903	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.7
Florida												
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	377,908	379,794	378,177	376,090	9,814	12,405	11,166	11,363	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	139,150	141,048	140,409	141,422	2,934	4,050	3,347	3,773	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach												
Gainesville	320,279	323,515	321,965	322,568	8,657	11,587	9,997	10,763	2.7	3.6	3.1	3.3
Homosassa Springs	153,126	154,674	150,221	150,473	3,791	5,091	4,400	4,802	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.2
Jacksonville	49,835	49,918	50,335	49,598	1,777	2,427	2,031	2,234	3.6	4.9	4.0	4.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	836,907	847,207	843,740	845,897	20,558	27,275	23,574	25,168	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	341,955	347,084	343,540	344,472	10,091	13,511	11,674	12,652	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	3,227,883	3,261,772	3,226,970	3,276,044	68,580	88,414	76,278	85,475	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.6
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	193,763	195,715	192,680	193,470	4,206	5,705	4,940	5,293	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.7
Ocala	393,899	399,813	395,703	397,193	9,426	13,052	10,947	11,943	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	151,152	151,657	151,409	150,710	4,467	6,074	5,147	5,513	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	1,464,595	1,475,513	1,474,792	1,467,743	35,394	46,825	40,566	43,121	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.9
Panama City	302,655	304,311	304,525	303,129	7,365	9,929	8,488	9,168	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	94,019	94,771	94,744	94,679	2,042	2,850	2,339	2,624	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.8
Port St. Lucie	242,313	245,083	242,679	243,253	5,749	7,920	6,684	7,391	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.0
Punta Gorda	236,415	238,690	238,195	238,934	6,314	8,548	7,190	7,879	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	78,534	78,934	78,797	78,382	2,156	2,937	2,439	2,664	2.7	3.7	3.1	3.4
Sebring	69,571	69,512	69,956	69,221	1,936	2,568	2,252	2,429	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.5
Tallahassee	37,306	37,669	37,469	37,471	1,241	1,712	1,493	1,568	3.3	4.5	4.0	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	202,286	205,619	198,772	200,926	5,239	6,820	6,015	6,485	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.2
The Villages	1,683,385	1,698,212	1,687,750	1,684,923	40,710	55,579	46,878	51,133	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.0
Georgia												
Albany	38,639	39,394	38,817	39,090	1,248	1,839	1,469	1,656	3.2	4.7	3.8	4.2
Athens-Clarke County	5,281,224	5,385,064	5,292,492	5,414,940	142,835	153,808	174,262	185,688	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	63,737	64,786	63,597	65,285	2,100	2,229	2,536	2,646	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.1
Augusta-Richmond County	99,987	104,384	99,954	104,530	2,387	2,588	3,198	3,469	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.3
Brunswick	3,213,637	3,277,087	3,221,633	3,292,607	85,034	92,920	103,403	110,547	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4
Columbus	267,710	271,046	264,568	267,699	8,069	9,641	9,067	10,835	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.0
Dalton	54,378	55,891	54,847	56,817	1,328	1,434	1,672	1,819	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2
Gainesville	120,032	122,715	120,226	123,269	3,764	4,124	4,491	4,719	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.8
Hinesville	59,042	60,108	58,679	59,959	2,384	2,317	2,131	2,394	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0
Macon-Bibb County	110,240	114,762	110,938	115,813	2,153	2,334	2,817	3,036	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.6
Rome	34,597	35,193	34,691	35,464	969	1,082	1,197	1,235	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.5
Savannah	199,985	204,300	199,935	206,118	4,850	4,947	5,991	6,245	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0
Valdosta	62,415	62,665	62,836	62,314	1,779	1,866	2,281	2,408	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9
Warner Robins	86,564	87,689	87,254	88,561	2,145	2,237	2,814	2,963	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3
Hawaii												
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	678,430	664,129	674,201	665,150	17,229	18,503	18,025	15,672	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4
Urban Honolulu	88,154	82,028	87,088	82,155	2,311	3,521	2,208	2,962	2.6	4.3	2.5	2.6
Idaho												
Boise City	459,090	453,543	456,322	453,554	11,366	11,531	11,985	9,725	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.1
Coeur d'Alene	951,808	975,503	960,348	978,030	26,632	31,206	27,238	31,737	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.2
Idaho Falls	418,666	430,187	418,643	429,921	10,803	13,156	11,501	13,763	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.2
Lewiston	86,032	89,545	87,391	89,595	2,762	3,346	2,710	3,302	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.7
Pocatello	81,272	83,088	82,194	83,497	1,943	2,207	1,991	2,276	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.7
Twin Falls	31,966	32,900	31,928	32,941	826	1,006	823	1,018	2.6	3.1	2.6	3.1
Illinois												
Bloomington	44,080	45,271	43,843	44,739	1,146	1,394	1,198	1,503	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.4
Carbondale-Marion	56,131	56,445	57,352	57,461	1,593	1,715	1,609	1,798	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.1
Champaign-Urbana	6,387,960	6,479,837	6,377,729	6,506,477	242,521	287,481	255,838	312,500	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	97,932	97,895	96,483	99,712	3,274	3,766	3,497	4,180	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.2
Danville	58,160	58,605	56,945	58,531	2,223	2,484	2,374	2,693	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	127,599	130,307	126,551	131,587	4,564	5,010	4,826	5,489	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.2
Decatur	4,885,340	4,971,949	4,885,511	4,965,380	176,350	217,846	189,086	239,200	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.8
Peoria	31,510	31,747	31,538	32,334	1,595	1,677	1,730	1,814	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6
Rockford	184,958	181,195	185,487	182,248	6,617	7,330	7,706	8,000	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4
Springfield	44,798	44,012	44,712	44,879	2,491	2,497	2,571	2,615	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8
Bloomington	51,180	51,416	51,212	52,323	2,760	2,933	2,703	2,910	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.6
Peoria	168,688	167,649	168,687	171,444	7,598	8,247	7,770	8,629	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.0
Rockford	155,272	153,925	155,767	156,672	9,717	9,082	9,683	8,787	6.3	5.9	6.2	5.6
Springfield	103,902	100,910	103,188	102,960	3,792	4,089	4,045	4,363	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.2
Indiana												
Bloomington	3,391,246	3,383,143	3,402,767	3,383,814	91,991	115,782	114,313	132,857	2.7	3.4	3.4	3.9
Columbus	82,165	80,951	80,283	79,517	2,095	2,766	2,834	3,465	2.5	3.4	3.5	4.4
Columbus	44,124	43,579	44,224	43,544	1,000	1,267	1,254	1,505	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	April		May		April		May		
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	112,041	107,076	111,655	106,739	3,360	4,122	3,987	4,390	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	
Evansville	157,167	156,584	157,304	156,383	4,133	5,108	5,136	5,883	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	
Fort Wayne	221,293	220,273	222,059	221,271	5,574	6,734	6,940	8,082	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.7	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,115,808	1,127,534	1,120,039	1,126,166	27,585	35,030	34,477	40,346	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.6	
Kokomo	33,560	33,845	33,599	33,706	1,466	2,044	1,680	1,924	4.4	6.0	5.0	5.7	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	115,387	114,417	114,591	115,196	2,624	3,442	3,582	4,396	2.3	3.0	3.1	3.8	
Michigan City-La Porte	47,447	47,290	47,739	47,514	1,555	1,949	1,838	2,111	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	
Muncie	51,651	52,490	51,138	50,479	1,594	2,031	2,064	2,374	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.7	
South Bend-Mishawaka	156,503	155,890	157,140	156,004	4,996	6,273	6,093	6,827	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	
Terre Haute	71,798	71,253	72,313	71,331	2,188	2,784	2,752	3,192	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.5	
Iowa	1,711,519	1,685,338	1,709,467	1,680,627	41,009	36,496	48,666	45,371	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.7	
Ames	60,740	60,104	60,426	59,484	1,122	936	1,198	1,147	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.9	
Cedar Rapids	143,575	140,326	142,710	139,758	3,932	3,480	4,753	4,526	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	378,761	372,626	378,217	370,845	8,371	7,815	9,881	9,680	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	
Dubuque	55,773	54,939	55,273	54,792	1,329	1,136	1,524	1,479	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.7	
Iowa City	98,631	98,399	97,316	97,204	1,956	1,638	2,262	2,078	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	
Sioux City	93,551	92,378	93,205	92,045	2,063	1,892	2,298	2,205	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	87,529	85,926	87,763	85,803	2,241	1,968	2,855	2,763	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.2	
Kansas	1,510,365	1,506,408	1,509,612	1,502,103	36,585	40,973	39,546	46,801	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.1	
Lawrence	67,964	68,279	67,364	67,207	1,548	1,786	1,682	2,051	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	
Manhattan	48,817	48,831	48,245	47,963	1,072	1,158	1,114	1,373	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.9	
Topeka	122,665	123,300	121,815	122,863	2,978	3,220	3,215	3,713	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	
Wichita	323,779	325,402	323,135	323,540	8,531	9,642	9,237	11,083	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	
Kentucky	2,025,774	2,053,970	2,026,000	2,056,778	70,851	89,496	82,266	92,475	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	
Bowling Green	85,324	87,387	84,861	87,595	2,875	3,499	3,348	3,832	3.4	4.0	3.9	4.4	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	64,392	65,965	64,359	66,010	2,319	2,930	2,681	3,016	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.6	
Lexington-Fayette	274,427	279,068	272,613	278,276	7,791	9,755	9,276	10,474	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.8	
Louisville/Jefferson County	661,337	663,095	663,694	665,860	20,000	25,441	23,380	26,491	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	
Owensboro	52,293	52,434	52,311	52,523	2,043	2,306	2,231	2,434	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	
Louisiana	2,079,289	2,083,593	2,076,666	2,056,725	63,205	71,517	75,438	74,049	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	
Alexandria	62,552	63,168	62,509	62,446	1,773	2,071	2,118	2,139	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	
Baton Rouge	427,191	433,235	425,789	427,514	11,444	13,116	13,255	13,653	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	
Hammond	57,521	57,569	57,355	56,810	2,020	2,301	2,447	2,399	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.2	
Houma-Thibodaux	86,165	87,095	86,481	86,516	2,316	2,576	2,808	2,793	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	
Lafayette	213,577	215,000	213,642	212,582	6,083	7,033	7,345	7,265	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	
Lake Charles	93,911	95,480	93,671	94,190	2,695	2,948	3,228	3,101	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	
Monroe	78,880	78,083	79,256	77,023	2,573	2,895	3,068	3,001	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	
New Orleans-Metairie	588,663	585,946	589,176	577,767	18,340	20,443	21,746	20,877	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	
Shreveport-Bossier City	185,195	183,674	184,818	181,445	5,752	6,574	6,963	6,856	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	
Maine	677,628	691,476	680,608	694,520	16,937	19,072	17,763	18,645	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	
Bangor	68,299	69,969	67,947	69,708	1,550	1,816	1,628	1,839	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.6	
