

Supporting Information

Synthesis of neamine-derived pseudodisaccharides by stereo- and regio-selective functional group transformations

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Experimental Section

General procedures

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware under an atmosphere of argon or nitrogen. Tetrahydrofuran and toluene were dried and distilled from sodium metal. Acetonitrile and dichloromethane were distilled from calcium hydride. Methanol was dried by heating under reflux with magnesium and then distilled. *N,N*-Dimethylformamide was dried over P₂O₅ and distilled under vacuum. Reactions were monitored by analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on Merck silica gel 60F₂₅₄ plates (0.25 mm), visualized by ultraviolet light and/ or by staining with ceric ammonium molybdate or ninhydrin. Optical rotations were measured at ambient temperature (25 °C) using RUDOLPH AUTOPOL III. ¹H NMR spectra were obtained on Varian INOVA-500 or JEOL JNM-AL300 spectrometer at ambient temperature. Data were reported as follows: chemical shift on the δ scale (using either TMS or residual proton solvent as internal standard), multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), integration, and coupling constant(s) in hertz. ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained with proton decoupling on a Varian INOVA-500 (125 MHz) or JEOL JNM-AL-300 (75 MHz) spectrometer and were reported in ppm with residual solvent for internal standard (77.0 for CDCl₃). High resolution mass spectra were obtained on a PE SCLEX QSTAR spectrometer. Elemental analysis data were recorded on a PE-2400C elemental analyzer.

Methyl

2,3-di-*O*-benzyl-4-*O*-(4-methoxybenzyl)-6-deoxy- α -D-xylo-hex-5-enopyranoside

(17). To a solution of **15**¹ (5.12g, 10.6 mmol) in DMF (40 mL), *p*-methoxybenzyl chloride (4.3 mL, 4.95 g, 31.6 mmol) and sodium hydride (1.69 g, 60% in mineral oil, 42.3 mmol) were added at 0 °C. After stirring for 3 h at room temperature, TLC monitoring (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3: 1) indicated completion of the reaction. Excess of NaH was quenched by sat. NaHCO₃ aqueous solution (100 mL) at 0 °C, and the mixture was extracted with EtOAc (100 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (2×50 mL). The organic layer and the combined extracts were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and the solvent was removed in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 15:1) to afford **17** (4.64 g, 92%) as a white solid: R_f = 0.37 (petroleum ether /EtOAc 4:1); $[\alpha]_D = -0.7$ ($c = 0.4$, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 7.36$ - 7.26 (m, 12H, Ar), 6.86 - 6.84 (m, 2H, Ar), 4.90 - 4.81 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.70 - 4.65 (m, 4H, H-6a, H-6b, PMB), 4.61 (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1), 3.94 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H-3), 3.88 (dt, 1H, $J = 3.0, 9.0$ Hz, H-4), 3.80 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.59 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 9.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.41 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 159.27$ (PMB), 153.70 (C-6), 138.68 , 138.04 , 130.08 , 129.55 , 128.44 , 128.35 , 128.09 , 128.00 , 127.61 , 131.78 , 99.01 (C-1), 96.81 , 81.16 , 79.18 , 75.74 , 74.20 , 73.60 , 55.42 (OCH₃), 55.25 (OCH₃); MS (ESI) m/e calcd for C₂₉H₃₂O₆ (M+Na⁺) 499, found 499; elemental analysis calcd (%) for C₂₉H₃₂O₆: C 73.09, H 6.77, found: C 72.94, H 6.83.

2L-(2,4,5/3)-2-O-Allyl-3,4-di-O-benzyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrocyclohexanone (18).

To a stirred solution of **16**² (5.20 g, 13.1 mmol) in acetone-water (2:1, 50 mL) was added Hg(OCOCF₃)₂ (0.56 g, 1.31 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring for 3 h, sat. NaHCO₃ aqueous solution was added to neutralize the mixture to pH 6~7. The mixture was partially evaporated to remove acetone, and the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (50 mL×2), the organic layer was collected and sequentially washed with water and brine (50 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1) to give **18** (3.71 g, 74%) as colorless solids: R_f = 0.36 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 1:1); [α]_D = -20.0 (c = 2.2, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.40-7.26 (m, 10H, Ar), 5.94 (ddt, 1H, J = 6.0, 10.5, 17.5 Hz, =CH-), 5.25 (dq, 1H, J = 1.5, 17.5 Hz, =CH₂), 5.18 (dq, 1H, J = 1.5, 12.5 Hz, =CH₂), 4.93 (d, 1H, J = 10.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.85-4.71 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 4.40 (ddt, 1H, J = 1.5, 5.0, 12.5 Hz, C=C-CH₂), 4.25-4.24 (m, 1H, H-2), 4.07 (ddt, 1H, J = 1.5, 5.0, 12.5 Hz, C=C-CH₂), 4.00-3.95 (m, 2H, H-3&H-4), 3.78 (dt, 1H, J = 2.7, 6.3 Hz, H-5), 2.62 (dd, 1H, J = 3.6, 14.7 Hz, H-6eq), 2.47-2.41 (m, 2H, -OH, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 203.94 (C=O), 138.27, 137.58, 134.24 (=CH-), 128.37, 128.21, 128.02, 127.86, 127.74, 127.58, 117.49, 85.03, 81.64, 81.30, 75.83, 72.93, 72.51, 66.30, 42.53 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd for C₂₄H₂₈O₄ (M+Na⁺) 405.1672, found: 405.1672.

2L-(2,4,5/3)-2-O-(4-Methoxybenzyl)-3,4-di-O-benzyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrocyclohexanone (19) and

2L-(2,4/5,3)-2-O-(4-methoxybenzyl)-3,4-di-O-benzyl-2,3,4,5-tetrahydrocyclohexanone (20). To a stirred solution of **17** (4.64 g, 9.7 mmol) in acetone-water (2:1, 90 mL) was added Hg(OCOCF₃)₂ (0.42 g, 0.98 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring for 3 h, sat. NaHCO₃ was added to neutralize the mixture to pH 6~7. The mixture was partially evaporated, the suspension was extracted with EtOAc (50 mL×2), the organic layer was collected and sequentially washed with water and brine (50 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3:1) to give **20** (696 mg, 15%) as a white solid: R_f = 0.42 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 1:1); [α]_D = -9.3 (c = 0.4, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃, 40 °C) δ = 7.36-7.24 (m, 12H, Ar), 6.86-6.83 (m, 2H, Ar), 4.99 (d, 1H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.92 (d, 1H, J = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.83 (d, 1H, J = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.73 (d, 1H, J = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.69 (d, 1H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.47 (d, 1H, J = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.13 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz, H-2), 3.79 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.73-3.62 (m, 3H, H-3, H-4, H-5), 2.74 (dd, 1H, J = 4.5, 13.5 Hz, H-6eq), 2.48 (t, 1H, J = 13.5 Hz, H-6ax), 2.43 (s, 1H, OH); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 203.20 (C=O), 159.43(PMB), 138.01, 129.90, 129.47, 128.72, 128.44, 128.07, 127.98, 127.84, 113.83, 85.68, 84.65, 81.90, 75.60, 75.44, 73.30, 67.99, 55.26 (OCH₃), 44.08 (C-6); HRMS(ESI) *m/e* calcd for C₂₈H₃₀O₆ (M+Na⁺) 485.1935, found: 485.1931. Further elution gave isomer **19** (3.33 g, 75%) as a white solid: R_f = 0.35 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 1:1); [α]_D = -22.4 (c = 0.7, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.33-7.26 (m, 12H, Ar), 6.83 (d, 2H, J = 8.5 Hz, Ar), 4.93-4.69 (m, 5H, PhCH₂), 4.50 (d, 1H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.23-4.22 (m, 1H, H-2), 4.02-4.01 (m, 2H,

H-1, H-3), 3.80-3.76 (m, 4H, H-4, OCH₃), 2.66 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.0, 15.0 Hz, H-6eq), 2.48 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.0, 15.0 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 203.97 (C=O), 159.28, 138.36, 137.58, 129.81, 129.71, 128.56, 128.34, 128.06, 127.88, 127.69, 113.73, 84.87, 81.67, 81.45, 75.92, 73.20, 73.09, 66.47, 55.23 (OCH₃), 42.50 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd for C₂₈H₃₀O₆ (M+Na⁺) 485.1935, found: 485.1937.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-4-*O*-Allyl-2,3-di-*O*-benzyl-1-*O*-methyl-5-hydroxycyclohexanepentol (21) and 1D-(1,2,4,5/3)-4-*O*-allyl-2,3-di-*O*-benzyl-1-*O*-methyl-5-hydroxycyclohexanepentol (22). To a solution of **16**² (1.73 g, 4.37 mmol) in toluene (10 mL), was added TIBAL (1M in toluene, 43.7 mL) dropwise under argon at room temperature. When the addition of TIBAL was finished, the mixture was heated by oil bath at 50 °C. After stirring for 3.5 h, NaOH (2M aqueous solution, 100 mL) was added to quench the reaction, the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (50 mL) and washed with water (50 mL) and brine (50 mL). The organic layer was collected and dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1) to give **21** (402 mg, 24%) as a white solid: *R*_f = 0.48 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 1:2); [α]_D = +31.3 (*c* = 2.3, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.38-7.28 (m, 10H, Ar), 5.95 (ddt, 1H, *J* = 5.7, 10.2, 17.4 Hz, =CH-), 5.27 (dq, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 17.4 Hz, =CH₂), 5.17 (dq, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 10.2 Hz, =CH₂), 4.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.75 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.71 (2d, 2H, *J* = 12.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.47 (ddt, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 5.7, 12.3 Hz, C=C-CH₂-), 4.19 (ddt, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 5.7, 12.3 Hz,

C=C-CH₂-), 3.87-3.76 (m, 2H, H-3, H-5), 3.63-3.62 (m, 1H, H-1), 3.44-3.40 (m, 4H, H-2, OCH₃), 3.14 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.3 Hz, H-4), 2.41 (br, 1H, OH), 2.30 (dt, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 14.1 Hz, H-6eq), 1.20 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 2.1, 12.0, 14.1 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.72, 138.30, 135.05, 128.33, 128.05, 127.83, 127.65, 127.55, 117.02, 85.98, 82.84, 81.68, 75.67, 75.06, 74.11, 72.66, 67.82, 57.34 (OCH₃), 30.76 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd for C₂₄H₃₀O₅₄ (M+Na⁺) 421.1985, found: 421.1945. Further elution gave isomer **22** (1.27 g, 73%) as a colorless oil: *R_f* = 0.37 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 1:2); [α]_D = +7.5 (*c* = 2.1, MeOH); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.41-7.26 (m, 10H, Ar), 5.97 (ddt, 1H, *J* = 6.0, 10.5, 17.5 Hz, =CH-), 5.30 (dq, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 17.5 Hz, =CH₂), 5.17 (dq, 1H, *J* = 1.5, 10.5 Hz, =CH₂), 4.92-4.67 (4×d, 4H, *J* = 12.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.23-4.20 (m, 2H, C=C-CH₂), 4.11-4.04 (m, 2H, H-3, H-5), 3.71-3.70 (m, 1H, H-1), 3.60 (d, 1H, *J* = 9.9 Hz, OH), 3.52 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.39 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 9.3 Hz, H-2), 3.27 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.3, 9.3 Hz, H-4), 2.28 (dt, 1H, *J* = 3.3, 15.0 Hz, H-6eq), 1.33 (dt, 1H, *J* = 2.7, 15.0 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.90, 138.45, 135.18, 128.35, 128.28, 128.21, 127.75, 127.65, 127.53, 117.09, 82.47, 82.20, 78.95, 78.82, 75.97, 73.19, 71.64, 68.32, 59.01 (OCH₃), 29.54 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd for C₂₄H₃₀O₅ (M+Na⁺) 421.1985, found: 421.1945.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-4-O-Allyl-1,5-di-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-cyclohexanepentol

(23). To one portion of powdered Me₄NBH₄ (1.16 g, 0.013 mol) in dry round-bottomed flask under argon, freshly distilled AcOH (2.6 ml, 0.045 mol) was added dropwise at room temperature and stirred for 30 min. THF (8 mL) was then

added, the mixture was stirred at the same temperature for additional 3 h to ensure complete conversion of Me_4NBH_4 to $\text{Me}_4\text{NBH}(\text{OAc})_3$. To the above mixture, a solution of **18** (1.108 g, 2.78 mmol) in CH_3CN (10 mL) was added dropwise. After stirring for 13 h at room temperature, sat. NH_4Cl aqueous solution was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (50 mL), washed with sat. KHCO_3 (50 mL), then dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated to produce a colorless oil (899 mg). To a mixture of the colorless oil and DMAP (14 mg, 0.12 mmol) in pyridine (20 mL), BzCl (1.63 mL, 14.03 mmol) was added slowly at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to stir for 6 h from 0 °C to room temperature. The mixture was concentrated, diluted with EtOAc (50 mL), washed successively with sat. NaHCO_3 (50 mL) and water (50 mL). The organic layer was collected and dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated, and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 16:1) to give **23** (1.36 g, 80% over two steps) as colorless solids: $R_f = 0.36$ (EtOAc/petroleum ether 1:4); $[\alpha]_D = +42$ ($c = 2.0$, EtOAc); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 8.12\text{-}8.02$ (m, 4H, Ar), 7.60-7.42 (m, 7H, Ar), 7.33-7.16 (m, 9H, Ar), 5.89-5.76 (m, 2H, H-1, H-5), 5.58-5.49 (m, 1H, =CH-), 5.16 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.5, 17.1$ Hz, =CH₂), 5.06 (d, 1H, $J = 10.2$ Hz, =CH₂), 4.92-4.81 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 4.60 (d, 1H, $J = 11.7$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.37 (dd, 1H, $J = 5.7, 12.0$ Hz, C=C-CH₂), 4.24 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.3, 12.0$ Hz, C=C-CH₂), 4.00 (t, 1H, $J = 9.3$ Hz, H-4), 3.67-3.60 (m, 2H, H-2, H-3), 2.49 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.1$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.71 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.1, 12.0, 14.1$ Hz, H-6ax); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 165.65$ (PhCO), 165.56 (PhCO), 138.53, 137.82, 134.85, 133.18, 133.08, 130.02, 129.92, 129.57, 128.46, 128.40, 128.30, 128.14, 128.00,

127.65, 117.32, 82.91, 81.52, 80.69, 76.09, 74.68, 72.15, 71.57, 66.95, 31.07 (C-6); MS (FAB) m/e calcd for $C_{37}H_{36}O_7$: 592, found: 592 (M^+); elemental analysis calcd (%) for $C_{37}H_{36}O_7$: C 74.98, H 6.12; found: C 74.70, H 6.40.

1L-(1,2,4/3,5)-1,5-Di-O-acetyl-2-O-allyl-3,4-di-O-benzyl-cyclohexanepentol (24).

To a solution of **23** (150 mg, 0.25 mmol) in MeOH (5 mL), 30% NaOMe (0.1 mL) was added at room temperature. After stirring for 1 h, the mixture was neutralized to pH = 6-7 with ion-exchange resin (Dowex 50, strong acid form) at room temperature. The mixture was filtered and concentrated to give colorless oil. To the crude oil, CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) and pyridine (204 μ L, 2.5 mmol) were added, followed by addition of Tf_2O (174 μ L, 1.0 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 10 min, sat. $NaHCO_3$ (20 mL) was added to neutralize the mixture. The mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) and washed with water (20 mL). The organic layer was collected, dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated in vacuo and co-evaporated with toluene (3 mL) for three times to afford yellow oil. The crude product was dissolved in DMF (2 mL), $n-Bu_4NOAc$ (226 mg, 0.75 mmol) was added to the mixture at 0 °C under argon, and stirred for 5 h at r.t. The mixture was concentrated, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 9:1) to give **24** (42 mg, 35% over three steps) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.32$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3:1); $[\alpha]_D = -2.4$ ($c = 2.5$, MeOH); 1H NMR (300 MHz, $CDCl_3$) $\delta = 7.34-7.26$ (m, 10H, Ar), 5.95 (ddt, 1H, $J = 5.7, 10.8, 17.4$ Hz, =CH-), 5.43-5.42 (m, 1H, H-1), 5.29 (ddt, 1H, $J = 1.2, 1.2, 17.4$ Hz, =CH₂), 5.23-5.14 (m, 2H, =CH₂, H-5), 4.92-4.67 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.18 (dd, 1H, $J = 5.7, 12.6$

Hz, C=C-CH₂), 4.06 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.0, 12.6 Hz, C=C-CH₂), 3.85 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.3 Hz, H-4), 3.51 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.6 Hz, H-3), 3.42 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 9.6 Hz, H-2), 2.20 (dt, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 14.1 Hz, H-6eq), 2.13 (s, 3H, COCH₃), 1.95 (s, 3H, COCH₃), 1.47 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 2.7, 12.3, 14.1 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 170.19 (COCH₃), 170.09 (COCH₃), 138.57, 138.50, 134.55, 128.37, 128.15, 127.74, 127.69, 127.64, 117.45, 83.31, 81.57, 80.36, 76.09, 75.62, 71.36, 70.69, 66.66, 30.80 (C-6), 21.14 (COCH₃), 21.06 (COCH₃); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd for C₂₇H₃₂O₇ (M+Na⁺) 491.2040, found: 491.2039.

1D-(1,2,4,5/3)-4-O-Allyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1,5-dihydroxycyclohexanepentol (25).

To a solution of **18** (571 mg, 1.49 mmol) in methanol (15 mL) at 0 °C was added portion-wise NaBH₄ (225 mg, 5.96 mmol). After stirring for 10 min, sat. NH₄Cl aqueous solution was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was concentrated and extracted with EtOAc (30 mL) and water (30 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/acetone 4:1) to give **25** (467 mg, 82%) as a colorless oil: *R_f* = 0.28 (petroleum ether/acetone 2:1); [*α*]_D = +15.4 (*c* = 2.6, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃, D₂O exchange) δ = 7.41-7.26 (m, 10H, Ar), 5.94 (ddt, 1H, *J* = 5.4, 10.5, 17.1 Hz, =CH-), 5.29 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.8, 17.1 Hz, =CH₂), 5.18 (dd, 1H, *J* = 1.8, 10.2 Hz, =CH₂), 5.16-4.73 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.22-4.14 (m, 4H, H-1, H-5, =C-CH₂-), 4.05 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.3 Hz, H-3), 3.40-3.62 (m, 2H, H-2 or H-4, OH), 3.30 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.3, 9.3 Hz, H-2 or H-4), 2.33 (dt, 1H, *J* = 3.6, 15.0 Hz, H-6eq), 1.46

(dt, 1H, $J = 2.7, 15.0$ Hz, H-6ax); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.80, 138.10, 134.82, 128.39, 128.30, 128.12, 127.84, 127.75, 127.56, 117.31, 82.26, 78.66, 76.06, 72.62, 71.70, 68.53, 31.23$ (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{28}\text{O}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 407.1829, found: 407.1831.

2L-(2,4/3)-2-O-Allyl-3,4-di-O-benzyl-2,3,4-trihydroxy-5-cyclohexen-1-one (27).

To a solution of **18** (260 mg, 0.6mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (5 mL), MsCl (156 mg, 1.4mmol) was added dropwise at $0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$, followed by addition of triethylamine (0.5 mL, 3.6 mmol). The mixture was stirred at $0\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 2 h, diluted with CH_2Cl_2 (50 mL), washed successively with 0.5 M H_2SO_4 , sat. NaHCO_3 , and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ EtOAc 12:1) to give **27** (148 mg, 60%) as a colorless oil: $R_f = 0.28$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3:1); $[\alpha]_D = +21.0$ ($c = 0.6$, EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.40\text{-}7.30$ (m, 10H, Ar), 6.80 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.0, 10.5$ Hz, H-6), 6.02 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.0, 10.0$ Hz, H-5), 6.04-5.95 (m, 1H, =CH-), 5.35 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.5, 17.0$ Hz, =CH₂), 5.21 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.5, 10.5$ Hz, =CH₂), 4.97 (d, 1H, $J = 11.0$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.83(d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.81 (d, 1H, $J = 10.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.74 (d, 1H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.51 (ddt, 1H, $J = 1.5, 5.5, 12.5$ Hz, =C-CH₂-), 4.35 (dt, 1H, $J = 2.0, 7.5$ Hz, H-4), 4.25 (ddt, 1H, $J = 1.5, 5.5, 12.5$ Hz, =C-CH₂-), 3.97-3.91 (m, 2H, H-2, H-3); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 197.34$ (C=O), 148.06, 138.17, 137.62, 134.39, 128.54, 128.40, 128.19, 128.03, 127.89, 127.82, 117.80, 84.72, 83.60, 78.89,

75.76, 73.66, 29.69; HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd for $C_{23}H_{24}O_4$ ($M+H^+$) 365.1770, found: 365.1770.

1L-(1,5/4,6)-6-O-Allyl-4,5-di-O-benzyl-cyclohex-2-en-1-ol (28). To a mixture of **27** (86 mg, 0.24 mmol) and $CeCl_3 \cdot 7H_2O$ (132 mg, 0.35 mmol) in methanol (5 mL) was added $NaBH_4$ (13 mg, 0.34 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 15 min, the reaction was quenched with water and extracted with EtOAc (50 mL), washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 . The organic layer was concentrated and purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1) to give **28** (78 mg, 90%) as a light yellow oil: $R_f = 0.22$ (petroleum ether/acetone 2:1); $[\alpha]_D = +90.3$ ($c = 3.9$, MeOH); 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) $\delta = 7.38-7.27$ (m, 10H, Ar), 5.95 (ddt, 1H, $J = 6.0, 10.5, 17.5$ Hz, =CH-), 5.72-5.67 (m, 2H, H-2, H-3), 5.28 (ddt, 1H, $J = 1.5, 17.5$ Hz, =CH₂), 5.19 (ddt, 1H, $J = 1.5, 10.0$ Hz, =CH₂), 4.89-4.65 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.46 (ddt, 1H, $J = 1.5, 5.0, 12.5$ Hz, =C-CH₂), 4.30 (d, 1H, $J = 7.0$ Hz, H-1), 4.23 (dd, 1H, $J = 5.0, 12.5$ Hz, =C-CH₂), 4.22-4.19 (m, 1H, H-4), 3.71 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.5, 10.5$ Hz, H-5), 3.41 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.5, 10.0$ Hz, H-6); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) $\delta = 138.54, 138.24, 134.97$ (=CH-), 129.36 (C-2), 128.42, 128.36, 127.94, 127.80, 127.72, 127.45, 127.05 (C-3), 117.32 (=CH₂), 84.08 (C-6), 83.27 (C-5), 80.48 (C-4), 75.24 (PhCH₂), 74.12 (=C-CH₂), 72.28 (PhCH₂), 71.93 (C-1); MS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $C_{23}H_{26}O_4$: 389 ($M+Na^+$), found: 389; elemental analysis calcd (%) for $C_{23}H_{26}O_4$: C 75.38, H 7.15; found: C 75.29, H 7.23.

1D-(1,3,5/2,4)-1,6-Di-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-4-O-(4-methoxybenzyl)-cyclohexanepentol (30) and 1L-(1,2,4/3,5)-3,4-di-O-benzyl-2-O-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1,5-dihydroxycyclohexanepentol (31). To a solution of **20** (150 mg, 0.32 mmol) in dry dioxane (6 mL), was added NaBH₄ (65 mg, 1.72 mmol) under argon. After stirring for 4h, water was added to quench the reaction at 0 °C, continued to stir until no bubble spreading out. Then the mixture was concentrated in vacuo, the residue was dissolved with EtOAc (20 mL), washed with water and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated, purified by column chromatography on silica gel (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH 100:1) to give **31** (34 mg, 22%): R_f = 0.52 (CH₂Cl₂/ MeOH 20:1); [α]_D = -2.2 (c = 0.5, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.36-7.24 (m, 12H, Ar), 6.86 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, Ar), 5.00 (d, 1H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.90 (d, 1H, J = 10.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.82 (d, 1H, J = 10.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.76 (2br, 2H, OH), 4.69-4.60 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 4.08 (q, 1H, J = 3.0 Hz, H-1), 4.95 (ddd, 1H, J = 5.0, 9.5, 12.0 Hz, H-5), 3.83-3.80 (m, 4H, H-3, OCH₃), 3.48 (dd, 1H, J = 3.0, 9.0 Hz, H-2), 3.26 (t, 1H, J = 9.5 Hz, H-4), 2.24 (dt, 1H, J = 4.5, 14.0 Hz, H-6eq), 1.37 (ddd, 1H, J = 2.5, 12.0, 14.0 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR(75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 159.42 (PMB), 138.61, 129.91, 129.52, 128.60, 128.41, 127.92, 127.83, 127.65, 113.92, 86.12, 82.93, 81.50, 75.68, 75.40, 72.45, 67.67, 65.78, 55.27 (OCH₃), 33.42 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₂₈H₃₂O₆ (M+Na⁺) 487.2091, found: 487.2094. Another component **29** (116 mg) was collected as a colorless oil: R_f = 0.45 (CH₂Cl₂/ MeOH 20:1), but its purity was not satisfied in ¹H NMR spectrum. To the above crude oil (116 mg, 0.25 mmol) in pyridine (5 mL), was added BzCl (209 mg, 1.4 mmol) at 0 °C.

After stirring for 5 h, pyridine was evaporated under vacuum. The residue was diluted with EtOAc, washed with sat. NaHCO₃ and water. The organic layer was collected, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated, purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether /EtOAc 12 : 1) to give **30** (150 mg, 89%) as a white solid: R_f = 0.30 (petroleum ether /EtOAc 3:1); [α]_D = +3.2 (c = 1.3, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.14-6.66 (m, 24H, Ar), 5.30 (ddd, 2H, J = 4.5, 9.0, 11.5 Hz, H-1, H-5), 4.89 (d, 2H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.86-4.69 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 3.82 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-2), 3.79 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-4), 3.73 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-3), 3.71 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.58 (dt, 1H, J = 5.0, 12.5 Hz, H-6eq), 1.77 (q, 1H, J = 12.0 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.39 (PhCO), 159.11 (PMB), 138.35, 137.94, 133.08, 130.14, 129.87, 129.62, 128.37, 128.26, 127.94, 127.70, 127.63, 113.64, 83.07, 82.71, 76.10, 75.52, 75.13, 70.85, 70.79, 55.13 (OCH₃), 32.16 (C-6). HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₄₂H₄₀O₈ (M+Na⁺) 695.2615, found: 695.2615.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-5-Azido-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1-O-methyl-1,2,3,4-cyclohexanetetrol

(32). To a solution of **22** (34 mg, 0.085 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL), pyridine (28 μL, 0.34 mmol) was added and followed by the addition of Tf₂O (29 μL, 0.17 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 10 min, sat. NaHCO₃ was added to quench the reaction, diluted with EtOAc, washed with water and brine. The extract was dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated; the residue was co-evaporated with toluene for three times before dissolved in DMF (1 mL). To the mixture, NaN₃ (1.5 mg, 0.34 mmol) was added at 0 °C. After 5 h, the mixture was evaporated in vacuo, diluted with EtOAc, concentrated

to give a yellow oil. Mixed the oil with MeOH (1 mL), PdCl₂ (3 mg, 0.022 mmol) was added at r.t. After stirring for 12 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂, filtered, concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1) to give **32** (9 mg, 35% for 3 steps) as a colorless oil: R_f = 0.34; [α]_D = -9.3 (c = 0.4, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.37-7.29 (m, 10H, Ar), 5.02 (d, 1H, J = 11.1 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.71 (s, 2H, PhCH₂), 4.69(d, 1H, J = 11.1 Hz, PhCH₂), 3.76 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-3), 3.66-3.61 (m, 2H, H-4, H-5), 3.45-3.41 (m, 4H, H-1, OCH₃), 3.39 (dd, 1H, J = 3.0, 9.0 Hz, H-2), 2.58 (d, 1H, J = 2.5 Hz, OH), 2.21 (dt, 1H, J = 4.0, 14.5 Hz, H-6eq), 1.19 (ddd, 1H, J = 2.5, 12.0, 14.5 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.51, 137.98, 128.62, 128.46, 127.99, 127.93, 127.86, 82.05, 81.40, 76.49, 75.71, 74.86, 72.46, 58.93, 57.76 (OCH₃), 29.69 (C-6); IR ν = 2103.6 cm⁻¹ (-N₃); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₂₁H₂₅N₃O₄ (M+NH₄⁺) 401.2183, found: 401.2189.

1,3-Di-azido-5,6-di-O-benzyl-2-deoxystreptamine (33). The initial synthesis of **33** was almost the same as that of **32**, yield: 35% for 3 steps. The other method is: after debenzoylation of **35** (447 mg, 0.64 mmol, in 2mL MeOH) with 30% NaOMe (in MeOH, 0.1 mL), the reaction mixture was neutralized with ion-exchange resin (Dowex 50, strong acid form), filtered, and concentrated to give crude diol. The crude diol was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), pyridine (0.6 mL, 7 mmol) was added dropwise, followed by the addition of Tf₂O (0.5 mL, 2.8 mmol) at 0 °C. After stirring for 10 min, sat. NaHCO₃ was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was extracted with

EtOAc (20 mL), washed with water (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated, and co-evaporated with toluene for three times. The crude product was dissolved in DMF (2 mL), NaN₃ (194 mg, 2.8 mmol) was added at 0 °C. After stirring for 5 h, the mixture was concentrated, diluted with EtOAc, washed with water, and concentrated again. The residue was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂/H₂O (18:1, 5 mL), DDQ (250 mg, 0.94 mmol) was added. And the mixture was stirred for 12 h at r.t., then quenched with sat. NaHCO₃, diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL), washed with water and brine. The extract was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 9:1) to give **33** (162 mg, 61% over four steps) as a colorless oil: R_f = 0.38 (petroleum ether/acetone 3:1); [α]_D = +39.4 (c = 0.5, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.38-7.25 (m, 10H, Ar), 4.94 (d, 1H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.89-4.84 (m, 2H, PhCH₂), 4.72 (d, 1H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 3.49-3.33 (m, 5H, H-1, H-3, H-4, H-5, H-6), 2.52 (s, 1H, OH), 2.17 (dt, 1H, J = 4.5, 13.0 Hz, H-2eq), 1.34 (q, 1H, J = 12.5 Hz, H-2ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.34, 137.84, 129.15, 128.92, 128.68, 128.56, 128.47, 128.26, 84.43, 84.09, 76.56, 76.20, 61.00, 60.25, 32.73 (C-2); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂N₆O₃ (M+NH₄⁺) 412.2092, found: 412.2091.

1D-(1,2,4,5/3)-1,5-Di-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol

(34). To a solution of **25** (289 mg, 0.75 mmol) in pyridine (5 mL), BzCl (420 mg, 3 mmol) was added at 0 °C. After stirring for 12 h at room temperature, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, diluted with EtOAc, washed with sat. NaHCO₃,

dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated to give yellow oil. The oil was dissolved in methanol (10 mL), PdCl₂ (25 mg, 0.14 mmol) was added at r.t. After stirring for 2 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂, filtrated, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1) to give **34** (365 mg, 88% over two steps) as a colorless oil: $R_f = 0.42$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 1:1); $[\alpha]_D = +14.7$ ($c = 9.5$, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO, 35 °C) $\delta = 7.93$ - 7.91 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.82 - 7.80 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.60 - 7.52 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.40 - 7.37 (m, 4H, Ar), 7.33 - 7.21 (m, 10H, Ar), 5.67 - 5.66 (m, 1H, H-1), 5.32 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 3.5$ Hz, H-5), 5.26 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz, OH), 4.88 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.83 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.70 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.12 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H-3), 3.83 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 6.0, 9.5$ Hz, H-4), 3.77 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 9.5$ Hz, H-2), 2.23 (dt, 1H, $J = 3.5, 16.0$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.81 (dt, 1H, $J = 3.5, 16.0$ Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO) $\delta = 165.53$ (PhCO), 165.25 (PhCO), 139.17 , 138.46 , 133.03 , 129.99 , 129.72 , 129.34 , 129.12 , 128.33 , 128.03 , 127.92 , 127.68 , 127.42 , 127.29 , 127.13 , 79.86 , 78.34 , 74.04 , 72.66 , 71.45 , 71.31 , 68.68 , 28.61 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₃₄H₃₂O₇ (M+H⁺) 553.2221, found: 553.2225.

1D-(1,2,4,5/3)-1,5-Di-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-4-(4-methoxy)benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (35). To a solution of **34** (659 mg, 1.04 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL), a solution of freshly prepared PMBOCNHCCl₃ (3.1 g) in hexane (6 mL) was added. Freshly distilled BF₃·Et₂O (35 μ L) was added slowly at 0 °C. After stirring for

10 min, no starting material was detected, Et₃N was added to quench the reaction. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (20 mL), washed with water and brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 16:1) to give **35** (451 mg, 56%) as a white solid: R_f = 0.37 (petroleum ether/ EtOAc 4:1); [α]_D = -7.1 (c = 1.3, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.87-7.95 (m, 4H, PhCO), 7.5-7.45 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.35-7.22 (m, 16H, Ar), 6.79-6.76 (m, 2H, Ar), 5.69-5.68 (m, 2H, H-1, H-5), 4.87 (s, 2H, PhCH₂), 4.78 (d, 1H, J = 10.8 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.72 (d, 1H, J = 11.1 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.64 (d, 1H, J = 11.7 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.56 (d, 1H, J = 11.4 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.27 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-3), 3.76 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.75-3.63 (m, 2H, H-2, H-4), 2.56 (dt, 1H, J = 3.6, 15.6 Hz, H-6eq), 1.87 (d, 1H, J = 15.6 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 166.14 (PhCO), 159.09 (PMB), 138.67, 138.07, 132.75, 130.18, 130.13, 129.78, 129.50, 128.19, 128.12, 127.83, 127.53, 113.62, 79.76, 79.65, 77.92, 75.51, 72.42, 72.06, 68.39, 55.15 (OCH₃), 29.27 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₄₂H₄₀O₈ (M+Na⁺) 695.2615, found: 695.2608.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-1,5-Di-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-4-O-(4-methoxybenzyl)-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (36). Following the procedure in synthesis of **23**, Me₄NBH(OAc)₃ was freshly prepared from Me₄NBH₄ (285 mg, 3.2 mmol) and AcOH (0.64 ml, 11.1 mmol) in THF (5 mL). To the mixture, a solution of **19** (298 mg, 0.64 mmol) in dry CH₃CN (5 mL) was added dropwise. After stirring for 12 h, TLC monitoring indicated no starting material left, sat. NH₄Cl was added to quench the

reaction. The reaction mixture was neutralized with sat. KHCO_3 , extracted with EtOAc, dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated to give a colorless oil. To this colorless oil in dry pyridine (2 mL), BzCl (0.3 mL) and cat. DMAP were added slowly at 0 °C. The mixture was allowed to stir at r.t. for 5 h, concentrated in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in EtOAc (20 mL), washed with sat. NaHCO_3 , water and brine. The organic layer was collected, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 16:1) to give **36** (382 mg, 88% over two steps) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.29$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3:1); $[\alpha]_D = +35.0$ ($c = 0.5$, EtOAc); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 8.14$ -8.09 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.99-7.97 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.61-7.28 (m, 16H, Ar), 7.25-7.16 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.09-7.06 (m, 2H, Ar), 5.84 (m, 1H, H-1), 5.57 (ddd, 1H, $J = 5.0, 10.0, 10.0$ Hz, H-5), 4.94 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.89-4.79 (m, 3H, PhCH_2), 4.70 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.60 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.04 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H-3), 3.79-3.67 (m, 5H, H-2, H-4, OCH_3), 2.50 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.73 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 12.5, 14.5$ Hz, H-6ax); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 165.67$ (PhCO), 165.56 (PhCO), 159.15 (PMB), 138.62, 137.81, 133.18, 133.06, 130.21, 129.91, 129.77, 129.61, 128.46, 128.39, 128.32, 128.03, 127.67, 127.59, 113.68, 82.80, 81.74, 80.80, 76.05, 75.44, 72.15, 71.59, 66.92, 55.14 (OCH_3), 31.15 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{40}\text{O}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$) 690.3061, found: 690.3059.

1L-(1,2,4/3,5)-1,5-Di-azido-3,4-di-O-benzyl-2,3,4-cyclohexanetriol (37). To a solution of **36** (382 mg, 0.57 mmol) in MeOH (5 mL), 30% NaOMe (in MeOH, 0.1

mL) was added and the mixture was stirred for 1 h. The reaction mixture was neutralized with ion-exchanged resin (Dowex 50, strong acid form), filtered, and concentrated to give crude diol (207 mg). To a suspension of crude diol product in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), pyridine (0.36 mL, 4.4 mmol) was added, followed by the addition of Tf₂O (306 μL, 1.7 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring for 10 min, sat. NaHCO₃ was added to quench the reaction. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (2×50 mL), washed with water and brine. The extract was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was coevaporated with toluene for three times before dissolved in DMF (5 mL). To the above mixture, NaN₃ (116 mg, 1.78 mmol) was added at 0 °C. After stirring for 12 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 6:1) to give **37** (91 mg, 41% over three steps): R_f = 0.40 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1). To the crude diol described above, -OTf was substituted by N₃⁻ whereas PMB group was deprotected at the same time by the above procedure. [α]_D = +18.3 (*c* = 1.8, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.39-7.25 (m, 10H, Ar), 4.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.88 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.84 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.00 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz, H-1), 3.74-3.69 (m, 2H, H-3, H-5), 3.65 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.5, 9.5 Hz, H-2), 3.33 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz, H-4), 2.36 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.0 Hz, OH), 2.09 (dt, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 14.5 Hz, H-6eq), 1.44 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 12.5, 14.5 Hz, H-6ax). ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.94, 137.54, 128.74, 128.49, 128.16, 127.98, 127.88, 84.65, 81.70, 75.77, 75.57, 74.12,

59.97, 59.29, 31.54 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂N₆O₃ (M+NH₄⁺) 412.2092, found: 412.2095.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-1,5-Di-azido-2,3-di-O-benzyl-2,3,4-cyclohexanetriol (38). To a solution of **31** (78 mg, 0.17 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), was added dry pyridine (0.14 mL, 1.7 mmol), followed by the addition of Tf₂O (0.11 mL, 0.67 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring for 10 min, sat. NaHCO₃ was added to quench the reaction. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL), washed with water (10 mL) and brine (10 mL). The organic layer was collected, dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated, and co-evaporated with toluene (5 mL×3). The residue was dissolved in dry DMF (2 mL), and NaN₃ (44 mg, 0.67 mmol) was added. After stirring for 5 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated, diluted with EtOAc, washed with water, and again concentrated to give a colorless oil. To a solution of this oil in CH₂Cl₂/H₂O (5 mL, 18:1), DDQ (71 mg, 0.30 mmol) was added. After stirring for 4 h at room temperature, sat. NaHCO₃ was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 10:1) to give **38** (26 mg, 40% over three steps) as a colorless oil: *R_f* = 0.40 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1); [*α*]_D = -0.9 (*c* = 0.2, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.38-7.25 (m, 10H, Ar), 4.97 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.75-4.69 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 3.98 (q, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz, H-1), 3.71 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.0 Hz, H-3), 3.60 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 9.5, 11.5 Hz, H-5), 3.54 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.5, 9.0 Hz, H-2), 3.39 (dt, 1H, *J* = 2.0, 9.0 Hz, H-4), 2.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.0 Hz, OH),

2.03 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.34 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 12.0, 14.5$ Hz, H-6ax); ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.19, 137.38, 128.63, 128.58, 128.09, 127.99, 127.91, 82.05, 81.06, 76.26, 75.77, 72.93, 58.89, 57.74, 31.11$ (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_6\text{O}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$) 412.2092, found: 412.2093.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-5-*O*-Benzoyl-2,3-di-*O*-benzyl-1-*O*-methyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (39). To a solution of **21** (306 mg, 0.77 mmol) in pyridine (5 mL), was added DMAP (ca. 0.05 equiv.), followed by the addition of BzCl (0.36 mL, 3.1 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring for 5 h, the mixture was concentrated, extracted with EtOAc, washed with sat. NaHCO_3 and water. The organic layer was collected and dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated in vacuo. To a solution of the above crude product in MeOH (10 mL), was added PdCl_2 (36 mg, 0.21 mmol). After stirring at room temperature for 2 h, the mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 , filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 6:1) to give **39** (351 mg, 98%) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.48$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1); $[\alpha]_D = +10.9$ ($c = 1.1$, MeOH); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 8.04\text{-}8.00$ (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.57-7.51 (m, 1H, Ar), 7.44-7.29 (m, 12H, Ar), 5.25 (ddd, 1H, $J = 4.5, 9.0, 11.0$ Hz, H-5), 5.00 (d, 1H, $J = 11.1$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.79-4.70 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 3.90 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3), 3.79-3.72 (m, 2H, H-1, H-4), 3.54 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 9.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.49 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.54 (d, 1H, $J = 2.7$ Hz, OH), 2.53 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.1$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.39 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.4, 11.1, 14.1$ Hz, H-6ax); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 166.15$ (PhCO), 138.59, 138.06, 132.99, 130.08,

129.62, 128.52, 128.41, 128.30, 127.99, 127.88, 127.79, 81.58, 81.27, 75.53, 74.67, 72.51, 71.73, 57.20 (OCH₃), 28.73 (C-6); elemental analysis calcd. (%) for C₂₈H₃₀O₆: C 72.71, H 6.54, found: C, 72.44, H, 6.49; HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₂₈H₃₀O₆ (M+Na⁺) 485.1935, found: 485.1942.

1D-(1,2,4,5/3)-2-O-Allyl-1-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-5-O-methyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (40). To a solution of **22** (1.083 g, 2.7 mmol) and DMAP (16.5 mg, 0.14 mmol) in pyridine (10 mL), BzCl (0.93 mL, 8.1 mmol) was added dropwise at 0 °C. After stirring for 5 h, the mixture was concentrated in vacuo. The residue was dissolved in EtOAc (50 mL), washed with sat. NaHCO₃ and water. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 6:1) to give **40** (1.339 g, 98%) as a white solid: *R_f* = 0.52 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1); [α]_D = -6.6 (*c* = 0.6, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.15-8.12 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.57-7.52 (m, 1H, Ar), 7.45-7.25 (m, 12H, Ar), 5.88 (ddt, 1H, *J* = 6.0, 10.5, 17.5 Hz, =CH-), 5.57-5.56 (m, 1H, H-1), 5.24 (d, 1H, *J* = 17.1 Hz, =CH₂), 5.11 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, =CH₂), 4.90-4.72 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.25-4.08 (m, 3H, H-3, =C-CH₂-), 3.67-3.66 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.50-3.46 (m, 2H, H-2, H-4), 3.30 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 2.50 (dt, 1H, *J* = 3.6, 15.6 Hz, H-6eq), 1.41 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.6 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 166.20(PhCO), 138.90, 138.51, 134.91, 133.63, 132.88, 130.34, 130.13, 129.96, 128.28, 127.98, 127.64, 127.55, 117.15, 81.14, 80.11, 78.72, 76.04, 75.90, 72.89, 71.59, 68.60, 56.83 (OCH₃),

26.42 (C-6); MS (ESI) *m/e* calcd for C₃₁H₃₄O₆ (M+Na⁺) 525, found: 525; elemental analysis calcd (%) for C₃₁H₃₄O₆: C 74.08, H 6.82, found: C 74.11, H 6.99.

**1D-(1,2,4,5/3)-5-O-Benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1-O-methyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepe
ntol (41).** To a solution of **40** (31 mg, 0.06 mmol) in MeOH (1 mL), was added PdCl₂ (3 mg, 0.018 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring for 3 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂, filtered, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1) to give **41** (25 mg, 87%) as a colorless oil: R_f = 0.42 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1); [α]_D = -1.9 (*c* = 2.1, EtOAc). Acceptor **41** was not stable in CDCl₃ or CD₃OD at room temperature. Besides, it is hard to identify the structure from its ¹H NMR. For further identification, allyl group was reintroduced by the following procedure: To a mixture of **41** (33 mg, 0.07 mmol) and freshly prepared AllylOCNHCCl₃ (70 mg) in CH₂Cl₂/ hexane (1:2, 2 mL) with 4 Å molecular sieves, TfOH (7 μL) was added slowly at 0 °C. Stirring the mixture for 12 h from 0 °C to room temperature, Et₃N was added to quench the reaction. The reaction mixture was filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 6:1) to give **40*** (25 mg, 70%) as a white solid: R_f = 0.52 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1). From the NMR spectra it was find the allylation product **40*** and **40** are the same compound. It was demonstrated that the benzoyl group did not migrate during the deprotection of allyl group. Compound **41** was directly used for the glycosyl coupling reaction.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-1,5-Di-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (42).

To a solution of **23** (261 mg, 0.44 mmol) in methanol (5 mL), was added PdCl₂ (25 mg, 0.14 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring for 2 h, no starting material was detected. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂, filtrated, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 8:1) to give **42** (237 mg, 98%) as a colorless oil: R_f = 0.26 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1); [α]_D = -22.4 (c = 2.1, MeOH); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.11-8.08 (m, 2H, PhCO), 8.03-8.01 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.63-7.25 (m, 16H, Ar), 5.86 (dt, 1H, J = 2.4, 4.8 Hz, H-1), 5.48 (ddd, 1H, J = 4.8, 8.7, 11.1 Hz, H-5), 4.97 (d, 1H, J = 11.1 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.84 (d, 1H, J = 11.1 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.74 (d, 1H, J = 11.1 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.60 (d, 1H, J = 11.1 Hz, PhCH₂), 3.96-3.82 (m, 2H, H-3, H-4), 3.74 (dd, 1H, J = 3.0, 8.7 Hz, H-2), 2.74 (d, 1H, J = 2.7 Hz, OH), 2.50 (dt, 1H, J = 4.8, 14.1 Hz, H-6eq), 1.81 (ddd, 1H, J = 2.4, 10.8, 14.1 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.97 (PhCO), 165.61 (PhCO), 138.24, 137.57, 133.24, 133.11, 129.88, 129.68, 128.51, 128.38, 128.02, 127.88, 127.79, 80.64, 80.18, 75.39, 74.38, 72.13, 71.45, 67.08, 30.62 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₃₄H₃₂O₇ (M+Na⁺) 575.2040, found: 575.2034.

1L-(1,2,4/3,5)-1,5-Di-O-benzoyl-3,4-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (43).

To a solution of **24** (112 mg, 0.24 mmol) in methanol (2 mL), 30% MeONa (in MeOH, 0.1 mL) was added dropwise. The reaction mixture was neutralized with ion-exchange resin (Dowex 50, strong acid form), filtered, and concentrated to give yellow oil. The oil was dissolved in pyridine (5 mL), BzCl (0.17 mL, 1.44 mmol) was

added at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred for 6 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, diluted with EtOAc (20 mL), and washed with sat. KHCO₃. The organic layer was collected and concentrated to give a yellow oil. To the solution of this oil in methanol (2 mL), PdCl₂ (13 mg, 0.07 mmol) was added at room temperature. After stirring for 2 h, the mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂, filtered, and concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 6:1) to give **43** (118 mg, 89% over three steps) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.31$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1); $[\alpha]_D = -24.1$ ($c = 1.7$, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 8.06$ -8.04 (m, 2H, PhCO), 8.01-7.99 (m, 2H, PhCO), 7.60-7.54 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.47-7.40 (m, 4H, Ar), 7.36-7.28 (m, 5H, Ar), 7.20-7.19 (m, 5H, Ar), 5.64-5.62 (dt, 1H, $J = 2.5, 4.5$ Hz, H-1), 5.58 (ddd, 1H, $J = 5.0, 8.5, 9.0$ Hz, H-5), 4.94 (d, 1H, $J = 11.0$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.85-4.79 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 3.96 (t, 1H, $J = 8.5$ Hz, H-4), 3.91 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 9.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.83 (t, 1H, $J = 8.5$ Hz, H-3), 2.40-3.00 (br, 1H, OH), 2.52 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.83 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 11.0, 14.0$ Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 166.02$ (PhCO), 165.57 (PhCO), 138.05, 137.60, 133.23, 133.13, 129.83, 129.73, 129.60, 128.54, 128.42, 128.39, 128.12, 128.08, 127.96, 127.84, 82.60, 81.18, 75.53, 75.43, 72.72, 71.68, 70.01, 30.70 (C-6); MS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₃₄H₃₂O₇: 575 (M+Na⁺), found: 575; elemental analysis calcd (%) for C₃₄H₃₂O₇: C 73.62, H 5.84, found: C 73.62, H 5.99.

1L-(1,3,5/2,4)-1,5-Di-O-benzoyl-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol

(44). To a solution of **30** (48 mg, 0.07 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂/H₂O (2 mL, 18:1), was added

DDQ (26 mg, 0.11 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring for 2 h, sat. NaHCO₃ was added to quench the reaction. The solution was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) and washed with brine (20 mL). The organic layer was collected, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 10:1) to give **44** (24 mg, 62%) as a white solid: R_f = 0.30 (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3:1); [α]_D = -33.6 (c = 0.1, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.03-7.98 (m, 4H, PhCO), 7.58-7.53 (m, 2H, Ar), 7.44-7.40 (m, 4H, Ar), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H, Ar), 7.18 (s, 5H, Ar), 5.30 (ddd, 1H, J = 4.5, 9.0, 11.5 Hz, H-1), 5.17 (ddd, 1H, J = 5.0, 9.5, 12.0 Hz, H-5), 4.97 (d, 1H, J = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.85-4.78 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 3.87 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-3), 3.81 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-4), 3.58 (t, 1H, J = 9.0 Hz, H-2), 2.60 (dt, 1H, J = 4.5, 12.5 Hz, H-6eq), 2.53 (br, 1H, OH), 1.80 (q, 1H, J = 12.0 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 165.92 (PhCO), 165.42 (PhCO), 138.18, 137.82, 133.15, 133.16, 129.82, 129.71, 129.63, 128.61, 128.41, 128.35, 128.31, 128.04, 127.97, 127.72, 82.85, 82.68, 75.83, 75.42, 75.05, 71.04, 70.84, 31.94 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₃₄H₃₂O₇ (M+Na⁺) 575.2040, found: 575.2030.

(2*R*,3*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-2-*O*-Allyl-3-*O*-benzyl-5-*O*-methyl-7-oxa-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane

(46). To a solution of **21** (14 mg, 0.04 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (1 mL), was added dry pyridine (32.6 μL, 0.4 mmol) followed by the addition of Tf₂O (27.8 μL, 0.16 mmol) dropwise at 0 °C. After 1 h, TLC monitoring showed the completion of the reaction, and sat. NaHCO₃ was added to quench the reaction. The reaction mixture was diluted

with CH₂Cl₂ and washed with water. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 6:1) to give **46** (10 mg, 99%) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.40$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 2:1); $[\alpha]_D = -49.2$ ($c = 0.7$, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 7.39-7.32$ (m, 5H, Ar), 5.90 (ddt, 1H, $J = 6.0, 10.5, 17.5$ Hz, =CH-), 5.25 (dq, 1H, $J = 1.5, 17.5$ Hz, =CH₂), 5.18 (dq, 1H, $J = 1.5, 6.0$ Hz, =CH₂), 4.56-4.50 (m, 4H, H-1, H-2, PhCH₂), 4.07 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.4, 6.9$ Hz, H-5), 3.99-3.92 (m, 2H, =C-CH₂), 3.84 (dt, 1H, $J = 1.5, 6.5$ Hz, H-3), 3.35 (d, 1H, $J = 1.5$ Hz, H-4), 3.26 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.87 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.0, 13.0$ Hz, H-6ax), 1.72 (ddq, 1H, $J = 1.5, 6.5, 13.0$ Hz, H-6eq); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 137.46, 134.27, 128.52, 128.03, 127.85, 117.45, 85.65, 84.06, 79.97, 79.35, 72.85, 69.96, 56.49$ (OCH₃), 35.34 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₇H₃₀O₆ (M+Na⁺) 313.1410, found: 313.1408.

p-Methylphenyl

2,6-di-azido-3,4-O-isopropylidene-1-thio-2,6-di-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranoside

(51). To a solution of **48**³ (762 mg, 2.27 mmol) in 2,2-dimethoxypropane (10 mL), was added CSA (29 mg, 0.12 mmol) at room temperature. After stirring overnight, Et₃N was added to neutralize the reaction. The reaction mixture was concentrated and coevaporated with toluene for three times. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 15:1) to give **51** (372 mg, 50%) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.41$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1); $[\alpha]_D = +145.5$ ($c = 4.2$, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 7.49$ (d, 2H, $J = 7.9$ Hz, Ar), 7.15 (d, 2H, J

= 7.9 Hz, Ar), 4.33 (d, 1H, $J = 10.5$ Hz, H-1), 4.11-4.06 (m, 2H, H-3, H-4), 3.81 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.1, 5.4, 5.7$ Hz, H-5), 3.66 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.8, 12.7$ Hz, H-6a), 3.44-3.32 (m, 2H, H-2, H-6b), 2.35 (s, 3H, PhCH₃), 1.42 (s, 3H, CH₃), 1.34 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 138.78, 133.97, 129.74, 127.28, 110.79$ (isopropylidene), 85.91 (C-1), 78.25, 75.28, 72.69, 63.55, 51.13, 27.97 (isopropyliden), 26.23 (isopropyliden), 21.14 (CH₃); MS (ESI-TOF) m/e calcd. for C₁₆H₂₀N₆O₃S 399 (M+Na⁺), found 399; elemental analysis calcd (%) for C₁₆H₂₀N₆O₃S: C 51.06, H 5.36, N 22.23, found: C 51.27, H 5.55, N 22.09.

p-Methylphenyl 2,6-di-azido-3,4-di-O-acetyl-1-thio-2,6-di-deoxy- α -D-mannopyranoside (52). To a solution of **49**⁴ (530 mg, 1.2 mmol) in MeOH (5 mL), 30% NaOMe in MeOH (0.1 mL) was added. The solution was neutralized with ion-exchange resin (Dowex 50, strong acid form), filtered, and concentrated to give colorless oil. To this oil in pyridine (5 mL), TsCl (462 mg, 2.4 mmol) was added at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred overnight. The reaction mixture was diluted with CH₂Cl₂ (50 mL), washed with sat. NaHCO₃ and brine. The organic layer was collected and concentrated. The resulting residue was dissolved in DMF (5 mL), NaN₃ (112 mg, 1.7 mmol) was added, and the reaction mixture was heated at 80 °C for 10 h. The mixture was concentrated in vacuo, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with water. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was mixed with pyridine (5 mL), Ac₂O (0.28 mL, 2.7 mmol) was then added at 0 °C, and the mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature. The reaction mixture was

concentrated in vacuo. The resulting residue was dissolved in EtOAc, washed with sat. NaHCO₃ and brine. The organic layer was collected, dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 6:1) to give **52** (258 mg, 51% over four steps) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.36$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 4:1); mp 64-65 °C; $[\alpha]_D = +8.7$ ($c = 4.1$, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 7.40$ (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, Ar), 7.16 (d, 2H, $J = 8.0$ Hz, Ar), 5.43 (d, 1H, $J = 1.5$ Hz, H-1), 5.35 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.0, 9.5$ Hz, H-3), 5.29 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H-4), 4.44 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 7.0, 9.5$ Hz, H-5), 4.30 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.5, 4.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.40 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6a), 3.26 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b), 2.34 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.11 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.08 (s, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 169.87$ (COCH₃), 169.60 (COCH₃), 138.68, 132.52, 130.11, 128.38, 86.09 (C-1), 70.88, 67.18, 62.64, 51.07, 21.11 (CH₃), 20.64 (COCH₃), 20.49 (COCH₃); MS (ESI-TOF) m/e calcd. for C₁₆H₂₀N₆O₃S 443 (M+Na⁺), found 443; elemental analysis calcd (%) for C₁₆H₂₀N₆O₃S: C 48.56, H 4.79, N 19.99, found: C 48.83, H 5.07, N 19.82.

General procedure for the preparation of pseudodisaccharides 53-58 and 60-65.

Donor **50**⁵ (0.3 mmol) and acceptor (0.2 mmol) were coevaporated twice with toluene and further dried under vacuum. To a solution of donor and acceptor in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL), 4 Å molecular sieves (600 mg) and *N*-iodosuccinimide (0.3 mmol) were added, and the mixture was stirred for 30 min before cooled to -40 °C under argon. Trifluoromethanesulfonic acid (0.03 mmol, 1N in Et₂O) was added, the temperature

was then allowed to rise to -20 °C, and maintained at this temperature for 30 min to 3 h until donor disappeared by TLC monitoring. Et₃N was added to quench the reaction. The reaction mixture was filtered, washed with CH₂Cl₂, and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel. To the disaccharides with benzoyl protective group, 30% NaOMe in MeOH was added to give **53-58**. Compound **65** was obtained by the coupling of donor **51** and acceptor **33** followed by the deprotection of acetal group with 80% AcOH/H₂O at 60 °C for 2 h.

1L-(1,2,4,5/3)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-3,4-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (53). Yield: 80%; [α]_D = +19.9 (*c* = 3.2, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.41-7.25 (m, 20H, Ar), 5.28 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz, H-1'), 5.02 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.92-4.85 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.74 (d, 1H, *J* = 12.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.69 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.18-4.10 (m, 4H, H-1 or H-5, H-2 or H-4, H-3 H-5'), 4.05 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.0, 10.0 Hz, H-3'), 3.58 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.5, 10.0 Hz, H-2'), 3.52-3.44 (m, 5H, H-1 or H-5, H-2 or H-4, H-4', H-6a', OH), 3.33 (dd, 1H, *J* = 6.0, 13.5 Hz, H-6b'), 3.12 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.5 Hz, OH), 2.32 (dt, 1H, *J* = 3.5, 15.5 Hz, H-6eq), 1.53 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.5 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.74, 137.75, 137.58, 128.53, 128.36, 128.12, 127.98, 127.90, 127.83, 127.74, 127.53, 99.14 (C-1'), 82.10, 82.16, 80.37, 78.94, 78.18, 75.84, 75.59, 75.13, 72.78, 70.93, 70.34, 68.50, 63.86, 51.10, 31.52 (C-6); MS (ESI-TOF) *m/e* calcd. for C₄₀H₄₄N₆O₈ 754 (M+NH₄⁺), found 754;

elemental analysis calcd (%) for C₄₀H₄₄N₆O₈: C 65.20, H 6.02, N 11.41, found: C, 65.09, H, 6.00, N, 11.19.

1D-(1,3,5/2,4)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-3,4-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (54). Yield: 77%; [α]_D = +0.6 (*c* = 0.3, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.38-7.27 (m, 20H, Ar), 5.37 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.5 Hz, H-1'), 5.02 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.88-4.86 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.67 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.21 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 2.5, 5.5, 10.0 Hz, H-5'), 3.97 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.0, 10.0 Hz, H-4'), 3.64-3.46 (m, 7H, H-1, H-2, H-3 or H-4, H-5, H-2', H-3', H-6a'), 3.37-3.33 (m, 2H, H-3 or H-4, H-6b'), 2.96 (br, 1H, OH), 2.24 (dt, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 12.5 Hz, H-6eq), 1.62 (br, 1H, OH), 1.48 (q, 1H, *J* = 12.5 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.36, 138.20, 137.44, 137.38, 128.69, 128.59, 128.49, 128.42, 128.16, 128.10, 128.02, 127.92, 127.87, 127.54, 127.29, 98.28 (C-1'), 86.17, 85.48, 82.68, 80.27, 78.74, 75.57 ($\times 2$), 75.47, 75.28, 70.82, 68.51, 68.26, 63.76, 51.22, 36.43 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₄₀H₄₄N₆O₈ (M+Na⁺) 759.3113, found: 759.3124.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-4-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (55). Yield: 70%; [α]_D = +76.5 (*c* = 0.3, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.40-7.24 (m, 20H, Ar), 5.39 (d, 1H, *J* = 3.6 Hz, H-1'), 4.97-4.85 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.71-4.66 (m, 2H, PhCH₂), 4.56 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.26-4.22 (m, 1H, H-5'), 4.13-4.07 (m, 1H, H-1), 4.12-3.96

(m, 2H, H-3 or H-4, H-3'), 3.85 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.56-3.43 (m, 5H, H-2, H-3 or H-4, H-5, H-2', H-6a'), 3.33 (dd, 1H, $J = 5.1, 13.2$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.25 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.2, 13.8$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.53 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.4, 13.0, 13.8$ Hz, H-6ax). ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.70, 137.65, 137.50, 137.43, 128.56, 128.49, 128.34, 128.11, 128.01, 127.87, 127.52, 127.45, 98.14$ (C-1'), 85.13, 83.01, 80.49, 80.24, 78.75, 75.55, 75.24, 72.73, 70.74, 67.41, 65.60, 63.76, 51.13, 34.47 (C-6); MS (ESI-TOF) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_6\text{O}_8$ 754 ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$), found: 754; elemental analysis calcd (%) for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_6\text{O}_8$: C 65.20, H 6.02, N 11.41, found: C 65.07, H 5.99, N 11.19.

1L-(1,2,4/3,5)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-3,4-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (56). Yield: 86%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} = +8.7$ ($c = 0.3$, EtOAc); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.39-7.25$ (m, 20H, Ar), 5.35 (d, 1H, $J = 3.9$ Hz, H-1'), 5.02-4.95 (m, 2H, PhCH_2), 4.91-4.84 (m, 4H, PhCH_2), 4.70 (d, 1H, $J = 11.7$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.58 (d, 1H, $J = 11.1$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.11-4.12 (m, 1H, H-1), 4.03-3.89 (m, 4H, H-3 or H-4, H-3', H-4', H-5'), 3.72 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.7, 9.6$ Hz, H-2), 3.50-3.42 (m, 3H, H-3 or H-4, H-5, H-6a'), 3.34-3.27 (m, 2H, H-2', H-6b'), 2.39-2.33 (2 \times br, 2H, OH), 2.22 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.2, 13.8$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.45 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.0, 12.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6ax); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.43, 138.38, 137.33, 137.19, 128.59, 128.49, 128.40, 128.18, 128.05, 127.88, 127.74, 127.50, 98.59$ (C-1'), 86.54, 81.20, 81.10, 80.22, 78.76, 75.58, 75.44, 75.38, 75.29, 71.23, 68.10, 67.76, 63.59, 51.09, 34.24 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{44}\text{N}_6\text{O}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 759.3113, found: 759.3116.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-4-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1-O-methyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (57). Yield: 70%; $[\alpha]_D = +72.7$ ($c = 4.4$, EtOAc); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.38\text{-}7.26$ (m, 20H, Ar), 5.37 (d, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz, H-1'), 4.99-4.84 (m, 5H, PhCH_2), 4.74-4.65 (m, 2H, PhCH_2), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 11.0$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.18 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.4, 5.1, 10.2$ Hz, H-5'), 4.00 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 10.2$ Hz, H-4'), 3.91 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3'), 3.84-3.80 (m, 1H, H-1), 3.60 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.56-3.41 (m, 8H, H-2, H-3, H-4, H-2', H-6a', OCH_3), 3.33 (dd, 1H, $J = 5.1, 13.2$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.90 (d, 1H, $J = 3.9$ Hz, OH), 2.28 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.4$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.23 (t, 1H, $J = 14.4$ Hz, H-6ax); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.85, 138.13, 137.47, 137.42, 128.56, 128.49, 128.36, 128.27, 128.12, 127.99, 127.90, 127.86, 127.71, 127.63, 127.34, 98.21$ (C-1'), 85.97, 82.70, 80.44, 80.14, 78.76, 75.53, 75.21, 74.75, 72.69, 70.75, 67.62, 63.76, 57.54 (OCH_3), 51.17, 31.97 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_6\text{O}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 773.3269, found: 773.3262.

1L-(1,2,4,5/3)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-3,4-di-O-benzyl-5-O-methyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (58). Yield: 70%; $[\alpha]_D = +34.8$ ($c = 2.4$, EtOAc); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.42\text{-}7.24$ (m, 20H, Ar), 5.23 (d, 1H, $J = 3.6$ Hz, H-1'), 5.02 (d, 1H, $J = 10.5$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.91-4.83 (m, 4H, PhCH_2), 4.77 (d, 1H, $J = 12.0$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.67 (d, 1H, $J = 11.7$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.59 (d, 1H, $J = 11.4$ Hz, PhCH_2), 4.22-4.06 (m, 4H, H-1 or H-3, H-3', H-4', H-5'), 3.70-3.65 (m, 2H, H-1 or H-3, OH), 3.54-3.41 (m, 8H, H-4, H-5, H-6, H-2', H-6a',

OCH₃), 3.34 (dd, 1H, *J* = 5.1, 13.2 Hz, H-6b'), 2.27 (d, 1H, *J* = 15.0 Hz, H-6eq), 1.23 (d, 1H, *J* = 14.4 Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.80, 138.14, 137.66, 128.41, 128.28, 128.09, 127.92, 127.87, 127.82, 127.75, 127.64, 127.44, 99.33 (C-1'), 82.99, 82.70, 80.35, 78.99, 78.61, 78.35, 75.77, 75.52, 75.00, 73.13, 70.76, 70.17, 63.97, 59.06 (OCH₃), 51.10, 29.71 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₄₁H₄₆N₆O₈ (M+Na⁺) 773.3269, found: 773.3254.

