Table 1. The list of inclusion and exclusion criteria for participation in this study.

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| Criteria | Lists |
| Inclusion | 1) Those requiring implant placement |
| 2) The anatomical conditions under which non-submerged implant  placement was favorable at stage I surgery |
| 3) Those who agreed to participate in the clinical study and signed  the consent form for the clinical study. |
| Exclusion | 1) The heavy smokers (> 10 cigarettes/day) |
| 2) The presence of bone defects requiring bone augmentation |
| 3) Those requiring implant placement following implant failure |
| 4) Those uncontrolling medical condition |
| 5) Those confirming or suspecting psychological problems |