

ELECTRONIC SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR:

**RAPID DIRECT ANALYSIS OF RIVER WATER AND MACHINE LEARNING
ASSISTED SUSPECT SCREENING OF EMERGING CONTAMINANTS IN PASSIVE
SAMPLER EXTRACTS**

Alexandra K. Richardson^a, Marcus Chadha^b, Helena Rapp Wright,^{a,c} Graham A. Mills^d,
Gary R. Fones^d, Anthony Gravell^e, Stephen Stürzenbaum^a, David A. Cowan^a, David
J. Neep^f and Leon P. Barron^{a,g*}

^a *Dept. Analytical, Environmental & Forensic Sciences, School of Population Health & Environmental Sciences, Faculty of Life Sciences & Medicine, King's College London, 150 Stamford Street, London, SE1 9NH, United Kingdom.*

^b *Agilent Technologies UK Limited, 5500 Lakeside, Cheadle, SK8 3GR, United Kingdom.*

^c *School of Chemical Sciences, Dublin City University, Glasnevin, Dublin 9, Ireland.*

^d *Faculty of Science and Health, University of Portsmouth, White Swan Road, Portsmouth, PO1 2DT, United Kingdom.*

^e *Natural Resources Wales, Faraday Building, Swansea University, Singleton Campus, Swansea SA2 8PP, UK*

^f *Agilent Technologies UK Limited, Essex Road, Church Stretton, SY6 6AX, United Kingdom*

^g *Environmental Research Group, School of Public Health, Faculty of Medicine, Imperial College London, 80 Wood Lane, London W12 7TA, United Kingdom*

* Corresponding author: leon.barron@imperial.ac.uk

S1 – List of analytical standards used for targeted LC-MS/MS analysis

Reference standards for 1,1-Dimethyl-3-phenylurea, 2-(Thiocyanomethylthio)benzothiazole, 2,4,6-Tris(dimethylamino)-1,3,5-triazine, 4-Fluoromethcathinone, 4-Methylethcathinone, 6a-Methylprednisolone, Acetamiprid, Aclonifen, Alprazolam, Ametryn, Amiodarone, Amitriptyline, Amlodipine, Amphetamine, Antipyrine, Aramite, Atorvastatin, Atrazine, Azelnidipinem, Azithromycin, Azoxystrobin, Beclomethasone dipropionate, Benoxacor, Bensulide, Benzatropine, Benzoyllecgonine, Betaxolol, Bezafibrate, Bisoprolol, Bupropion, Buspirone, Butocarboximsulfoxide, BZE, Carazolol, Carbamazepine, Carbamazepine epoxide, Carboxine, Carfentrazone-ethyl, CBZ epoxide, Celecoxib, Chloramphenicol, Chlorbufam, Chlorotetracycline, Chlorpromazine, Cilazapril, Citalopram, Clarithromycin, Clodinafop-propargyl, Clofibrilic Acid, Clopidogrel, Clothianidin, Clotrimazole, Clozapine, Cocaine, Cotinine, Cyclouron, Cycloxydim, Cymoxanil, Cyphenothrin, Diazepam, Diclofenac, Diflubenzuron, Dimethametryn, Dimethomorph, Dimetridazole, Dioxacarb, Diphenhydramine, Disulfoton sulfone, Diuron (DCMU), Enalapril, Ethirimol, Ethofumesate, Famoxadone, Fenofibrate, Fenoxaprop-ethyl, Flufenoxuron, Fluocinonide, Fluoxetine, Flurbiprofen, Flurochloridone, Flutamide, Flutolanil, Fluberidazole, Gemfibrozil, Haloperidol, Hydrochlorothiazide, Ibuprofen, Imidacloprid, Indomethacin, Isocarbamide, Isradipine, Josamycin, Ketamine, Ketoconazole, Ketoprofen, Ketotifen, Levamisole, Levocabastine, Levonorgestrel, Lidocaine, Lincomycin, Lorazepam, MDMA, Mecizine, Meclofenamic acid, Medroxyprogesterone, Mefenamic Acid, Memantine, Mephedrone, Mephosfolan, Metformin, Methamphetamine, Methcathinone, Methedrone, Methylphenidate, Metoprolol, Miconazole, Morphine, N-Cyclopropyl-1,3,5-triazin-2,4,6-triamine, Nadolol, Naproxen, Nicotine, Nifedipine, Nitenpyram, Nordiazepam, Norethisterone, Norfluoxetine, Nortriptyline, Octachlorodibenzodioxin (OCDD), Orphenadrine, Oxamyl, Oxazepam, Oxycarboxin, Oxycodone, Oxytetracycline, Paroxetine, Picoxystrobin, Piperophos, Pirenzepine, Pretilachlor, Prodiamine, Prometon, Prometryn, Propamocarb, Propanolol, Propazine, Pymetrozine, Pyracarbolid, Pyraclostrobin, Pyraflufen-ethyl, Pyridaben, Pyriproxyfen, Risperidone, Rizatriptan, Ronidazole, Roxithromycin, Salbutamol, Salicylic Acid, Sertraline, Simazine, Spinosyn A, Spinosyn D, Spiramycin, Sulfadimethoxine, Sulfamerazine, Sulfamethazine, Sulfamethoxazole, Sulfamonomethoxine, Sulfapyridine, Sulfathiazole, Sulfisoxazole, Tacrine, Tamsulosin, Temazepam, Terbutryn, Terfenadine, Thiacloprid, Thiamethoxam, Thiazopyr, Timolol, Tramadol, Trimethoprim, Valsartan, Venlafaxine, Verapamil, Warfarin and Ziprasidone were sourced from QMX (Essex, UK). Deuterated internal standards for amitriptyline-d3-HCl, amphetamine-d6, benzoyllecgonine-d3, betaxolol-d7-HCl, celecoxib-d7, cetirizine-d4, clarithromycin-d3, clothianidin-d3, cocaine-d3, cotinine-d3, diazepam-d6, fluoxetine-d6, haloperidol-d4, ketamine-d4-HCl, lidocaine-d10-HCl, lorazepam-d4, MDMA-d5, methylone-d3, methylphenidate-d9, metoprolol-d7-HCl, morphine-d3, nicotine-d4, nifedipine-d4, nortriptyline-d3-HCl, oxazepam-d5, risperidone-d4, sertraline-d3, sulfamethazine-d4, temazepam-d5, thiamethoxam-d3, tramadol-13C1, d3, trimethoprim-d3, venlafaxine-d6-HCl and verapamil-d3-HCl were purchased from Sigma Aldrich and QMX (Essex, UK).

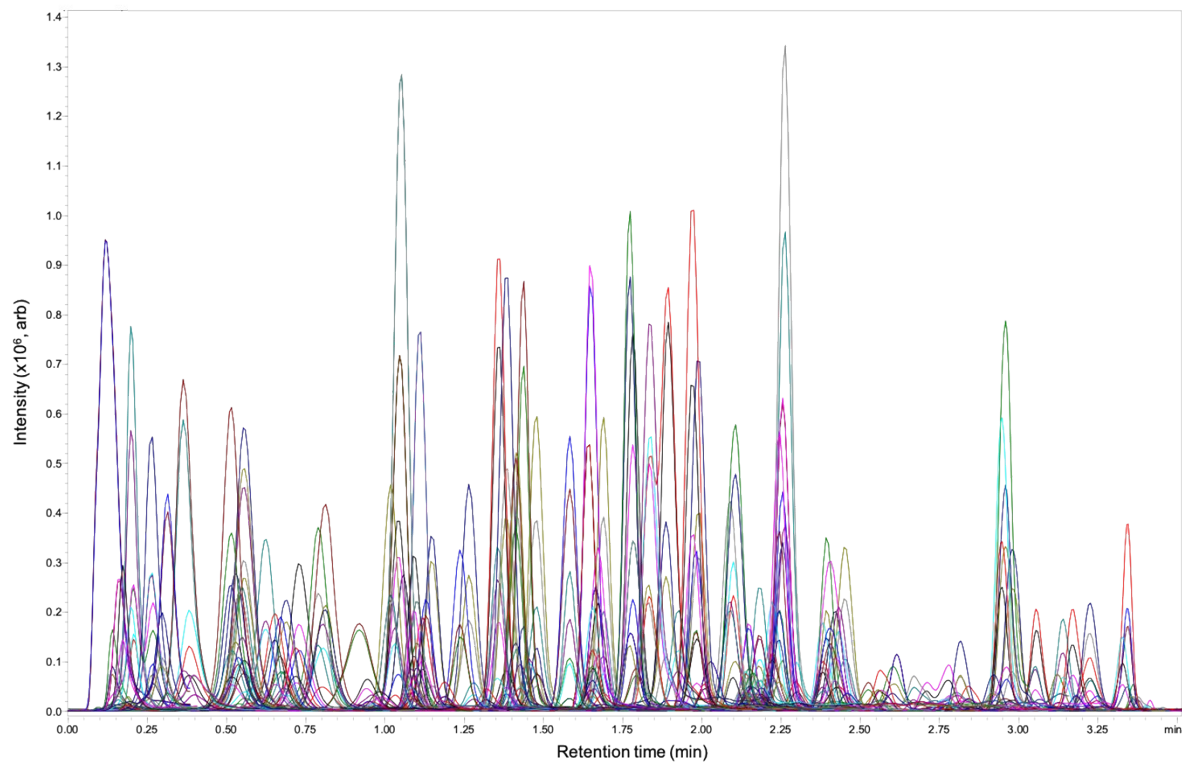


Figure S1 – Elution profile of a 500 ng/L standard mix containing 164 pharmaceuticals, illicit substances, metabolites, pesticides and 34 SIL-IS using the rapid targeted LC-MS/MS method.

Table S1 – MRM scheduling parameters for the rapid targeted LC-MS/MS method¹

Compounds	Precursor (m/z)	Transition (m/z)	Polarity	Dwell Time (ms)	Collision Energy (V)
2-(Thiocyanomethylthio) benzothiazole	238.7	180.1	+	2	-14
		136.1	+	2	-26
4-Methylethcathinone	192.1	174.2	+	5	-16
		144.1	+	5	-29
Acetamiprid	233	126.1	+	13	-21
Alprazolam	309.1	281.1	+	2	-26
		205.1	+	2	-40
Ametryn	228.1	186.1	+	4	-20
		96.1	+	4	-28
Amiodarone	645.8	58.2	+	20	-49
		100.2	+	20	-30
Amitriptyline	278.2	91.1	+	4	-27
		105.1	+	4	-25
Amitriptyline-d3	281.1	233.2	+	4	-17
		105.2	+	4	-23
Amlodipine	409.1	238.2	+	6	-12
Antipyrine	188.9	77.2	+	5	-40
		56.2	+	5	-32
Atorvastatin	559.1	440.3	+	5	-23
		250.2	+	5	-43
Atrazine	216.1	174.1	+	14	-18
Azelnidipine	583.2	167.2	+	2	-27
		165.2	+	2	-55
Azithromycin	749.6	591.4	+	2	-30
		158.3	+	2	-40
Azoxystrobin	404.2	372.1	+	2	-16
		344.1	+	2	-26
Benoxacor	260	149.2	+	2	-18
		134.1	+	2	-29
Bensulide	398.1	158.1	+	1	-24
		217.9	+	1	-17
Benzatropine	308.1	167.2	+	5	-30
		265.2	+	5	-52
Benzoyllecgonine, BZE	290.1	168.2	+	11	-19
Benzoyllecgonine, BZE-d3	293.1	171.2	+	11	-20
Betaxolol	308.3	116.2	+	4	-21
		72.2	+	4	-24

