

Table A-5A. Percent of employed persons working on their main job on days they worked by industry and hour of day, 12 AM to 11 AM, average for the combined years 2021-23

| Industry | 12 AM | 1 AM | 2 AM | 3 AM | 4 AM | 5 AM | 6 AM | 7 AM | 8 AM | 9 AM | 10 AM | 11 AM |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total, 15 years and over..... | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 13.8 | 28.4 | 52.9 | 67.7 | 73.2 | 73.1 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting..... | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 19.2 | 54.6 | 64.8 | 69.3 | 75.3 | 72.2 |
| Mining..... | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ |
| Construction..... | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 20.1 | 48.2 | 77.1 | 80.8 | 83.3 | 82.9 |
| Manufacturing..... | 6.0 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 12.5 | 25.2 | 46.8 | 66.0 | 69.2 | 73.8 | 74.9 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 5.9 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 10.9 | 27.1 | 51.1 | 69.9 | 71.0 | 75.5 | 77.2 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 6.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 8.5 | 15.6 | 21.6 | 38.8 | 58.7 | 65.7 | 70.5 | 70.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 16.9 | 27.4 | 46.1 | 60.1 | 68.6 | 71.5 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 5.8 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 11.4 | 17.5 | 36.5 | 62.5 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 79.0 |
| Retail trade..... | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 16.8 | 25.6 | 43.0 | 57.1 | 67.2 | 70.1 |
| Transportation and utilities..... | 9.5 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 21.7 | 37.3 | 51.2 | 59.0 | 65.5 | 60.8 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 11.7 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 21.7 | 33.5 | 46.5 | 54.4 | 62.3 | 55.4 |
| Utilities..... | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ |
| Information..... | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 11.5 | 19.6 | 49.7 | 73.9 | 71.4 | 65.2 |
| Financial activities..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 8.0 | 17.6 | 51.7 | 75.8 | 80.8 | 76.8 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 9.2 | 19.1 | 55.2 | 80.3 | 84.4 | 78.0 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing..... | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 14.1 | 43.5 | 65.1 | 72.3 | 74.0 |
| Professional and business services..... | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 8.3 | 20.3 | 46.7 | 68.3 | 76.3 | 77.2 |
| Professional and technical services..... | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 14.9 | 41.7 | 68.3 | 77.7 | 78.6 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services..... | 5.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 16.9 | 32.7 | 58.0 | 68.3 | 73.2 | 73.8 |
| Education and health services..... | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 25.1 | 54.3 | 71.3 | 73.7 | 73.6 |
| Educational services..... | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 18.8 | 54.2 | 71.2 | 72.8 | 71.9 |
| Healthcare and social assistance..... | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 29.7 | 54.4 | 71.4 | 74.3 | 74.8 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 11.3 | 19.1 | 33.8 | 44.3 | 55.9 | 58.0 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation..... | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 15.5 | 18.7 | 29.4 | – ¹ | 63.7 | 59.6 |
| Accommodation and food services..... | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 10.0 | 19.2 | 35.2 | 42.7 | 53.3 | 57.5 |
| Other services..... | 0.5 | 0.4 | – ² | – ² | 0.9 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 19.1 | 40.5 | 64.5 | 72.5 | 73.6 |
| Other services, except private households..... | 0.6 | 0.4 | – ² | – ² | 0.9 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 18.2 | 40.1 | 64.9 | 72.8 | 72.4 |
| Other services, private households..... | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ |
| Public administration..... | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 11.8 | 24.8 | 57.8 | 74.7 | 76.2 | 74.2 |

¹ Estimate is suppressed because it does not meet the American Time Use Survey publication standards.

² Estimate is approximately zero.

NOTE: Estimates refer to work done for one's main job only and exclude travel related to work. Other activities done simultaneously are not included. These estimates are a snapshot showing the percent of individuals working at the one-minute interval that starts at the time indicated. Data refer to persons 15 years and over. For technical information about the American Time Use Survey, see the ATUS User's Guide at <https://www.bls.gov/tus/atususersguide.pdf>.

