

Table P-12a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Total	100.0	95.3 (0.14)	4.7 (0.14)	3.5 (0.13)	1.2 (0.06)
Sex					
Male	100.0	95.3 (0.18)	4.7 (0.18)	3.5 (0.17)	1.2 (0.08)
Female	100.0	95.3 (0.16)	4.7 (0.16)	3.5 (0.14)	1.1 (0.08)
Age					
Under 12 years	100.0	97.0 (0.24)	3.0 (0.24)	2.4 (0.22)	0.6 (0.12)
12-17 years	100.0	96.9 (0.28)	3.1 (0.28)	2.6 (0.25)	0.4 (0.10)
18-44 years	100.0	93.6 (0.21)	6.4 (0.21)	4.7 (0.18)	1.6 (0.10)
45-64 years	100.0	96.3 (0.18)	3.7 (0.18)	2.6 (0.15)	1.1 (0.09)
Race					
One race ²	100.0	95.3 (0.15)	4.7 (0.15)	3.5 (0.13)	1.2 (0.07)
White	100.0	95.3 (0.16)	4.7 (0.16)	3.5 (0.14)	1.1 (0.07)
Black or African American	100.0	94.3 (0.42)	5.7 (0.42)	4.1 (0.37)	1.5 (0.21)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	**95.6 (1.34)	*	2.8 (1.02)	1.5 (0.86)
Asian	100.0	97.0 (0.43)	3.0 (0.43)	1.9 (0.33)	1.0 (0.26)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	98.5 (0.81)	1.5 (0.81)	0.9 (0.68)	0.6 (0.45)
Two or more races ³	100.0	94.1 (0.77)	5.9 (0.77)	4.7 (0.69)	1.2 (0.37)
Black or African American, white	100.0	93.1 (1.54)	6.9 (1.54)	5.9 (1.54)	1.0 (0.69)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	93.7 (1.58)	6.3 (1.58)	4.3 (1.28)	2.0 (0.81)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race					
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	94.1 (0.39)	5.9 (0.39)	4.0 (0.32)	1.8 (0.21)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	93.8 (0.50)	6.2 (0.50)	4.1 (0.39)	2.1 (0.28)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	95.5 (0.15)	4.5 (0.15)	3.4 (0.14)	1.0 (0.06)
White, single race	100.0	95.6 (0.17)	4.4 (0.17)	3.4 (0.15)	0.9 (0.06)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	94.2 (0.43)	5.8 (0.43)	4.2 (0.38)	1.5 (0.22)
Education ⁵					
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	91.3 (0.64)	8.7 (0.64)	4.9 (0.46)	3.8 (0.46)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	94.0 (0.36)	6.0 (0.36)	4.0 (0.31)	1.9 (0.19)
Some college	100.0	93.5 (0.27)	6.5 (0.27)	4.7 (0.25)	1.7 (0.15)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	96.3 (0.21)	3.7 (0.21)	3.1 (0.19)	0.5 (0.08)