1L-(1,3,4/2,6)-1-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy-α-D-glucopyranosyl)-2,3-di-O-benzyl-4,6-di-azido-1,2,3-cyclohexanetriol (60). Yield: 56%; [α]_D = +60.0 (*c* = 0.3, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.37-7.24 (m, 20H, Ar), 5.59 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, H-1'), 5.05 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.5 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.91-4.86 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.70 (s, 2H, PhCH₂), 4.61 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.07 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 2.5, 4.0, 9.5 Hz, H-5'), 4.01 (dd, 1H, *J* = 9.0, 10.0 Hz, H-3'), 3.99 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.5, 7.7 Hz, H-2'), 3.95 (t, 1H, *J* = 9.5 Hz, H-4'), 3.65-3.58 (m, 2H, H-1 or H-2, H-4), 3.53-3.46 (m, 3H, H-1 or H-2, H-6, H-6a'), 3.36 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 13.0 Hz, H-6b'), 3.31 (dd, 1H, *J* = 4.0, 10.0 Hz, H-3), 2.15 (dt, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 14.5 Hz, H-5eq), 1.47 (ddd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 12.0, 14.5 Hz, H-5ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 138.24, 137.68 (× 2), 137.22, 128.59, 128.48, 128.41, 128.14, 128.05, 128.01, 127.90, 127.74, 127.58, 127.45, 97.74 (C-1'), 82.93, 81.71, 80.04, 78.71, 78.26, 75.47, 75.35, 75.00, 73.19, 70.89, 63.28, 58.28, 57.27, 51.00, 31.17 (C-5); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₄₀H₄₂N₁₂O₆ (M+Na⁺) 809.3242, found: 809.3241.

1L-(1,3,6/2,4)-1-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-4,6-di-azido-2,3-di-O-benzyl-1,2,3-cyclohexanetriol (61). Yield: 50%; $[\alpha]_D = +82.1$ ($c = 0.6$, EtOAc); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.36\text{-}7.25$ (m, 20H, Ar), 5.37 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-1'), 5.01 (d, 1H, $J = 11.0$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.93 (d, 1H, $J = 10.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.88-4.82 (m, 5H, PhCH₂), 4.56 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.06 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 6.0$ Hz, H-6), 4.03 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 10.5$ Hz, H-3'), 3.97 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.91 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 7.0, 9.5$ Hz, H-5'), 3.85 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 9.5$ Hz, H-2'), 3.71 (ddd, 1H, $J = 4.5, 9.5, 12.5$ Hz, H-4), 3.45-3.32 (m, 4H, H-1, H-2, H-3, H-6a'), 3.27 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.0, 12.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.11 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.0, 14.0$ Hz, H-5eq), 1.45 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.0, 11.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-5ax); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.24, 137.56, 137.44, 137.39, 128.56, 128.44, 128.16, 128.05, 127.88, 127.60, 127.32, 99.02$ (C-1'), 85.04, 81.64, 79.79, 79.41, 78.72, 75.81, 75.61, 75.53, 75.06, 71.87, 63.27, 59.96, 59.43, 51.10, 31.72 (C-5); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{42}\text{N}_{12}\text{O}_6$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 809.3242, found: 809.3232.

1L-(1,3,4/2,5)-1-O-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-O-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-6-azido-2,3-di-O-benzyl-4-O-methyl-1,2,3,4-cyclohexanetetrol (62). Yield: 86%; $[\alpha]_D = +47.7$ ($c = 0.3$, EtOAc); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.37\text{-}7.26$ (m, 20H, Ar), 5.62 (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-1'), 5.07 (d, 1H, $J = 10.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.91-4.86 (m, 4H, PhCH₂), 4.70-4.60 (m, 3H, PhCH₂), 4.28 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 4.0, 10.0$ Hz, H-5'), 4.03 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3'), 4.00 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.67-3.36 (m, 10H, H-1, H-2, H-3, H-4, H-6, H-2', H-6a', OCH₃), 3.30 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.0, 10.5$ Hz, H-6b'),

2.32 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.0, 14.0$ Hz, H-5eq), 1.32 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.0, 13.5, 14.0$ Hz, H-5ax);
 ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 138.52, 137.82, 137.70, 128.44, 128.35, 128.03,$
127.93, 127.87, 127.73, 127.45, 97.74 (C-1'), 82.86, 81.75, 79.98, 78.70, 78.61, 75.43,
75.15, 74.98, 74.35, 72.73, 70.74, 63.23, 58.28, 57.90 (OCH₃), 50.97, 29.74 (C-5);
HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_9\text{O}_7$ ($\text{M}+\text{NH}_4^+$) 793.3780, found: 793.3786.

5,6,3',4'-Tetra-*O*-benzyl-1,3,2',6'-tetraazidoneamine (63). Yield: 80%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} =$
+55.1 ($c = 1.3$, EtOAc); ^1H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.38\text{-}7.26$ (m, 20H, Ar),
5.58 (d, 1H, $J = 3.9$ Hz, H-1'), 5.02 (d, 1H, $J = 11.1$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.94-4.80 (m, 6H,
PhCH₂), 4.61 (d, 1H, $J = 11.1$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.27 (m, 1H, H-5'), 4.00 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz,
H-3'), 3.65-3.29 (m, 9H, H-1, H-3, H-4, H-5, H-6, H-2', H-4', H-6a', H-6b'), 2.32 (dt,
1H, $J = 4.2, 13.2$ Hz, H-2eq), 1.49 (q, 1H, $J = 13.2$ Hz, H-2ax). The ^1H NMR data
coincide with the previous report.¹

**4-*O*-(2',6'-Di-azido-2',6'-di-deoxy-3'4'-di-*O*-acetyl- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-1,3-di-
-azido-5,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxystreptamine (64).** Yield: 84%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} = +68.9$ ($c = 0.9$,
EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.39\text{-}7.26$ (m, 10H, Ar), 5.29-5.21 (m, 2H,
H-3', H-4'), 5.18 (d, 1H, $J = 2.5$ Hz, H-1'), 5.02 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.90 (d,
1H, $J = 10.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.83 (d, 1H, $J = 10.5$ Hz, PhCH₂), 4.62 (d, 1H, $J = 11.5$ Hz,
PhCH₂), 4.32 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 6.0, 9.0$ Hz, H-5'), 3.53-3.46 (m, 4H, H-2', H-4, H-5,
H-6), 3.43-3.37 (m, 2H, H-1, H-3), 3.33 (dd, 1H, $J = 6.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6a'), 3.25 (dd,
1H, $J = 3.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.34 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 13.0$ Hz, H-2eq), 2.05 (s, 3H,

COCH₃), 2.04 (s, 3H, COCH₃), 1.50 (q, 1H, *J* = 13.0 Hz, H-2ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 169.94 (COCH₃), 169.65 (COCH₃), 137.35, 137.09, 128.72, 128.52, 128.26, 128.11, 128.05, 127.22, 98.76 (C-1'), 84.38, 84.10, 79.51, 75.91 (×2), 70.70, 70.30, 66.76, 61.01, 60.18, 58.79, 51.01, 32.15 (C-2), 20.68 (COCH₃), 20.45 (COCH₃); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₃₀H₃₄N₁₂O₈ (M+Na⁺) 713.2515, found: 713.2506.

4-*O*-(2',6'-Di-azido-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-galactopyranosyl)-1,3-di-azido-5,6-di-*O*-benzyl-2-deoxystreptamine (65). Yield: 60% over two steps; [α]_D = +20.7 (*c* = 0.3, EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 7.35-7.25 (m, 10H, Ar), 5.68 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.0 Hz, H-1'), 5.02 (d, 1H, *J* = 11.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.89-4.86 (m, 2H, PhCH₂), 4.82 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.0 Hz, PhCH₂), 4.39 (t, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz, H-3'), 4.13 (dd, 1H, *J* = 3.0, 5.5 Hz, H-2'), 4.03 (d, 1H, *J* = 2.0 Hz, H-4'), 3.67-3.57 (m, 3H, H-4, H-5, H-6), 3.53-3.39 (m, 5H, H-1, H-3, H-5', H-6a', H-6b'), 2.52 (br, 2H, OH), 2.31 (dt, 1H, *J* = 4.5, 13.0 Hz, H-2eq), 1.50 (q, 1H, *J* = 12.5 Hz, H-2ax); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 137.75, 137.23, 128.49, 128.13, 128.05, 127.69, 127.06, 97.80 (C-1'), 84.62, 84.40, 77.19, 75.95, 75.20, 69.65, 69.04, 68.13, 60.24, 59.72, 59.51, 51.22, 32.30 (C-2); HRMS (ESI) *m/e* calcd. for C₂₆H₃₀N₁₂O₆ (M+Na⁺) 629.2304, found: 629.2307.

2-*O*-(2',6'-Di-azido-3',4'-di-*O*-benzyl-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-3-*O*-benzyl-5-*O*-methyl-(2R,3S,4R,5R)-7-oxa-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane (59). To a solution of **57** (39 mg, 0.052 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL), was added pyridine (42 μ L, 0.52 mmol)

and Ti_2O (35 μL , 0.21 mmol) at 0 $^\circ\text{C}$. After stirring for 40 min, sat. NaHCO_3 was added to quench the reaction. The mixture was diluted with CH_2Cl_2 and washed with brine. The organic layer was collected, dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3:1) to give **59** (33 mg, 99%) as a white solid: $R_f = 0.23$ (petroleum ether/EtOAc 3:1); $[\alpha]_D = +64.0$ ($c = 2.9$, EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 7.39\text{-}7.24$ (m, 15H, Ar), 4.92 (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.90-4.84 (m, 3H, PhCH_2), 4.62-4.55 (m, 4H, PhCH_2 , H-1), 4.51 (d, 1H, $J = 5.0$ Hz, H-2), 4.05 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 7.0$ Hz, H-5), 4.02-3.98 (m, 2H, H-3', H-5'), 3.93 (d, 1H, $J = 5.5$ Hz, H-3), 3.59 (d, 1H, $J = 1.5$ Hz, H-4), 3.54 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H-4'), 3.50 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6a'), 3.35 (dd, 1H, $J = 5.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 3.31 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 10.0$ Hz, H-2'), 3.26 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 1.90 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.74 (ddt, 1H, $J = 1.5, 7.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6ax); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) $\delta = 137.97, 137.88, 137.67, 128.82, 128.78, 128.35, 128.31, 128.23, 128.11, 127.97, 98.30$ (C-1'), 86.91, 84.56, 81.09, 79.99, 79.51, 79.05, 77.56, 75.68, 75.45, 73.23, 71.20, 63.49, 56.76 (OCH_3), 51.30, 35.60 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_6\text{O}_7$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}^+$) 665.2694, found: 665.2697.

General procedure for the preparation of compounds 3-14 from 53-62, and 64-65. The preparation of compounds **3-9**: to a solution of the pseudodisaccharide (**53-59**) in methanol, 10% Pd/C (1.5 times as the weight of the starting material) was added. The mixture was stirred for 18 h under an atmosphere of H_2 . The mixture was filtered and concentrated. The residue was purified by ion-exchange chromatography

(Amberlite CG-50, NH_4^+ form) with a linear gradient of aqueous ammonia. Gradient ammonia aqueous solution (0-10%, 0-15%, 0-20%) was used. The fractions were collected and concentrated in vacuo. The products were dissolved in water, and 0.1N HCl was used to adjust the pH values to 3-4. The final products were obtained after lyophilization. The preparation of compounds **10-14**: H_2S gas was introduced into the solution of pseudodisaccharide (**60-62**, **64-65**) in a mixed solvent of pyridine/ H_2O / Et_3N (3:2:1) to reduce the azido groups to amino groups. The solvent was removed and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc or CHCl_3 /methanol/ NH_4OH as eluents) to give benzyl-protected pseudodisaccharides. Finally, the benzyl groups were removed under Pd/C/ H_2 conditions as described above to provide target compounds.

1L-(1,2,4,5/3)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (3): 32 mg, yield: 98%; $[\alpha]_{\text{D}} = +95.0$ ($c = 0.6$, H_2O); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, D_2O) $\delta = 5.52$ (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.22-4.21 (m, 1H, H-1), 4.11-4.05 (m, 3H, H-4, H-5, H-5'), 3.98 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 11.0$ Hz, H-3), 3.71 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 9.5$ Hz, H-2'), 3.57 (dd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 9.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.46-3.41 (m, 3H, H-3', H-4', H-6a'), 3.20 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.16 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.0, 15.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.78 (dt, 1H, $J = 3.0, 15.5$ Hz, H-6ax); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, D_2O) $\delta = 97.09$ (C-1'), 82.12 ($\times 2$), 74.47, 71.81, 70.53 ($\times 2$), 69.84, 69.31, 54.78, 40.88, 32.45 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_8$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$) 325.1605, found: 325.1672.

1D-(1,3,5/2,4)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (4): 25 mg, yield: 98%; $[\alpha]_D = +70.0$ ($c = 0.9$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.54$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-1'), 4.29 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 8.5, 11.0$ Hz, H-5'), 3.92 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 11.0$ Hz, H-3 or H-4), 3.71 (ddd, 1H, $J = 5.0, 9.5, 12.5$ Hz, H-5), 3.57-3.51 (m, 2H, H-1, H-3'), 3.48-3.39 (m, 4H, H-2, H-3 or H-4, H-2', H-6a'), 3.31 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.20 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.23 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 12.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.51 (q, 1H, $J = 12.5$ Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 96.67$ (C-1'), 83.93, 77.53, 75.17, 71.69, 69.97, 68.85, 68.75, 67.56, 54.79, 40.84, 37.92 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₂H₂₄N₂O₈ (M+H⁺) 325.1605, found: 325.1615.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-4-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (5): 17 mg, yield: 99%; $[\alpha]_D = +169.2$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.56$ (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.29 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 9.0$ Hz, H-5), 4.07 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 6.0$ Hz, H-1), 3.93 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 9.5$ Hz, H-3'), 3.88 (ddd, 1H, $J = 5.0, 9.0, 12.0$ Hz, H-5'), 3.77 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4), 3.54-3.39 (m, 5H, H-2, H-3, H-2', H-4', H-6a'), 3.20 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.14 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.62 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 12.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 96.66$ (C-1'), 84.36, 74.34, 73.85, 71.73, 70.00, 68.76, 68.73, 67.28, 54.84, 40.87, 36.30 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₂H₂₄N₂O₈ (M+H⁺) 325.1605, found: 325.1619.

1L-(1,2,4/3,5)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (6): 13 mg, yield: 99%; $[\alpha]_D = +26.7$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.52$ (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.21 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 5.5$ Hz, H-1), 4.01 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 7.5, 10.5$ Hz, H-5'), 3.95 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.5, 10.5$ Hz, H-3'), 3.81-3.76 (m, 2H, H-4, H-5), 3.71 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 10.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.46-3.39 (m, 3H, H-3, H-2', H-6a'), 3.29 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.22 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.11 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.5$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.58 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 12.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 97.56$ (C-1'), 81.68, 77.99, 73.08, 71.66, 69.73, 69.34, 68.65, 68.51, 54.72, 40.86, 35.74 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₂H₂₄N₂O₈ (M+H⁺) 325.1605, found: 325.1585.

1D-(1,2,4/3,5)-4-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-1-O-methyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (7): 18 mg, yield: 96%; $[\alpha]_D = +93.3$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.60$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-1'), 4.32 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 7.5, 10.5$ Hz, H-5), 3.97 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.5, 10.5$ Hz, H-3'), 3.82 (ddd, 1H, $J = 4.5, 9.5, 12.0$ Hz, H-5'), 3.76-3.72 (m, 1H, H-1, H-4), 3.62 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 10.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.57-3.42 (m, 7H, H-3, H-2', H-4', H-6a', OCH₃), 3.24 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.42 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.5$ Hz, H-6b), 1.51 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.5, 12.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6a); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 96.67$ (C-1'), 84.24, 78.53, 74.24, 74.08, 71.71, 69.99, 68.76, 67.19, 57.64 (OCH₃), 54.82, 40.85, 32.21 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₃H₂₆N₂O₈ (M+H⁺) 339.1767, found: 339.1759.

1L-(1,2,4,5/3)-2-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-5-O-methyl-1,2,3,4,5-cyclohexanepentol (8): 19 mg, yield: 99%; $[\alpha]_D = +57.5$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.51$ (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.18-4.17 (m, 1H, H-1), 4.11 (td, 1H, $J = 2.5, 9.0$ Hz, H-2), 4.06 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3'), 3.99 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.74-4.73 (m, 1H, H-5), 3.68-3.63 (m, 2H, H-2', H-5'), 3.46-3.42 (m, 6H, H-3, H-4, H-6a', OCH₃), 3.20 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.35 (d, 1H, $J = 15.0$ Hz, H-6eq), 1.65 (d, 1H, $J = 15.0$ Hz, H-6ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 97.01$ (C-1'), 81.92, 79.98, 73.83 ($\times 2$), 71.82, 70.61, 69.85, 69.30, 58.11 (OCH₃), 54.77, 40.87, 28.72 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₃H₂₆N₂O₈ (M+H⁺) 339.1767, found: 339.1761.

2-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-5-O-methyl-(2R,3S,4R,5R)-7-oxa-bicyclo[2.2.1]heptane (9): 37 mg, yield: 96%; $[\alpha]_D = +60.0$ ($c = 1.0$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.36$ (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.67 (t, 2H, $J = 6.0$ Hz, H-4), 4.18-4.16 (m, 2H, H-5, H-3'), 3.94 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 8.5, 9.5$ Hz, H-5'), 3.89 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 10.5$ Hz, H-4'), 3.76 (d, 1H, $J = 1.0$ Hz, H-2), 3.48-3.40 (m, 3H, H-1, H-2', H-6a'), 3.33 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.22 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.10 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.0, 14.0$ Hz, H-6ax), 1.76 (ddt, 1H, $J = 2.0, 6.5, 14.0$ Hz, H-6eq); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 94.30$ (C-1'), 85.14, 82.54, 81.40, 77.82, 76.36, 71.76, 69.88, 69.30, 56.66 (OCH₃), 54.21, 40.88, 35.00 (C-6); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₃H₂₄N₂O₇ (M+H⁺) 321.1656, found: 321.1647.

1L-(1,3,4/2,6)-1-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-4,6-di-amino-1,2,3-cyclohexanetriol (10): 18 mg, yield: 90%; $[\alpha]_D = +84.2$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.80$ (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.14-4.12 (m, 3H, H-5', H-2, H-1 or H-3), 4.06-4.01 (m, 2H, H-3', H-1 or H-3), 3.94-3.92 (m, 1H, H-4 or H-6), 3.83-3.81 (m, 1H, H-4 or H-6), 3.55-3.51 (m, 3H, H-2', H-4', H-6a'), 3.31 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.5, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.53 (ddd, 1H, $J = 4.5, 7.0, 15.0$ Hz, H-5eq), 2.22 (ddd, 1H, $J = 4.5, 9.0, 15.0$ Hz, H-5ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 95.68$ (C-1'), 75.17, 71.46, 70.78, 69.83, 69.25, 69.19, 54.24, 48.71, 47.66, 40.84, 25.68 (C-5); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₂H₂₆N₄O₆ (M+H⁺) 323.1925, found: 323.1954.

1L-(1,3,6/2,4)-1-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-4,6-di-amino-1,2,3-cyclohexanetriol (11): 21 mg, yield: 90%; $[\alpha]_D = +68.3$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.76$ (d, 1H, $J = 3.5$ Hz, H-1'), 4.20 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.5, 10.0$ Hz, H-1), 4.08 (m, 1H, H-6), 4.02 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3'), 3.96 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 7.5, 9.0$ Hz, H-5'), 3.86 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.61 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-3), 3.52-3.42 (m, 4H, H-2, H-4, H-2', H-6'a), 3.25 (dd, 1H, $J = 8.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.46 (dt, 1H, $J = 3.0, 15.5$ Hz, H-5eq), 2.16 (ddd, 1H, $J = 4.0, 14.0, 16.0$ Hz, H-5ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 97.55$ (C-1'), 75.24, 73.38, 73.22, 71.60, 69.73, 69.16, 54.34, 50.08, 49.06, 40.90, 27.81 (C-5); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₂H₂₆N₄O₆ (M+H⁺) 323.1925, found: 323.1924.

1L-(1,3,4/2,6)-1-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl)-6-amino-4-O-methyl-1,2,3,4-cyclohexanetetrol (12): 16 mg, yield: 70%; $[\alpha]_D = +89.2$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.92$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-1'), 4.02 (ddd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 7.0, 10.0$ Hz, H-5'), 3.99 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 11.0$ Hz, H-3'), 3.88 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4'), 3.83 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-2 or H-1), 3.79 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.5, 5.5$ Hz, H-4), 3.63 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 9.5$ Hz, H-2'), 3.53-3.45 (m, 4H, H-1 or H-2, H-3, H-6, H-6a'), 3.41 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.30 (dd, 1H, $J = 7.0, 13.5$ Hz, H-6b'), 2.51 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.5, 14.0$ Hz, H-5eq), 1.71 (ddd, 1H, $J = 2.0, 14.0, 14.5$ Hz, H-5ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 96.75$ (C-1'), 79.61, 77.34, 74.38, 73.69, 71.41, 69.83, 69.10, 57.76 (OCH₃), 54.28, 48.33, 40.84, 27.94 (C-5); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₃H₂₇N₃O₇ (M+H⁺) 338.1922, found: 338.1914.

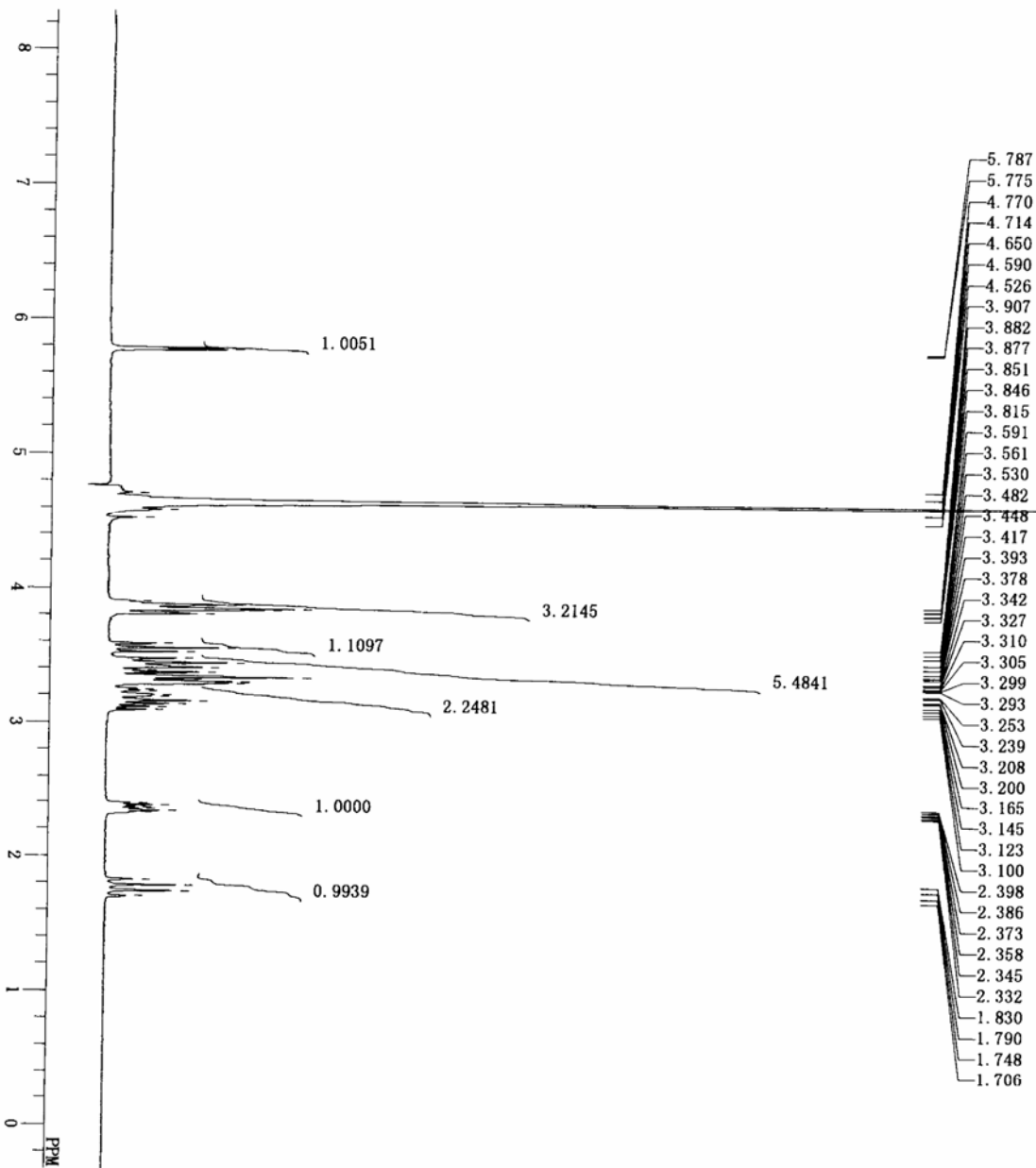
4-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-mannopyranosyl)-2-deoxystreptamine (13): 17 mg, yield: 96% over three steps; $[\alpha]_D = +53.3$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.67$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-1'), 4.26 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.0, 7.5$ Hz, H-3'), 4.19 (dt, 1H, $J = 5.0, 7.5$ Hz, H-5'), 4.01 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H-4 or H-5), 3.84 (t, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-2'), 3.72 (t, 1H, $J = 7.5$ Hz, H-4'), 3.68 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-4 or H-5), 3.61-3.52(m, 2H, H-1 or H-3, H-6), 3.47-3.41 (m, 2H, H-6a', H-6b'), 3.35 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.0, 12.0$ Hz, H-1 or H-3), 2.51 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.0, 12.5$ Hz, H-2eq), 1.92 (q, 1H, $J = 12.5$ Hz, H-2ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 96.41$ (C-1'), 79.13, 75.50, 73.29, 72.48, 68.40, 67.25, 53.61, 50.45, 49.27, 40.50, 28.82 (C-2); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₂H₂₆N₄O₆ (M+H⁺) 323.1925, found: 323.1921.

4-O-(2',6'-Di-amino-2',6'-di-deoxy- α -D-galactopyranosyl)-2-deoxystreptamine

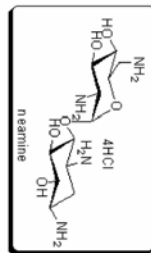
(14): 14 mg, yield: 95% over two steps; $[\alpha]_D = +31.7$ ($c = 0.6$, H₂O); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 5.99$ (d, 1H, $J = 4.0$ Hz, H-1'), 4.32 (td, 1H, $J = 1.0, 5.0$ Hz, H-5'), 4.23 (dd, 1H, $J = 3.0, 11.0$ Hz, H-3'), 4.13 (dd, 1H, $J = 1.5, 3.0$ Hz, H-4'), 4.00 (dd, 1H, $J = 9.0, 10.0$ Hz, H-4), 3.71 (t, 1H, $J = 9.0$ Hz, H-5), 3.67 (dd, 1H, $J = 4.0, 11.5$ Hz, H-2'), 3.61 (t, 1H, $J = 9.5$ Hz, H-6), 3.57 (ddd, 1H, $J = 4.0, 10.0, 12.5$ Hz, H-1 or H-3), 3.39-3.34 (m, 3H, H-1 or H-3, H-6a', H-6b'), 2.52 (dt, 1H, $J = 4.0, 12.5$ Hz, H-2eq), 1.92 (q, 1H, $J = 12.5$ Hz, H-2ax); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, D₂O) $\delta = 96.95$ (C-1'), 78.13, 75.97, 73.25, 70.02, 68.22, 65.81, 50.83, 50.45, 49.27, 41.29, 28.99 (C-2); HRMS (ESI) m/e calcd. for C₁₂H₂₆N₄O₆ (M+H⁺) 323.1925, found: 323.1925.

References:

- (1) A. Köhn and R. R. Schmidt, *Liebigs Ann. Chem.*, 1987, **12**, 1045–1054.
- (2) C. Jia, A. Pearce, Y. Blériot, Y. Zhang, L. H. Zhang, M. Sollogouba and P. Sinaÿ, *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*, 2004, **15**, 699-703.
- (3) T. Ritter, K. K. Mong, H. Liu, T. Nakatani and C. H. Wong, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2003, **42**, 4657-4660.
- (4) J. Liu, M. D. Numa, H. Liu, S. J. Huang, P. Sears, A. R. Shikhman and C. H. Wong, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2004, **69**, 6273-6283.
- (5) D. Jenkins, D. Dubreuil and B. L. Potter, *J. Chem. Soc. Perkin Trans. I*, 1996, 1365-1372.

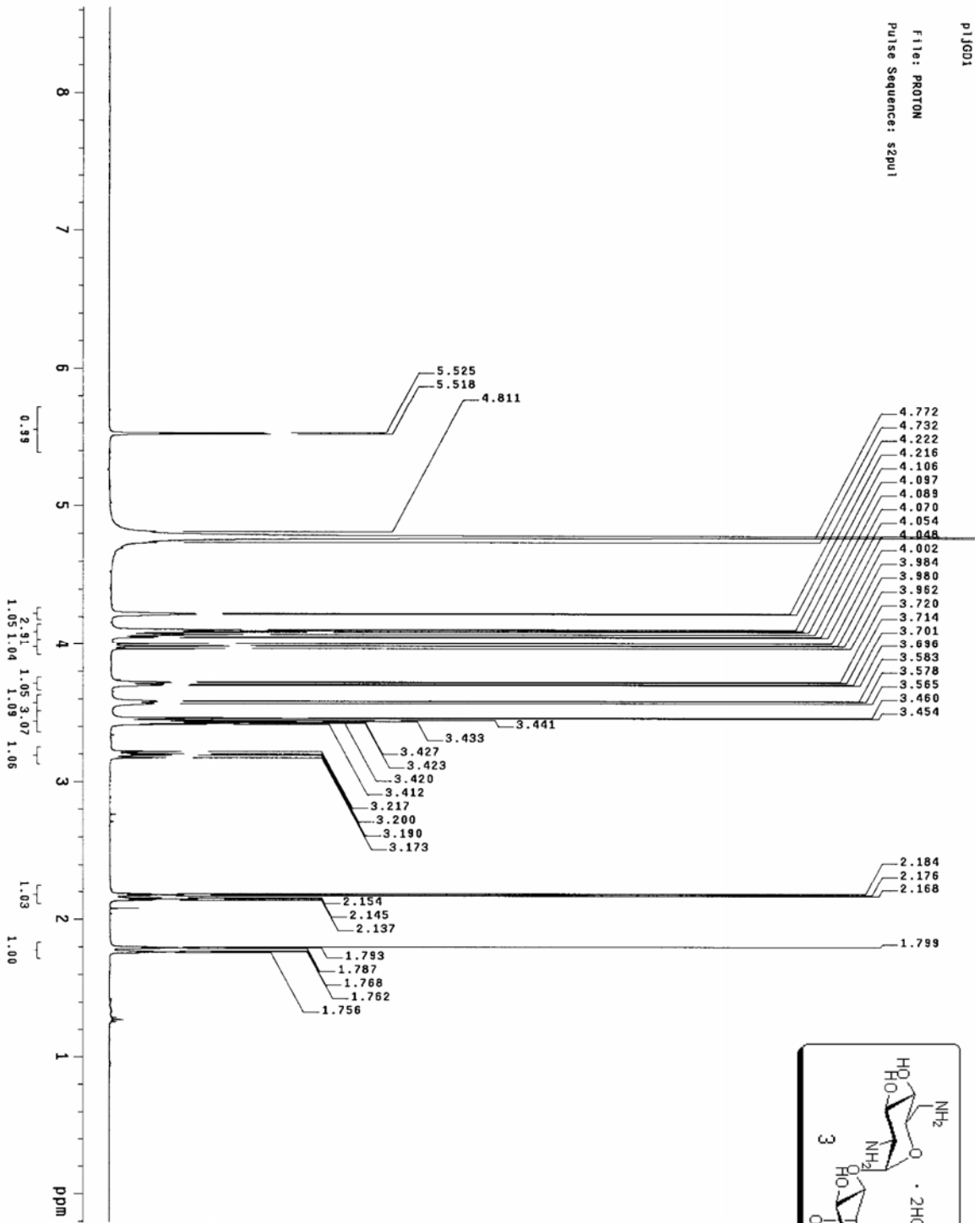


D:\#新山\GD5_0911-H.als
 DPFILE
 ORNMUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 ORFRQ 300.40 MHz
 ORSET 130.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PW1 6.1 us
 TRATN 511
 CTEMP 20.8 c
 SLVNT D2O
 EXREF 4.65 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 14



p1j001

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1



p1jg01

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: d2o

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "BM500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 87.8 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

3868 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.700556 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz

Power 58 dB

Power usually on

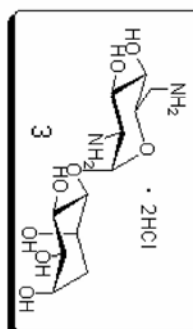
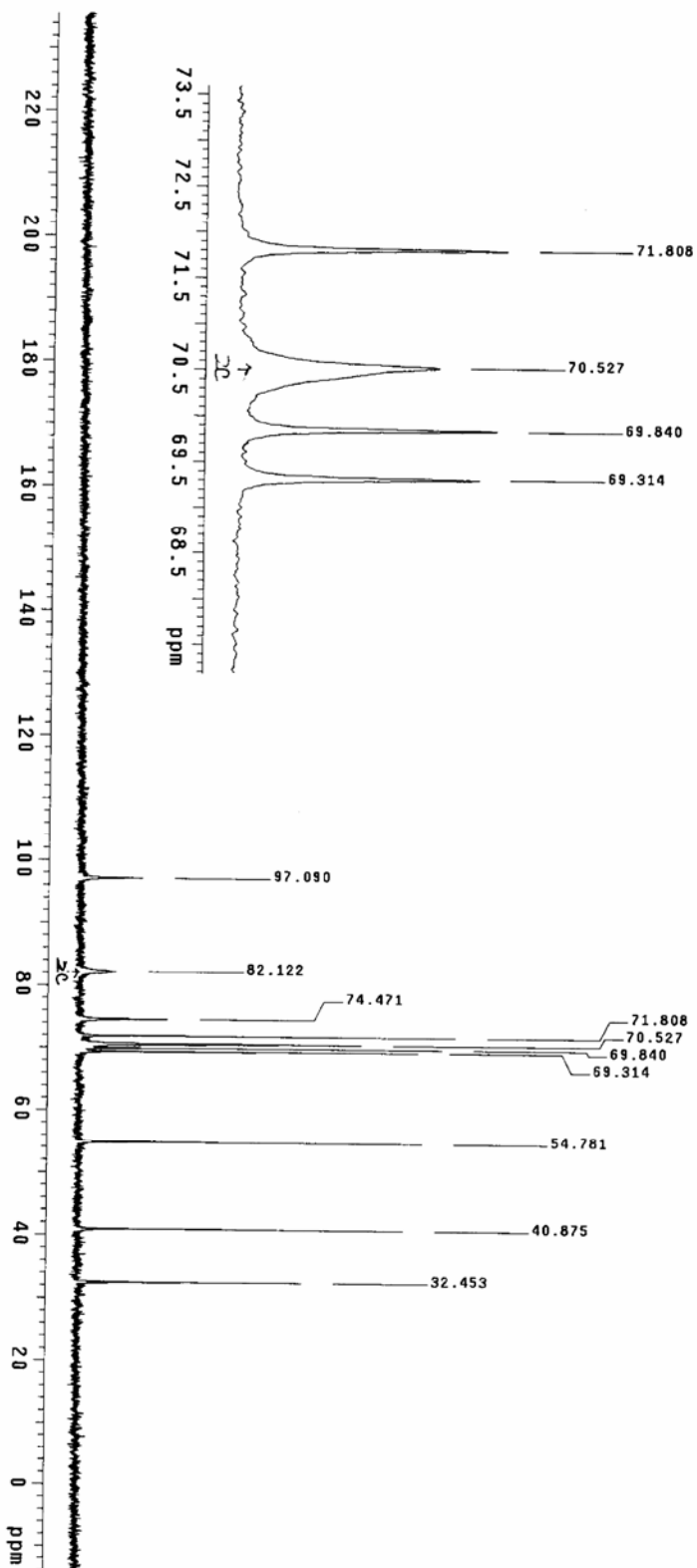
WAITING AUGUST

DATA PROCESSING

line broadening 3.5 Hz

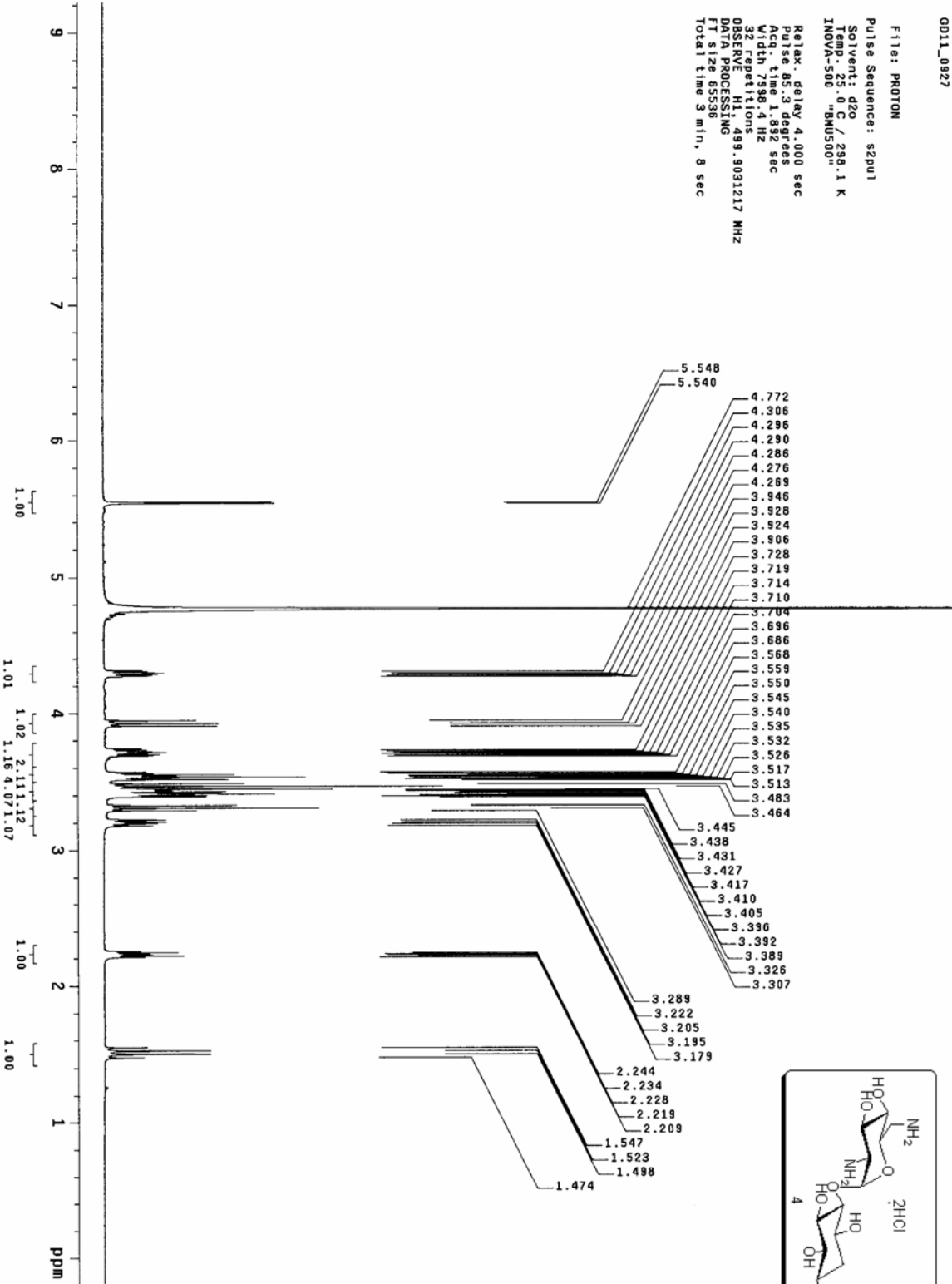
FT size 65536

Total time 14 hr, 59 min, 59 sec



GD11_0927

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1
Solvent: d2o
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INOVA-500 "HMU500"
Relax: delay 4.000 sec
Pulse: delay 4.000 sec
Pulse: delay 4.000 sec
Width: 7984.4 Hz
Width: 7984.4 Hz
32 repetitions
OBSERVE: H1, 499.9031217 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 3 min, 8 sec



GD11_0927

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: d2o

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "BMU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse: 87.8 degrees

Acq. time 1.300 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

2336 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.700560 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz

Power 38 db

continuously on

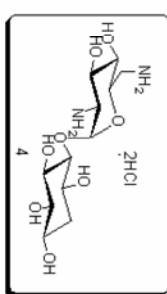
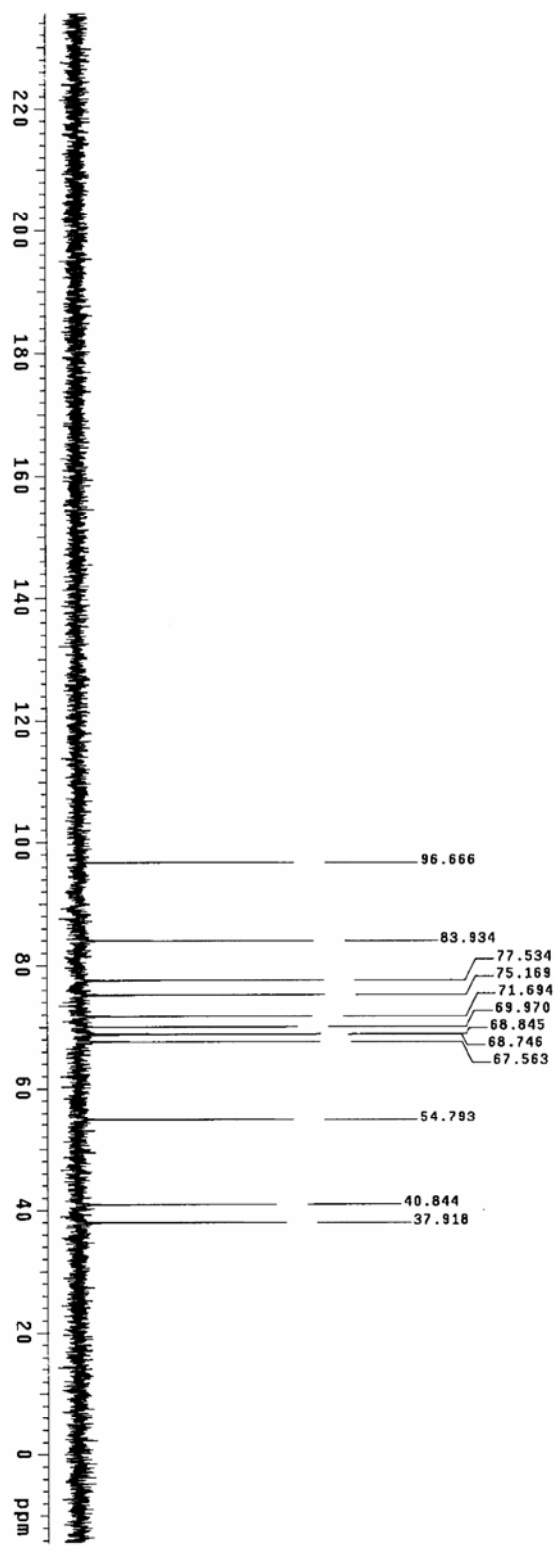
WALTZ-16 modulated

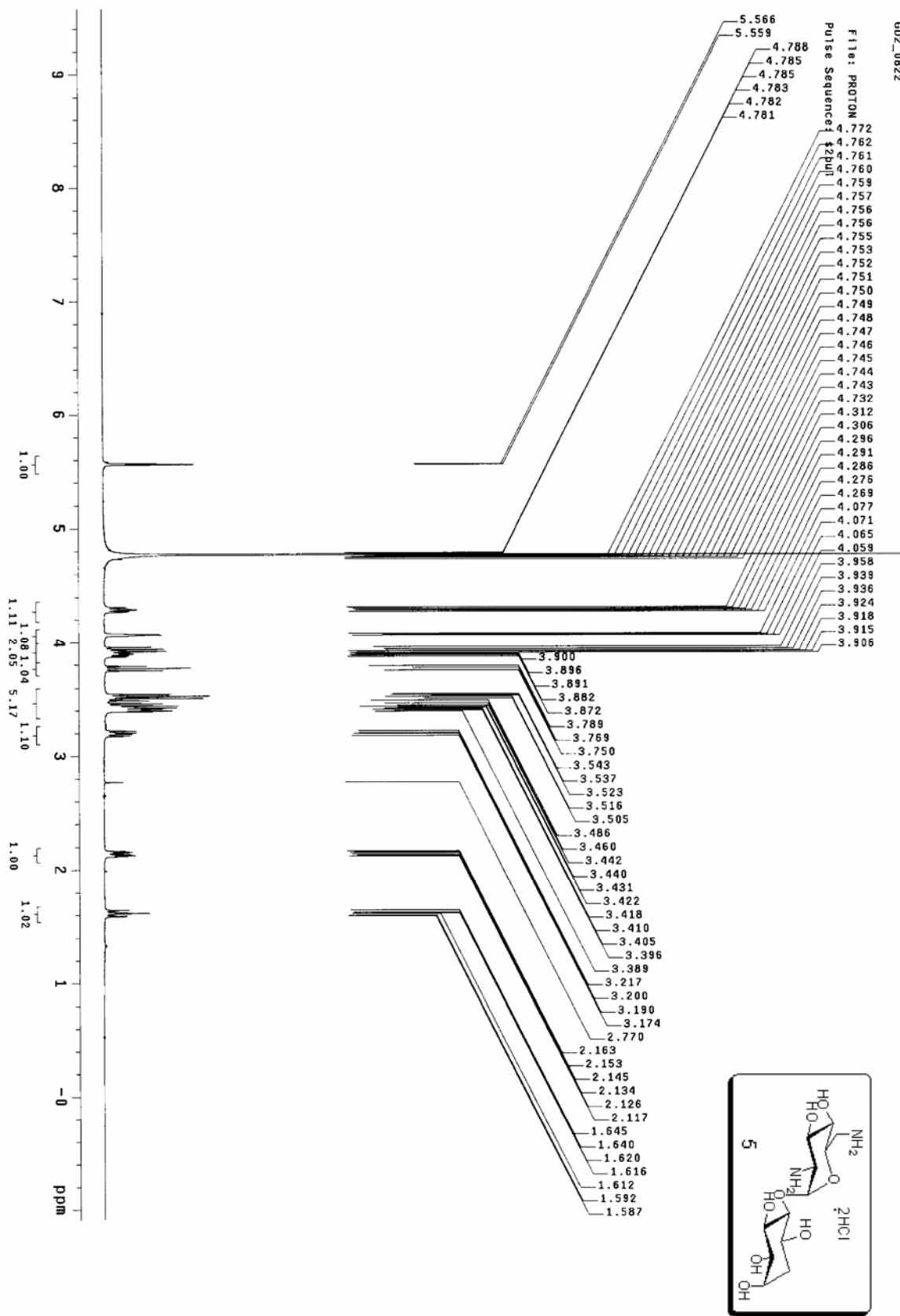
DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 3.0 Hz

File size 131072

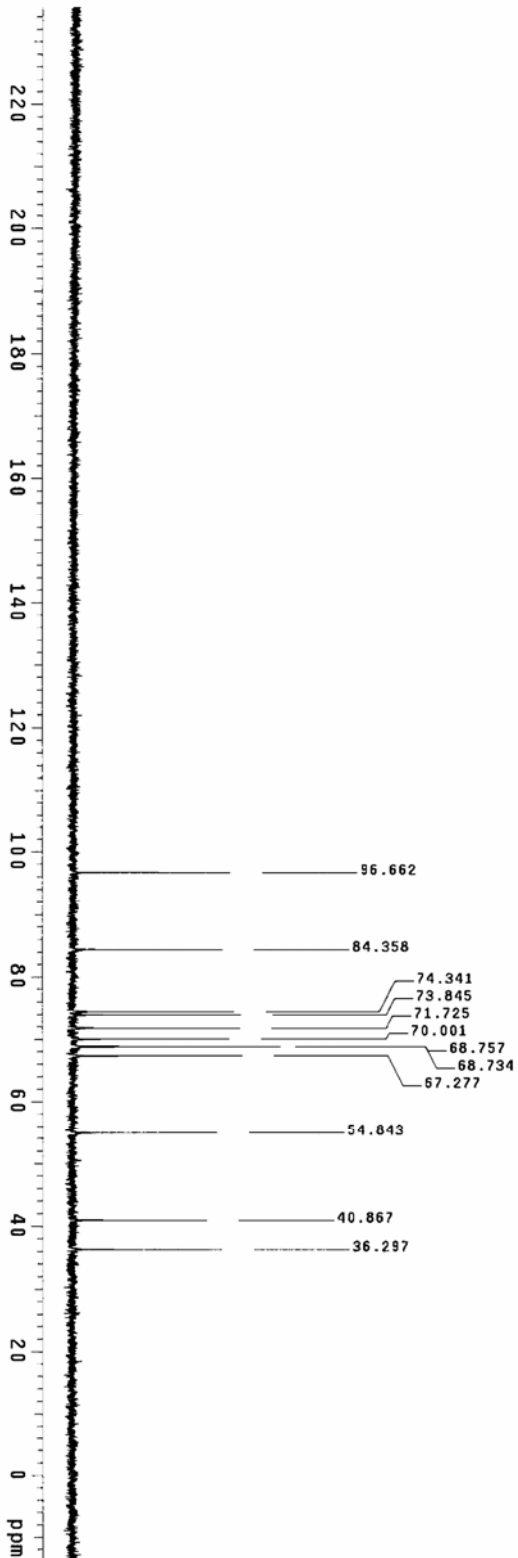
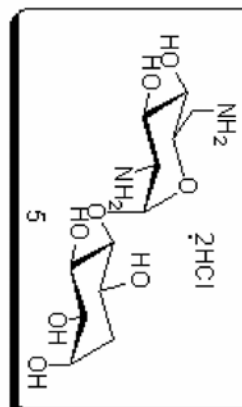
Total time 16 hr, 25 min, 19 sec





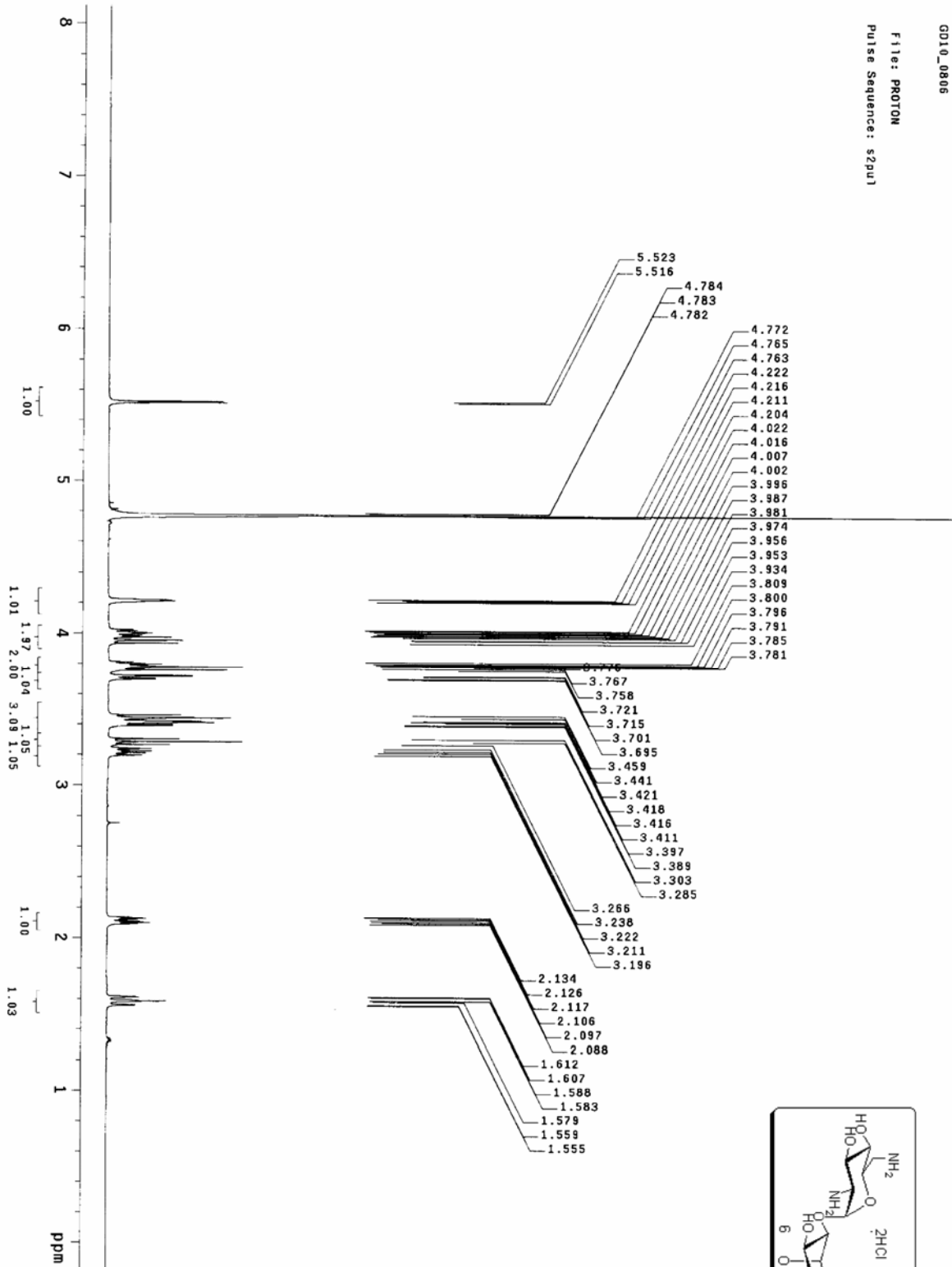
GD2_0822

File: CARBON
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: d2o
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: 1-14-87
INOVA-500 "BMU500"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 87.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.000 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
1856 Repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.7006556 MHz
DECUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz
Power 38 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
F1 frequency 2.0 Hz
F1 size 65536
Total time 8 hr, 34 min, 16 sec



G010_0806

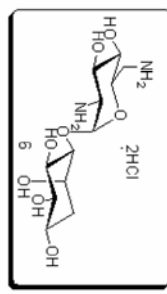
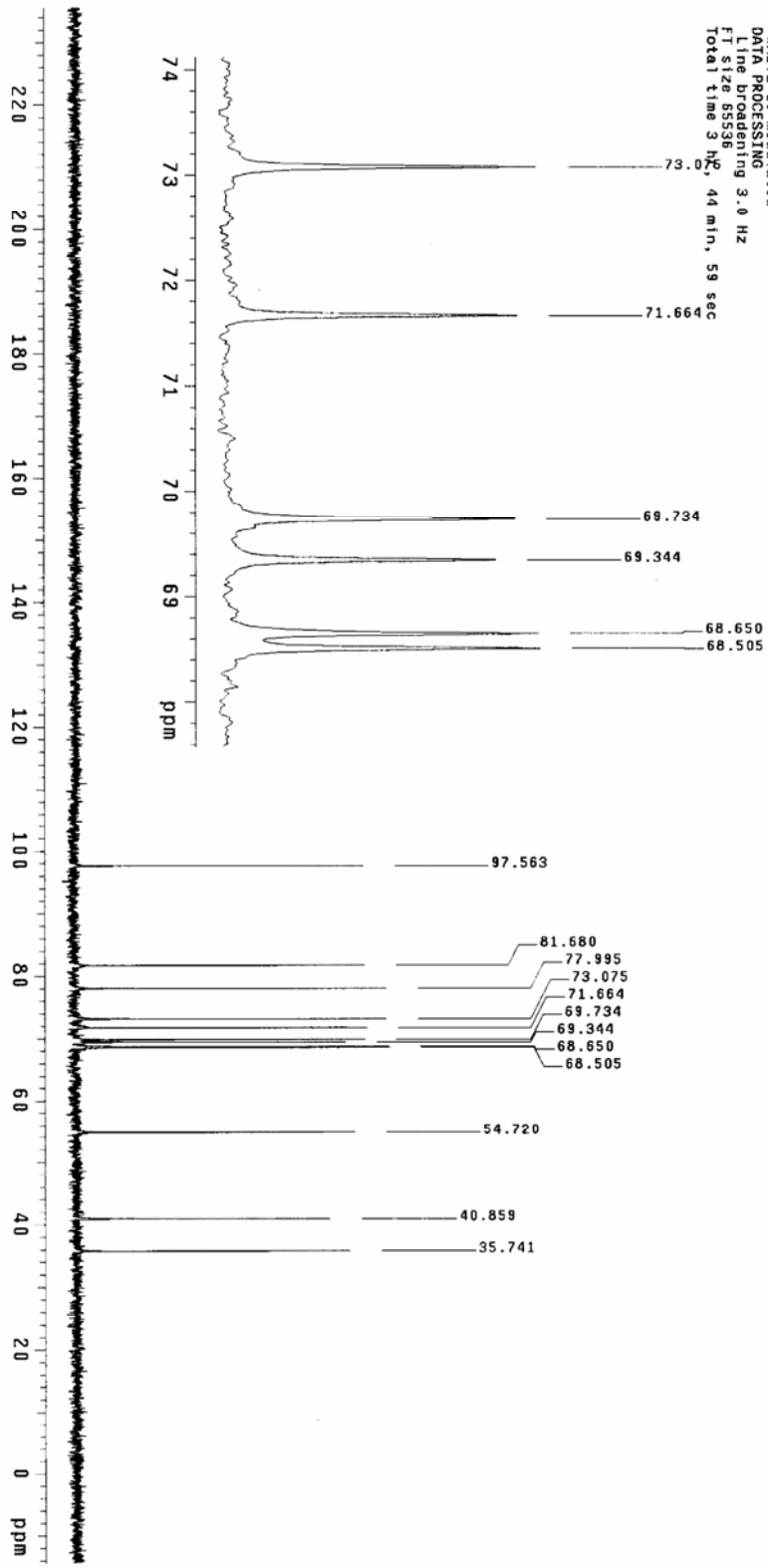
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



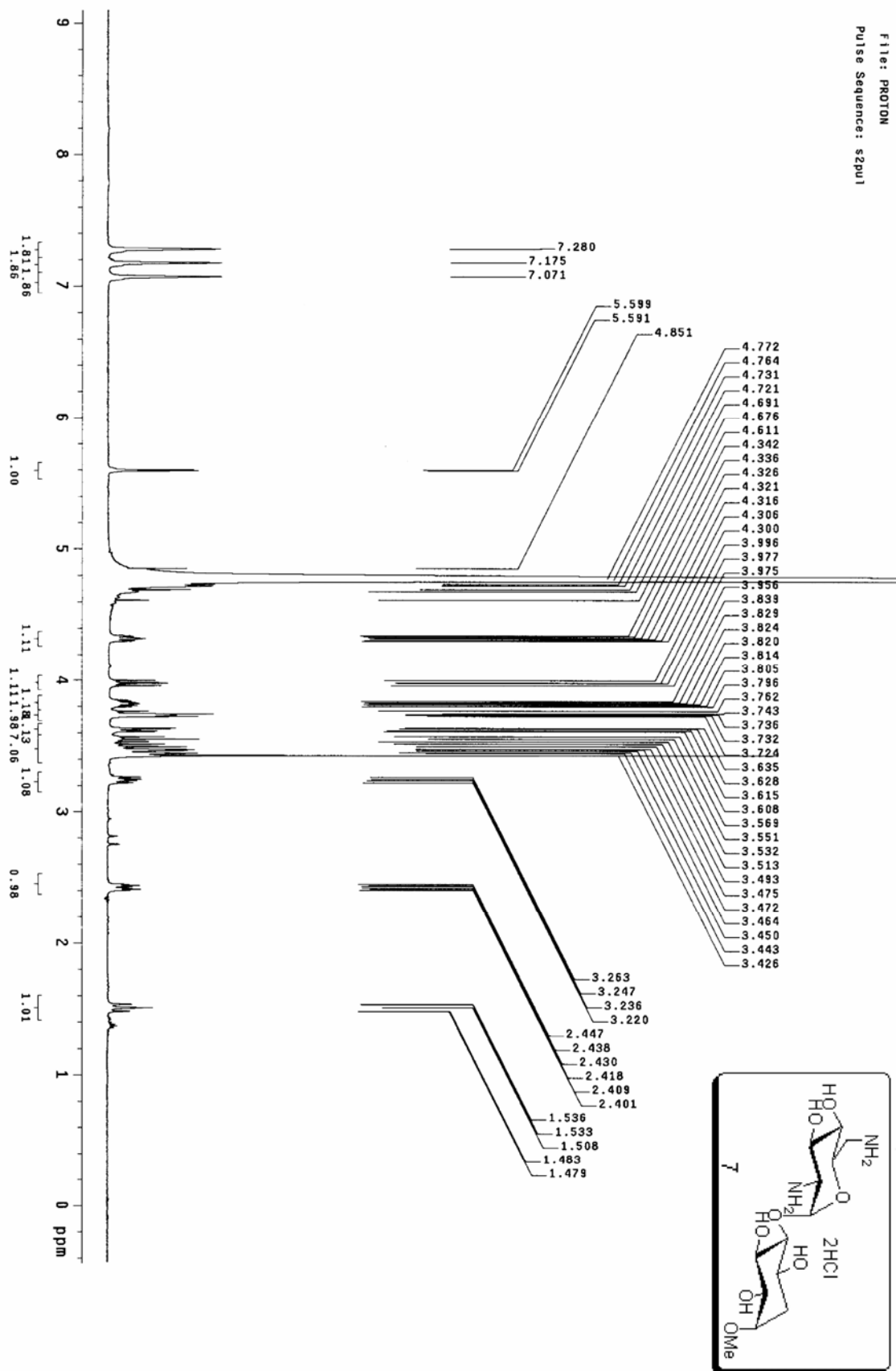
GD10_0806

File: CARBON
Pulse Sequence: s2put
Solvent: d2o
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: 1-14-87
INOVA-500 "BMUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 64.3 degrees
Acq. time 1.000 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
5376 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.706556 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz
Power 32 db
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.0 Hz
FT size 8536
Total time 3 hr, 44 min, 59 sec



File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



GD3_0822

File: CARRON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: d2o

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "RMU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse pr. 4.000 sec

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

2112 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.7006556 MHz

DECUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz

Power 38 dB

continuously on

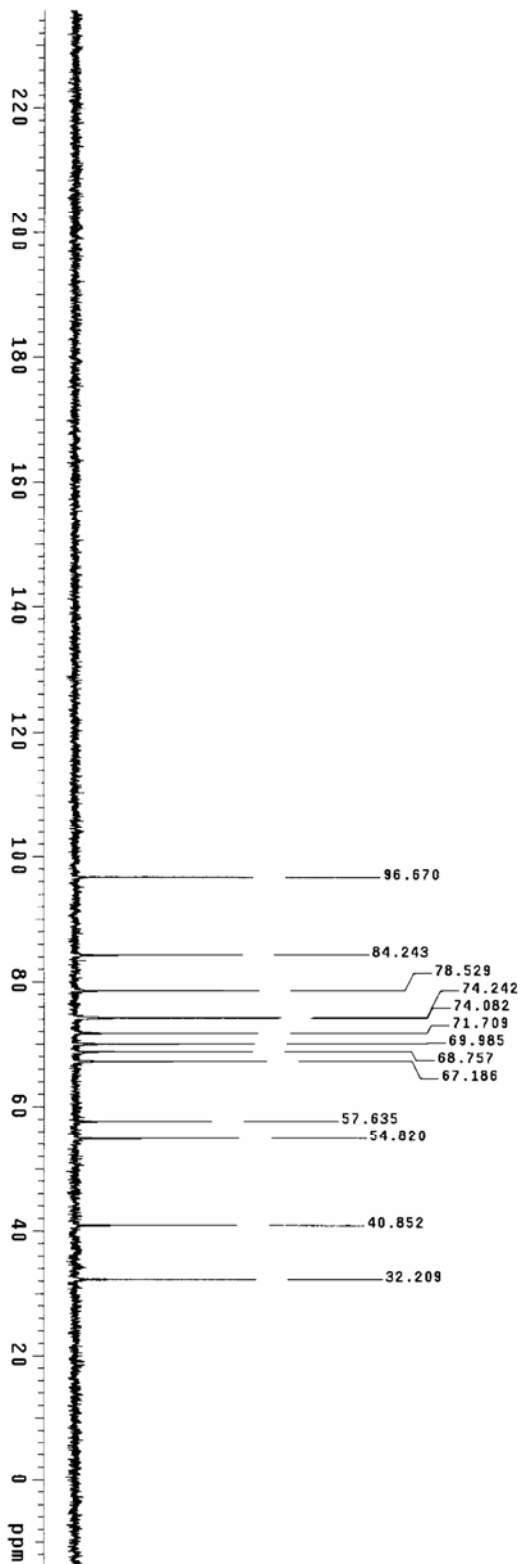
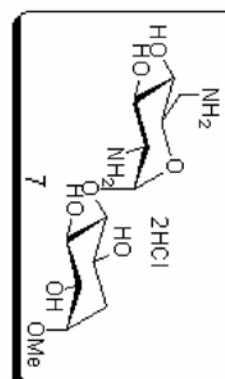
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 3.0 Hz