Table S1 continues on the next page

Betaxolol-d7	315.2	123.3	+	4	-22
		105.3	+	4	-24
Bezafibrate	360.2	274	-	5	17
		154.1	-	5	29
Bisoprolol	326.2	116.2	+	5	-19
		74.2	+	5	-26
Bupropion	240.1	184.2	+	4	-13
		131.2	+	4	-26
Buspirone	386.1	122.2	+	2	-30
		109.2	+	2	-46
Carazolol	299.1	116.2	+	6	-21
		222.2	+	6	-21
Carbamazepine	237.1	194	+	4	-20
		192.1	+	4	-25
Carboxine	236	143.1	+	13	-15
Carfentrazone-ethyl	412.1	346	+	2	-17
		366	+	2	-19
Carbamazepine epoxide	252.9	180.2	+	4	-29
		236.2	+	4	-12
Celecoxib	382.1	362.1	+	4	-28
		300.2	+	4	-28
Celecoxib-d7	389	369.1	+	2	-29
		289.2	+	2	-37
Chloramphenicol	322.7	152.2	-	5	17
		257	-	5	11
Cilazapril	418	211.2	+	5	-20
		70.2	+	5	-46
Citalopram	325.1	109.2	+	4	-26
		262.2	+	4	-20
Clarithromycin	748.2	158.2	+	2	-34
		290.4	+	2	-20
Clarithromycin-d3	751.2	161.2	+	2	-28
		593.4	+	2	-22
Clozapine	327.2	270.2	+	2	-23
		192.1	+	2	-45
Cocaine	304.2	182.3	+	5	-21
		82.1	+	5	-35
Cocaine-d3	307.1	185.2	+	5	-21
		77.2	+	5	-54
Cyclouron	199.1	72.2	+	3	-25
		89.2	+	3	-14

Table S1 continues on the next page

Cycloxydim	326.1	280.2	+	5	-14
		180.2	+	5	-22
Cymoxanil	199.2	111.2	+	3	-19
		83	+	3	-27
Diazepam	285.1	154.1	+	2	-28
		193.1	+	2	-29
Diazepam-d6	289.9	198.2	+	2	-33
		154.2	+	2	-27
Diclofenac	296	215.1	+	6	-20
		214	+	6	-40
Diflubenzuron	311	158.1	+	1	-16
		141.1	+	1	-32
Dimethametryn	256.1	186.2	+	2	-22
		68.1	+	2	-44
Diphenhydramine	256	167.1	+	2	-11
		152	+	2	-40
Famoxadone	375.8	196.1	+	6	-21
Fenoxaprop-ethyl	362.1	288.1	+	2	-18
		121.1	+	2	-33
Fenuron	165	72.2	+	5	-22
		46.1	+	5	-14
Flufenoxuron	489.1	158.1	+	2	-21
		141	+	2	-39
Fluocinonide	494.9	337.2	+	6	-19
Fluoxetine	310.2	44.2	+	2	-16
		148.2	+	2	-10
Fluoxetine-d6	316.1	44.2	+	2	-15
		154.3	+	2	-9
Flutamide	275	202	-	2	23
		205	-	2	21
Flutolanil	324.3	242.2	+	2	-26
		262.2	+	2	-19
Fuberidazole	184.9	157.2	+	5	-21
		156.2	+	5	-27
Hydrochlorothiazide	296	269	-	10	19
Imidacloprid	256.1	175.1	+	5	-19
		209.1	+	5	-18
Indomethacin	356.5	312.3	-	14	11
Isocarbamid	186.1	87	+	2	-16
		44.2	+	2	-32

Table S1 continues on the next page

Isradipine	370.2	119	-	2	16
		250	-	2	16
Josamycin	828.5	109.3	+	6	-47
Ketamine	238.1	125	+	5	-26
		207	+	5	-15
Ketamine-d4	242.1	129.2	+	5	-28
		211.3	+	5	-15
Ketoconazole	533	491.1	+	4	-31
		82.2	+	4	-47
Ketotifen	310	96.2	+	10	-24
Levamisole	207.1	180	+	10	-24
		91.1	+	10	-41
Levocabastine	421.4	174.2	+	6	-32
		70.2	+	6	-37
Lidocaine	235	86.1	+	5	-19
		58.1	+	5	-45
Lidocaine-d10	245.2	96.3	+	13	-22
MDMA	194.1	163.1	+	5	-13
		105.1	+	5	-25
MDMA-d5	199.1	165.3	+	5	-14
		107.2	+	5	-25
Meclizine	391.1	201.1	+	1	-20
		165.1	+	1	-55
Medroxyprogesterone	345.1	123.2	+	2	-26
		97.2	+	2	-27
Mefenamic acid	240	196.2	-	12	18
Memantine	180.3	163.3	+	6	-18
		107.3	+	6	-26
Mephedrone	178.3	145.1	+	10	-21
		160.3	+	10	-16
Mephosfolan	270.1	140	+	12	-25
Methamphetamine	150.1	91.1	+	5	-19
		119.1	+	5	-10
Methedrone	194.3	176.2	+	5	-15
		161.1	+	5	-21
Methylphenidate	234.2	84.1	+	6	-20
		56.1	+	6	-45
Methylphenidate-d9	243.3	93.3	+	6	-24
		61.2	+	6	-50

Table S1 continues on the next page

Metoprolol	268.2	116.2	+	5	-21
		159.1	+	5	-22
Metoprolol-d7	275.2	123.2	+	5	-21
		105.2	+	5	-22
Nadolol	310.3	254.2	+	3	-17
		236.2	+	3	-21
Nifedipine	345.2	222.1	-	3	10
		122	-	3	12
Nifedipine-d4	349	222.1	-	3	10
		126.1	-	3	12
Nordiazepam	270.8	140.2	+	2	-28
		208.1	+	2	-28
Nordiazepam-d5	275.9	213.3	+	2	-28
		140.2	+	2	-31
Norethisterone	299.1	109.2	+	2	-26
		231.2	+	2	-20
Nortriptyline	264.2	233.1	+	4	-15
		91.1	+	4	-25
Nortriptyline-d3	267	233.2	+	4	-15
		105.2	+	4	-22
Orphenadrine	270.1	181.2	+	4	-13
		166.1	+	4	-28
Oxamyl	237.1	72.1	+	4	-12
		90.2	+	4	-10
Oxazepam	287.2	241.2	+	5	-24
		269.1	+	5	-15
Oxazepam-d5	292	246.2	+	5	-24
		274.1	+	5	-17
Oxycarboxin	268.1	175	+	5	-14
		147	+	5	-27
Oxycodone	316.2	298.2	+	20	-19
		241.1	+	20	-30
Picoxystrobin	368	145.2	+	1	-22
		205.2	+	1	-10
Piperophos	353.9	171.1	+	2	-22
		255.1	+	2	-14
Pirenzepine	352.1	113.3	+	5	-22
		70.2	+	5	-46
Pretilachlor	312.2	252.1	+	2	-17
		176.1	+	2	-29

Table S1 continues on the next page

Prodiamine	349.2	232	-	2	24
		216	-	2	29
Prometon	226.1	184.2	+	5	-20
		142.2	+	5	-23
Prometryn	242.2	158.1	+	2	-25
		200	+	2	-20
Propranolol	260.1	116.2	+	4	-19
		183.2	+	4	-20
Propazine	230.1	188.2	+	4	-19
		146.1	+	4	-24
Pymetrozine	218.1	105.1	+	6	-21
		79	+	6	-45
Pyracarbolid	218.1	125.1	+	3	-18
		97.1	+	3	-28
Pyraclostrobin	390.1	194.1	+	2	-15
		163.1	+	2	-27
Pyraflufen-ethyl	413	339	+	2	-20
		253.1	+	2	-35
Pyridaben	364.8	147.2	+	3	-25
		309.1	+	3	-14
Risperidone	411.2	191.1	+	10	-31
		69.1	+	10	-50
Risperidone-d4	415.2	195.2	+	10	-30
Rizatriptan	270.1	201.2	+	5	-14
		158.2	+	5	-21
Ronidazole	201	140.2	+	11	-13
Roxithromycin	837.3	679.4	+	4	-22
		158.1	+	4	-34
Sertraline	306.1	159	+	4	-26
		275.1	+	4	-15
Sertraline-d3	309	159.1	+	4	-28
		275.1	+	4	-14
Simazine	202.1	104	+	5	-25
		68.1	+	5	-32
Spinosyn A	732.6	142.1	+	5	-34
		98	+	5	-40
Spinosyn D	746.6	142.1	+	6	-36
		98	+	6	-40
Spiramycin	843.5	174.2	+	10	-36

Table S1 continues on the next page

Sulfadimethoxine	311.1	156	+	10	-20
		92.1	+	10	-32
Sulfamerazine	265.1	92.1	+	3	-34
		156	+	3	-17
Sulfamethazine	278.9	186.1	+	6	-17
		124.2	+	6	-24
Sulfamethazine-d4	282.8	186.2	+	3	-20
		124.2	+	3	-25
Sulfamethoxazole	254.1	156	+	6	-18
		92.2	+	6	-31
Sulfamonomethoxine	281.1	156.1	+	4	-18
		92.2	+	4	-33
Sulfapyridine	250	156	+	4	-17
		92.1	+	4	-32
Sulfathiazole	256	156	+	8	-16
		92.2	+	8	-27
Sulfisoxazole	268	156.1	+	13	-15
		113.2	+	13	-16
Tacrine	199	171.2	+	6	-30
		144.1	+	6	-36
Tamsulosin	409.1	228.1	+	4	-24
		271.2	+	4	-20
Temazepam	301.1	255.1	+	4	-25
		283.2	+	4	-13
Temazepam-d5	306	260.1	+	10	-24
Terbutryn	242.1	186.1	+	2	-20
		158.2	+	2	-24
Terfenadine	472.4	436.3	+	6	-28
		454.3	+	6	-22
Thiacloprid	253.1	126.1	+	4	-22
		90.1	+	4	-38
Thiamethoxam	292	211.1	+	2	-13
		181	+	2	-24
Thiamethoxam-d3	296.6	214.1	+	3	-12
		184.1	+	3	-24
Thiazopyr	397	377.1	+	6	-23
Timolol	317.1	261.1	+	13	-17
Tramadol	264.1	58.2	+	14	-16
Tramadol-13C1, d3	268.3	58.2	+	14	-23

Table S1 continues on the next page

Trimethoprim	291.1	230.1	+	5	-25
		123.2	+	5	-28
Trimethoprim-d3	294.1	230.2	+	5	-25
		123.2	+	5	-26
Valsartan	436.4	291.2	+	5	-18
		235.2	+	5	-17
Venlafaxine	278.2	58.1	+	5	-19
		260.2	+	5	-15
Venlafaxine-d6	284.2	64.2	+	5	-23
		260.2	+	5	-15
Verapamil	455.2	165.2	+	2	-29
		414.4	+	2	-16
Verapamil-d3	458.2	165.2	+	2	-29
		306.3	+	2	-26
Warfarin	309.2	163.1	+	5	-16
		251.1	+	5	-20
Ziprasidone	413.1	194.1	+	2	-30