Table P-12a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Family income ⁷					
Less than \$35,000	100.0	91.8 (0.36)	8.2 (0.36)	5.6 (0.31)	2.4 (0.19)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	96.1 (0.17)	3.9 (0.17)	3.1 (0.16)	0.8 (0.06)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	93.5 (0.46)	6.5 (0.46)	4.4 (0.39)	2.0 (0.25)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	94.1 (0.39)	5.9 (0.39)	4.5 (0.37)	1.3 (0.14)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	96.5 (0.34)	3.5 (0.34)	3.0 (0.32)	0.5 (0.10)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	97.6 (0.20)	2.4 (0.20)	2.0 (0.19)	0.3 (0.07)
Poverty status ⁸					
Poor	100.0	92.9 (0.47)	7.1 (0.47)	4.8 (0.41)	2.2 (0.25)
Near poor	100.0	91.6 (0.44)	8.4 (0.44)	5.9 (0.38)	2.4 (0.21)
Not poor	100.0	96.3 (0.16)	3.7 (0.16)	2.9 (0.15)	0.7 (0.06)
Place of residence ⁹					
Large MSA	100.0	95.4 (0.21)	4.6 (0.21)	3.5 (0.19)	1.1 (0.09)
Small MSA	100.0	95.4 (0.22)	4.6 (0.22)	3.4 (0.19)	1.2 (0.11)
Not in MSA	100.0	94.6 (0.35)	5.4 (0.35)	3.8 (0.32)	1.6 (0.19)
Region					
Northeast	100.0	96.7 (0.25)	3.3 (0.25)	2.6 (0.22)	0.7 (0.11)
Midwest	100.0	94.7 (0.29)	5.3 (0.29)	4.0 (0.26)	1.3 (0.13)
South	100.0	94.9 (0.28)	5.1 (0.28)	3.6 (0.25)	1.4 (0.13)
West	100.0	95.2 (0.28)	4.8 (0.28)	3.6 (0.26)	1.1 (0.13)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex					
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	94.1 (0.47)	5.9 (0.47)	4.3 (0.41)	1.5 (0.22)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	94.2 (0.45)	5.8 (0.45)	3.7 (0.35)	2.1 (0.28)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race, male	100.0	95.6 (0.20)	4.4 (0.20)	3.3 (0.18)	1.0 (0.08)
White, single race, female	100.0	95.7 (0.19)	4.3 (0.19)	3.5 (0.18)	0.8 (0.07)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	94.3 (0.60)	5.7 (0.60)	4.1 (0.54)	1.5 (0.28)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	94.1 (0.50)	5.9 (0.50)	4.2 (0.42)	1.5 (0.31)

Table P-12a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and age-adjusted percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status					
Hispanic or Latino:					
Poor	100.0	91.6 (1.17)	8.4 (1.17)	5.5 (1.07)	2.9 (0.56)
Near poor	100.0	92.5 (0.90)	7.5 (0.90)	4.9 (0.71)	2.5 (0.45)
Not poor	100.0	95.1 (0.49)	4.9 (0.49)	3.6 (0.41)	1.2 (0.22)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race					
Poor	100.0	93.2 (0.61)	6.8 (0.61)	4.7 (0.54)	2.0 (0.33)
Near poor	100.0	90.8 (0.65)	9.2 (0.65)	6.6 (0.58)	2.4 (0.28)
Not poor	100.0	96.6 (0.17)	3.4 (0.17)	2.8 (0.16)	0.6 (0.06)
Black or African American, single race					
Poor	100.0	93.5 (0.94)	6.5 (0.94)	4.7 (0.75)	1.5 (0.54)
Near poor	100.0	90.7 (1.09)	9.3 (1.09)	6.6 (0.94)	2.7 (0.54)
Not poor	100.0	95.5 (0.58)	4.5 (0.58)	3.3 (0.56)	1.1 (0.20)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹Had coverage during the past 12 months" and "Did not have coverage during the past 12 months" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance), "In the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] did not have any health insurance or coverage?" "6 months or less without coverage" and "7-12 months without coverage" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance coverage), "In the past 12 months, about how many months was [person] without coverage?" Number of months without coverage was collapsed into two categories for presentation in this table.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using two age groups: 25-44 and 45-64.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about currently insured persons under age 65 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. Persons having any period without health insurance coverage includes persons with unknown duration of period without coverage. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, and poverty status. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 0-11, 12-17, 18-44, and 45-64. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table P-12b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and frequencies (number in thousands) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Total	239,943	228,170	10,949	8,085	2,715
Sex					
Male	117,206	111,403	5,321	3,901	1,320
Female	122,738	116,766	5,628	4,185	1,395
Age (years)					
Under 12 years	46,182	44,690	1,382	1,114	268
12-17 years	23,125	22,354	713	609	104
18-44 years	95,063	88,524	6,067	4,440	1,518
45-64 years	75,574	72,601	2,786	1,923	825
Race					
One race ²	232,999	221,597	10,585	7,788	2,648
White	183,139	174,340	8,262	6,166	2,000
Black or African American	31,658	29,691	1,741	1,261	444
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,430	**2,327	*	63	38
Asian	15,225	14,701	471	293	164
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	547	539	8	5	3
Two or more races ³	6,944	6,573	364	297	67
Black or African American, white	2,283	2,156	124	103	21
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	1,644	1,544	96	67	29
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race					
Hispanic or Latino	42,098	39,532	2,313	1,578	713
Mexican or Mexican American	25,153	23,525	1,462	962	480
Not Hispanic or Latino	197,845	188,637	8,635	6,508	2,002
White, single race	145,686	139,205	6,179	4,764	1,342
Black or African American, single race	29,898	28,019	1,670	1,196	438
Education ⁵					
Less than a high school diploma	12,588	11,504	1,027	575	446
High school diploma or GED ⁶	33,173	31,203	1,818	1,215	564
Some college	42,409	39,689	2,607	1,888	678
Bachelor's degree or higher	55,628	53,549	1,975	1,653	284

