Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	100.0	38.3 (0.41)	61.7 (0.41)
Sex			
Male	100.0	35.6 (0.57)	64.4 (0.57)
Female	100.0	41.1 (0.55)	58.9 (0.55)
Age (years)			
18–44	100.0	46.6 (0.63)	53.4 (0.63)
45–64	100.0	36.1 (0.65)	63.9 (0.65)
65–74	100.0	22.5 (0.79)	77.5 (0.79)
75 and over	100.0	9.7 (0.73)	90.3 (0.73)
Race			
One race ²	100.0	38.1 (0.42)	61.9 (0.42)
White	100.0	35.8 (0.45)	64.2 (0.45)
Black or African American	100.0	56.0 (1.02)	44.0 (1.02)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	36.7 (4.26)	63.3 (4.26)
Asian	100.0	31.1 (1.49)	68.9 (1.49)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	51.0 (6.78)	49.0 (6.78)
Two or more races ³	100.0	53.2 (2.84)	46.8 (2.84)
Black or African American, white	100.0	62.0 (6.14)	38.0 (6.14)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	53.6 (4.40)	46.4 (4.40)
Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	41.1 (0.89)	58.9 (0.89)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	37.8 (1.09)	62.2 (1.09)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	37.9 (0.45)	62.1 (0.45)
White, single race	100.0	35.0 (0.51)	65.0 (0.51)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	56.1 (1.06)	43.9 (1.06)
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	37.5 (1.04)	62.5 (1.04)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	37.6 (0.82)	62.4 (0.82)
Some college	100.0	43.0 (0.72)	57.0 (0.72)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	39.9 (0.65)	60.1 (0.65)
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	100.0	38.1 (0.51)	61.9 (0.51)
Full-time	100.0	38.8 (0.64)	61.2 (0.64)
Part-time Part-time	100.0	36.4 (1.11)	63.6 (1.11)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	44.1 (0.86)	55.9 (0.86)
Not employed and has never worked	100.0	24.0 (1.34)	76.0 (1.34)

Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	100.0	41.3 (0.65)	58.7 (0.65)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	37.5 (0.52)	62.5 (0.52)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	38.9 (1.13)	61.1 (1.13)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	36.6 (0.97)	63.4 (0.97)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	34.5 (1.20)	65.5 (1.20)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	38.8 (0.87)	61.2 (0.87)
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	100.0	43.0 (0.92)	57.0 (0.92)
Near poor	100.0	40.3 (0.87)	59.7 (0.87)
Not poor	100.0	36.9 (0.51)	63.1 (0.51)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	100.0	40.3 (0.58)	59.7 (0.58)
Medicaid	100.0	52.0 (1.19)	48.0 (1.19)
Other	100.0	54.6 (2.54)	45.4 (2.54)
Uninsured	100.0	43.2 (1.03)	56.8 (1.03)
65 and over:			
Private	100.0	15.0 (0.71)	85.0 (0.71)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	23.6 (2.03)	76.4 (2.03)
Medicare only	100.0	14.8 (0.94)	85.2 (0.94)
Other	100.0	25.9 (2.36)	74.1 (2.36)
Uninsured	100.0	18.7 (4.34)	81.3 (4.34)
Marital status			
Married	100.0	38.7 (0.57)	61.3 (0.57)
Widowed	100.0	33.2 (4.39)	66.8 (4.39)
Divorced or separated	100.0	50.2 (1.17)	49.8 (1.17)
Never married	100.0	36.2 (0.81)	63.8 (0.81)
Living with a partner	100.0	48.7 (1.63)	51.3 (1.63)
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	100.0	40.8 (0.55)	59.2 (0.55)
Small MSA	100.0	36.7 (0.81)	63.3 (0.81)
Not in MSA	100.0	32.3 (0.95)	67.7 (0.95)
Region			
Northeast	100.0	37.1 (0.96)	62.9 (0.96)
Midwest	100.0	34.1 (0.94)	65.9 (0.94)
South	100.0	39.3 (0.68)	60.7 (0.68)
West	100.0	42.0 (0.80)	58.0 (0.80)

Table A-20a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	38.1 (1.22)	61.9 (1.22)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	44.3 (1.20)	55.7 (1.20)
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	100.0	31.9 (0.70)	68.1 (0.70)
White, single race, female	100.0	38.1 (0.71)	61.9 (0.71)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	55.6 (1.59)	44.4 (1.59)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	56.8 (1.32)	43.2 (1.32)

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Lucas JW. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2014 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014.