Lewiston-Auburn	53,640	54,637	54,185	54,464	1,341	1,472	1,430	1,488	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	
Portland-South Portland	206,627	210,392	208,430	212,246	4,192	4,702	4,672	4,927	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	
Maryland	3,163,009	3,223,511	3,165,711	3,199,671	48,281	87,326	56,111	74,644	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.3	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,477,044	1,502,850	1,478,774	1,491,799	22,510	41,243	26,325	35,282	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.4	
California-Lexington Park	57,946	59,300	58,221	58,897	767	1,360	937	1,218	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	
Cumberland	42,632	43,674	42,793	43,577	1,067	1,520	1,149	1,319	2.5	3.5	2.7	3.0	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	130,749	130,431	131,148	130,929	2,972	3,904	3,259	3,662	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.8	
Massachusetts	3,725,958	3,791,376	3,723,265	3,800,827	106,418	118,590	118,143	142,858	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	
Barnstable Town	118,843	123,477	122,927	126,884	4,278	4,656	4,280	4,974	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,782,208	2,826,525	2,775,240	2,828,635	71,565	82,758	81,877	99,735	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.5	
Leominster-Gardner	77,992	79,331	77,641	79,577	2,643	2,852	2,722	3,279	3.4	3.6	3.5	4.1	
New Bedford	83,319	85,098	83,462	85,093	3,364	3,629	3,412	3,929	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	
Pittsfield	39,741	40,994	39,897	41,345	1,334	1,373	1,368	1,546	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	
Springfield	362,810	366,865	361,445	368,146	11,191	12,757	12,478	15,261	3.1	3.5	3.5	4.1	
Worcester	354,144	361,115	354,021	362,268	10,309	11,478	11,439	13,770	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.8	
Michigan	4,940,193	5,026,484	5,017,274	5,066,550	151,023	190,346	191,933	208,898	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	
Ann Arbor	199,976	203,547	201,530	203,243	5,083	6,017	7,103	6,847	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	
Battle Creek	61,755	61,937	62,741	62,729	2,276	2,659	2,760	2,745	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	
Bay City	49,662	50,382	50,120	50,612	2,211	2,416	2,447	2,269	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.5	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,133,209	2,183,954	2,159,237	2,187,375	51,161	76,759	73,100	94,098	2.4	3.5	3.4	4.3	
Flint	183,276	185,238	186,412	187,014	7,978	9,013	9,165	8,854	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.7	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	603,878	610,304	613,982	617,188	15,665	18,512	20,366	19,885	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.2	
Jackson	75,092	75,522	76,463	76,275	2,491	2,827	3,113	2,945	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	
Kalamazoo-Portage	170,863	170,956	172,832	172,250	5,484	6,236	6,923	6,568	3.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	
Lansing-East Lansing	254,411	260,004	257,390	261,727	7,498	8,744	9,646	10,234	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	
Midland	40,910	41,072	41,396	41,615	1,399	1,610	1,637	1,607	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.9	
Monroe	76,838	78,603	78,346	79,763	2,568	2,960	3,665	3,440	3.3	3.8	4.7	4.3	
Muskegon	78,111	80,051	79,848	81,163	2,964	3,506	3,596	3,537	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	
Niles-Benton Harbor	72,798	75,019	74,778	76,404	2,531	3,081	3,154	3,283	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.3	
Saginaw	83,618	84,719	84,433	84,800	3,887	4,236	4,408	4,113	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,095,061	3,101,979	3,106,984	3,085,864	86,138	82,949	82,014	83,180	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
Duluth.....	141,514	140,395	141,740	139,318	5,227	4,858	4,833	4,685	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
Mankato-North Mankato.....	62,604	62,578	61,822	61,583	1,398	1,358	1,322	1,440	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,022,871	2,022,810	2,032,434	2,015,225	52,324	52,383	53,222	52,291	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Rochester.....	126,960	130,241	127,104	129,751	2,869	2,710	2,738	2,774	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
St. Cloud.....	112,264	112,626	111,960	111,332	3,312	3,024	2,817	3,155	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.8
Mississippi.....	1,232,436	1,234,053	1,229,245	1,244,245	32,745	22,665	37,611	35,583	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.9
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163,310	165,845	163,779	167,750	4,210	2,953	4,893	4,622	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.8
Hattiesburg.....	68,805	69,007	68,254	69,466	1,597	1,128	1,830	1,753	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.5
Jackson.....	259,969	261,605	258,907	263,011	6,063	4,162	6,986	6,549	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.5
Missouri.....	3,090,547	3,146,692	3,102,347	3,153,068	80,383	101,492	96,318	123,604	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.9
Cape Girardeau.....	47,936	48,672	48,175	48,608	1,168	1,527	1,442	1,906	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.9
Columbia.....	102,140	103,357	102,174	103,361	2,115	2,650	2,725	3,430	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.3
Jefferson City.....	75,686	77,385	75,501	77,295	1,627	2,078	2,025	2,635	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.4
Joplin.....	84,902	85,776	85,122	85,601	2,201	2,849	2,739	3,494	2.6	3.3	3.2	4.1
Kansas City.....	1,160,806	1,174,480	1,165,909	1,179,084	29,878	35,605	33,960	41,534	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.5
St. Joseph.....	59,846	60,830	59,972	60,488	1,433	1,789	1,713	2,200	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.6
St. Louis ²	1,468,241	1,501,273	1,474,081	1,511,055	41,311	50,155	47,605	59,129	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.9
Springfield.....	246,437	250,683	246,886	251,101	5,537	7,244	6,872	9,000	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.6
Montana.....	571,731	578,490	575,108	578,092	14,554	15,913	14,195	16,498	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.9
Billings.....	94,458	95,199	95,119	94,881	2,064	2,426	2,098	2,557	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.7
Great Falls.....	39,368	39,795	39,477	39,496	961	1,030	987	1,120	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8
Missoula.....	69,004	69,479	69,956	69,668	1,663	1,903	1,642	1,952	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.8
Nebraska.....	1,056,292	1,055,256	1,059,848	1,053,000	20,707	24,343	23,578	27,260	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6
Grand Island.....	46,045	46,355	46,142	46,231	869	1,040	992	1,151	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.5
Lincoln.....	191,311	192,617	192,691	193,640	3,509	3,980	4,127	4,772	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	505,154	507,862	506,824	509,887	10,979	13,285	12,275	14,321	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.8
Nevada.....	1,591,994	1,617,701	1,600,179	1,619,694	76,799	80,577	80,799	86,724	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.4
Carson City.....	25,951	26,072	25,995	26,102	1,117	1,198	1,119	1,261	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,176,432	1,201,336	1,183,052	1,203,466	60,218	62,184	63,279	67,004	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6
Reno.....	264,732	266,366	266,082	266,281	10,060	11,122	10,577	11,994	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5
New Hampshire.....	750,791	767,143	751,543	765,905	10,834	18,646	13,129	15,181	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.0
Dover-Durham.....	83,402	85,440	83,685	85,333	1,131	1,953	1,448	1,636	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.9
Manchester.....	119,820	122,510	119,321	121,834	1,608	2,921	1,994	2,420	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.0
Portsmouth.....	76,523	78,932	77,291	79,330	1,101	1,645	1,297	1,451	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.8
New Jersey.....	4,804,763	4,824,872	4,821,413	4,785,911	175,985	198,314	206,351	214,279	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	122,438	123,409	123,878	123,030	6,208	6,847	6,948	7,148	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8
Ocean City.....	43,427	46,337	47,392	50,047	3,498	3,765	3,322	3,101	8.1	8.1	7.0	6.2
Trenton.....	217,649	219,693	218,190	217,132	6,973	7,837	8,169	8,542	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	69,380	69,275	70,821	68,634	3,799	4,187	4,278	4,217	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.1
New Mexico.....	958,491	966,713	959,999	967,849	30,294	32,359	32,879	38,441	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.0
Albuquerque.....	448,386	450,028	448,474	450,539	12,873	13,869	14,087	16,763	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.7
Farmington.....	51,074	50,071	50,855	49,874	1,805	1,840	1,926	2,163	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3
Las Cruces.....	101,928	102,848	102,308	103,426	3,993	4,341	4,300	4,904	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7
Santa Fe.....	72,277	72,310	72,439	72,706	1,946	2,036	2,131	2,477	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.4
New York.....	9,650,320	9,663,183	9,695,639	9,678,530	347,930	379,454	373,429	405,909	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	457,231	453,530	458,038	454,897	11,664	15,027	12,987	15,851	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.5
Binghamton.....	104,931	104,426	105,150	104,518	3,032	3,998	3,334	4,126	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.9
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	543,381	543,493	547,430	544,995	16,467	21,404	17,988	21,887	3.0	3.9	3.3	4.0
Elmira.....	34,164	34,132	34,361	34,241	1,079	1,323	1,224	1,396	3.2	3.9	3.6	4.1
Glens Falls.....	57,301	56,900	58,576	57,901	1,771	2,262	1,769	2,068	3.1	4.0	3.0	3.6
Ithaca.....	50,646	48,865	49,527	48,555	1,125	1,423	1,342	1,706	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.5
Kingston.....	87,736	87,166	88,411	87,931	2,293	2,982	2,628	3,203	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,309,507	10,349,229	10,352,499	10,315,399	390,786	414,965	431,982	452,272	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4
Rochester.....	522,490	520,246	522,952	521,017	14,564	19,172	16,289	19,711	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.8
Syracuse.....	307,179	306,363	306,700	306,954	8,836	11,225	9,786	11,760	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.8
Utica-Rome.....	127,140	126,104	127,534	126,584	3,935	5,114	4,189	5,054	3.1	4.1	3.3	4.0
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43,006	43,373	44,041	44,007	1,558	2,068	1,614	1,911	3.6	4.8	3.7	4.3
North Carolina.....	5,208,232	5,256,726	5,234,980	5,286,581	153,197	173,564	176,943	185,896	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5
Asheville.....	241,461	241,020	242,661	242,821	5,658	6,404	6,639	7,036	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.9
Burlington.....	85,642	86,628	85,797	87,059	2,484	2,885	2,868	3,039	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,448,154	1,467,701	1,455,999	1,473,858	39,550	46,689	45,313	50,091	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	321,122	325,917	321,833	327,742	8,264	9,446	9,705	10,222	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1
Fayetteville.....	149,471	151,455	149,615	151,852	5,954	6,563	6,703	7,039	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.6
Goldsboro.....	51,658	52,184	52,012	52,790	1,649	1,847	1,908	1,985	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8
Greensboro-High Point.....	362,461	366,471	364,032	367,673	11,938	13,596	13,903	14,679	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0
Greenville.....	88,817	90,178	88,841	90,583	2,930	3,278	3,499	3,538	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	174,127	173,873	174,559	174,318	4,769	5,583	5,716	6,055	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5
Jacksonville.....	69,795	70,736	70,051	71,188	2,349	2,678	2,751	2,895	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1