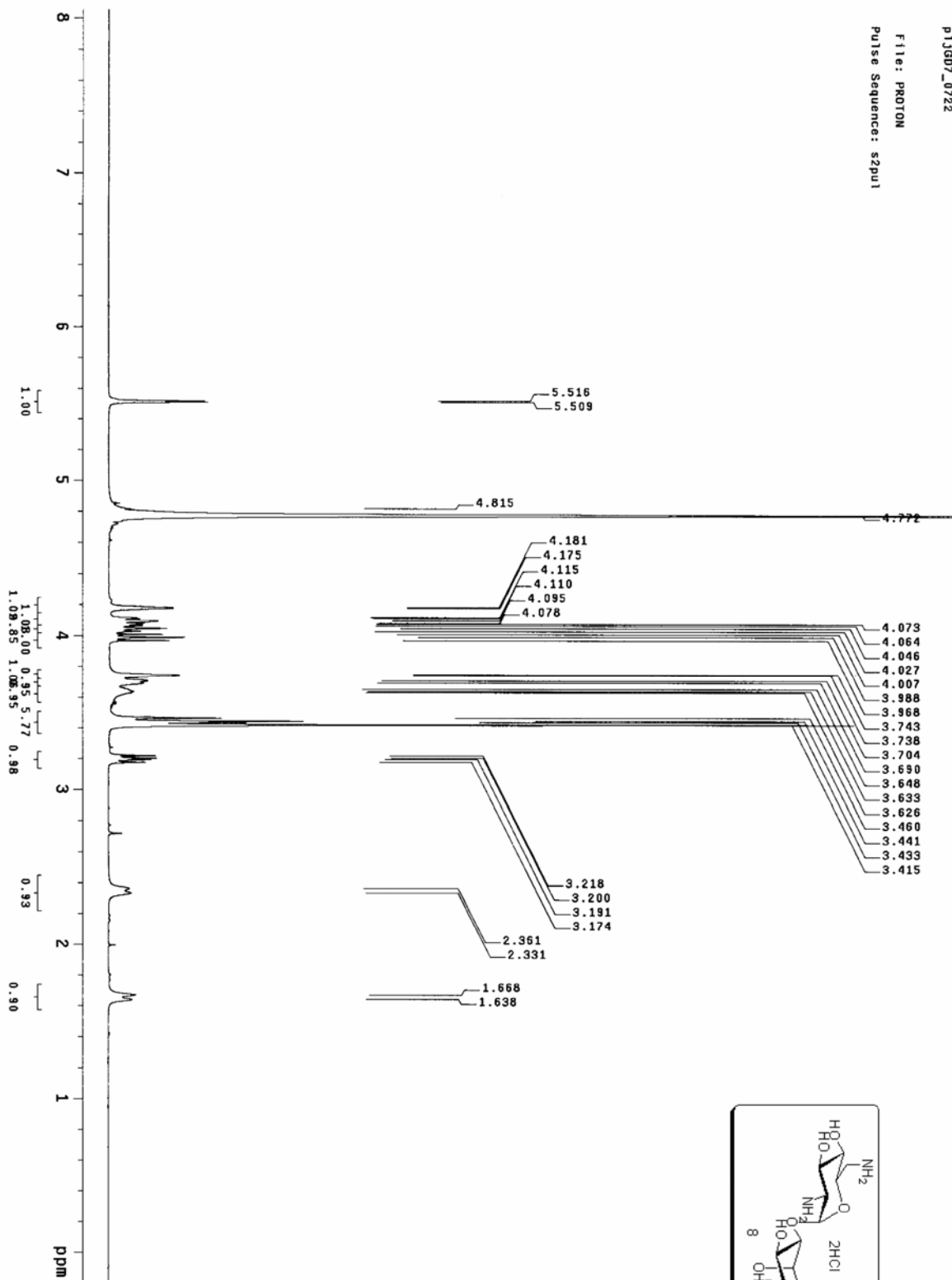
FT size 65536

Total time 8 hr, 34 min, 16 sec



p1jg07_0722

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1



p1j007_0722

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: D2O

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "8MUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 87.8 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

8800 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.7006557 MHz

DECUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz

Power 38 dB

continuously on

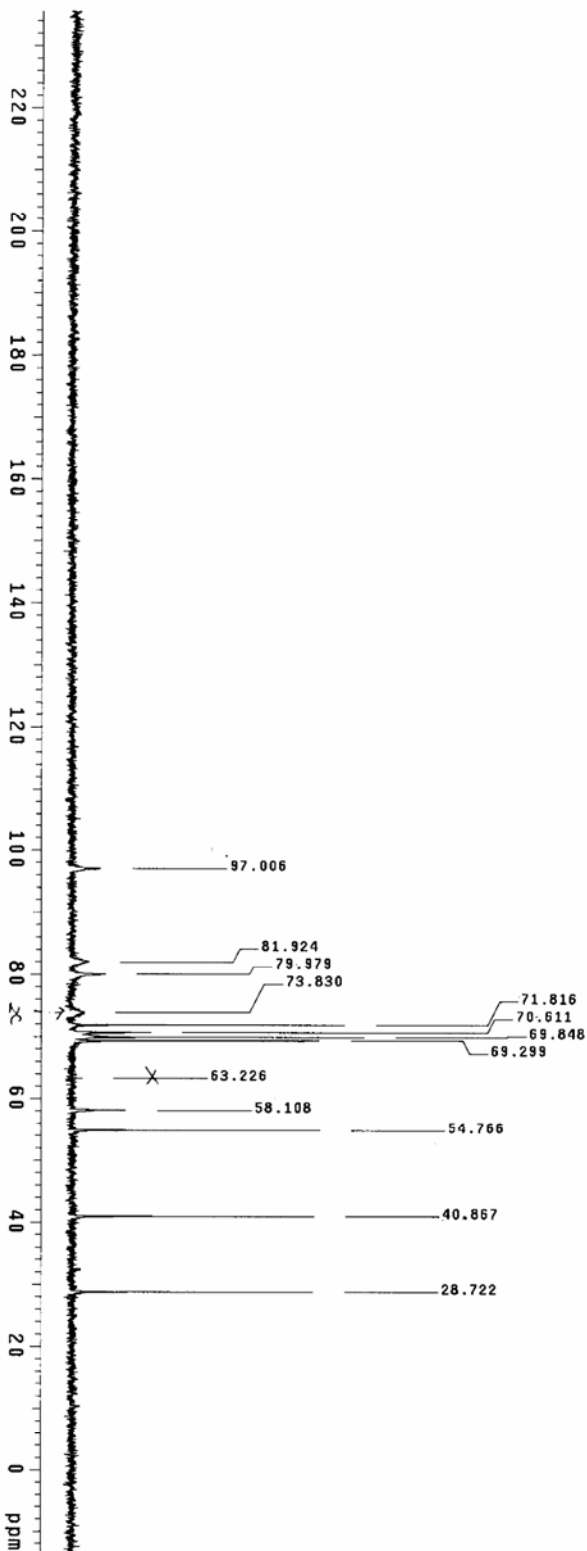
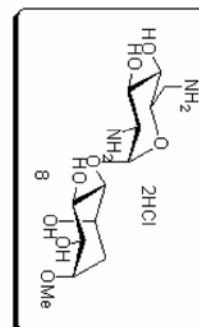
WALTZ-16 modulated

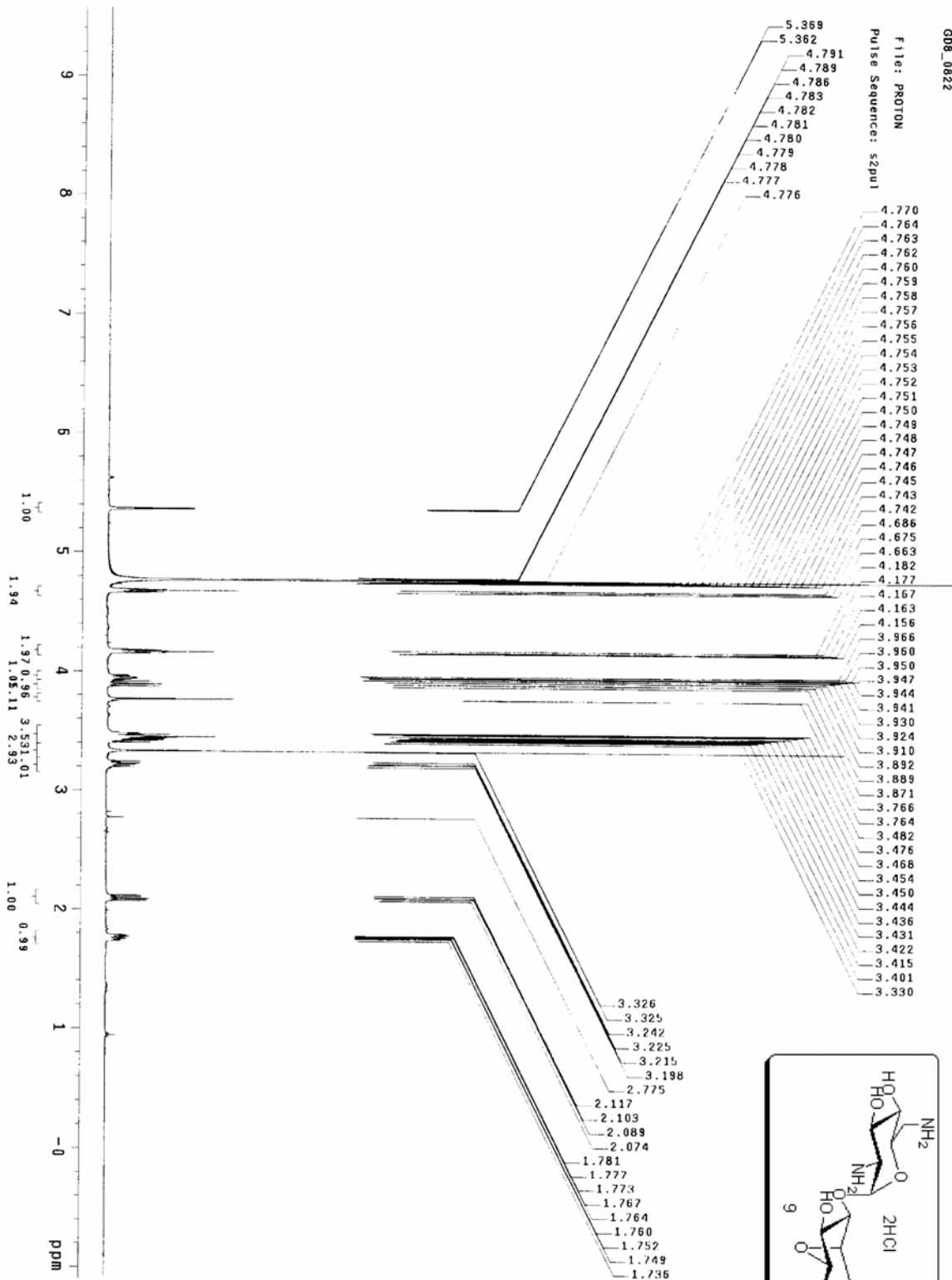
DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 3.5 Hz

FT size 65536

Total time 11 hr, 25 min, 42 sec

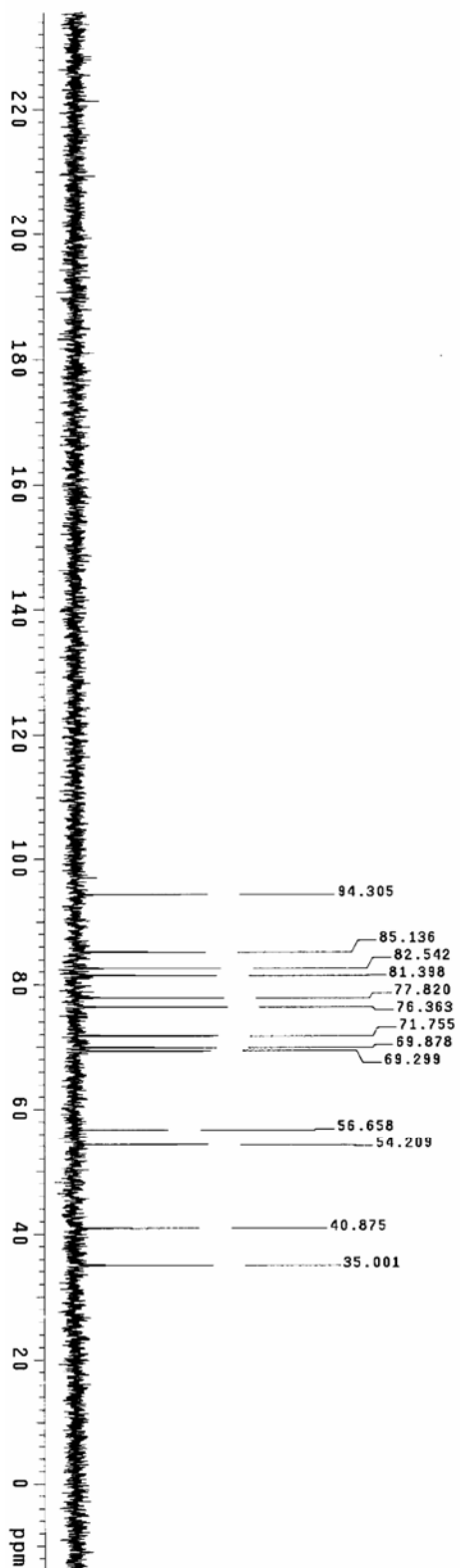
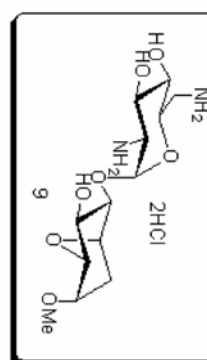


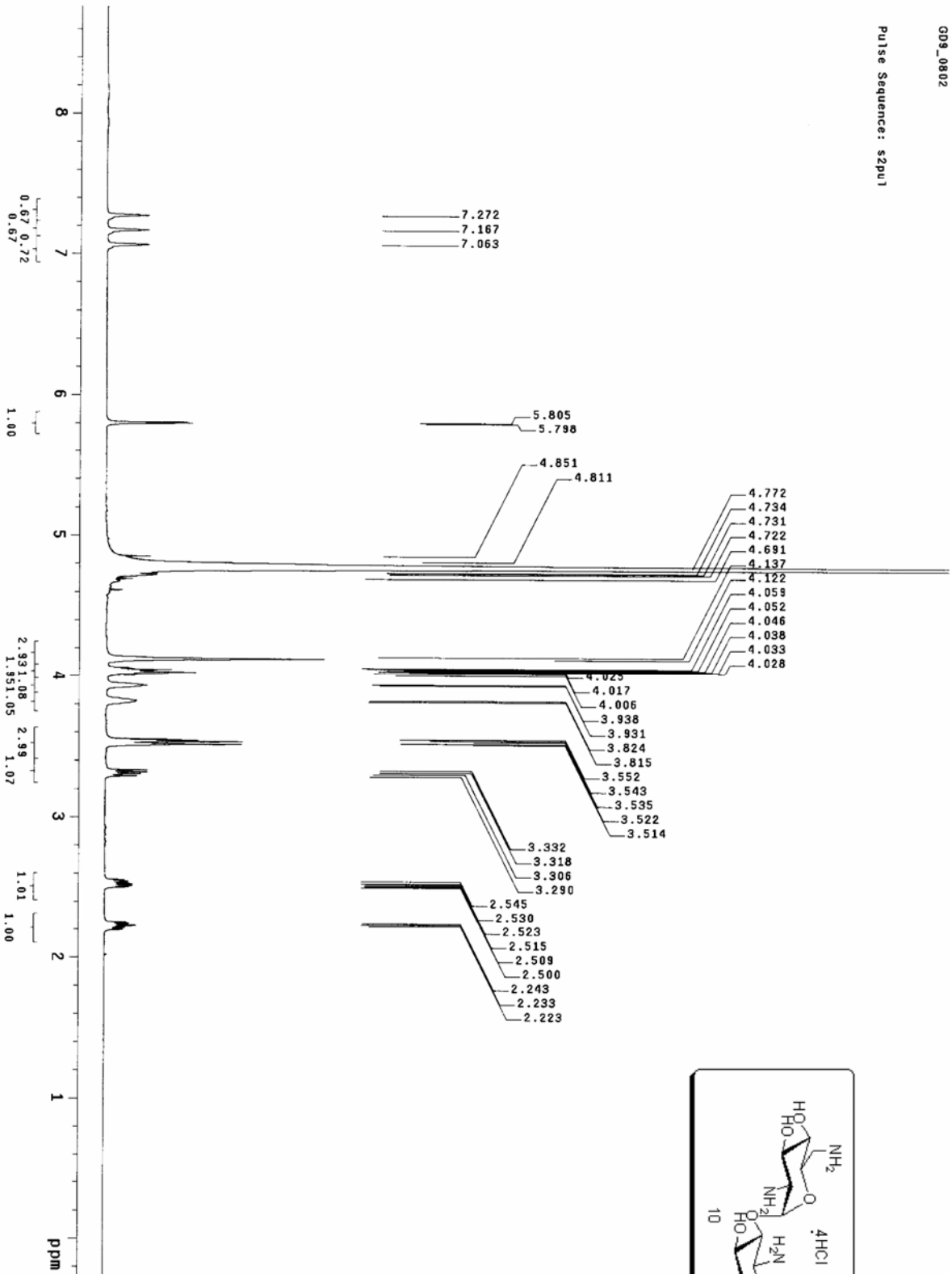


G08_0822

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: d2o
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: 1-14-87
File: p1j-G08_0822-c
INOVA-500 "9MU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 87.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.000 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
672 Repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.700556 MHz
DECUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz
Power 38 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.5 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 7 hr, 8 min, 34 sec





GD9_0808

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: d2o

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "BHU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 64.3 degrees

Acq time 1.000 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

6656 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.7006546 MHz

DECUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz

Power 32 dB

continuously on

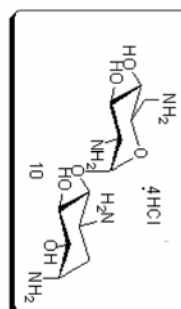
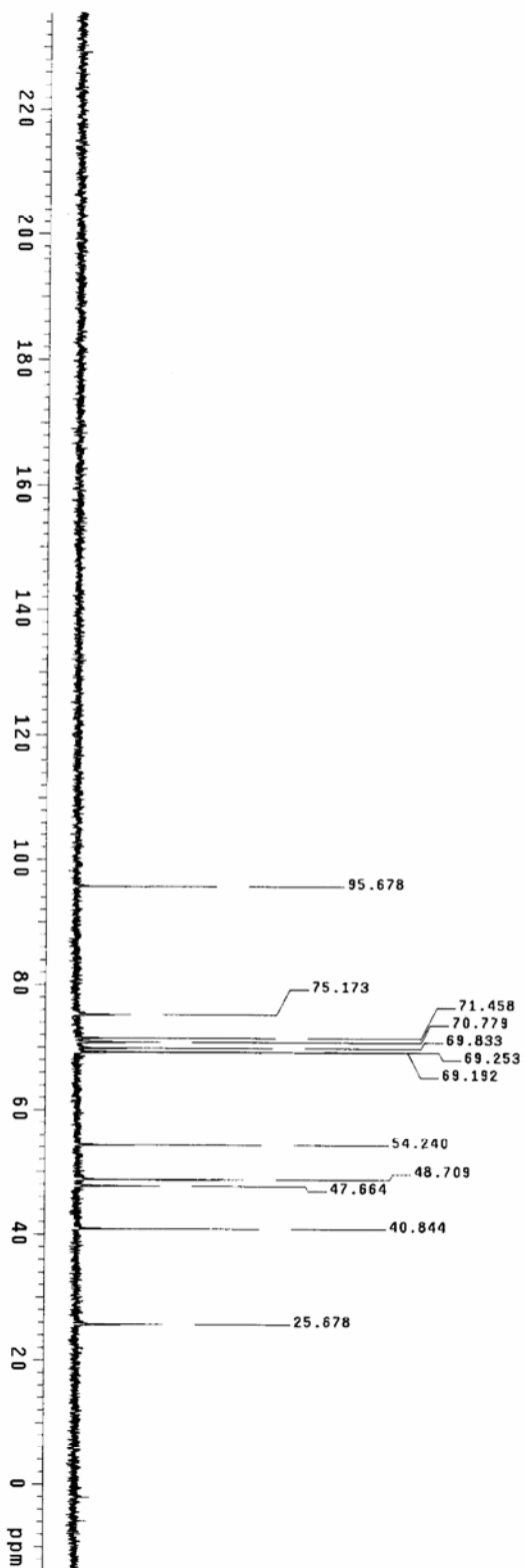
MULTI-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 3.0 Hz

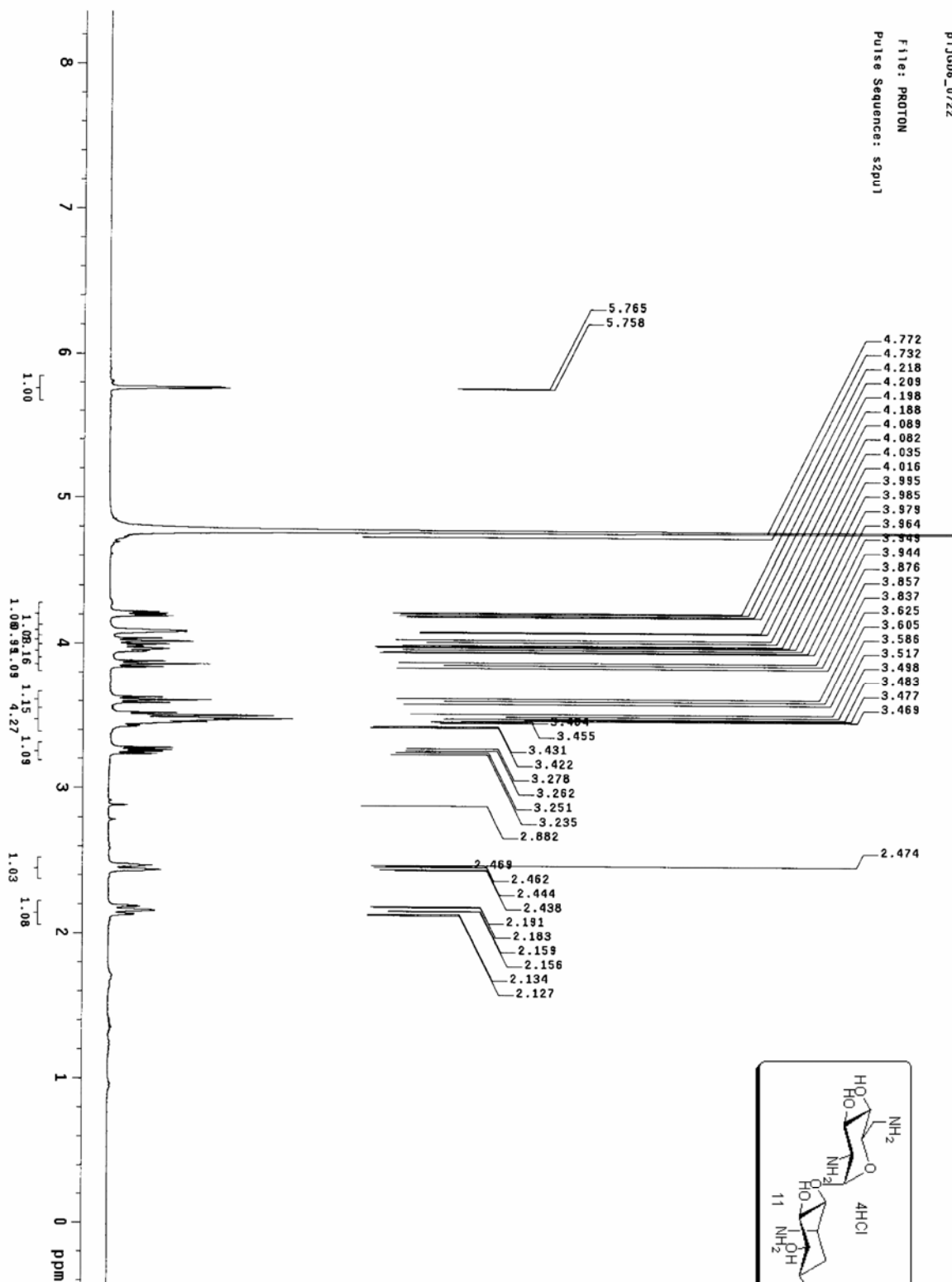
FT size 65536

Total time 18 hr, 44 min, 59 sec



p1jg06_0722

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



p1jg06_0722

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: D2O

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "RMUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse: 47.81400 sec

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width: 31421.8 Hz

1248 repetitions

OBSERVE C13: 125.790557 MHz

DECOUPLE H1: 499.9856708 MHz

Power 38 dB

continuously on

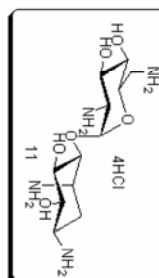
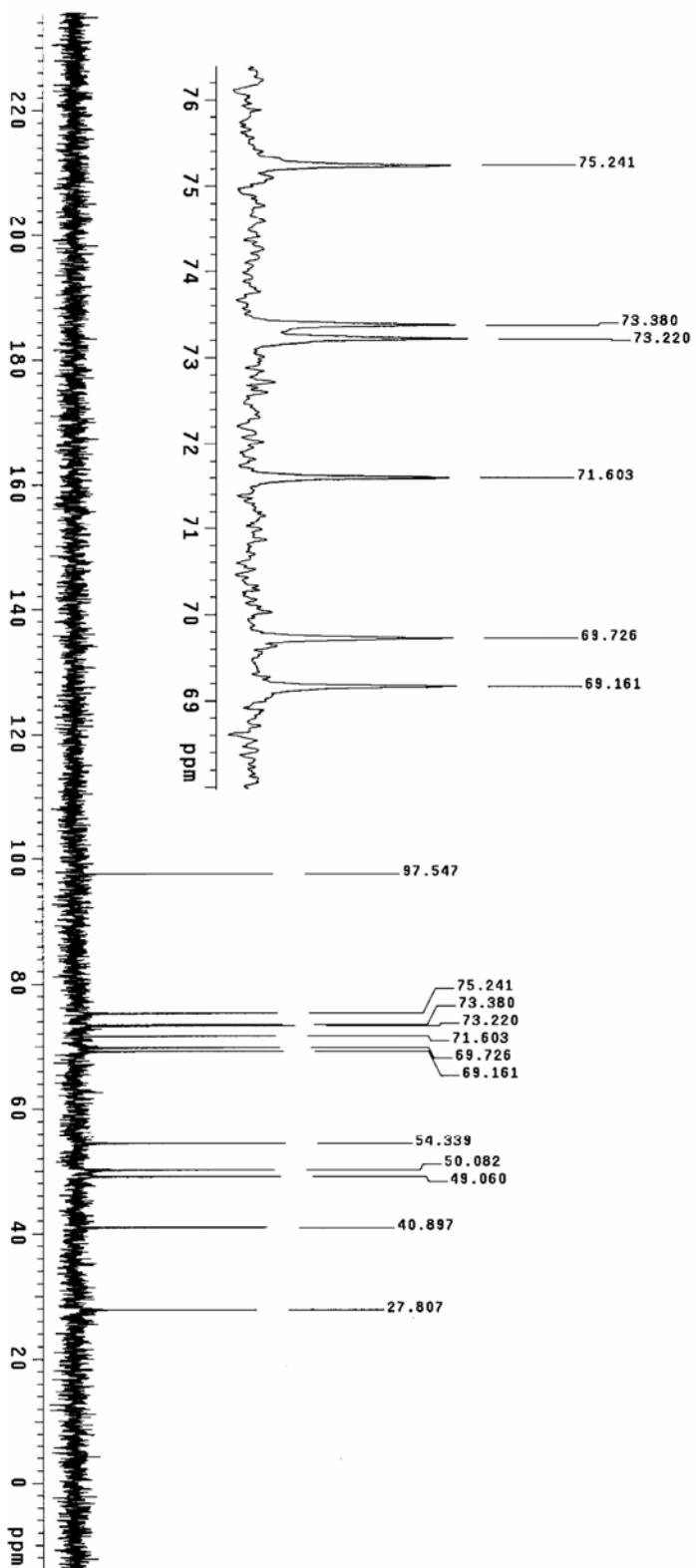
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 3.5 Hz

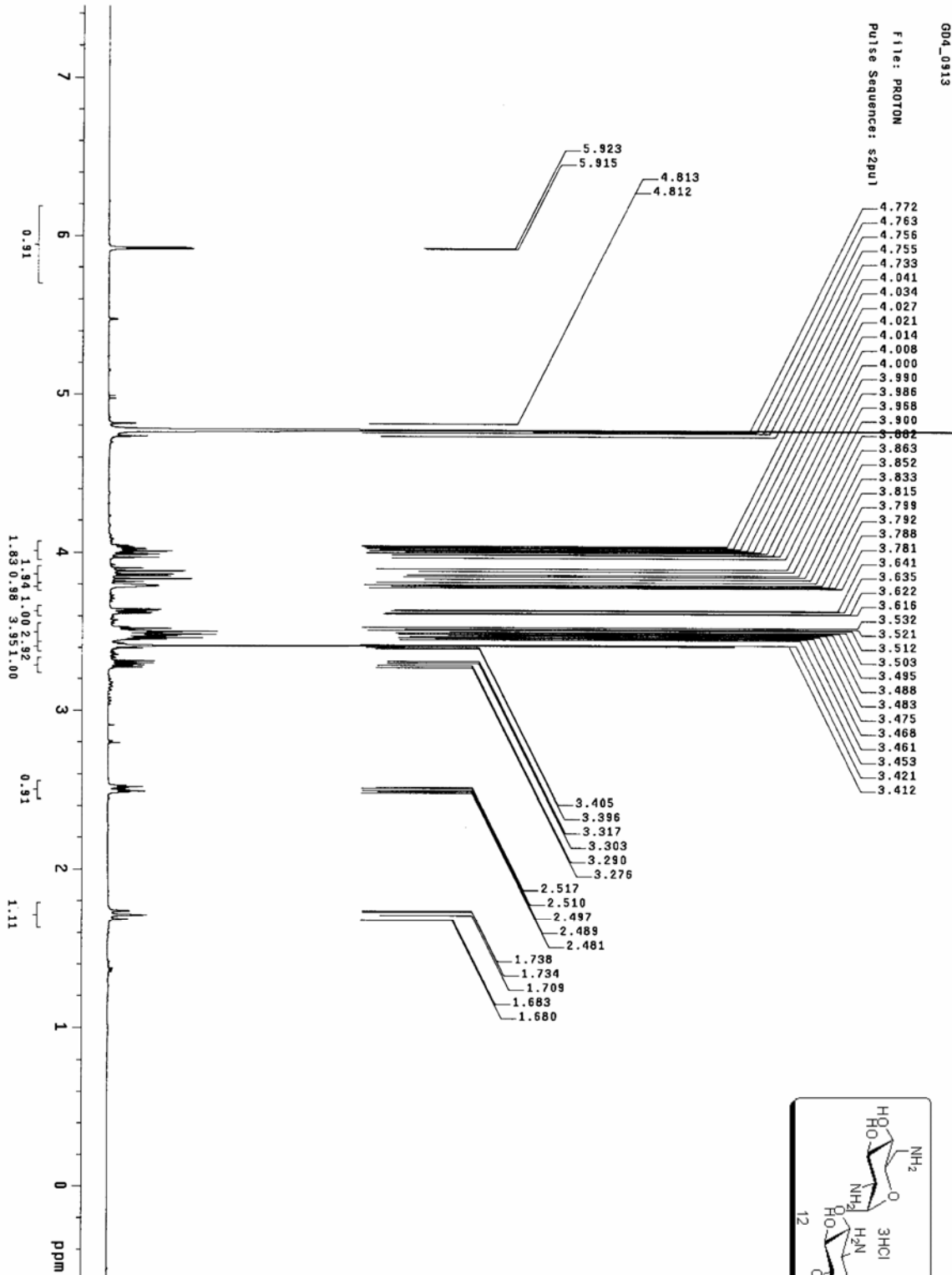
FT size 65536

Total time 11 hr, 25 min, 42 sec



004_0913

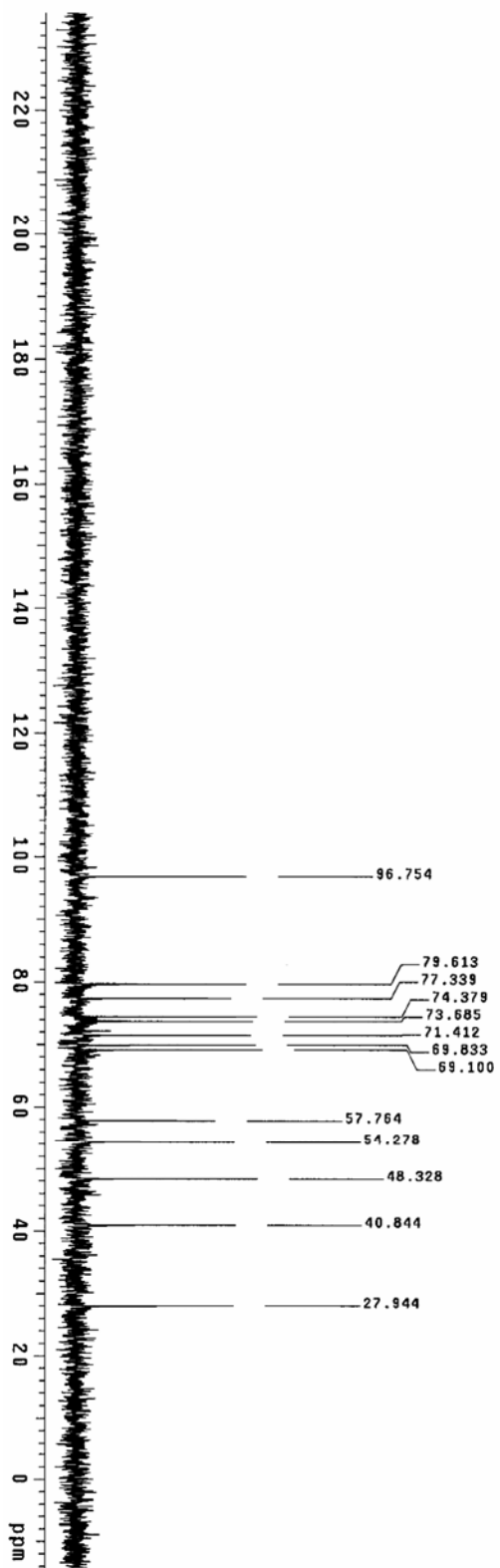
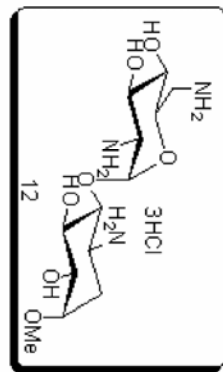
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1



004_0913

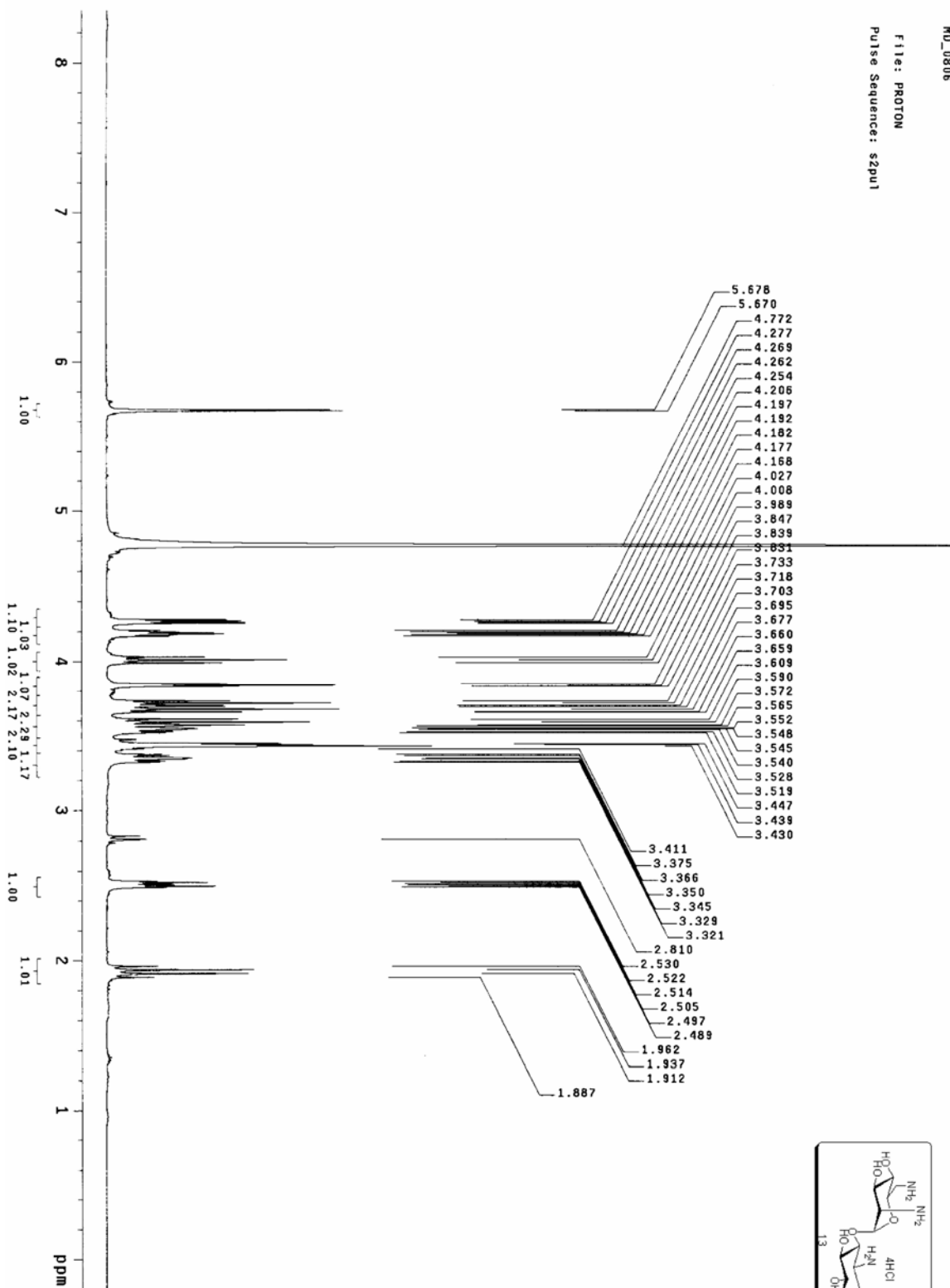
File: CARBON
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: d2o
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: 1-14-87
INVA-500 "BMU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 87.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.000 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
1568 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.700556 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz
Power 38 db
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.0 Hz
F1 size 65536
Total time 14 hr, 17 min, 8 sec



MD_0806

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1



MD_0806

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: s2pu1

Solvent: d2o

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "RMUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 64.3 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

640 repetitions

OBSERVE C13, 125.7006956 MHz

DECOUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz

Power 32 dB

continuously on

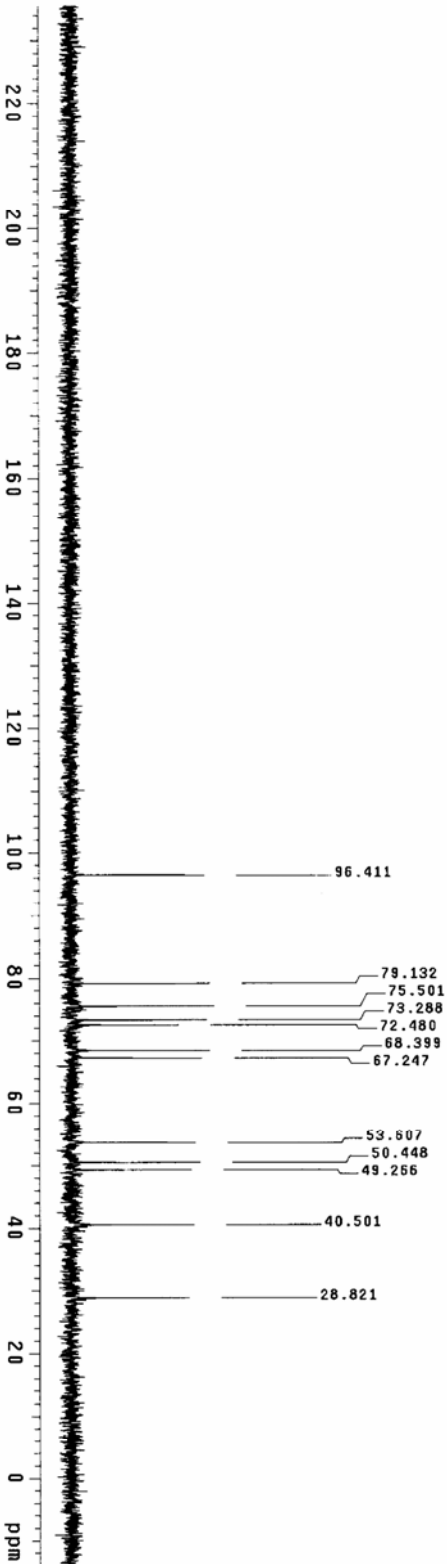
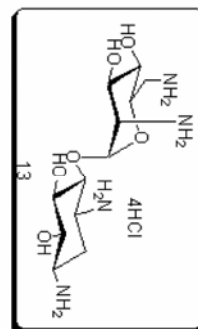
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

Line broadening 3.0 Hz

FT size 65536

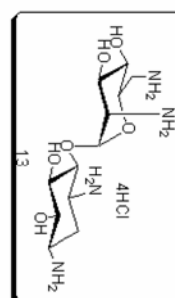
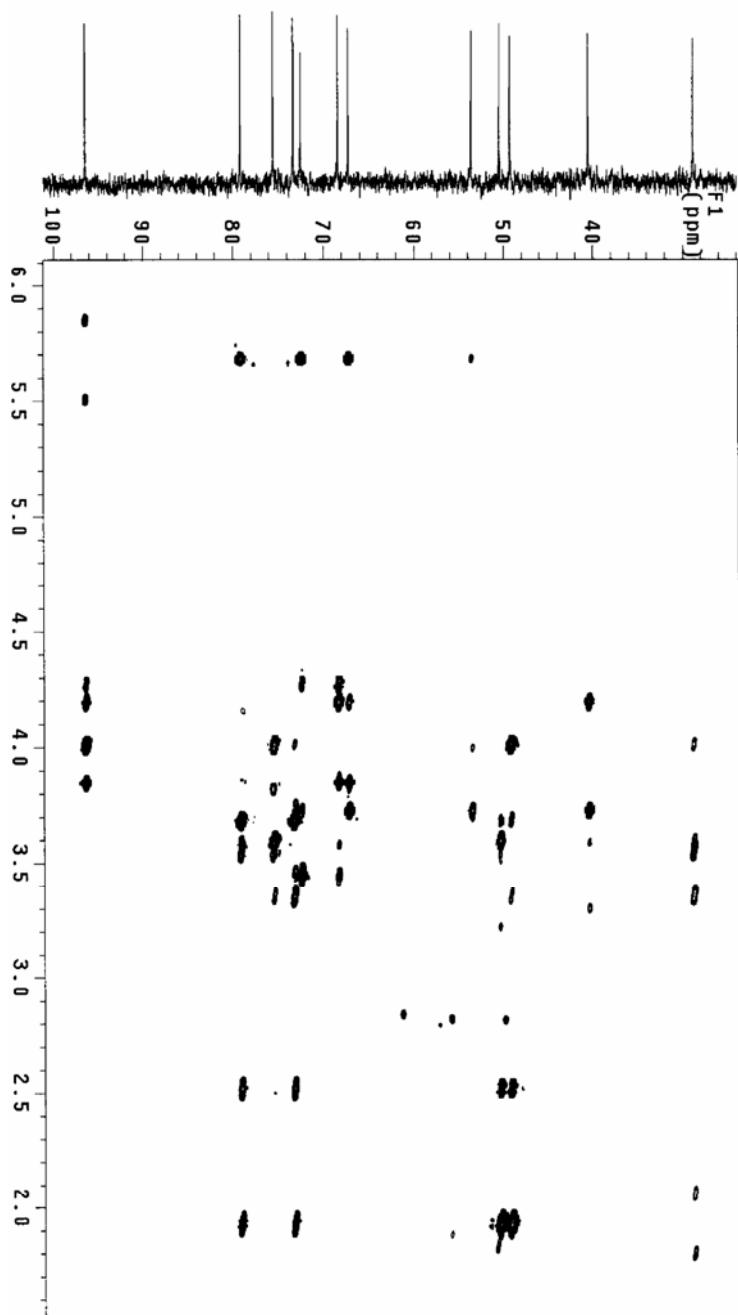
Total time 14 hr, 59 min, 59 sec



P1JMD_1129

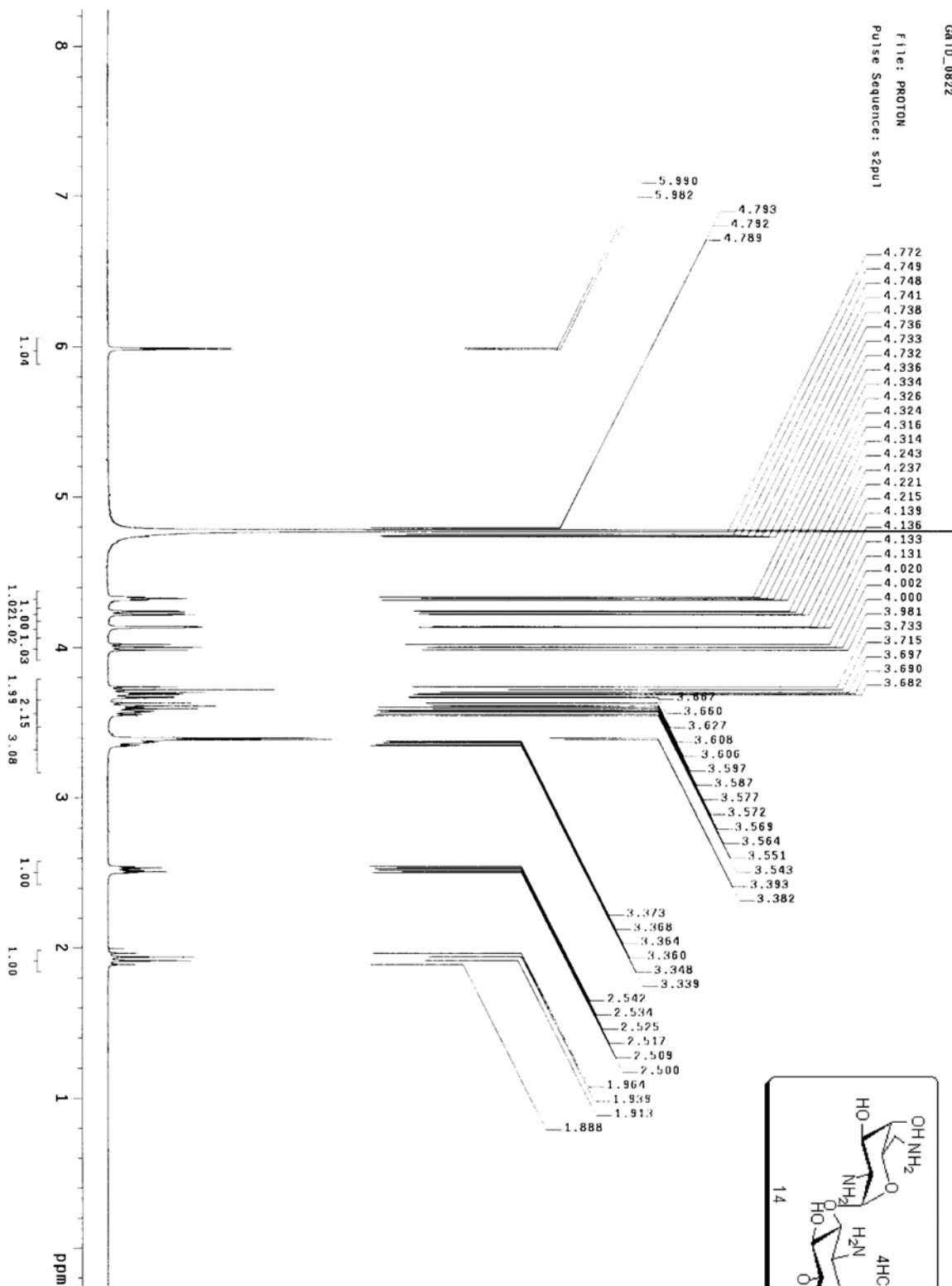
Pulse Sequence: gHMBC
Solvent: d2o
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: 1-14-87
F1 file: P1JMD_1129-bc
INOVA-500 -BMUS001

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Acq. time 0.330 sec
Width 3105.1 Hz
2D Width 12917.8 Hz
32 repetitions
400 increments
OBSERVED F1 F2 99.9031226 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Sine bell 0.082 sec
F1 DATA PROCESSING
Sine bell 0.016 sec
F1 size 1024 x 8192
Total time 5 hr, 5 min, 10 sec



GA10_0822

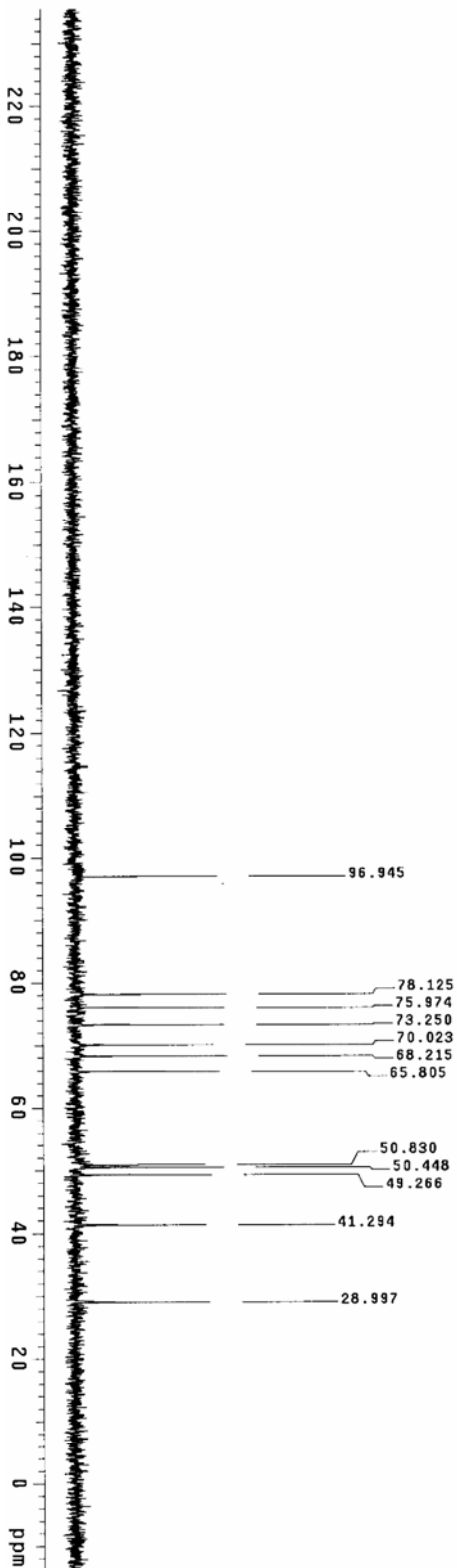
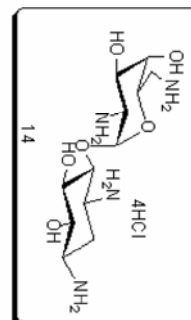
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



GA1D_0822

Pulse Sequence: szput
Solvent: D2O
Temp: 30 / 298.1 K
User: f-14-87
File: n11-GA1D_0822-c
INOVA-500 "BMD500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse: 97.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.00 sec
Width: 31921.8 Hz
352 Repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.760556 MHz
DECUPLE H1, 499.9056708 MHz
Power: 38 db
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.5 Hz
FT size 65536
Total time 7 hr, 8 min, 34 sec

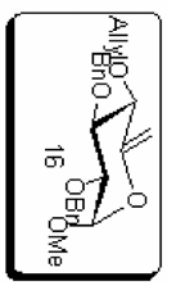
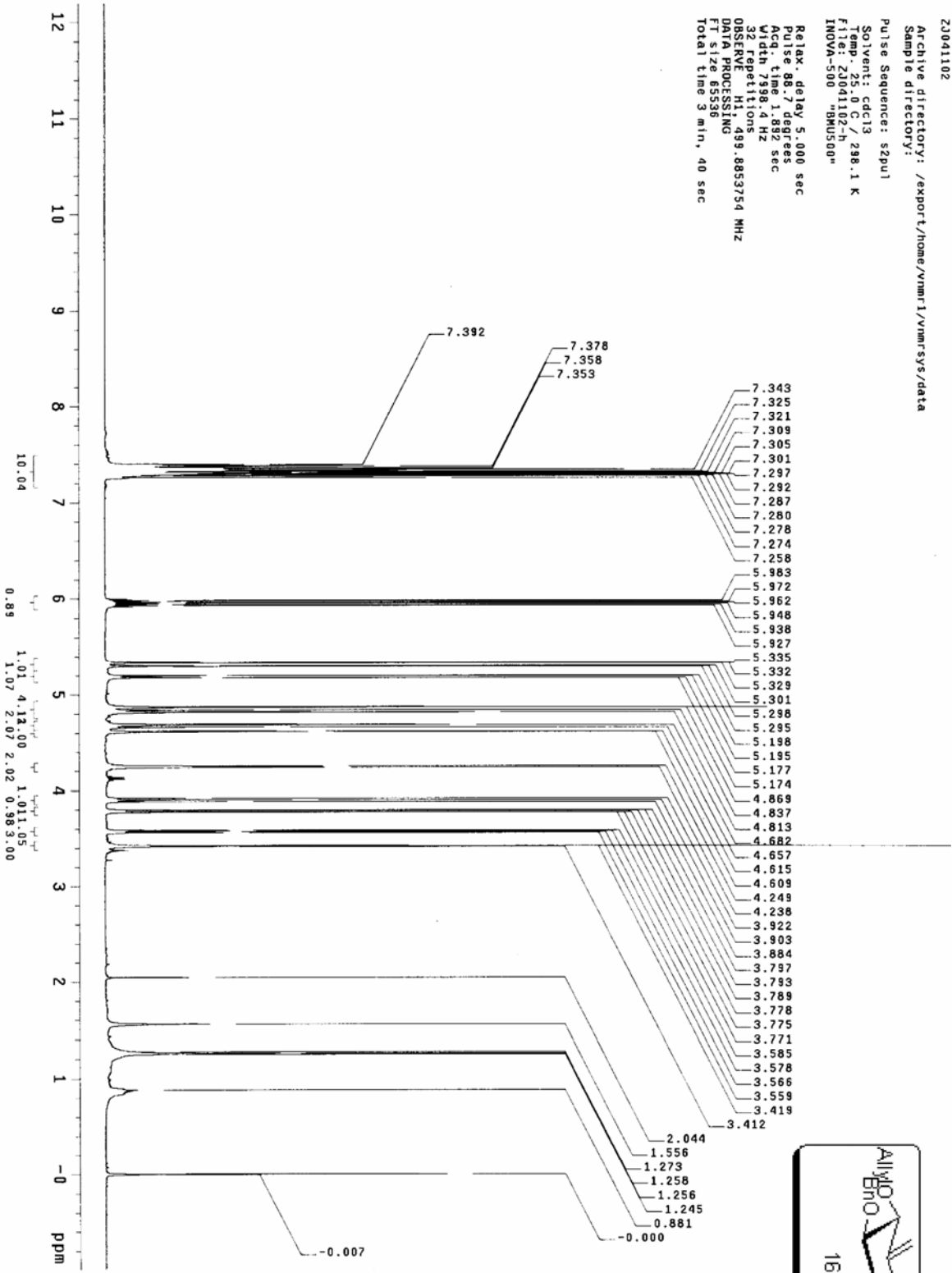


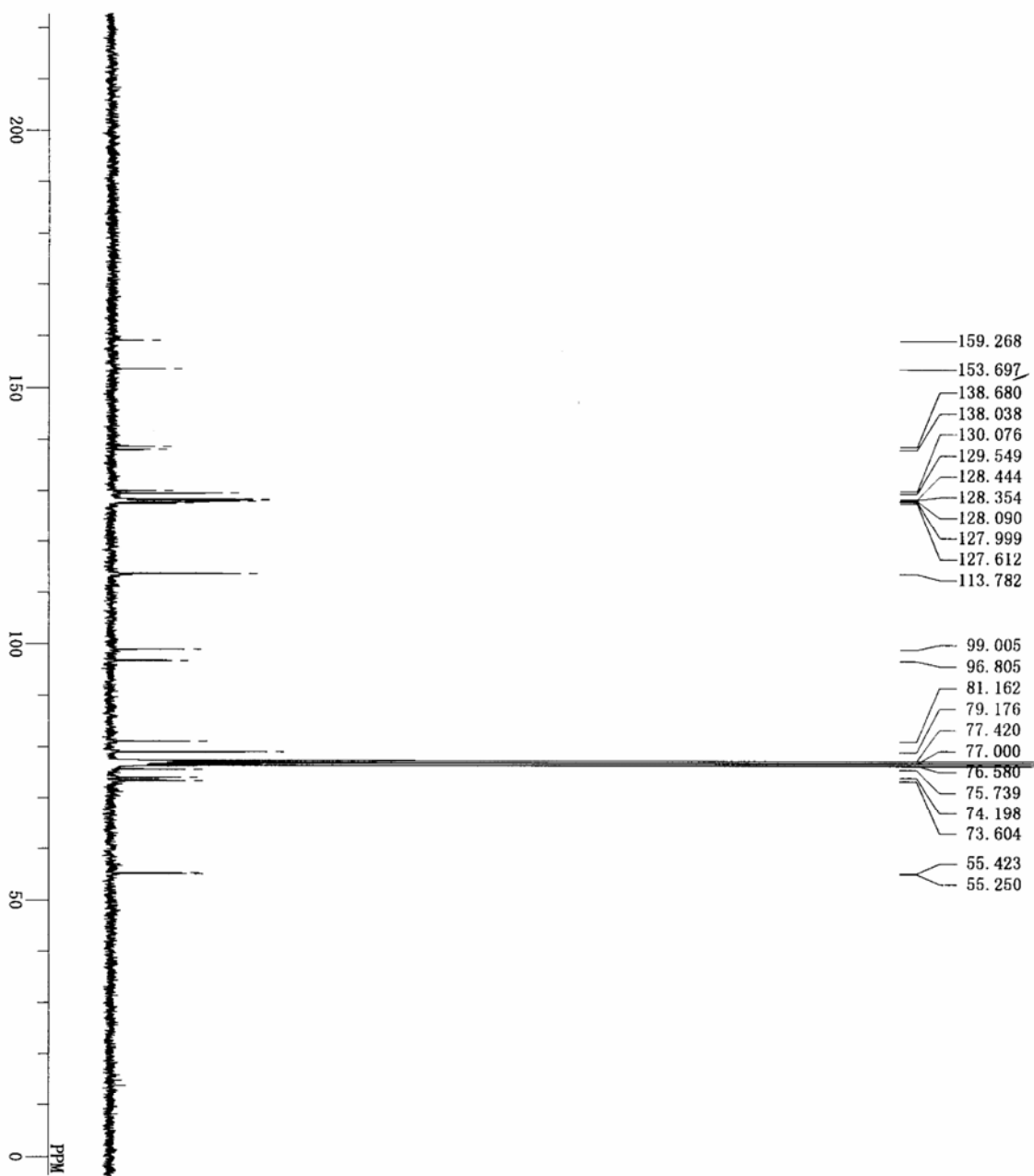
ZJ041102

Archive directory: /export/home/vmmr1/vmmr-sys/data
Sample directory:

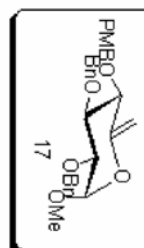
Pulse Sequence: szpul
Solvent: cdcl3 298.1 K
F1 freq: 204102.4
INOVA-500 "8MUS00"

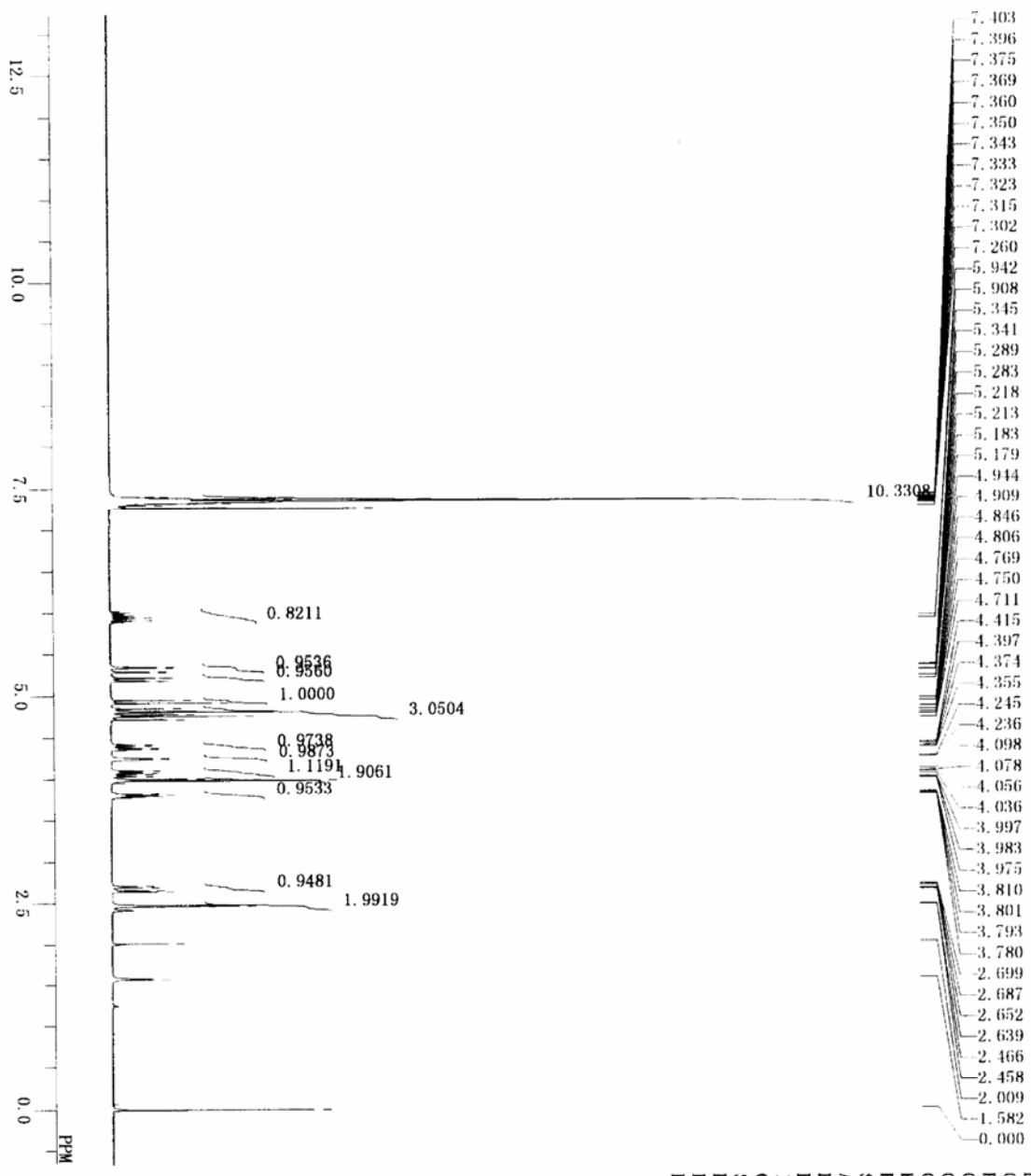
Relax. delay: 5.000 sec
Pulse: 98.7 degrees
Acq. time: 1.692 sec
32 ch 299.4 MHz
ORSEFVE H100 499.8853754 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 3 min, 40 sec



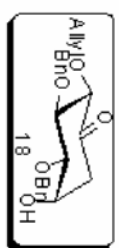


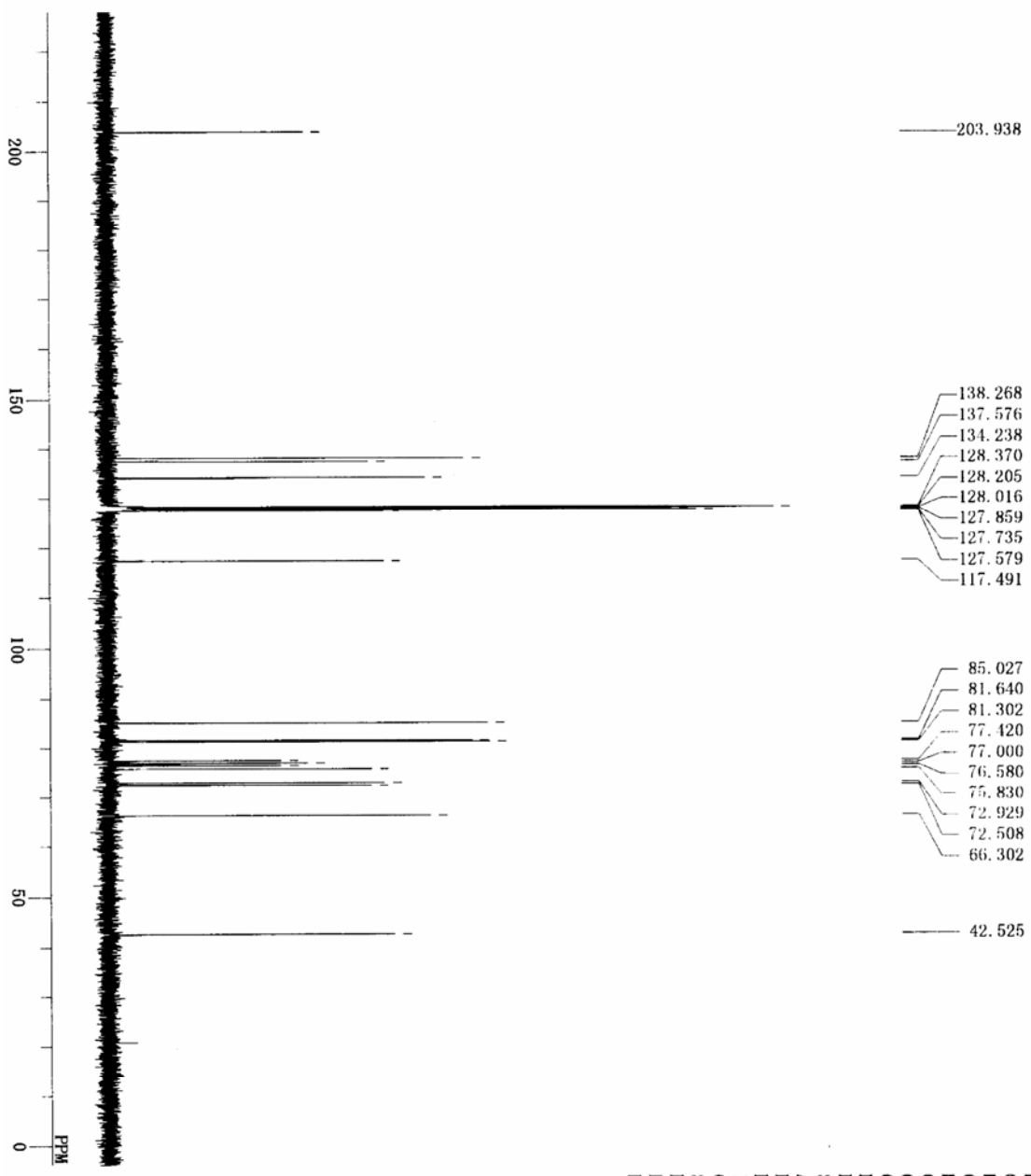
DEFILE D:\FH新山\p1\PMB-C.als
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 ORSET 124.00 kHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 3280
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PFI 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 20.5 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24