⁻ Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2014 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 4.6%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted to the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	239,688	85,840	142,849
Sex			
Male	115,541	39,166	70,815
Female	124,148	46,674	72,034
Age (years)			
18–44	112,149	50,093	57,404
45–64	82,605	28,406	50,283
65–74	26,362	5,655	19,510
75 and over	18,573	1,686	15,652
Race			
One race ²	235,831	83,876	141,235
White	190,462	62,778	119,126
Black or African American	29,355	16,088	11,956
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,948	702	1,161
Asian	13,733	4,127	8,849
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	333	182	143
Two or more races ³	3,858	1,964	1,615
Black or African American, white	760	481	208
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,590	745	677
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	36,571	15,215	19,912
Mexican or Mexican American	22,326	8,680	12,782
Not Hispanic or Latino	203,117	70,626	122,937
White, single race	157,364	49,363	100,765
Black or African American, single race	27,875	15,259	11,349
Education ⁵			
Less than a high school diploma	27,612	8,891	17,236
High school diploma or GED ⁶	52,697	17,072	32,879
Some college	59,919	24,386	32,894
Bachelor's degree or higher	67,940	26,329	38,827
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	146,624	57,185	82,972
Full-time	117,112	46,398	65,615
Part-time	27,205	9,937	15,999
Not employed but has worked previously	79,316	25,547	49,949
Not employed and has never worked	13,623	3,083	9,844

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	69,793	26,068	40,335
\$35,000 or more	144,503	52,423	86,665
\$35,000-\$49,999	28,044	10,334	16,617
\$50,000-\$74,999	35,733	12,496	21,955
\$75,000-\$99,999	27,053	9,068	16,928
\$100,000 or more	53,673	20,524	31,165
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	31,383	13,267	16,393
Near poor	42,675	16,011	24,874
Not poor	152,199	52,566	93,395
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	129,666	48,900	75,301
Medicaid	23,239	11,455	10,516
Other	9,095	4,454	4,239
Uninsured	31,587	13,200	17,012
65 and over:			
Private	22,525	3,371	18,067
Medicare and Medicaid	2,951	656	2,048
Medicare only	15,536	2,299	12,362
Other	3,513	920	2,393
Uninsured	313	74	233
Marital status			
Married	126,926	43,363	77,801
Widowed	14,312	2,175	11,391
Divorced or separated	26,802	11,721	13,518
Never married	53,788	19,689	31,942
Living with a partner	17,497	8,770	7,991
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	130,402	50,632	73,862
Small MSA	73,885	25,177	45,274
Not in MSA	35,402	10,031	23,714
Region			
Northeast	41,490	13,900	25,634
Midwest	55,095	17,399	34,857
South	89,270	32,854	52,429
West	53,834	21,686	29,930

Table A-20b. Frequencies (in thousands) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	18,309	7,031	10,588
Hispanic or Latina, female	18,262	8,184	9,325
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	76,277	22,604	49,864
White, single race, female	81,087	26,760	50,901
Black or African American, single race, male	12,626	6,878	5,180
Black or African American, single race, female	15,249	8,382	6,169

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they are included in the "All adults aged 18 and over" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from

http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Lucas JW. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2014 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014.

⁻ Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2014 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 4.6%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week.

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Total	100.0	37.5 (0.41)	62.5 (0.41)
Sex			
Male	100.0	35.6 (0.57)	64.4 (0.57)
Female	100.0	39.3 (0.53)	60.7 (0.53)
Age (years)			
18–44	100.0	46.6 (0.63)	53.4 (0.63)
45–64	100.0	36.1 (0.65)	63.9 (0.65)
65–74	100.0	22.5 (0.79)	77.5 (0.79)
75 and over	100.0	9.7 (0.73)	90.3 (0.73)
Race			
One race ²	100.0	37.3 (0.41)	62.7 (0.41)
White	100.0	34.5 (0.44)	65.5 (0.44)
Black or African American	100.0	57.4 (1.05)	42.6 (1.05)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	37.7 (4.34)	62.3 (4.34)
Asian	100.0	31.8 (1.51)	68.2 (1.51)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	56.1 (8.17)	43.9 (8.17)
Two or more races ³	100.0	54.9 (2.80)	45.1 (2.80)
Black or African American, white	100.0	69.8 (5.40)	30.2 (5.40)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	52.4 (4.56)	47.6 (4.56)
Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race			
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	43.3 (0.93)	56.7 (0.93)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	40.4 (1.13)	59.6 (1.13)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	36.5 (0.45)	63.5 (0.45)
White, single race	100.0	32.9 (0.49)	67.1 (0.49)
Black or African American, single race Education ⁵	100.0	57.3 (1.08)	42.7 (1.08)
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	34.0 (0.99)	66.0 (0.99)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	34.2 (0.81)	65.8 (0.81)
Some college	100.0	42.6 (0.75)	57.4 (0.75)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	40.4 (0.68)	59.6 (0.68)
Current employment status ⁷			
Employed	100.0	40.8 (0.51)	59.2 (0.51)
Full-time	100.0	41.4 (0.57)	58.6 (0.57)
Part-time	100.0	38.3 (1.18)	61.7 (1.18)
Not employed but has worked previously	100.0	33.8 (0.67)	66.2 (0.67)
Not employed and has never worked	100.0	23.8 (1.26)	76.2 (1.26)