S2 – List of pesticide standards used to train predictive retention time model

Reference standards for: 2,3,5-Trimethacarb, Acephate, Acetamiprid, Alanycarb, Aldicarb, Amidosulfuron, Aminocarb, Avermectin B1a, Avermectin B1b, Azaconazole, Azamethiphos, Azinphos-ethyl, Azinphos-methyl, Azoxystrobin, Bflubutamid, Benalaxyl, Benzoximate, Bifenazate, Bispyribac, Bitertanol, Boscalid, Bromuconazole, Bupirimate, Buprofezin, Butocarboxim, Carbaryl, Carbendazim, Carbofuran, Carboxin, Carfentrazone-ethyl, Chlorantraniliprole, Chlorfenvinphos, Chloridazon, Chloroxuron, Chlorpyrifos, Chlorpyrifos-methyl, Chlorsulfuron, Chlortoluron, Clethodim, Clofentezin, Clomazone, Coumaphos, Cyazofamid, Cycluron, Cymoxanil, Cyproconazole(I), Cyproconazole(II), Cyprodinil, DEET / Diethyltoluamide, Desmedipham, Diazinon, Dichlorvos, Diethofencarb, Difenconazole(I), Diflubenzuron, Diflufenican, Dimethachlor, Dimethoate, Dimethomorph(E), Dimethomorph(Z), Dimoxystrobin, Diniconazole(I), Dinotefuran, Dioxacarb, Disulfoton, Diuron, Epoxiconazole, Ethidimuron, Ethion, Ethirimol, Ethofumesate, Ethoxyquin, Famoxadone, Fenamidone, Fenamiphos, Fenarimol, Fenbuconazole, Fenhexamid, Fenobucarb, Fenoxycarb, Fenpropidin, Fenpyroximate, Fenuron, Fipronil, Flazasulfuron, Flonicamid, Fluazinam, Flubendiamide, Fludioxonil, Flufenacet, Flufenoxuron, Flumetsulam, Flumioxazin, Fluometuron, Fluopicolid, Fluoxastrobil, Fluquinconazole(I), Flusilazol, Flutriafol, Foramsulfuron, Forchlorfenuron, Fosthiazate, Fuberidazole, Furalaxyl, Furathiocarb, Halofenozide, Halosulfuron-methyl, Hexaconazole(I), Hexaflumuron, Hexythiazox, Hydramethylnon, Imidacloprid, Indoxacarb, Ipconazole(II), Iprovalicarb, Isocarbophos, Isufenphos methyl, Isoprothiolane, Isoxaben, Isoxaflutole, Ivermectin B1a, Kresoxim-methyl, Lenacil, Linuron, Lufenuron, Malaoxon, Malathion, Mandipropamid, Mecarbam, Mepanipyrim, Mesosulfuron-methyl, Metaflumizone, Metalaxyl, Metamitron, Metazachlor, Metconazole(I), Methabenzthiazuron, Methacrifos, Methamidophos, Methidathion, Methiocarb, Methomyl, Methoprotryne, Methoxyfenozide, Metobromuron, Metolachlor, Metrafenone, Metribuzin, Metsulfuron-methyl, Mevinphos, Mexacarbate, Molinate, Monocrotophos, Moxidectin, Myclobutanil, Nicosulfuron, Nitenpyram, Novaluron, Omethoate, Oxadiazon, Oxadixyl, Oxamyl, Oxasulfuron, Paclobutrazol, Penconazole, Pencycuron, Phenmedipham, Phosalone, Phosmet, Phosphamidon, Phoxim, Picolinafen, Picoxystrobin, Pirimicarb, Pirimiphos-methyl, Prochloraz, Profenofos, Promecarb, Prometon, Propamocarb, Propaquizafop, Propetamphos, Propiconazole(II), Propoxur, Propyzamide, Proquinazid, Pymetrozine, Pyracarbolid, Pyraclostrobin, Pyrimethanil, Pyriproxyfen, Quinalphos, Quinmerac, Quinoclamine, Quinoxyfen, Rimsulfuron, Rotenone, Silthiofam, Spinosyn A, Spinosyn D, Spirodiclofen, Spiromesifen, Spirotetramat, Spiroxamine, Sulfentrazone, Tebuconazole(I), Tebufenozide, Tebufenpyrad, Tebuthiuron, Teflubenzuron, Temephos, Tepraloxydim, Terbufos, Tetraconazole, Thiabendazole, Thiacloprid, Thiamethoxam, Thidiazuron, Thifensulfuron-methyl, Thiodicarb, Thiofanox, Tifatol, Tolclofos-methyl, Tolyfluanide, Tralkoxydim, Triadimefon, Triadimenol, Triasulfuron, Triazophos, Tribenuron-methyl, Trichlorfon, Tricyclazole, Trietazine, Trifloxystrobin, Triflumizol, Triflumuron, Triticonazole(II), Vamidothion and Zoxamide were sourced from Agilent Technologies UK Ltd.

S3 – Abiotic river conditions during sampling campaigns

Changes in temperature, salinity, pH, flow rate and fouling have previously been shown to alter significantly the performance of passive sampler devices³. During both deployments there were no reported untreated wastewater discharges to the River Thames via CSOs, though in the fortnight preceding the winter deployment there were three discharge events of untreated sewage and diluted storm water on the 7th, 15th and 16th December, 2018⁴. There was no significant evidence of fouling on the passive sampler devices collected after either deployment. Previously, it was shown that dissolved oxygen (DO) and ammonium concentration recovered approximately within 48 h following a CSO event. These conditions were therefore consistent throughout both deployments, but, in general, were both lower in winter (Figure S2). However, despite this, the average pH of the River Thames during both deployments remained relatively constant at 7.9 ± 0.04 and 7.8 ± 0.05 for winter and summer, respectively. In the six months preceding both deployments, the South East region of England, which encompasses the River Thames catchment area, received a total of 386 mm and 289 mm of rainfall (monthly average of 64.4 mm and 48.2 mm)⁵ for winter and summer, respectively. Salinity profiles in summer predictably followed tidal flood and ebb cycles, but, likely due to higher rainfall and run-off to the river upstream, was less pronounced in the winter campaign given the higher proportion of freshwater. Flow data measured at the Kingston monitoring station revealed relatively higher and more variable influx of flow from the upper Thames catchment in winter (51 ± 30 m³/s and 8 ± 1 m³/s in winter and summer, respectively, (Figure S3)). The water temperature was also markedly different between both deployments (winter= 8.4 ± 0.3 °C; summer= 20 ± 1.5 °C). Temperature has been shown to affect pharmaceutical-type compounds with up to a two-fold increase in R_s over this range reported previously.⁶⁻⁸

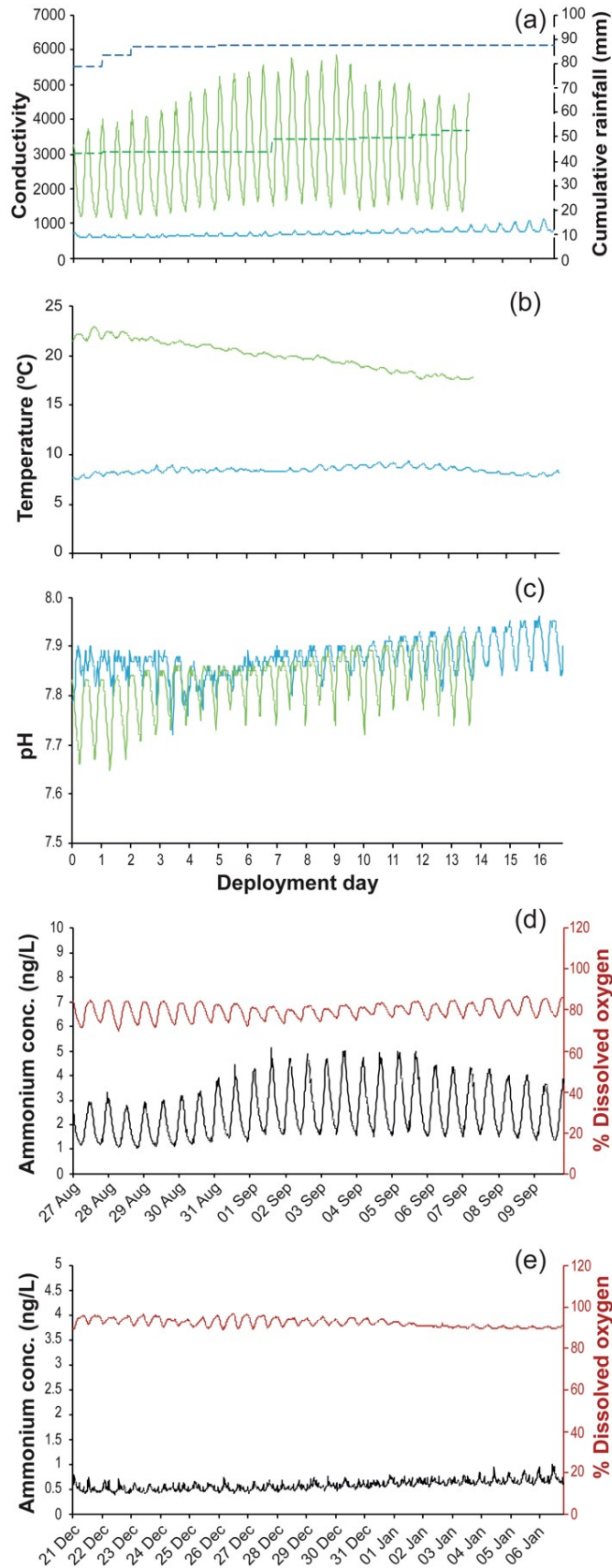


Figure S2 – Continuous monitoring (acquisition frequency=15 min) of abiotic data of the River Thames over the winter (blue) and summer (green) deployments for (a) conductivity with cumulative rainfall data, (b) temperature, (c) pH, and % DO (red) and ammonium concentration (black) for the summer (d) and winter (e) deployments.

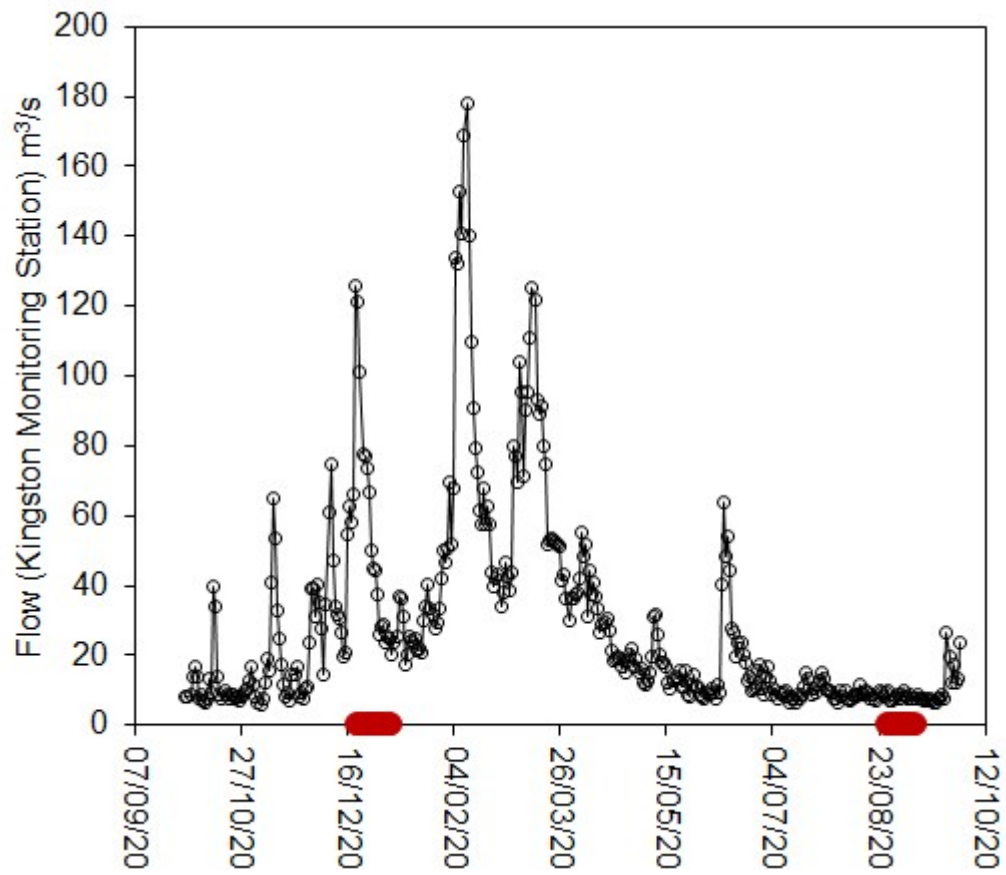


Figure S3 – Flow data for the River Thames measured at the Kingston monitoring station, UK (Data from the UK National River Flow Archive). Flow data represents only the non-tidal region of the Thames to illustrate influx of freshwater to the tidal region under investigation. Red intervals represent the two sampling campaigns, i.e, left: winter; right: summer.