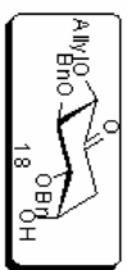


D:\新山\PL1051226-2-H.xls
 DF11E
 OBNTC 1H
 EXMMD NON
 EXPRQ
 OBSSET 300.40 MHz
 OBFIN 130.00 KHz
 POINT 1150.0 Hz
 FREQU 32768
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 8000.0 Hz
 PD 4.096 sec
 PW1 1.551 sec
 IRATN 6.1 us
 CTEMP 511
 SLVNT 20.1 c
 CDCL3
 EXPRF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 18





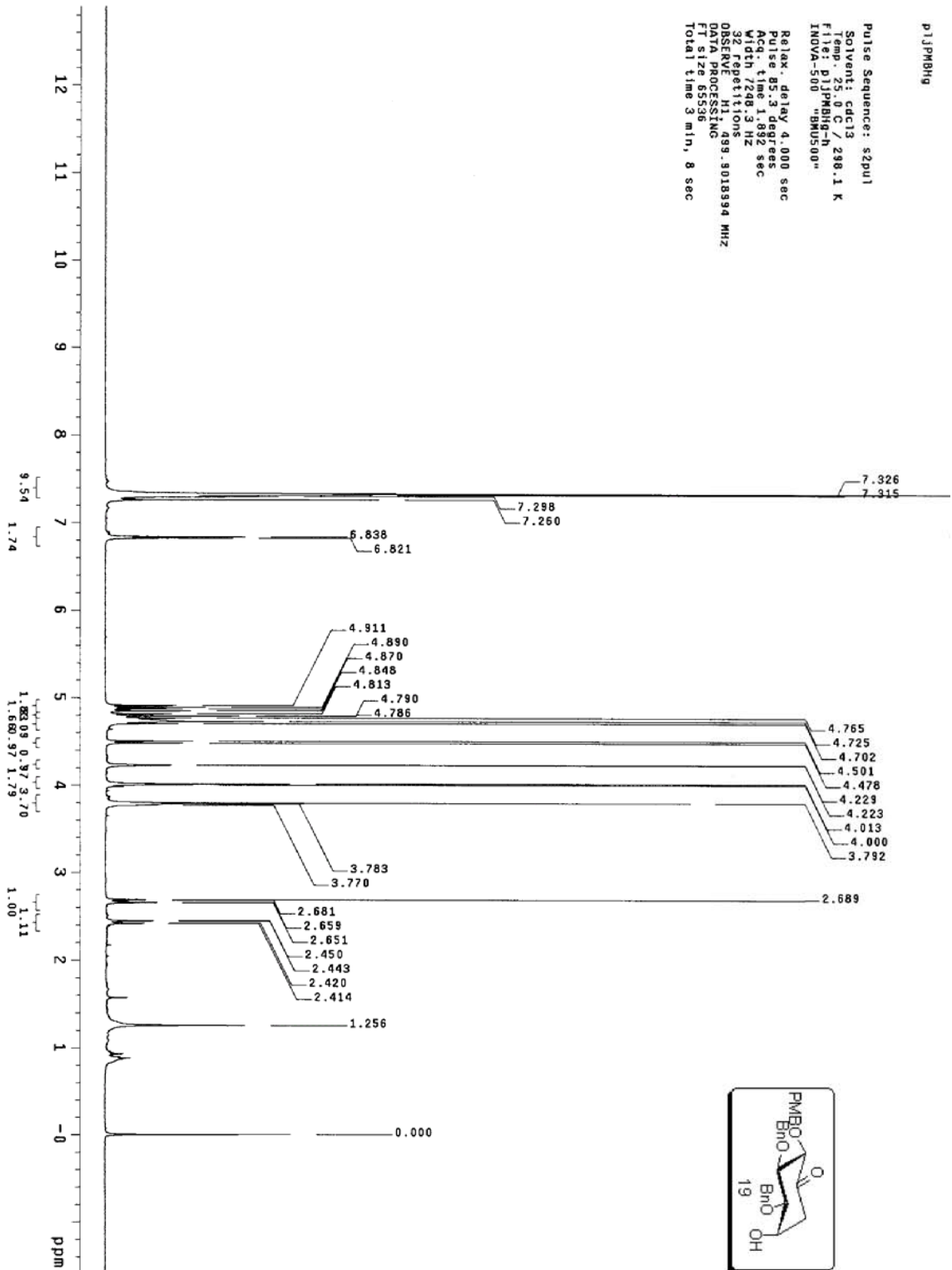
D:\叶新山\PLJ061025-C.als
 DFFILE
 COMMENT
 DATIM Wed Oct 25 09:41:33 2006
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OBFRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSET 124.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 PREGU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 96
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PWT 4.2 us
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 21.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 24

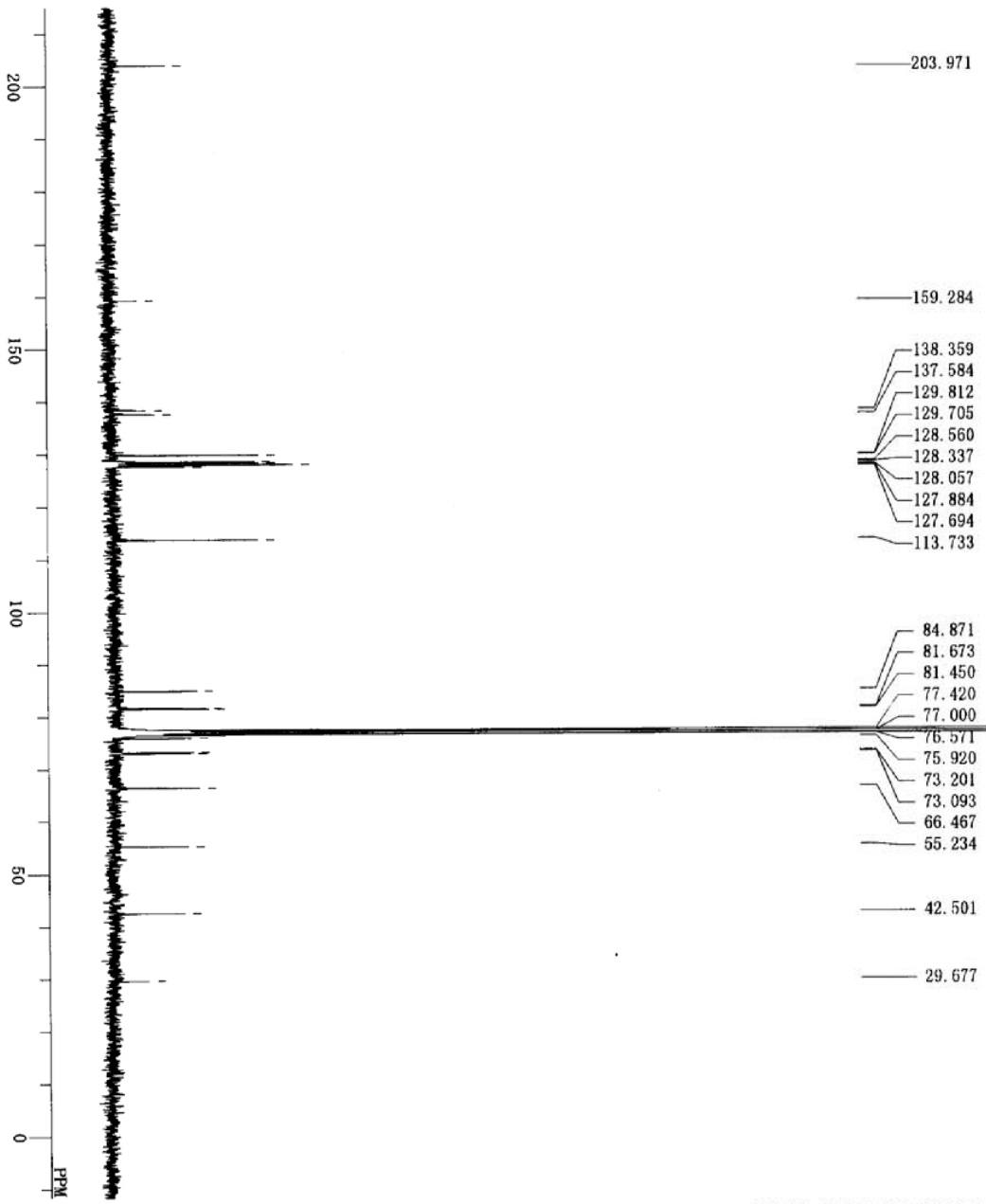


p1jpmh1g

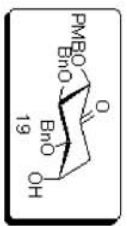
Pulse Sequence: szpu1
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
File: p1jpmh1g-h
INOVA-500 "BMU500"

Relax. delay 4.000 sec
Pulse 85.3 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 7248.3 Hz
32 repetitions
OBSERVE H1.499.9018994 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
F1 size 65536
Total time 3 min, 8 sec



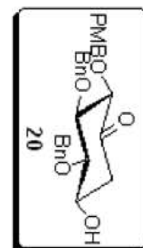
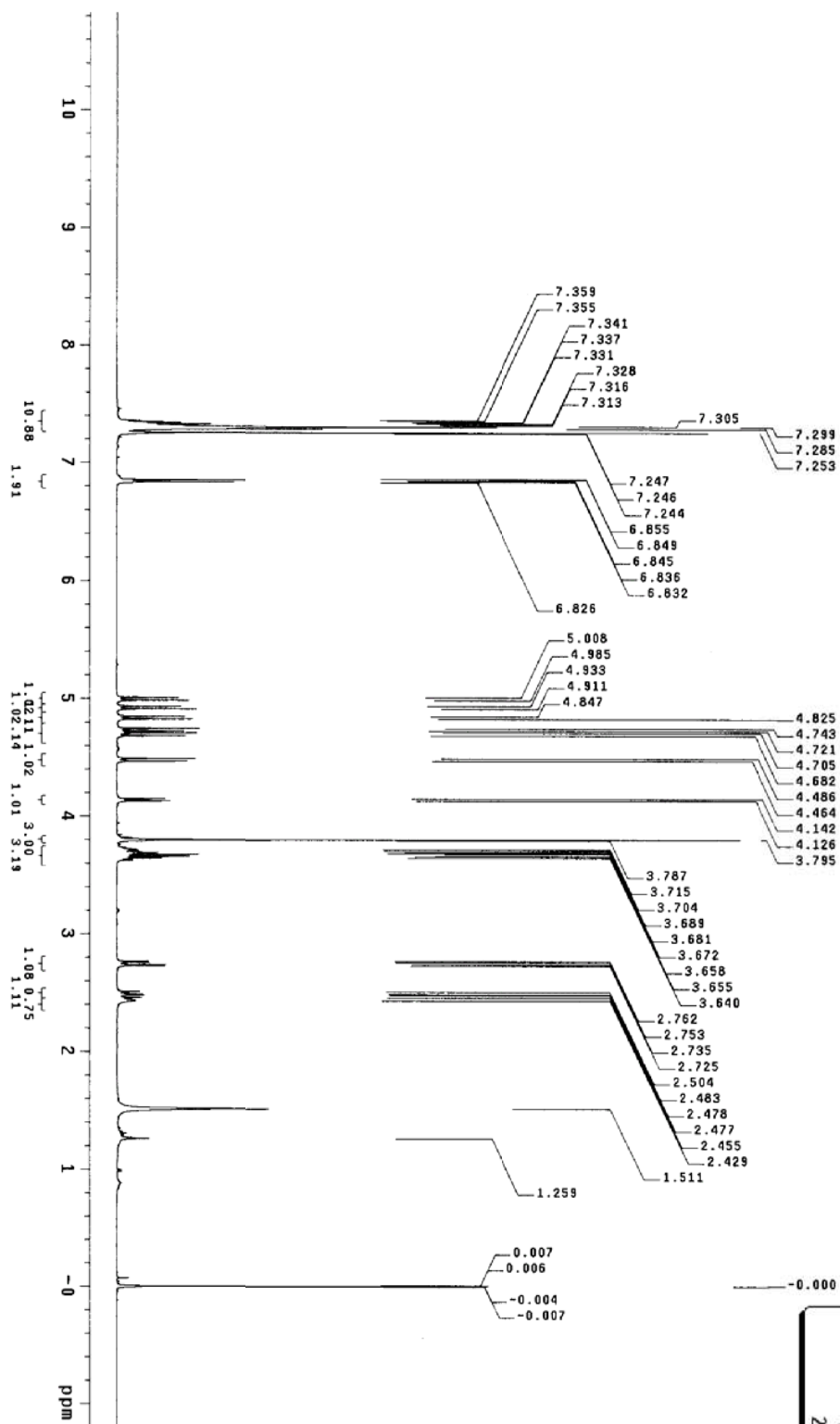


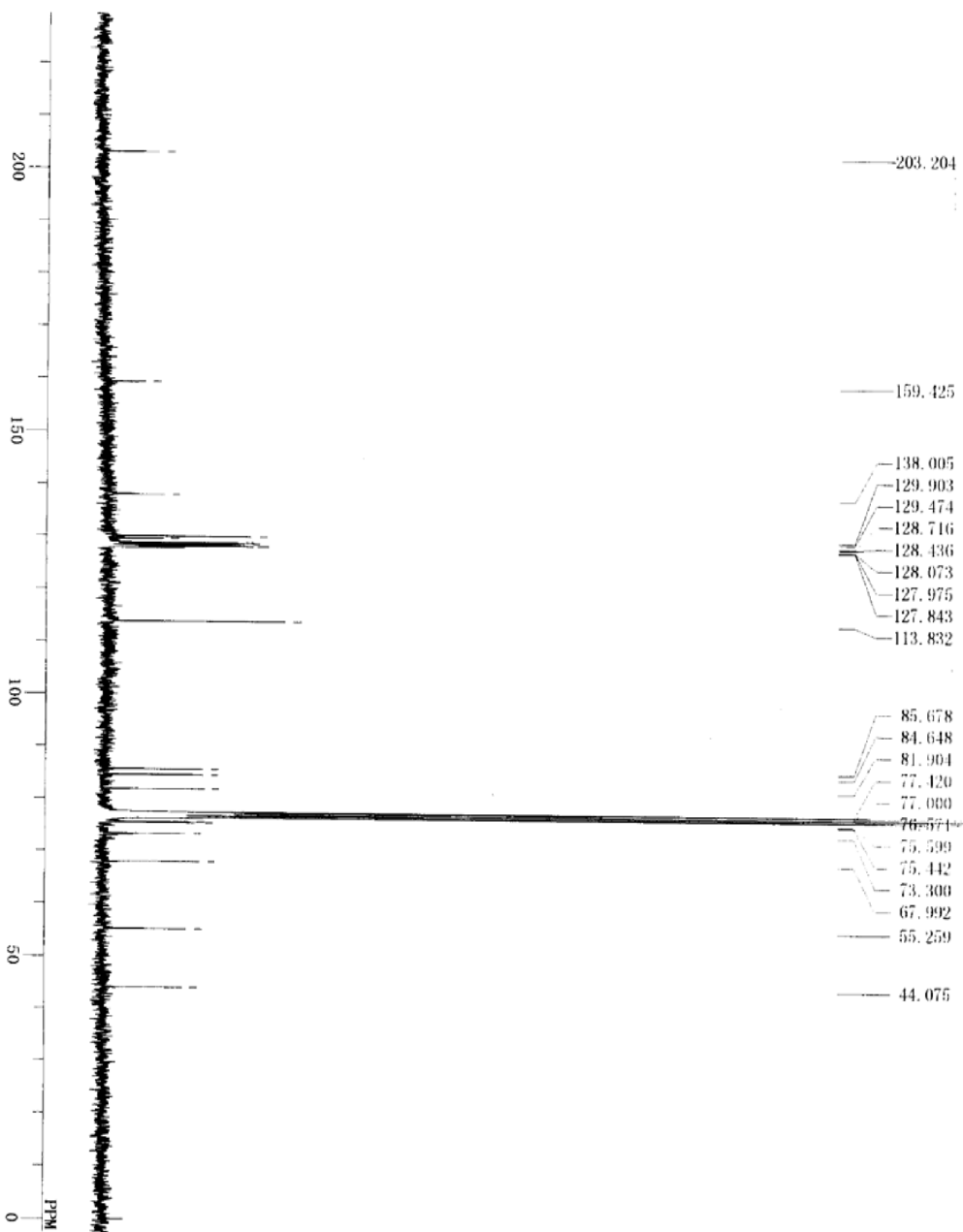
D:\PT新山\PL\PMBHC-C.ALS
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BOM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 ORSET 124.00 KHz
 ORPTN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 4913
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 19.6 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24



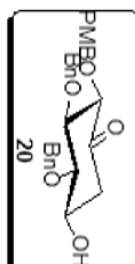
p1j070712-2-VT (40°C)

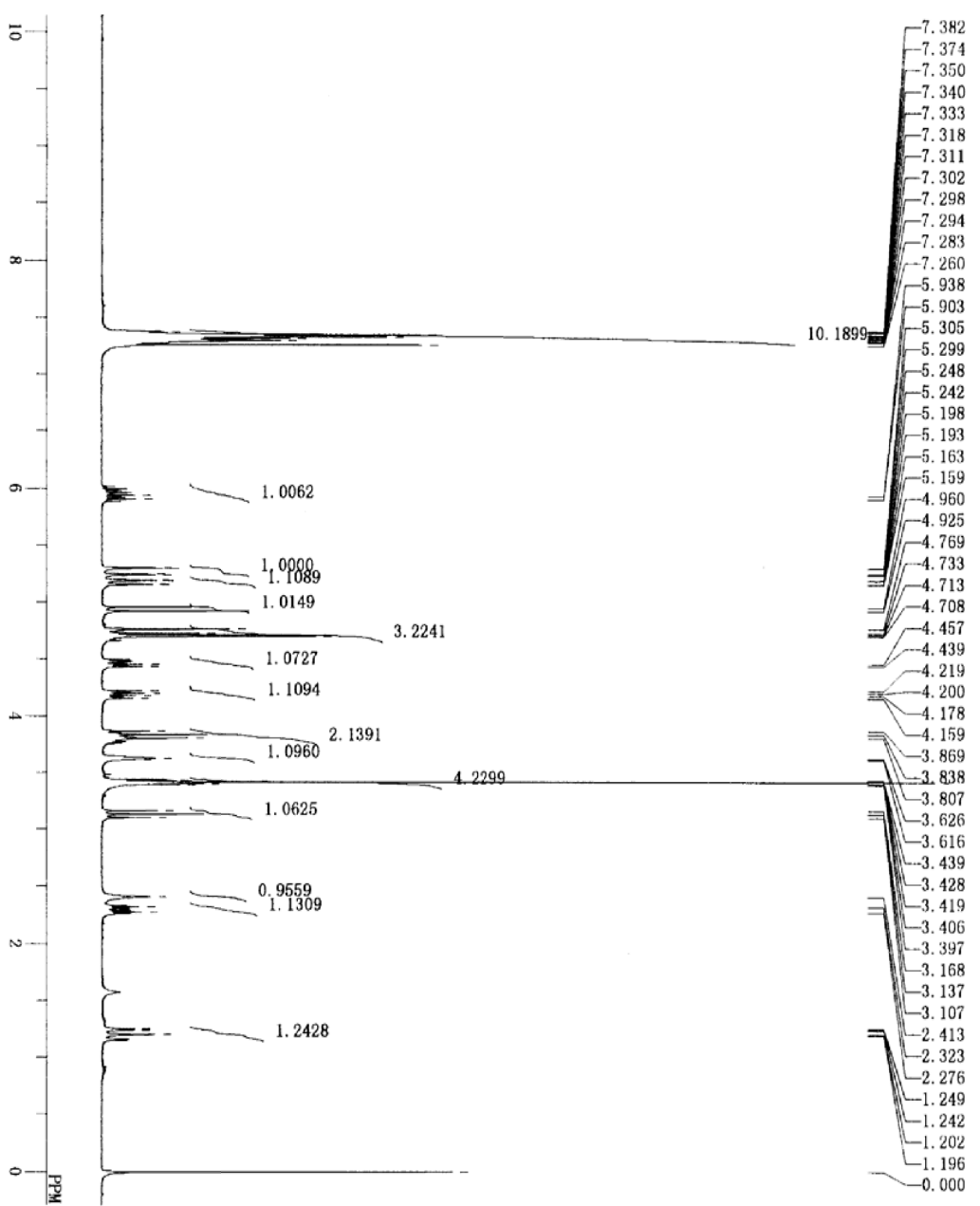
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1



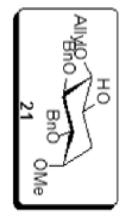


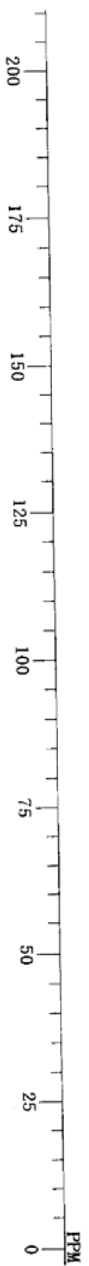
DE FILE D:\叶群山\PMJ-070712-2-C.ad.s
 ORNCT 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORPRQ 75.45 MHz
 ORSFT 124.00 KHz
 ORFLN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 10000
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 Pw1 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 21.8 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 25





DF FILE D:\叶新山\PLJ070213-5-H.als
 ORNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 OBSSET 130.00 KHz
 OBR1N 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PW1 6.1 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 19.6 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 20



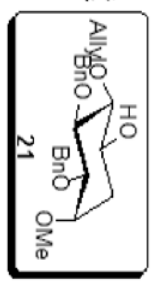


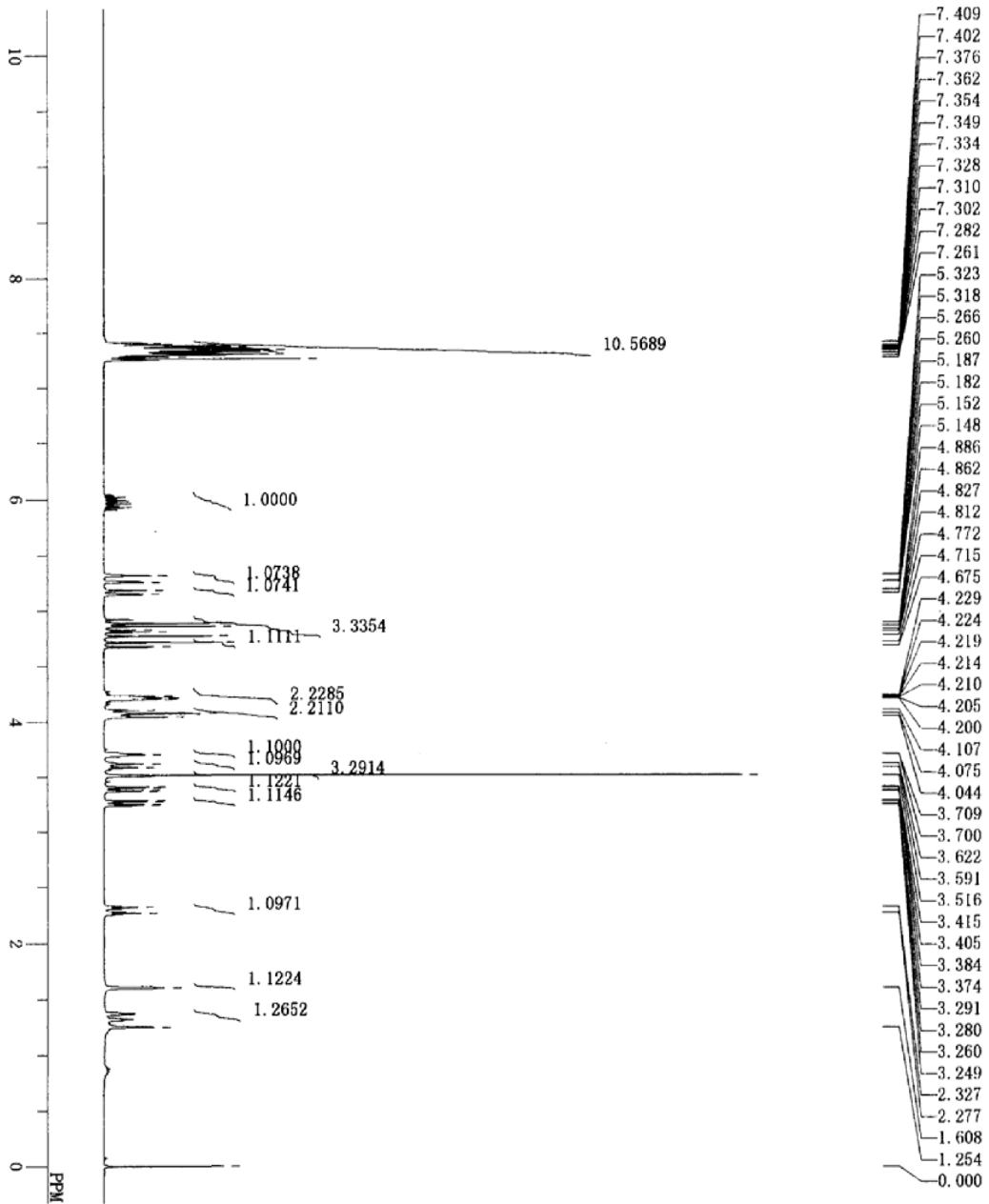
138.722
138.301
135.046
128.329
128.049
127.826
127.653
127.546
117.021

85.983
82.843
81.681
77.420
77.000
76.580
75.673
75.055
74.107
72.657
67.819
57.344

30.756
29.660

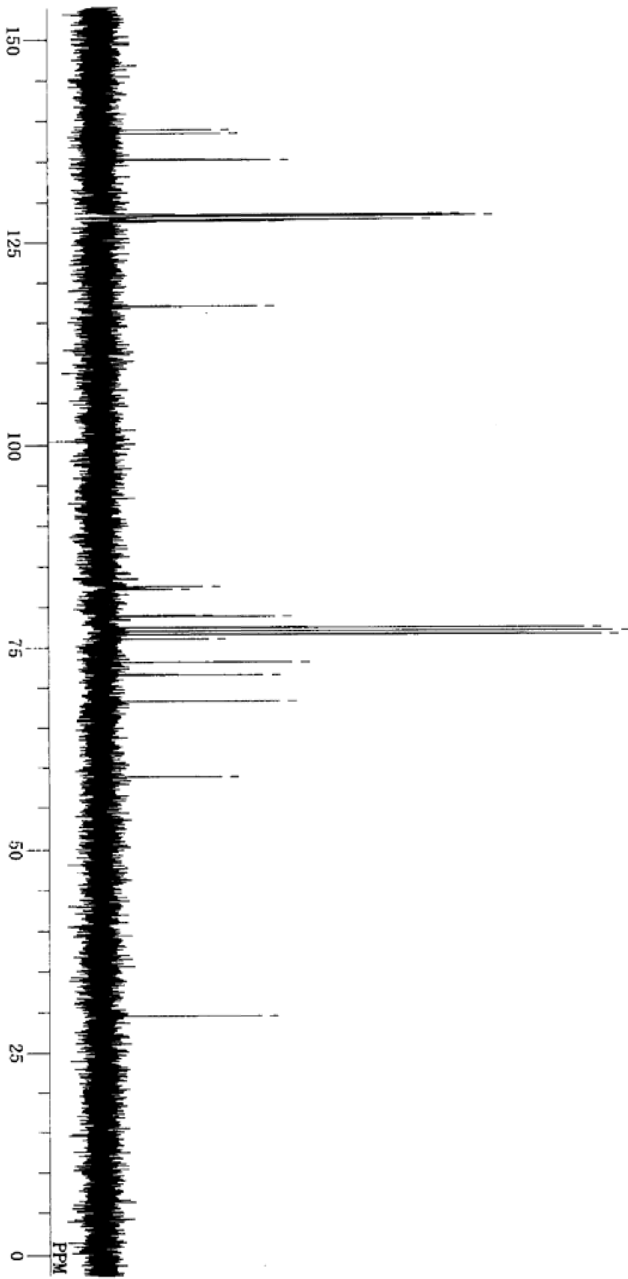
DF:FILE D:\41新山\WDR09-2-C.als
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 OBSET 124.00 KHz
 OBPTN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 3732
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PM1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 20.1 c
 SLVNT CDCl3 77.00 ppm
 EXREF 2.00 Hz
 BF 24
 RGAIN





D:\H1新\1\p1\06060586A-H.als
 DF:FILE
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 OBSET 130.00 KHz
 OBFLN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.561 sec
 PW1 6.1 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 20.7 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 17



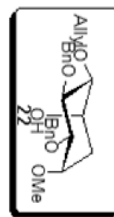


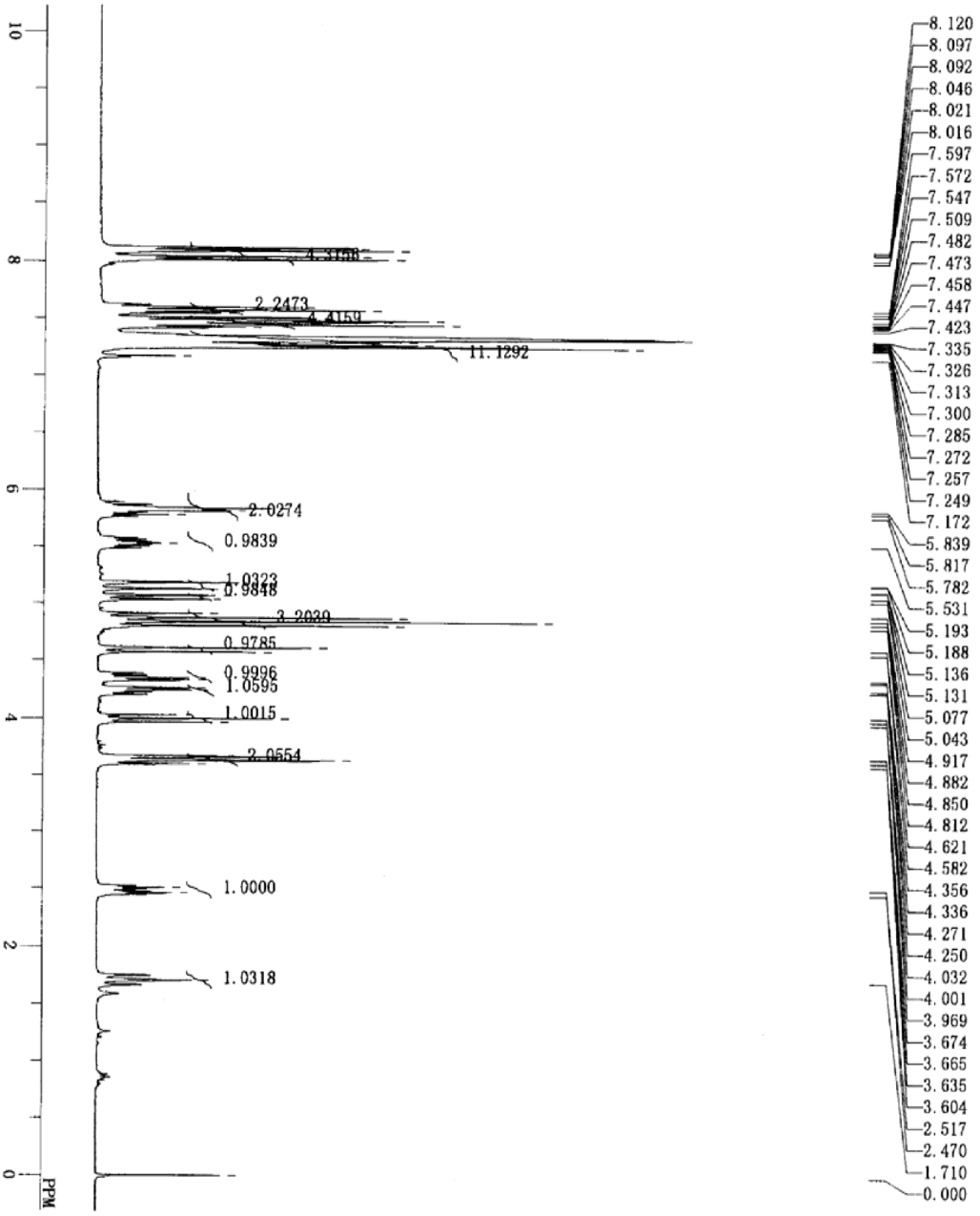
- 138.903
- 138.450
- 135.178
- 128.354
- 128.279
- 128.205
- 127.752
- 127.653
- 127.529
- 117.087

- 82.472
- 82.200
- 78.945
- 78.821
- 77.429
- 77.000
- 76.580
- 75.986
- 73.192
- 71.643
- 68.322
- 59.009

- 29.536

DF11E D:\#\#\#\#\#\p1j060605-2-C.als
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORPRQ 75.45 MHz
 ORSET 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 197
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 511
 LRATN 23.7 c
 CTDMP
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BR 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 24

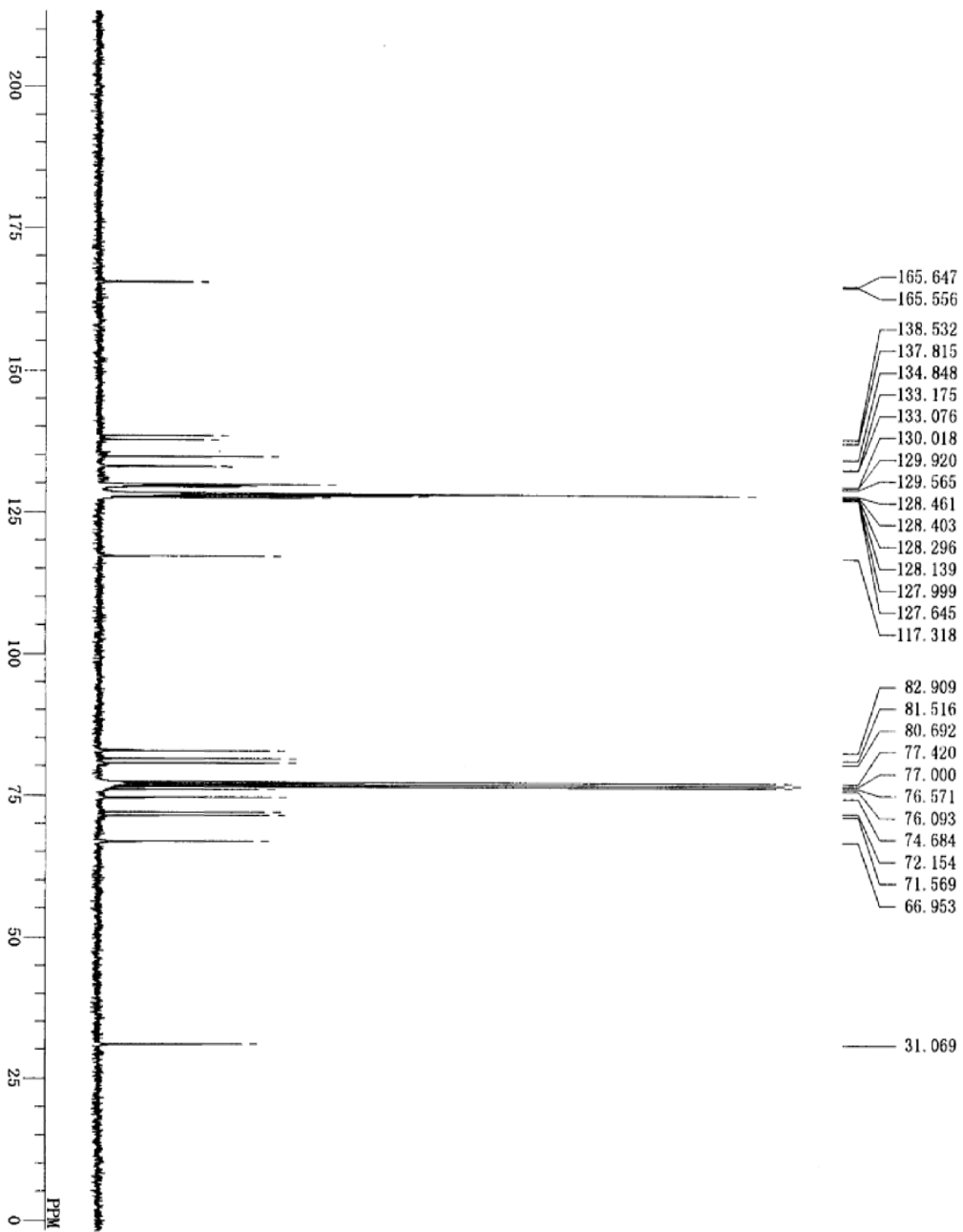




D:\H新山\PLJ061213-69A-H.als
 Thu Dec 21 20:03:02 2006

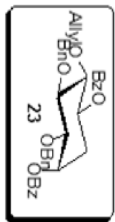
DPFILE	300.40 MHz
COMMT	130.00 KHz
DATIM	1150.0 Hz
ORNIC	32768
EXMOD	NON
ORFRQ	8
ORSET	4.096 sec
ORFLN	1.551 sec
POINT	6.1 us
FREQU	8000.0 Hz
SCANS	8
ACQTM	19.9 c
PD	0.00 ppm
PW1	0.12 Hz
IRNUC	14
CTEMP	
SLVNT	CDCl3
EXREF	
BF	
RGAIN	

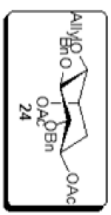
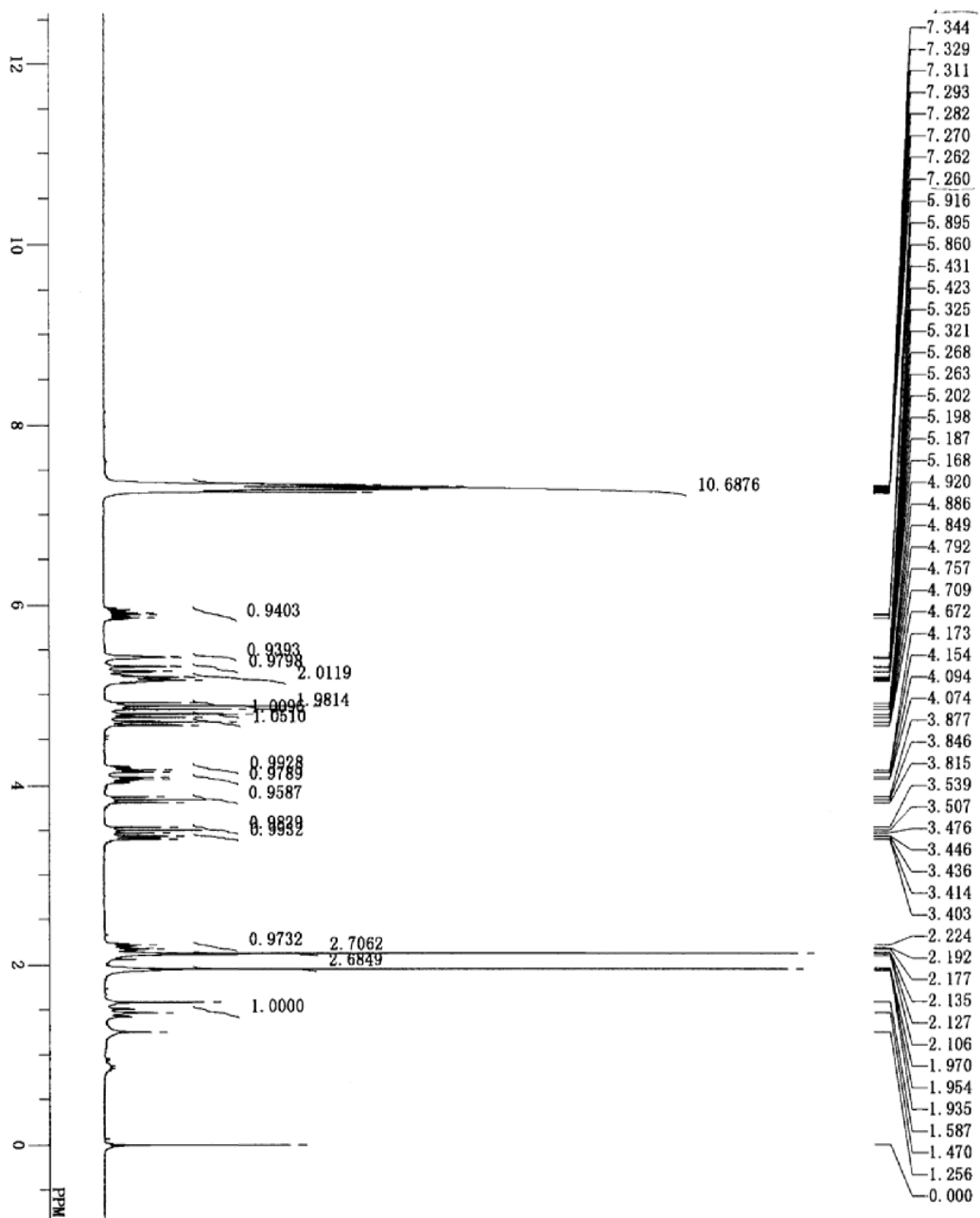




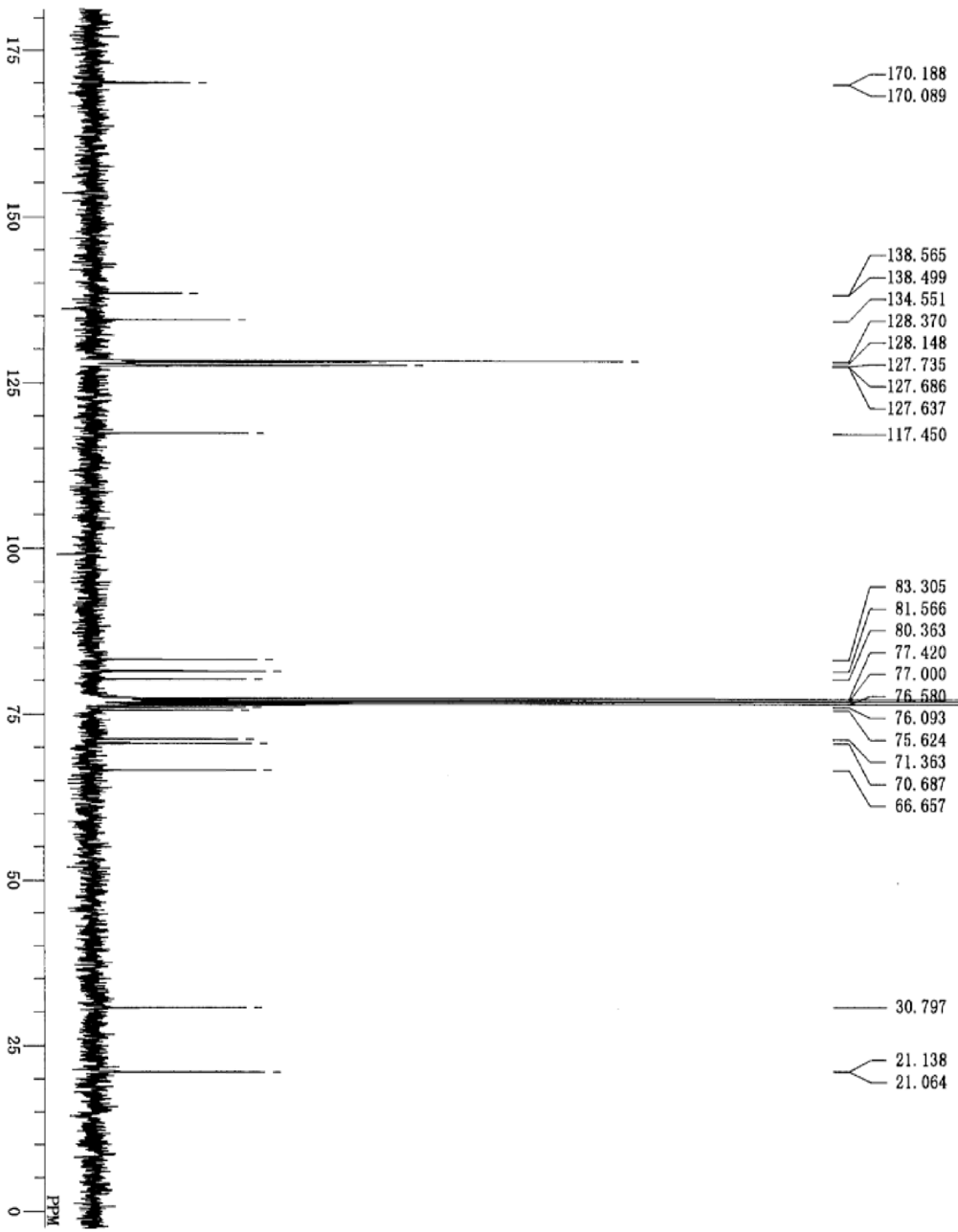
- 165.647
- 165.556
- 138.532
- 137.815
- 134.848
- 133.175
- 133.076
- 130.018
- 129.920
- 129.565
- 128.461
- 128.403
- 128.296
- 128.139
- 127.999
- 127.645
- 117.318
- 82.909
- 81.516
- 80.692
- 77.420
- 77.000
- 76.571
- 76.093
- 74.684
- 72.154
- 71.569
- 66.953
- 31.069

D:\叶新山\PLJ061213-69A-C.a1.s
 Sat Dec 23 10:36:13 2006
 D:\叶新山\PLJ061213-69A-C.a1.s
 COMMENT
 DATIM
 ORNVC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORFRO 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 1408
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRNVC 1H
 CTEMP 20.2 c
 SYNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24



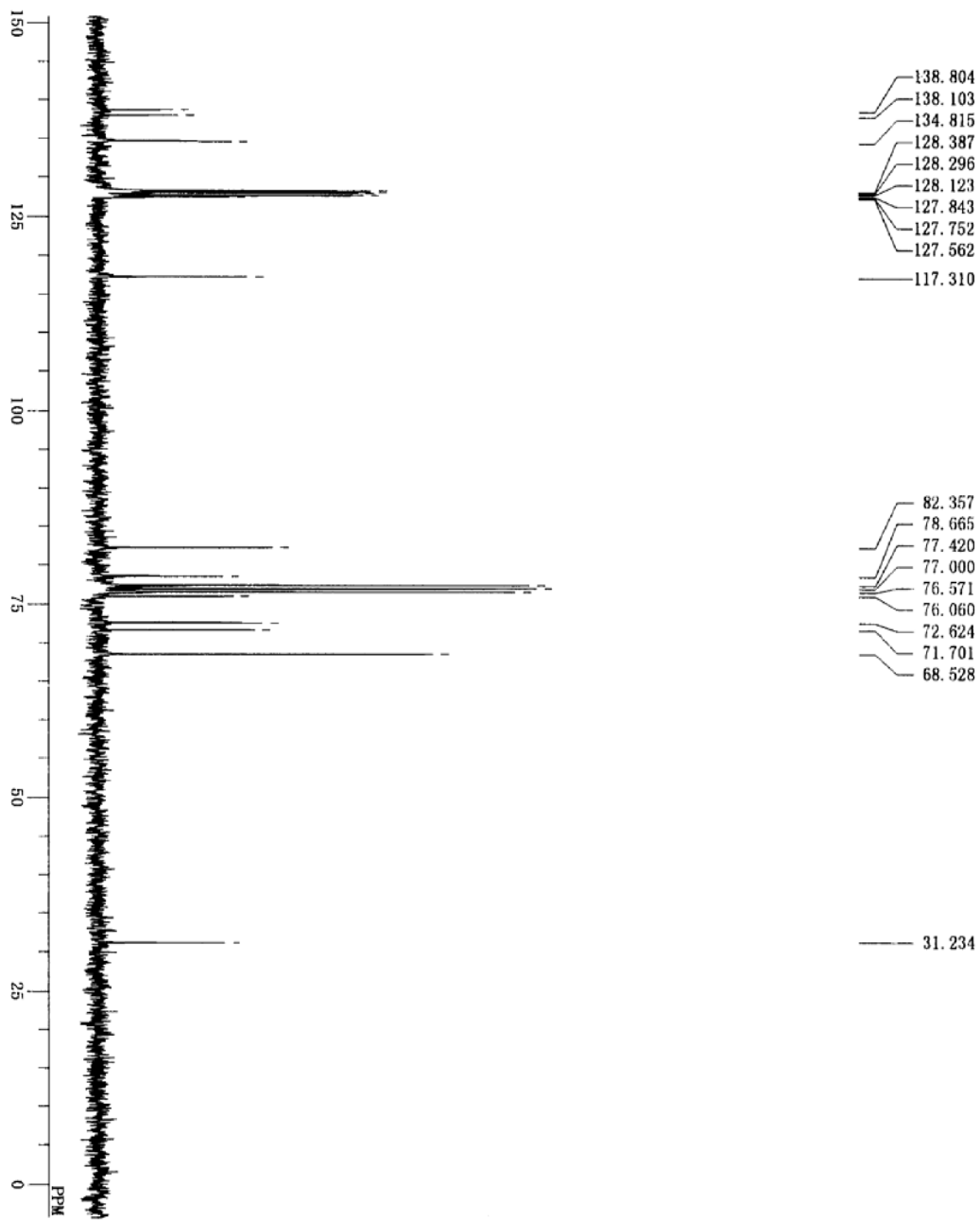


DPFILE D:\PI新山\p1\2Ac_0520-H_als
 ORNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 ORSET 130.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 PREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PM1 6.1 us
 TRN
 CTEMP 20.0 c
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BR 0.12 Hz
 RGA1N 17

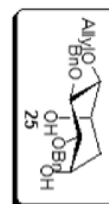


D:\p1\新山\p1\j2Ac-0520-C.als
 FILE D:\p1\新山\p1\j2Ac-0520-C.als
 OBN1C 13C
 EXMOD BOM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 OBRIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 416
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 TRN
 CTEMP 21.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BP 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24



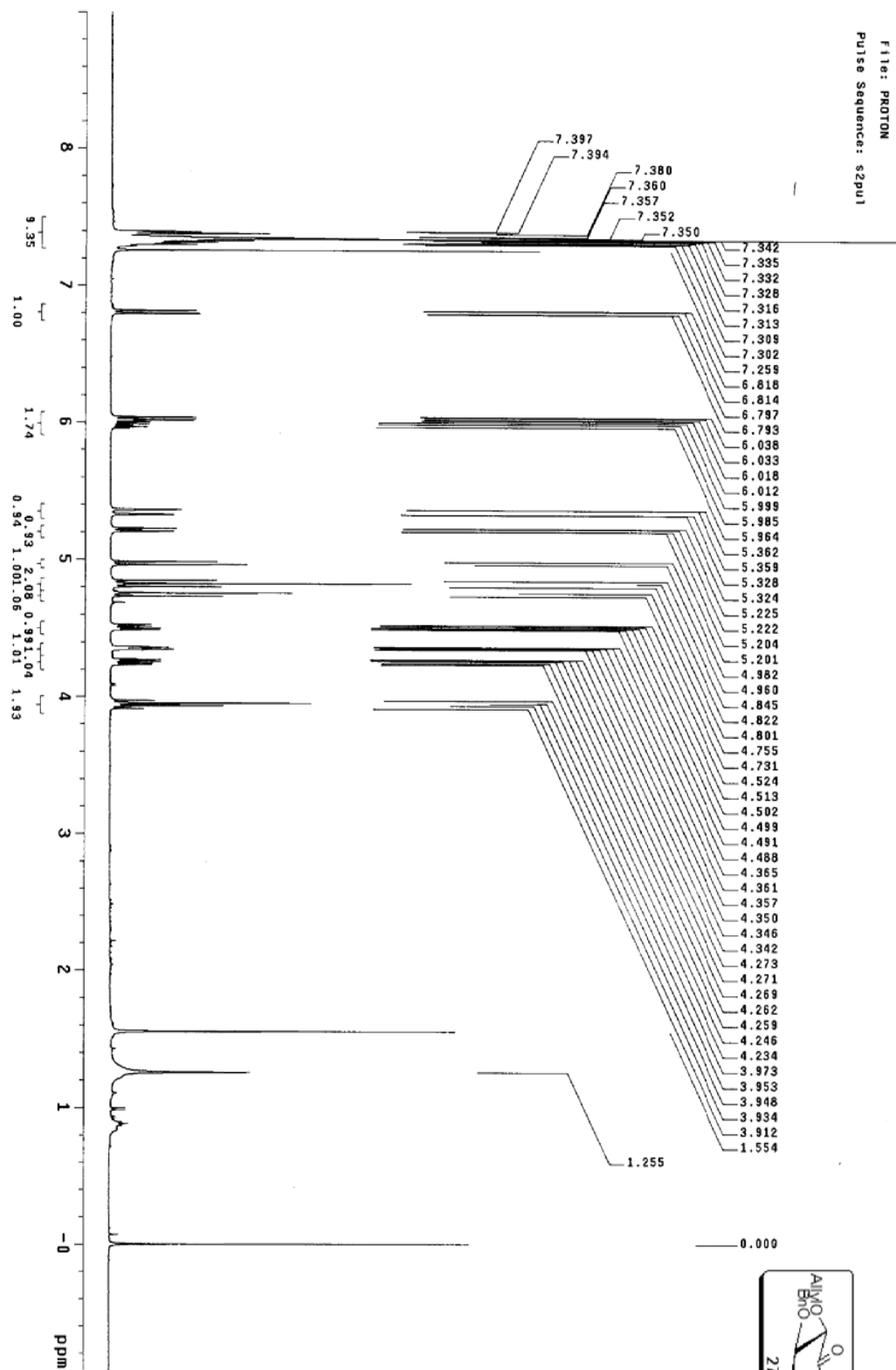


D:\PI\新山\p1j060425-71A-C.als
 DF11E
 OBRUC 13C
 EXMOD BOM
 OBRFQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 OBRIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 88
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTENP 22.0 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 SLVNT 77.00 ppm
 EXREF 2.00 Hz
 BP 24
 RGAIN 24



p1j070625-1

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1

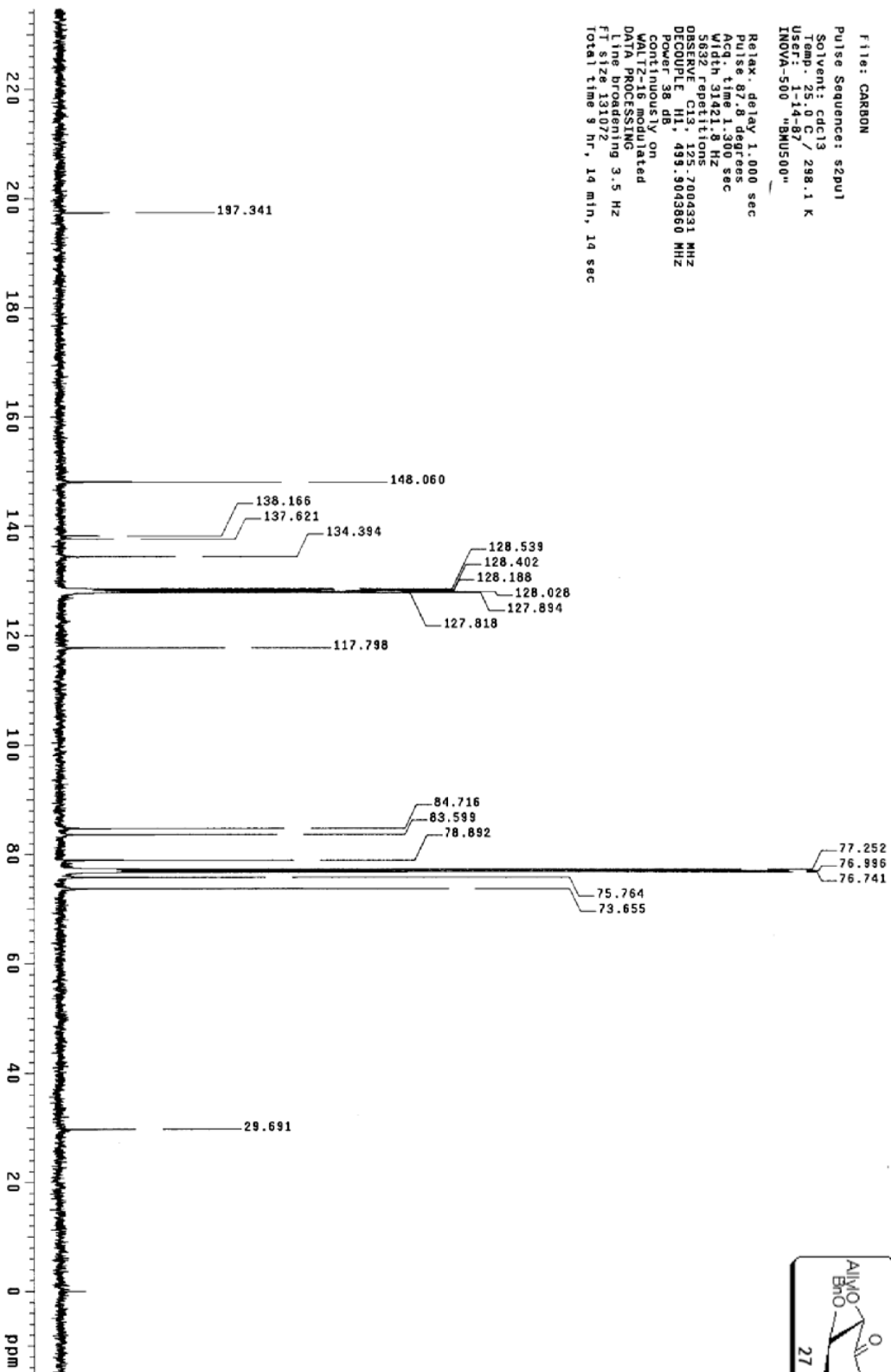


p1j070625-1

File: CARBON

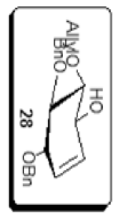
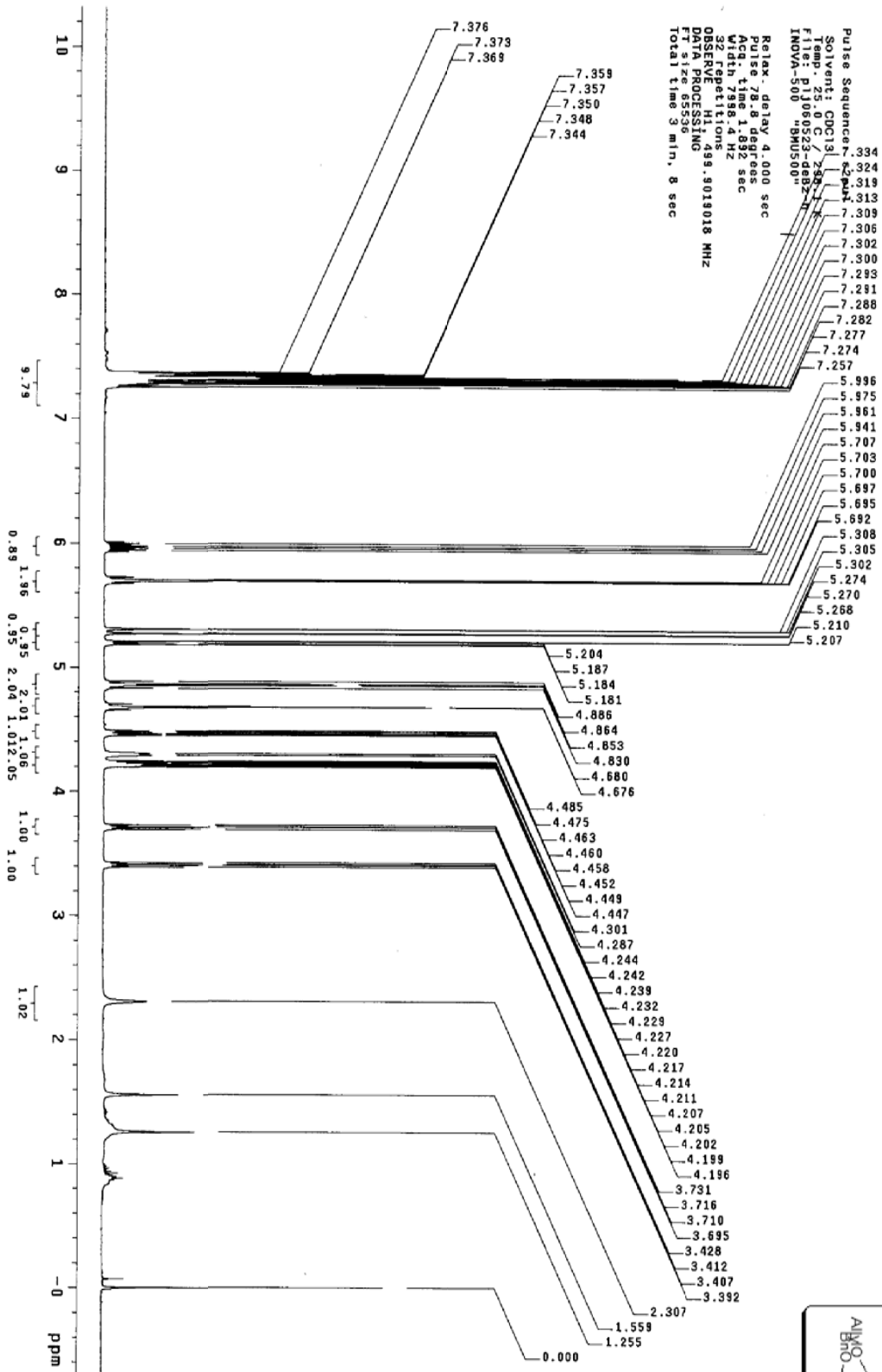
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1
Solvent: cdc13
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: 1-14-87
INOVA-500 "BNU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 87.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.300 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
5632 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.7004331 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.3043860 MHz
Power 35.00 dB
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.5 Hz
F1 size 131072
Total time 9 hr, 14 min, 14 sec



p1j060523-d88z

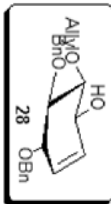
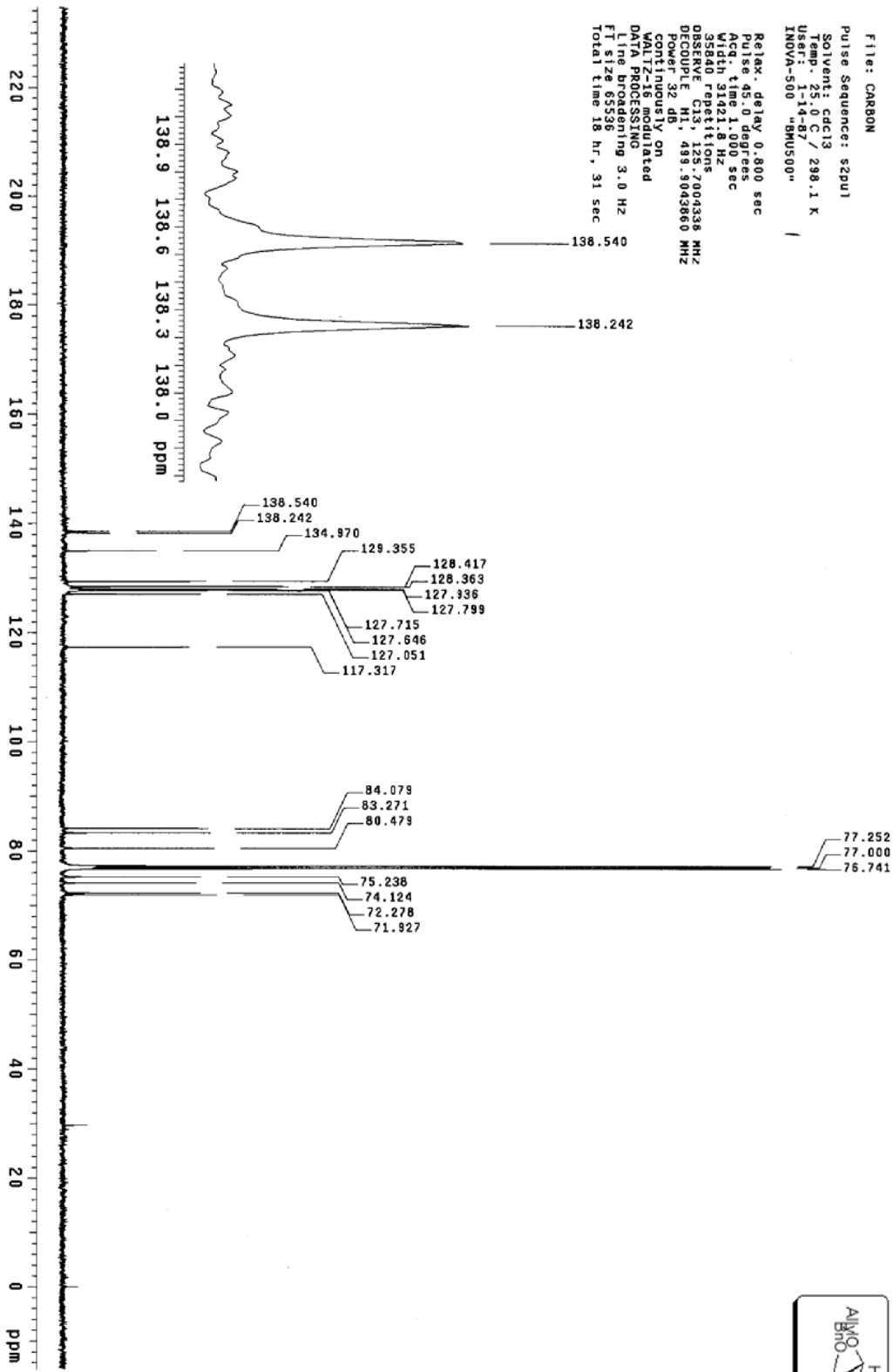
Pulse Sequence: zgpg30
Solvent: CDCl3
Temp: 30.0
File: p1j060523-d88z
INOVA-500 "8MUS500"
Relax. delay: 4.000 sec
Pulse: 78.8 degrees
Acq. time: 1.892 sec
Widn: 7936.4 Hz
Observed: 99.9018018 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size: 65536
Total time: 3 min, 8 sec



p1j060523-debz

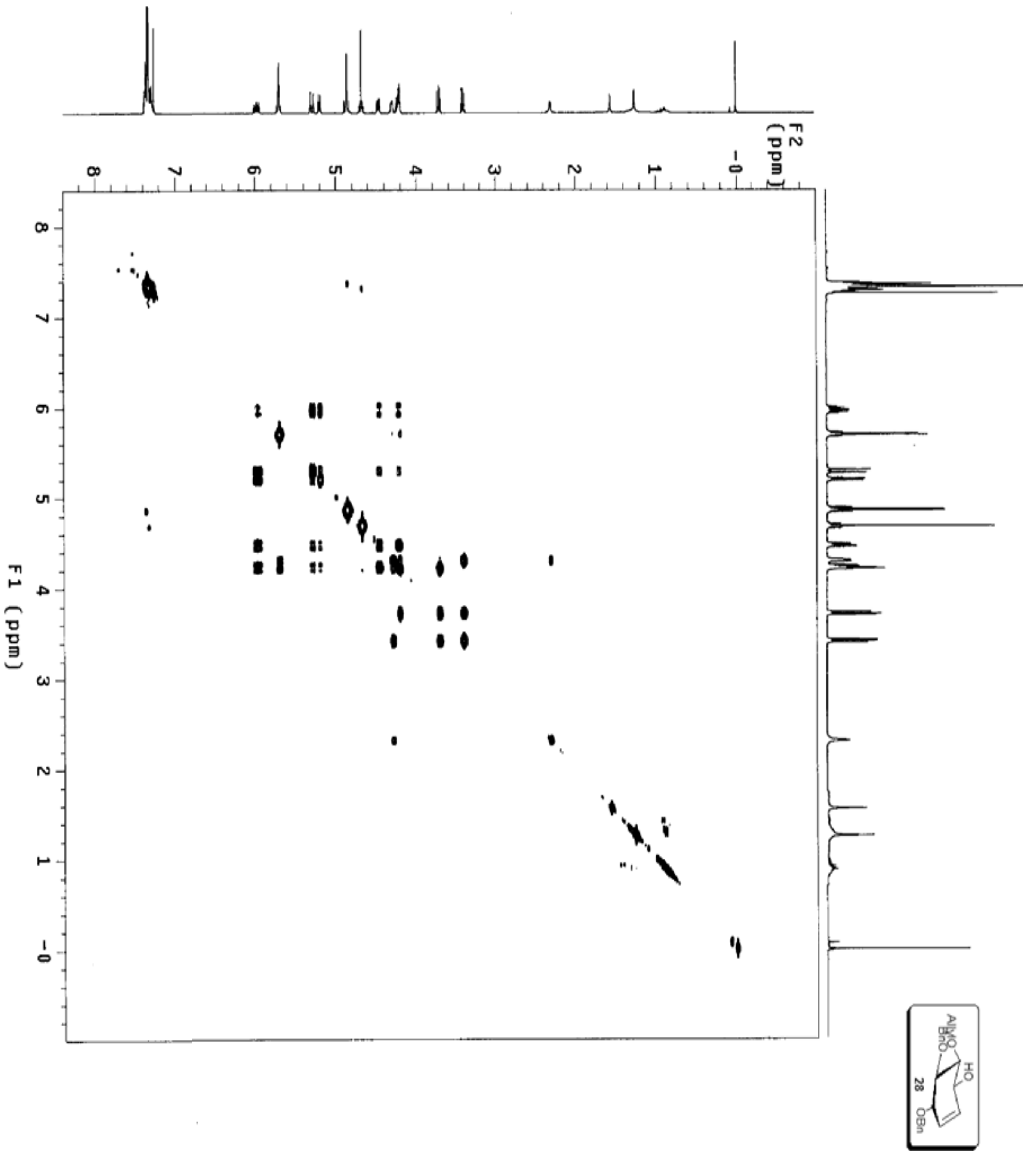
File: CARBON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: A-14-97
INOVA-500 -BMS500"