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Family income ⁸			
Less than \$35,000	100.0	39.3 (0.63)	60.7 (0.63)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	37.7 (0.53)	62.3 (0.53)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	38.3 (1.13)	61.7 (1.13)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	36.3 (0.98)	63.7 (0.98)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	34.9 (1.15)	65.1 (1.15)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	39.7 (0.89)	60.3 (0.89)
Poverty status ⁹			
Poor	100.0	44.7 (0.97)	55.3 (0.97)
Near poor	100.0	39.2 (0.86)	60.8 (0.86)
Not poor	100.0	36.0 (0.50)	64.0 (0.50)
Health insurance coverage ¹⁰			
Under 65:			
Private	100.0	39.4 (0.56)	60.6 (0.56)
Medicaid	100.0	52.1 (1.19)	47.9 (1.19)
Other	100.0	51.2 (2.06)	48.8 (2.06)
Uninsured	100.0	43.7 (1.05)	56.3 (1.05)
65 and over:			
Private	100.0	15.7 (0.75)	84.3 (0.75)
Medicare and Medicaid	100.0	24.3 (2.04)	75.7 (2.04)
Medicare only	100.0	15.7 (0.94)	84.3 (0.94)
Other	100.0	27.8 (2.53)	72.2 (2.53)
Uninsured	100.0	24.1 (6.20)	75.9 (6.20)
Marital status			
Married	100.0	35.8 (0.53)	64.2 (0.53)
Widowed	100.0	16.0 (0.84)	84.0 (0.84)
Divorced or separated	100.0	46.4 (0.98)	53.6 (0.98)
Never married	100.0	38.1 (0.83)	61.9 (0.83)
Living with a partner	100.0	52.3 (1.57)	47.7 (1.57)
Place of residence ¹¹			
Large MSA	100.0	40.7 (0.57)	59.3 (0.57)
Small MSA	100.0	35.7 (0.77)	64.3 (0.77)
Not in MSA	100.0	29.7 (0.94)	70.3 (0.94)
Region			
Northeast	100.0	35.2 (0.92)	64.8 (0.92)
Midwest	100.0	33.3 (0.94)	66.7 (0.94)
South	100.0	38.5 (0.69)	61.5 (0.69)
West	100.0	42.0 (0.79)	58.0 (0.79)

Table A-20c Crude percentages (with standard errors) of human immunodeficiency virus testing status among adults aged 18 and over, by selected characteristics: United States, 2014

Selected characteristic	All adults aged 18 and over	Ever tested for HIV ¹	Never tested for HIV ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex			
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	39.9 (1.27)	60.1 (1.27)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	46.7 (1.25)	53.3 (1.25)
Not Hispanic or Latino:			
White, single race, male	100.0	31.2 (0.68)	68.8 (0.68)
White, single race, female	100.0	34.5 (0.65)	65.5 (0.65)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	57.0 (1.60)	43.0 (1.60)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	57.6 (1.36)	42.4 (1.36)

^{*} Estimates are considered unreliable. Data preceded by an asterisk have a relative standard error (RSE) greater than 30% and less than or equal to 50% and should be used with caution. Data not shown have an RSE greater than 50%.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on data from the Sample Adult file and was weighted using the Sample Adult weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm). Suggested citation: Blackwell DL, Lucas JW. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for U.S. Adults: 2014 National Health Interview Survey. 2015. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: CDC/NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2014.

⁻ Quantity zero.

¹Based on a survey question that asked respondents, "Except for tests you may have had as part of blood donations, have you ever been tested for HIV?" HIV is human immunodeficiency virus. Estimates of HIV testing for 2014 may not be comparable with estimates based on 1997-2010 NHIS data due to modifications of the location and wording of the question in the 2011 NHIS survey. The weighted percentage of unknown with respect to HIV testing among adults aged 18 and over was 4.6%.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for adults aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷"Full-time" employment is 35 or more hours per week. "Part-time" employment is 34 or fewer hours per week

⁸Includes persons in families that reported either a dollar amount or would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁹"Poor" persons live in families defined as below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons live in families with incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons live in families with incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

¹⁰Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Adults with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes adults who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹¹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population size of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population size of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.