

# Contents

Foreword . . . . .	vii
Preface . . . . .	1
Lesley Curtis	
Guest Editorial . . . . .	7
Ian Shemilt and Miranda Mugford	
Estimating unit costs for Direct Payments Support Organisations . . . . .	15
Vanessa Davey, Francesco d’Amico and Martin Knapp	
The National Dementia Strategy: potential costs and impacts . . . . .	21
Jennifer Beecham	
SCIE’s work on economics and the importance of informal care . . . . .	27
Jennifer Francis and David McDaid	
<b>I. SERVICES</b>	
<b>1. Services for older people</b>	
1.1 Private nursing homes for older people . . . . .	37
1.2 Private residential care for older people . . . . .	38
1.3 Voluntary residential care for older people . . . . .	39
1.4 Local authority residential care for older people . . . . .	40
1.5 Nursing-Led Inpatient Unit (NLIU) for intermediate care . . . . .	41
1.6 Local authority day care for older people . . . . .	42
1.7 Voluntary day care for older people . . . . .	43
1.8 Local authority sheltered housing for older people . . . . .	44
1.9 Housing association sheltered housing for older people . . . . .	45
1.10 Local authority very sheltered housing for older people . . . . .	46
1.11 Housing association very sheltered housing for older people . . . . .	47
1.12 Community care package: very low cost . . . . .	48
1.13 Community care package: low cost . . . . .	49
1.14 Community care package: median cost . . . . .	50
1.15 Community care package: high cost . . . . .	51
1.16 Community care package: very high cost . . . . .	52

<b>2.</b>	<b>Services for people with mental health problems</b>	
2.1	Local authority residential care (staffed hostel) for people with mental health problems . . . . .	55
2.2	Local authority residential care (group home) for people with mental health problems . . . . .	56
2.3	Voluntary sector residential care (staffed hostel) for people with mental health problems . . . . .	57
2.4	Voluntary sector residential care (on-call staff) for people with mental health problems . . . . .	58
2.5	Private sector residential care (staffed hostel) for people with mental health problems . . . . .	59
2.6	Acute NHS hospital services for people with mental health problems . . . . .	60
2.7	Long-stay NHS hospital services for people with mental health problems . . . . .	61
2.8	NHS psychiatric intensive care unit (PICU) . . . . .	62
2.9	NHS Trust day care for people with mental health problems . . . . .	63
2.10	Local authority social services day care for people with mental health problems . . . . .	64
2.11	Voluntary/non profit-organisations providing day care for people with mental health problems . . . . .	65
2.12	Sheltered work schemes . . . . .	66
2.13	Cognitive behaviour therapy (CBT) . . . . .	67
2.14	Counselling services in primary medical care . . . . .	68
<b>3.</b>	<b>Services for people who misuse drugs/alcohol</b>	
3.1	Voluntary sector residential rehabilitation for people who misuse drugs/alcohol . . . . .	71
3.2	NHS inpatient treatment for people who misuse drugs/alcohol . . . . .	72
3.3	Cost of maintaining a drugs misuser on a methadone treatment programme . . . . .	73
3.4	Alcohol health worker, Accident & Emergency . . . . .	74
<b>4.</b>	<b>Services for people with learning disabilities</b>	
4.1	Group homes for people with learning disabilities . . . . .	77
4.2	Village communities . . . . .	78
4.3	Fully-staffed living settings . . . . .	79
4.4	Supported living schemes . . . . .	80
4.5	Semi-independent living settings . . . . .	81
4.6	Local authority day care for people with learning disabilities . . . . .	82
4.7	Voluntary sector activity-based respite care for people with learning disabilities . . . . .	83
<b>5.</b>	<b>Services for younger adults with physical and sensory impairments</b>	
5.1	High dependency care home for younger adults with physical and sensory impairments . . . . .	87
5.2	Residential home for younger adults with physical and sensory impairments . . . . .	88
5.3	Special needs flats for younger adults with physical and sensory impairments . . . . .	89
5.4	Rehabilitation day centre for younger adults with brain injury . . . . .	90
<b>6.</b>	<b>Hospital and other services</b>	
6.1	Hospital costs . . . . .	93
6.2	NHS wheelchairs . . . . .	94
6.3	Local authority equipment and adaptations . . . . .	95
6.4	Training costs of health service professionals . . . . .	96
6.5	Rapid Response Service . . . . .	97
6.6	Community rehabilitation unit . . . . .	98