Relax. delay 0.800 sec
Pulse 45.0 degrees
Mag: 100.621 MHz
Acq: 1.00 sec
35840 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.7004336 MHz
DECOUPLE H1, 499.9043860 MHz
Power: 32 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.0 Hz
F1 size 65536
Total time 18 hr, 31 sec



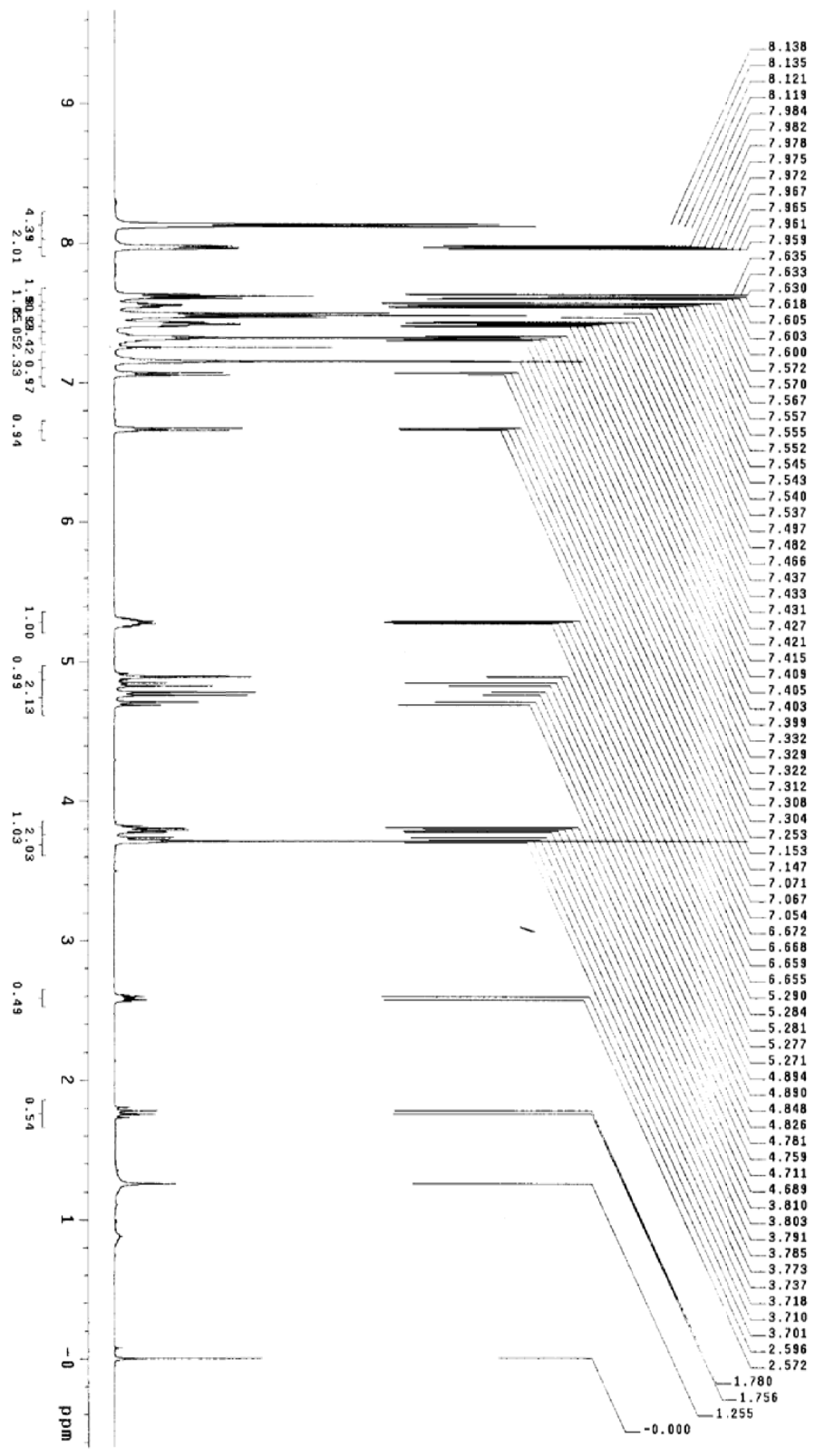
p13060523-debz

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: gpcosy
Solvent: CDCl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INOVA-500 "BMUS00"
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Acq. time 0.218 sec
F2 width 4698.1 Hz
24 repetitions
300 increments
OBSERVE H1 499.9019018 MHz
DATA PROCESSING 0.109 sec
F1 DATA PROCESSING
Sf. size 4096 x 4096
Total time 2 hr, 51 min, 51 sec

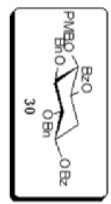


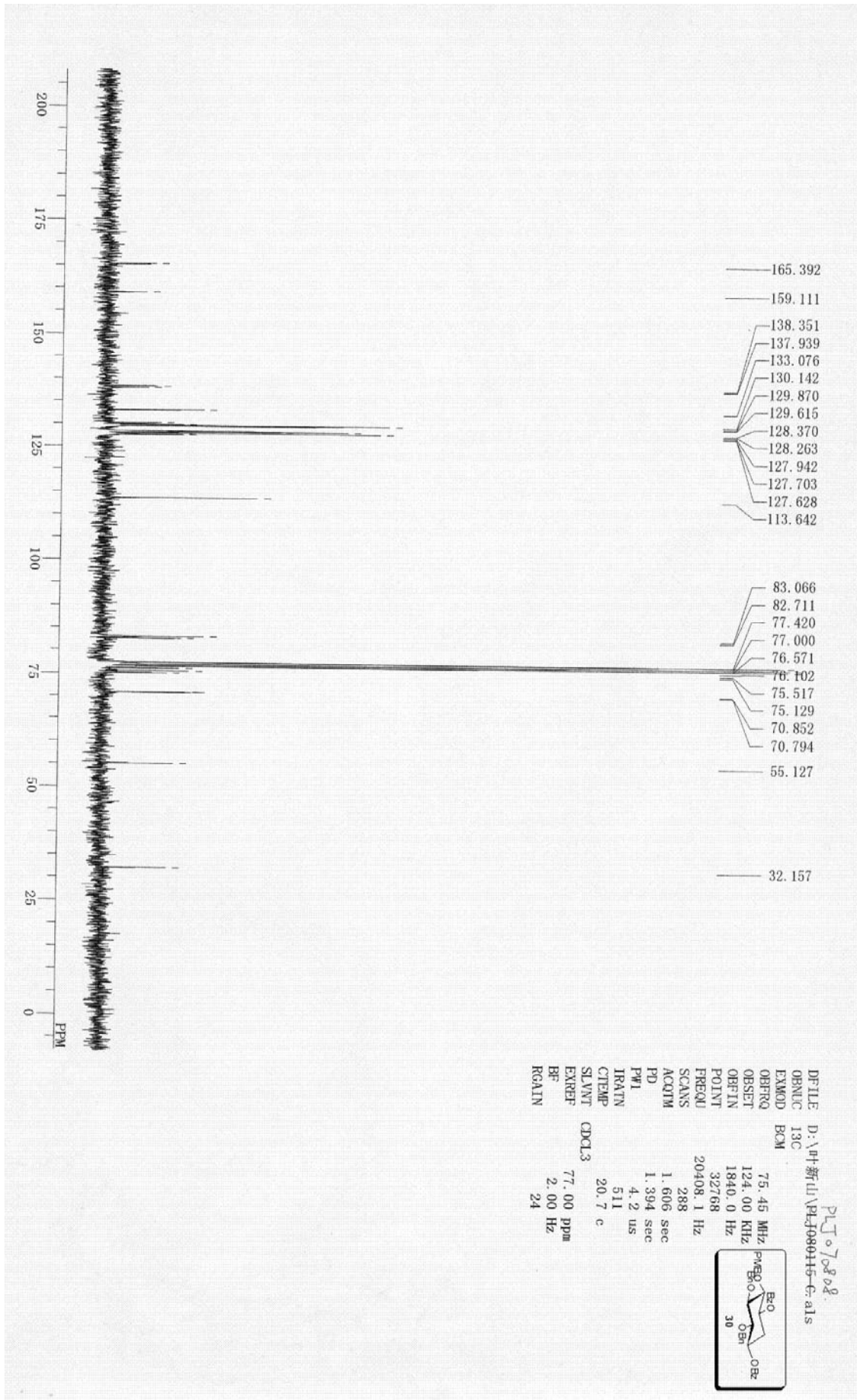
p11070808 upj0100417411000

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: s2pu1



- 8.138
- 8.135
- 8.121
- 8.119
- 7.984
- 7.982
- 7.978
- 7.975
- 7.972
- 7.967
- 7.965
- 7.961
- 7.959
- 7.635
- 7.633
- 7.630
- 7.618
- 7.605
- 7.603
- 7.600
- 7.572
- 7.570
- 7.567
- 7.557
- 7.555
- 7.552
- 7.545
- 7.543
- 7.540
- 7.537
- 7.497
- 7.482
- 7.466
- 7.437
- 7.433
- 7.431
- 7.427
- 7.421
- 7.415
- 7.409
- 7.405
- 7.403
- 7.399
- 7.332
- 7.329
- 7.322
- 7.312
- 7.308
- 7.304
- 7.253
- 7.153
- 7.147
- 7.071
- 7.067
- 7.054
- 6.672
- 6.668
- 6.659
- 6.655
- 5.290
- 5.284
- 5.281
- 5.277
- 5.271
- 4.894
- 4.890
- 4.848
- 4.826
- 4.781
- 4.759
- 4.711
- 4.689
- 3.810
- 3.803
- 3.791
- 3.785
- 3.773
- 3.737
- 3.718
- 3.710
- 3.701
- 2.596
- 2.572
- 1.780
- 1.756
- 1.255
- 0.000

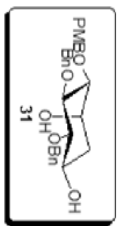
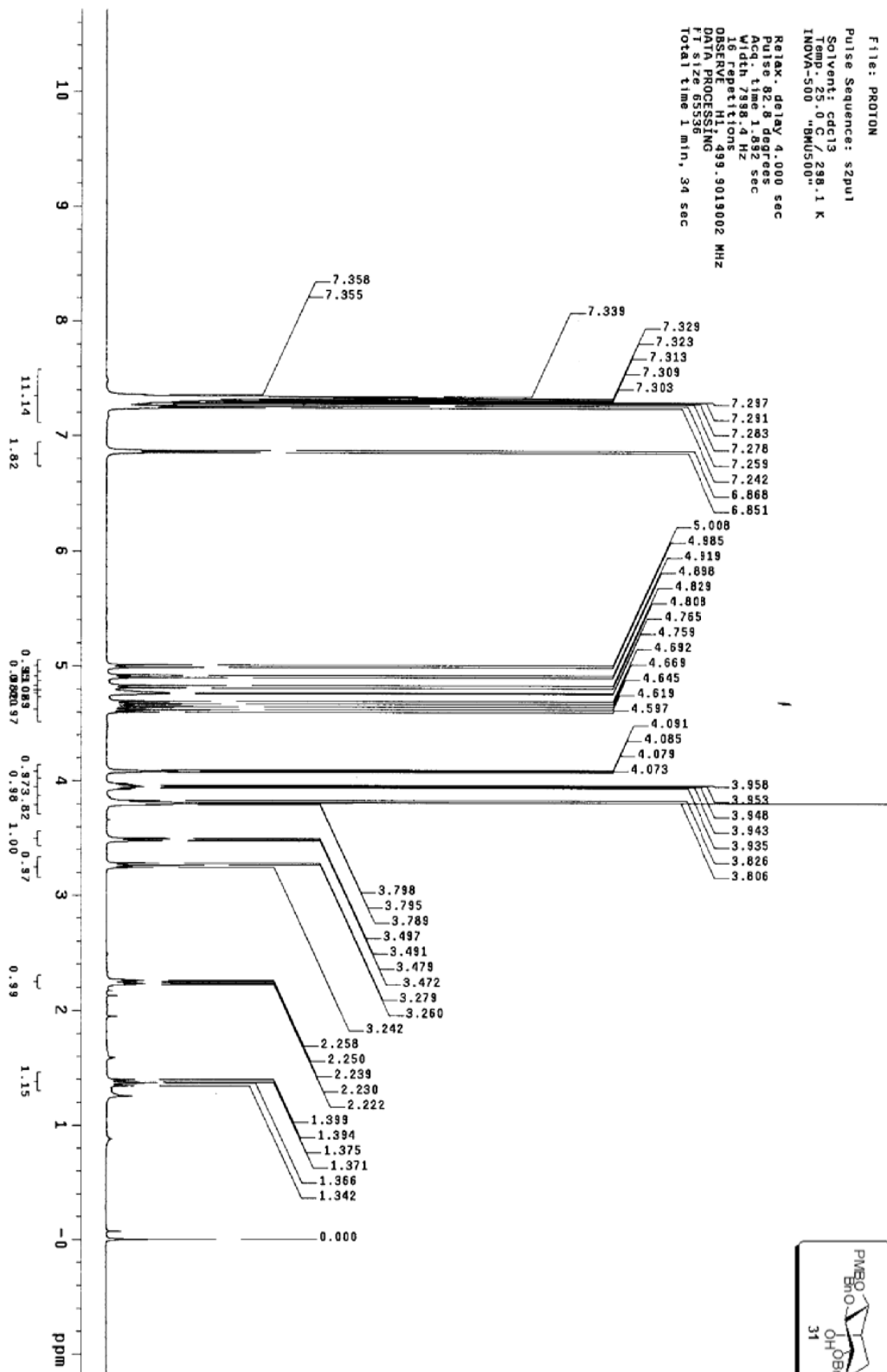




WD070612

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpul1
Solvent: CDCl3 298.1 K
Temp: 298.15 K
INVA-500 "BMU500"

Relax. delay 4.000 sec
Pulse: 82.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.692 sec
Width 7998.4 Hz
16 Repetitions
OBSERVE: H1, 499.9019002 MHz
P1: 14.0000000
P2: 14.0000000
Total time 1 min, 34 sec

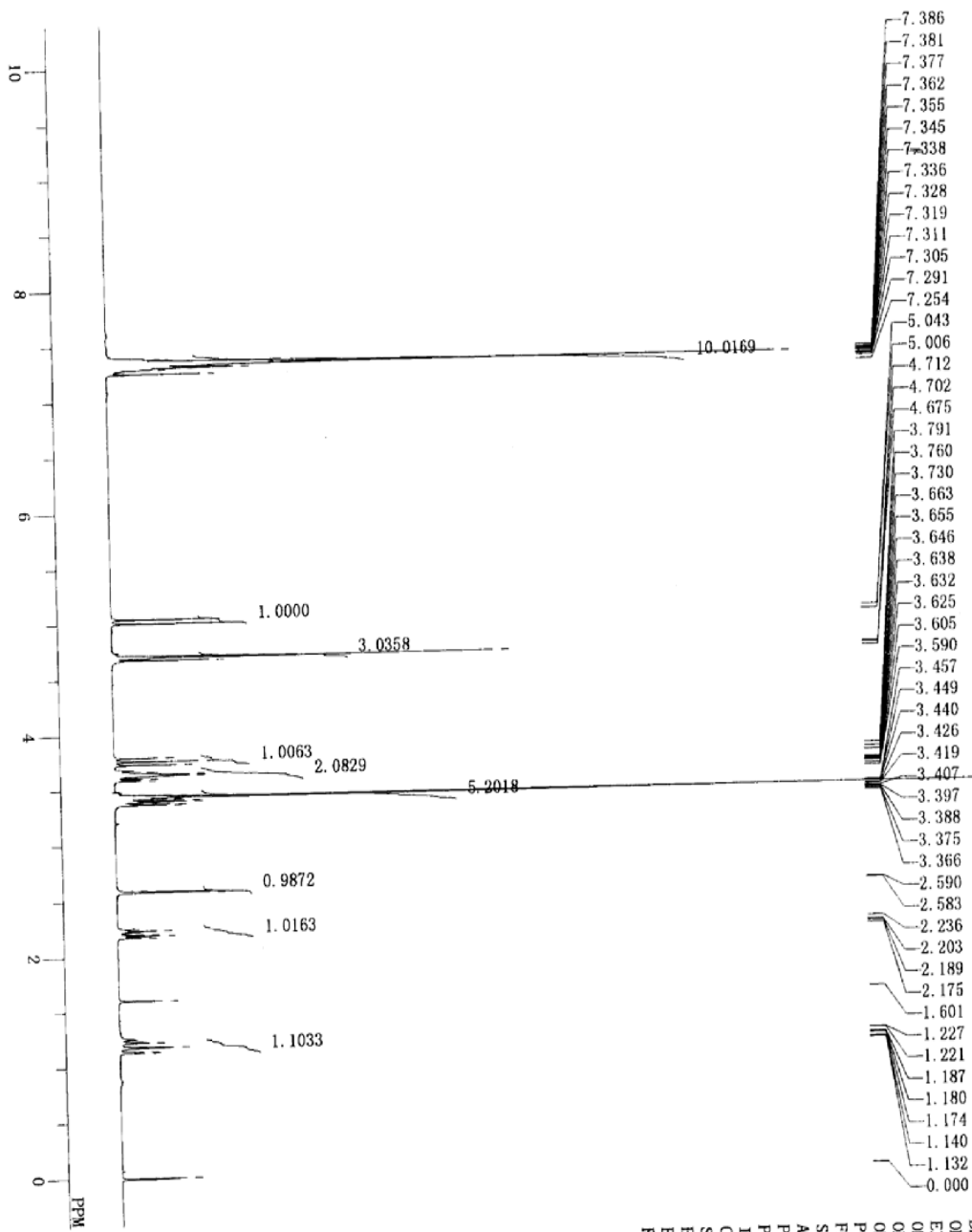




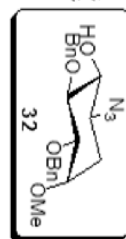
- 159.416
- 138.606
- 129.911
- 129.516
- 128.601
- 128.411
- 127.917
- 127.834
- 127.645
- 113.923
- 86.115
- 82.926
- 81.500
- 77.429
- 77.000
- 76.580
- 75.681
- 75.401
- 72.451
- 67.670
- 65.775
- 55.267
- 33.418

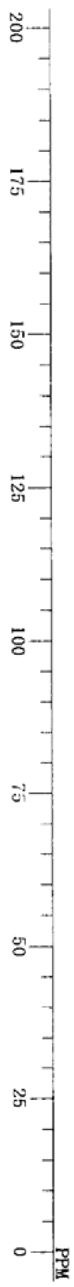
D:\叶新山\WD070612-C.als
 DPFILE
 ORBNC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORFRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSEF 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 3121
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 21.4 c
 SLVVT 77.00 ppm
 EXREF 2.00 Hz
 BF 24
 RGAIN 24





D:\vt\新山\PLJ070324-pure-H.als
 DPFILE
 OBNMC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 OBSSET 130.00 KHz
 OBFIT 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PPI 6.1 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 18.8 c
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BR 0.12 Hz
 RCALN 15





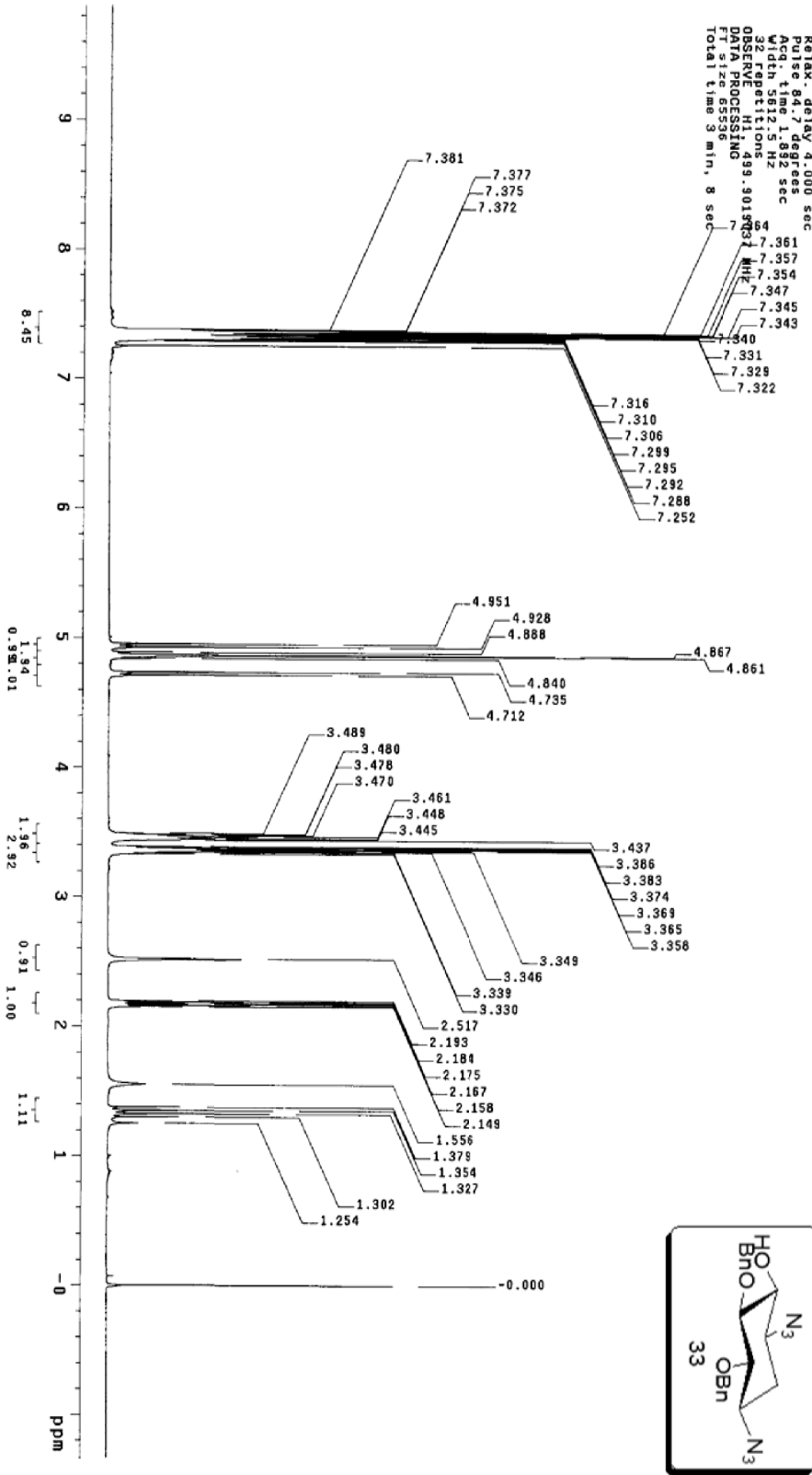
D:\#\#新山\p1\j070324-C.a1.s
 DF FILE
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORR 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 3056
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 20.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24



PIJ200S_0619

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpul
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INOVA-500 "BMU500"

Relax. delay 4.000 sec
Pulse delay 4.000 sec
Acq. time 1.032 sec
S/N 1012.5 Hz
NS 5012.5 Hz
DSF 1012.5 Hz
AQ 99.901983 MHz
F1 size 65536
Total time 3 min, 8 sec



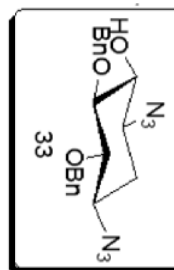


138.343
 137.840
 129.145
 128.922
 128.683
 128.560
 128.469
 128.263

84.426
 81.088
 77.811
 77.420
 77.000
 76.563
 76.201
 61.003
 60.253

32.734

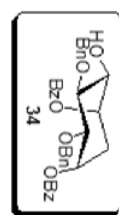
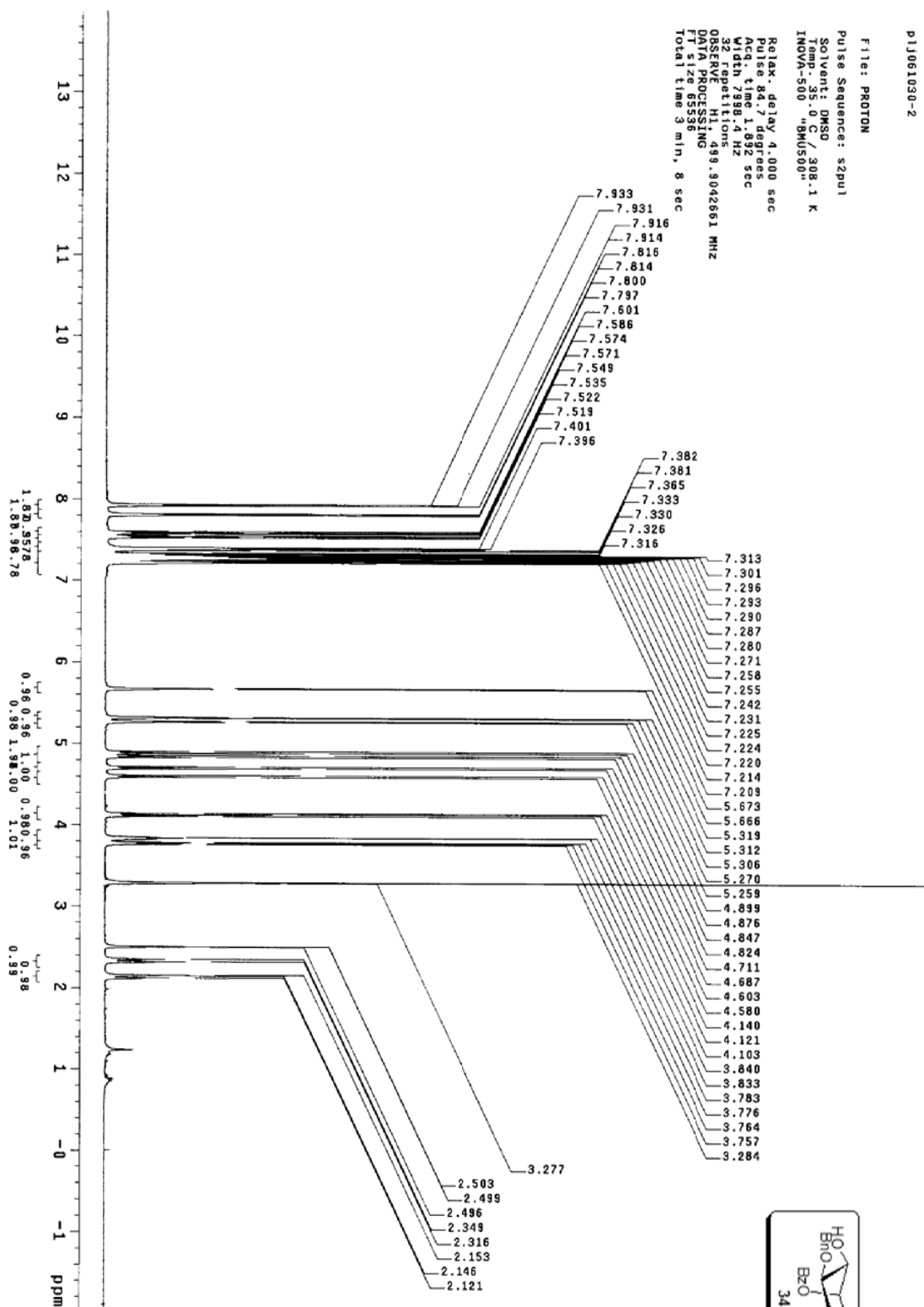
DPFILE D:\PH 新山\PLJ060803-2-C.a1s
 ORN1C 13C
 EXMOD RCM
 OBRFQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 800
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PWT 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 21.2 c
 SILVNT
 EXRPF 77.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 25
 GXCL3
 RCM

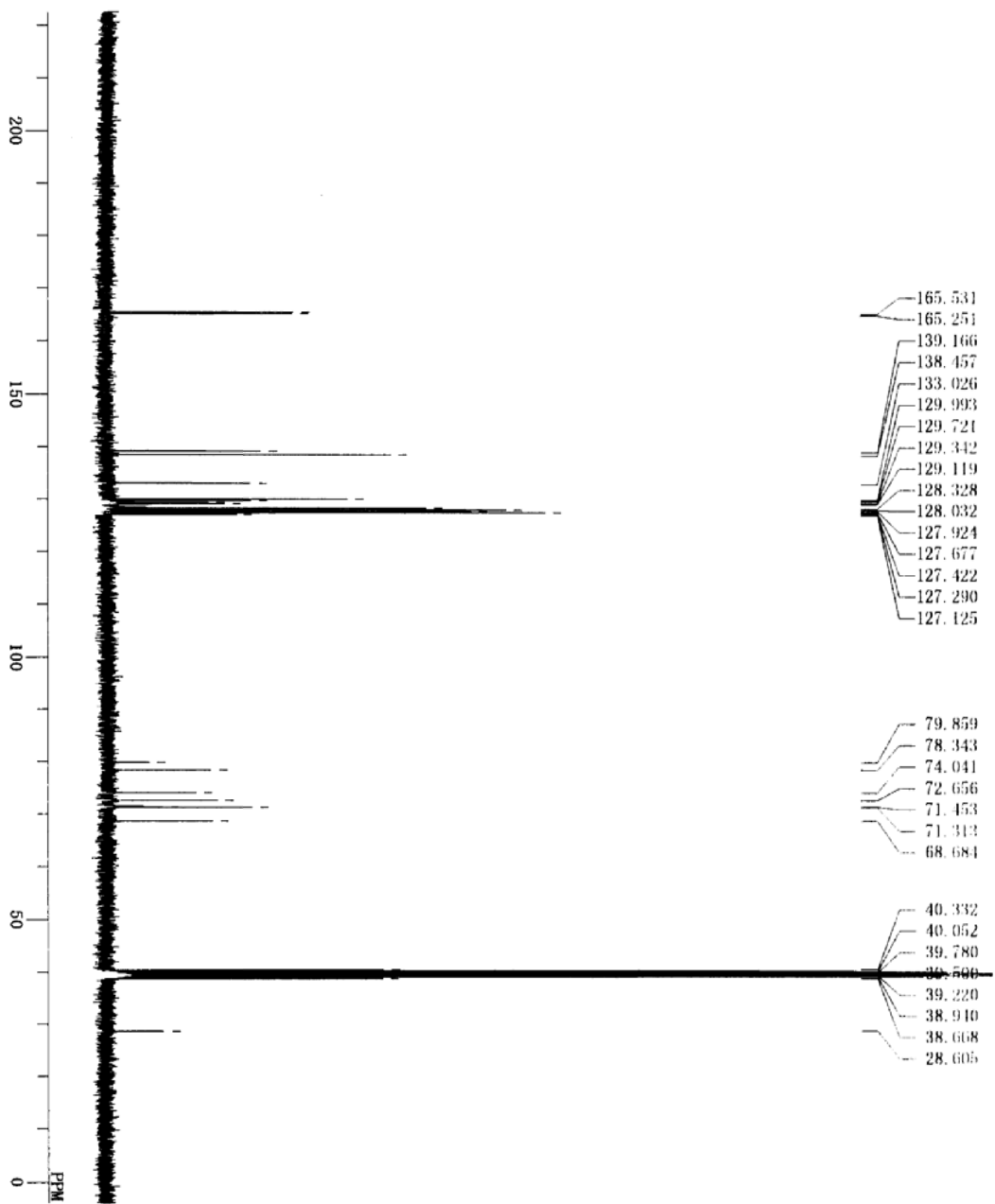


D1J061030-2

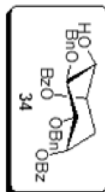
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1
Solvent: DMSO
Temp: 35.0 C / 308.1 K
INOVA-500 "5HUS00"

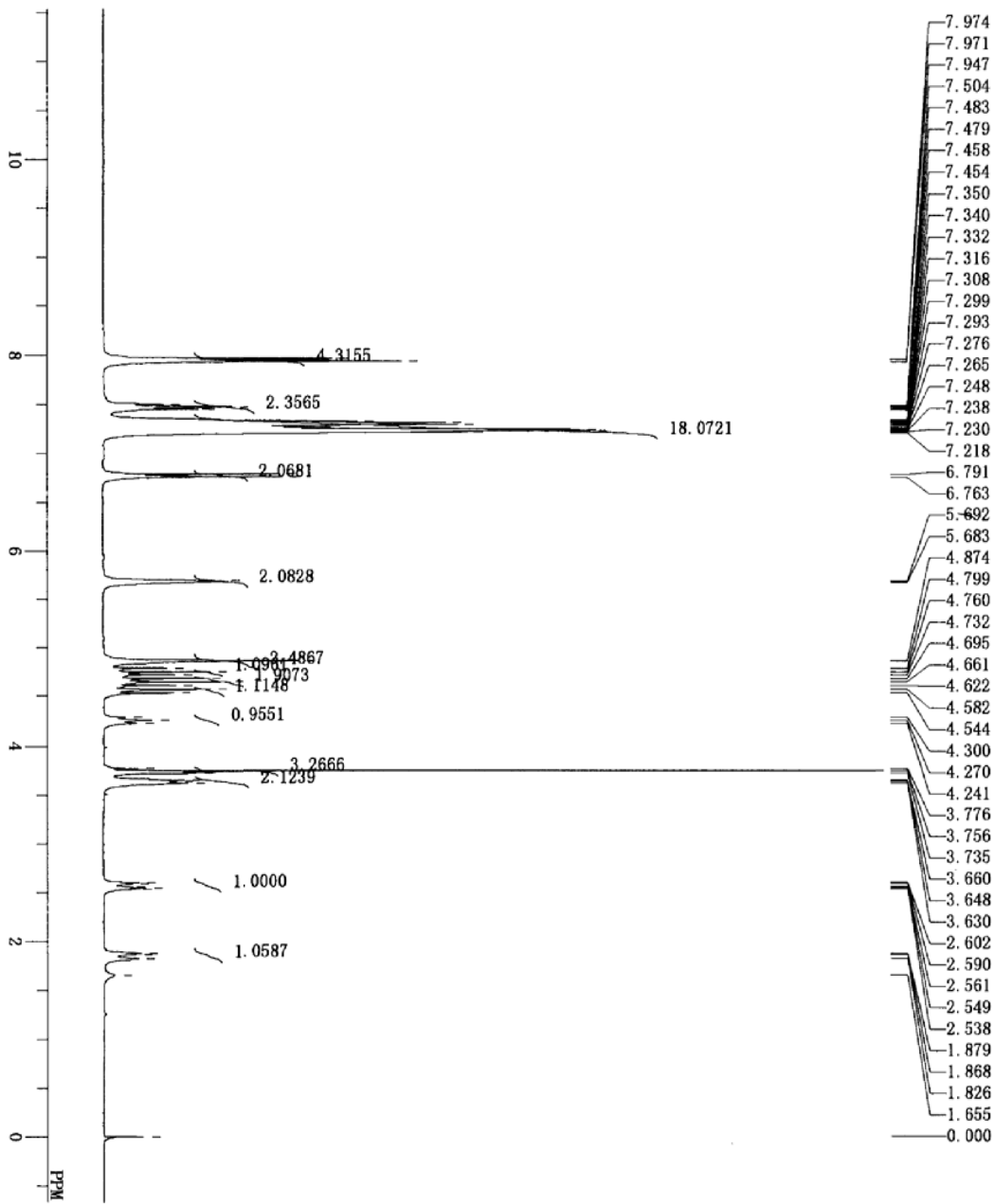
Relax. delay 4.000 sec
Pulse ad 7 degrees
Acq. time 1.892 sec
Width 7998.4 Hz
32 repetitions
OBSERVE H1: 499.9042661 MHz
P1 7.0000000
P2 7.0000000
P3 7.0000000
Total time 3 min, 8 sec





D:\PL新山\PL1061030-2-C.als
 D:\PL新山\PL1061030-2-C.als
 DATE: Nov 10 21:13:19 2006
 COMPT 13C
 DATUM 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OBRFQ 75.45 MHz
 OBRSET 124.00 KHz
 OBRFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 4400
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 Pw1 4.2 us
 IRNUC 1H
 CTEMP 24.9 c
 SLVNT DMSO
 EXREF 39.50 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 24

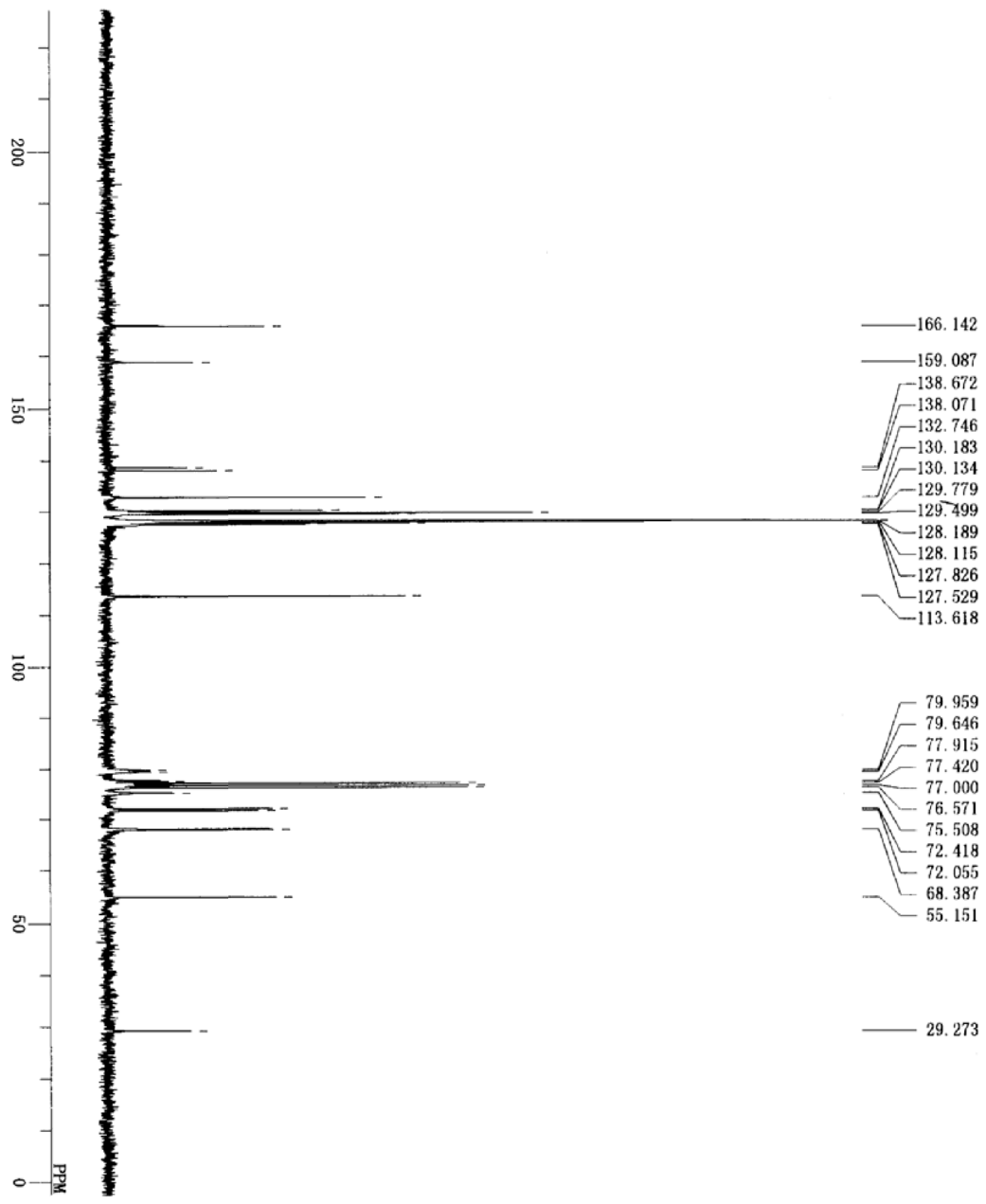


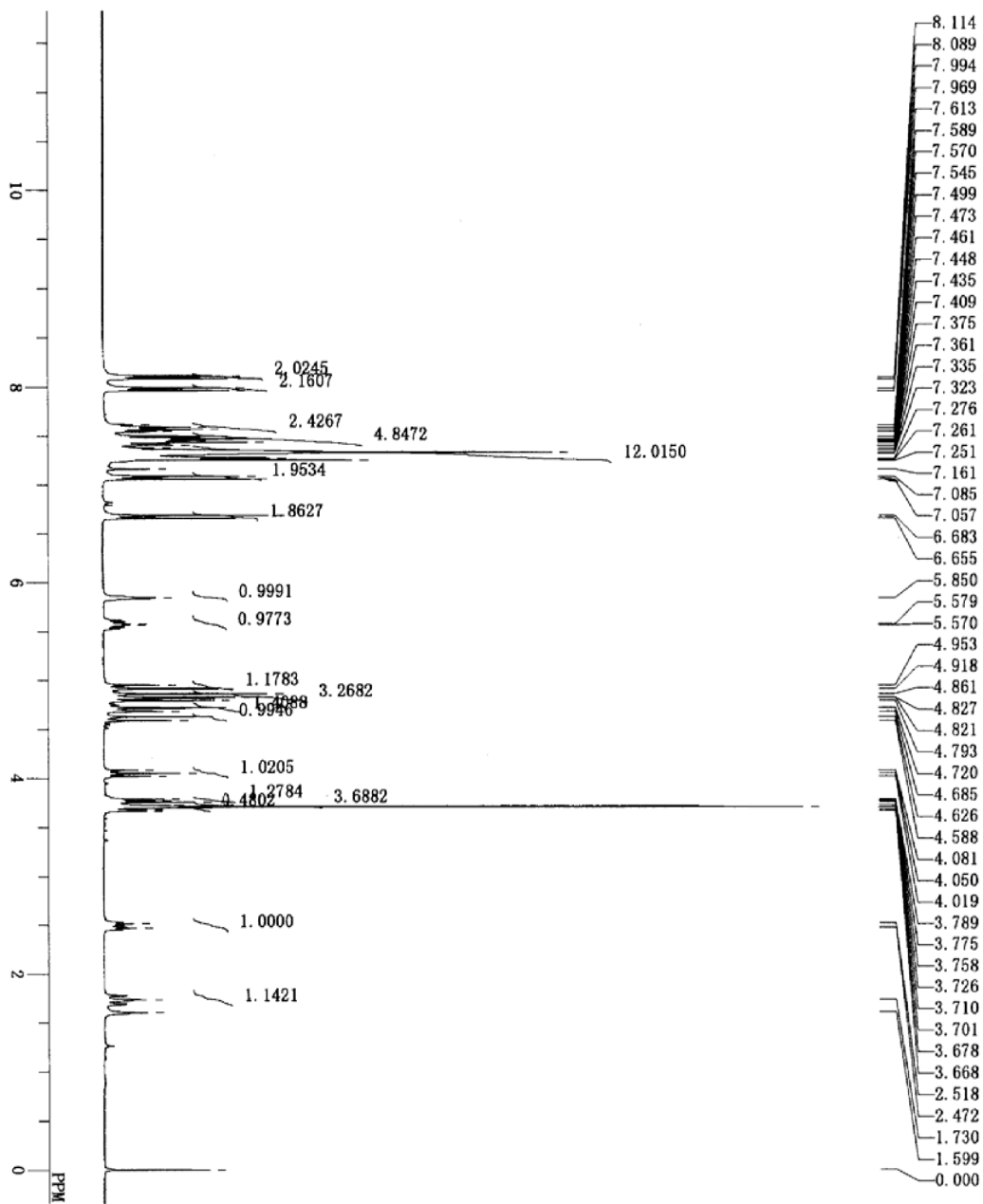


D:\H+新山\wd070522-2-H.a1.s
 DF:FILE
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 OBSFT 130.00 KHz
 OBSFTN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQN 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PWT 6.1 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 19.6 c
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 RF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 12

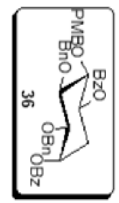


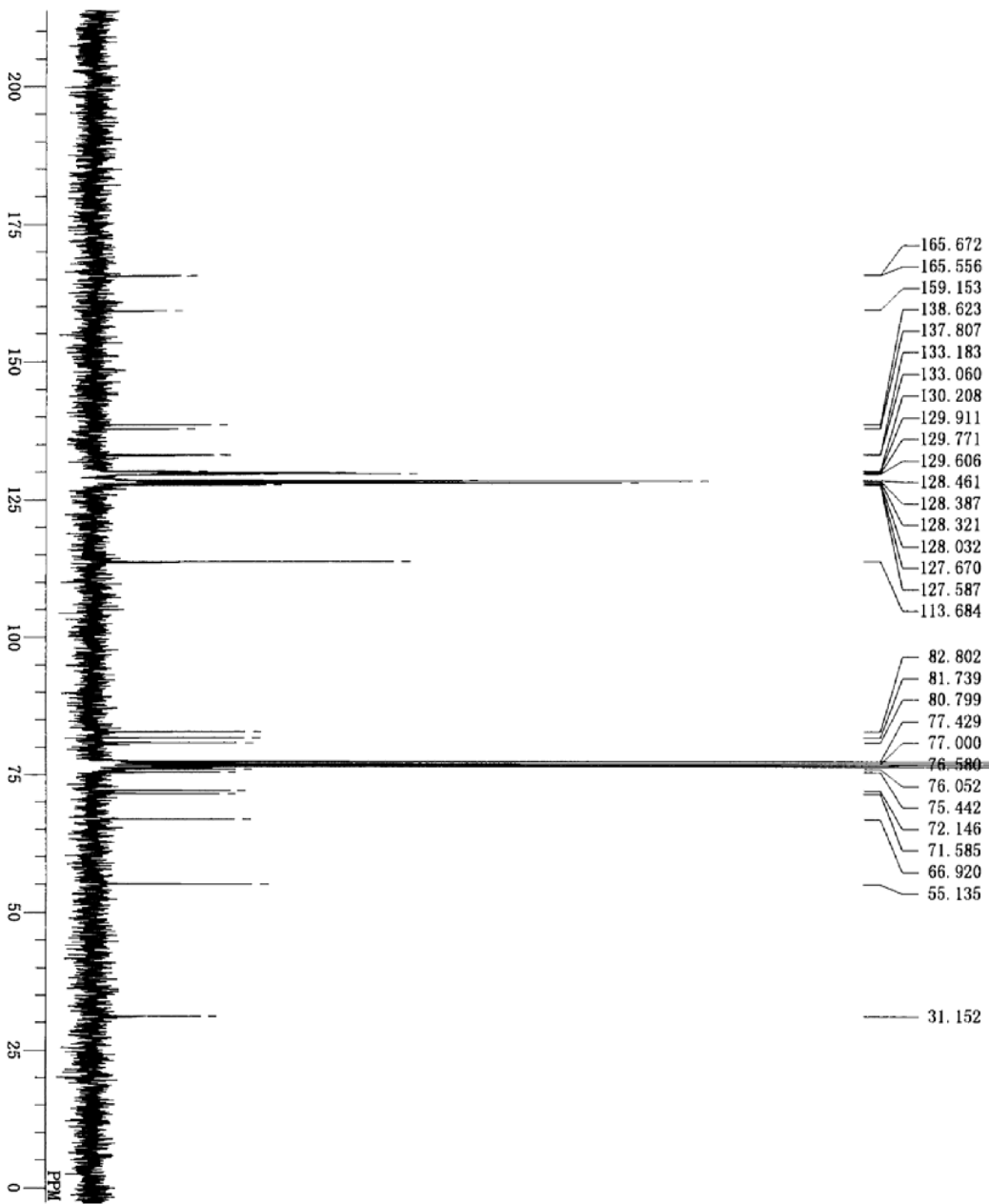
D:\p4新山\MD070622-2-C.als
 DF:FILE
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OBPRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSET 124.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 336
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PWI 4.2 us
 511
 IRATN 21.1 c
 CTEMP
 SILVNT
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BR 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24





DPFILE D:\PH新山\wd070522-1-H.a1s
 ORNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 OBSSET 130.00 KHz
 OBSFIN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQSU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PW1 6.1 us
 TRN
 CTEMP 19.7 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 RF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 15





D:\H1新山\wd070522-1-C.als
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OBSFRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 OBSF1N 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 308
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 Pw1 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 20.9 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 25



RC-PMB-9

File: PROTON

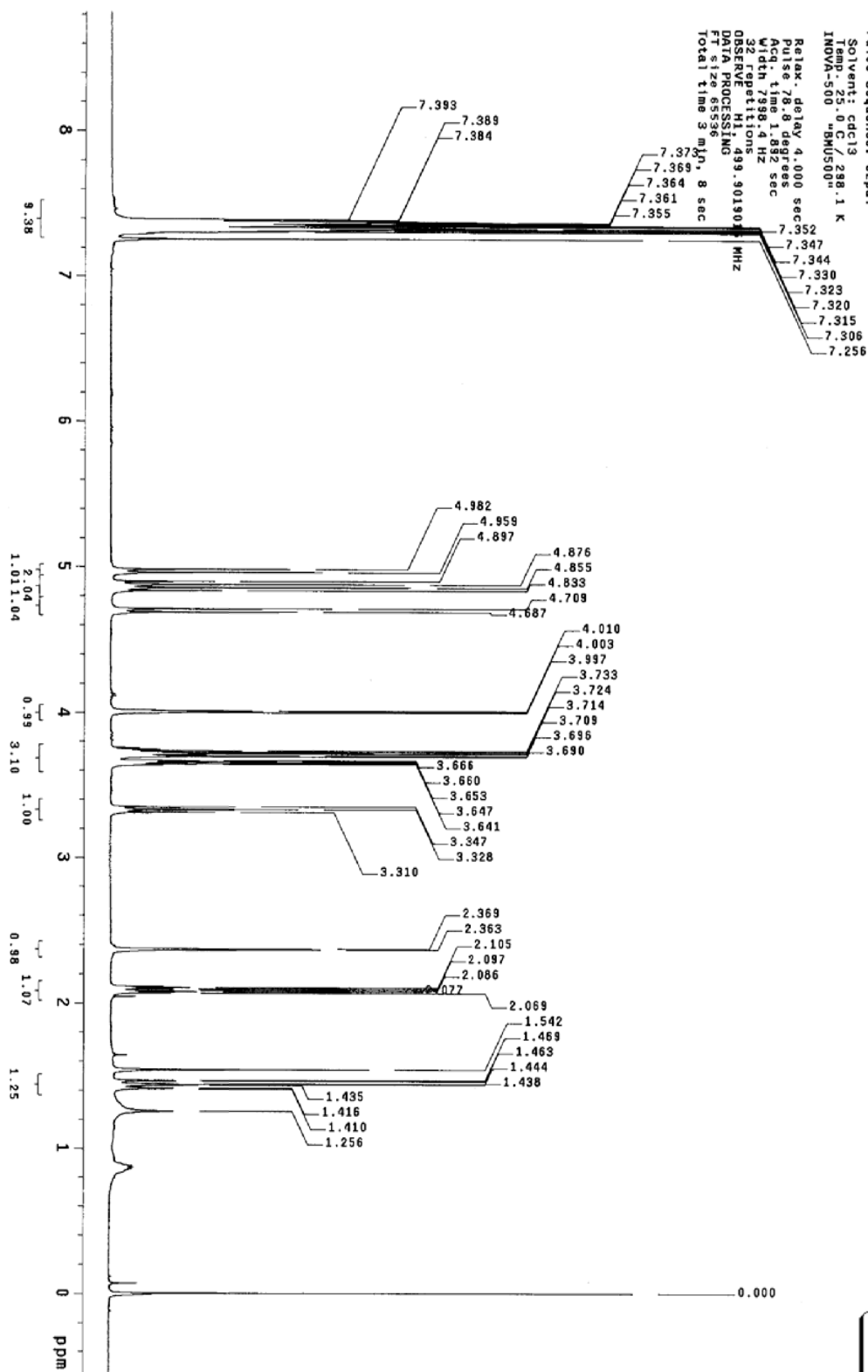
Pulse Sequence: s2pul

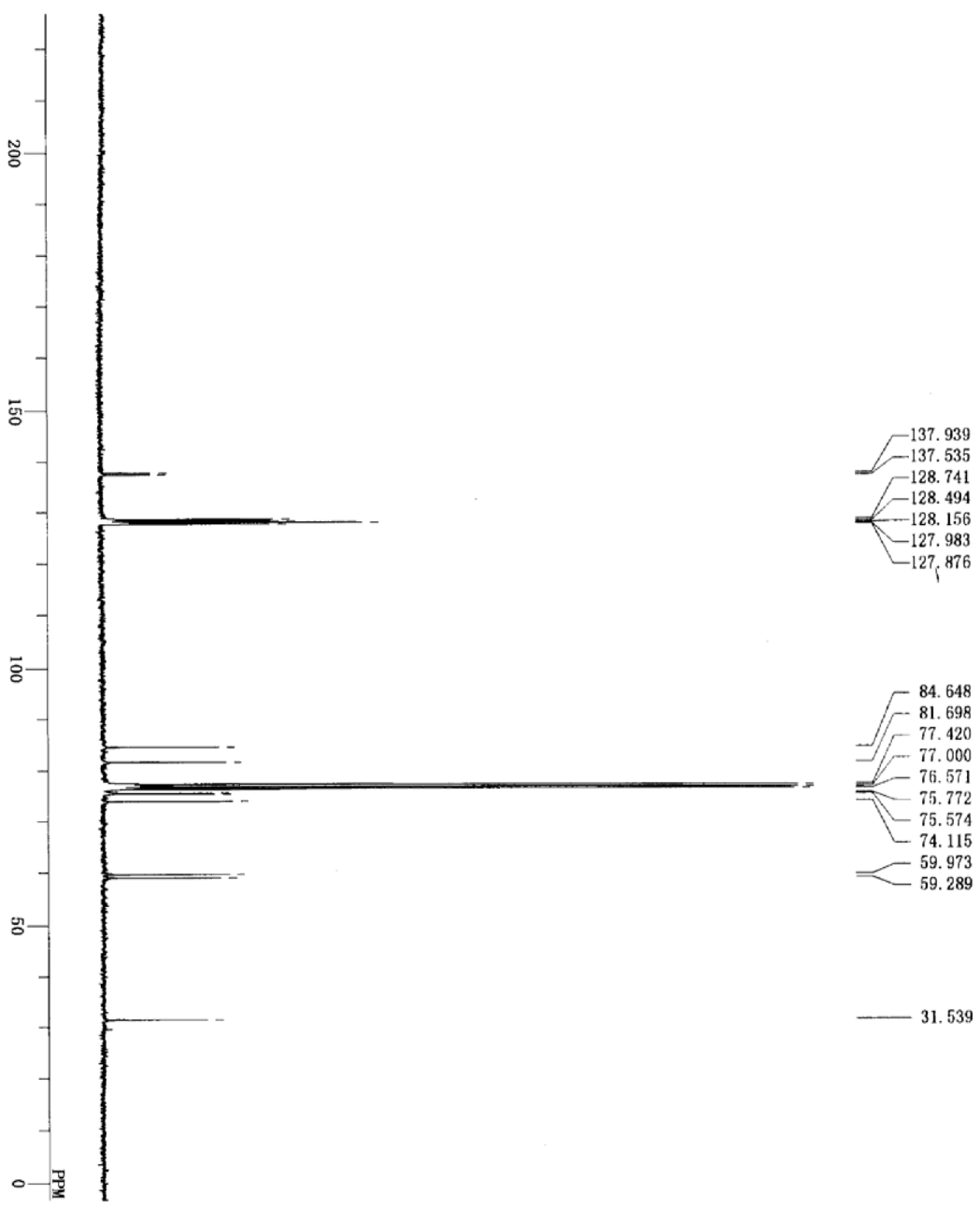
Solvent: cdcl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

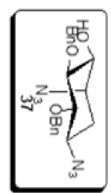
INOVA-500 -BMUS00"

Relax. delay 4.000 sec
Pulse 78.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.000 sec
Width 188.4 MHz
32 repetitions
OBSERVE H1 499.901903
DATA PROCESSING
FT size 65536
Total time 3 min, 8 sec



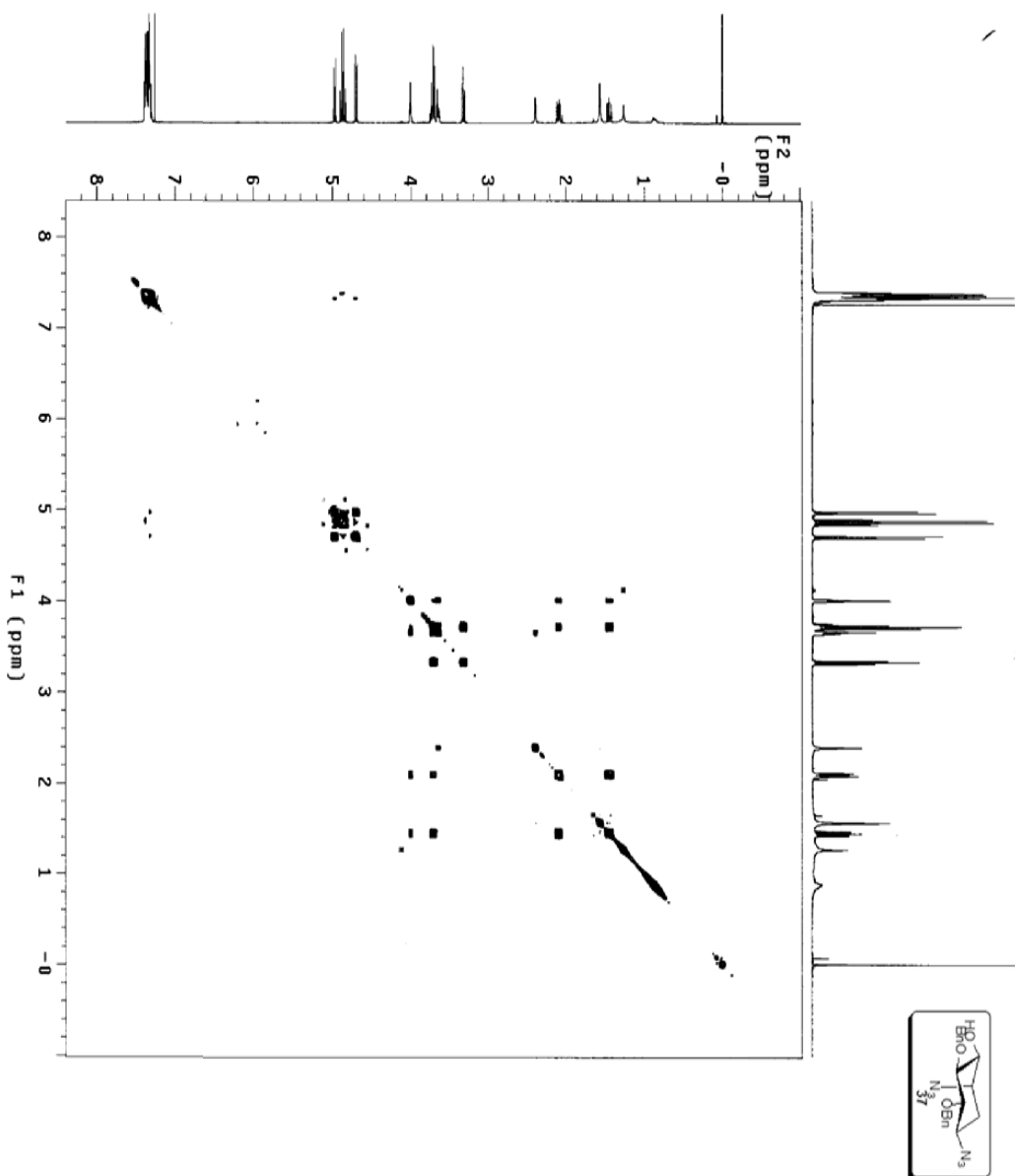


D:\p+\新山\RC-PMB-9-C.als
 DEFILE
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OBSFRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 OBSF1N 1840.0 Hz
 POINTN 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 5680
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PM1 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTENP 21.3 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24