Table S2 – Additional targeted direct injection LC-MS/MS analytical method performance data for precision and accuracy.

Analyte	Matrix Effect (%) ^a	Precision ^b		Accuracy (%) ^b	
	@1000 ng/L	100 ng/L	1000 ng/L	100 ng/L	1000 ng/L
4-Fluoromethacationone	-18	7	8	-1	0
Acetamiprid	6	14	3	-7	-2
Amitriptyline	-35	11	9	3	1
Amphetamine	-14	18	10	0	1
Azoxystrobin	-5	7	6	-3	-1
Benzoyllecgonine	1	2	4	-3	0
Bisoprolol	14	3	5	-6	-1
Carbamazepine	12	4	2	-14	-2
Citalopram	26	2	5	-5	-1
Clopidogrel	2	11	4	-8	0
Clozapine	59	10	6	-3	-1
Cocaine	-4	8	5	-4	0
Cyclouron	2	24	6	-7	-1
Diclofenac	2	9	5	-11	-2
Fenuron	-6	5	5	-1	-1
Imidacloprid	12	24	9	-11	-1
Ketamine	4	5	4	-6	0
Lidocaine	1	3	3	-9	-1
MDMA	3	4	6	-3	0
Memantine	9	5	6	-4	0
Methamphetamine	2	3	5	-4	0
Nicotine	-3	6	6	-22	-2
Oxazepam	8	10	5	-8	0
Propamocarb	-2	6	4	2	0
Propranolol	19	8	7	4	7
Pyracarbolid	-8	4	4	0	-1
Salicylic acid	128	7	60	-4	9
Sulfapyridine	3	4	5	-11	-1
Temazepam	2	7	6	-1	0
Terbutryn	0	17	5	-5	-1
Tramadol	0	2	3	-14	-2
Trimethoprim	-4	5	2	-5	0
Venlafaxine	1	2	5	-9	-1

^a details as per Table 1; ^b represents mean of % inaccuracy and imprecision for $n=6$ replicate river water samples (River Thames, UK) spiked with 100 and 1000 ng/L of all detected analytes (negative values for accuracy represent % underestimates of the expected concentration and vice versa).

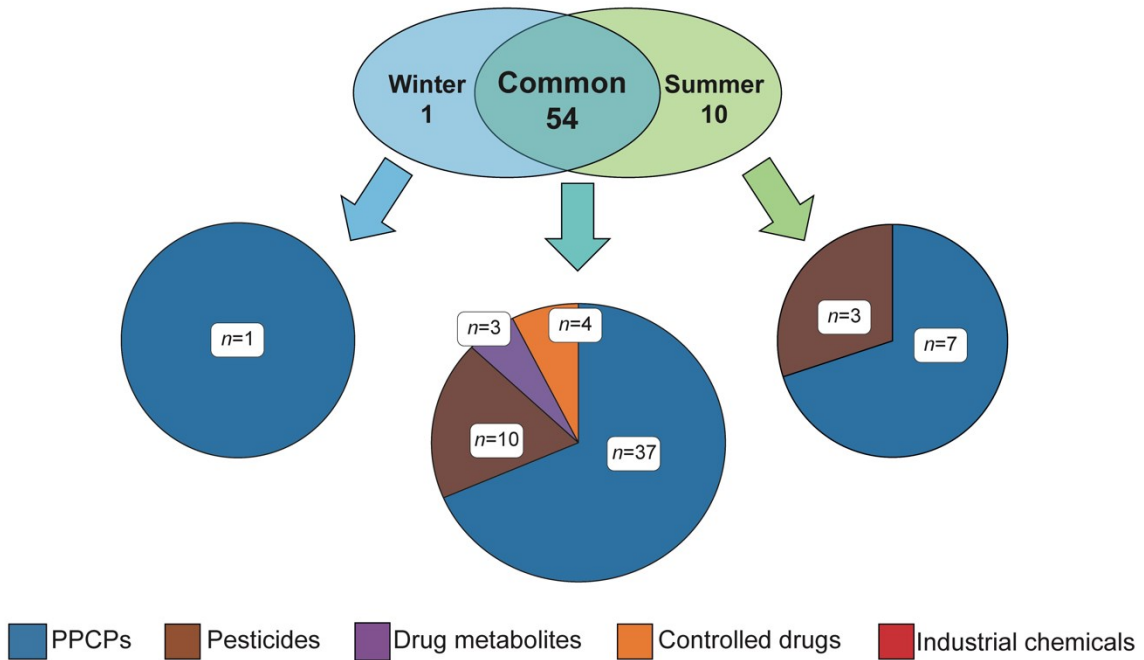
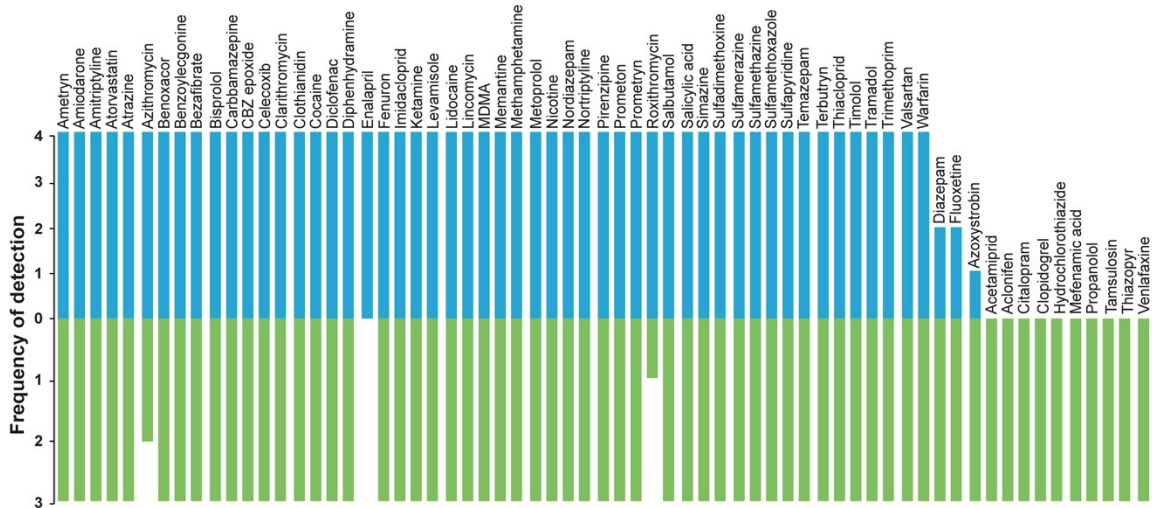


Figure S4 – Top: Frequency of detection of compounds in replicate passive sampler extracts (blue=winter; $n=4$, green=summer; $n=3$ samplers) identified using targeted screening. Bottom: Differences in compound occurrence between campaigns and overall proportion based on chemical classification. n =number of unique compounds within each class.

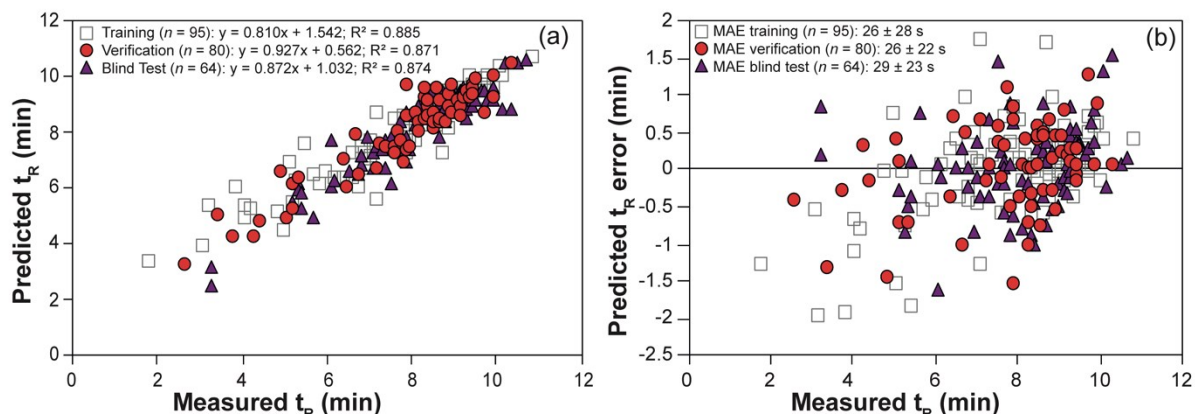


Figure S5 – (a) Predicted retention versus measured retention time linear regression using the MLP prediction model, training set (grey squares, $n=95$), verification set (purple triangles, $n=80$), and blind set (red circles, $n=64$). (b) Residual error of the predicted retention times.

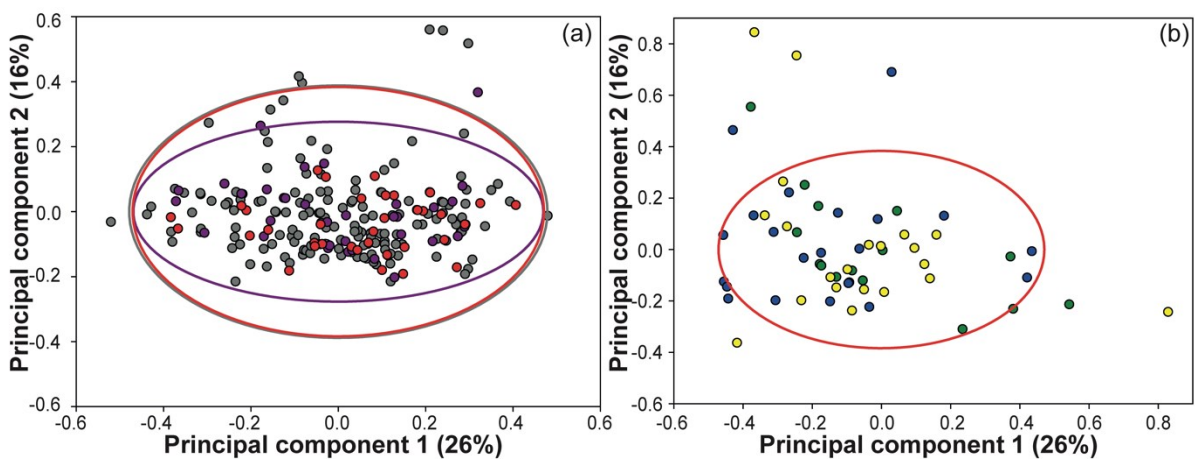


Figure S6 – PCA analysis on the 16 molecular descriptors used to generate the retention time model in order to define the applicability domain of the model and application to the unknown samples from screening. (a) model training (grey), verification (purple) and test (red) cases with a 95% confidence ellipse. (b) model matches from the machine learning assisted suspect screening workflow (blue=winter, green=summer, yellow=common to both) with the test 95% confidence ellipse.

