Table C-2a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies
Total	8.9 (0.34)	10.6 (0.36)	5.7 (0.24)	11.8 (0.38)
Sex				
Male	9.5 (0.46)	11.4 (0.51)	5.9 (0.35)	11.6 (0.51)
Female	8.3 (0.47)	9.7 (0.49)	5.5 (0.35)	12.1 (0.57)
Ago				
Age	4.2 (0.43)	6.5 (0.53)	6.5 (0.52)	12.8 (0.64)
0-4 years	9.7 (0.55)	11.3 (0.60)	5.6 (0.42)	12.4 (0.64)
5-11 years	11.9 (0.65)	12.9 (0.68)	5.1 (0.41)	10.5 (0.63)
12-17 years	11.9 (0.03)	12.9 (0.00)	3.1 (0.41)	10.3 (0.03)
Race				
One race ²	8.8 (0.34)	10.3 (0.37)	5.6 (0.25)	11.6 (0.39)
White	9.2 (0.40)	10.3 (0.44)	5.6 (0.29)	10.7 (0.44)
Black or African American	7.6 (0.73)	11.0 (0.83)	6.0 (0.66)	16.4 (1.09)
American Indian or Alaska Native	*3.9 (1.60)	8.9 (2.64)	*4.5 (1.71)	9.8 (2.86)
Asian	6.7 (0.96)	7.9 (1.14)	5.7 (0.88)	11.4 (1.41)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*19.9 (8.26)	*	*13.8 (6.04)
Two or more races ³	12.5 (1.74)	15.7 (1.88)	6.6 (1.17)	16.7 (1.81)
Black or African American and white	10.7 (2.47)	16.2 (3.11)	3.8 (1.13)	16.0 (2.59)
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	*14.0 (4.42)	18.2 (4.57)	*7.1 (2.68)	*15.7 (4.89)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race				
Hispanic or Latino	7.0 (0.59)	8.2 (0.54)	4.8 (0.46)	9.4 (0.63)
Mexican or Mexican American	6.6 (0.66)	8.0 (0.66)	3.6 (0.50)	8.2 (0.74)
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.5 (0.40)	11.3 (0.45)	6.0 (0.29)	12.6 (0.46)
White, single race	10.0 (0.50)	11.2 (0.57)	6.1 (0.36)	11.5 (0.55)
Black or African American only, single race	7.7 (0.77)	11.0 (0.87)	5.5 (0.66)	16.0 (1.10)
Family structure ⁵				
Mother and father	9.1 (0.42)	10.0 (0.46)	5.5 (0.30)	11.3 (0.47)
Mother, no father	8.7 (0.60)	12.0 (0.68)	6.2 (0.52)	13.5 (0.72)
Father, no mother	5.9 (1.36)	9.2 (1.70)	3.6 (0.97)	9.6 (1.82)
Neither mother nor father	11.9 (2.48)	14.2 (2.21)	7.0 (2.02)	14.3 (2.37)
	11.9 (2.40)	14.2 (2.21)	7.0 (2.02)	14.5 (2.57)
Parent's education ⁶				
ess than high school diploma	6.5 (0.81)	7.7 (0.87)	3.3 (0.51)	8.3 (0.85)
High school diploma or GED ⁷	7.0 (0.63)	9.8 (0.81)	5.1 (0.62)	10.8 (0.82)
More than high school	9.8 (0.43)	11.2 (0.45)	6.2 (0.32)	12.7 (0.48)
Family income ⁸				
_ess than \$35,000	7.6 (0.54)	10.7 (0.64)	5.8 (0.46)	12.2 (0.68)
\$35,000 or more	9.7 (0.44)	10.6 (0.46)	5.8 (0.32)	12.0 (0.46)
\$35,000-\$49,999	8.9 (0.92)	10.6 (0.93)	6.2 (0.78)	12.7 (1.07)
\$50,000-\$74,999	9.2 (0.92)	10.8 (0.90)	5.0 (0.63)	11.1 (0.95)
\$75,000-\$99,999	8.3 (0.89)	10.0 (1.11)	5.1 (0.66)	11.7 (1.02)
\$100,000 or more	11.0 (0.72)	10.9 (0.75)	6.6 (0.57)	12.4 (0.76)
Poverty status ⁹				
Poor	7.5 (0.67)	10.3 (0.78)	5.7 (0.58)	11.9 (0.82)
	1.0 (0.01)	10.0 (0.70)	0.7 (0.00)	(0.02)
Near poor	7.9 (0.65)	10.3 (0.73)	5.6 (0.56)	12.9 (0.85)

