

4,574,256

IDPs

3,664,282

IDPs in
IDP sites

909,974

IDPs outside of
IDP sites



955,414

returnees

731,900

internal
returnees

223,514

returnees from
abroad



9,517

Locations assessed

6,461

rural
settlements of
which **432** IDPs
sites

3,056

urban
settlements of
which **2,589**
IDPs sites

Since the collapse of the Somali central government in 1991, Somalia has suffered a highly complex protracted conflict characterized by changing political dynamics and power shifts. Although there have been improvements to the peace and security situation in Somalia since the formation of the Federal Government of Somalia (FGS) in 2012, the overall situation remains fragile with Al-Shabab (AS) a major obstacle to peace and security. Forced displacement remains an ongoing reality for people living in Somalia due to conflict,

environmental hardships, combined with inadequate resource distribution that is often exacerbated by clan-based, ideological differences and land and natural resource competition. In addition, Somalia is highly susceptible to the effects of climate change and extreme weather conditions and suffers periods of extended drought, flash floods, erratic rainfall, disruption to the monsoon seasons, strong winds, cyclones, sandstorms, and dust storms.

In November 2021, the Federal Government of Somalia declared a state of emergency due to drought. Four consecutive failed rainy seasons - a climatic event not seen in at least 40 years - have affected 7 million people and displaced over 1 million individuals.

In this context, IOM Somalia's Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) implemented its Mobility Tracking (MT) exercise in Somalia. Baseline 2, an area based assessment, is the second step of Mobility Tracking is implemented at settlement level and aims to quantify presence of population categories.

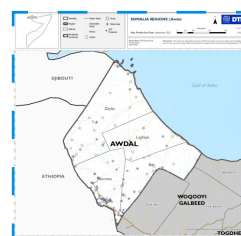
The Baseline 2 covered **9,517 settlements** between February 2020 and January 2022. These settlements correspond to **6029 villages, 467 neighbourhoods, 432 rural IDP sites, and 2,589 urban IDP sites**. Among the total of **4,574,256 IDPs** reported, **3,664,282 reside in IDP sites and 909,974 live in the host communities**. Regarding the returnee's population, **223,514 were returnees from abroad and 731,900 were previous IDPs** (returnees from internal displacement).

IDP AND RETURNEE FIGURES

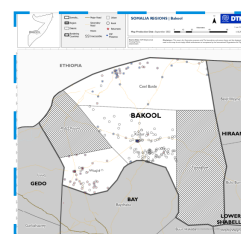
REGIONS	LOCATIONS	IDPS IN IDP SITES		IDPS OUTSIDE OUTSIDE OF SITES		INTERNAL RETURNEES		RETURNEES FROM ABROAD	
		HH	Individuals	HH	Individuals	HH	Individuals	HH	Individuals
Awdal	136	6,506	39,036	6,506	15,642	1,068	6,408	619	3,714
Bakool	369	6,286	39,696	6,286	42,078	13,456	87,924	293	1,758
Banadir	1,873	248,571	1,490,753	248,571	19,614	6,066	36,066	777	4,688
Bari	280	26,944	161,622	26,944	20,304	7,848	47,088	3,192	19,152
Bay	1,798	57,784	346,802	57,784	37,407	13,619	82,020	5,344	32,032
Galgaduud	391	25,138	150,828	25,138	84,342	2,153	12,918	1,610	9,660
Gedo	496	15,042	90,252	15,042	45,760	9,446	56,678	2,502	14,872
Hiraan	472	27,524	171,662	27,524	154,368	8,924	53,653	5,391	32,052
Lower Juba	611	30,408	182,150	30,408	39,782	9,634	59,558	8,860	52,538
Lower Shabelle	1,121	6,285	37,769	6,285	131,015	9,013	54,116	2,413	14,478
Middle Juba	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		N/A
Middle Shabelle	430	40,124	241,090	40,124	60,380	25,292	151,866	570	3,412
Mudug	419	24,818	147,622	24,818	142,144	6,993	41,836	2,495	14,970
Nugaal	157	11,050	68,800	11,050	64,548	1,929	11,654	1,396	8,236
Sanaag	152	16,628	99,768	16,628	24,120		-		
Sool	139	8,152	48,912	8,152	774	400	2,400	30	180
Togdheer	203	33,171	199,026	33,171	5,430	2,654	15,924	347	2,082
Woqooyi Galbeed	470	24,749	148,494	24,749	22,266	1,966	11,791	1,615	9,690
Total	9,517	609,180	3,664,282	609,180	909,974	120,461	731,900	37,454	223,514