Source: American Time Use Survey, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-5B. Percent of employed persons working on their main job on days they worked by industry and hour of day, 12 PM to 11 PM, average for the combined years 2021-23

| Industry | 12 PM | 1 PM | 2 PM | 3 PM | 4 PM | 5 PM | 6 PM | 7 PM | 8 PM | 9 PM | 10 PM | 11 PM |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total, 15 years and over..... | 56.5 | 66.6 | 70.1 | 65.7 | 54.3 | 32.5 | 18.2 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 4.9 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting..... | 55.5 | 70.1 | 62.9 | 60.0 | 49.1 | 31.6 | 22.6 | 15.2 | 10.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| Mining..... | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ |
| Construction..... | 52.3 | 78.6 | 82.2 | 70.3 | 44.3 | 22.3 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Manufacturing..... | 51.3 | 70.1 | 71.9 | 66.1 | 55.0 | 31.3 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 7.1 |
| Durable goods manufacturing..... | 52.0 | 72.5 | 71.5 | 66.7 | 54.6 | 30.6 | 13.2 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 6.3 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing..... | 50.0 | 65.6 | 72.6 | 65.0 | 55.7 | 32.7 | 21.4 | 13.4 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 8.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade..... | 58.5 | 66.0 | 68.1 | 63.6 | 53.3 | 35.6 | 21.5 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 5.2 |
| Wholesale trade..... | 61.5 | 71.1 | 70.5 | 72.1 | 54.1 | 24.6 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| Retail trade..... | 57.9 | 65.0 | 67.6 | 62.0 | 53.2 | 37.7 | 23.9 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 11.8 | 8.5 | 5.1 |
| Transportation and utilities..... | 55.4 | 61.9 | 57.8 | 58.1 | 47.7 | 30.5 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 10.0 |
| Transportation and warehousing..... | 52.9 | 57.3 | 54.6 | 54.3 | 47.8 | 32.6 | 26.2 | 23.1 | 22.5 | 18.5 | 14.2 | 12.3 |
| Utilities..... | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ |
| Information..... | 48.5 | 65.7 | 72.3 | 71.3 | – ¹ | 32.2 | 19.1 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 5.0 |
| Financial activities..... | 60.2 | 65.4 | 74.0 | 72.7 | 63.3 | 32.7 | 13.5 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 62.8 | 67.3 | 75.3 | 73.0 | 63.9 | 32.9 | 13.8 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing..... | 54.0 | 60.7 | 70.7 | 71.8 | 61.7 | 32.3 | 12.9 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 |
| Professional and business services..... | 56.1 | 67.4 | 73.9 | 70.7 | 62.2 | 40.2 | 18.5 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 4.9 |
| Professional and technical services..... | 57.1 | 66.1 | 76.4 | 74.8 | 68.1 | 44.5 | 18.7 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 4.5 |
| Management, administrative, and waste services..... | 53.9 | 70.2 | 68.2 | 61.5 | 48.6 | 30.4 | 18.0 | 14.9 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 7.9 | 5.9 |
| Education and health services..... | 57.7 | 66.0 | 70.0 | 64.6 | 51.9 | 28.3 | 14.6 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 4.9 |
| Educational services..... | 56.5 | 69.3 | 70.8 | 63.4 | 46.5 | 23.0 | 11.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 2.0 |
| Healthcare and social assistance..... | 58.5 | 63.6 | 69.4 | 65.5 | 55.9 | 32.2 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.1 |
| Leisure and hospitality..... | 57.6 | 52.1 | 54.0 | 48.1 | 45.5 | 40.5 | 34.3 | 29.5 | 26.4 | 21.5 | 14.6 | 8.4 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation..... | 56.9 | 43.7 | 59.3 | – ¹ | 51.4 | 41.0 | – ¹ | 20.0 | 19.5 | 14.3 | 10.3 | 8.5 |
| Accommodation and food services..... | 57.8 | 54.8 | 52.2 | 46.5 | 43.7 | 40.4 | 34.1 | 32.5 | 28.6 | 23.8 | 16.0 | 8.4 |
| Other services..... | 59.8 | 66.7 | 66.7 | 63.3 | 52.8 | 31.6 | 21.7 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Other services, except private households..... | 59.4 | 65.3 | 67.7 | 64.7 | 54.9 | 33.6 | 23.1 | 12.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Other services, private households..... | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ | – ¹ |
| Public administration..... | 58.3 | 67.7 | 77.2 | 74.9 | 61.9 | 29.4 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 5.3 | 4.2 |

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NOTE: Estimates refer to work done for one's main job only and exclude travel related to work. Other activities done simultaneously are not included. These estimates are a snapshot showing the percent of individuals working at the one-minute interval that starts at the time indicated. Data refer to persons 15 years and over. For technical information about the American Time Use Survey, see the ATUS User's Guide at <https://www.bls.gov/tus/atususersguide.pdf>.

Source: American Time Use Survey, Bureau of Labor Statistics