Table S3 – Molecular descriptors used for ANN retention time prediction

Name	SMILES	Ui	Hy	MLOGP	ALOGP	nBnz	nDB	nTB	nR04	nR05	nR06	nR07	nR08	nR09	LogD (pH = 3)	nC	nO
1-Methyleneandrosterone	<chem>CC12CCC3C(C1CCC2=O)CCC4C3(C(=C)CC(C4)O)C</chem>	1.58	-0.44	3.92	3.50	0	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	3.78	20	2
10,11-Dihydroxycarbazepine	<chem>C1=CC=C2C(=C1)C(C(C3=CC=CC=C3N2C(=O)N)O)O</chem>	3	1.93	1.21	1.19	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0.45	15	3
17 α -Estradiol (Alfatradiol)	<chem>CC12CCC3C(C1CCC2O)CCC4=C3C=CC(=C4)O</chem>	2	0.21	3.63	3.81	1	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	1	3.62	18	2
2-Aminobenzimidazole	<chem>C1=CC=C2C(=C1)NC(=N2)N</chem>	2.58	1.69	1.27	1.14	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	-1.42	7	0
2-EMC / 2-Ethylmethcathinone	<chem>CCC1=CC=CC=C1C(=O)C(C)NC</chem>	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.57	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.9	12	1
2-Hydroxyethyl salicylate	<chem>C1=CC=C(C(=C1)C(=O)OCCO)O</chem>	2.32	0.60	1.49	0.88	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.62	9	4
2-Hydroxypropyl salicylate	<chem>CC(COC(=O)C1=CC=CC=C1O)O</chem>	2.32	0.55	1.79	1.26	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.95	10	4
2-Ketoglutaric acid	<chem>C(CC(=O)O)C(=O)C(=O)O</chem>	2	0.94	-0.83	-0.67	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1.88	5	5
2-MEC / 2-Methylethcathinone	<chem>CCNC(C)C(=O)C1=CC=CC=C1C</chem>	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.47	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.9	12	1
2-MeO-MA (Methoxyphenamine)	<chem>CC(CC1=CC=CC=C1OC)NC</chem>	2	-0.28	2.22	2.05	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.08	11	1
2-Methylbenzophenone (o-Methylbenzophenone)	<chem>CC1=CC=CC=C1C(=O)C2=CC=CC=C2</chem>	3	-0.91	3.85	3.72	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3.38	14	1
2-Naepaine	<chem>CCCCCNCOC(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)N</chem>	2.32	1.14	2.39	2.33	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.03	14	2
2-Nitrophenol	<chem>C1=CC=C(C(=C1)[N+](=O)[O-])O</chem>	2.58	0.03	1.35	1.46	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.81	6	3
2-Phenylbutyric acid	<chem>CCC(C1=CC=CC=C1)C(=O)O</chem>	2.32	-0.24	2.39	2.39	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.13	10	2
2,3-DMMC / 2,3-Dimethylmethcathinone	<chem>CC1=C(C(=CC=C1)C(=O)C(C)NC)C</chem>	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.60	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.09	12	1
2,3-MDPEA / 2,3-Methylenedioxyphenethylamine	<chem>C1OC2=CC=CC(=C2O1)CCN</chem>	2	0.59	1.08	1.03	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	-1.56	9	2
2,4-D / 2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid	<chem>C1=CC(=C(C=C1Cl)Cl)OCC(=O)O</chem>	2.32	-0.05	2.35	2.81	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.53	8	3
2,4-Dinitrophenol	<chem>C1=CC(=C(C=C1[N+](=O)[O-])[N+](=O)[O-])O</chem>	3	0.10	1.39	0	1.35	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.62	6
2,4-DMMC / 2,4-Dimethylmethcathinone	<chem>CC1=CC(=C(C=C1)C(=O)C(C)NC)C</chem>	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.60	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.08	12	1
2C-E / 2,5-Dimethoxy-4-ethylphenethylamine	<chem>CCC1=CC(=C(C=C1OC)CCN)OC</chem>	2	0.43	1.94	2.17	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.74	12	2
2C-H / 2,5-Dimethoxyphenethylamine (Benzeneethanamine)	<chem>COC1=CC(=C(C=C1)OC)CCN</chem>	2	0.53	1.36	1.22	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.62	10	2
3-Aminophenol	<chem>C1=CC(=CC(=C1)O)N</chem>	2	1.88	0.89	0.82	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.75	6	1
3-EMC / 3-Ethylmethcathinone	<chem>CCC1=CC(=CC=C1)C(=O)C(C)NC</chem>	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.57	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.9	12	1
3-Hydroxylidocaine	<chem>CCN(CC)CC(=O)NC1=C(C=CC=C1C)O)C</chem>	2.32	0.37	1.98	2.57	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.32	14	2

Table S3 continues on the next page

3-MEC / 3-Methylethcathinone	CCNC(C)C(=O)C1=CC=CC(=C1)C	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.47	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.91	12	1
3-methyl BP / 3-Methylbuphedrone	CCC(C(=O)C1=CC=CC(=C1)C)NC	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.64	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.91	12	1
3-Methyl-2-oxopentanoic acid	CCC(C)C(=O)C(=O)O	1.58	0.00	0.43	1.09	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.13	6	3
3,4-DMMC / 3,4-Dimethylmethcathinone	CC1=C(C=C(C=C1)C(=O)C(C)NC)C	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.60	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.09	12	1
3,4-Methylenedioxybenzoic acid (Piperonylic acid)	C1OC2=C(O1)C=C(C=C2)C(=O)O	2.32	-0.08	0.94	1.20	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1.69	8	4
4-Aminosalicylic acid	C1=CC(=C(C=C1N)O)C(=O)O	2.32	2.68	0.00	0.42	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.6	7	3
4-Biphenylacetic acid	C1=CC=C(C=C1)C2=CC=C(C=C2)CC(=O)O	3	-0.35	3.25	2.99	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3.23	14	2
4-EMC / 4-Ethylmethcathinone	CCC1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)C(C)NC	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.57	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.9	12	1
4-HO-DBT	CCCCN(CCCC)CCC1=CNC2=C1C(=CC=C2)O	2.58	0.24	3.10	4.91	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1.09	18	1
4-Hydroxyphenyl-pyruvic acid	C1=CC(=CC=C1CC(=O)C(=O)O)O	2.58	0.60	0.62	0	0.94	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.07	9
4-MEC / 4-Methylethcathinone	CCNC(C)C(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)C	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.47	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.9	12	1
4-Methoxybenzaldehyde (Anisaldehyde)	COC1=CC=C(C=C1)C=O	2.32	-0.77	1.49	1.57	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.71	8	2
4-methyl BP (4-Methylbuphedrone)	CCC(C(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)C)NC	2.32	-0.31	2.41	2.64	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.9	12	1
4-Methyl-2-oxopentanoic acid	CC(C)CC(=O)C(=O)O	1.58	0.00	0.43	0.88	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.13	6	3
4-Nitrophenol	C1=CC(=CC=C1[N+](=O)[O-])O	2.58	0.03	1.35	0	1.46	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.71	6
5-Aminosalicylic acid	C1=CC(=C(C=C1N)C(=O)O)O	2.32	2.68	1.10	0.42	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.24	7	3
5-EAPB / 5-(2-Ethylaminopropyl)Benzofuran	CCNC(C)CC1=CC2=C(C=C1)OC=C2	2.58	-0.33	2.42	2.72	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	-0.04	13	1
5-MAPDB	CC(CC1=CC2=C(C=C1)OCC2)NC	2	-0.31	2.11	2.12	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	-0.77	12	1
5-Methylbenzotriazole	CC1=CC2=NNN=C2C=C1	2.58	-0.07	1.41	1.88	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1.74	7	0
8-Hydroxyefavirenz	C1CC1C#CC2(C3=C(C(=CC(=C3)Cl)O)NC(=O)O2)C(F)(F)F	2.81	0.44	2.80	0	4.11	1	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	4.25	14
9-Octadecenamide (Oleamide)	CCCCCCCC=CCCCCCCC(=O)NCCC1=CC(=C(C=C1)O)O	2.58	0.77	5.53	7.81	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7.6	26	3
Aceburic acid	CC(=O)OCCCC(=O)O	1.58	0.03	0.43	0.05	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.45	6	4
Acetochlor OXA (Acetochlor OA)	CCC1=CC=CC(=C1N(COCC)C(=O)C(=O)O)C	2.58	-0.25	2.06	2.54	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.93	14	4
Acetohexamide	CC(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)S(=O)(=O)NC(=O)NC2CCCC2	3	0.39	1.25	2.12	1	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2.27	15	4
Adipic acid	C(CCC(=O)O)CC(=O)O	1.58	0.84	0.43	0	0.50	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.12	6
Alantolactone	CC1CCCC2(C1=CC3C(C2)OC(=O)C3=C)C	2	-0.86	3.45	3.31	0	3	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	3.74	15	2
Allylescaline	COC1=CC(=CC(=C1OCC=C)OC)CCN	2.32	0.41	1.58	1.82	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.62	13	3

Table S3 continues on the next page

Alprenolol	<chem>CC(C)NCC(COC1=CC=CC=C1CC=C)O</chem>	2.32	0.32	2.37	2.64	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.32	15	2
Amisulpride	<chem>CCN1CCCC1CNC(=O)C2=CC=C(C=C2OC)N)S(=O)(=O)CC</chem>	2.81	1.04	1.20	1.13	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-1.72	17	4
Angelica acid	<chem>CC=C(C)C(=O)O</chem>	1.58	0.05	0.89	1.32	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.31	5	2
Aniline	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)N</chem>	2	0.85	1.51	1.08	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.4	6	0
Apocynin	<chem>CC(=O)C1=CC(=C(C=C1)O)OC</chem>	2.32	-0.16	1.24	1.29	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.4	9	3
Aspirin (Acetylsalicylic acid)	<chem>CC(=O)OC1=CC=CC=C1C(=O)O</chem>	2.58	-0.13	1.70	1.20	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.27	9	4
Atenolol	<chem>CC(C)NCC(COC1=CC=C(C=C1)CC(=O)N)O</chem>	2.32	1.99	0.92	0.67	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-2.86	14	3
Atrolactamide	<chem>CC(C1=CC=CC=C1)(C(=O)N)O</chem>	2.32	1.47	0.84	0.53	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.27	9	2
α -PPP / α -Pyrrolidinopropiophenone	<chem>CC(C(=O)C1=CC=CC=C1)N2CCCC2</chem>	2.32	-0.85	2.29	2.63	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-0.55	13	1
BAM / Dichlorbenzamide	<chem>C1=CC(=C(C=C1)Cl)C(=O)N)Cl</chem>	2.32	0.75	2.48	0	2.16	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.28	7
Benhepazone	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)CN2C3=CC=CC=C3=NC2=O</chem>	3.17	-0.82	2.46	0	2.42	1	5	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1.69	15
Benzhydryl cyanide (Methadone intermediate-1)	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)C(C#N)C2=CC=CC=C2</chem>	3.17	-0.91	3.31	3.24	2	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	3.34	14	0
Benzocaine	<chem>CCOC(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)N</chem>	2.32	0.59	1.78	1.29	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.71	9	2
Benzododecinium (Ajatin)	<chem>CCCCCCCCCCCC[N+](C)(C)CC1=CC=CC=C1</chem>	2	-0.94	2.55	5.53	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.43	21	0
Benzoic acid	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)O</chem>	2.32	-0.11	1.70	1.43	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.84	7	2
Benzylformate	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)CC(=O)[O-]</chem>	2.32	-0.77	1.77	0.79	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.51	8	2
Bicalutamide	<chem>CC(CS(=O)(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)F)(C(=O)NC2=CC(=C(C=C2)C#N)C(F)(F)F)O</chem>	3.58	0.36	2.74	0	2.93	2	3	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	2.53	18
Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP)	<chem>CCCCCC(C)COC(=O)C1=CC=CC=C1C(=O)OCC(C)CCCC</chem>	2.58	-0.85	5.43	0	7.57	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	7.91	24
Bucolome	<chem>CCCCC1C(=O)NC(=O)N(C1=O)C2CCCC2</chem>	2	-0.25	1.57	2.85	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2.79	14	3
Bupicomide	<chem>CCCCC1=CN=C(C=C1)C(=O)N</chem>	2.32	0.53	1.02	1.96	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.7	10	1
Butacarb	<chem>CC(C)(C)C1=CC(=CC=C1)OC(=O)NC(C)(C)C</chem>	2.32	-0.35	3.43	4.39	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4.39	16	2
Butethamate	<chem>CCC(C1=CC=CC=C1)C(=O)OCCN(CC)CC</chem>	2.32	-0.83	3.16	3.48	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.45	16	2
Butoxycaine	<chem>CCCCOC1=CC=C(C=C1)C(=O)OCCN(CC)CC</chem>	2.32	-0.80	3.14	3.83	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.11	17	3
Butyl 4-hydroxybenzoate (Butylparaben)	<chem>CCCCOC(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)O</chem>	2.32	-0.24	2.38	2.75	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3.18	11	3
Butylacetanilide (Bumadizone artifact)	<chem>CCCCN(C1=CC=CC=C1)C(=O)C</chem>	2.32	-0.84	2.82	2.49	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.41	12	1
BZP / Benzylpiperazine	<chem>C1CN(CCN1)CC2=CC=CC=C2</chem>	2	-0.28	1.56	0	1.33	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-2.09	11
Caffeic acid	<chem>C1=CC(=C(C=C1C=CC(=O)O)O)O</chem>	2.58	1.46	0.89	1.37	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.31	9	4
Camphor	<chem>CC1(C2CCC1(C(=O)C2)C)C</chem>	1	-0.88	2.36	1.94	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2.49	10	1