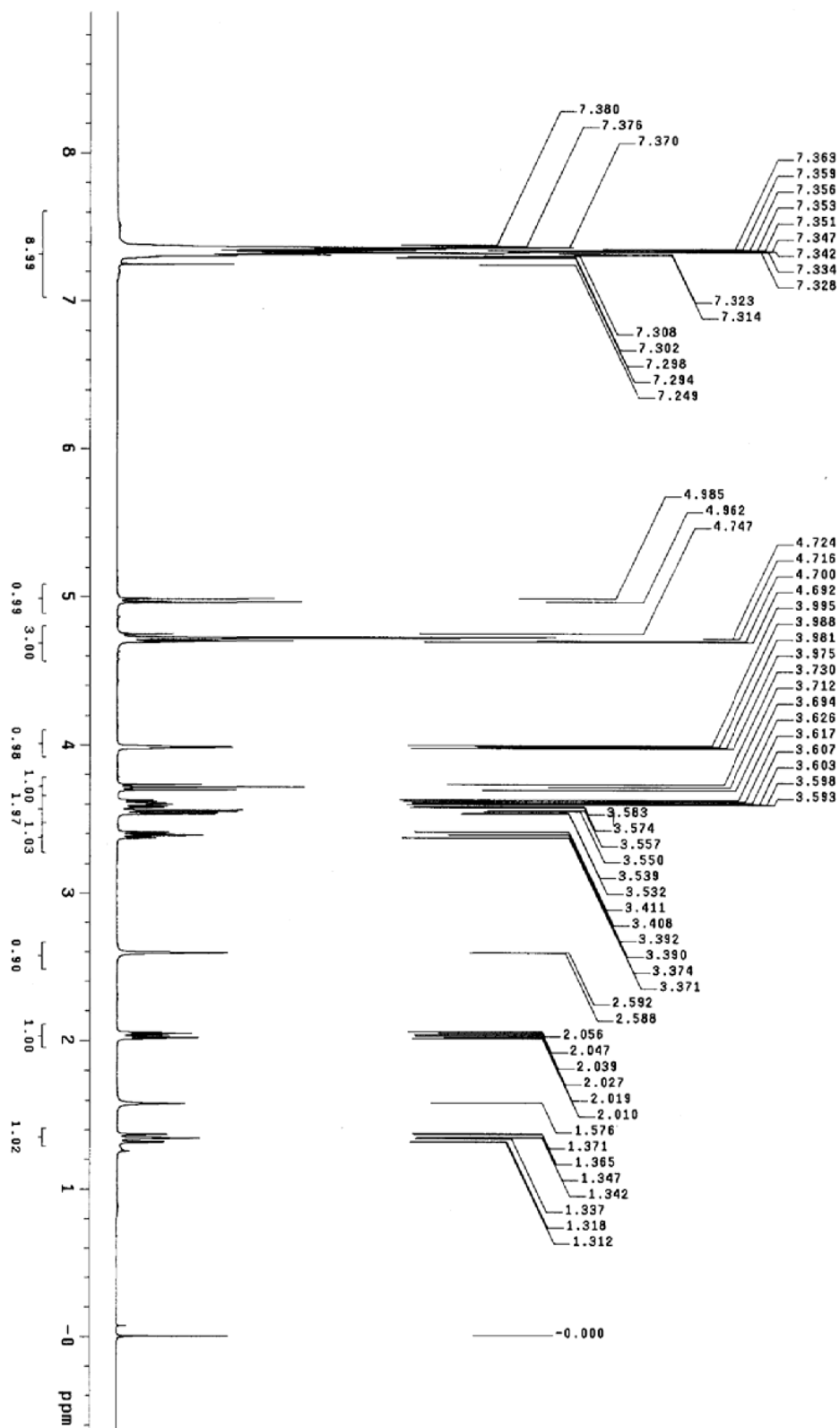


RC-PW8-9

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: COSY
Solvent: CDCl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INOVA-500 "BMU500"
Relax: delay: 1.000 sec
P1: 0.020 sec
Width: 4710.9 Hz
2D Width: 4710.9 Hz
32 repetitions
638 increments
0.020 sec/increment
0.020 sec/pt
F1 DATA PROCESSING
Sf: sine bell 0.109 sec
Sf: sine bell 0.020 sec
F2: sine bell 0.020 sec
Total time 2 hr, 51 min, 52 sec



File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1



RC-PMB10

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: szput

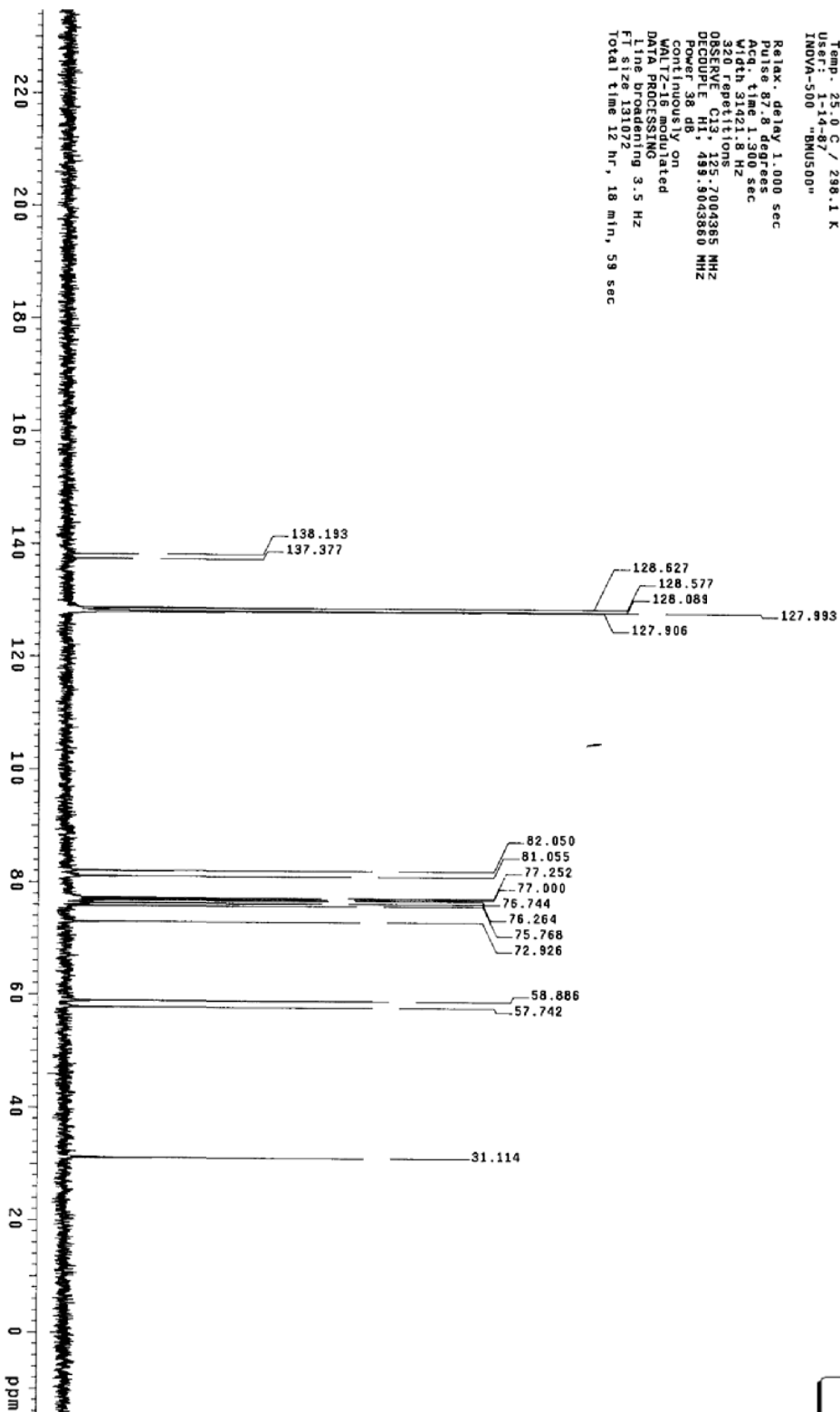
Solvent: cdcl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

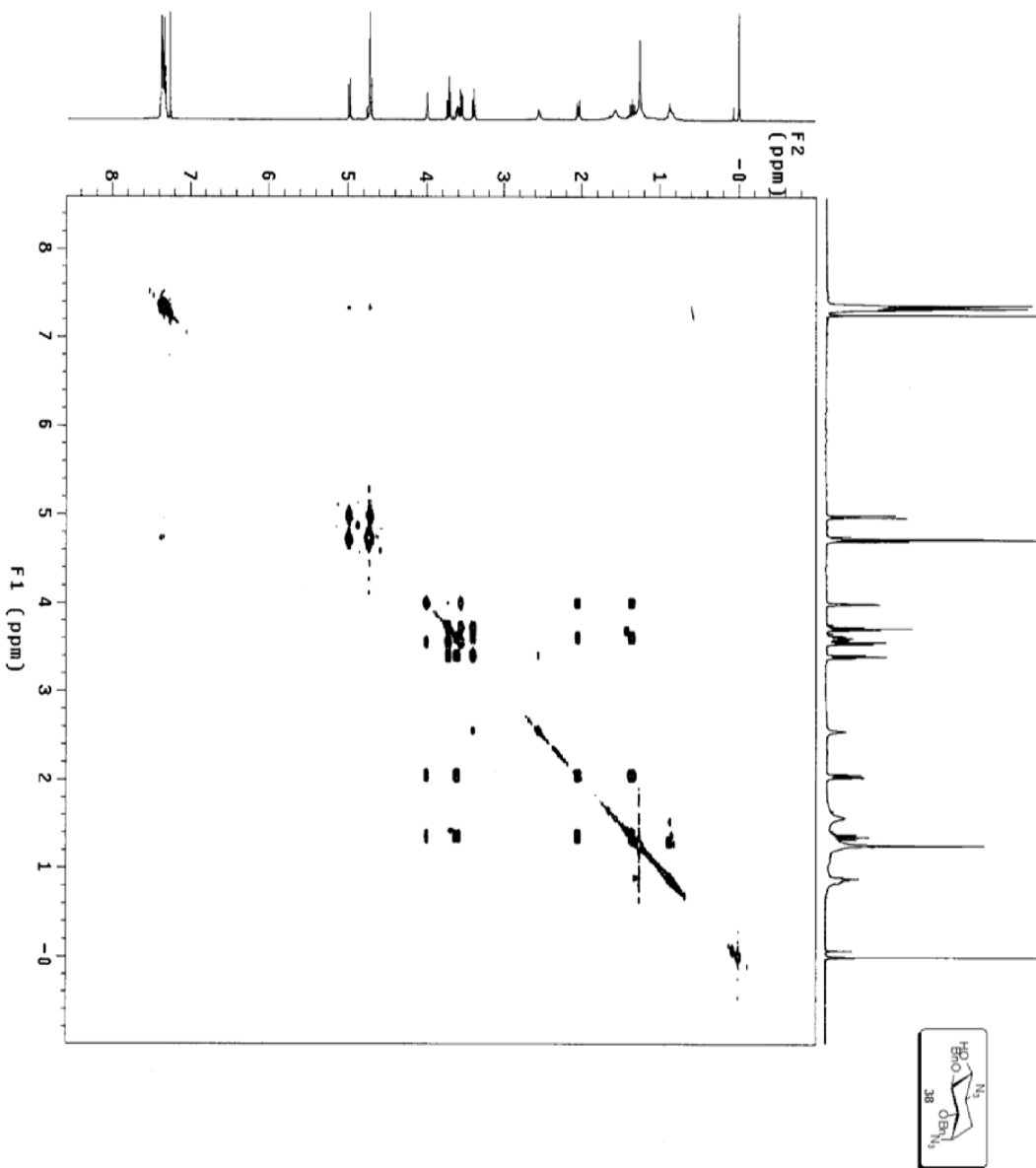
INDVA-500 "BMU500"

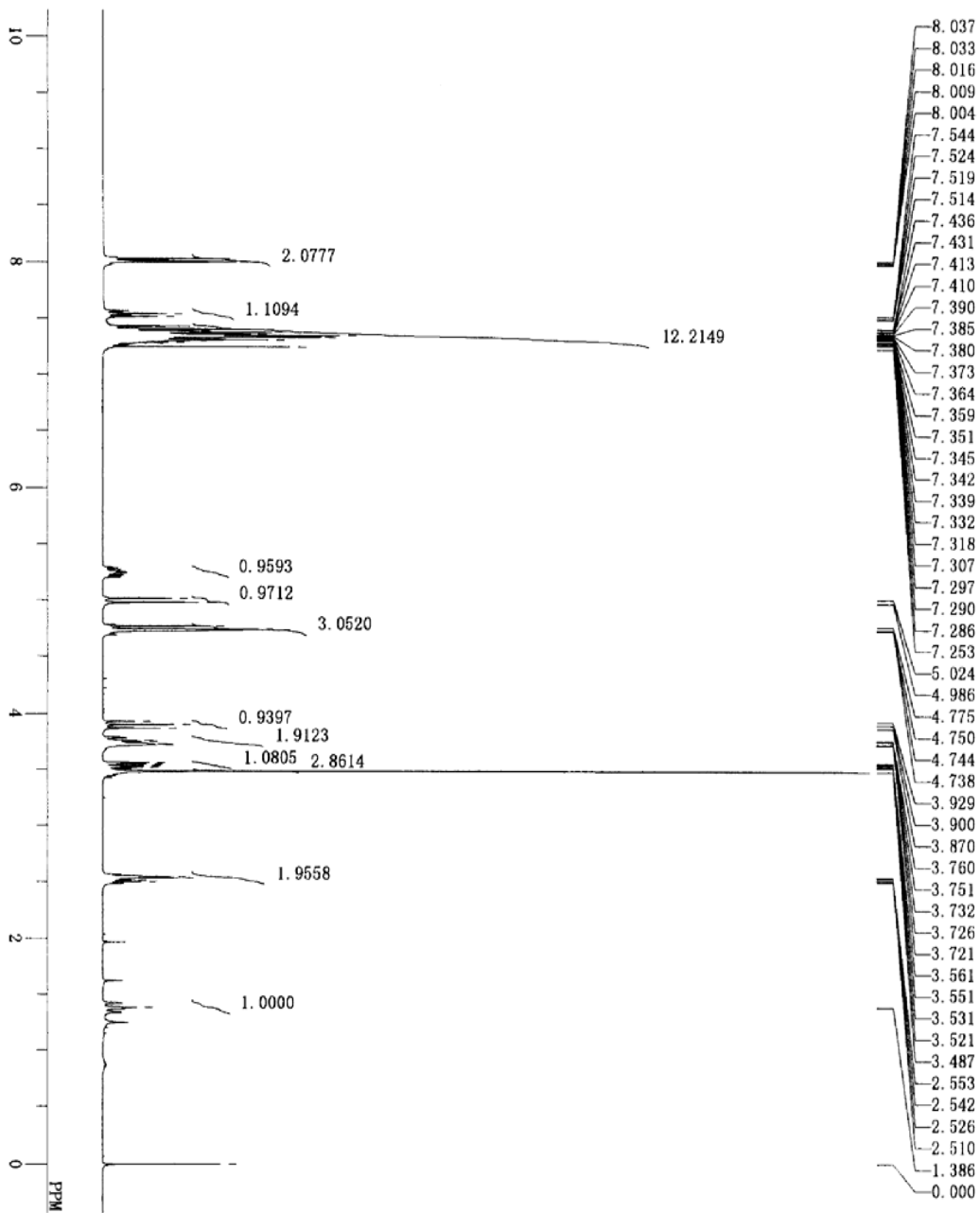
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 87.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.900 sec
Width 31421.8 Hz
320 repetitions
OBSERVE CH: 45.7004385 MHz
DECODE CH: 45.700380 MHz
Power 38 dB
Continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.5 Hz
F1 size 131072
Total time 12 hr, 18 min, 59 sec



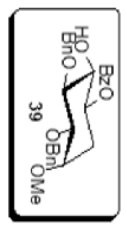
p13070515-1

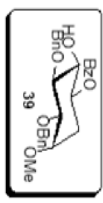
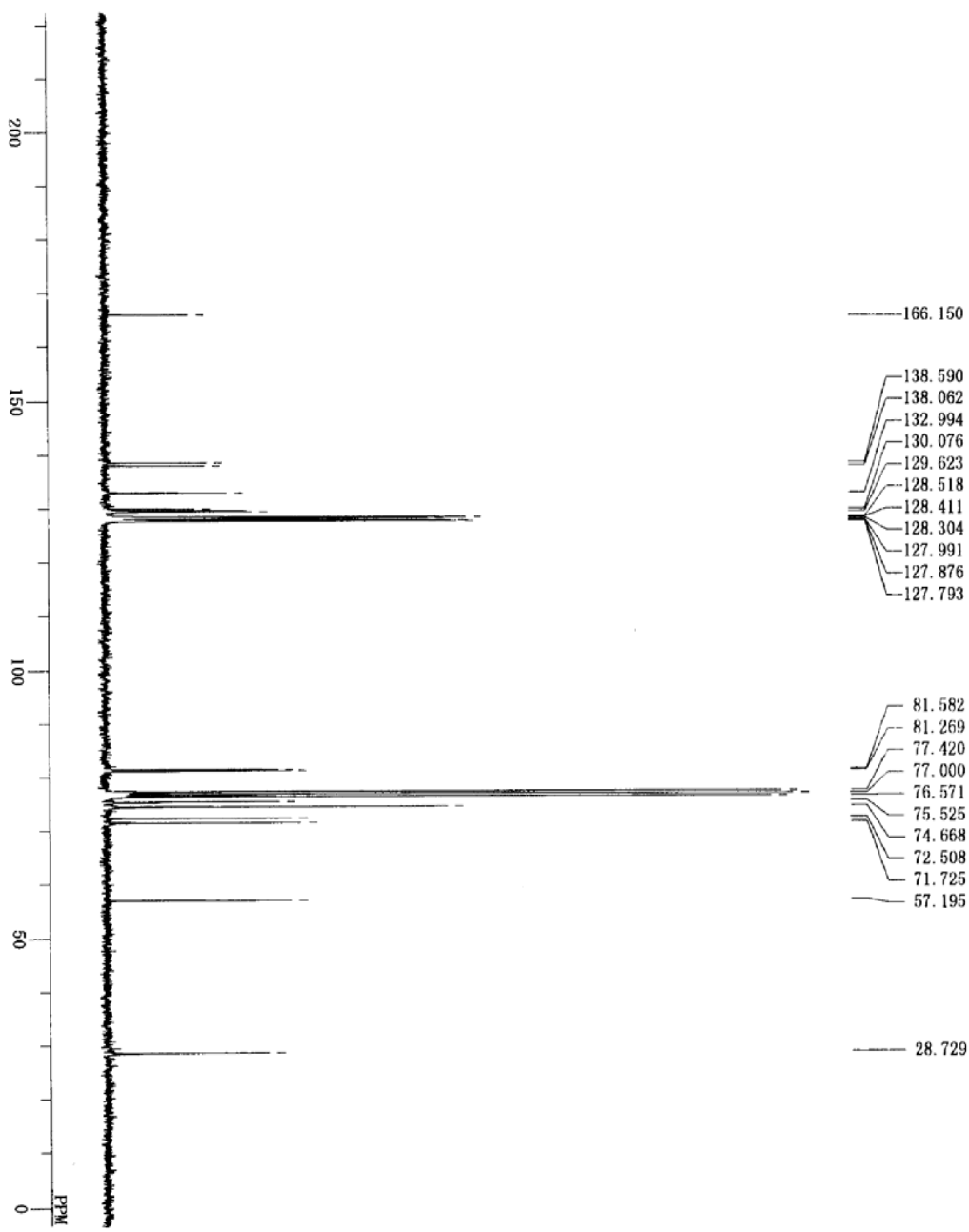
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: gCOSY
Solvent: cdCl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INOVA-500 "BMUS00"
Relax: delay 1.000 sec
Acq: time 21.160
Width 4798.7 Hz
20 Width 4798.7 Hz
16 repetitions
3000 increments
OBSERVED F1 F2 499.9019006 MHz
OSCILLATOR F1 499.9019006 MHz
Sd: sine bell 0.107 sec
F1 DATA PROCESSING
Sd: sine bell 0.034 sec
F1 size 4096 x 4096
Total time 1 hr, 40 min, 58 sec

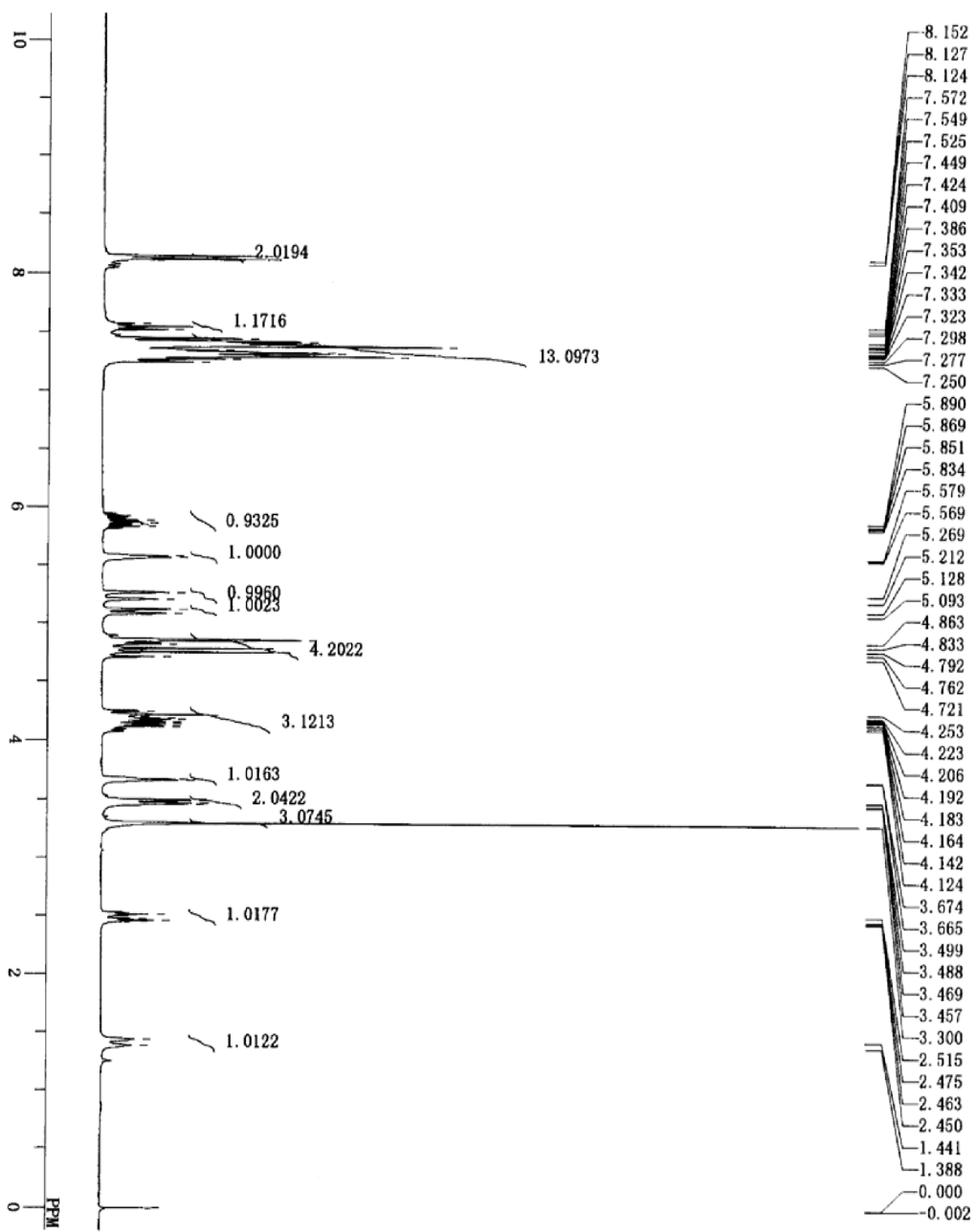




D:\新山\PL1061218-H.als
 FILE
 OBNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR
 OBSSET 300.40 MHz
 OFPIN 130.00 KHz
 POINT 1150.0 Hz
 FREQU 32768
 SCANS 8000.0 Hz
 ACQTM 8
 PD 4.096 sec
 PWT 1.551 sec
 TRN 6.1 us
 CTEMP 19.4 c
 SOLVENT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 14

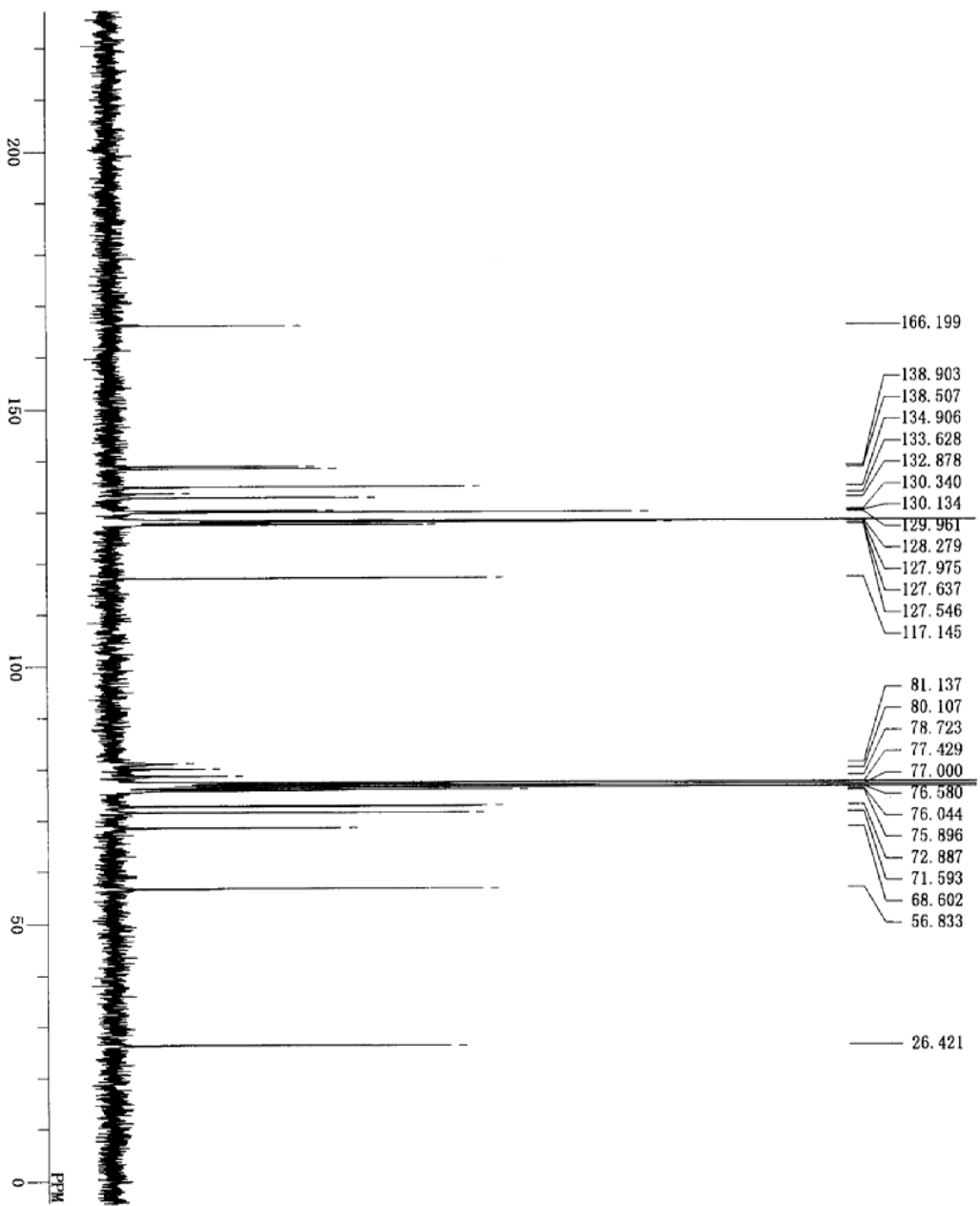






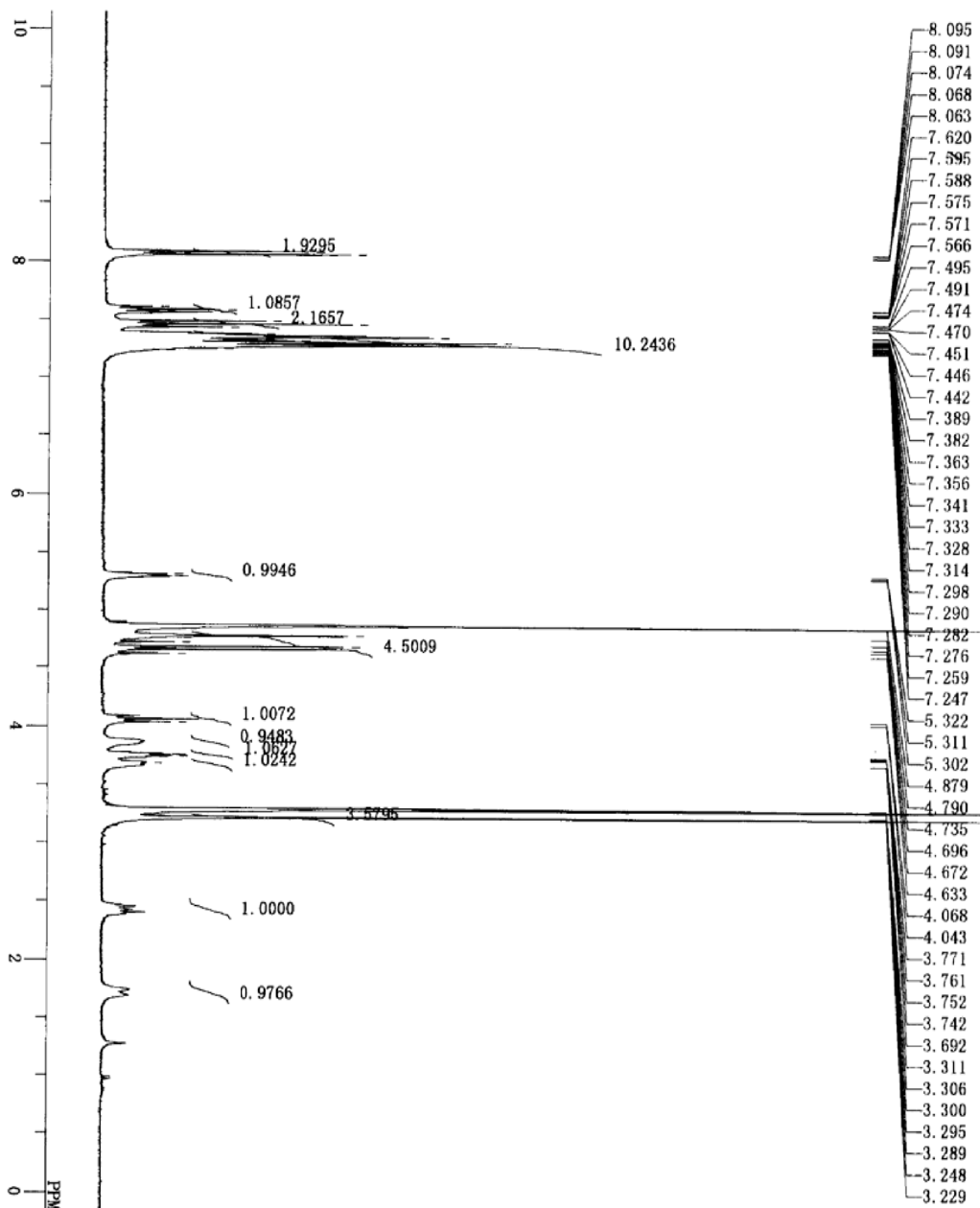
D:\HPLC\PLJ_Bz_1.als
 DF111E
 OBN1C 1H
 EXM0D NON
 OBF1Q 300.40 MHz
 OBF1T 130.00 KHz
 OBF1N 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PWT 6.1 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMF 21.9 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 13



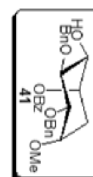


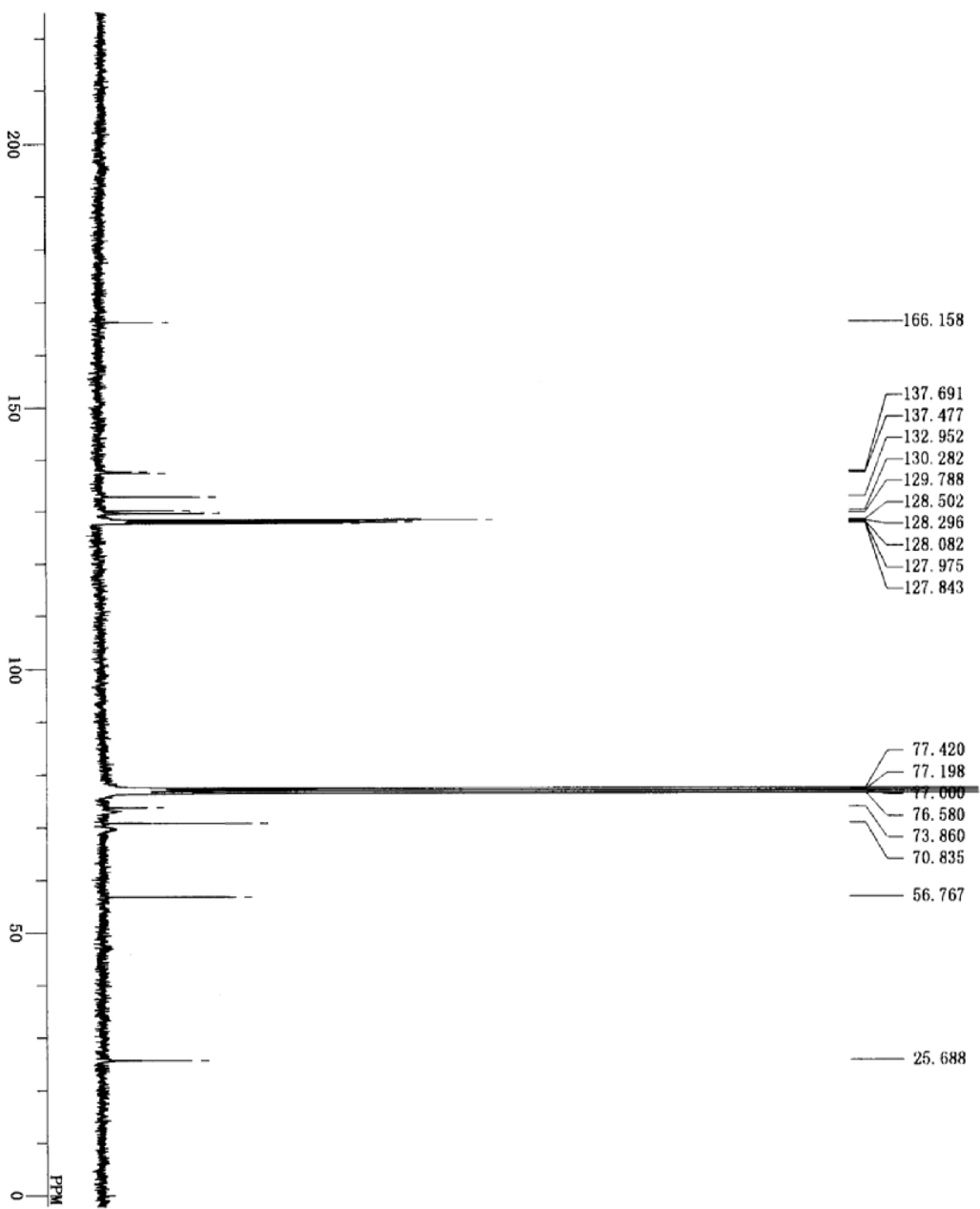
DF11E D:\叶新山\p1jT-alfabz-1-C.als
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 OBPIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 1728
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 TRN
 CTEMP 19.6 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BR 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24





D:\新山\PIJTAL\acq-H1.als
 PROFILE
 ORBNC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OBFREQ 300.40 MHz
 OBSSET 130.00 KHz
 OBFITN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.561 sec
 PW1 6.1 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 21.1 c
 SLVNT CD3OD
 EXREF 3.30 ppm
 BP 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 19

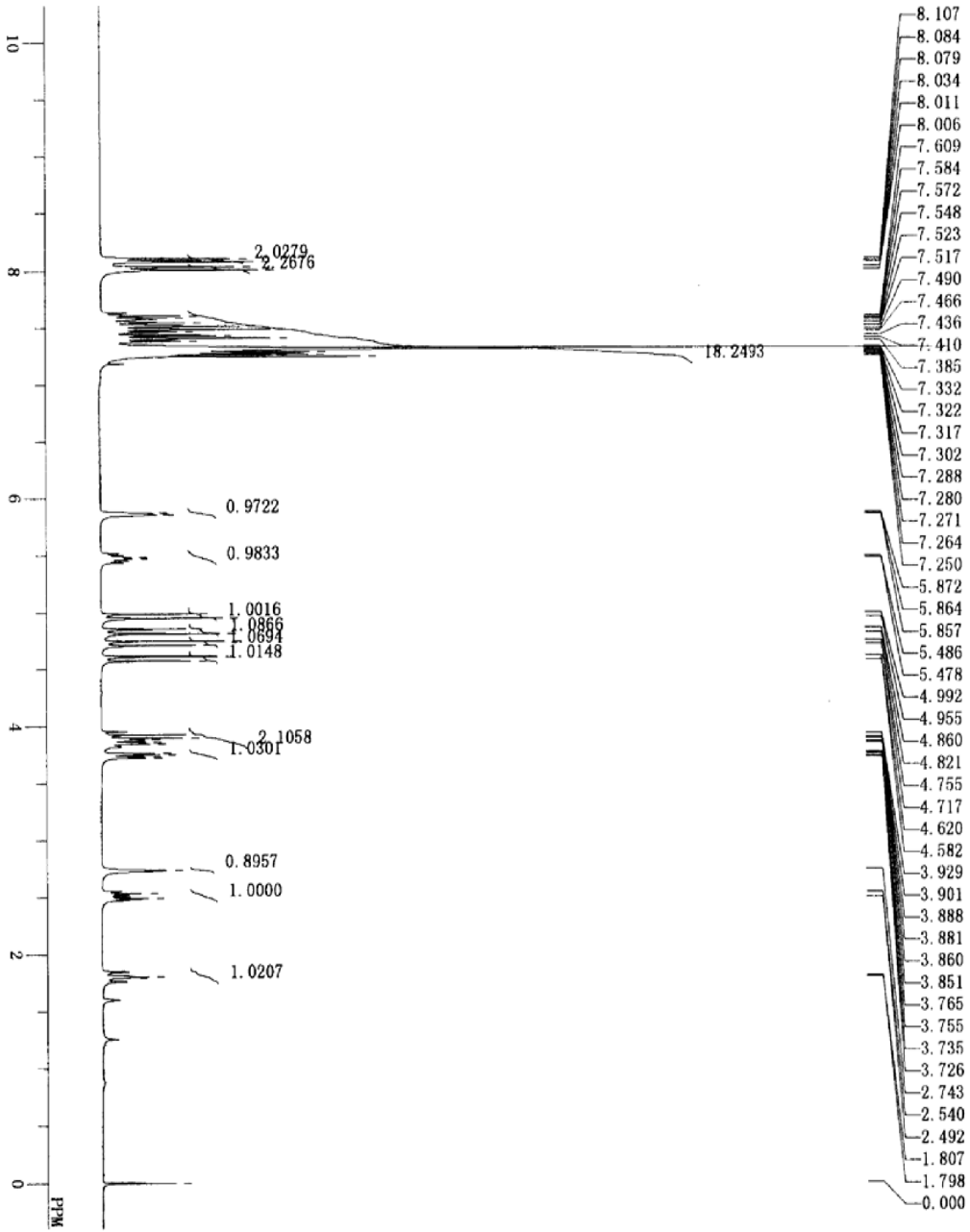




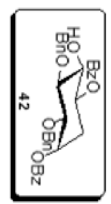
D:\#新山\wd070613-C.a1s

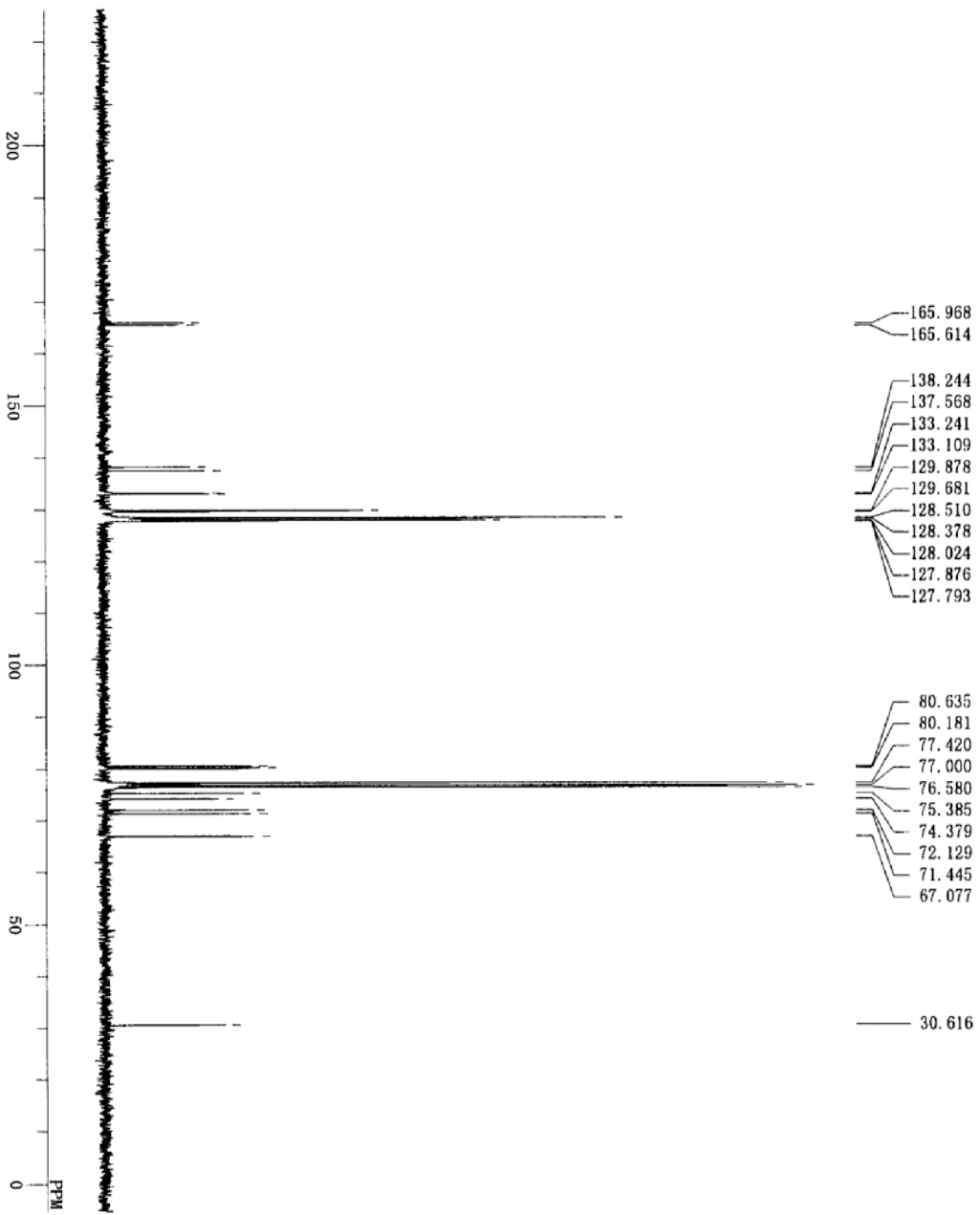
DEFILE
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OBRG 75.45 MHz
 OBSRT 124.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 4032
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PVI 4.2 us
 TRATN 511
 CTENP 21.2 c
 SLVNT CDCL3 77.00 ppm
 EXRF 2.00 Hz
 BF 24
 RGAIN



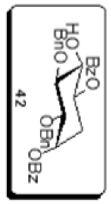


D:\nt新山\PLJ061222-2-H.nls
 FILE D:\nt新山\PLJ061222-2-H.nls
 ORNMC IH
 EXM0D NON
 OFR
 ORSET 300.40 MHz
 OF-IN 130.00 KHz
 POINT 1150.0 Hz
 FREQU 32768
 SCANS 8000.0 Hz
 ACQTM 8
 PD 4.096 sec
 PW1 1.551 sec
 IRN 6.1 us
 CTEMP 19.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGA1N 15



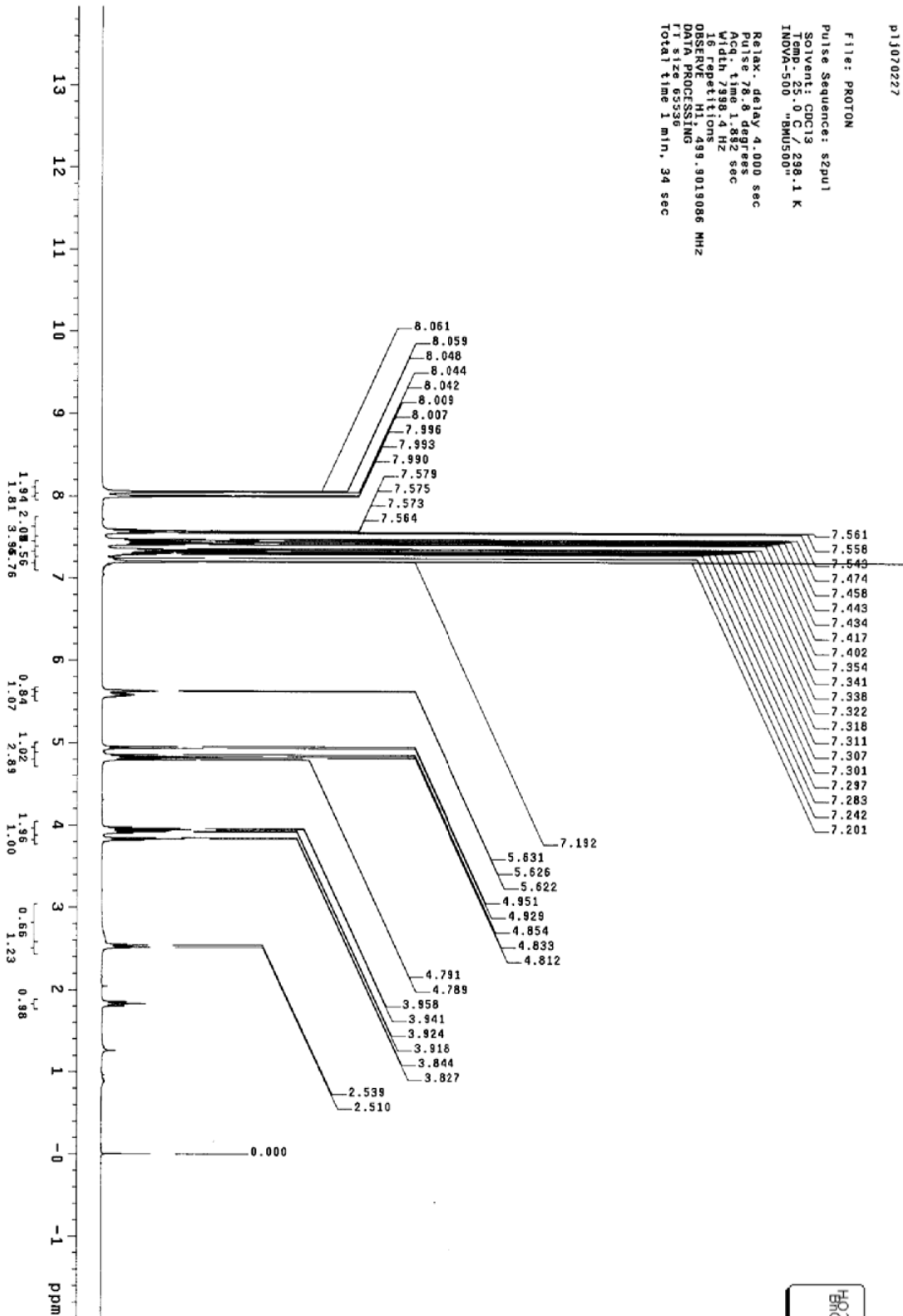


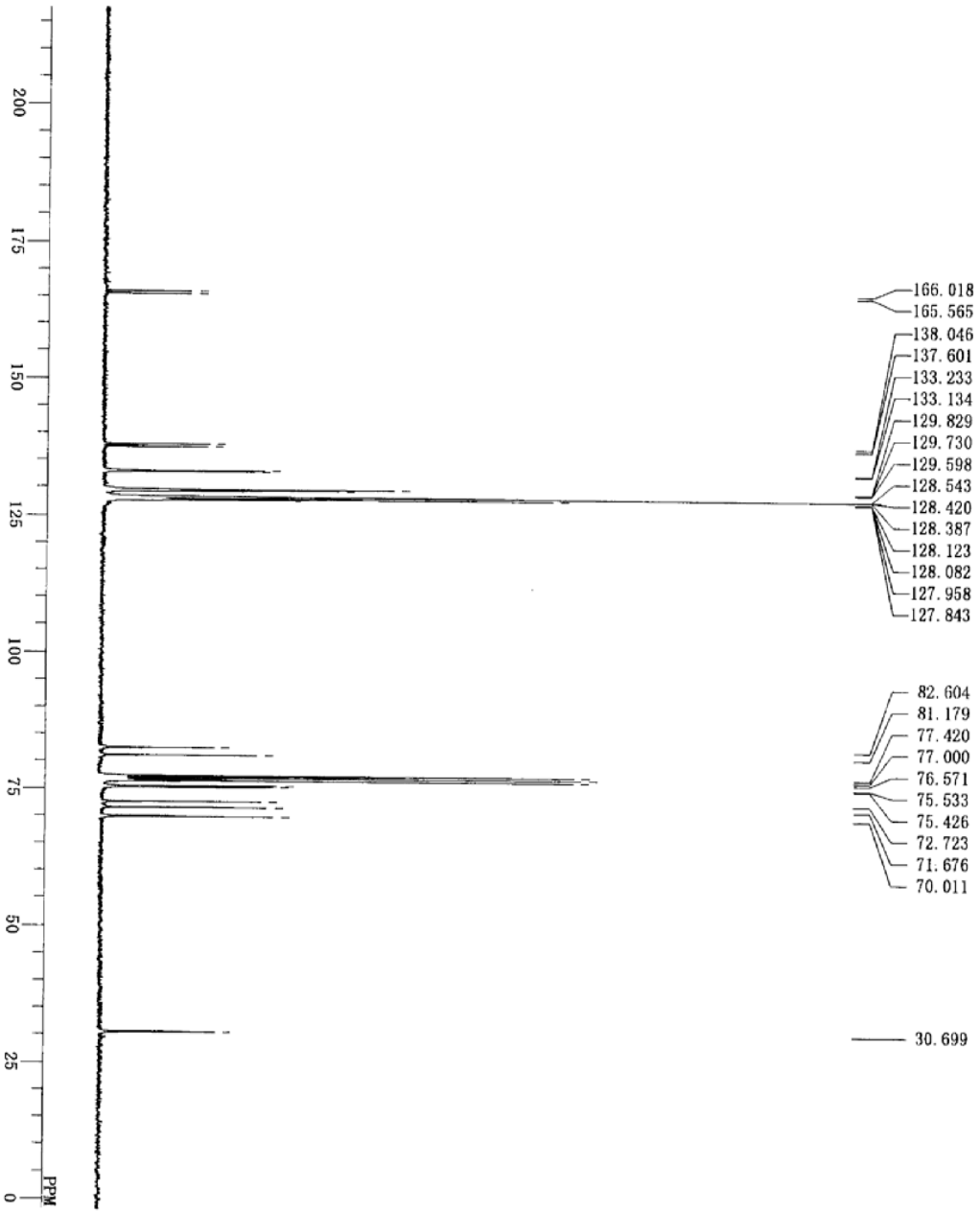
D:\#新山\PLJ061222-C.als
 DF:FILE
 ORBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORP 75.45 MHz
 ORSET 124.00 KHz
 ORPIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 736
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 19.9 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BR 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 25



p1j070227

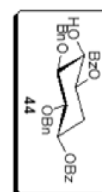
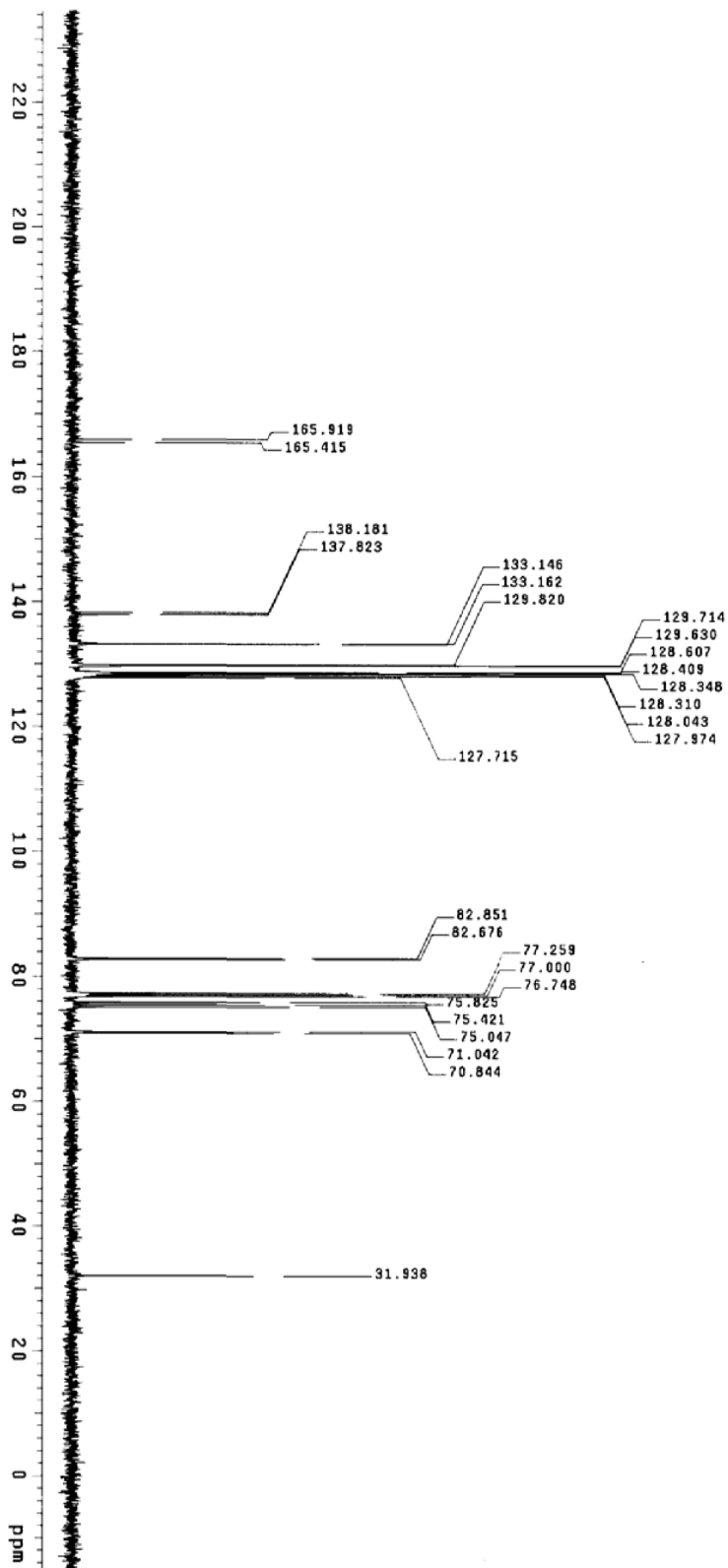
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpul
Solvent: CDCl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INOVA-500 "BMU500"
Relax. delay 4.000 sec
Pulse 78.8 degrees
Acq. time 1.832 sec
Width 739.4 Hz
Observed 409.9019086 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FI size 65536
Total time 1 min. 34 sec





D:\新山\pl_j070227-C.als
 FILE D:\新山\pl_j070227-C.als
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 OBSET 124.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 4404
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PFI 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTENP 20.9 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BR 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 25





RG-0P

File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: cdcl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

INOVA-500 "BMSU500"

Relax. delay 4.000 sec

Pulse 85.3 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

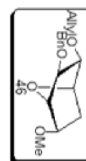
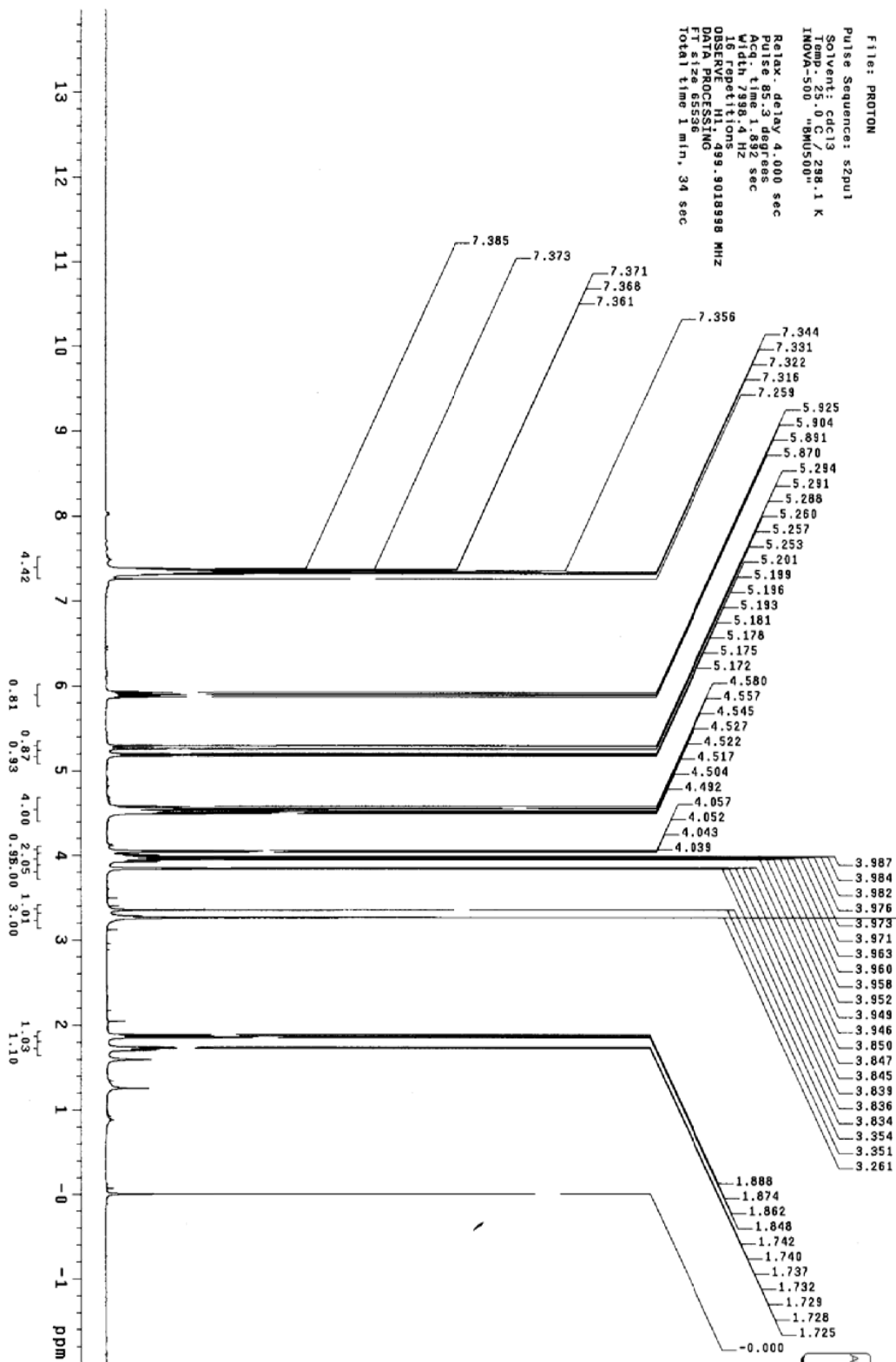
Width 439.412 Hz

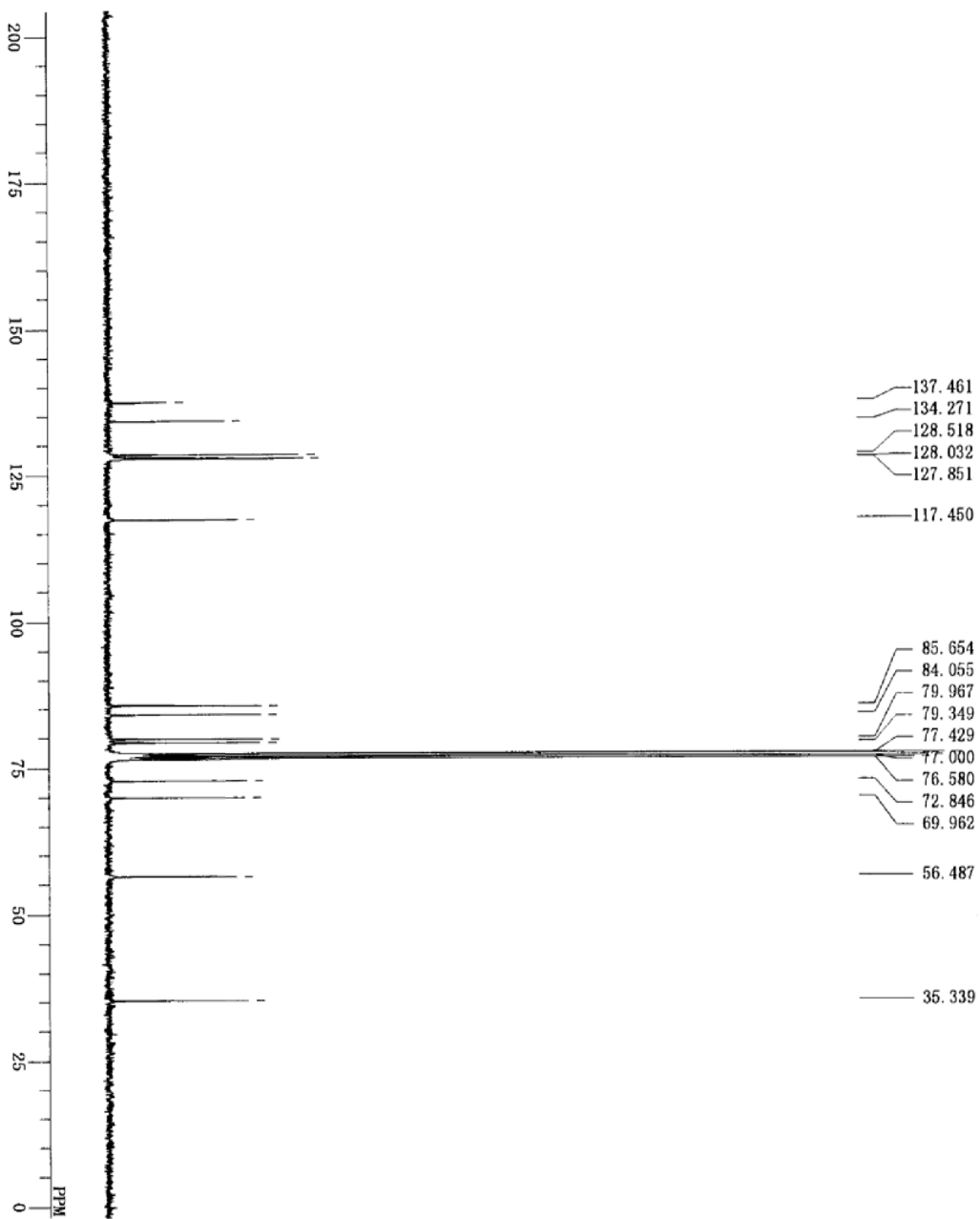
Observe HI 499.9018998 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

FT size 65536

Total time 1 min, 34 sec





D:\04#新山\PLJRC-OP-C.als
 DF11E
 OBNIC: 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 2696
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PWT 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTMP 20.5 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BR 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24

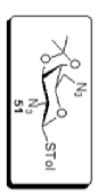
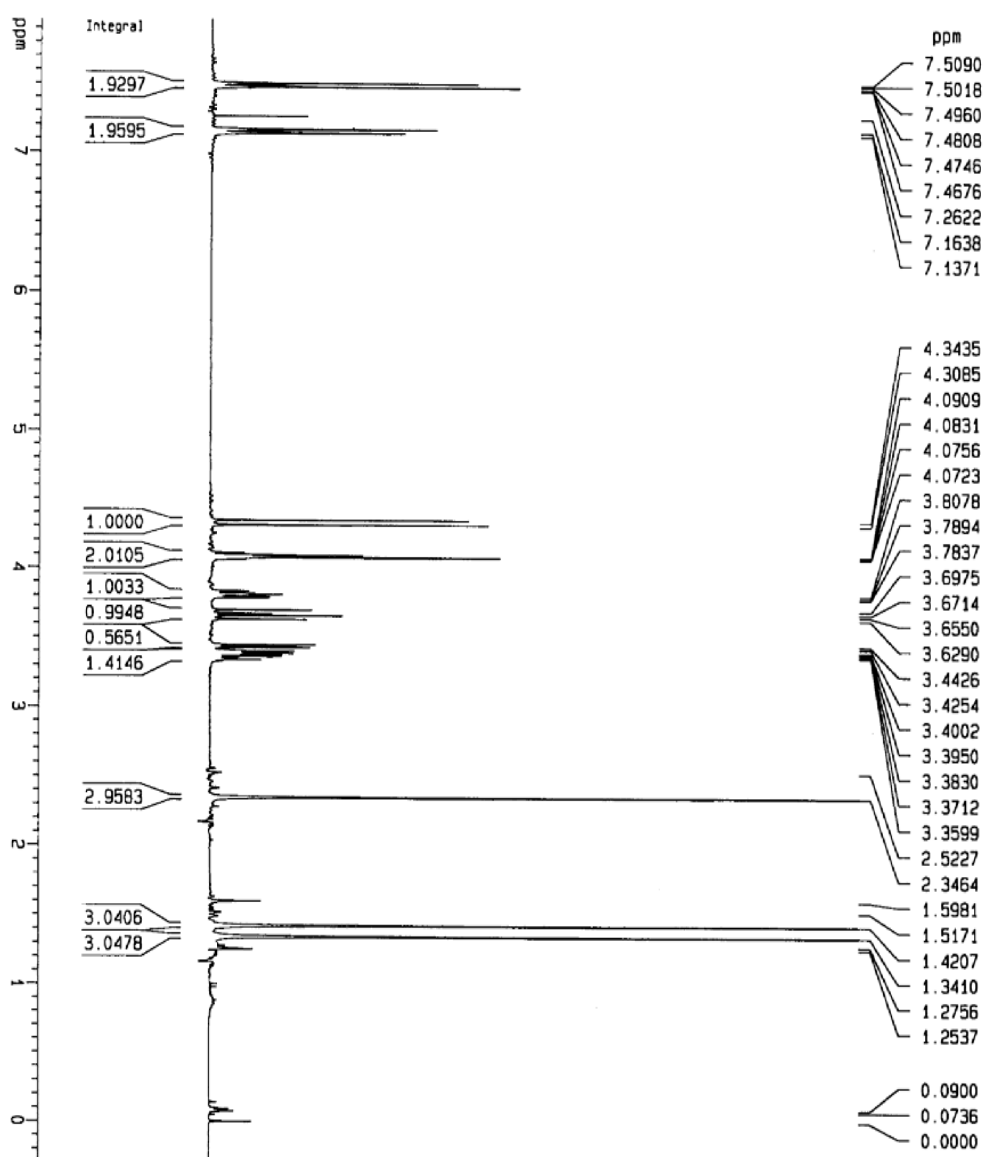