New Bern.....	52,556	53,192	52,865	53,536	1,559	1,665	1,789	1,817	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
Raleigh.....	785,981	804,219	790,572	808,074	20,426	24,100	23,727	25,437	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	61,894	62,518	62,327	62,978	2,662	2,829	2,985	2,969	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington	163,988	166,409	164,886	166,751	4,343	4,734	5,018	5,117	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
Winston-Salem	329,160	330,446	329,875	331,250	9,563	10,753	11,081	11,675	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5
North Dakota	416,179	418,180	418,590	419,843	8,333	9,109	7,145	8,250	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.0
Bismarck	71,265	70,409	71,427	70,477	1,466	1,526	1,235	1,376	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0
Fargo	149,222	150,917	149,456	150,046	2,849	3,070	2,518	2,889	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9
Grand Forks	53,836	54,869	53,998	54,449	1,159	1,204	1,051	1,144	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1
Ohio	5,762,782	5,815,017	5,790,726	5,838,205	181,062	245,666	191,710	269,403	3.1	4.2	3.3	4.6
Akron	354,106	356,966	355,497	355,766	11,410	15,975	11,518	16,883	3.2	4.5	3.2	4.7
Canton-Massillon	193,085	194,247	194,275	195,052	6,286	8,734	6,590	9,291	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.8
Cincinnati	1,138,442	1,149,345	1,142,293	1,155,699	32,465	45,222	35,680	50,414	2.9	3.9	3.1	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria	1,027,199	1,025,848	1,029,087	1,025,541	34,658	41,622	39,030	45,406	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.4
Columbus	1,124,184	1,136,704	1,129,510	1,146,273	30,936	44,181	33,121	49,731	2.8	3.9	2.9	4.3
Dayton	381,539	385,498	382,288	385,934	12,122	16,415	12,971	18,446	3.2	4.3	3.4	4.8
Lima	47,092	47,055	47,101	47,266	1,724	2,008	1,691	2,199	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.7
Mansfield	50,320	51,003	50,412	51,152	1,932	2,681	1,874	2,665	3.8	5.3	3.7	5.2
Springfield	62,938	63,517	63,502	63,935	1,948	2,681	2,045	3,041	3.1	4.2	3.2	4.8
Toledo	296,619	300,545	297,724	301,967	10,379	13,988	11,021	15,473	3.5	4.7	3.7	5.1
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,356	49,185	49,424	49,988	2,246	2,593	2,180	3,141	4.6	5.3	4.4	6.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	228,151	231,138	229,143	231,438	8,526	11,263	8,811	11,922	3.7	4.9	3.8	5.2
Oklahoma	1,944,401	1,987,273	1,956,237	1,986,964	48,027	60,749	61,613	70,673	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.6
Enid	26,393	26,823	26,623	26,935	641	843	844	1,019	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.8
Lawton	50,939	51,454	51,180	51,483	1,470	1,791	2,012	2,123	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.1
Oklahoma City	742,072	767,022	744,624	762,567	17,146	21,837	21,906	25,236	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.3
Tulsa	503,224	515,580	505,993	514,274	12,610	15,882	16,148	18,638	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.6
Oregon	2,140,612	2,187,884	2,147,372	2,188,050	65,285	79,075	69,948	81,860	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.7
Albany	60,017	61,492	60,091	61,407	2,018	2,509	2,197	2,552	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.2
Bend-Redmond	102,998	106,946	103,540	107,116	3,113	3,908	3,302	3,874	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.6
Corvallis	49,161	51,258	49,274	51,273	1,142	1,450	1,233	1,570	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.1
Eugene	181,403	185,861	181,750	186,465	5,829	6,841	6,142	7,213	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.9
Grants Pass	35,312	36,036	35,491	36,211	1,483	1,712	1,530	1,766	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.9
Medford	103,987	106,902	104,639	107,167	3,856	4,604	4,000	4,645	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,350,171	1,361,614	1,346,853	1,360,806	40,058	49,228	42,374	51,273	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.8
Salem	209,218	217,108	211,070	217,761	6,497	7,690	6,844	8,012	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.7
Pennsylvania	6,465,472	6,587,371	6,502,615	6,613,507	186,634	188,820	206,788	212,294	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	454,322	462,597	457,281	465,664	13,930	14,131	15,318	15,657	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
Altoona	58,400	59,592	59,091	60,047	1,610	1,525	1,752	1,766	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9
Bloomsburg-Berwick	43,630	44,724	43,745	44,572	1,213	1,226	1,329	1,463	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	76,485	77,342	77,215	77,997	1,850	1,804	2,116	2,123	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7
East Stroudsburg	81,212	82,804	81,743	83,214	3,268	2,870	3,430	3,190	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.8
Erie	125,152	127,913	126,294	128,227	3,975	3,921	4,195	4,235	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3
Gettysburg	54,803	55,432	55,040	55,547	1,166	1,146	1,367	1,369	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	306,820	312,812	308,868	313,993	7,508	8,247	8,542	9,210	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9
Johnstown	54,833	55,814	55,545	56,106	1,806	1,801	2,018	2,079	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7
Lancaster	288,976	292,711	291,247	293,674	6,422	6,179	7,584	7,499	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6
Lebanon	74,333	76,399	75,314	77,020	1,795	1,789	2,043	2,092	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,238,521	3,289,347	3,247,166	3,283,239	99,304	105,376	111,457	117,313	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6
Pittsburgh	1,169,220	1,191,617	1,176,452	1,198,642	34,199	34,373	38,116	38,147	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2
Reading	213,643	216,061	215,417	216,999	6,263	6,302	7,037	7,161	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	274,765	282,558	276,385	282,530	9,690	9,510	10,279	10,282	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6
State College	81,330	83,105	75,326	83,416	1,727	1,619	2,070	2,100	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.5
Williamsport	55,070	56,263	55,140	56,314	1,615	1,660	1,742	1,828	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2
York-Hanover	237,038	242,314	239,668	243,694	5,822	6,200	6,697	7,193	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
Rhode Island	567,583	586,693	570,571	590,713	12,946	21,956	14,158	25,705	2.3	3.7	2.5	4.4
Providence-Warwick	701,003	723,117	704,113	726,735	17,785	26,947	19,113	31,250	2.5	3.7	2.7	4.3
South Carolina	2,441,227	2,504,991	2,448,417	2,505,675	55,295	71,414	65,728	90,415	2.3	2.9	2.7	3.6
Charleston-North Charleston	420,798	438,350	424,450	439,617	8,055	10,516	9,709	13,423	1.9	2.4	2.3	3.1
Columbia	412,843	423,779	413,099	423,201	8,782	11,649	10,619	14,999	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.5
Florence	96,946	100,574	98,091	101,188	2,253	2,987	2,712	3,751	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	452,189	459,894	449,453	458,894	9,606	12,288	11,483	16,015	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	92,980	96,408	93,816	96,771	1,851	2,543	2,225	3,246	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	215,896	224,814	218,310	224,842	6,074	7,489	6,989	8,762	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.9
Spartanburg	168,845	173,503	168,791	173,614	4,043	4,885	4,552	6,232	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.6
Sumter	40,885	42,012	41,250	42,361	1,203	1,487	1,448	1,941	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.6
South Dakota	479,740	480,693	482,221	483,402	10,313	9,459	9,604	9,255	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Rapid City	77,760	78,287	79,712	80,040	1,617	1,549	1,679	1,584	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Sioux Falls	164,599	163,905	165,805	165,476	3,155	2,903	2,958	2,873	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
Tennessee	3,375,601	3,413,687	3,392,095	3,404,227	90,899	91,752	105,818	96,115	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8
Chattanooga	281,729	287,103	283,175	288,072	7,320	7,193	8,654	8,047	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.8
Clarksville	119,575	121,969	120,122	121,733	4,022	4,259	4,687	4,533	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.7
Cleveland	57,312	57,862	57,170	57,652	1,695	1,642	1,952	1,715	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.0
Jackson	63,954	64,489	64,129	64,419	1,718	1,764	2,024	1,875	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	93,205	93,582	93,098	92,904	2,610	2,555	3,066	2,765	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	136,529	136,799	136,759	136,681	3,819	3,786	4,485	4,143	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.0
Knoxville.....	445,726	449,743	448,411	448,327	10,748	11,054	12,823	11,650	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.6
Memphis.....	624,453	621,615	624,628	619,289	20,797	20,186	23,212	21,921	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.5
Morristown.....	53,192	53,143	53,399	53,020	1,494	1,476	1,746	1,548	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.9
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,141,969	1,160,222	1,148,141	1,156,771	24,922	25,824	29,799	26,842	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	82,483	83,562	82,445	83,461	2,462	2,444	2,727	2,727	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3
Amarillo.....	137,898	139,409	137,561	139,227	3,719	3,635	4,149	3,912	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,448,031	1,479,355	1,446,627	1,477,295	42,423	44,737	47,256	47,011	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	168,676	171,743	168,506	171,569	9,158	9,106	10,143	9,490	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	180,326	184,759	180,517	184,507	8,956	8,868	9,749	9,365	5.0	4.8	5.4	5.1
College Station-Bryan.....	151,286	156,262	149,599	154,931	4,113	4,102	4,580	4,614	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.0
Corpus Christi.....	206,884	210,634	207,717	210,317	8,149	8,385	8,780	8,791	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,355,355	4,432,499	4,351,681	4,424,819	143,746	150,990	158,189	158,543	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
El Paso.....	377,797	385,378	377,946	385,064	14,751	14,918	16,058	15,812	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,601,950	3,687,880	3,603,766	3,689,928	135,958	139,292	150,740	147,447	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.0
Killeen-Temple.....	185,016	188,149	184,277	187,767	7,260	7,311	8,027	7,908	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.2
Laredo.....	119,830	122,795	119,855	122,539	4,385	4,583	4,823	4,840	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9
Longview.....	99,201	100,029	98,910	99,707	3,561	3,814	3,978	4,092	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
Lubbock.....	170,512	173,944	169,690	173,209	4,898	4,896	5,462	5,509	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	375,875	383,697	376,324	383,028	20,394	20,618	22,128	21,807	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.7
Midland.....	114,357	116,351	113,972	115,822	2,524	2,604	2,823	2,823	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4
Odessa.....	86,186	87,156	85,888	86,927	2,556	2,601	2,777	2,792	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2
San Angelo.....	57,282	58,245	56,937	57,929	1,780	1,721	1,965	1,904	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,276,729	1,306,053	1,273,763	1,305,367	42,170	42,470	46,528	45,258	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5
Sherman-Denison.....	68,807	70,973	68,715	70,885	2,276	2,378	2,498	2,524	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Texarkana.....	62,378	62,636	62,294	62,415	2,192	2,323	2,423	2,445	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9
Tyler.....	114,958	116,293	116,279	116,267	3,677	3,799	4,082	4,095	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5
Victoria.....	44,497	44,692	44,546	44,740	1,633	1,590	1,710	1,710	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8
Waco.....	136,181	139,561	135,122	139,129	4,599	4,377	4,760	4,826	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5
Wichita Falls.....	64,745	65,397	64,556	65,325	2,175	2,176	2,387	2,357	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6
Utah.....												