Cantharidin	<chem>CC12C3CCC(C1C(=O)OC2=O)C)O3</chem>	1.58	-0.70	1.35	0.72	0	2	0	0	3	1	0	1	1	0.37	10	4
Carbofuran phenol (Carbofuranphenol)	<chem>CC1(CC2=C(O1)C=CC=C2)O)C</chem>	2	-0.24	1.81	2.20	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2.35	10	2
Carisoprodol	<chem>CCCC(C)(COC(=O)N)COC(=O)NC(C)C</chem>	1.58	1.25	0.75	0	2.20	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.93	12
Celiprolol	<chem>CCN(CC)C(=O)NC1=CC(=C(C=C1)OCC(CNC(C)(C)C)O)C(=O)C</chem>	2.58	0.94	1.70	1.60	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.04	20	4
Cetirizine	<chem>C1CN(CCN1CCOCC(=O)O)C(C2=CC=CC=C2)C3=CC=C(C=C3)Cl</chem>	3	-0.35	2.58	3.68	2	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	-0.28	21	3
Ciclacillin	<chem>CC1(C(N2C(S1)C(C2=O)NC(=O)C3(CCCC3)N)C(=O)O)C</chem>	2	1.91	1.07	0.58	0	3	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	-1.68	15	4
Ciramadol	<chem>CN(C)C(C1CCCC1O)C2=CC(=CC=C2)O</chem>	2	0.32	2.07	2.62	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-0.54	15	2
Citric acid	<chem>C(C(=O)O)C(CC(=O)O)C(=O)O</chem>	2	2.64	-1.17	-1.40	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2.14	6	7
Clarithromycin-N-oxide	<chem>CCC1C(C(C(=O)C(CC(C(C(C(C(=O)O1)C)OC2CC(C(C(O2)C)O)(C)OC)C)OC3C(C(CC(O3)C)[N+](C)(C)[O-])O)(C)OC)C)O)(C)O</chem>	1.58	1.31	-3.54	0	-0.19	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.13	38
Clobazam (Urbadan)	<chem>CN1C(=O)CC(=O)N(C2=C1C=CC(=C2)Cl)C3=CC=CC=C3</chem>	3.17	-0.75	2.95	0	2.74	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	2.29	16
Clofibric acid	<chem>CC(C)(C(=O)O)OC1=CC=C(C=C1)Cl</chem>	2.32	-0.17	2.38	2.73	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.52	10	3
Codeine-N-oxide	<chem>C[N+](C)1(CCC23C4C1CC5=C2C(=C(C=C5)OC)OC3C(C=C4)O)[O-]</chem>	2.32	-0.33	-1.49	-0.61	1	1	0	0	1	4	0	1	3	-1.73	18	4
Coumaric acid	<chem>C1=CC(=CC=C1C=CC(=O)O)O</chem>	2.58	0.59	1.43	1.63	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.67	9	3
Coumarin	<chem>C1=CC=C2C(=C1)C=CC(=O)O2</chem>	2.58	-0.79	2.26	1.90	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1.85	9	2
Crotamiton	<chem>CCN(C1=CC=CC=C1)C(=O)C=CC</chem>	2.58	-0.85	3.01	3.09	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.34	13	1
Crotetamide	<chem>CCC(C(=O)N(C)C)N(CC)C(=O)C=CC</chem>	2	-0.73	1.41	1.41	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.51	12	2
Cyclexanone	<chem>C1CC=C(C1)C2(CCCC2=O)CCN3CCOCC3</chem>	1.58	-0.83	2.15	2.19	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	-1	16	2
Diatrizoate (Amidotrizoic acid)	<chem>CC(=O)NC1=C(C(=C(C=C1)C(=O)O))N(C(=O)C)I</chem>	2.81	1.30	2.76	0	1.41	1	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.1	11
Dibutylamine	<chem>CCCCNCCCC</chem>	0	-0.21	2.27	2.44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.54	8	0
Dicamba	<chem>COC1=C(C=CC(=C1C(=O)O)Cl)Cl</chem>	2.32	-0.05	2.62	0	2.75	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.08	8
Dicyandiamidine (Guanylurea)	<chem>C(=NC(=O)N)(N)N</chem>	1.58	6.40	-1.71	-1.27	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3.74	2	1
Diethanolamine	<chem>C(CO)NCCO</chem>	0	2.21	-0.92	0	-1.29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-4.31	4
Dimethyl-4-aminophenol	<chem>CN(C)C1=CC=C(C=C1)O</chem>	2	-0.16	1.58	1.72	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.83	8	1
Dinoprop	<chem>CC1=C(C(=C(C=C1)[N+](=O)[O-]))[N+](=O)[O-]O)C(C)C</chem>	3	-0.08	2.70	3.03	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3.3	10	5
Dinoseb (Subitex)	<chem>CCC(C)C1=C(C(=CC(=C1)[N+](=O)[O-]))[N+](=O)[O-]O</chem>	3	-0.08	2.70	3.00	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3.29	10	5
Dinoterb	<chem>CC(C)(C)C1=C(C(=CC(=C1)[N+](=O)[O-]))[N+](=O)[O-]O</chem>	3	-0.08	2.70	2.75	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3.52	10	5
Disopyramide	<chem>CC(C)N(CCC(C1=CC=CC=C1)(C2=CC=CC=N2)C(=O)N)C(C)C</chem>	3	0.19	2.47	3.42	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-1.17	21	1

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DLTDP / Dilaurylthiodipropionate (Cyanox LTDP)	CCCCCCCCCCCCOC(=O)CCSCCC(=O)OCCCCCCCCCCCC	1.58	-0.85	7.28	10.66	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12.24	30	4
DNOC / 2,4-Dinitro-o-kresol	CC1=CC(=CC(=C1O)[N+](=O)[O-])[N+](=O)[O-]	3	0.04	1.75	0	1.84	1	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.25	7	
Docusate hydrogen	CCCCC(CC)COC(=O)CC(C(=O)OCC(CC)CCCC)S(=O)(=O)O	2.32	-0.29	3.01	5.15	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.69	20	7
Dodemorph	CC1CN(CC(O1)C)C2CCCCCCCCC2	0	-0.89	3.72	5.36	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.55	18	1	
Dorzolamide	CCNC1CC(S(=O)(=O)C2=C1C=C(S2)S(=O)(=O)N)C	2.91	1.35	-0.03	0	0.27	0	4	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	-3.27	10	
Enfenamic acid	C1=CC=C(C=C1)CCNC2=CC=CC=C2C(=O)O	3	0.32	3.20	3.15	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	3.99	15	2	
Erythromycin	CCC1C(C(C(=O)C(CC(C(C(C(C(=O)O1)C)OC2CC(C(C(O2)C)O)(C)OC)C)OC3C(C(CC(O3)C)N(C)C)O)(C)O)C)O)(C)O	1.58	2.01	-0.14	1.65	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-0.66	37	13	
Ethenzamide	CCOC1=CC=CC=C1C(=O)N	2.32	0.59	1.38	1.16	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.06	9	2	
Ethomoxane	CCCCNCC1COC2=C(O1)C(=CC=C2)OCC	2	-0.30	1.80	2.91	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-0.09	15	3	
Ethyl 4-hydroxybenzoate (Ethylparaben)	CCOC(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)O	2.32	-0.16	1.78	1.77	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.53	9	3	
Ethyl 5-methoxysalicylate	CCOC(=O)C1=C(C(=CC=C1)OC)O	2.32	-0.17	2.06	1.75	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.63	10	4	
Ethyl phenylacetate	CCOC(=O)CC1=CC=CC=C1	2.32	-0.81	2.39	2.07	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.37	10	2	
Eugenol	COC1=C(C=CC(=C1)CC=C)O	2.32	-0.24	2.11	2.55	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.48	10	2	
Fenchone	CC1(C2CCC(C2)(C1=O)C)C	1	-0.88	2.36	2.36	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	2.64	10	1	
Fexofenadine	CC(C)(C1=CC=C(C=C1)C(CCCN2CCC(CC2)C(C3=CC=CC=C3)(C4=CC=CC=C4)O)O)C(=O)O	3.46	0.67	4.09	5.62	3	1	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	1.88	32	4	
Flecainide	C1CCNC(C1)CNC(=O)C2=C(C=CC(=C2)OCC(F)(F)F)OCC(F)(F)F	2.32	0.39	2.51	0	3.57	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0.04	17	
Flucytosine	C1=NC(=O)NC(=C1)F	2	2.04	-0.23	-0.62	0	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-2.06	4	1	
Formetanate	CNC(=O)OC1=CC=CC(=C1)N=CN(C)C	2.58	-0.17	1.51	1.66	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.59	11	2	
Furegrelate	C1=CC(=CN=C1)CC2=CC3=C(C=C2)OC(=C3)C(=O)O	3.32	-0.30	1.66	2.85	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1.26	15	3	
Gallic acid	C1=C(C=C(C(=C1O)O)O)C(=O)O	2.32	2.62	0.07	0.63	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.64	7	5	
GHB / γ-Hydroxybutyric acid	C(CC(=O)O)CO	1	1.12	-0.25	-0.33	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.65	4	3	
Glutaral	C(CC=O)CC=O	1.58	-0.67	0.08	0.14	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.18	5	2	
GVL (γ-Valerolactone)	CC1CCC(=O)O1	1	-0.67	0.60	0.65	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	-0.16	5	2	
Heptaminol	CC(CCCC(C)C)O)N	0	1.59	1.39	0.87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2.09	8	1	
Heptyl 2-amino-2-phenylacetate	CCCCCCCOC(=O)C(C1=CC=CC=C1)N	2.32	0.32	2.91	3.58	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.96	15	2	
Hexachlorophene	C1=C(C=C(C(=C1Cl)Cl)CC2=C(C(=CC(=C2Cl)Cl)Cl)O)Cl	2.81	0.47	4.80	7.26	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	7.25	13	2	
Hexethylamine	CCC(C1CCCC1)C(=O)OCCN(CC)CC	1	-0.83	3.07	4.15	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.44	16	2	