Table C-2a. Age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹	
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰					
Private	9.6 (0.47)	10.9 (0.51)	5.9 (0.35)	11.9 (0.52)	
Medicaid or other public	7.9 (0.50)	10.6 (0.58)	5.4 (0.40)	12.2 (0.63)	
Other	8.4 (2.04)	8.0 (1.87)	6.8 (1.70)	17.0 (2.97)	
Uninsured	7.9 (1.25)	9.2 (1.23)	4.7 (0.85)	9.3 (1.27)	
Place of residence ¹¹					
Large MSA	9.1 (0.48)	10.4 (0.51)	5.7 (0.34)	12.1 (0.53)	
Small MSA	8.9 (0.59)	10.3 (0.63)	6.0 (0.44)	11.7 (0.67)	
Not in MSA	8.2 (0.77)	11.8 (0.91)	5.0 (0.62)	11.2 (0.94)	
Region					
Northeast	9.1 (0.80)	8.2 (0.75)	6.7 (0.75)	11.8 (0.95)	
Midwest	9.1 (0.71)	9.4 (0.64)	5.9 (0.50)	12.0 (0.79)	
South	8.7 (0.58)	13.7 (0.71)	5.1 (0.38)	11.7 (0.68)	
West	9.1 (0.65)	8.2 (0.59)	5.7 (0.45)	11.9 (0.66)	
Current health status					
Excellent or very good	8.7 (0.36)	9.5 (0.38)	5.2 (0.26)	10.9 (0.40)	
Good	9.5 (0.89)	14.8 (1.09)	7.5 (0.78)	15.0 (1.10)	
Fair or poor	17.1 (3.37)	28.2 (3.90)	12.6 (2.77)	27.1 (4.07)	

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

¹Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has {child's name} had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?" A child may be counted in more than one category.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

^{9&}quot;Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child weight. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using age groups 0-4 years, 5-11 years, and 12-17 years. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables:
National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Bloom B, Black LI, Freeman G. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S.
Children: 2013 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.
SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2013.

Table C-2b. Frequencies (in thousands) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristics	All children under age 18 years	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Total	73,486	6,558	7,745	4,166	8,694
Sex					
Male	37,531	3,571	4,269	2,201	4,365
Female	35,955	2,987	3,476	1,964	4,329
Age					
0-4 years	19,878	840	1,298	1,287	2,539
5-11 years	28,842	2,783	3,258	1,624	3,561
12-17 years	24,765	2,935	3,189	1,254	2,594
	•	•	,	•	,
Race One race ²	70.000	6.454	7 222	2.027	0.420
	70,098	6,151	7,222	3,937	8,120
White	54,682 10,847	5,047 822	5,654 1,191	3,043 650	5,828 1,773
Black or African American	804	*33	68	*38	80
American Indian or Alaska Native					420
Asian	3,638	244	289	205	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Two or more races ³	127		500		*19
	3,388	407	523	229	574 242
Black or African American and white	1,476 592	145 *85	225 *111	*61 *39	*94
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	592	65	111	39	94
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race					
Hispanic or Latino	17,767	1,225	1,437	857	1,672
Mexican or Mexican American	12,289	800	965	434	1,012
Not Hispanic or Latino	55,718	5,333	6,308	3,309	7,023
White, single race	38,876	3,926	4,384	2,352	4,444
Black or African American only, single race	10,065	771	1,109	555	1,609
Family structure ⁵					
Mother and father	51,392	4,601	5,071	2,859	5,834
Mother, no father	17,734	1,569	2,162	1,094	2,379
Father, no mother	2,320	149	231	85	217
Neither mother nor father	2,040	239	282	128	264
Parent's education ⁶					
Less than high school diploma	8,973	582	692	302	746
High school diploma or GED ⁷	13,090	903	1,263	668	1,406
More than high school	49,225	4,834	5,503	3,064	6,255
2	.0,220	.,00 .	0,000	0,00 .	0,200
Family income ⁸	00.007	4 000	0.070	4.000	0.740
Less than \$35,000	22,637	1,688	2,370	1,306	2,743
\$35,000 or more	47,116	4,587	5,028	2,734	5,638
\$35,000-\$49,999	8,763	775	934	539	1,107
\$50,000-\$74,999	11,838	1,088	1,269	596	1,318
\$75,000-\$99,999	9,009	745	896	456	1,055
\$100,000 or more	17,506	1,979	1,928	1,142	2,158
Poverty status ⁹					
Poor	15,291	1,114	1,531	891	1,781
Near poor	14,761	1,173	1,521	825	1,904
Not poor	38,035	3,833	4,226	2,206	4,442