Logan.....	78,416	79,447	78,951	79,244	1,628	1,828	1,783	2,233	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.8
Ogden-Clearfield.....	360,825	367,123	365,374	368,325	8,340	9,830	8,995	11,384	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.1
Provo-Orem.....	358,318	361,646	357,344	356,922	8,231	9,767	8,906	11,727	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.3
St. George.....	91,241	92,385	91,754	92,060	2,209	2,599	2,366	2,888	2.4	2.8	2.6	3.1
Salt Lake City.....	723,211	729,242	728,267	729,521	17,761	20,643	18,769	22,702	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.1
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	346,795	355,532	346,865	355,188	6,288	8,079	5,608	7,215	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.0
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	98,143	101,420	95,241	97,363	2,172	2,196	2,891	2,691	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.8
Charlottesville.....	126,562	128,596	125,944	128,406	2,675	2,561	3,349	3,055	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.4
Harrisonburg.....	70,282	71,085	68,671	69,317	1,556	1,570	2,076	1,956	2.2	2.2	3.0	2.8
Lynchburg.....	123,930	123,879	124,027	123,750	3,425	3,287	4,267	3,940	2.8	2.7	3.4	3.2
Richmond.....	718,054	722,494	722,843	723,728	18,200	17,810	21,394	20,097	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8
Roanoke.....	161,660	163,933	162,044	163,939	3,814	3,767	4,619	4,296	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.6
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	63,823	63,363	63,264	62,740	1,399	1,337	1,716	1,560	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	875,322	883,329	880,684	885,884	22,694	21,679	26,845	24,835	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8
Winchester.....	79,826	80,382	79,888	80,214	1,721	1,716	2,071	1,921	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.4
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	4,010,290	4,005,435	4,009,108	4,012,553	139,612	175,296	143,055	184,238	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	128,166	129,094	127,054	130,511	4,542	5,500	4,179	5,630	3.5	4.3	3.3	4.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	148,468	149,256	149,425	151,606	6,291	7,258	5,848	7,248	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.8
Longview.....	48,211	48,117	48,114	48,750	2,146	2,474	2,012	2,506	4.5	5.1	4.2	5.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	60,871	61,874	60,600	62,891	2,423	3,003	2,226	3,080	4.0	4.9	3.7	4.9
Olympia-Tumwater.....	149,597	151,243	147,337	152,961	5,422	6,601	4,955	6,699	3.6	4.4	3.4	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,258,668	2,251,472	2,265,370	2,239,774	68,741	91,774	78,472	99,849	3.0	4.1	3.5	4.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	287,217	289,903	284,589	292,254	10,907	12,714	9,641	12,815	3.8	4.4	3.4	4.4
Walla Walla.....	31,772	31,733	31,701	32,411	1,082	1,305	1,027	1,348	3.4	4.1	3.2	4.2
Wenatchee.....	64,690	66,092	65,703	67,360	2,502	2,937	2,310	2,902	3.9	4.4	3.5	4.3
Yakima.....	127,702	126,866	128,565	127,420	6,705	7,879	5,991	7,647	5.3	6.2	4.7	6.0
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	45,219	46,079	45,724	46,934	1,596	1,739	1,652	1,740	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.7
Charleston.....	91,873	92,655	91,878	93,190	3,085	3,420	3,185	3,453	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	144,023	146,014	143,837	146,516	5,493	6,327	5,803	6,551	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.5
Morgantown.....	71,204	71,257	71,276	69,682	2,079	2,205	2,183	2,224	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,259	39,058	38,530	39,175	1,482	1,606	1,469	1,530	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9
Wheeling.....	60,288	61,762	60,667	62,136	2,406	2,842	2,313	2,795	4.0	4.6	3.8	4.5
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,109,562	3,130,285	3,115,117	3,130,935	82,884	93,793	88,230	93,924	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0
	132,349	133,324	132,942	134,051	2,792	3,290	3,067	3,447	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	95,381	95,265	94,719	95,351	2,679	2,716	2,404	2,678	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.8
Fond du Lac.....	55,866	56,360	55,832	56,957	1,242	1,408	1,345	1,549	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.7
Green Bay.....	172,719	173,267	172,873	173,630	4,002	4,693	4,415	4,802	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.8
Janesville-Beloit.....	87,624	88,262	87,830	88,463	2,623	2,889	2,976	2,795	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,083	78,979	76,961	78,333	1,616	1,876	1,748	2,010	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6
Madison.....	403,699	410,818	402,021	405,656	7,571	9,222	8,954	10,034	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	807,755	810,140	813,396	811,061	22,688	26,276	26,138	27,203	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,752	92,815	92,461	93,257	1,997	2,434	2,329	2,584	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.8
Racine.....	98,482	99,256	99,209	99,579	3,075	3,697	3,396	3,512	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.5
Sheboygan.....	61,181	62,749	61,885	63,232	1,242	1,508	1,494	1,675	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6
Wausau.....	72,732	72,594	72,265	72,683	1,772	1,933	1,872	1,950	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
Wyoming.....	293,059	292,163	293,940	291,548	8,639	8,247	7,802	8,522	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9
Casper.....	39,386	39,329	38,993	38,751	1,248	1,181	1,100	1,215	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1
Cheyenne.....	48,637	48,756	47,964	47,941	1,405	1,412	1,337	1,510	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,176,652	1,197,584	1,166,452	1,199,291	65,939	66,495	70,606	66,423	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.5
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	95,822	98,149	94,822	97,717	7,563	7,293	7,809	6,956	7.9	7.4	8.2	7.1
Arecibo.....	58,110	59,853	57,353	59,611	4,108	3,682	4,175	3,665	7.1	6.2	7.3	6.1
Guayama.....	20,603	21,376	20,512	21,455	1,674	1,867	1,788	1,926	8.1	8.7	8.7	9.0
Mayaguez.....	29,857	30,438	29,524	30,346	1,814	1,934	1,955	1,990	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.6
Ponce.....	98,556	100,629	97,870	100,857	8,074	8,299	8,497	8,480	8.2	8.2	8.7	8.4
San German.....	37,007	38,030	36,674	38,067	2,680	2,587	2,794	2,605	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.8
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	792,292	803,697	785,644	806,044	36,461	37,330	39,781	37,254	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P
California.....	19,200,772	19,215,830	19,253,189	19,226,270	794,481	933,969	828,410	872,804	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,593,269	6,548,710	6,580,845	6,592,957	265,109	280,654	282,493	309,556	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,579,615	1,581,553	1,579,095	1,575,522	46,224	58,041	48,449	50,958	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,013,654	4,967,157	5,001,750	5,017,435	218,885	222,613	234,044	258,598	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,507,826	2,488,439	2,505,842	2,481,619	75,563	98,229	80,689	86,039	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,369,294	1,366,385	1,369,672	1,363,232	46,023	60,135	48,827	52,863	3.4	4.4	3.6	3.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,007,198	990,555	1,004,767	987,019	25,970	33,548	28,105	29,264	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.0
San Rafael.....	131,334	131,499	131,403	131,368	3,570	3,570	3,757	3,912	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.0
District of Columbia.....	391,535	407,568	395,460	404,401	16,074	18,756	18,364	21,879	4.1	4.6	4.6	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,467,353	3,511,590	3,479,279	3,504,766	73,050	90,506	85,894	93,903	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	683,739	694,582	682,733	687,200	9,137	16,663	10,934	14,467	1.3	2.4	1.6	2.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,783,614	2,817,008	2,796,546	2,817,566	63,913	73,843	74,960	79,436	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
Florida.....	10,932,987	11,039,168	10,960,295	11,005,132	261,409	347,533	298,200	324,710	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,227,883	3,261,772	3,226,970	3,276,044	68,580	88,414	76,278	85,475	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,077,069	1,095,259	1,083,443	1,091,105	25,650	33,740	29,301	31,039	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,374,255	1,384,478	1,364,708	1,405,006	24,366	29,722	25,581	31,448	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	776,559	782,035	778,819	779,933	18,564	24,952	21,396	22,988	2.4	3.2	2.7	2.9
Illinois.....	6,387,960	6,479,837	6,377,729	6,506,477	242,521	287,481	255,838	312,500	3.8	4.4	4.0	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,885,340	4,971,949	4,885,511	4,965,380	176,350	217,846	189,086	239,200	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,781,155	3,864,828	3,776,175	3,844,905	129,464	164,439	140,416	185,914	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.8