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Phenyl acetate	<chem>CC(=O)OC1=CC=CC=C1</chem>	2.32	-0.77	2.03	1.60	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.64	8	2
Phenylacetic acid	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)CC(=O)O</chem>	2.32	-0.16	1.77	1.47	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.51	8	2
Phenylacrylic acid (Cinnamic acid)	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)C=CC(=O)O</chem>	2.58	-0.21	2.00	1.90	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.3	9	2
Phenylalanine	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)CC(C(=O)O)N</chem>	2.32	1.47	-0.97	0.96	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-1.49	9	2
Phenylpyruvic acid	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)CC(=O)C(=O)O</chem>	2.58	-0.16	1.16	1.21	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.46	9	3
Phenytol	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)C2(C(=O)NC(=O)N2)C3=CC=CC=C3</chem>	3.17	0.34	1.79	0	2.11	2	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2.42	15
Pholcodine	<chem>CN1CCC23C4C1CC5=C2C(=C(C=C5)OCCN6CCOCC6)OC3C(C=C4)O</chem>	2.32	-0.37	1.73	1.46	1	1	0	0	1	5	0	1	3	-3.24	23	4
Pirabine	<chem>CC1CCC2=C(C1)C3=C(C=C(C3OC(=O)C)C)OC2(C)C</chem>	2.58	-0.85	3.93	4.56	1	2	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	5.58	19	3
Practolol	<chem>CC(C)NCC(COC1=CC=C(C=C1)NC(=O)C)O</chem>	2.32	1.15	1.19	0.75	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-2.27	14	3
Procinolol	<chem>CC(C)NCC(COC1=CC=CC=C1C2CC2)O</chem>	2	0.32	2.07	2.45	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.35	15	2
Proguanil	<chem>CC(C)N=C(N)N=C(N)NC1=CC=C(C=C1)Cl</chem>	2.58	3.12	2.60	2.64	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.15	11	0
Propetamide	<chem>CCCNC(=O)C(C)NC1=CC=C(C=C1)OCC</chem>	2.32	0.37	1.98	2.49	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.73	14	2
Propivan	<chem>CCCC(C1=CC=CC=C1)C(=O)OCCN(CC)CC</chem>	2.32	-0.84	3.41	3.93	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0.82	17	2
Propyphenazone	<chem>CC1=C(C(=O)N(N1C)C2=CC=CC=C2)C(C)C</chem>	2.58	-0.81	3.12	2.77	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	2.13	14	1
Pulegon	<chem>CC1CCC(=C(C)C)C(=O)C1</chem>	1.58	-0.88	2.25	2.75	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	3.12	10	1
Pyruvic acid	<chem>CC(=O)C(=O)O</chem>	1.58	0.31	-0.81	0	-0.49	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1.39	3
Quatacaine	<chem>CCCNC(C)C(C(=O)NC1=CC=CC=C1)C</chem>	2.32	0.35	2.52	2.58	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.77	14	1
Saccharin	<chem>C1=CC=C2C(=C1)C(=O)NS2(=O)=O</chem>	2.81	0.00	0.17	0.36	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	-0.62	7	3
Sotalol	<chem>CC(C)NCC(C1=CC=C(C=C1)NS(=O)(=O)C)O</chem>	2.58	1.25	0.71	0.97	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-2.81	12	3
Sphingosine	<chem>CCCCCCCCCCCC=CC(C(CO)N)O</chem>	1	1.78	4.04	4.82	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.37	18	2
Stearamide (Octadecanamide)	<chem>CCCCCCCCCCCCCCCC(=O)N</chem>	1	0.21	5.28	6.68	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.36	18	1
Succinic acid	<chem>C(CC(=O)O)C(=O)O</chem>	1.58	1.08	-0.35	0	-0.41	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.48	4
Sucralose	<chem>C(C1C(C(C(O1)OC2(C(C(C(O2)CCl)O)O)CCl)O)O)Cl)O</chem>	0	2.89	-0.91	0	-0.70	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-0.17	12
Sulcofurone	<chem>C1=CC(=C(C=C1)NC(=O)NC2=C(C=CC(=C2)Cl)OC3=C(C=C(C=C3)Cl)S(=O)(=O)Cl)Cl</chem>	3.70	1.00	3.31	5.70	3	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	1.84	19	5
Sulfanilamide	<chem>C1=CC(=CC=C1N)S(=O)(=O)N</chem>	2.58	2.76	-0.11	-0.09	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.68	6	2
Sulfasalazine	<chem>C1=CC=NC(=C1)NS(=O)(=O)C2=CC=C(C=C2)N=NC3=CC(=C(C=C3)O)C(=O)O</chem>	3.81	1.02	1.97	3.89	2	4	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2.35	18	5
Sulpiride	<chem>CCN1CCCC1CNC(=O)C2=C(C=CC(=C2)S(=O)(=O)N)OC</chem>	2.81	1.12	0.44	0.83	1	3	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	-2.25	15	4

Table S3 continues on the next page

Tapentadol	<chem>CCC(C1=CC(=CC=C1)O)C(C)CN(C)C</chem>	2	-0.35	3.04	0	3.44	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.46	14
TBP / Tributylphosphate	<chem>CCCCOP(=O)(OCCCC)OCCCC</chem>	1	-0.69	3.23	0	3.63	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.74	12
TCPP / Tri-(2-chloroisopropyl)phosphate	<chem>CC(CCl)OP(=O)(OC(C)CCl)OC(C)CCl</chem>	1	-0.52	3.23	2.77	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.31	9	4
Terbutol (Terbucarb)	<chem>CC1=CC(=C(C(=C1)C(C)C)C)OC(=O)NC(C)C(C)C</chem>	2.32	-0.37	3.67	4.88	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	4.7	17	2
Thiram	<chem>CN(C)C(=S)SSC(=S)N(C)C</chem>	1.58	-0.48	0.45	3.16	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.94	6	0
Thymotic acid	<chem>CC1=C(C(=C(C=C1)C(C)C)O)C(=O)O</chem>	2.32	0.48	2.89	2.85	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	2.11	11	3
Tilorone	<chem>CCN(CC)CCOC1=CC2=C(C=C1)C3=C(C2=O)C=C(C=C3)OCCN(CC)CC</chem>	3	-0.83	3.33	4.56	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	0.53	25	3
Tolyltriazole (1-Methylbenzotriazole)	<chem>CN1C2=CC=CC=C2N=N1</chem>	2.58	-0.67	1.41	1.64	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1.3	7	0
Tolyltriazole (4-Methylbenzotriazole)	<chem>CC1=CC=CC2=NNN=C12</chem>	2.58	-0.07	1.41	1.88	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1.74	7	0
Topiramate	<chem>CC1(OC2COC3(C(C2O1)OC(O3)(C)C)COS(=O)(=O)N)C</chem>	1.58	0.53	-0.26	-1.81	0	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	2	2.15	12	8
TPPA / Triphenyl phosphate	<chem>C1=CC=C(C=C1)OP(=O)(OC2=CC=CC=C2)OC3=CC=CC=C3</chem>	3.46	-0.77	4.79	0	4.94	3	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	4.12	18
Tramadol-N-oxide	<chem>C[N+](C)(CC1CCCC1(C2=CC(=CC=C2)OC)O)[O-]</chem>	2	-0.32	-1.36	0	0.45	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-1.32	16
Trebenzomine	<chem>CC1C(CC2=CC=CC=C2O1)N(C)C</chem>	2	-0.84	2.11	2.43	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-0.69	12	1
Trimetazidine	<chem>COC1=C(C(=C(C=C1)CN2CCNCC2)OC)OC</chem>	2	-0.25	0.75	1.28	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-2.12	14	3
Tutocaine	<chem>CC(CN(C)C)C(C)OC(=O)C1=CC=C(C=C1)N</chem>	2.32	0.37	2.39	1.97	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-0.91	14	2
Tyramine	<chem>C1=CC(=CC=C1CCN)O</chem>	2	1.59	1.31	0.99	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	-2.57	8	1
Umbelliferone	<chem>C1=CC(=CC2=C1C=CC(=O)O2)O</chem>	2.58	-0.16	1.70	1.63	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1.59	9	3
Usnic acid	<chem>CC1=C(C(=C2C(=C1O)C3(C(=CC(=O)C(C3=O)C(=O)C)O2)C)C(=O)C)O</chem>	3.17	0.31	0.57	0.61	1	5	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	2.53	18	7
Valdetamide	<chem>CCC(CC)(CC=C)C(=O)N</chem>	1.58	0.57	1.86	0	2.15	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.19	9
Zaleplone	<chem>CCN(C1=CC=CC(=C1)C2=CC=NC3=C(C=NN23)C#N)C(=O)C</chem>	3.58	-0.73	2.27	1.85	1	1	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	1.45	17	1
Zingerone	<chem>CC(=O)CCC1=CC(=C(C=C1)O)OC</chem>	2.32	-0.24	1.57	1.63	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1.1	11	3
β-hydroxybutyric acid	<chem>CC(CC(=O)O)O</chem>	1	1.12	-0.25	-0.28	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0.76	4	3

Table S4 – The frequency of compounds tentatively identified using Agilent commercial databases in water and passive sampler extracts for winter and summer deployments. Along with the predicted and sample t_R and error.

Analyte	CAS number	Measured m/z (ppm) + isotope match	Qualifier fragment(s)	Winter			Summer			Standard t_R error (min)	Current Schymanski framework level (now all raised to 2(a) with t_R prediction or higher with reference standard confirmation)
				Detection rate	Mean measured t_R in sample (min)	Predicted t_R error (min)	Detection rate	Mean measured t_R in sample (min)	Predicted t_R error (min)		
17 α -Estradiol	57-91-0	273.1862 (-4.99) ^a	-	1/4	9.68	0.65	1/3	9.68	0.65	-	4 ^f
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D)	94-75-7	219.9652 (1.31) ^b	-	4/4	7.33	-0.73	-	-	-	-	4 ^f
2,4-Dinitro-o-kresol (DNOC)	534-52-1	198.0235 (-1.17) ^b	180.0177	1/4	7.00	-0.65	-	-	-	-	3 ^b
3-Hydroxylicocaine	34604-55-2	251.1762 (-3.27) ^a	86.0964	-	-	-	2/3	5.16	0.31	-	2(a) ^g
4-Hydroxyphenyl-pyruvic acid	156-39-8	179.0349 (0.43) ^b	-	2/4	4.92	-0.41	3/3	4.55	-0.78	-	4 ^f
5-Methylbenzotriazole	49636-02-4	132.0568 (-0.42) ^b	103.0427, 104.0506, 102.0349,	-	-	-	2/3	5.83	0.42	-	2(a) ^g
8-Hydroxy-efavirenz	205754-32-1	330.0159 (-2.77) ^b	257.9963, 246.0139, 286.0252, 250.0485	4/4	8.69	-0.56	2/3	8.69	-0.56	-	2(a) ^g
9-Octadecenamide	301-02-0	282.2790 (0.47) ^a	247.242, 97.1012, 83.0855, 135.1168, 265.2526	-	-	-	2/3	11.34	0.76	-	2(a) ^g
Amisulpride	71675-85-9	370.1796 (-2.68) ^a	242.0482, 112.1121	-	-	-	3/3	4.25	-0.28	-	2(a) ^g