Table P-12b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and frequencies (number in thousands) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Family income ⁷					
Less than \$35,000	51,724	47,433	4,061	2,800	1,206
\$35,000 or more	157,378	151,099	5,973	4,712	1,216
\$35,000–\$49,999	21,027	19,610	1,320	906	394
\$50,000–\$74,999	35,170	33,079	2,039	1,572	454
\$75,000–\$99,999	29,052	28,027	979	837	136
\$100,000 or more	72,128	70,383	1,635	1,397	232
Poverty status ⁸					
Poor	29,536	27,498	1,904	1,294	577
Near poor	38,170	35,011	2,993	2,120	847
Not poor	156,315	150,419	5,593	4,374	1,158
Place of residence ⁹					
Large MSA	139,170	132,347	6,277	4,700	1,448
Small MSA	70,094	66,762	3,110	2,297	801
Not in MSA	30,679	29,061	1,562	1,089	466
Region					
Northeast	46,029	44,423	1,461	1,141	300
Midwest	53,210	50,358	2,734	2,037	662
South	83,176	78,794	4,063	2,880	1,143
West	57,528	54,594	2,691	2,027	611
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex					
Hispanic or Latino, male	20,737	19,462	1,137	822	297
Hispanic or Latina, female	21,361	20,070	1,176	755	416
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race, male	71,937	68,694	3,064	2,288	720
White, single race, female	73,750	70,511	3,114	2,475	622
Black or African American, single race, male	13,781	12,908	741	528	199
Black or African American, single race, female	16,116	15,110	929	668	239

Table P-12b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and frequencies (number in thousands) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status					
Hispanic or Latino:					
Poor	8,290	7,684	549	347	202
Near poor	10,693	9,925	712	470	243
Not poor	19,894	18,880	961	700	241
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race					
Poor	11,274	10,479	766	531	230
Near poor	18,332	16,651	1,626	1,183	417
Not poor	107,585	103,870	3,564	2,897	639
Black or African American, single race					
Poor	6,943	6,498	405	293	97
Near poor	5,907	5,350	508	365	143
Not poor	14,652	13,935	645	471	162

* Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), so the frequency is not shown.

** Complement of the corresponding crude percentage for the frequency is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹"Had coverage during the past 12 months" and "Did not have coverage during the past 12 months" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance), "In the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] did not have any health insurance or coverage?" "6 months or less without coverage" and "7-12 months without coverage" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance coverage), "In the past 12 months, about how many months was [person] without coverage?" Number of months without coverage was collapsed into two categories for presentation in this table.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTE: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about currently insured persons under age 65 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All persons currently insured under age 65" column, and unknowns for duration of noncoverage are included in the "had coverage" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, and poverty status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Adams PF, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Health Interview Survey. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.