DTM SOMALIA: DISPLACEMENT FIGURES PER REGION

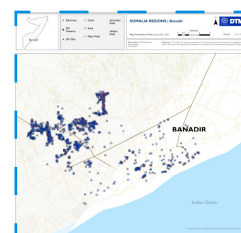
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returns from abroad
AWDAL	Baki	35	2,970	4,848		-
	Borama	53	23,196	10,614	2,514	5,568
	Lughaye	15	9,660			720
	Zeylac	33	3,210	180	1,200	120
	Total	136	39,036	15,642	3,714	6,408

DETAILED MAP


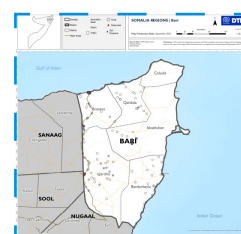
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returns from abroad
BAKOOL	Ceel Barde	52	12,780	8,046	1,704	3,990
	Wajjid	84	2,280	32,004	48	83,166
	Xudur	233	24,636	2,028	6	768
	Total	369	39,696	42,078	1,758	87,924

DETAILED MAP


REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returns from abroad
BANADIR	Abdi Azis	20	9,138	540	-	2,646
	Bondheere	9	14,652	-	-	600
	Dayniile	761	589,376	3,102	2,363	18,925
	Dharkenley	28	8,760	-	-	-
	Hamar Jabjab	15	828	-	-	-
	Hamar Weyne	9	2,202	-	-	-
	Hawl Wadaag	24	10,560	6,720	-	930
	Hodan	65	19,224	-	-	192
	Huriwaa	6	-	-	-	-
	Kahda	849	801,397	-	195	10,691
	Karaan	12	5,220	-	-	24
	Shangaani	11	5,688	-	-	-
	Shibis	10	4,548	1,860	1,530	468
	Waaberi	12	2,652	4,980	600	600
	Wadajir (Medina)	17	12,050	-	-	360
	Wardhigley	14	4,110	1,140	-	630
	Yaaqshiid	11	348	1,272	-	-
Total	1,873	1,490,753	19,614	4,688	36,066	

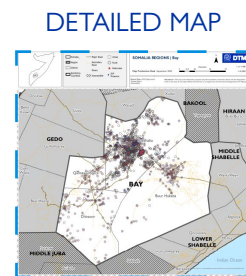
DETAILED MAP


REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returns from abroad
BARI	Bandarbeyla	43				
	Bossaso	77	138,474	3,840	13,362	42,570
	Iskushuban	55		2,640	180	180
	Qandala	39	3,090			
	Qardho	66	20,058	13,824	5,610	4,338
	Total	280	161,622	20,304	19,152	47,088

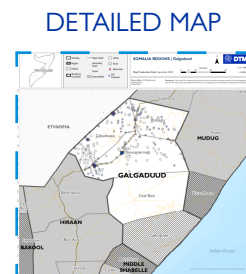
DETAILED MAP


DTM SOMALIA: DISPLACEMENT FIGURES PER REGION

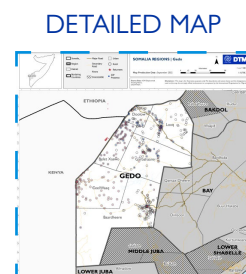
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs outside of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
BAY	Baydhaba	1,404	302,366	21,420	8,052	34,722
	Buur Hakaba	145		6,681	5,130	6,976
	Diinsoor	149	18,006	6,546	8,898	15,114
	Qansax Dheere	100	26,430	2,760	9,952	25,208
	Total	1,798	346,802	37,407	32,032	82,020



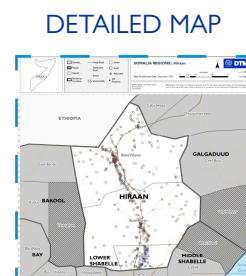
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs outside of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
GALGADUUD	Adaado	125	18,456	37,608	930	5,496
	Cabudwaaq	96	74,430	35,934	6,360	7,080
	Dhuusamarreeb	170	57,942	10,800	2,370	342
	Total	391	150,828	84,342	9,660	12,918



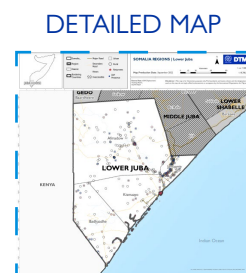
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs outside of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
GEDO	Baardheere	107	21,600	1,066	-	2,886
	Belet Xaawo	101	2,580	33,624	13,002	36,104
	Ceel Waaq	84	3,156	90	168	4,974
	Doolow	45	43,080	1,362	60	2,976
	Garbahaarey	62	12,000	8,616	1,342	8,988
	Luuq	97	7,836	1,002	300	750
	Total	496	90,252	45,760	14,872	56,678



REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs outside of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
HIRAAN	Belet Weyne	240	136,652	134,268	31,740	37,725
	Bulo Burto	137	26,196		312	12,226
	Jalalaqsi	95	8,814	20,100	-	3,702
	Total	472	171,662	154,368	32,052	53,653

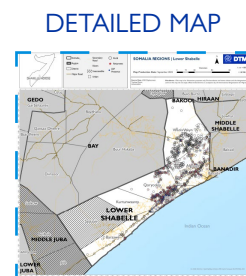


REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs outside of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
LOWER JUBA	Afmadow	206	98,490	3,732	18,696	28,491
	Badhaadhe	55	2,046	5,562	1,074	7,080
	Jamaame	121	8,250	4,116	30	1,344
	Kismaayo	229	73,364	26,372	32,738	22,643
	Total	611	182,150	39,782	52,538	59,558

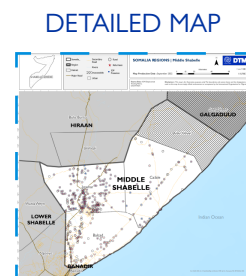


DTM SOMALIA: DISPLACEMENT FIGURES PER REGION

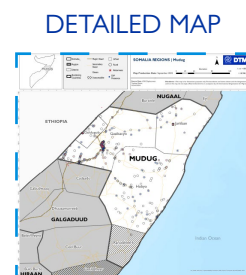
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
LOWER SHABELLE	Afgooye	349	6,546	34,409	7,338	24,372
	Baraawe	44	10,836	3,498	1,176	5,328
	Marka	236	12,659	72,408	4,332	12,360
	Qoryooley	202	6,828	19,956	1,596	12,056
	Wanla Weyn	290	900	744	36	-
	Total	1,121	37,769	131,015	14,478	54,116



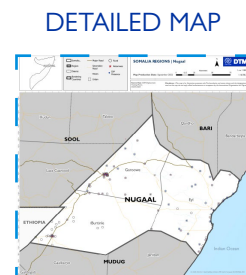
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
MIDDLE SHABELLE	Balcad	128	197,042	24,888	390	78,114
	Cadale	67	20,750	10,892	200	8,929
	Jowhar	235	23,298	24,600	2,822	64,823
	Total	430	241,090	60,380	3,412	151,866



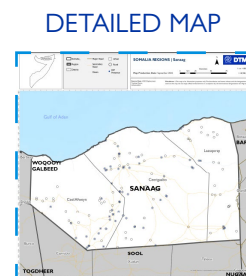
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
MUDUG	Gaalkacyo	180	133,674	73,134	13,482	35,958
	Galdogob	28	8,116	606	180	1,294
	Hobyo	101	5,394	35,676		6
	Jariiban	110	438	32,728	1,308	4,578
	Total	419	147,622	142,144	14,970	41,836



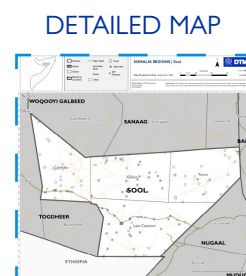
REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
NUGAAL	Burtinle	49	8,292		940	830
	Eyl	44		11,082		1,128
	Garooowe	64	60,508	53,466	7,296	9,696
	Total	157	68,800	64,548	8,236	11,654



REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
SANAAG	Ceel Afweyn	49	36,720	1,200		-
	Ceerigaabo	69	61,740	22,920		-
	Laasqoray	34	1,308			-
	Total	152	99,768	24,120		-

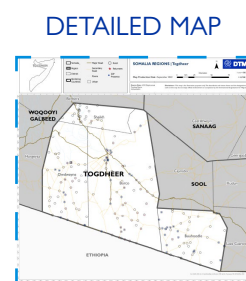


REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
SOOL	Caynabo	33	12,120			-
	Laas Caanood	42	13,110	90	180	600
	Taleex	27	558			-
	Xudun	37	23,124	684		1,800
	Total	139	48,912	774	180	2,400

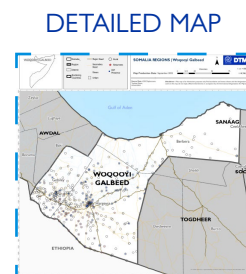


DTM SOMALIA: DISPLACEMENT FIGURES PER REGION

REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
TOGDHEER	Burco	61	141,546	2,928	288	15,384
	Buuhoodle	53	41,508		1,080	-
	Owdweyne	56	15,972	2,502	594	540
	Sheikh	33			120	-
	Total	203	199,026	5,430	2,082	15,924