Table C-2b. Frequencies (in thousands) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristics	All children under age 18 years	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰					
Private	38,817	3,865	4,297	2,280	4,555
Medicaid or other public	27,750	2,126	2,820	1,527	3,388
Other	1,914	159	146	128	320
Uninsured	4,777	397	459	218	420
Place of residence ¹¹					
Large MSA	39,379	3,592	4,090	2,245	4,766
Small MSA	23,271	2,068	2,380	1,386	2,716
Not in MSA	10,835	898	1,275	535	1,213
Region					
Northeast	11,547	1,043	942	780	1,355
Midwest	16,645	1,520	1,562	981	1,994
South	27,932	2,418	3,821	1,421	3,278
West	17,362	1,576	1,421	984	2,068
Current health status					
Excellent or very good	61,702	5,305	5,795	3,218	6,755
Good	10,232	987	1,528	766	1,526
Fair or poor	1,542	256	422	182	414

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Estimates of "All children under 18 years" in this table differ slightly from estimates of "All children under 18 years" in the other detailed tables that were based on the Person File and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All children under 18 years" column. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Bloom B, Black LI, Freeman G. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2013 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

¹Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has {child's name} had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?" A child may be counted in more than one category.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. *Uninsured* includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table C-2c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies
Total	8.9 (0.34)	10.6 (0.37)	5.7 (0.24)	11.8 (0.38)
Sex				
Male	9.5 (0.46)	11.4 (0.51)	5.9 (0.35)	11.6 (0.50)
Female	8.3 (0.47)	9.7 (0.49)	5.5 (0.35)	12.1 (0.56)
Age				
0-4 years	4.2 (0.43)	6.5 (0.53)	6.5 (0.52)	12.8 (0.64)
5-11 years	9.7 (0.55)	11.3 (0.60)	5.6 (0.42)	12.4 (0.64)
2-17 years	11.9 (0.65)	12.9 (0.68)	5.1 (0.41)	10.5 (0.63)
Race				
One race ²	8.8 (0.34)	10.3 (0.38)	5.6 (0.25)	11.6 (0.39)
White	9.2 (0.41)	10.4 (0.44)	5.6 (0.29)	10.7 (0.44)
Black or African American	7.6 (0.73)	11.0 (0.84)	6.0 (0.67)	16.4 (1.09)
American Indian or Alaska Native	*4.1 (1.79)	8.5 (2.46)	*4.8 (1.84)	9.9 (2.85)
Asian	6.7 (0.97)	8.0 (1.18)	5.6 (0.88)	11.6 (1.48)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*14.9 (7.34)
wo or more races ³	12.0 (1.68)	15.5 (1.84)	6.8 (1.16)	17.0 (1.81)
Black or African American and white	9.8 (2.27)	15.3 (3.01)	4.1 (1.22)	16.5 (2.66)
American Indian or Alaska Native and white	*14.4 (4.77)	18.8 (5.00)	*6.6 (2.48)	*16.0 (5.14)
Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race				
lispanic or Latino	6.9 (0.59)	8.1 (0.54)	4.8 (0.46)	9.4 (0.63)
Mexican or Mexican American	6.5 (0.65)	7.9 (0.66)	3.5 (0.49)	8.2 (0.74)
lot Hispanic or Latino	9.6 (0.40)	11.4 (0.45)	5.9 (0.29)	12.6 (0.46)
White, single race	10.1 (0.50)	11.3 (0.58)	6.1 (0.36)	11.4 (0.55)
Black or African American only, single race	7.7 (0.77)	11.0 (0.87)	5.5 (0.66)	16.0 (1.10)
Family structure ⁵				
Nother and father	9.0 (0.41)	9.9 (0.45)	5.6 (0.31)	11.4 (0.46)
Mother, no father	8.9 (0.61)	12.2 (0.69)	6.2 (0.51)	13.4 (0.71)
Father, no mother	6.4 (1.45)	10.0 (1.88)	3.7 (0.99)	9.4 (1.79)
leither mother nor father	11.7 (2.31)	13.9 (2.03)	6.3 (1.59)	13.0 (2.27)
Parent's education ⁶				
ess than high school diploma	6.5 (0.81)	7.7 (0.87)	3.4 (0.52)	8.3 (0.85)
ligh school diploma or GED ⁷	6.9 (0.62)	9.7 (0.80)	5.1 (0.62)	10.8 (0.81)
Nore than high school	9.8 (0.43)	11.2 (0.45)	6.2 (0.32)	12.7 (0.48)
Family income ⁸				
ess than \$35,000	7.5 (0.53)	10.5 (0.63)	5.8 (0.46)	12.1 (0.67)
335,000 or more	9.7 (0.44)	10.7 (0.47)	5.8 (0.32)	12.0 (0.46)
\$35,000-\$49,999	8.8 (0.92)	10.7 (0.95)	6.2 (0.78)	12.6 (1.07)
\$50,000-\$74,999	9.2 (0.93)	10.7 (0.90)	5.0 (0.63)	11.1 (0.95)
\$75,000-\$99,999	8.3 (0.87)	10.0 (1.12)	5.1 (0.66)	11.7 (1.03)
\$100,000 or more	11.3 (0.75)	11.1 (0.75)	6.5 (0.57)	12.3 (0.76)
Poverty status ⁹				
Poor	7.3 (0.65)	10.0 (0.76)	5.8 (0.58)	11.7 (0.78)
Near poor	8.0 (0.66)	10.3 (0.73)	5.6 (0.57)	12.9 (0.86)
Not poor	10.1 (0.49)	11.1 (0.53)	5.8 (0.34)	11.7 (0.50)