Table P-12c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Total	100.0	95.4 (0.14)	4.6 (0.14)	3.4 (0.13)	1.1 (0.06)
Sex					
Male	100.0	95.4 (0.17)	4.6 (0.17)	3.3 (0.16)	1.1 (0.07)
Female	100.0	95.4 (0.16)	4.6 (0.16)	3.4 (0.14)	1.1 (0.08)
Age					
Under 12 years	100.0	97.0 (0.24)	3.0 (0.24)	2.4 (0.22)	0.6 (0.12)
12-17 years	100.0	96.9 (0.28)	3.1 (0.28)	2.6 (0.25)	0.4 (0.10)
18-44 years	100.0	93.6 (0.21)	6.4 (0.21)	4.7 (0.18)	1.6 (0.10)
45-64 years	100.0	96.3 (0.18)	3.7 (0.18)	2.6 (0.15)	1.1 (0.09)
Race					
One race ²	100.0	95.4 (0.14)	4.6 (0.14)	3.4 (0.13)	1.1 (0.06)
White	100.0	95.5 (0.15)	4.5 (0.15)	3.4 (0.13)	1.1 (0.07)
Black or African American	100.0	94.5 (0.41)	5.5 (0.41)	4.0 (0.36)	1.4 (0.21)
American Indian or Alaska Native	100.0	**95.8 (1.34)	*	2.6 (1.01)	1.6 (0.91)
Asian	100.0	96.9 (0.44)	3.1 (0.44)	1.9 (0.33)	1.1 (0.28)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	100.0	98.6 (0.90)	1.4 (0.90)	0.9 (0.78)	0.5 (0.42)
Two or more races ³	100.0	94.8 (0.71)	5.2 (0.71)	4.3 (0.66)	1.0 (0.27)
Black or African American, white	100.0	94.6 (1.23)	5.4 (1.23)	4.5 (1.18)	0.9 (0.51)
American Indian or Alaska Native, white	100.0	94.2 (1.51)	5.8 (1.51)	4.1 (1.24)	1.7 (0.72)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race					
Hispanic or Latino	100.0	94.5 (0.37)	5.5 (0.37)	3.8 (0.30)	1.7 (0.21)
Mexican or Mexican American	100.0	94.1 (0.49)	5.9 (0.49)	3.8 (0.37)	1.9 (0.28)
Not Hispanic or Latino	100.0	95.6 (0.14)	4.4 (0.14)	3.3 (0.13)	1.0 (0.06)
White, single race	100.0	95.8 (0.16)	4.2 (0.16)	3.3 (0.14)	0.9 (0.06)
Black or African American, single race	100.0	94.4 (0.42)	5.6 (0.42)	4.0 (0.37)	1.5 (0.22)
Education ⁵					
Less than a high school diploma	100.0	91.8 (0.58)	8.2 (0.58)	4.6 (0.42)	3.6 (0.40)
High school diploma or GED ⁶	100.0	94.5 (0.31)	5.5 (0.31)	3.7 (0.27)	1.7 (0.16)
Some college	100.0	93.8 (0.25)	6.2 (0.25)	4.5 (0.23)	1.6 (0.14)
Bachelor's degree or higher	100.0	96.4 (0.21)	3.6 (0.21)	3.0 (0.19)	0.5 (0.08)