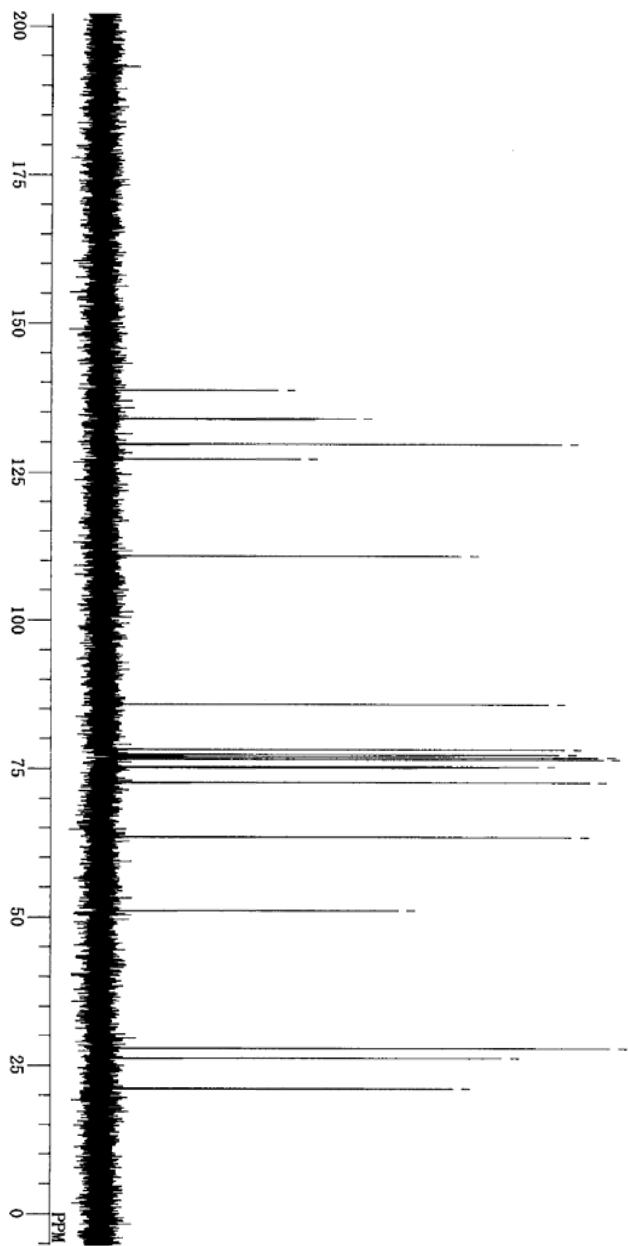
Current Data Parameters
 NAME p1j051017-1
 EXPNO 2
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
 Date_ 930908
 Time 20.37
 INSTRUM Spect
 PROBHD 5 mm Multinu
 PULPROG ZG
 TD 36034
 SOLVENT CDCl3
 NS 8
 DS 0
 SMH 6024.096 Hz
 FIDRES 0.167178 Hz
 AQ 2.9908719 sec
 RG 1024
 DM 83.000 usec
 DE 118.57 usec
 TE 300.0 K
 D1 1.00000000 sec
 P1 7.00 usec
 SF01 300.5805000 MHz
 NUCLEUS 1H

F2 - Processing parameters
 SI 16384
 SF 300.5790105 MHz
 MDW no
 SSB 0
 LB 0.00 Hz
 GB 0
 PC 1.00

1D NMR plot parameters
 CX 18.00 cm
 F1P 7.963 ppm
 F1 2393.41 Hz
 F2P -0.300 ppm
 F2 -90.05 Hz
 PPMCM 0.45901 ppm/cm
 HZCM 137.96967 Hz/cm





- 138.779
- 133.966
- 129.738
- 127.282

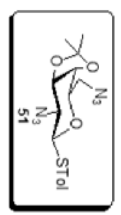
- 110.791

- 85.909
- 78.253
- 77.429
- 77.000
- 76.580
- 75.277
- 72.690
- 63.550

- 51.130

- 27.971
- 26.232
- 21.138

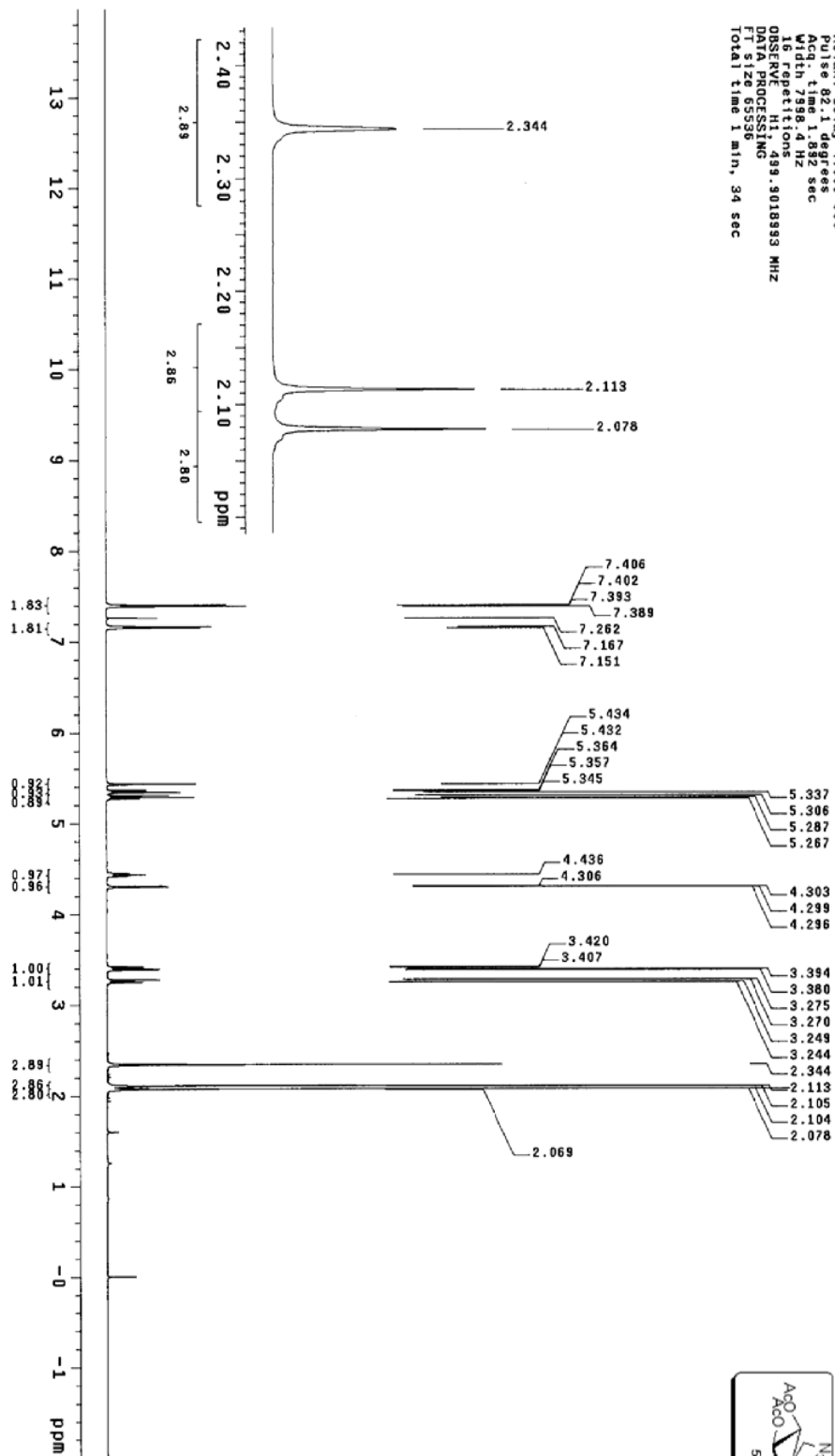
D:\vexinshan\p1j051017-B1-C.als
 DBFILE
 OBNC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OBFRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSET 124.00 KHz
 OBPTN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQI 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 235
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTENP 22.5 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXRFR 77.00 ppm
 HF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 24



PLJ051108-2

Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: CDCl3 288.1 K
File: PLJ051108-2-H
INOVA-500 "BMU500"

Relax. delay: 4.000 sec
Pulse: 82.1 degrees
Acq. time: 1.882 sec
Width: 7998.4 Hz
16 repetitions
OBSERVE: H1, 499.9018993 MHz
PULPROG: zgpg30
PRG: zgpg30
Total time: 1 min, 34 sec



PLJ051108-2

File: CARBON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

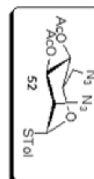
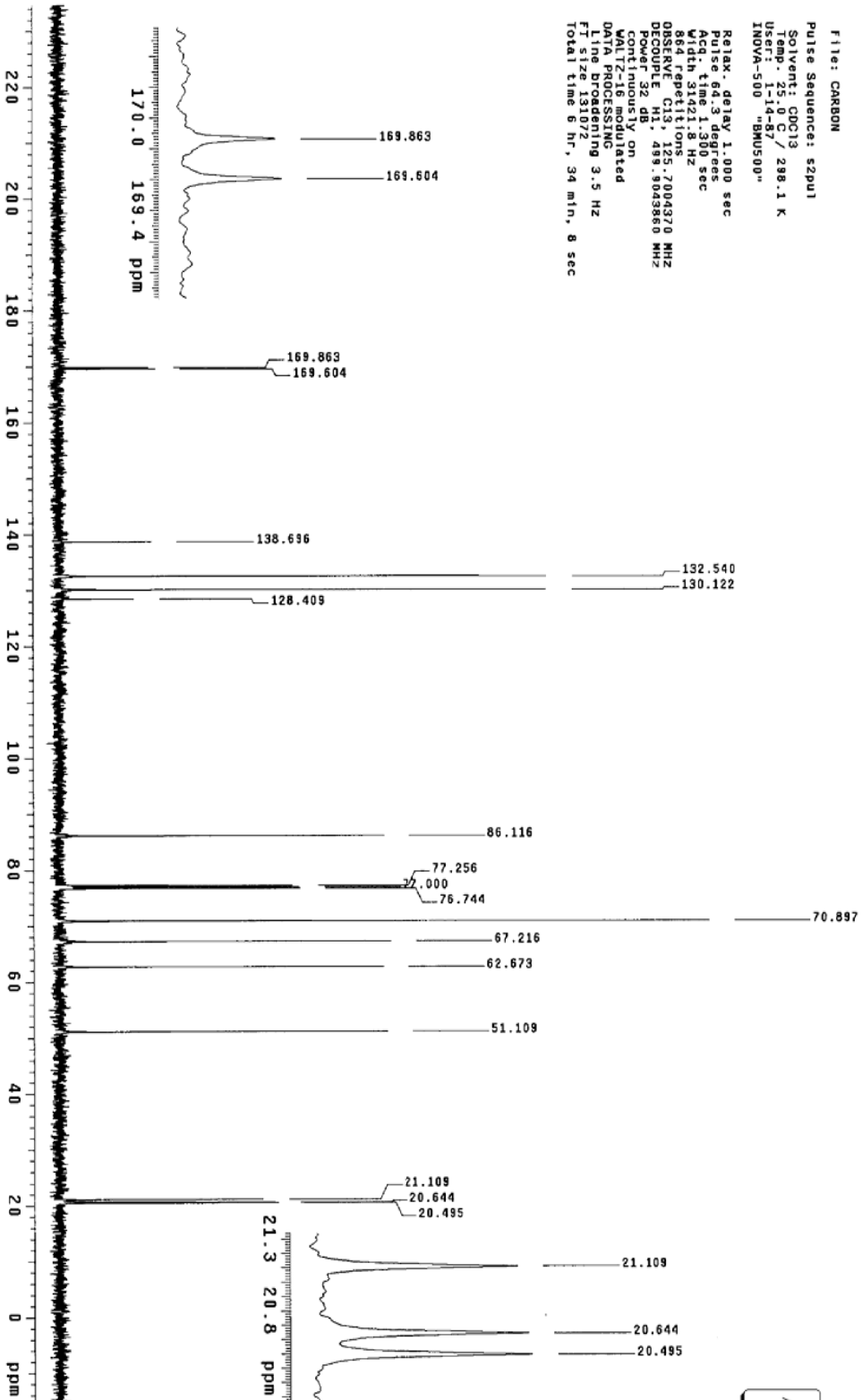
Solvent: CDCl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "BMU500"

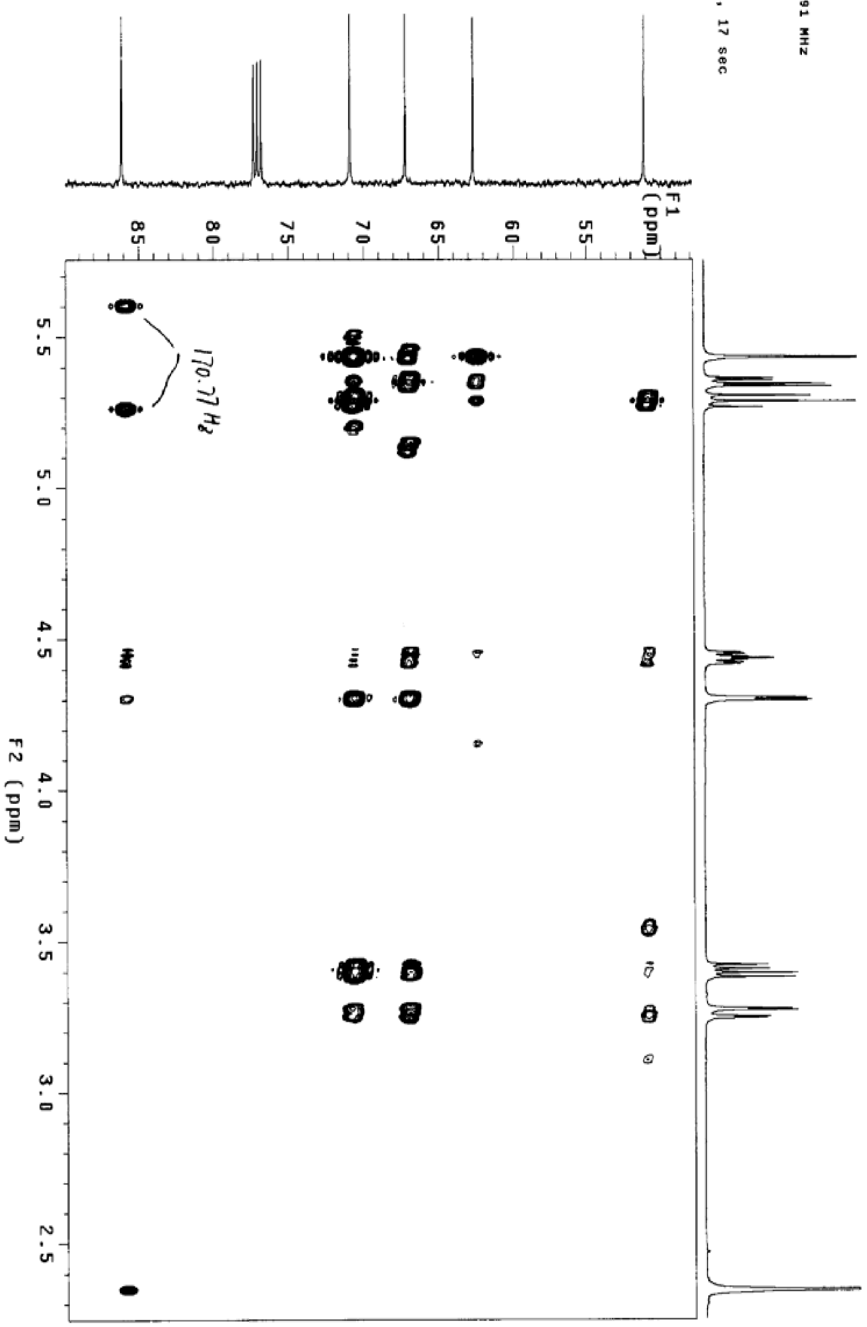
Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Pulse 94.3 degrees
Width 3.42130 sec
884 repetitions
OBSERVE C13, 125.7004370 MHZ
DECOUPLE H1, 499.8043860 MHZ
Power 32 dB
CONTINUOUSLY ON
NOT TUNING
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening 3.5 HZ
FI size 131072
Total time 6 hr, 34 min, 8 sec



PLJ051108-2

Pulse Sequence: ghm3c
Solvent: CDCl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 288.1 K
User: 1-14-87
File: PLJ051108-2-bc
INOVA-500 "BMU500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec
Acq. time 0.219 sec
F2 width 25220.7 Hz
20.000 Hz
18 Repetitions
400 Increments
OBSERVE H1: 499.9018991 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
Sine bell 0.1250 sec
F2 size 2048 x 8192
FT size 2048 x 8192
Total time 2 hr, 20 min, 17 sec



D11061213-088

File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: cdcl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

INOVA-500 "5MM500"

Relax. delay 4.000 sec

Pulse 85.3 degrees

Acq. time 1.892 sec

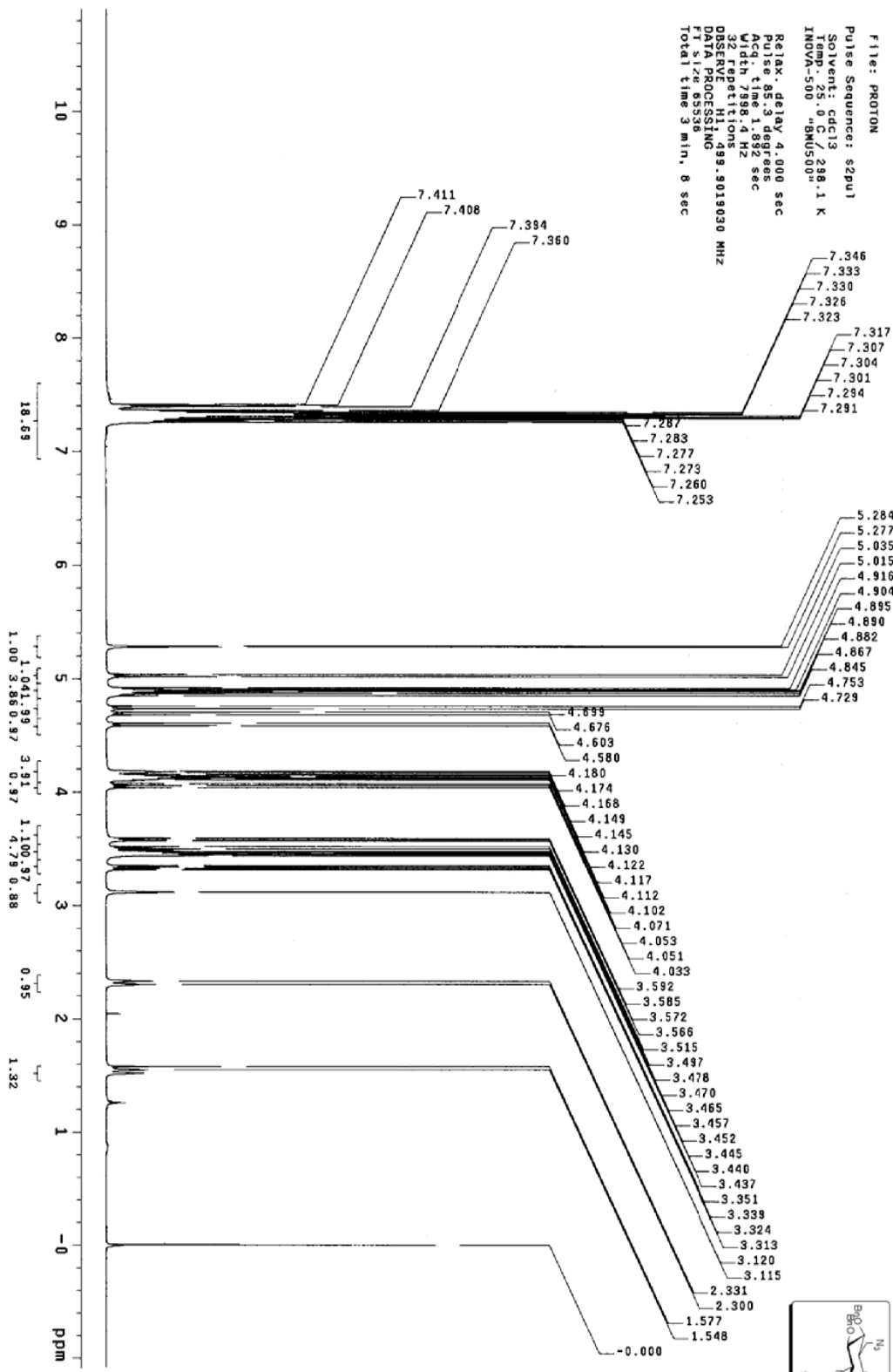
Width 798.4 Hz

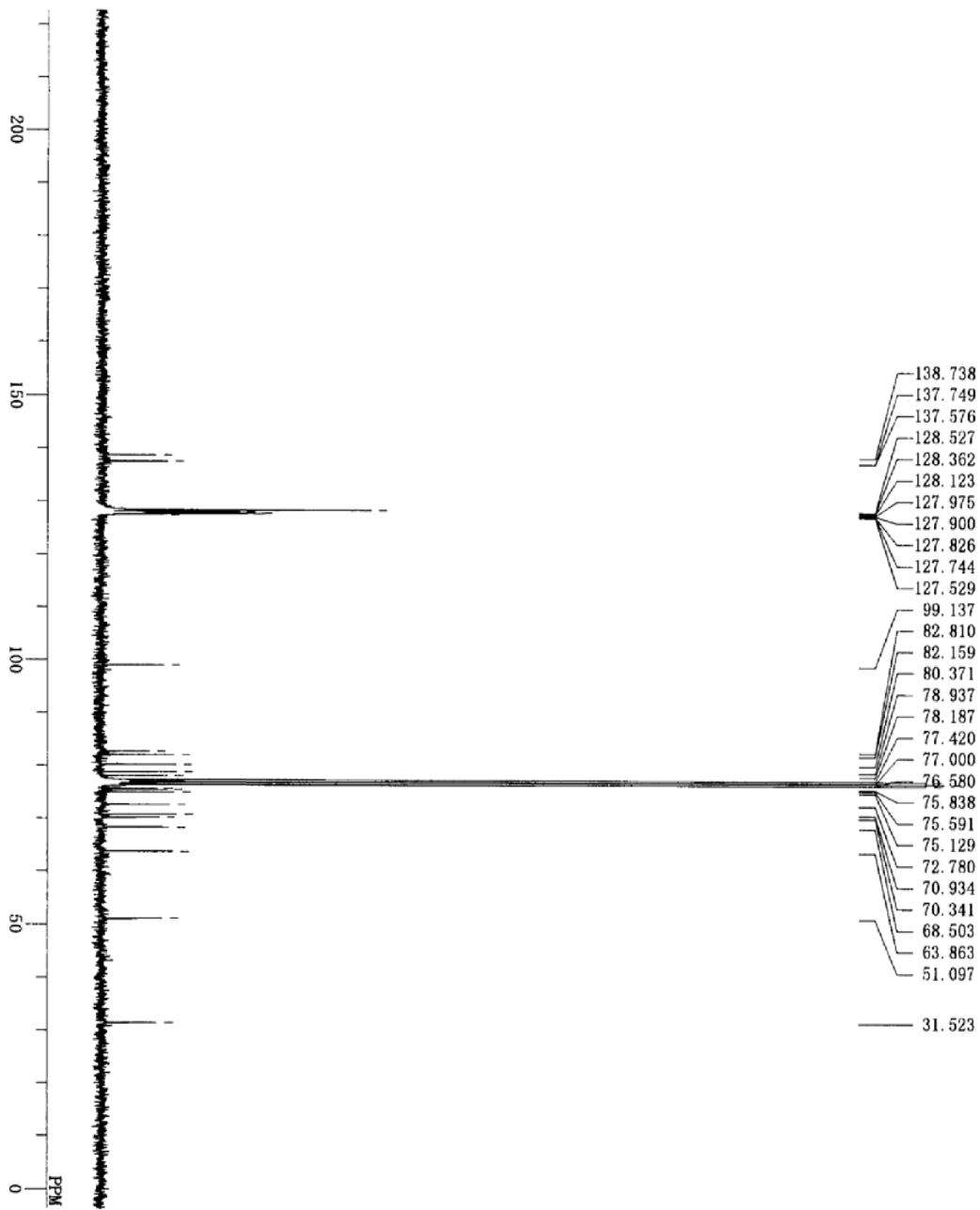
32 repetitions

DATA PROCESSING

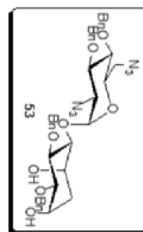
FT size 65536

Total time 3 min, 8 sec



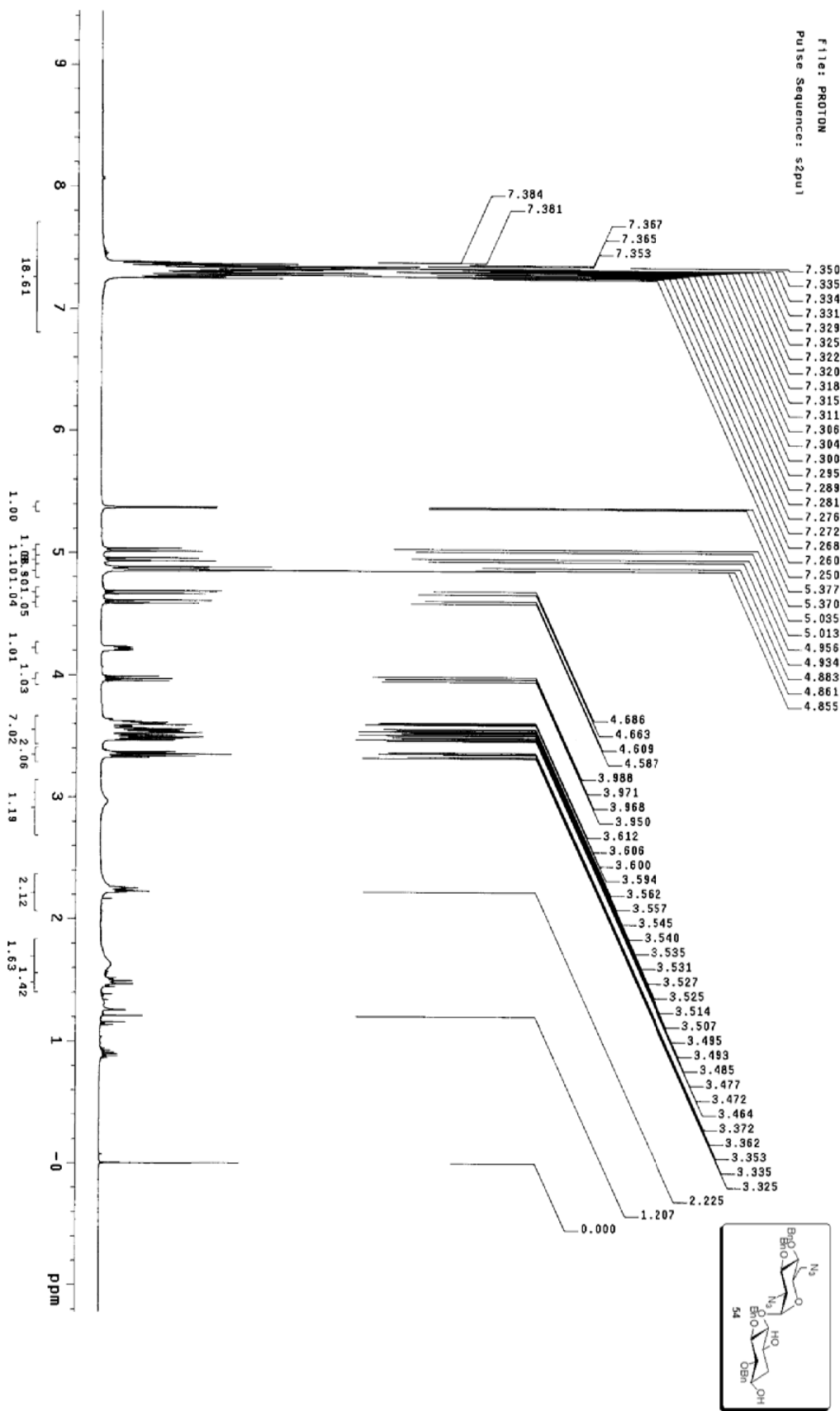


D:\叶新山\PLJ061213-68B-C.als
 D:\叶新山\PLJ061213-68B-C.als
 Fri Dec 22 19:13:57 2006
 13C
 BCM
 75.45 MHz
 124.00 KHz
 1840.0 Hz
 32768
 20408.1 Hz
 1216
 1.606 sec
 1.394 sec
 4.2 us
 20.1 c
 77.00 ppm
 2.00 Hz
 25



p13070826

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1



- 7.350
- 7.335
- 7.334
- 7.331
- 7.329
- 7.325
- 7.322
- 7.320
- 7.318
- 7.315
- 7.311
- 7.306
- 7.304
- 7.300
- 7.295
- 7.289
- 7.281
- 7.276
- 7.272
- 7.268
- 7.260
- 7.250
- 5.377
- 5.370
- 5.035
- 5.013
- 4.956
- 4.934
- 4.883
- 4.861
- 4.855

- 7.384
- 7.361
- 7.367
- 7.365
- 7.353

- 4.686
- 4.663
- 4.609
- 4.587
- 3.988
- 3.971
- 3.968
- 3.950
- 3.612
- 3.606
- 3.600
- 3.594
- 3.562
- 3.557
- 3.545
- 3.540
- 3.535
- 3.531
- 3.527
- 3.525
- 3.514
- 3.507
- 3.495
- 3.493
- 3.485
- 3.477
- 3.472
- 3.464
- 3.372
- 3.362
- 3.353
- 3.335
- 3.325
- 2.225
- 1.207
- 0.000

- 1.00
- 1.08
- 1.01
- 1.01
- 1.03
- 7.02
- 2.06
- 1.19
- 2.12
- 1.42
- 1.63

18.61

ppm

p1j070826

File: CARRON

Pulse Sequence: szpu1

Solvent: cdcl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "5MUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Pulse 87.8 degrees

Acq. time 1.000 sec

Width 31421.8 Hz

Observed C13 125.7004355 MHz

Decouple H1 499.9043860 MHz

Power 38 dB

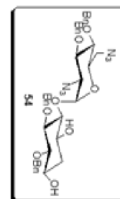
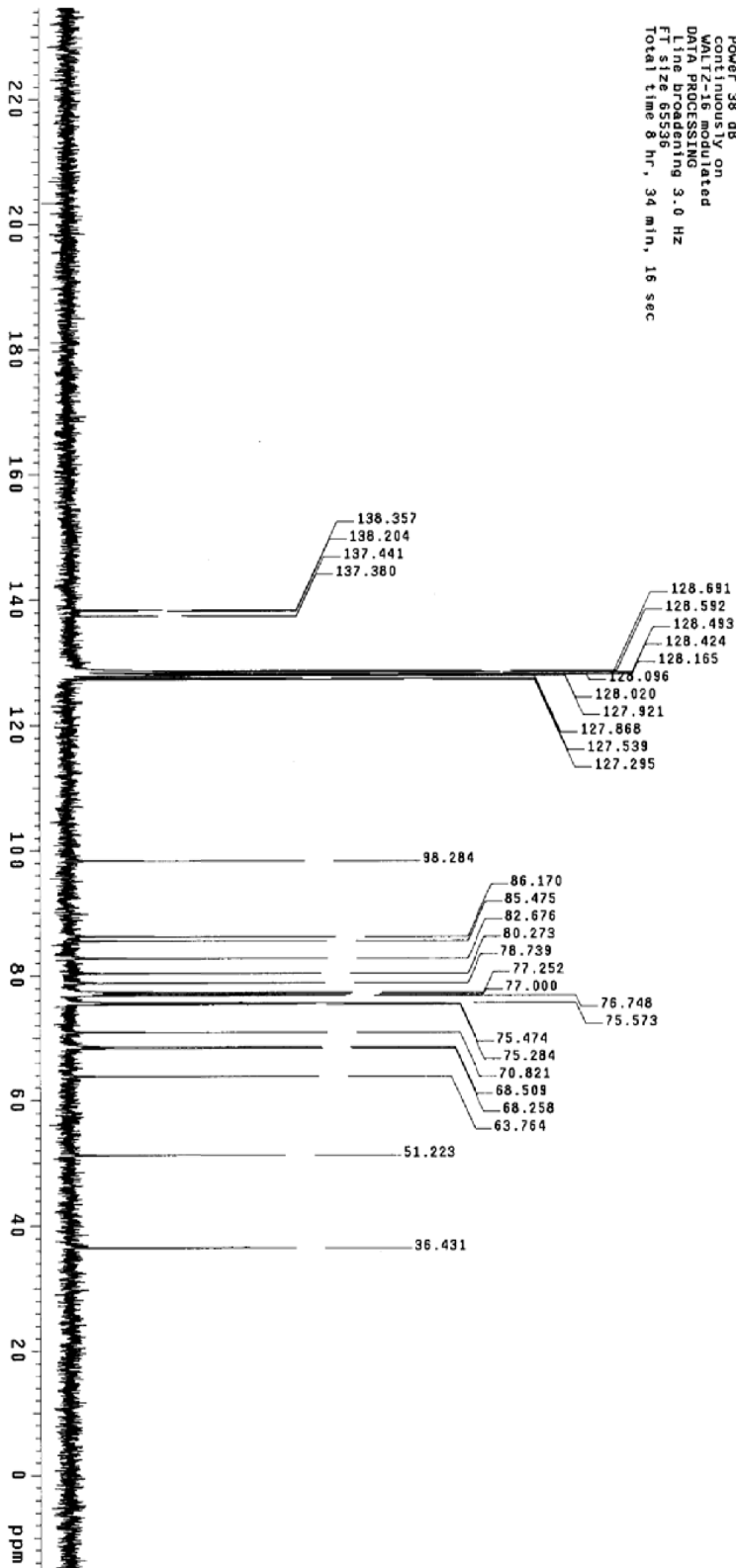
continuously on

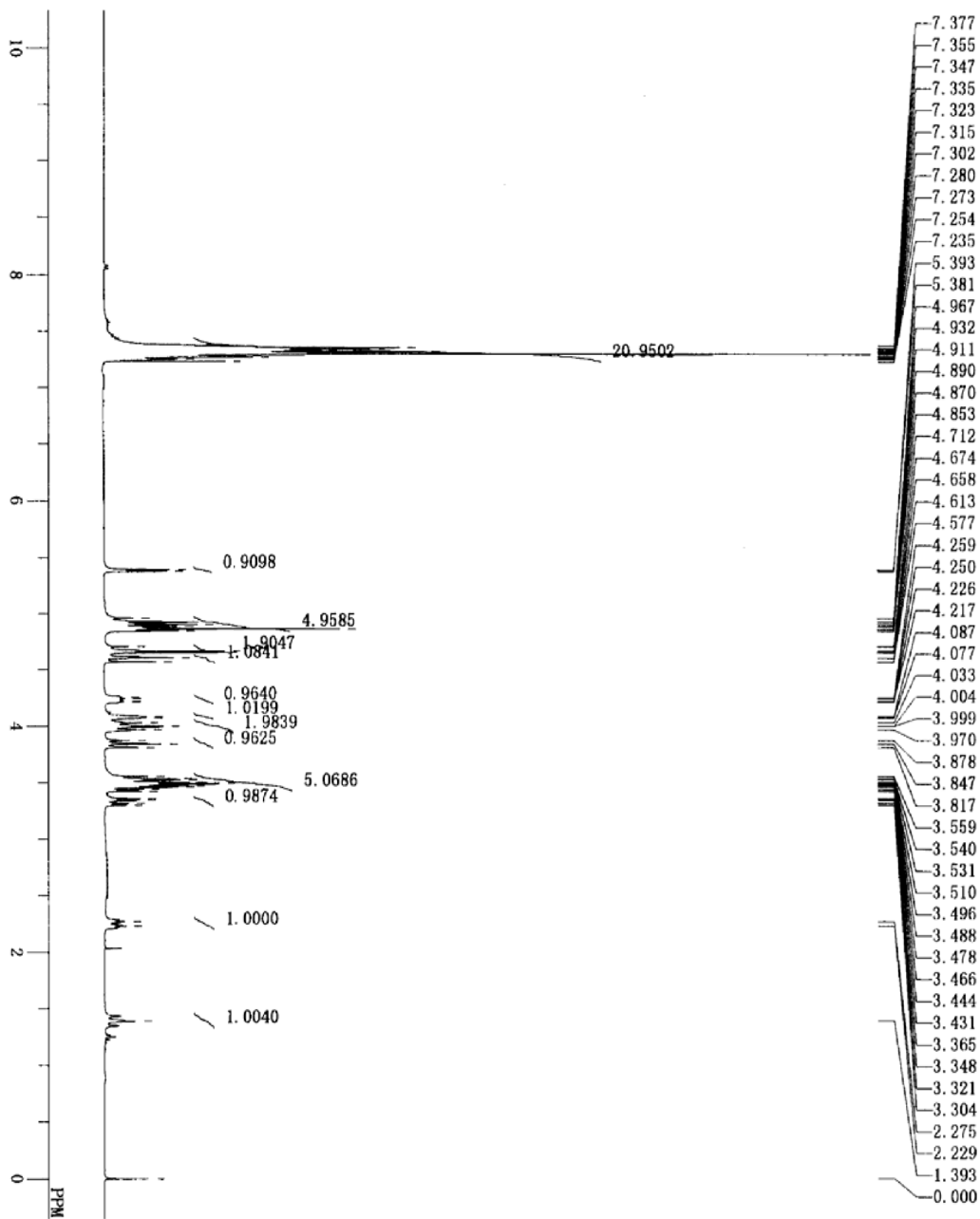
WALTZ-16 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

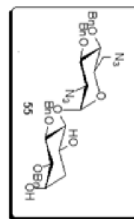
FT 24.6553

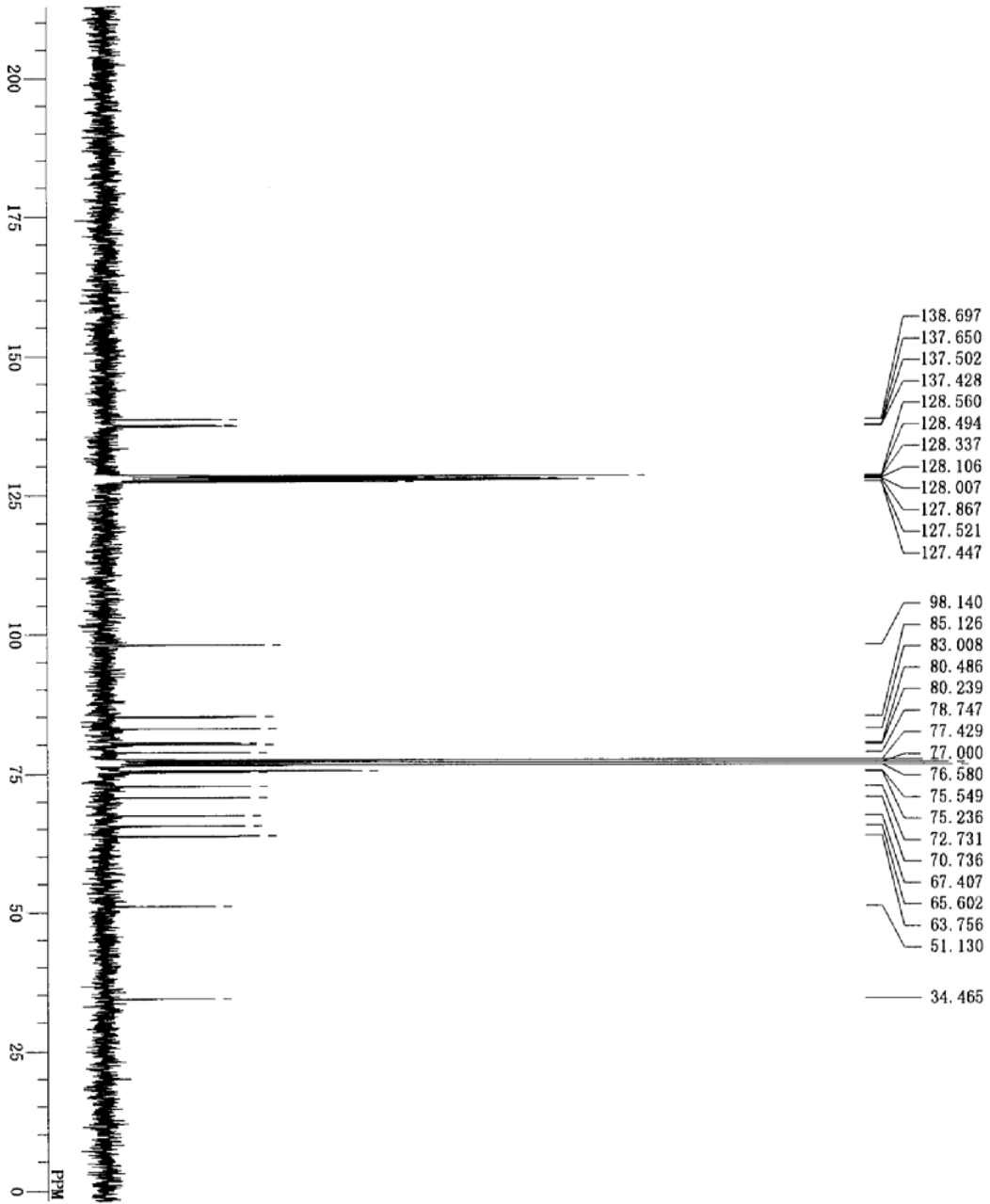
Total time 8 hr, 34 min, 16 sec



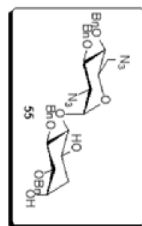


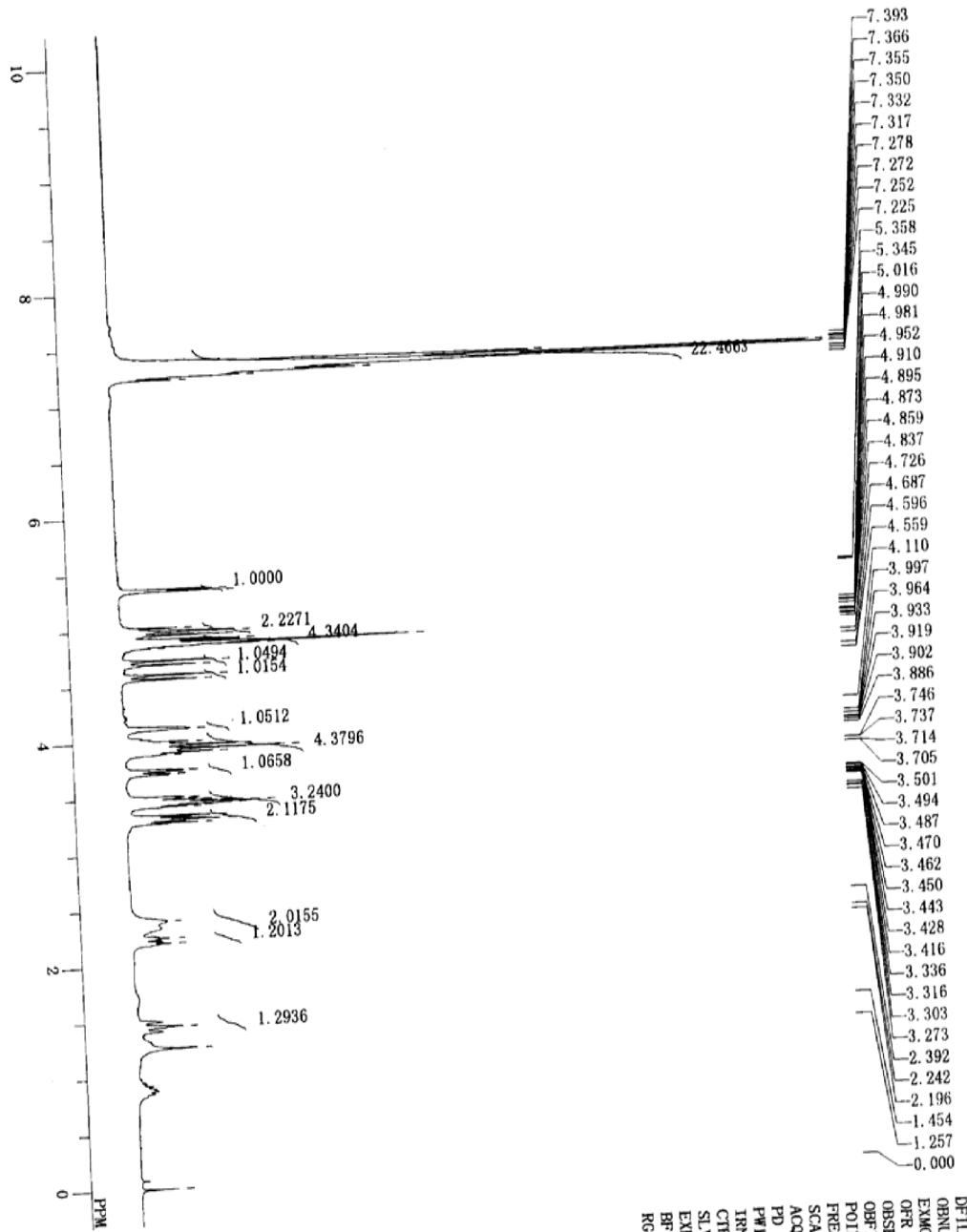
DF11E D:\H新山\PLJ070110-*014* data.als
 ORNUC IH
 EXMOD NON
 ORF 300.40 MHz
 ORSET 130.00 KHz
 ORPIN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PVI 6.1 us
 IRN
 CTENP 20.6 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 RF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 12



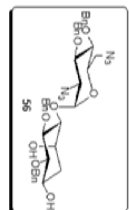


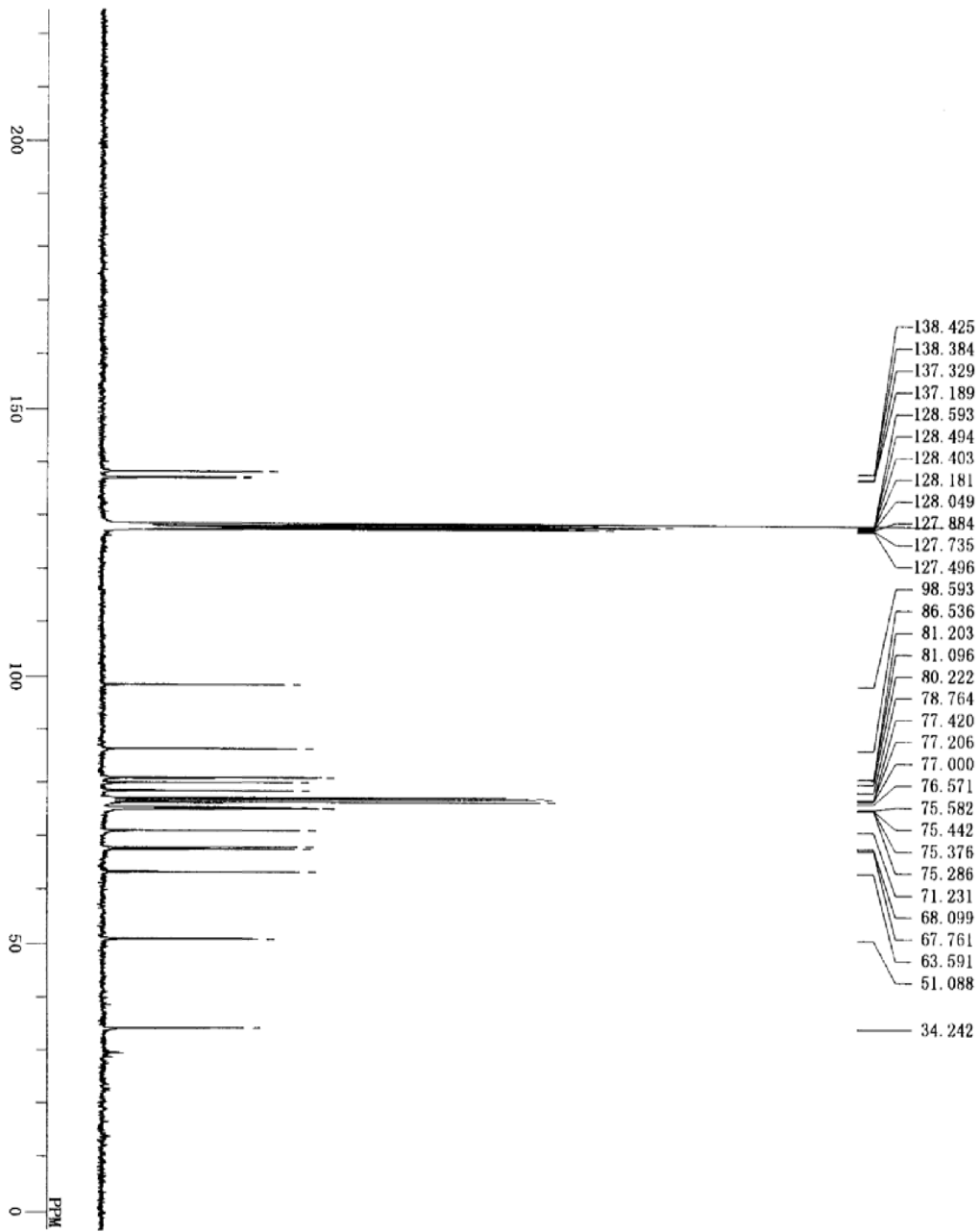
DPFILE D:\叶新山\PLJ-Pang5-C.als
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQ 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 232
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 21.0 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIV 24



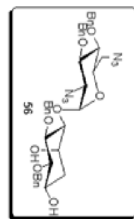


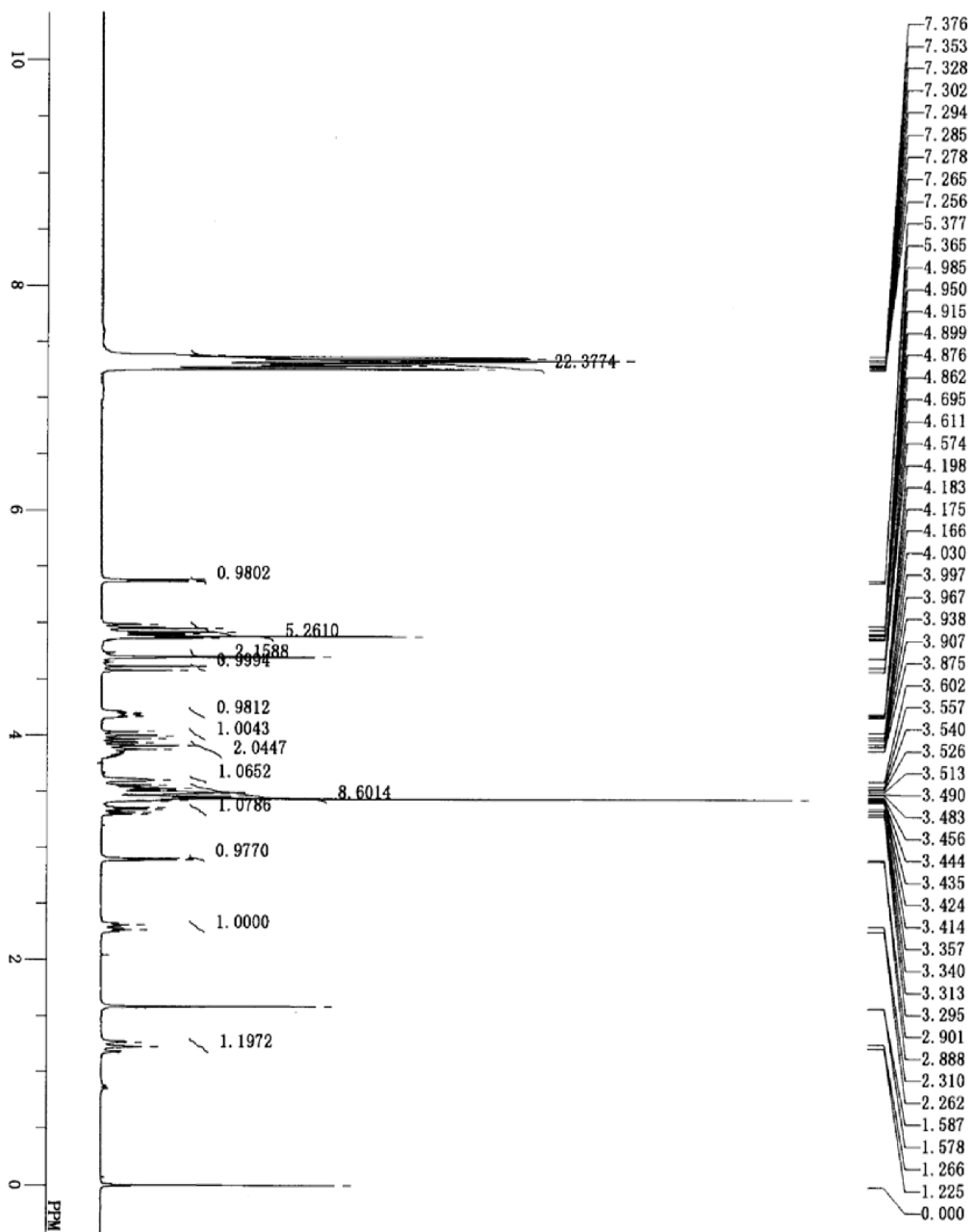
DPFILE D:\HPLC\PLJ070307-debz-2.als
 ORBNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 OBSSET 130.00 KHz
 OBSFINT 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQ 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 P1 6.1 us
 TRN 19.9 c
 CTEMP
 SLYNT
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 12



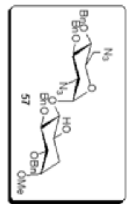


D:\叶新山\PL1070307-deBz-C.als
 DPFILE
 ORNDC 13C
 EXMDC BCM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 ORSET 124.00 KHz
 OFR IN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 1748
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 19.8 c
 SILVNT ODCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24





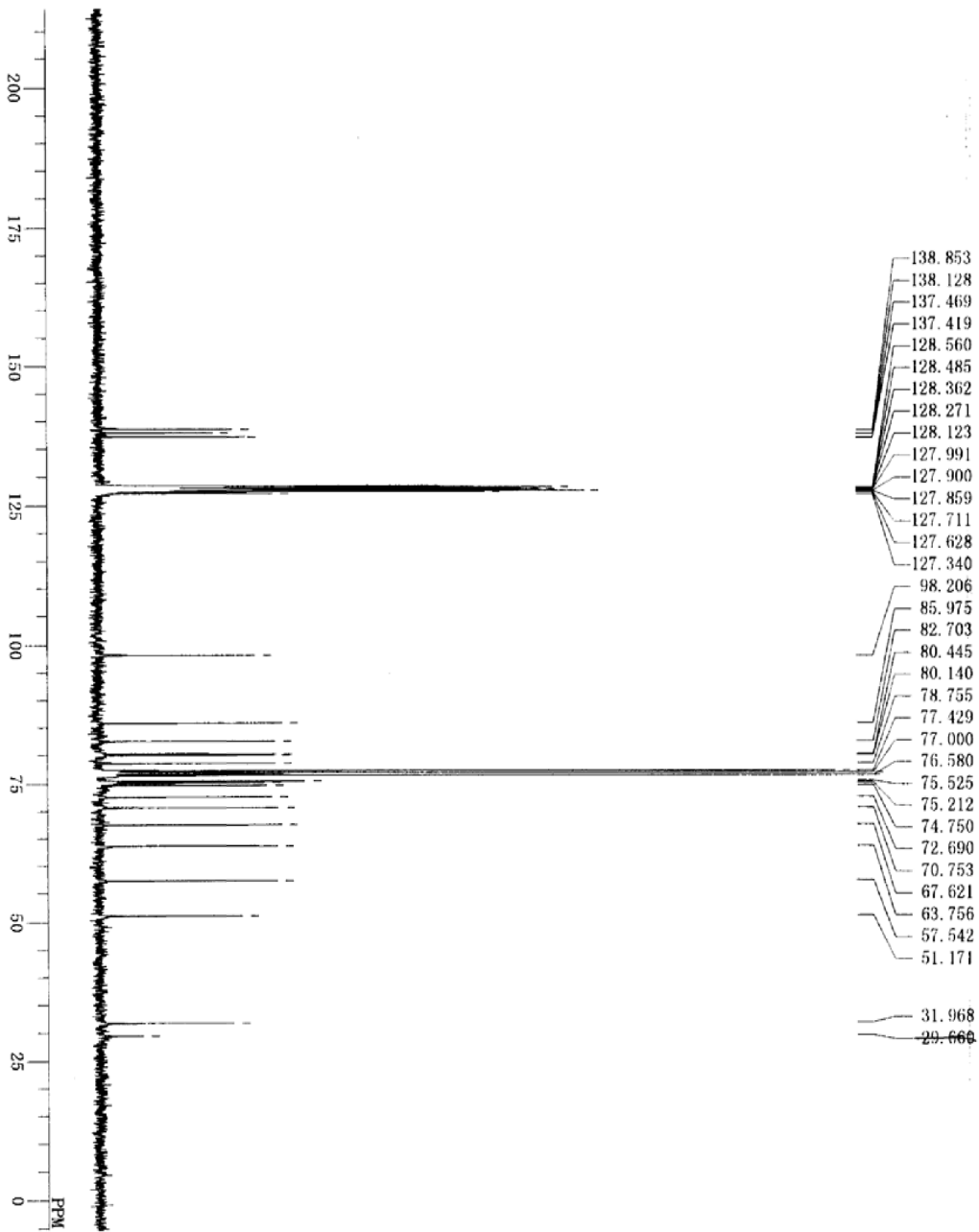
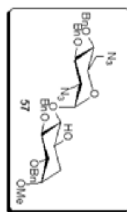
D:\H新山\PLJ070529-2.als
 OBNDC IH
 EXMOD NON
 OBFREQ 300.40 MHz
 OBFSET 130.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PWT 6.1 us
 TRATN 511
 CTEMP 20.3 c
 SLVNT
 EXREF
 BF 0.00 ppm
 RGAIN 0.12 Hz
 17

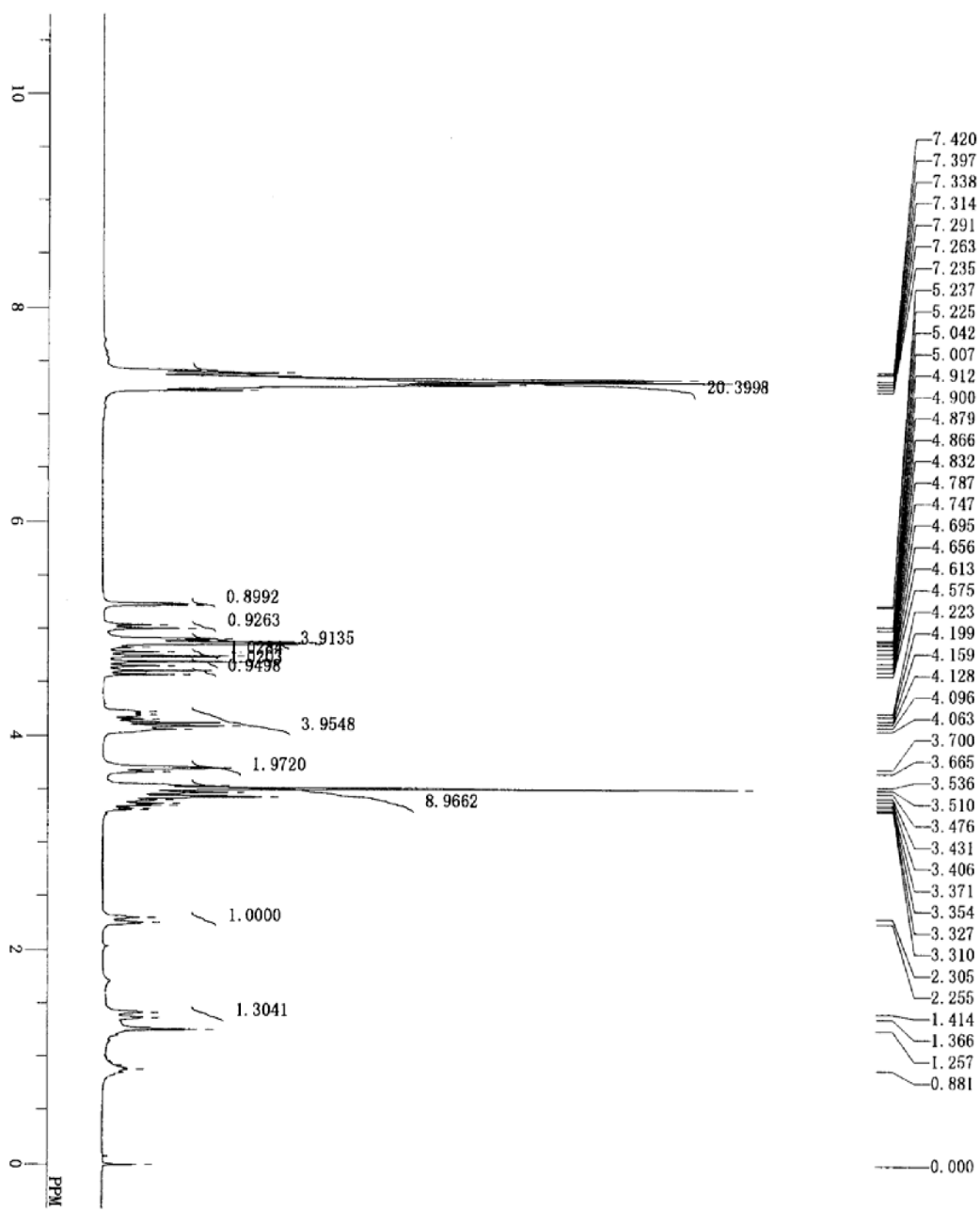


PLJ070529-2-C

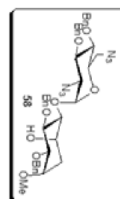
D:\叶新山\20070529-2-C\PLJ070529-2-C.a1s

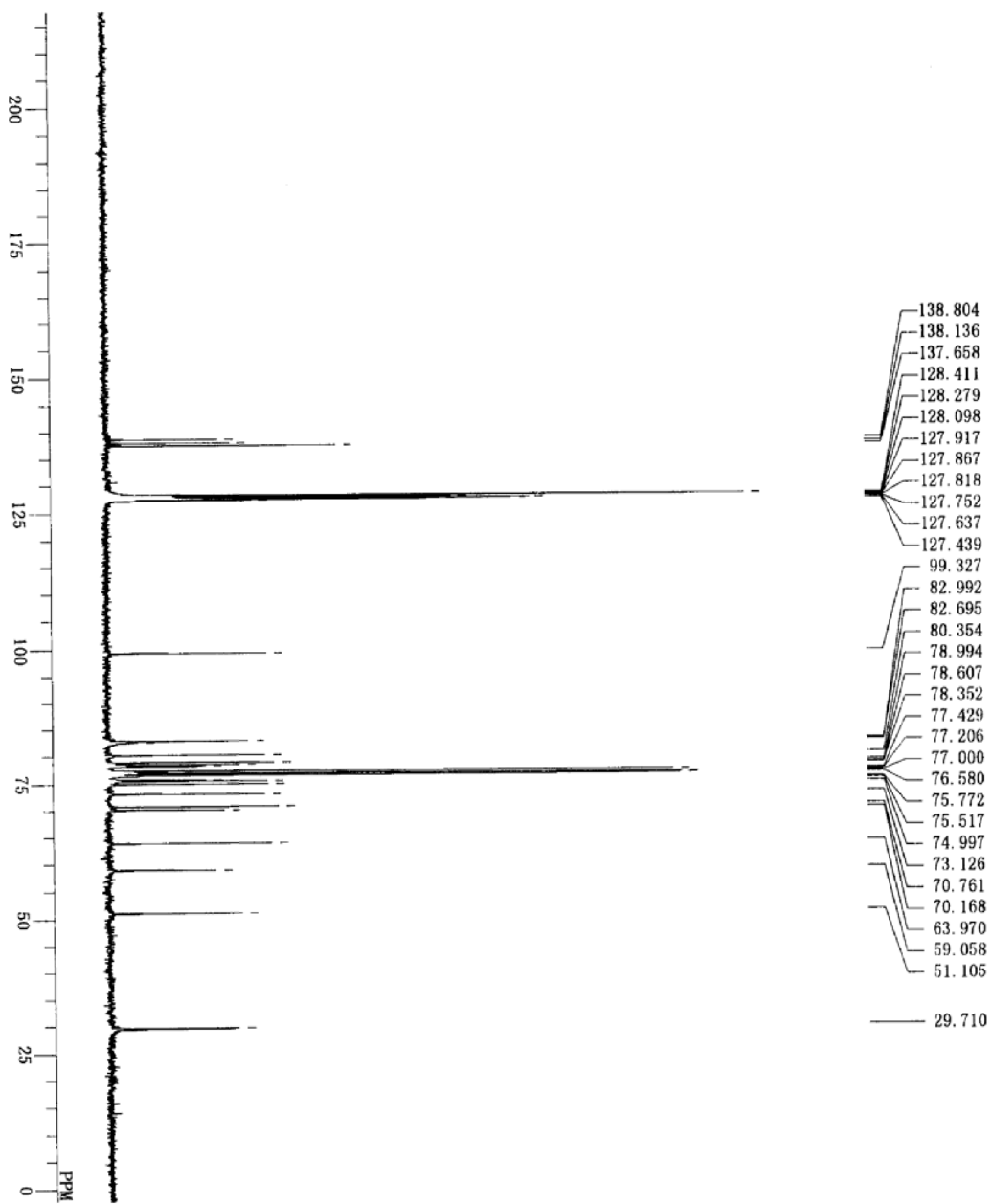
DEFILE
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORF
 ORSET 75.45 MHz
 ORFIN 124.00 KHz
 POINT 1840.0 Hz
 FREQU 32768
 SCANS 20408.1 Hz
 ACQTM 1200
 PD 1.606 sec
 PM1 1.394 sec
 IRN 4.2 us
 CTENP 19.9 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24