Table S4 continues on the next page

Aniline	62-53-3	138.0561 (-0.59) ^c , 92.0504 (2.03) ^b	77.0386	4/4	4.02	0.15	-	-	-	-	3 ^h
Atenolol	29122-68-7	267.1708 (-1.89) ^a	190.0863, 225.1234, 145.0648, 208.0968, 178.0863	1/4	3.25	-0.08	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Benhepazone	363-13-3	237.1022 (0.34) ^a	-	3/4	7.24	-0.08	3/3	7.23	-0.09	-	4 ^f
Benzhydriyl cyanide	86-29-3	194.0972 (-3.89) ^a	-	-	-	-	2/3	7.23	-0.46	-	4 ^f
Bicalutamide	90357-06-5	429.0539 (-0.42) ^b	255.0375, 185.0328, 184.0375, 173.0067	1/4	7.81	-0.28	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Bis(2-ethylhexyl) phthalate (DEHP)	117-81-7	413.2666 (-0.83) ^d , 391.2850 (-1.72) ^a	149.0233, 167.0339, 71.0855	3/4	11.11	0.30	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Butyl 4-hydroxybenzoate	94-26-8	193.0870 (-1.34) ^b , 239.0926 (-0.27) ^c	-	-	-	-	2/3	7.97	-0.50	-	4 ^f
Butylacetanilide	91-49-6	192.1382 (0.39) ^a , 214.1209 (-3.25) ^d	-	4/4	7.67	0.40	-	-	-	-	4 ^f
Celiprolol	56980-93-9	380.2554 (-2.62) ^a	324.1918, 306.1812	-	-	-	2/3	5.77	-0.26	-	2(a) ^g
Clarithromycin-N-oxide	118074-07-0	764.4796 (-0.72) ^a	606.3848	3/4	8.34	0.56	1/3	7.15	-0.63	-	3 ^h
Clobazam	22316-47-8	301.0750 (-3.98) ^a	-	1/4	7.89	-0.51	1/3	7.88	-0.51	-	4 ^f

Table S4 continues on the next page

Crotamiton	483-63-6	204.1392 (-4.24) ^a	136.1121, 134.0600, 69.0335	1/4	8.19	0.75	1/3	8.19	0.74	-	2(a) ^g
Dibutylamine	111-92-2	130.1593 (-2.22) ^a	-	1/4	4.06	-0.24	2/3	4.04	-0.26	-	4 ^f
Dicamba	1918-00-9	218.9632 (-4.75) ^b	174.9723	4/4	7.33	-0.51	-	-	-	-	3 ^h
Dinoseb	88-85-7	240.0708 (-1.96) ^b	-	2/4	9.19	0.40	-	-	-	-	4 ^f
Disopyramide	671-20-0	340.2383 (-0.90) ^a	239.1179	-	-	-	1/3	5.30	-0.28	-	3 ^h
Dilaurylthio-dipropionate (DLTDP)	123-28-4	532.4387 (1.24) ^e , 515.4123 (1.18) ^a , 537.3938 (1.79) ^d	143.0161, 329.2145, 115.0212, 161.0267, 89.0056	-	-	-	3/3	11.28	-0.12	-	2(a) ^g
Dorzolamide	120279-96-1	325.0358 (-3.90) ^a	198.9875	1/4	2.53	0.48	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Erythromycin	114-07-8	734.4701 (-2.26) ^a	576.3742	1/4	8.68	0.02	1/3	8.69	0.02	-	3 ^h
Flecainide	54143-55-4	415.1458 (-1.68) ^a	398.1185, 301.0294, 98.0964	3/4	6.56	-0.59	1/3	6.57	-0.59	-	2(a) ^g
Furegrelate	85666-24-6	271.1080 (-1.00) ^e	210.0913	-	-	-	1/3	6.03	-0.75	-	3 ^h
Glutaral	111-30-8	99.0451 (0.10) ^b , 145.0508 (-1.42) ^c	55.0542	1/4	3.05	-0.35	-	-	-	-	3 ^h
GVL (γ-Valerolactone)	108-29-2	99.0451 (0.10) ^b , 145.0508 (-1.42) ^c	-	1/4	3.05	-0.17	-	-	-	-	4 ^f
Hexachlorophene	70-30-4	402.8442 (-3.89) ^b	366.8659, 194.9177	-	-	-	1/3	10.27	0.17	-	3 ^h

Table S4 continues on the next page

Hymecromone	90-33-5	178.0588 (-4.58) ^a	103.0542	1/4	7.78	0.60	-	-	-	-	3 ^h
Irbesartan	138402-11-6	429.2399 (-0.45) ^a	207.0917, 195.1492, 386.2213	2/4	8.26	-0.14	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Irganox 1076	2082-79-3	548.5039 (-0.38) ^e , 553.4590 (0.14) ^d , 531.4797 (-4.81) ^a	419.3520, 475.4146, 149.0597, 167.0703, 107.0491,	4/4	12.11	0.83	1/3	12.13	0.85	-	2(a) ^g
MCPA methylester	2436-73-9	213.0323 (0.58) ^b	-	1/4	8.23	0.25	1/3	8.23	0.26	-	4 ^f
Methylthiouracil	56-04-2	143.0275 (-1.03) ^a	84.0444	1/4	3.33	-0.39	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Nicotinyl alcohol	100-55-0	110.0604 (-3.27) ^a	92.0495	1/4	1.30	-0.17	-	-	-	-	3 ^h
O-Desmethylvenlafaxine	93413-62-8	264.1964 (-2.16) ^a , 281.2214 (3.52) ^e	58.0651	4/4	5.21	-0.73	3/3	5.03	-0.92	-	2(a) ^g
Octacaine	13912-77-1	235.1804 (0.52) ^a	-	1/4	4.60	0.07	1/3	4.58	0.05	-	4 ^f
Oxprenolol	6452-71-7	266.1756 (-1.83) ^a	248.1645	1/4	4.74	-0.86	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Phenopyrazone	3426-01-5	253.0972 (-0.28) ^a	180.0800, 236.0706, 208.0757	1/4	6.03	-0.12	2/3	6.30	0.15	-	2(a) ^g
Phenytoin	57-41-0	253.0972 (-0.28) ^a	182.0964	1/4	6.03	-0.86	2/3	6.30	-0.59	0.06	1 ⁱ
Pholcodine	509-67-1	399.2281 (-0.62) ^a	381.2173	1/4	1.46	-0.16	-	-	-	-	3 ^h

Table S4 continues on the next page

Practolol	6673-35-4	267.1708 (-1.89) ^a	190.0863, 225.1234, 178.0863	1/4	3.25	-0.28	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Proguanil	500-92-5	254.1169 (-0.75) ^a , 271.1428 (1.57) ^e	170.0480, 153.0214, 102.1026, 128.0262	-	-	-	1/3	6.72	0.03	-	2(a) ^g
Quatacaine	17692-45-4	235.1804 (0.52) ^a	-	1/4	4.60	-0.63	1/3	4.58	-0.65	-	4 ^f
Saccharin	81-07-2	181.9919 (-0.79) ^b	105.9604	2/4	2.87	0.44	-	-	-	-	3 ^h
Sotalol	3930-20-9	273.1272 (-1.51) ^a	213.0692, 255.1162, 133.0760, 176.1308, 134.0839	1/4	2.93	0.29	1/3	2.91	0.28	-	2(a) ^g
Sulpiride	15676-16-1	342.1488 (-1.65) ^a	112.1121, 214.0162	2/4	3.11	-0.26	3/3	3.09	-0.27	-	2(a) ^g
Tapentadol	175591-23-8	222.1896 (-4.90) ^a	107.0491	3/4	5.42	-0.29	3/3	5.41	-0.29	-	3 ^h
Tributylphosphate (TBP)	126-73-8	268.1766 (-4.55) ^a	98.9842, 80.9736	2/4	9.54	-0.03	-	-	-	-	2(a) ^g
Tri-(2-chloroisopropyl)phosphate (TCPP)	13674-84-5	327.0085 (-1.35) ^a	98.9842, 174.9921, 80.9738	4/4	8.35	-0.33	3/3	8.35	-0.34	-	2(a) ^g
Thymotic acid	548-51-6	193.0872 (-0.74) ^b	-	-	-	-	1/3	7.97	-0.28	-	4 ^f
Tolytriazole	29878-31-7	132.0568 (-0.42) ^b	103.0427, 104.0506, 102.0349	-	-	-	2/3	5.83	0.42	-	2(a) ^g
Topiramate	97240-79-4	357.1326 (0.44) ^e	184.0968, 127.0390, 264.0536	-	-	-	2/3	6.22	-0.57	-	2(a) ^g
Trimetazidine	13171-25-0	267.1708 (-1.89) ^a	-	1/4	3.25	0.85	-	-	-	-	4 ^f

Table S4 continues on the next page

Tutocaine	891-33-8	251.1757 (-1.32) ^a , 273.1560 (4.96) ^d	-	-	-	-	2/3	5.16	-0.02	-	4 ^f
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^a [M+H]⁺ adduct, ^b [M-H]⁻ adduct, ^c [M+HCOO]⁻ adduct, ^d [M+Na]⁺ adduct, ^e [M+NH₄]⁺ adduct, ^f 'Unequivocal molecular formula' based on precursor ion + isotope pattern, ^g 'Probable structure' based on precursor ion + unique product ion(s), ^h 'Tentative candidates' based on precursor ion + product ions, ⁱ 'Confirmed structure' based on matching *t_R* (within 0.2 min) + precursor ion + at least one product ion

S4 – Additional LC-QTOF-MS method conditions

Additional LC-QTOF-MS analysis was performed using a Dionex Ultimate 3000 UHPLC system (Thermo Fisher Scientific, Bremen, Germany) coupled to a Bruker Maxis Impact II Q-TOF detector (Bruker Daltonics, Bremen, Germany) fitted with an electrospray ionisation source. Separations were performed using a Thermo 100 x 2.1 mm, 2.2 µm Dionex Acclaim RSLC 120 C₁₈ analytical column fitted with a 1.7 µm Acquity UPLC BEH C₁₈ guard column (Waters, Dublin, Ireland). The LC method comprised of a binary gradient of 5 mM ammonium formate and 0.01% v/v formic acid (MPA) to 10% MeOH, 5 mM ammonium formate and 0.01% formic acid (MPB). The elution profile consists of 1-39% B at 0.2 mL/min from 0.00 to 3.00 min; 39-99.9% B at 0.2-0.4 mL/min from 3.00 to 14.00 min; 99.9% B at 0.4-0.48 mL/min from 14.00 to 16.00 min; 99.9-1% B at 0.48 mL/min from 16.00 to 16.10 min; 1% B at 0.48 mL/min hold from 16.10 to 19.00 min; 1% B at 0.48-0.2 mL/min. The re-equilibration time was 0.50 min at 1% B. The column was held at 30 °C with an injection volume of 20 µL. The MS system was used in broadband collision-induced dissociation (bbCID) mode with a scan range of 30-1,000 Da at a rate of 2 Hz. The bbCID mode provides MS and MS/MS simultaneously while operating at two different collision energies. MS spectra were acquired using an energy of 6 eV and the MS/MS spectra were acquired using 30 eV. The capillary and end plate offset voltages were 2,500 V and 500 V. The nebuliser pressure was 2 bar and the drying gas was set to a rate of 8 L/min with a drying temperature of 200°C. The mass axis was calibrated at the beginning of each acquisition using a 1 mM solution of sodium formate in a 1:1:0.01 (H₂O:IPA:Formic acid v/v/v) delivered via syringe pump. All data was evaluated using the TASQ 1.4 software (Bruker Daltonics).

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