When your health insurer is denying your claims or putting up obstacles to your necessary mental health services... and you need to tell someone...



Supporting self-advocacy for insurance coverage



## Pioneering Self-Advocacy to Overcome Insurer Obstacles to Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Care

Presentation to:



**ERISA Advisory Council** 





## Cover My Mental Health Meets A Significant, Unmet Need



Large Population With Expectations of Health Insurance Coverage

- Very large population needing MHSUD care
  - ~23% or more than 1 in 5 experienced mental illness
  - ~17% or more than 1 in 6 have a substance use disorder
- Private insurance covers ~55% of US population
- Expectations of insurance coverage for MHSUD care is relatively new; MPHAEA enacted 2008

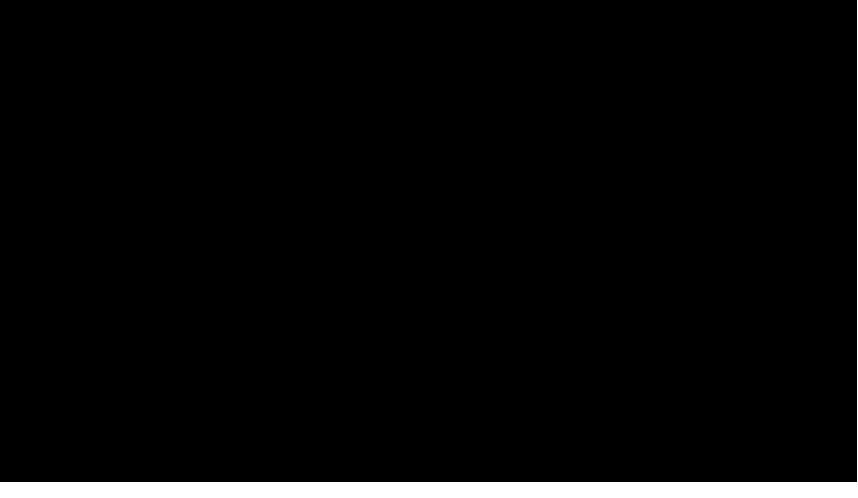
Scale of Insurer Denials is Large

**Denials Can Be Nearly Insurmountable** 

- Insurers have conditioned clinicians and patients to accept "no" for an answer
- Insurer guidance for pushing back on denials is:
  - Opaque
  - Incomplete
  - Seldom used
- Addressable market\*:
  - ~15 22 million annual denials by private insurers for MHSUD claims
  - ~5 million out-of-network claims, as no in-network provider available

## MHPAEA Established Expectations For Coverage... Though We're Not There Yet





Dr. Jesse Ehrenfeld, President of American Medical Association; remarks to National Association of Insurance Commissioners; March 2024 https://vimeo.com/969953227

# Landscape of Available Resources Supporting Consumers



	Value proposition	Key limitations
Clinicians	<ul><li>Prior authorization</li><li>Medical necessity advocacy</li></ul>	Narrow expertise beyond initial steps with insurer
National consumer advocacy organizations	"Know your legal rights" education	Limited actionability
National clinician advocacy organizations	<ul><li> "Know your legal rights" education</li><li> Appeals templates</li></ul>	<ul> <li>Limited actionability</li> <li>Little/no pre-appeal support</li> <li>Litigation-savvy appeals (?)</li> </ul>
Consumer advocacy service organizations	<ul><li> Appeals, litigation support</li><li> No cost</li></ul>	<ul><li>Limited existence</li><li>Many focused on Medicare/Medicaid</li></ul>
Appeals advocacy firms	<ul><li> Pre-dispute claims submissions</li><li> Formal appeals</li></ul>	<ul><li>Expense</li><li>Little/no pre-appeal support</li></ul>
Law firms	Appeals with litigation in view	<ul><li>Expense</li><li>Little/no pre-appeal support</li><li>Litigation has limited application</li></ul>
State departments of insurance	<ul><li>Insurer liaison</li><li>Independent external review processes</li><li>Government authority</li></ul>	<ul><li>Limited (if any) support for ERISA plans</li><li>Timeliness</li></ul>
EBSA	<ul><li>Parity violations</li><li>Insurer liaison for consumer complaints</li><li>Government authority</li></ul>	<ul><li> Pre-appeal support (?)</li><li> No clinician engagement</li></ul>
Cover My Mental Health	<ul> <li>Wide range of pre-appeals actions</li> <li>Templates, scripts</li> <li>Education for escalated actions</li> <li>No cost</li> </ul>	Requires self-advocacy

NOTE: the above characterizations are inherently generalized descriptions; capabilities of the above resources may vary widely on individual basis

## Both Clinicians and Patients Can Learn Not to Take "No" For an Answer



Engagement with national leaders in mental health advocacy confirm the unmet need for comprehensive, self-advocacy support for patients and education/empowerment of clinicians.



# Our Gameplan Supporting Self-Advocacy



#### Mindful of Key Hurdles to Overcome

- Not a fair fight
- "We will wait you out"
- Zero consequence for insurer feet-dragging
- Process opacity
- Info embargo

Ease, Accessibility			
<ul><li>Tone:</li><li>Immediately encouraging</li><li>Direct to the point</li></ul>	<ul><li>Timely</li><li>Actionable today</li><li>Downloadable templates</li></ul>		
<ul> <li>Scope</li> <li>Nation-wide relevance</li> <li>Any private insurance</li> <li>No if/then navigations</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Structure:</li> <li>Online support enables reach/scale</li> <li>No legal advice</li> </ul>		

contact@covermymentalhealth.com

Donate



When your health insurer is denying your claims or putting up obstacles to your necessary mental health services... and you need to tell someone...

#### "Hey, Cover My Mental Health"

Supporting self-advocacy for insurance coverage



Action plan – step by step

- Preparing to overcome insurer obstacles
- What to try first with the insurer
- Accessing potential sources of help
- Pushing further with the insurer... if at first you don't succeed...

- Template for medical necessity letter
- Template for employer support request letter
- Insurer talking points regarding denial
- Template for insurer "formal complaint"
- Key points for state regulator "complaint"
- Guidance for potential escalation

#### **Tips for Success**

## Encouragement to Start; Resources to Persist!



### Encouragement

Steps for Getting Started

**Tips for Success** 

Response to the Obstacle

Engaging an Insurer

Filing Insurer Complaint Government Support

Employer Support

Appeal

**External Review** 

Single Case Agreement

Lawsuit

# An "Educational" Approach to Escalations



#### Appeals

Appeals are consequential, legal actions.

#### **Single Case Agreements**

These exist.

- Appeals require all relevant evidence that the insurer got it wrong
- Appeals can be the key step toward success
- Specified processes must be followed
- A range of "helpers" may be available

- An agreed "exception"
- Include all details
- Your provider may help
- Your employer may help
- You will have to ask

## Cover My Mental Health: A Look Down the Road



#### Potential Within 3 - 5 Years

- Ubiquitous distribution of CMMH
   resources
- Network effect will be key
- An entirely new source/scale of enforcement and advocacy: patients and their families
- Awareness → Encouragement → Pushback on "no"
- Breakdown in conditioned discouragement of clinicians and patients

#### **Expanded Scope Potential**

- Clinician support
- Additional "condition-specific" support:
  - Eating disorders
  - Substance use
  - Autism
  - More
- Beyond private insurance... Medicaid, Medicare, uninsured



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