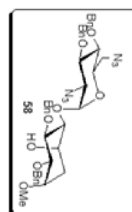


D:\+新山\PLJ070305-2-H.als
 DPFILE
 ORNUC 1H
 EXMOD NON
 OFR 300.40 MHz
 OBSSET 130.00 KHz
 OFPIN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 PREQU 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.551 sec
 PWT 6.1 us
 TRN
 CTEMP 20.5 c
 CDCL3
 SLVNT 0.00 ppm
 EXREF 0.12 Hz
 BF 12
 RGAIN



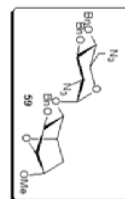
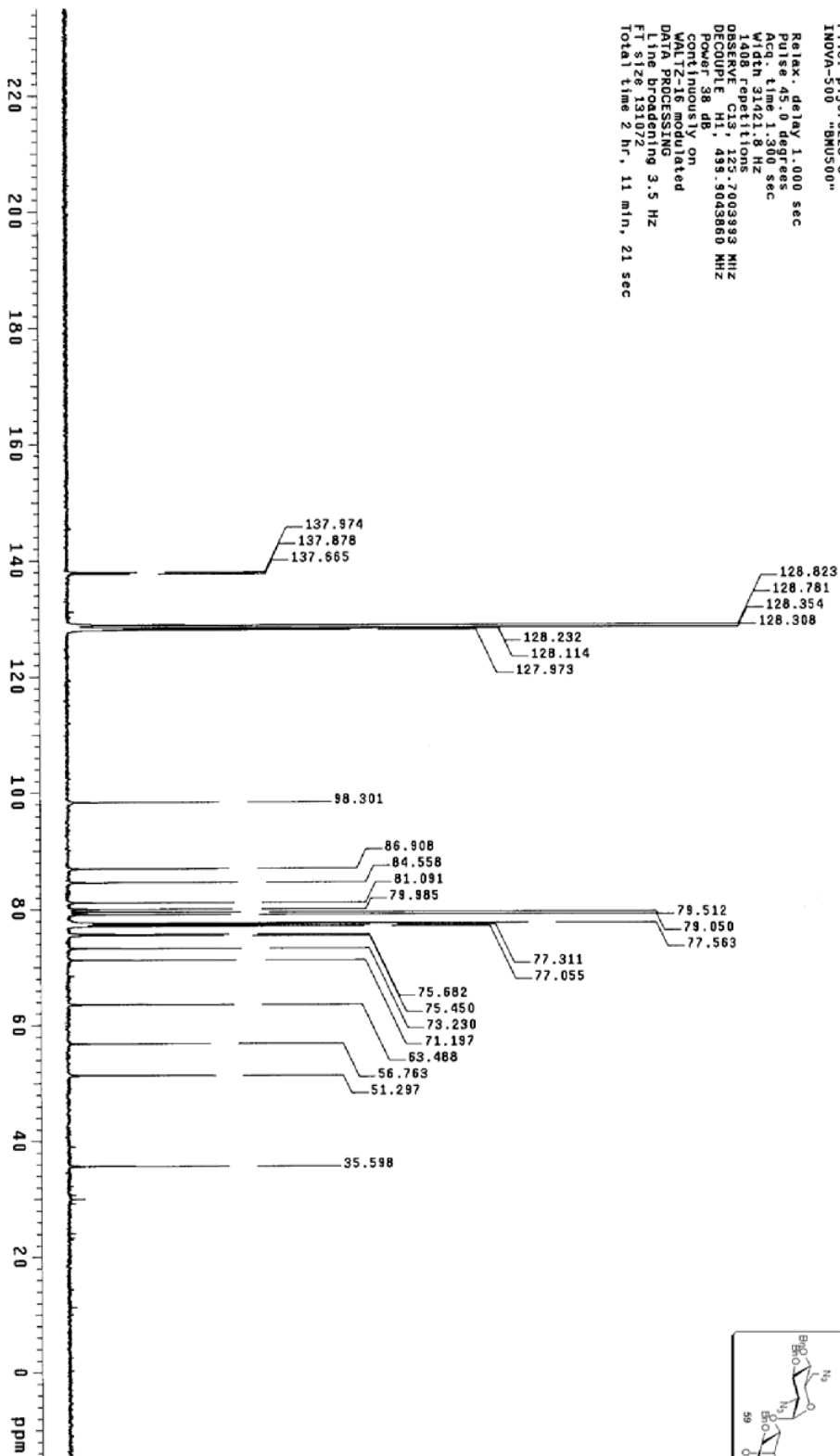


D:\H+新山\PLJ070305-2-C.als
 DEFILE 13C
 ORNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORR 75.45 MHz
 ORSET 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 1486
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 19.6 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 24



p1j070228

Pulse Sequence: szpau1
Solvent: CDCl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: 1-19-87
File: p1j070228-C
INSTR: 500 "BM500"
Relax: delay 1.000 sec
Pulse: 4.0 usec
Acq: 1.300 sec
Width: 31421.8 Hz
1408 repetitions
OBSERVE: C13, 125.700393 MHz
DECUPLE: H1, 499.9043660 MHz
Power: 38 dB
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA ACQUISITION
File Name: 131072
File size: 131072
Total time: 2 hr, 11 min, 21 sec



P13070228

File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: ghsoc

Solvent: CDCl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "BMUS00"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Acq. time 0.205 sec

2D width 2187.5 Hz

16 repetitions

2 X 128 increments

OBSERVE H1, 499.9019057 MHz

DECOUPLE C13, 125.7088268 MHz

Power 19 dB acquisition

off during delay

GARP-1 modulated

DATA PROCESSING

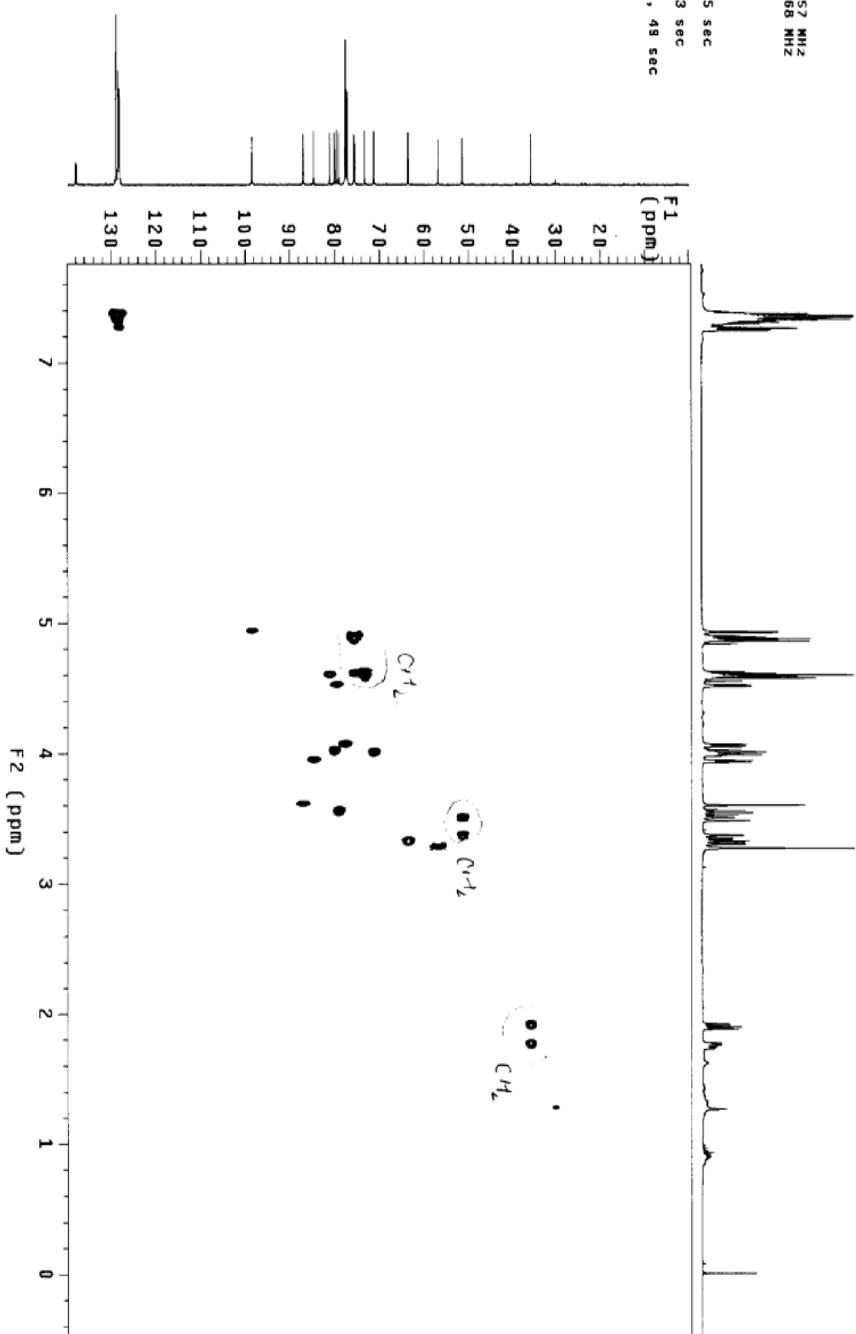
F1 Gauss apodization 0.095 sec

F1 DATA PROCESSING

Gauss apod. 0.003 sec

F2 Gauss apod. 0.004 sec

Total time 1 hr, 27 min, 49 sec



p13070228

File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: ghmrc

Solvent: CDCl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

User: 1-14-87

INOVA-500 "gmu500"

Relax. delay: 1.000 sec

Acq. time: 0.206 sec

Width: 4973.9 Hz

ZF Width: 30165.8 Hz

400 spectrometers

observe: H1, 499.8019057 MHz

DATA PROCESSING

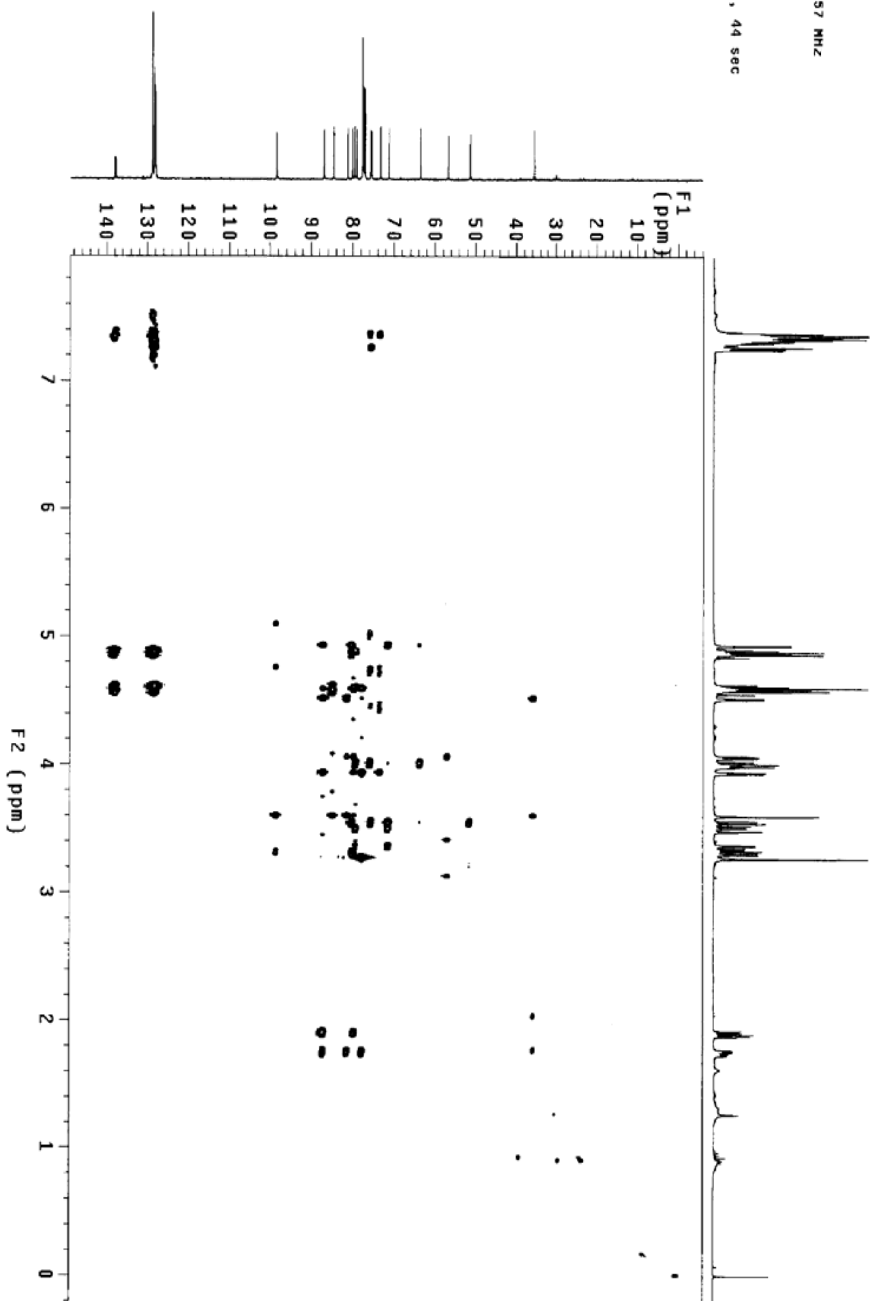
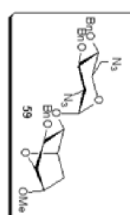
Size: 128 K, 8132

F1 Data Processing

Time: 11.006 sec

File: 128 K, 8132

Total time: 2 hr, 10 min, 44 sec



p13070228

File: PROTON

Pulse Sequence: NOESY

Solvent: CDCl3

Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K

INDVA-500 "8M0500"

Relax. delay 1.000 sec

Mixing 0.600 sec

Time 4.9353 sec

Width 4935.3 Hz

16 repetitions

2 X 300 increments

DSQR PROCESSING

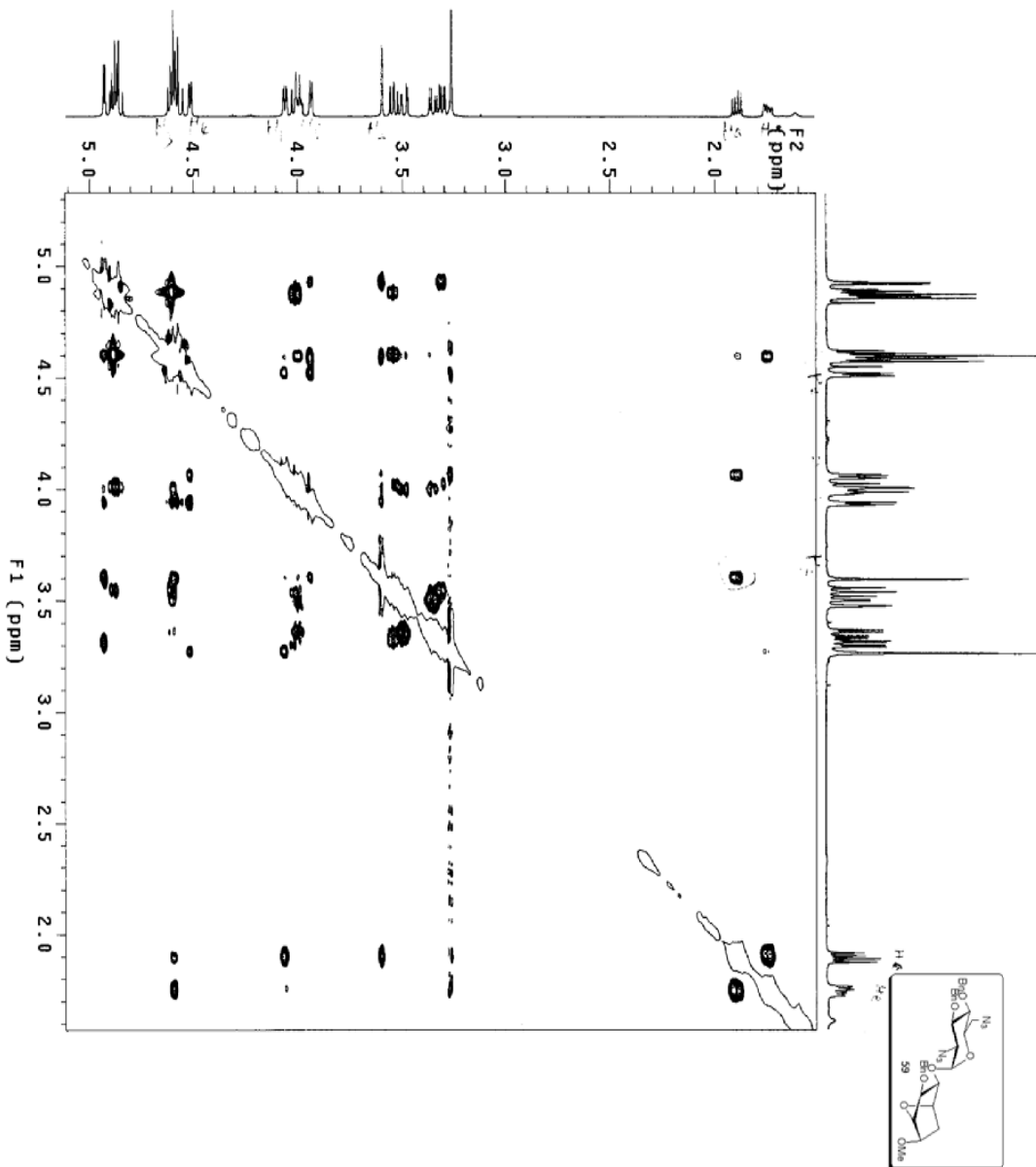
Gauss apodization 0.035 sec

F1 DATA PROCESSING

Gauss apodization 0.028 sec

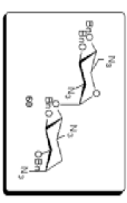
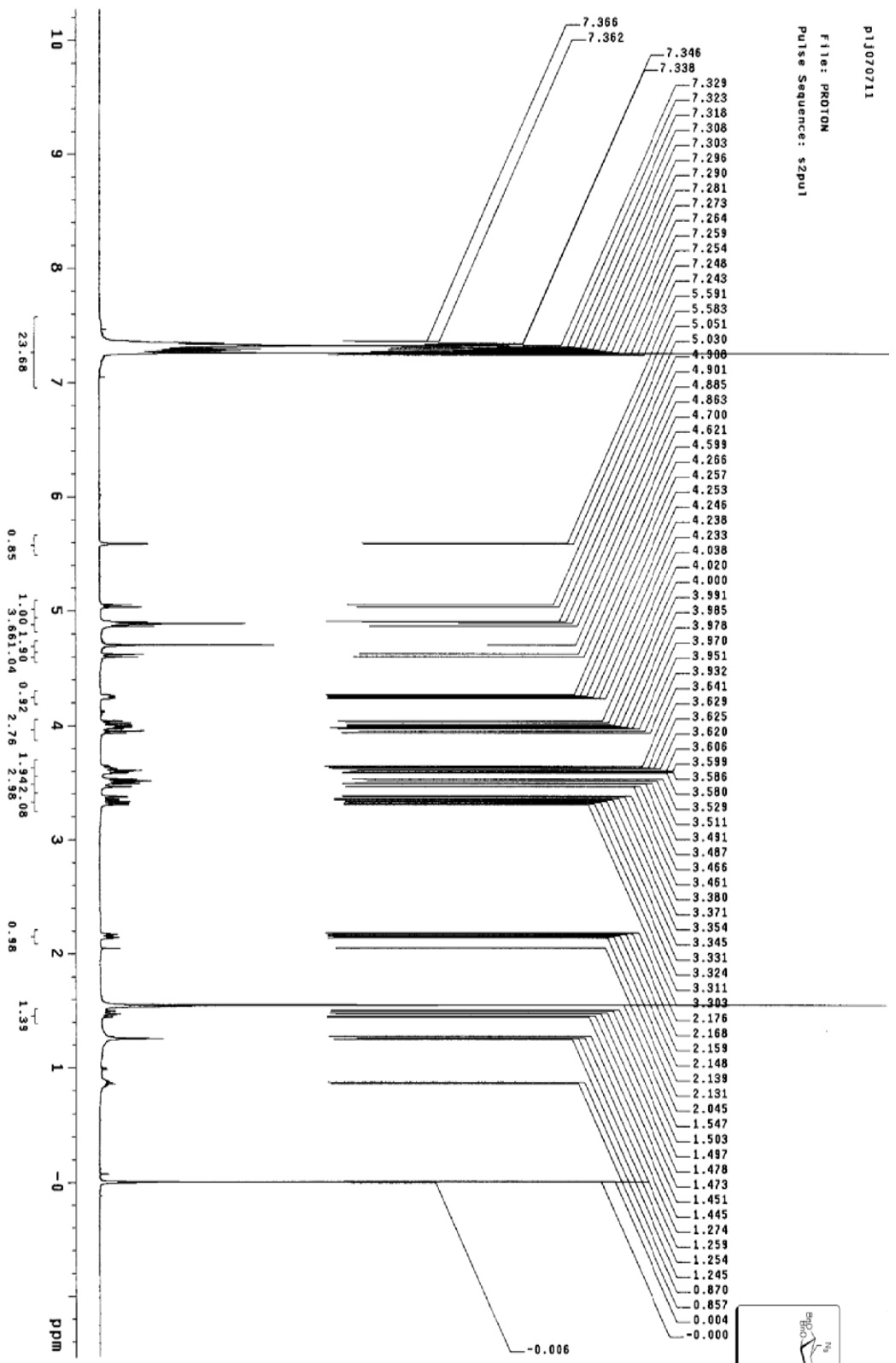
FT size 4096 X 4096

Total time 4 hr, 56 min, 45 sec



p1j070711

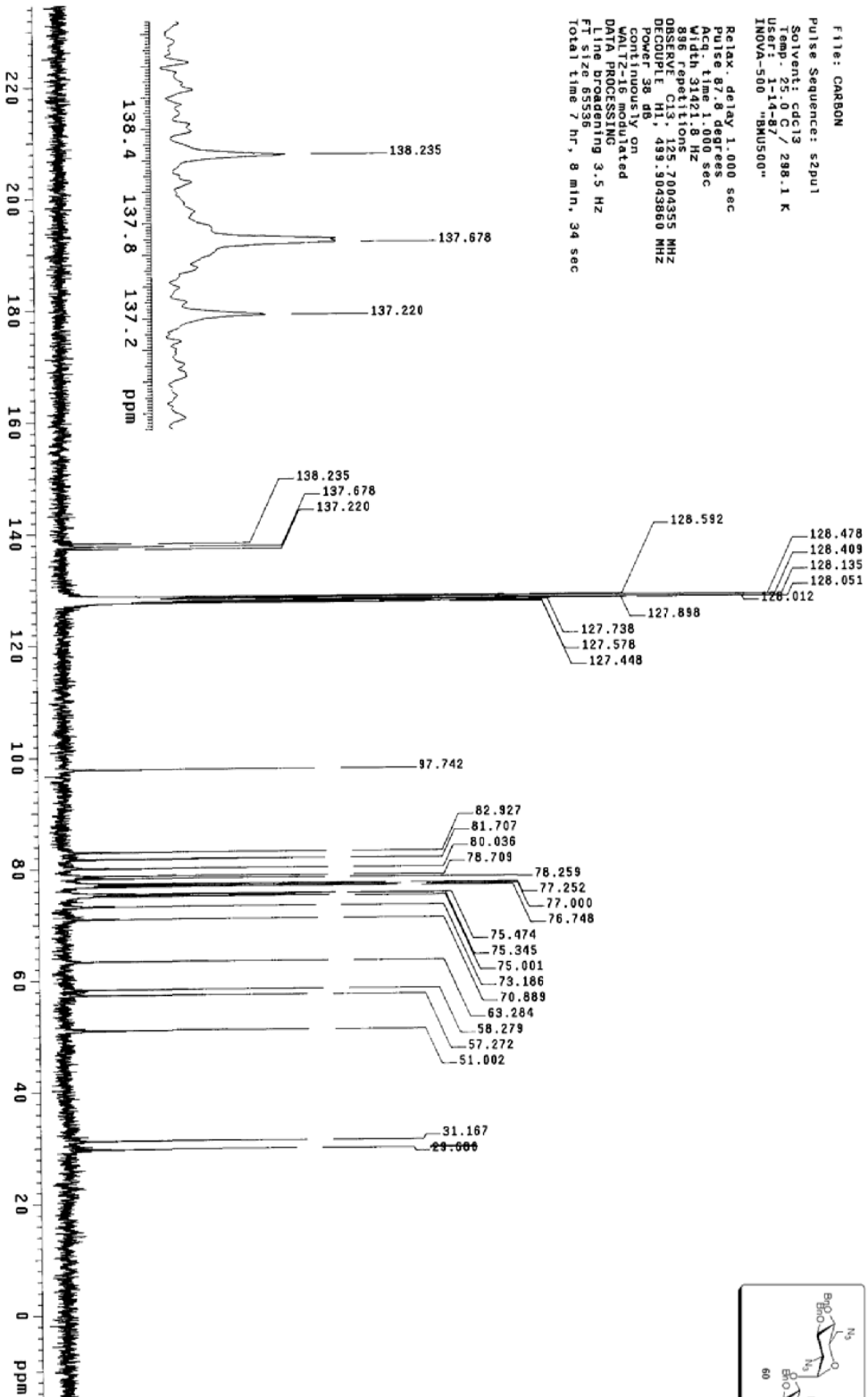
File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpul



p1j070711

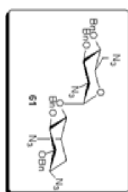
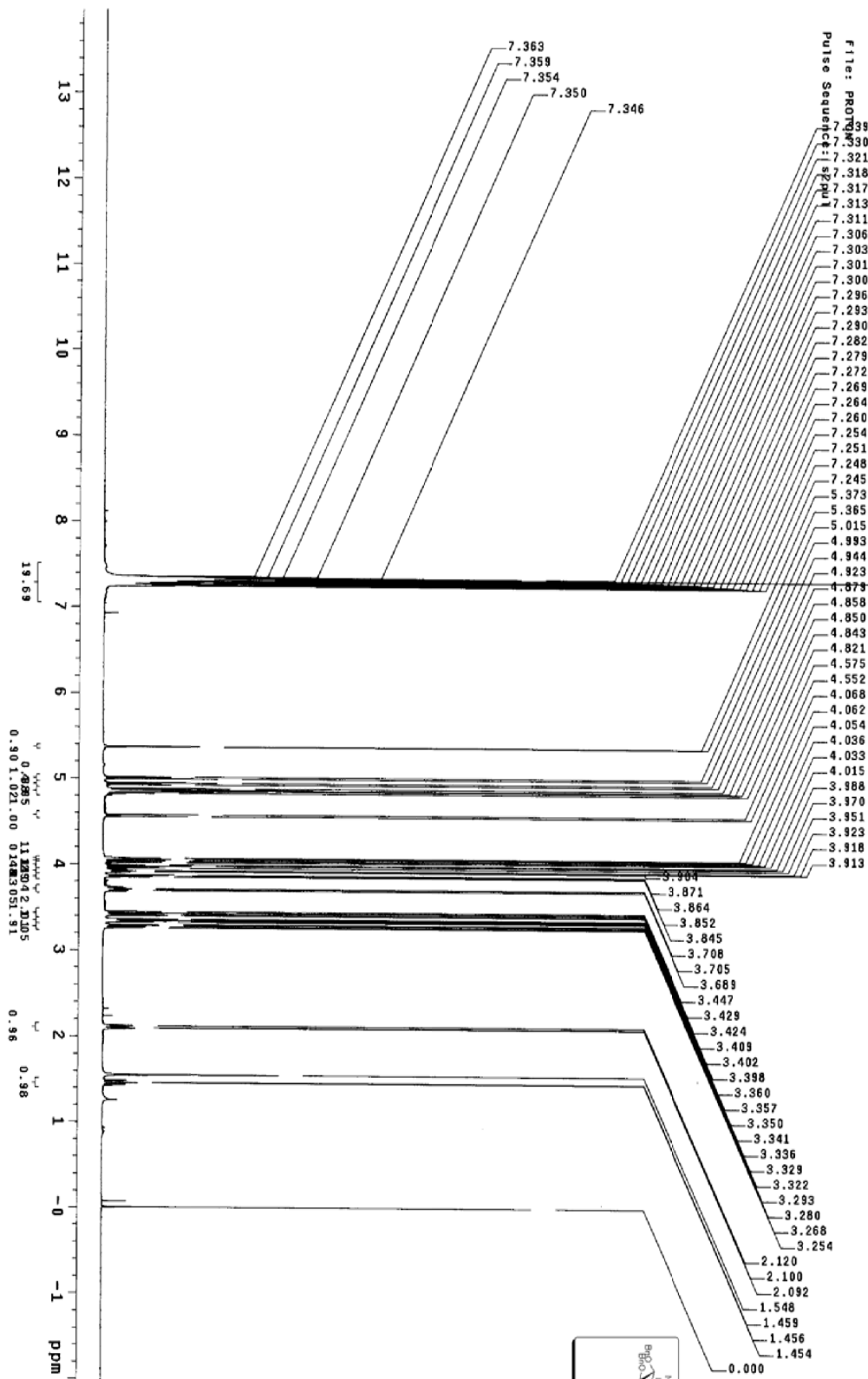
File: CARBON
Pulse Sequence: szpul1
Solvent: cdcl3 / 298.1 K
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
User: j-14-BMUS00
INOVA-500 "BMUS00"

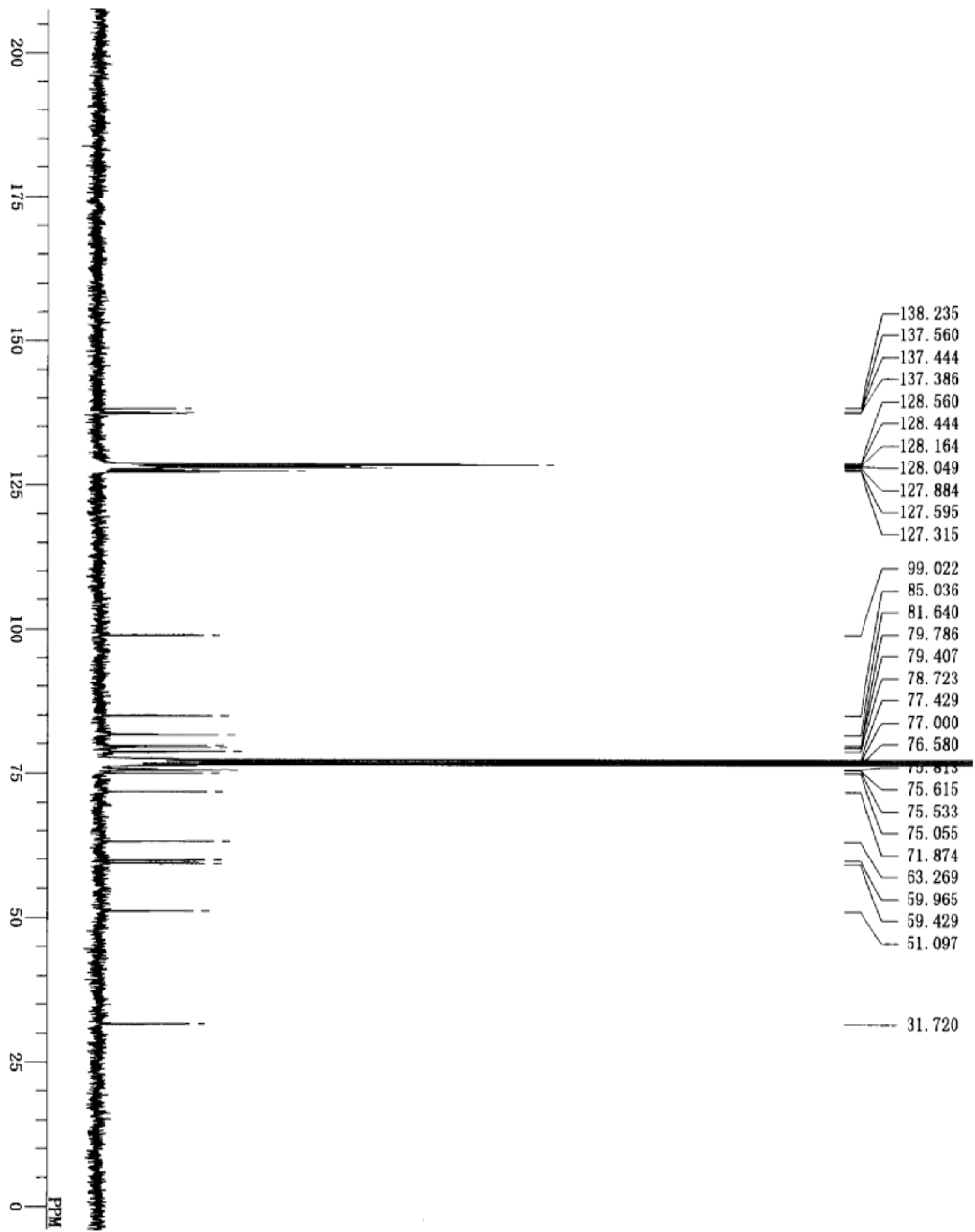
Relax. delay: 1.000 sec
Pulse: 87.8 degrees
Acq. time: 1.000 sec
Width: 31421.8 Hz
896 repetitions
OBSERVE: C13, 125.7004355 MHz
DECODE: E, H1, 499.3043889 MHz
CPROG: zgpg30
continuously on
WALTZ-16 modulated
DATA PROCESSING
Line broadening: 3.5 Hz
FT size: 65536
Total time: 7 hr, 8 min, 34 sec



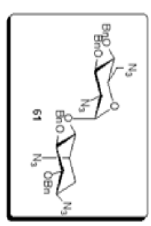
p1j070531-2

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: zgpg30



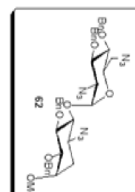
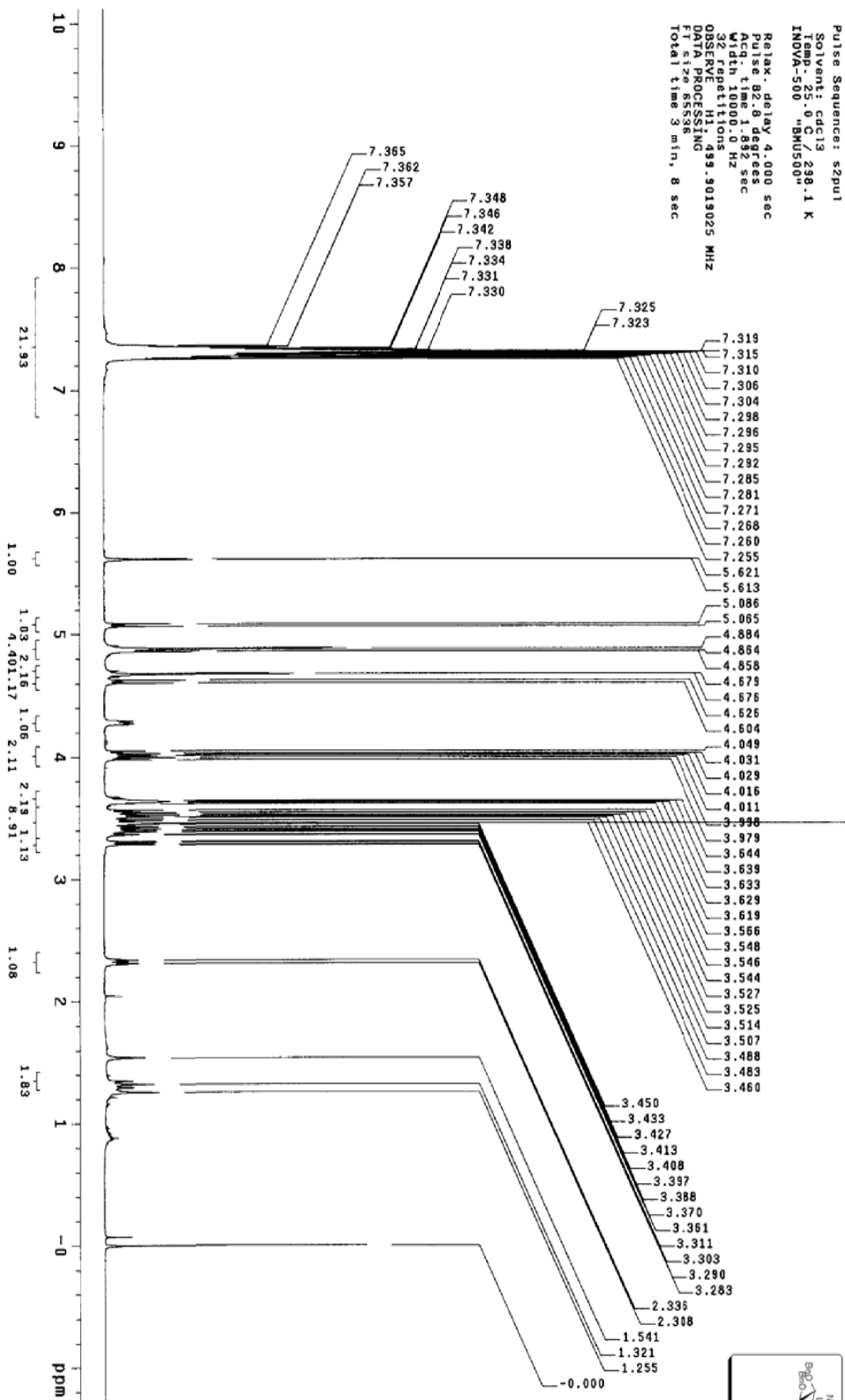


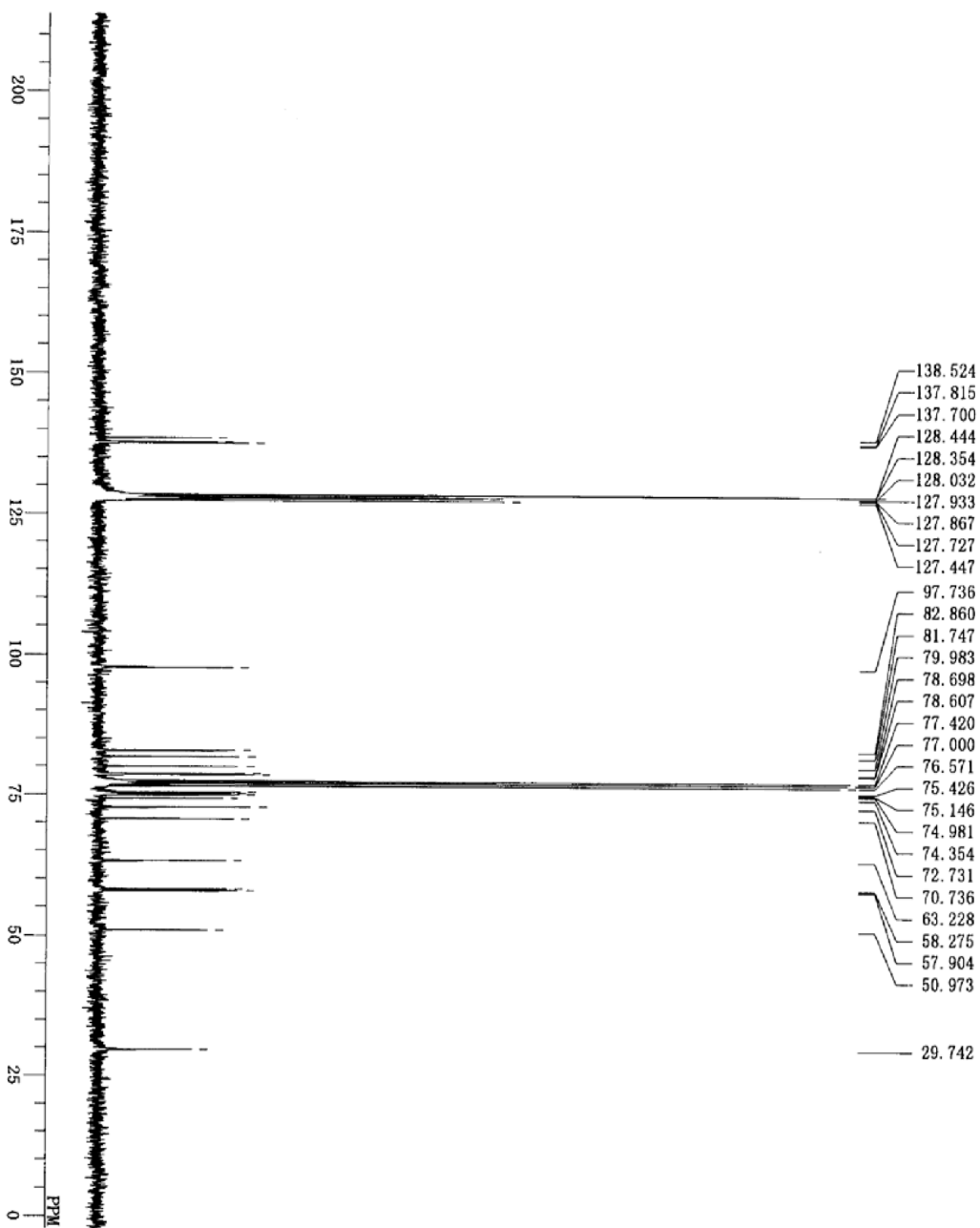
D:\PH新\11\PL1070531-2-C.MS
 DF:FILE
 OBNUC 13C
 EXMOD BCM
 ORPRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSRT 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 3000
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PVI 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 21.3 c
 SLVNT
 EXREF
 BF 77.00 ppm
 2.00 Hz
 24
 RGAIN
 ODCL3



File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: s2p01
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INDYA-500 "BMU500"

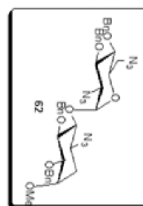
Relax: delay 4.000 sec
Pulse: delay 0.000 sec
Pulse: delay 0.000 sec
Acq: time 1.092 sec
Date_ Time: 11/11/03
32 Scans
OBSERVE: H1 499.9019025 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
F1 size 85536
Total time 3 min, 8 sec

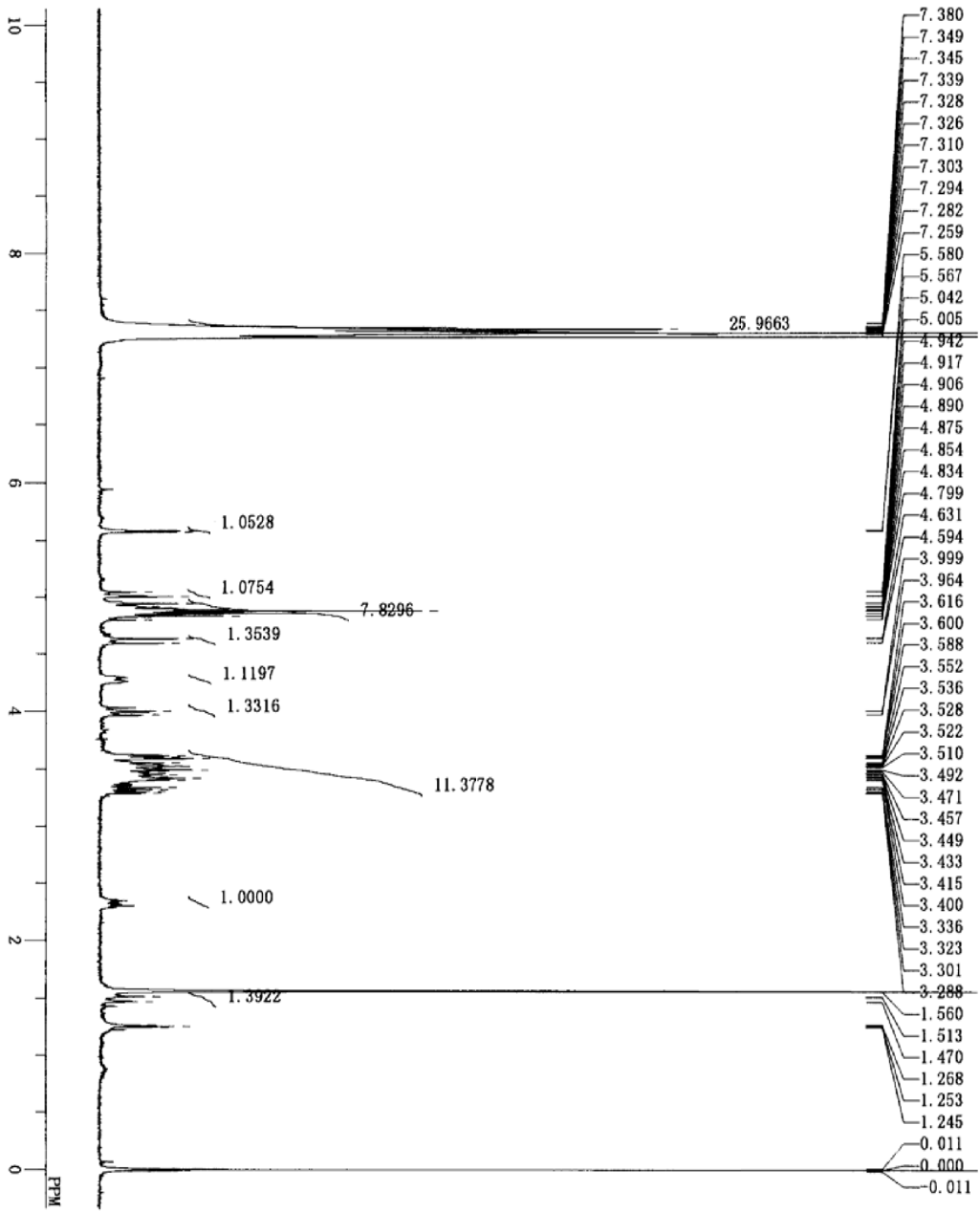




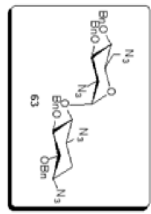
- 138.524
- 137.815
- 137.700
- 128.444
- 128.354
- 128.032
- 127.933
- 127.867
- 127.727
- 127.447
- 97.736
- 82.860
- 81.747
- 79.983
- 78.698
- 78.607
- 77.420
- 77.000
- 76.571
- 75.426
- 75.146
- 74.981
- 74.354
- 72.731
- 70.736
- 63.228
- 58.275
- 57.904
- 50.973
- 29.742

D:\叶新山\p1\070327-m-C.a1s
 DF11E
 ORN1C 13C
 BGM
 EXMOD BGM
 OFR 75.45 MHz
 ORSET 124.00 KHz
 ORFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 800
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 Pw1 4.2 us
 IRN
 CTEMP 19.5 c
 SLYVT
 EXREF
 BF 77.00 ppm
 RGAIN 2.00 Hz
 24





D:\叶新山\p1j070907-H.als
 DPFILE
 OBNIC IH
 EXMOD NON
 OBFREQ 300.40 MHz
 OBFSET 130.00 KHz
 OBFIN 1150.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQ 8000.0 Hz
 SCANS 8
 ACQTM 4.096 sec
 PD 1.561 sec
 Pw1 6.1 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 20.7 c
 SLVNT CDCL3
 EXREF 0.00 ppm
 BF 0.12 Hz
 RGAIN 21

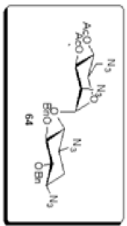
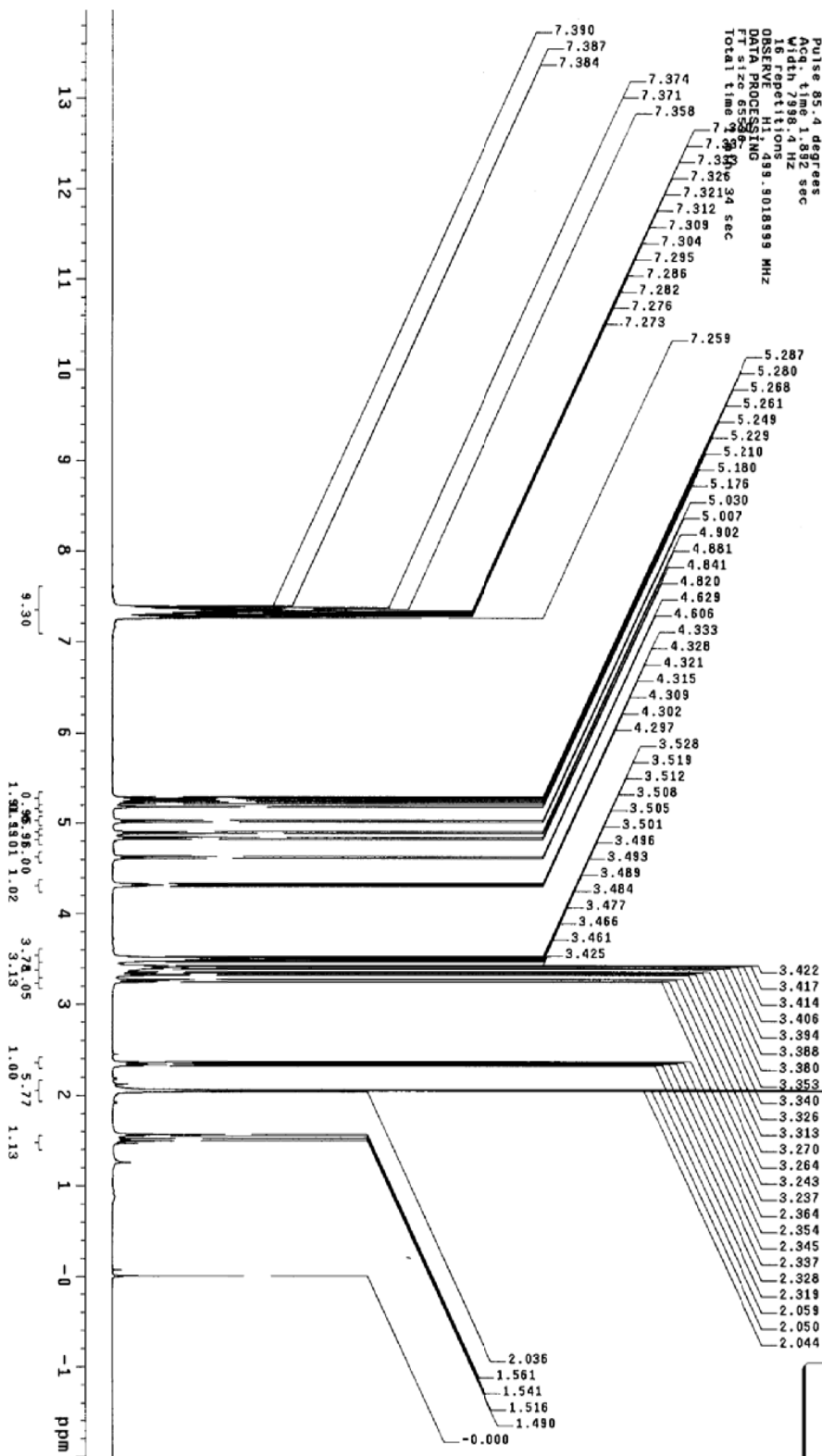


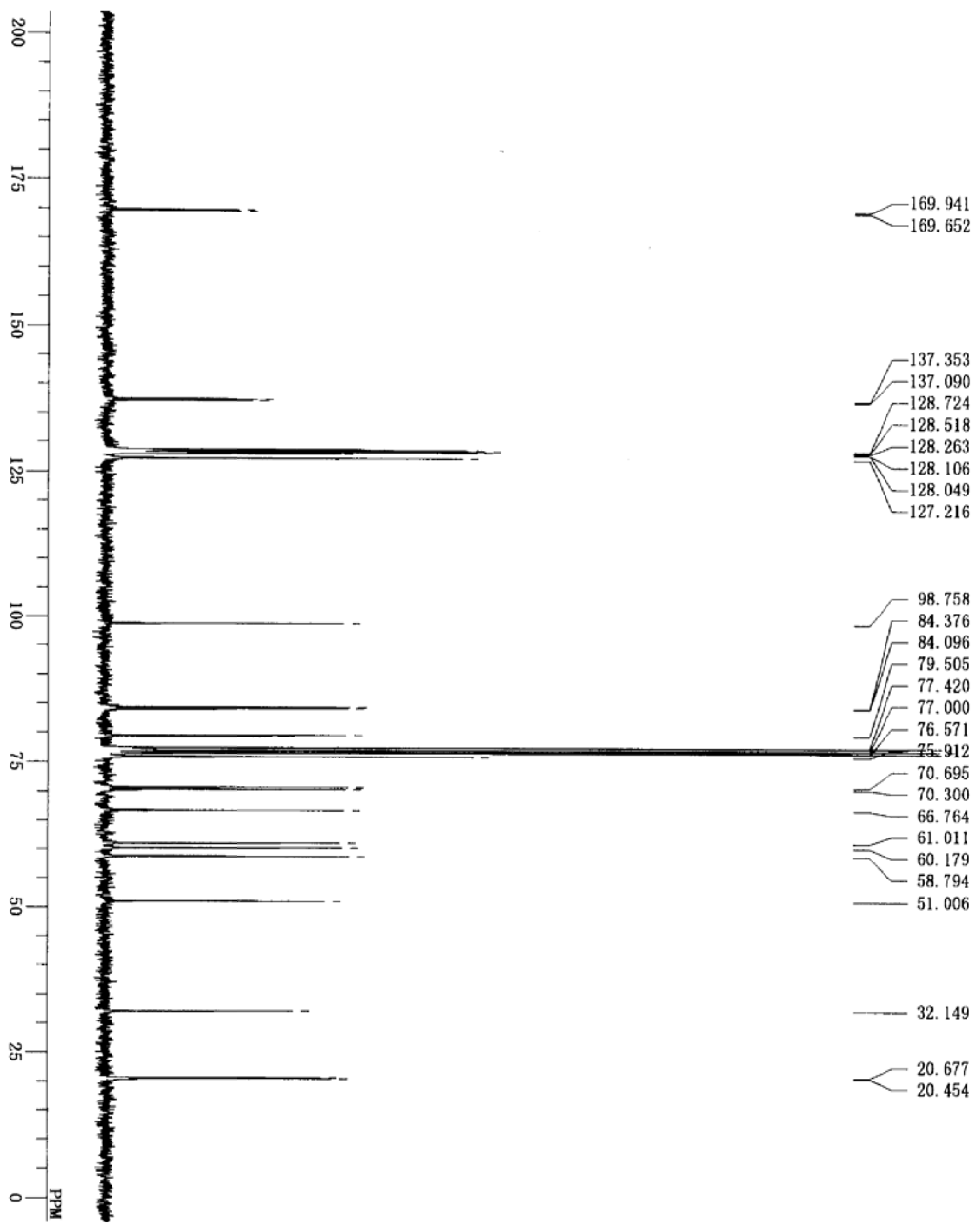
P1J070609-H

File: PROTON

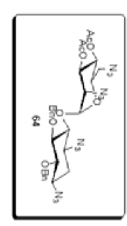
Pulse Sequence: s2pul
Solvent: cdcl3
Temp: 25.0 C / 298.1 K
INOVA-500 "BMUS00"

Relax. delay 4.000 sec
Pulse: 85.4 degrees
Acq. time: 1.892 sec
4.000 MHz
16.000 MHz
OBSERVE H1: 499.901899 MHz
DATA PROCESSING
FT size: 65536
Total time: 2.000 sec



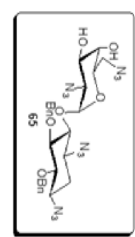
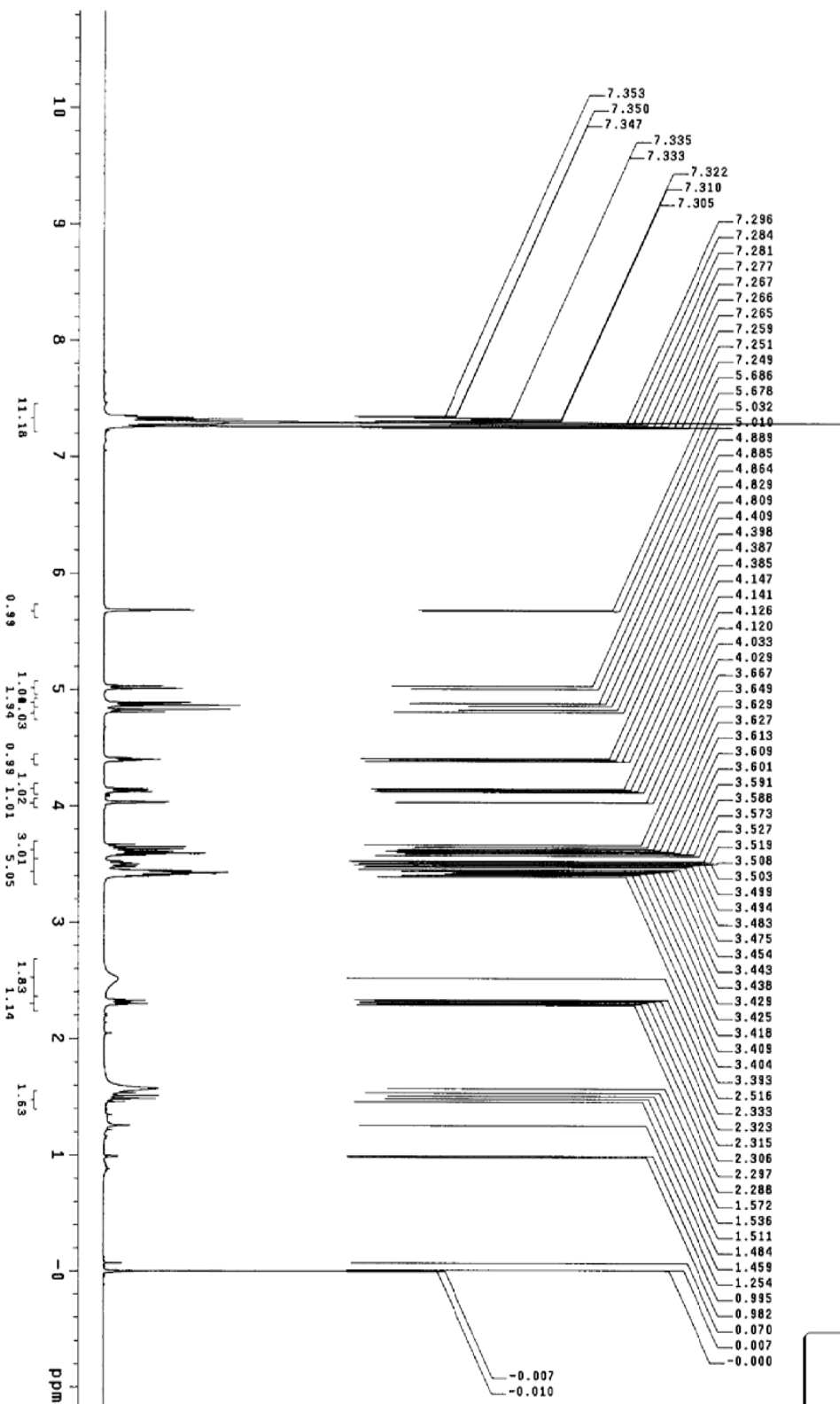


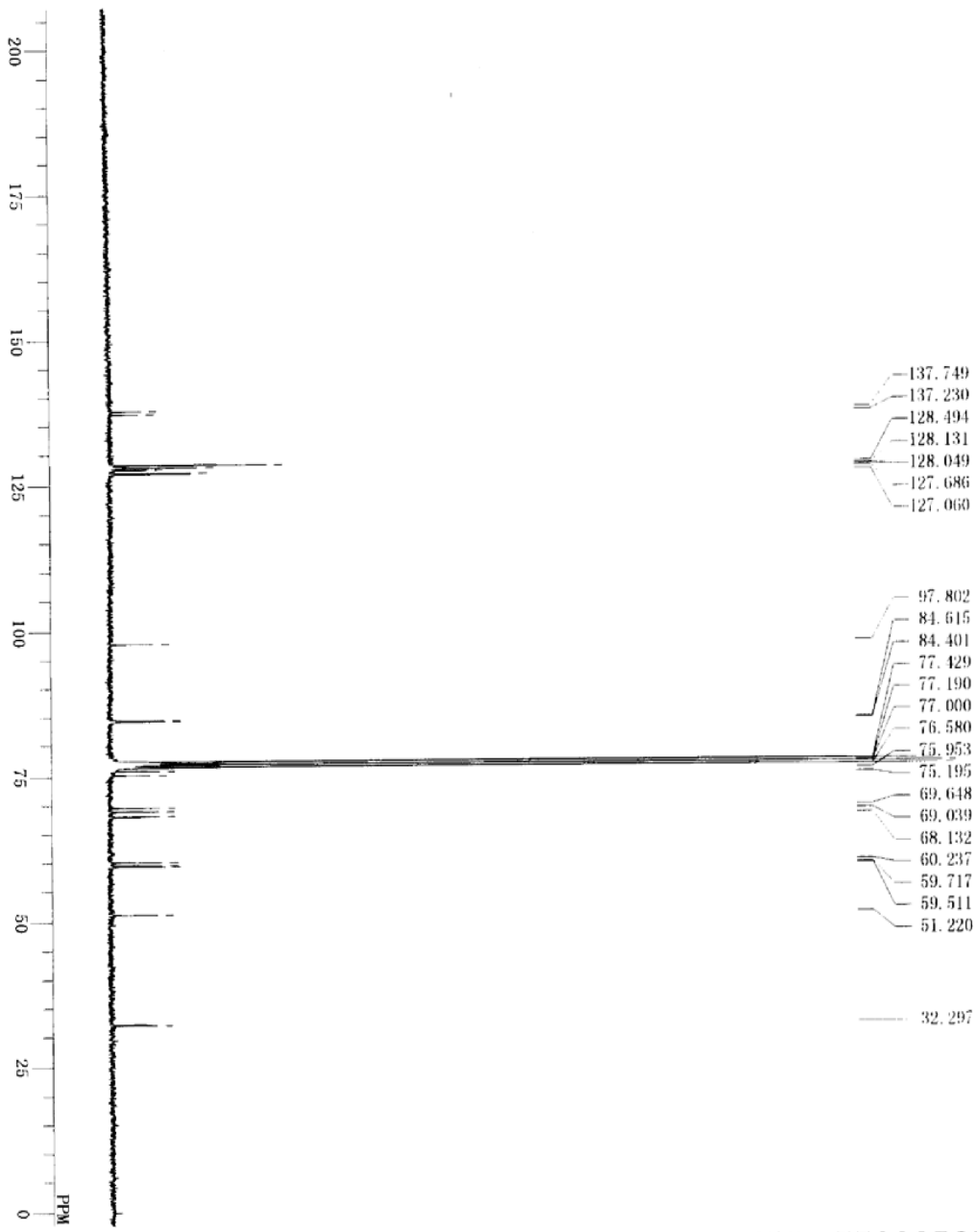
D:\MT-新山\PLJ070609-C.MLS
 DF11E 13C
 OBRUC 13C
 EXMOD BOM
 OBSRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSRT 124.00 KHz
 OBR-IN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 800
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PW1 4.2 us
 IRATN 511
 CTEMP 21.2 c
 SILVNT 77.00 ppm
 EXREF 2.00 Hz
 RCGAIN 24



GA1D_4_0716

File: PROTON
Pulse Sequence: szpu1





D:\PI\新山\PI\CaID a 0716.als
 DF:FILE
 OBSN.C 13C
 EXMD BOM
 OBSFRQ 75.45 MHz
 OBSSET 124.00 kHz
 OBSFIN 1840.0 Hz
 POINT 32768
 FREQU 20408.1 Hz
 SCANS 7769
 ACQTM 1.606 sec
 PD 1.394 sec
 PM 4.2 us
 TRATN 511
 CTMP 21.8 c
 SLVNT CDCl3
 EXREF 77.00 ppm
 BF 2.00 Hz
 RGAIN 25