Elgin.....	316,226	319,734	317,794	325,944	14,597	16,496	14,447	15,982	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.9
Gary ³	337,794	335,180	338,989	334,703	12,566	15,252	14,901	16,826	3.7	4.6	4.4	5.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	450,165	452,207	452,553	459,828	19,723	21,659	19,322	20,478	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.5
Massachusetts.....	3,725,958	3,791,376	3,723,265	3,800,827	106,418	118,590	118,143	142,858	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,782,208	2,826,525	2,775,240	2,828,635	71,565	82,758	81,877	99,735	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.5
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,671,283	1,698,073	1,666,084	1,698,753	41,491	46,872	48,698	59,298	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	108,540	109,270	108,215	109,528	3,825	4,025	4,166	4,745	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3
Framingham.....	158,452	160,766	158,085	160,917	3,702	4,254	4,263	5,351	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,206	117,747	116,298	118,238	2,840	3,493	3,088	3,690	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.1
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	98,206	99,783	98,151	100,045	3,650	4,294	3,838	4,717	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	193,268	196,387	192,838	196,749	5,322	6,395	5,940	7,571	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.8
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	84,898	86,934	84,794	87,175	2,579	2,896	2,866	3,470	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.0
Nashua ²	173,624	177,275	173,431	176,414	2,843	4,892	3,307	4,082	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.3
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,371	93,980	91,973	94,264	2,529	2,690	2,792	3,377	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	85,360	86,310	85,371	86,552	2,784	2,947	2,919	3,434	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.0
Michigan.....	4,940,193	5,026,484	5,017,274	5,066,550	151,023	190,346	191,933	208,898	3.1	3.8	3.8	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,133,209	2,183,954	2,159,237	2,187,375	51,161	76,759	73,100	94,098	2.4	3.5	3.4	4.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	794,485	814,486	802,432	815,043	22,932	34,888	32,364	42,249	2.9	4.3	4.0	5.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,338,723	1,369,468	1,356,804	1,372,331	28,228	41,871	40,735	51,849	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.8
New York.....	9,650,320	9,663,183	9,695,639	9,678,530	347,930	379,454	373,429	405,909	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,309,507	10,349,229	10,352,499	10,315,399	390,786	414,965	431,982	452,272	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	198,330	196,307	198,959	197,114	4,799	6,294	5,654	6,899	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,531,260	1,522,684	1,543,901	1,525,543	39,573	48,473	44,233	52,107	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.4
Newark ³	1,318,232	1,323,129	1,320,349	1,311,860	49,123	55,979	58,156	60,811	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,261,685	7,307,109	7,289,290	7,280,882	297,291	304,219	323,939	332,455	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,465,472	6,587,371	6,502,615	6,613,507	186,634	188,820	206,788	212,294	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,238,521	3,289,347	3,247,166	3,283,239	99,304	105,376	111,457	117,313	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6
Camden ³	691,722	696,522	691,054	689,879	25,019	27,626	29,360	30,205	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,113,441	1,130,967	1,121,878	1,134,763	26,389	26,473	29,832	30,665	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.7
Philadelphia.....	1,037,155	1,063,715	1,039,841	1,063,957	34,996	37,029	38,531	41,911	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
Wilmington ³	396,203	398,143	394,393	394,640	12,900	14,248	13,734	14,532	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7
Texas.....	15,001,944	15,304,322	14,990,077	15,284,842	528,711	542,274	582,905	574,938	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,355,355	4,432,499	4,351,681	4,424,819	143,746	150,990	158,189	158,543	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,953,958	3,004,555	2,951,023	2,999,031	97,926	102,445	107,963	107,203	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,401,397	1,427,944	1,400,658	1,425,788	45,820	48,545	50,226	51,340	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Washington.....	4,010,290	4,005,435	4,009,108	4,012,553	139,612	175,296	143,055	184,238	3.5	4.4	3.6	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,258,668	2,251,472	2,265,370	2,239,774	68,741	91,774	78,472	99,849	3.0	4.1	3.5	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,804,986	1,796,071	1,817,297	1,778,919	49,890	68,778	61,201	76,329	2.8	3.8	3.4	4.3
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	453,682	455,401	448,073	460,855	18,851	22,996	17,271	23,520	4.2	5.0	3.9	5.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lauamsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,154.1	2,202.8	2,159.2	2,208.4	49.2	2.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.3	47.5	46.9	47.7	0.8	1.7
Auburn-Opelika.....	72.8	75.5	72.4	75.6	3.2	4.4
Birmingham-Hoover.....	562.2	573.0	564.4	572.9	8.5	1.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	87.7	89.2	88.6	90.3	1.7	1.9
Decatur.....	60.4	61.1	60.6	61.5	0.9	1.5
Dothan.....	62.9	63.9	63.0	64.1	1.1	1.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	59.1	59.7	59.4	60.1	0.7	1.2
Gadsden.....	34.7	35.0	34.8	35.3	0.5	1.4
Huntsville.....	273.8	282.0	275.4	282.1	6.7	2.4
Mobile.....	188.5	189.3	188.5	189.7	1.2	0.6
Montgomery.....	181.5	184.7	182.3	185.6	3.3	1.8
Tuscaloosa.....	115.0	116.9	113.8	116.6	2.8	2.5
Alaska.....	319.8	331.2	329.8	341.3	11.5	3.5
Anchorage.....	175.4	180.5	179.5	184.4	4.9	2.7
Fairbanks.....	36.2	37.6	37.2	38.3	1.1	3.0
Arizona.....	3,200.5	3,264.4	3,190.2	3,254.1	63.9	2.0
Flagstaff.....	70.0	70.5	69.6	69.4	-0.2	-0.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	55.9	56.4	56.1	56.3	0.2	0.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,405.3	2,456.5	2,397.7	2,450.0	52.3	2.2
Prescott.....	70.5	71.3	70.7	71.5	0.8	1.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	35.0	35.2	34.9	35.3	0.4	1.1
Tucson.....	403.5	406.1	402.2	407.6	5.4	1.3
Yuma.....	62.4	61.6	60.8	61.9	1.1	1.8
Arkansas.....	1,352.9	1,375.8	1,357.4	1,376.0	18.6	1.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	305.0	313.8	307.2	315.3	8.1	2.6
Fort Smith.....	116.1	117.8	116.4	118.7	2.3	2.0
Hot Springs.....	41.7	41.3	41.7	41.2	-0.5	-1.2
Jonesboro.....	63.9	64.6	63.8	64.9	1.1	1.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	388.3	397.3	389.1	398.3	9.2	2.4
Pine Bluff.....	31.9	31.4	31.8	31.4	-0.4	-1.3
California.....	17,776.2	17,982.5	17,875.0	18,060.0	185.0	1.0
Bakersfield.....	290.4	292.9	291.4	293.5	2.1	0.7
Chico.....	78.2	79.2	79.0	79.4	0.4	0.5
El Centro.....	58.1	59.2	58.5	59.6	1.1	1.9
Fresno.....	384.7	393.1	386.7	395.3	8.6	2.2
Hanford-Corcoran.....	42.2	43.2	42.9	43.6	0.7	1.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,219.5	6,275.1	6,245.9	6,292.2	46.3	0.7
Madera.....	41.8	44.5	42.5	44.8	2.3	5.4
Merced.....	72.6	75.6	73.7	76.4	2.7	3.7
Modesto.....	187.6	193.2	188.9	194.6	5.7	3.0
Napa.....	73.2	75.3	74.7	75.9	1.2	1.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	313.7	317.4	315.5	319.0	3.5	1.1
Redding.....	69.4	71.4	70.3	72.0	1.7	2.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,673.5	1,696.4	1,682.3	1,699.1	16.8	1.0
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,065.3	1,093.9	1,074.5	1,098.8	24.3	2.3
Salinas.....	144.0	146.4	146.2	146.9	0.7	0.5
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,548.7	1,562.5	1,559.2	1,566.1	6.9	0.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,463.3	2,463.8	2,472.8	2,476.2	3.4	0.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,154.9	1,156.4	1,158.9	1,161.3	2.4	0.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	119.9	119.6	120.8	120.5	-0.3	-0.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	99.7	100.9	101.3	102.2	0.9	0.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	190.7	192.2	192.0	193.1	1.1	0.6
Santa Rosa.....	204.1	208.5	206.5	209.9	3.4	1.6
Stockton-Lodi.....	271.5	280.5	273.5	282.9	9.4	3.4
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	139.6	143.7	141.0	144.9	3.9	2.8
Visalia-Porterville.....	141.7	143.8	142.3	144.4	2.1	1.5
Yuba City.....	50.0	52.1	50.5	52.6	2.1	4.2
Colorado.....	2,925.6	2,970.5	2,934.8	2,988.2	53.4	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	207.3	212.1	207.6	213.4	5.8	2.8
Colorado Springs.....	324.4	331.1	327.1	333.7	6.6	2.0
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,626.5	1,617.8	1,636.0	1,628.4	-7.6	-0.5
Fort Collins.....	183.1	188.8	185.2	191.1	5.9	3.2
Grand Junction.....	66.6	66.7	67.1	67.2	0.1	0.1
Greeley.....	114.1	115.6	114.7	117.0	2.3	2.0