Table P-12c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Family income ⁷					
Less than \$35,000	100.0	92.1 (0.36)	7.9 (0.36)	5.4 (0.31)	2.3 (0.19)
\$35,000 or more	100.0	96.2 (0.16)	3.8 (0.16)	3.0 (0.15)	0.8 (0.06)
\$35,000–\$49,999	100.0	93.7 (0.46)	6.3 (0.46)	4.3 (0.38)	1.9 (0.24)
\$50,000–\$74,999	100.0	94.2 (0.38)	5.8 (0.38)	4.5 (0.36)	1.3 (0.15)
\$75,000–\$99,999	100.0	96.6 (0.32)	3.4 (0.32)	2.9 (0.31)	0.5 (0.10)
\$100,000 or more	100.0	97.7 (0.19)	2.3 (0.19)	1.9 (0.18)	0.3 (0.06)
Poverty status ⁸					
Poor	100.0	93.5 (0.46)	6.5 (0.46)	4.4 (0.41)	2.0 (0.25)
Near poor	100.0	92.1 (0.43)	7.9 (0.43)	5.6 (0.37)	2.2 (0.20)
Not poor	100.0	96.4 (0.15)	3.6 (0.15)	2.8 (0.14)	0.7 (0.06)
Place of residence ⁹					
Large MSA	100.0	95.5 (0.20)	4.5 (0.20)	3.4 (0.18)	1.0 (0.08)
Small MSA	100.0	95.5 (0.22)	4.5 (0.22)	3.3 (0.18)	1.1 (0.11)
Not in MSA	100.0	94.9 (0.34)	5.1 (0.34)	3.6 (0.31)	1.5 (0.17)
Region					
Northeast	100.0	96.8 (0.24)	3.2 (0.24)	2.5 (0.21)	0.7 (0.10)
Midwest	100.0	94.9 (0.28)	5.1 (0.28)	3.8 (0.24)	1.2 (0.13)
South	100.0	95.1 (0.27)	4.9 (0.27)	3.5 (0.25)	1.4 (0.12)
West	100.0	95.3 (0.27)	4.7 (0.27)	3.5 (0.26)	1.1 (0.13)
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex					
Hispanic or Latino, male	100.0	94.5 (0.44)	5.5 (0.44)	4.0 (0.38)	1.4 (0.22)
Hispanic or Latina, female	100.0	94.5 (0.44)	5.5 (0.44)	3.6 (0.34)	2.0 (0.27)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race, male	100.0	95.7 (0.19)	4.3 (0.19)	3.2 (0.17)	1.0 (0.08)
White, single race, female	100.0	95.8 (0.18)	4.2 (0.18)	3.4 (0.17)	0.8 (0.07)
Black or African American, single race, male	100.0	94.6 (0.56)	5.4 (0.56)	3.9 (0.51)	1.5 (0.26)
Black or African American, single race, female	100.0	94.2 (0.49)	5.8 (0.49)	4.2 (0.41)	1.5 (0.30)

Table P-12c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of any period without health insurance coverage during the past 12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, and crude percentages (with standard errors) of persons who were without coverage for 6 months or less or for 7-12 months, among currently insured persons under age 65, by selected characteristics: United States, 2016

Selected characteristic	All persons currently insured under age 65	Had coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	Did not have coverage throughout the past 12 months (currently insured) ¹	6 months or less without coverage (currently insured) ¹	7-12 months without coverage (currently insured) ¹
Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status					
Hispanic or Latino:					
Poor	100.0	93.3 (0.94)	6.7 (0.94)	4.2 (0.84)	2.5 (0.50)
Near poor	100.0	93.3 (0.87)	6.7 (0.87)	4.4 (0.63)	2.3 (0.47)
Not poor	100.0	95.2 (0.50)	4.8 (0.50)	3.5 (0.41)	1.2 (0.23)
Not Hispanic or Latino:					
White, single race					
Poor	100.0	93.2 (0.62)	6.8 (0.62)	4.7 (0.54)	2.0 (0.33)
Near poor	100.0	91.1 (0.64)	8.9 (0.64)	6.5 (0.58)	2.3 (0.26)
Not poor	100.0	96.7 (0.16)	3.3 (0.16)	2.7 (0.15)	0.6 (0.06)
Black or African American, single race					
Poor	100.0	94.1 (0.99)	5.9 (0.99)	4.2 (0.75)	1.4 (0.65)
Near poor	100.0	91.3 (1.04)	8.7 (1.04)	6.2 (0.90)	2.4 (0.50)
Not poor	100.0	95.6 (0.54)	4.4 (0.54)	3.2 (0.51)	1.1 (0.21)

* Estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf), and is not shown.

** Complement of the estimate is considered unreliable, as specified in National Center for Health Statistics Data Presentation Standards for Proportions (available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/series/sr_02/sr02_175.pdf).

¹"Had coverage during the past 12 months" and "Did not have coverage during the past 12 months" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance), "In the past 12 months, was there any time when [person] did not have any health insurance or coverage?" "6 months or less without coverage" and "7-12 months without coverage" are based on the question (asked of persons who currently had health insurance coverage), "In the past 12 months, about how many months was [person] without coverage?" Number of months without coverage was collapsed into two categories for presentation in this table.

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about currently insured persons under age 65 in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. Persons having any period without health insurance coverage includes persons with unknown duration of period without coverage. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, and poverty status. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>). Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2016 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2018. Available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm>. SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2016.