Table C-2c. Crude percentages (with standard errors) of hay fever, respiratory allergies, food allergies, and skin allergies in the past 12 months for children under age 18 years, by selected characteristics: United States, 2013

Selected characteristic	Hay fever ¹	Respiratory allergies ¹	Food allergies ¹	Skin allergies ¹
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰				
Private	10.0 (0.49)	11.1 (0.52)	5.9 (0.35)	11.7 (0.52)
Medicaid or other public	7.7 (0.49)	10.2 (0.57)	5.5 (0.40)	12.2 (0.63)
Other	8.3 (2.07)	7.6 (1.81)	6.7 (1.69)	16.7 (2.98)
Uninsured	8.3 (1.30)	9.6 (1.30)	4.6 (0.81)	8.8 (1.19)
Place of residence ¹¹				
Large MSA	9.1 (0.48)	10.4 (0.51)	5.7 (0.34)	12.1 (0.53)
Small MSA	8.9 (0.59)	10.3 (0.63)	6.0 (0.44)	11.7 (0.67)
Not in MSA	8.3 (0.77)	11.8 (0.91)	4.9 (0.62)	11.2 (0.94)
Region				
Northeast	9.0 (0.79)	8.2 (0.75)	6.8 (0.75)	11.7 (0.95)
Midwest	9.2 (0.72)	9.4 (0.65)	5.9 (0.50)	12.0 (0.79)
South	8.7 (0.57)	13.7 (0.71)	5.1 (0.38)	11.7 (0.68)
West	9.1 (0.66)	8.2 (0.59)	5.7 (0.45)	11.9 (0.66)
Current health status				
Excellent or very good	8.6 (0.36)	9.4 (0.38)	5.2 (0.26)	11.0 (0.40)
Good	9.7 (0.90)	15.0 (1.10)	7.5 (0.77)	14.9 (1.09)
Fair or poor	16.6 (3.20)	27.7 (3.69)	11.9 (2.54)	26.9 (4.06)

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about the sample child, not all children in the family. Data came from the Sample Child File and were weighted using the Sample Child weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes children of other races not shown separately and children with unknown family structure, parent's education, family income, poverty status, health insurance, or current health status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Bloom B, Black LI, Freeman G. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Children: 2013 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

¹Based on the questions, "During the past 12 months, has {child's name} had any of the following conditions? Hay fever? Any kind of respiratory allergy? Any kind of food or digestive allergy? Eczema or any kind of skin allergy?* A child may be counted in more than one category.

²Refers to children with only a single race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to children with more than one race group indicated, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to children who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to children who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Refers to parents living in the household. "Mother and father" can include biological, adoptive, step, in-law, or foster relationships. Legal guardians are classified in "Neither mother nor father."

⁶Refers to the education level of the parent with the higher level of education, regardless of that parent's age, provided the parent(s) live(s) in the household.

⁷GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁸Includes children in families that reported either dollar amounts or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" children live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" children live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" children live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Children with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes children who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.