REGIONS	DISTRICTS	LOCATIONS	IDPs in Sites	IDPs out-side of sites	Internals Returnees	Returnees from abroad
WOOQOYI GALBEED	Berbera	53	18,162			-
	Gebiley	136	3,240	2,154	90	1,009
	Hargeysa	281	127,092	20,112	9,600	10,782
	Total	470	148,494	22,266	9,690	11,791



DTM SOMALIA: HOST COMMUNITY FIGURES

RESIDENTS FIGURES

REGIONS	RESIDENTS	REGIONS	RESIDENTS
Awdal*	N/A	Lower Shabelle	1,329,096
Bakool	402,060	Middle Juba*	NA
Banadir	2,145,125	Middle Shabelle	1,105,656
Bari	1,149,123	Mudug	1,130,000
Bay	1,520,721	Nugaal	471,730
Galgaduud*	N/A	Sanaag*	N/A
Gedo	847,568	Sool*	N/A
Hiraan	650,689	Togdheer*	N/A
Lower Juba	1,116,853	Woqooyi Galbeed	2,063,411

*Residents figures are not available for some regions due to the low reliability of figures provided by key informants.



METHODOLOGY

Baseline 2 (B2) is a component of the Mobility Tracking exercise which aims to quantify presence of population categories, reasons for displacement, length of displacement and needs within defined locations at a given time. When the exercise is repeated across several rounds, it can capture mobility dynamics. Mobility tracking has 3 steps, and this report presents the findings from round 1 of step 2 (Baseline 2).

Step 1: Baseline 1 (B1) is conducted at the district level. This step gathers information on a list of settlements by district, including settlement names, settlement types (whether the settlement is in a rural or urban area and if it is an IDP site) and presence of population categories relevant to the exercise. In Somalia, the population categories are residents, IDPs, returnees from internal displacement and returnees from abroad. The key output is a master list and a map of settlements where the next step of assessment will be conducted. The master list is obtained thanks to the triangulation of datasets and a process of data cleaning and quality control.

Step 2: Baseline 2 (B2) is conducted at the settlement level (a village, a neighborhood, an urban IDP site, a rural IDP site). This step gathers estimates of households and individuals disaggregated by each population category. This information is collected in the field through key informants' interviews and direct observations. For inaccessible locations, key informants' interviews were conducted over the phone. Key informants are people with a good knowledge of a location.

Therefore, the data collected is based on their knowledge and is corroborated through direct observations, data cleaning, quality control and triangulation with other data sources.

Step 3: Multi-Sectorial Location Assessment (MSLA) is conducted at the settlement level. This step gathers information on needs and gaps.

This round 1 of Baseline 2 initiated in 2020, covered 17 regions:

Regions	Periods of assessment
Hiraan, Middle Shabelle, Lower Shabelle	February to May 2020
Bay, Bakool	November and December 2020
Gedo, Lower Juba	February and March 2021
Bari, Mudug (north), Nugaal	August and September 2021
Awdal, Sanaag, Sool, Togdheer, Woqooyo Galbeed	October and November 2021
Galgaduud, Mudug (south)	November and December 2021
Banadir	December 2021 and January 2022

LIMITATIONS

The information collected for Baseline 2 is based on the perceptions of key informants, so the findings should be considered as estimates.

The data has been collected over two years. Somalia's context is rapidly evolving, and population dynamics are very fluid due to frequent and varied shocks (e.g. flooding in 2020 and current drought). As a result, some regions may have observed significant changes since the assessment. In particular, the drought which started in 2021 has significantly impacted displacement patterns, IDPs numbers and IDPs presence in some areas.

Similarly, land use can change at a very fast pace. Consequently, some locations are missing if they were not existing at the time of the assessment, not reported by any key informants, or inaccessible because of access or insecurity issues.

In addition, due to access constraints (for hard-to-reach areas) and due to the COVID-19 pandemic (especially in 2020), some key informants' interviews were conducted remotely over the phone. Remote data collection prevented verifications of key informant declarations with enumerators direct observations.

Write to DTM



DTM activities in Somalia are supported by:



USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE



From the People of Japan



Funded by European Union Humanitarian Aid

IOM has a zero tolerance policy towards sexual exploitation and abuse. Report fraud or misconduct (sexual exploitation and abuse) in a confidential manner: 49 55 55 or through the site <https://weareallin.iom.int>