Pueblo.....	64.3	64.6	64.7	64.8	0.1	0.2
Connecticut.....	1,678.9	1,696.4	1,702.1	1,721.0	18.9	1.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	401.1	406.7	408.0	413.5	5.5	1.3
Danbury.....	77.2	77.6	78.7	78.7	0.0	0.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	576.9	582.8	583.7	591.2	7.5	1.3
New Haven.....	299.2	305.7	302.4	308.0	5.6	1.9
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	123.5	125.7	125.9	128.3	2.4	1.9
Waterbury.....	65.9	66.6	67.0	67.4	0.4	0.6
Delaware.....	481.2	488.0	486.4	491.8	5.4	1.1
Dover.....	72.6	73.6	73.0	74.0	1.0	1.4
Salisbury ¹	169.7	171.4	174.9	176.9	2.0	1.1
District of Columbia.....	765.0	767.5	765.3	771.2	5.9	0.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,358.1	3,373.7	3,372.3	3,401.2	28.9	0.9
Florida.....	9,753.6	9,965.4	9,747.5	9,947.0	199.5	2.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	307.0	311.2	305.4	309.1	3.7	1.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	130.4	133.2	130.9	133.9	3.0	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	223.2	227.2	223.2	227.5	4.3	1.9
Gainesville.....	157.1	159.6	153.5	156.1	2.6	1.7
Homosassa Springs.....	35.8	36.0	35.9	35.9	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville.....	787.5	804.0	789.6	806.0	16.4	2.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	272.4	278.7	271.8	277.5	5.7	2.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,897.6	2,968.6	2,902.7	2,969.3	66.6	2.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	172.8	176.5	171.0	174.9	3.9	2.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	341.8	349.6	341.6	348.4	6.8	2.0
Ocala.....	120.3	121.2	120.1	121.3	1.2	1.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,459.1	1,483.1	1,461.6	1,480.8	19.2	1.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	252.8	256.0	252.9	255.8	2.9	1.1
Panama City.....	87.6	88.7	87.7	88.8	1.1	1.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	201.4	205.0	200.7	204.2	3.5	1.7
Port St. Lucie.....	172.2	175.3	172.8	176.1	3.3	1.9
Punta Gorda.....	56.1	56.7	56.2	56.7	0.5	0.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	59.0	59.4	59.2	59.4	0.2	0.3
Sebring.....	28.1	28.7	28.0	28.6	0.6	2.1
Tallahassee.....	197.5	202.7	192.6	198.1	5.5	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,534.2	1,560.7	1,529.9	1,553.8	23.9	1.6
The Villages.....	40.1	41.1	40.0	41.1	1.1	2.8
Georgia.....	4,886.8	4,958.9	4,897.7	4,968.7	71.0	1.4
Albany.....	62.0	62.8	61.4	63.0	1.6	2.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	100.6	104.8	100.2	104.4	4.2	4.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,036.9	3,076.3	3,050.2	3,084.8	34.6	1.1
Augusta-Richmond County.....	248.7	250.4	245.4	246.7	1.3	0.5
Brunswick.....	47.7	48.6	48.0	49.2	1.2	2.5
Columbus.....	121.7	123.4	121.7	123.9	2.2	1.8
Dalton.....	68.0	69.2	68.2	69.1	0.9	1.3
Gainesville.....	105.9	110.7	106.5	111.4	4.9	4.6
Hinesville.....	22.0	22.2	22.0	22.3	0.3	1.4
Macon-Bibb County.....	100.3	101.0	100.3	101.6	1.3	1.3
Rome.....	45.9	47.8	44.3	47.7	3.4	7.7
Savannah.....	203.2	206.5	203.6	208.1	4.5	2.2
Valdosta.....	56.6	56.5	56.6	55.7	-0.9	-1.6
Warner Robins.....	80.8	81.4	81.3	81.9	0.6	0.7
Hawaii.....	634.8	635.8	635.9	638.7	2.8	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	76.6	71.5	76.9	71.7	-5.2	-6.8
Urban Honolulu.....	456.1	462.7	456.7	464.3	7.6	1.7
Idaho.....	841.2	859.7	846.9	873.0	26.1	3.1
Boise City.....	391.8	398.5	392.3	403.7	11.4	2.9
Coeur d'Alene.....	73.4	75.9	75.5	77.4	1.9	2.5
Idaho Falls.....	80.9	82.1	82.0	83.6	1.6	2.0
Lewiston.....	29.7	30.3	29.7	30.7	1.0	3.4
Pocatello.....	39.3	39.8	39.4	40.1	0.7	1.8
Twin Falls.....	50.2	50.3	50.0	50.4	0.4	0.8
Illinois.....	6,084.3	6,118.5	6,127.1	6,173.6	46.5	0.8
Bloomington.....	99.2	99.5	98.0	99.7	1.7	1.7
Carbondale-Marion.....	58.6	59.2	57.4	58.1	0.7	1.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	123.0	126.5	122.7	125.8	3.1	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,747.1	4,761.4	4,785.8	4,798.5	12.7	0.3
Danville.....	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.0	0.1	0.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	182.9	180.8	184.1	181.4	-2.7	-1.5
Decatur.....	48.0	47.5	48.2	47.7	-0.5	-1.0
Kankakee.....	42.6	43.0	43.0	43.5	0.5	1.2
Peoria.....	170.6	170.0	171.6	171.5	-0.1	-0.1
Rockford.....	144.5	144.9	145.7	146.0	0.3	0.2
Springfield.....	110.7	107.5	110.2	108.0	-2.2	-2.0
Indiana.....	3,229.5	3,273.7	3,252.1	3,297.4	45.3	1.4
Bloomington.....	83.5	82.7	81.4	81.5	0.1	0.1
Columbus.....	52.3	52.1	52.8	52.5	-0.3	-0.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	138.2	133.0	138.5	134.5	-4.0	-2.9
Evansville.....	159.2	160.1	159.9	161.4	1.5	0.9
Fort Wayne.....	234.2	236.0	236.4	239.3	2.9	1.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,151.2	1,177.6	1,162.3	1,188.0	25.7	2.2
Kokomo.....	36.8	37.1	36.9	37.5	0.6	1.6
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	111.6	112.0	110.6	113.2	2.6	2.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.4	42.8	42.7	43.4	0.7	1.6
Muncie.....	48.9	50.2	48.2	48.1	-0.1	-0.2
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	141.4	142.7	142.6	144.2	1.6	1.1
Terre Haute.....	67.5	67.6	68.2	68.3	0.1	0.1
Iowa.....	1,591.3	1,613.9	1,597.4	1,624.4	27.0	1.7
Ames.....	55.7	56.4	55.7	56.3	0.6	1.1
Cedar Rapids.....	143.2	143.5	142.9	143.5	0.6	0.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	394.0	397.3	396.1	398.9	2.8	0.7
Dubuque.....	60.6	61.1	60.4	61.5	1.1	1.8
Iowa City.....	101.1	103.8	100.5	103.3	2.8	2.8
Sioux City.....	89.3	89.8	89.5	90.5	1.0	1.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88.9	89.4	89.3	89.6	0.3	0.3
Kansas.....	1,444.4	1,469.3	1,448.7	1,472.5	23.8	1.6
Lawrence.....	55.0	56.1	54.7	55.4	0.7	1.3
Manhattan.....	43.4	44.1	43.0	43.6	0.6	1.4
Topeka.....	114.5	116.8	114.0	117.3	3.3	2.9
Wichita.....	311.7	318.0	312.4	318.5	6.1	2.0
Kentucky.....	2,011.2	2,036.6	2,019.1	2,048.4	29.3	1.5
Bowling Green.....	82.1	84.2	82.0	84.6	2.6	3.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.7	58.2	56.7	58.4	1.7	3.0
Lexington-Fayette.....	295.3	299.4	294.7	300.8	6.1	2.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	691.6	695.2	696.9	702.0	5.1	0.7
Owensboro.....	52.4	52.6	52.9	53.0	0.1	0.2
Louisiana.....	1,957.2	1,970.3	1,962.4	1,966.7	4.3	0.2
Alexandria.....	61.3	61.8	61.4	62.1	0.7	1.1
Baton Rouge.....	418.1	424.9	418.7	424.8	6.1	1.5
Hammond.....	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.7	0.1	0.2
Houma-Thibodaux.....	84.4	85.9	85.3	86.4	1.1	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	204.7	206.5	205.2	206.5	1.3	0.6
Lake Charles.....	95.1	97.1	95.2	97.0	1.8	1.9
Monroe.....	78.0	77.3	78.6	77.1	-1.5	-1.9
New Orleans-Metairie.....	569.1	567.4	571.8	565.3	-6.5	-1.1
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	179.3	177.7	179.5	177.7	-1.8	-1.0
Maine.....	634.2	643.2	647.4	656.8	9.4	1.5
Bangor.....	66.2	67.2	66.2	67.8	1.6	2.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.1	49.9	50.3	50.2	-0.1	-0.2
Portland-South Portland.....	210.9	213.1	215.3	218.6	3.3	1.5
Maryland.....	2,742.1	2,745.3	2,764.4	2,767.8	3.4	0.1
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,408.3	1,405.6	1,419.3	1,417.3	-2.0	-0.1
California-Lexington Park.....	49.3	49.7	49.8	50.0	0.2	0.4
Cumberland.....	38.0	38.5	38.4	39.0	0.6	1.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	104.8	103.0	105.1	104.7	-0.4	-0.4
Massachusetts.....	3,695.8	3,714.0	3,725.8	3,742.9	17.1	0.5
Barnstable Town.....	99.9	103.8	105.4	108.0	2.6	2.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,801.9	2,806.6	2,818.7	2,826.7	8.0	0.3
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.0	52.2	52.2	52.7	0.5	1.0
New Bedford.....	65.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	0.2	0.3
Pittsfield.....	38.9	39.8	39.6	40.5	0.9	2.3
Springfield.....	331.1	330.1	331.5	331.8	0.3	0.1
Worcester.....	289.2	292.5	291.3	294.3	3.0	1.0
Michigan.....	4,434.7	4,471.0	4,491.3	4,530.3	39.0	0.9
Ann Arbor.....	228.4	231.9	228.0	229.6	1.6	0.7
Battle Creek.....	56.4	56.3	56.9	56.8	-0.1	-0.2
Bay City.....	34.8	35.2	35.1	35.5	0.4	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,035.6	2,036.2	2,057.3	2,064.6	7.3	0.4
Flint.....	140.3	140.9	142.4	142.5	0.1	0.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	584.1	586.7	591.0	592.5	1.5	0.3
Jackson.....	58.6	58.6	59.7	59.2	-0.5	-0.8
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	151.2	150.1	151.7	150.6	-1.1	-0.7
Lansing-East Lansing.....	240.7	244.6	242.0	244.9	2.9	1.2
Midland.....	38.3	38.0	38.6	38.7	0.1	0.3
Monroe.....	42.4	43.6	43.1	44.4	1.3	3.0
Muskegon.....	64.0	65.5	65.4	66.6	1.2	1.8
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	61.6	63.4	63.2	64.5	1.3	2.1
Saginaw.....	82.4	83.4	83.0	83.5	0.5	0.6
Minnesota.....	2,953.3	2,999.8	3,002.4	3,036.7	34.3	1.1
Duluth.....	131.2	131.5	133.1	132.6	-0.5	-0.4
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58.2	58.2	57.9	58.4	0.5	0.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,954.0	1,974.3	1,984.6	1,997.0	12.4	0.6
Rochester.....	122.7	127.1	124.3	129.0	4.7	3.8
St. Cloud.....	107.1	108.3	108.3	108.7	0.4	0.4
Mississippi.....	1,179.7	1,192.7	1,179.3	1,194.3	15.0	1.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	163.5	166.6	164.5	167.5	3.0	1.8