6.7	Hospital-based rehabilitation care scheme . . . . .	99
6.8	Intermediate care based in residential homes . . . . .	100
6.9	Expert Patients Programme . . . . .	101
6.10	Unpaid care . . . . .	103

## II. COMMUNITY-BASED HEALTH CARE STAFF

### 7. Scientific and professional

7.1	Community physiotherapist . . . . .	107
7.2	NHS community occupational therapist . . . . .	108
7.3	Community speech and language therapist . . . . .	109
7.4	Community chiropodist/podiatrist . . . . .	110
7.5	Clinical psychologist . . . . .	111
7.6	Community pharmacist . . . . .	112

### 8. Nurses and doctors

8.1	Community nurse (includes district nursing sister, district nurse) . . . . .	115
8.2	Nurse (mental health) . . . . .	116
8.3	Health visitor . . . . .	117
8.4	Nurse specialist (community) . . . . .	118
8.5	Clinical support worker nursing (community) . . . . .	119
8.6	Nurse (GP practice) . . . . .	120
8.7	Nurse advanced (includes lead specialist, clinical nurse specialist, senior specialist) . . . . .	121
8.8a	General practitioner — cost elements . . . . .	122
8.8b	General practitioner — unit costs . . . . .	123
8.8c	General practitioner — commentary . . . . .	124

## III. COMMUNITY-BASED SOCIAL CARE

### 9. Social care staff

9.1	Social work team leader . . . . .	127
9.2	Social worker (adult) . . . . .	128
9.3	Social work assistant . . . . .	129
9.4	Approved social worker – mental health . . . . .	130
9.5	Local authority home care worker . . . . .	131
9.6	Community occupational therapist (local authority) . . . . .	132
9.7	Intensive case management for older people . . . . .	133
9.8	Family support worker . . . . .	134

### 10. Health and social care teams

10.1	NHS community mental health team (CMHT) worker for older people (OP) with mental health problems . . . . .	137
10.2	Community mental health team for adults with mental health problems . . . . .	138
10.3	Crisis resolution teams for adults with mental health problems . . . . .	139
10.4	Assertive Outreach Teams for adults with mental health problems . . . . .	140
10.5	Early intervention teams for adults with mental health problems . . . . .	141
10.6	Generic single disciplinary CAMHS teams . . . . .	142
10.7	Generic multidisciplinary CAMHS teams . . . . .	143
10.8	Dedicated CAMHS teams . . . . .	144
10.9	Targeted CAMHS teams . . . . .	145

## IV. HOSPITAL-BASED HEALTH CARE STAFF

### 11. Scientific and professional

11.1	Hospital physiotherapist . . . . .	149
11.2	Hospital occupational therapist . . . . .	150
11.3	Hospital speech and language therapist . . . . .	151
11.4	Dietitian . . . . .	152
11.5	Radiographer . . . . .	153
11.6	Hospital pharmacist . . . . .	154
11.7	Clinical support worker higher level nursing (hospital) . . . . .	155

### 12. Nurses

12.1	Nurse team manager (includes ward managers, sisters and clinical managers) . . .	159
12.2	Nurse team leader (includes deputy ward/unit manager, ward team leader, senior staff nurse) . . . . .	160
12.3	Nurse, day ward (includes staff nurse, registered nurse, registered practitioner) . .	161
12.4	Nurse, 24-hour ward (includes staff nurse, registered nurse, registered practitioner) . . . . .	162
12.5	Clinical support worker (hospital) . . . . .	163

### 13. Doctors

13.1	Foundation house officer 1 . . . . .	168
13.2	Foundation house officer 2 . . . . .	169
13.3	Registrar group . . . . .	170
13.4	Associate specialist . . . . .	171
13.5	Consultant: medical . . . . .	172
13.6	Consultant: surgical . . . . .	173
13.7	Consultant: psychiatric . . . . .	174

## V. SOURCES OF INFORMATION

Inflation indices . . . . .	177
Agenda for Change pay bands . . . . .	178
Glossary . . . . .	180
References . . . . .	183
Index of References . . . . .	194
List of useful sources . . . . .	199
List of items from previous volumes not included in this volume . . . . .	201
Index of Services . . . . .	204