Hattiesburg.....	68.7	69.2	68.5	69.2	0.7	1.0
Jackson.....	282.9	285.5	282.6	285.4	2.8	1.0
Missouri.....	2,978.0	3,053.4	2,986.8	3,069.9	83.1	2.8
Cape Girardeau.....	46.1	46.6	46.4	46.6	0.2	0.4
Columbia.....	106.6	107.4	106.3	107.5	1.2	1.1
Jefferson City.....	80.9	82.5	81.0	83.0	2.0	2.5
Joplin.....	83.6	83.9	83.8	84.1	0.3	0.4
Kansas City.....	1,131.3	1,148.8	1,137.9	1,159.3	21.4	1.9
St. Joseph.....	60.6	61.3	60.6	61.1	0.5	0.8
St. Louis ²	1,428.0	1,455.9	1,431.6	1,460.0	28.4	2.0
Springfield.....	235.3	238.5	235.6	239.1	3.5	1.5
Montana.....	516.4	526.2	522.8	535.2	12.4	2.4
Billings.....	92.5	92.9	92.9	94.0	1.1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	37.3	37.7	37.2	37.8	0.6	1.6
Missoula.....	68.0	68.4	68.9	69.7	0.8	1.2
Nebraska.....	1,045.0	1,065.6	1,052.0	1,077.2	25.2	2.4
Grand Island.....	43.8	44.9	44.1	45.4	1.3	2.9
Lincoln.....	194.0	198.8	195.5	201.3	5.8	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	506.3	517.0	508.9	523.4	14.5	2.8
Nevada.....	1,525.4	1,583.4	1,536.2	1,593.9	57.7	3.8
Carson City.....	31.5	32.0	31.6	32.4	0.8	2.5
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,113.3	1,156.5	1,120.5	1,165.7	45.2	4.0
Reno.....	264.7	270.0	266.7	271.9	5.2	1.9
New Hampshire.....	693.5	703.6	700.7	710.8	10.1	1.4
Dover-Durham.....	52.7	52.6	53.0	53.1	0.1	0.2
Manchester.....	115.1	116.0	115.4	116.5	1.1	1.0
Portsmouth.....	93.8	96.6	96.2	98.2	2.0	2.1
New Jersey.....	4,267.2	4,349.2	4,329.0	4,398.7	69.7	1.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	127.7	130.5	130.6	132.5	1.9	1.5
Ocean City.....	38.0	41.7	43.4	48.2	4.8	11.1
Trenton.....	286.2	293.4	289.4	295.5	6.1	2.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	60.5	60.5	61.7	61.0	-0.7	-1.1
New Mexico.....	875.0	884.0	874.9	890.6	15.7	1.8
Albuquerque.....	415.1	420.2	415.2	422.3	7.1	1.7
Farmington.....	47.5	46.9	47.3	46.9	-0.4	-0.8
Las Cruces.....	79.6	81.4	79.8	81.7	1.9	2.4
Santa Fe.....	62.2	63.3	62.6	63.9	1.3	2.1
New York.....	9,637.4	9,814.6	9,729.4	9,897.1	167.7	1.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	463.7	471.1	467.2	475.4	8.2	1.8
Binghamton.....	99.0	100.8	99.7	101.4	1.7	1.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	548.2	560.4	555.0	566.5	11.5	2.1
Elmira.....	34.9	35.7	35.1	35.9	0.8	2.3
Glens Falls.....	50.6	51.4	52.9	53.1	0.2	0.4
Ithaca.....	63.7	62.9	62.4	62.4	0.0	0.0
Kingston.....	59.6	60.7	60.3	61.5	1.2	2.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,984.8	10,151.5	10,092.9	10,237.3	144.4	1.4
Rochester.....	523.6	534.0	526.6	536.5	9.9	1.9
Syracuse.....	311.5	318.6	312.6	320.5	7.9	2.5
Utica-Rome.....	122.1	124.1	123.3	124.9	1.6	1.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	39.6	40.7	41.1	41.8	0.7	1.7
North Carolina.....	4,922.1	4,991.2	4,954.4	5,027.2	72.8	1.5
Asheville.....	206.2	206.4	208.0	208.4	0.4	0.2
Burlington.....	68.7	69.5	68.8	70.0	1.2	1.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,343.8	1,362.7	1,354.6	1,374.0	19.4	1.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	345.7	351.3	346.9	354.2	7.3	2.1
Fayetteville.....	135.9	137.7	135.5	138.2	2.7	2.0
Goldsboro.....	41.3	41.8	41.5	42.2	0.7	1.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	362.5	366.9	364.3	368.5	4.2	1.2
Greenville.....	81.7	83.0	81.7	83.5	1.8	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	158.2	157.7	158.5	158.4	-0.1	-0.1
Jacksonville.....	55.2	56.0	55.3	56.4	1.1	2.0
New Bern.....	47.1	47.9	47.4	48.2	0.8	1.7
Raleigh.....	720.7	738.5	726.8	744.9	18.1	2.5
Rocky Mount.....	54.6	55.2	54.9	55.7	0.8	1.5
Wilmington.....	146.2	149.3	147.7	150.0	2.3	1.6
Winston-Salem.....	276.4	277.2	277.5	278.5	1.0	0.4
North Dakota.....	431.7	438.2	439.5	446.4	6.9	1.6
Bismarck.....	73.2	73.1	74.4	74.1	-0.3	-0.4
Fargo.....	149.7	152.8	151.2	154.1	2.9	1.9
Grand Forks.....	53.2	54.6	53.9	54.9	1.0	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,597.3	5,623.0	5,642.2	5,691.1	48.9	0.9
Akron.....	339.8	338.8	342.5	340.0	-2.5	-0.7
Canton-Massillon.....	170.0	169.7	171.3	171.8	0.5	0.3
Cincinnati.....	1,149.2	1,153.4	1,156.1	1,166.0	9.9	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,055.0	1,062.7	1,067.5	1,073.4	5.9	0.6
Columbus.....	1,148.2	1,152.7	1,156.2	1,169.2	13.0	1.1
Dayton.....	386.8	387.9	388.2	390.3	2.1	0.5
Lima.....	52.2	52.1	52.4	52.6	0.2	0.4
Mansfield.....	50.4	50.5	50.7	51.2	0.5	1.0
Springfield.....	50.4	50.7	51.1	51.1	0.0	0.0
Toledo.....	306.5	308.2	308.1	311.4	3.3	1.1
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	40.1	39.5	40.4	40.1	-0.3	-0.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	210.3	210.9	211.8	212.6	0.8	0.4
Oklahoma.....	1,753.0	1,785.9	1,756.0	1,787.0	31.0	1.8
Enid.....	24.0	24.2	23.9	24.3	0.4	1.7
Lawton.....	43.9	44.1	43.8	44.1	0.3	0.7
Oklahoma City.....	695.4	715.5	695.9	713.9	18.0	2.6
Tulsa.....	468.9	477.5	470.1	477.8	7.7	1.6
Oregon.....	1,978.5	1,976.1	1,989.9	1,992.0	2.1	0.1
Albany.....	47.8	47.6	47.8	47.7	-0.1	-0.2
Bend-Redmond.....	93.2	94.7	94.3	95.8	1.5	1.6
Corvallis.....	45.0	46.3	45.2	46.3	1.1	2.4
Eugene.....	163.7	164.4	165.1	165.9	0.8	0.5
Grants Pass.....	27.3	27.0	27.2	27.5	0.3	1.1
Medford.....	89.1	89.4	90.0	90.0	0.0	0.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,244.7	1,232.9	1,247.0	1,237.4	-9.6	-0.8
Salem.....	181.0	184.5	182.5	185.4	2.9	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,079.6	6,147.5	6,099.2	6,200.4	101.2	1.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	391.7	396.0	394.3	401.7	7.4	1.9
Altoona.....	60.5	61.2	61.2	62.0	0.8	1.3
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	44.3	45.1	44.3	45.0	0.7	1.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.9	61.3	61.1	62.0	0.9	1.5
East Stroudsburg.....	57.3	58.1	57.6	58.6	1.0	1.7
Erie.....	124.8	126.6	125.9	127.6	1.7	1.4
Gettysburg.....	34.3	34.3	34.0	34.4	0.4	1.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	359.3	362.2	360.8	365.1	4.3	1.2
Johnstown.....	51.5	51.9	52.0	52.4	0.4	0.8
Lancaster.....	263.2	264.8	263.8	266.4	2.6	1.0
Lebanon.....	55.8	57.2	56.4	58.0	1.6	2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,064.6	3,102.1	3,080.0	3,124.3	44.3	1.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,158.9	1,168.7	1,164.0	1,182.0	18.0	1.5
Reading.....	179.6	180.1	180.3	181.3	1.0	0.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	264.3	269.3	265.5	270.7	5.2	2.0
State College.....	81.6	82.9	74.7	83.3	8.6	11.5
Williamsport.....	52.1	52.8	51.9	53.0	1.1	2.1
York-Hanover.....	190.8	193.2	192.4	195.4	3.0	1.6
Rhode Island.....	500.2	511.9	508.9	515.1	6.2	1.2
Providence-Warwick.....	597.1	605.3	606.3	610.1	3.8	0.6
South Carolina.....	2,290.3	2,371.3	2,300.4	2,383.9	83.5	3.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	408.1	427.4	413.0	431.4	18.4	4.5
Columbia.....	423.0	434.6	423.6	435.8	12.2	2.9
Florence.....	94.2	97.9	95.6	98.9	3.3	3.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	458.4	466.9	456.2	467.9	11.7	2.6
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	88.2	91.0	89.3	92.1	2.8	3.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	191.5	200.0	194.5	201.0	6.5	3.3
Spartanburg.....	169.1	175.4	169.9	176.2	6.3	3.7
Sumter.....	37.7	38.9	38.2	39.4	1.2	3.1
South Dakota.....	455.5	462.8	464.9	473.0	8.1	1.7
Rapid City.....	72.1	73.5	74.9	75.8	0.9	1.2
Sioux Falls.....	169.9	171.5	172.7	173.5	0.8	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,319.5	3,332.2	3,328.1	3,339.0	10.9	0.3
Chattanooga.....	284.0	287.7	285.1	289.2	4.1	1.4
Clarksville.....	100.7	101.8	100.8	102.3	1.5	1.5
Cleveland.....	47.9	47.9	47.5	48.0	0.5	1.1
Jackson.....	72.2	72.1	72.0	72.2	0.2	0.3
Johnson City.....	87.4	86.8	86.8	86.5	-0.3	-0.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	124.1	124.0	124.0	124.4	0.4	0.3
Knoxville.....	440.8	440.9	441.7	441.1	-0.6	-0.1
Memphis.....	663.5	655.6	662.5	654.2	-8.3	-1.3
Morristown.....	49.7	49.1	49.7	49.5	-0.2	-0.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,156.3	1,164.0	1,159.2	1,166.6	7.4	0.6
Texas.....	13,838.8	14,132.1	13,890.7	14,198.7	308.0	2.2
Abilene.....	76.6	77.6	77.0	77.8	0.8	1.0
Amarillo.....	127.6	129.2	128.0	129.6	1.6	1.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,325.5	1,352.8	1,330.2	1,357.8	27.6	2.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	161.9	165.0	161.9	165.9	4.0	2.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	160.1	164.1	160.8	164.6	3.8	2.4
College Station-Bryan.....	140.1	145.1	139.2	144.7	5.5	4.0
Corpus Christi.....	196.9	200.2	198.8	200.8	2.0	1.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,202.7	4,272.3	4,218.3	4,286.3	68.0	1.6
El Paso.....	339.8	346.9	341.6	348.1	6.5	1.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,356.7	3,436.5	3,370.9	3,452.6	81.7	2.4
Killeen-Temple.....	153.0	155.6	153.0	156.1	3.1	2.0
Laredo.....	110.2	112.8	110.5	113.0	2.5	2.3
Longview.....	100.8	101.1	100.9	101.1	0.2	0.2
Lubbock.....	158.7	161.8	158.7	161.9	3.2	2.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	296.5	302.3	298.1	302.3	4.2	1.4
Midland.....	119.7	121.8	119.9	121.6	1.7	1.4
Odessa.....	81.1	81.6	81.0	81.7	0.7	0.9
San Angelo.....	52.0	52.9	51.9	52.9	1.0	1.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,153.7	1,181.0	1,156.1	1,186.1	30.0	2.6
Sherman-Denison.....	52.2	54.2	52.4	54.3	1.9	3.6
Texarkana.....	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.9	0.1	0.2
Tyler.....	116.0	117.1	117.8	117.6	-0.2	-0.2
Victoria.....	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.7	0.0	0.0
Waco.....	134.4	138.2	134.3	138.4	4.1	3.1
Wichita Falls.....	59.3	60.0	59.6	60.0	0.4	0.7
Utah.....	1,715.2	1,750.1	1,721.5	1,759.6	38.1	2.2
Logan.....	71.5	73.3	71.8	73.8	2.0	2.8
Ogden-Clearfield.....	291.0	300.3	294.9	304.2	9.3	3.2
Provo-Orem.....	311.3	317.3	309.2	314.3	5.1	1.6
St. George.....	84.9	86.9	85.2	87.6	2.4	2.8
Salt Lake City.....	813.3	828.3	817.3	835.1	17.8	2.2
Vermont.....	308.2	312.6	307.7	312.1	4.4	1.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.9	128.4	125.6	126.7	1.1	0.9
Virginia.....	4,156.9	4,234.8	4,165.2	4,249.7	84.5	2.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	84.3	88.3	80.9	84.3	3.4	4.2
Charlottesville.....	123.6	126.9	122.7	126.8	4.1	3.3
Harrisonburg.....	72.2	74.1	70.7	72.3	1.6	2.3
Lynchburg.....	104.7	106.1	104.7	106.0	1.3	1.2
Richmond.....	709.1	721.7	712.5	723.9	11.4	1.6
Roanoke.....	164.5	168.4	164.4	169.0	4.6	2.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	53.9	53.9	53.6	53.7	0.1	0.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	802.9	819.5	805.5	822.6	17.1	2.1
Winchester.....	71.5	72.9	71.6	73.0	1.4	2.0
Washington.....	3,584.6	3,640.9	3,609.2	3,674.1	64.9	1.8
Bellingham.....	97.4	98.4	97.8	98.8	1.0	1.0
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	95.8	97.5	96.4	98.5	2.1	2.2
Kennewick-Richland.....	125.1	127.8	127.1	129.8	2.7	2.1
Longview.....	42.1	42.5	42.8	43.1	0.3	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^P	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^P	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.3	52.9	51.8	53.6	1.8	3.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	129.6	132.6	129.4	133.8	4.4	3.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,120.1	2,143.0	2,130.5	2,158.7	28.2	1.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	268.3	274.2	270.2	275.6	5.4	2.0
Walla Walla.....	29.9	29.8	29.9	30.2	0.3	1.0
Wenatchee.....	48.3	50.0	49.6	50.7	1.1	2.2
Yakima.....	89.4	92.1	90.2	93.0	2.8	3.1
West Virginia.....	708.4	718.4	711.3	729.2	17.9	2.5
Beckley.....	43.8	44.7	44.3	46.1	1.8	4.1
Charleston.....	109.6	110.2	109.4	111.9	2.5	2.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	134.8	137.0	134.9	138.1	3.2	2.4
Morgantown.....	72.5	72.8	72.6	71.6	-1.0	-1.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38.2	39.1	38.6	39.8	1.2	3.1
Wheeling.....	61.0	62.5	61.8	63.5	1.7	2.8
Wisconsin.....	2,999.2	3,028.7	3,017.3	3,050.1	32.8	1.1
Appleton.....	128.5	128.8	129.4	129.9	0.5	0.4
Eau Claire.....	89.6	89.6	90.0	90.3	0.3	0.3
Fond du Lac.....	47.3	47.6	47.6	48.3	0.7	1.5
Green Bay.....	178.2	178.2	179.2	179.3	0.1	0.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	71.7	71.6	71.9	72.7	0.8	1.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.6	80.5	78.8	80.1	1.3	1.6
Madison.....	422.6	429.5	421.5	424.4	2.9	0.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	856.7	855.2	861.4	858.3	-3.1	-0.4
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	96.5	97.1	97.2	97.7	0.5	0.5
Racine.....	78.7	79.0	79.4	79.9	0.5	0.6
Sheboygan.....	61.9	63.3	62.7	64.0	1.3	2.1
Wausau.....	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.8	0.3	0.4
Wyoming.....	285.2	289.6	292.3	295.2	2.9	1.0
Casper.....	39.7	40.4	40.3	40.6	0.3	0.7
Cheyenne.....	47.9	48.5	47.9	49.0	1.1	2.3
Puerto Rico.....	936.4	958.6	934.6	958.4	23.8	2.5
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	57.8	60.0	57.7	59.8	2.1	3.6
Arecibo.....	38.4	40.4	38.2	40.1	1.9	5.0
Guayama.....	14.2	14.8	14.2	14.8	0.6	4.2
Mayaguez.....	34.4	35.0	34.4	34.8	0.4	1.2
Ponce.....	71.6	73.8	71.8	73.7	1.9	2.6
San German.....	21.0	22.2	21.1	22.2	1.1	5.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	676.5	689.4	675.7	690.8	15.1	2.2
Virgin Islands.....	36.1	35.6	36.0	35.6	-0.4	-1.1

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2023 to May 2024 ^p	
	2023	2024	2023	2024 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,776.2	17,982.5	17,875.0	18,060.0	185.0	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,219.5	6,275.1	6,245.9	6,292.2	46.3	0.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,674.8	1,696.0	1,683.2	1,702.0	18.8	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,544.7	4,579.1	4,562.7	4,590.2	27.5	0.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,463.3	2,463.8	2,472.8	2,476.2	3.4	0.1
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,185.5	1,194.2	1,191.9	1,201.8	9.9	0.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,166.0	1,156.0	1,168.0	1,160.3	-7.7	-0.7
San Rafael.....	111.8	113.6	112.9	114.1	1.2	1.1
District of Columbia.....	765.0	767.5	765.3	771.2	5.9	0.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,358.1	3,373.7	3,372.3	3,401.2	28.9	0.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	597.3	595.4	600.2	598.5	-1.7	-0.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,760.8	2,778.3	2,772.1	2,802.7	30.6	1.1
Florida.....	9,753.6	9,965.4	9,747.5	9,947.0	199.5	2.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,897.6	2,968.6	2,902.7	2,969.3	66.6	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	908.8	931.9	911.1	932.2	21.1	2.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,297.2	1,335.1	1,300.9	1,334.7	33.8	2.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	691.6	701.6	690.7	702.4	11.7	1.7
Illinois.....	6,084.3	6,118.5	6,127.1	6,173.6	46.5	0.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,747.1	4,761.4	4,785.8	4,798.5	12.7	0.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,789.8	3,795.0	3,817.3	3,822.2	4.9	0.1
Elgin.....	260.9	266.4	264.4	268.9	4.5	1.7
Gary.....	280.9	281.5	283.3	284.1	0.8	0.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	415.5	418.5	420.8	423.3	2.5	0.6
Massachusetts.....	3,695.8	3,714.0	3,725.8	3,742.9	17.1	0.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,801.9	2,806.6	2,818.7	2,826.7	8.0	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,915.2	1,920.3	1,924.0	1,930.3	6.3	0.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	79.2	77.2	79.6	78.5	-1.1	-1.4
Framingham.....	169.1	169.5	170.6	170.8	0.2	0.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	66.8	66.6	67.6	67.9	0.3	0.4
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	83.4	83.1	84.5	84.4	-0.1	-0.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	157.5	157.1	158.6	158.4	-0.2	-0.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.0	45.8	45.6	46.4	0.8	1.8
Nashua ²	130.1	131.1	131.4	132.1	0.7	0.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94.2	94.8	94.5	95.9	1.4	1.5
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	61.4	61.1	62.3	62.0	-0.3	-0.5
Michigan.....	4,434.7	4,471.0	4,491.3	4,530.3	39.0	0.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,035.6	2,036.2	2,057.3	2,064.6	7.3	0.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	769.9	767.8	773.5	776.6	3.1	0.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,265.7	1,268.4	1,283.8	1,288.0	4.2	0.3
New York.....	9,637.4	9,814.6	9,729.4	9,897.1	167.7	1.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,984.8	10,151.5	10,092.9	10,237.3	144.4	1.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	144.5	146.5	145.1	147.3	2.2	1.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,331.3	1,358.9	1,352.6	1,371.9	19.3	1.4
Newark ³	1,245.0	1,267.6	1,258.5	1,280.2	21.7	1.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,264.0	7,378.5	7,336.7	7,437.9	101.2	1.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,079.6	6,147.5	6,099.2	6,200.4	101.2	1.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,064.6	3,102.1	3,080.0	3,124.3	44.3	1.4
Camden ³	564.9	578.7	570.7	585.5	14.8	2.6
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,118.2	1,121.2	1,124.6	1,131.0	6.4	0.6
Philadelphia.....	1,003.8	1,020.0	1,004.4	1,022.5	18.1	1.8
Wilmington ³	377.7	382.2	380.3	385.3	5.0	1.3
Texas.....	13,838.8	14,132.1	13,890.7	14,198.7	308.0	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,202.7	4,272.3	4,218.3	4,286.3	68.0	1.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	3,013.8	3,061.9	3,024.2	3,071.6	47.4	1.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,188.9	1,210.4	1,194.1	1,214.7	20.6	1.7
Washington.....	3,584.6	3,640.9	3,609.2	3,674.1	64.9	1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,120.1	2,143.0	2,130.5	2,158.7	28.2	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,779.3	1,797.9	1,789.0	1,810.6	21.6	1.2
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	340.8	345.1	341.5	348.1	6.6	1.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

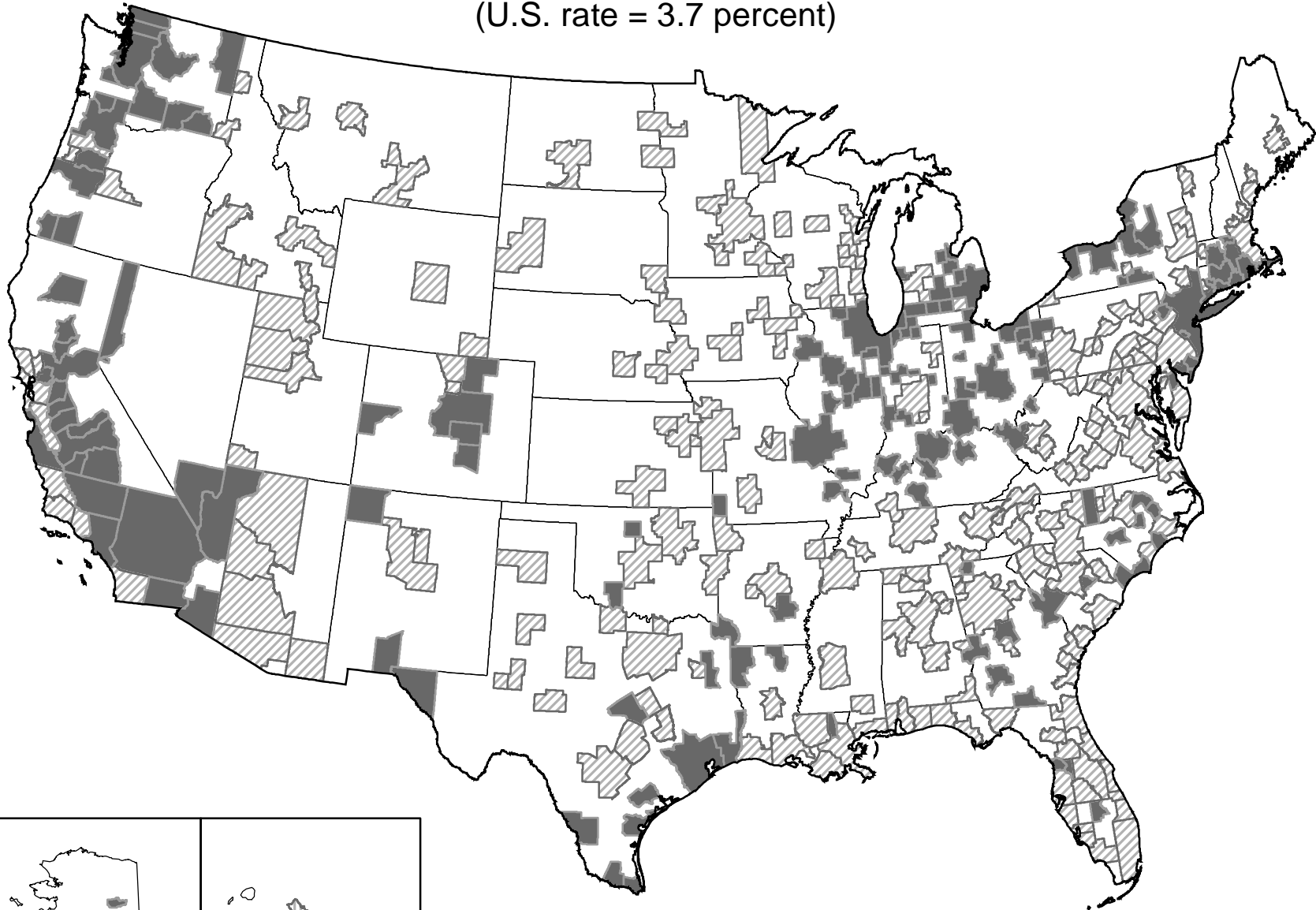
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2024

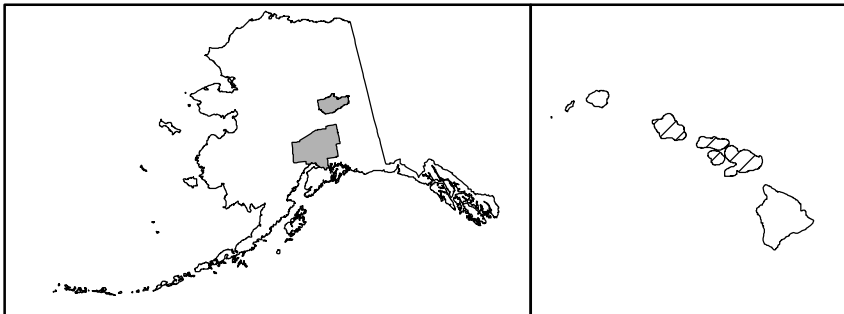
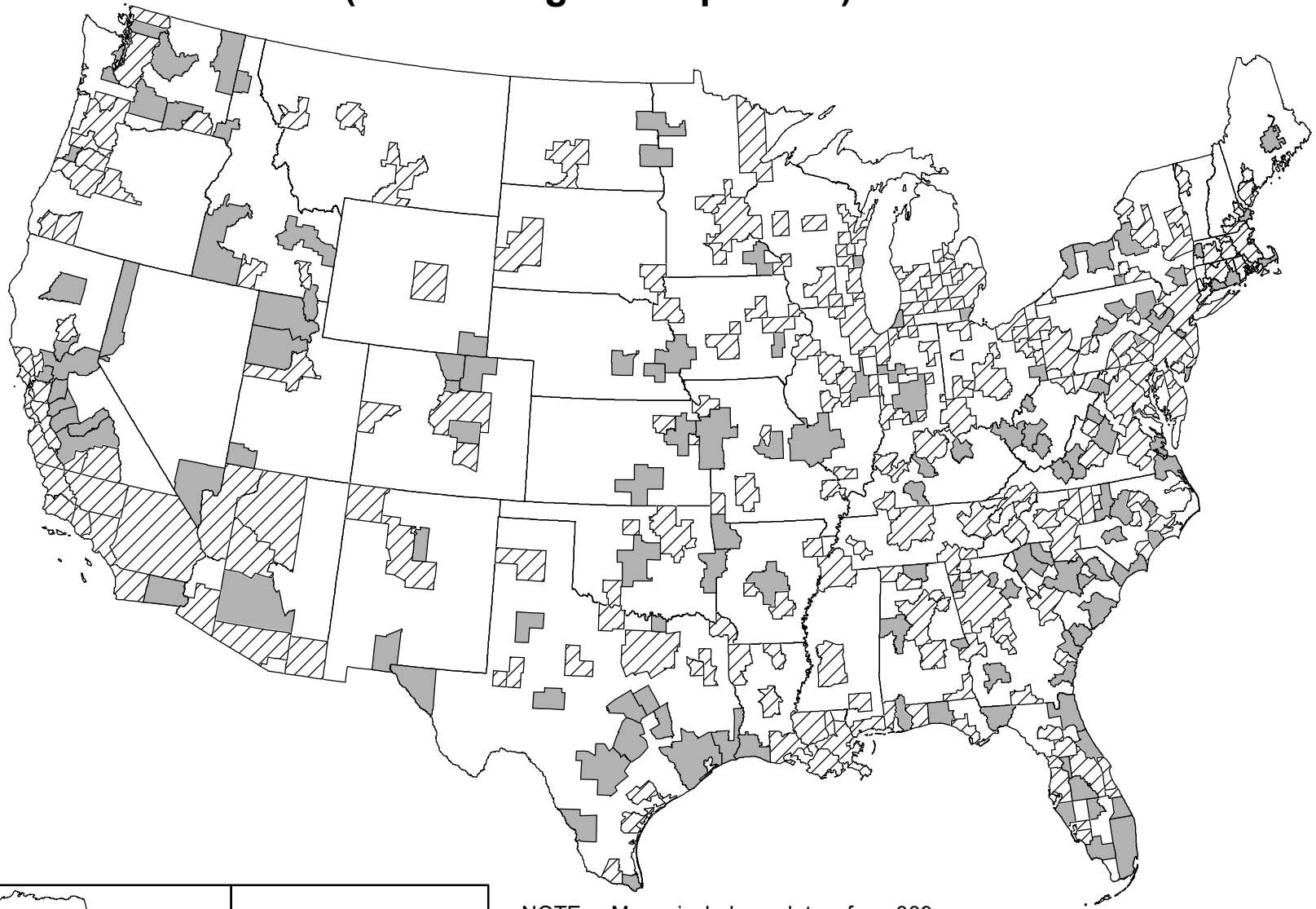
(U.S. rate = 3.7 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, May 2024 (U.S. average = 1.8 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below