Table P-1a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Male | Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|--|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Male 100.0 37.2 (0.38) 31.3 (0.34) 22.6 (0.32) 7.0 (0.16) 2.0 (0.00) Female 100.0 36.6 (0.38) 31.2 (0.35) 22.9 (0.30) 7.2 (0.16) 2.0 (0.00) Age Under 12 years 100.0 61.7 (0.75) 25.3 (0.65) 11.5 (0.48) 1.2 (0.14) 0.2 (0.40) 18-44 years 100.0 54.1 (0.91) 28.7 (0.82) 15.0 (0.61) 1.9 (0.20) 0.4 (0.01) 45-64 years 100.0 37.4 (0.46) 34.0 (0.41) 22.5 (0.38) 52.2 (0.18) 0.9 (0.40) 45-64 years 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 14.8 (0.45) 43.0 (0.75) 5 years and over 100.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 75.0 (0.47) Race One race ² 100.0 36.9 (0.34) 31.3 (0.30) 22.7 (0.27) 7.1 (0.13) 22.0 (0.29) 6.5 (0.13) 1.8 (0.45) 4.9 (0.24) 4.9 (0.24) 4.9 (0.24) 4.9 (0.24) 4.9 (0.24) 4.9 (0.24) <td< td=""><td>Total</td><td>100.0</td><td>36.9 (0.34)</td><td>31.3 (0.29)</td><td>22.8 (0.26)</td><td>7.1 (0.13)</td><td>2.0 (0.06)</td></td<> | Total | 100.0 | 36.9 (0.34) | 31.3 (0.29) | 22.8 (0.26) | 7.1 (0.13) | 2.0 (0.06) |
| Female 100.0 36.6 (0.38) 31.2 (0.35) 22.9 (0.30) 7.2 (0.16) 2.0 (0.16) Age Under 12 years 100.0 61.7 (0.75) 25.3 (0.65) 11.5 (0.48) 1.2 (0.14) 0.2 (0.14) 12-17 years 100.0 54.1 (0.91) 28.7 (0.82) 15.0 (0.61) 1.9 (0.20) 0.4 (0.14) 18-44 years 100.0 37.4 (0.46) 34.0 (0.41) 22.5 (0.63) 5.2 (0.18) 0.9 (0.44) 46-64 years 100.0 22.4 (0.40) 33.1 (0.43) 29.2 (0.43) 11.5 (0.29) 3.8 (0.75) 75 years and over 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 14.8 (0.45) 4.3 (0.75) Race 100.0 36.9 (0.34) 31.3 (0.30) 22.7 (0.27) 7.1 (0.13) 2.0 (0.40) White 100.0 37.5 (0.38) 32.2 (0.34) 22.0 (0.29) 6.5 (0.13) 1.8 (0.45) Black or African American 100.0 33.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.76) 27.0 (0.79) 10.8 (0.42) 2.9 (0.20) Asian 100.0 | Sex | | | | | | |
| Under 12 years 100.0 61.7 (0.75) 25.3 (0.65) 11.5 (0.48) 1.2 (0.14) 0.2 (0.01) 12-17 years 100.0 54.1 (0.91) 28.7 (0.82) 15.0 (0.61) 1.9 (0.20) 0.4 (0.01) 18-44 years 100.0 37.4 (0.46) 34.0 (0.41) 22.5 (0.38) 5.2 (0.18) 0.9 (0.01) 18-564 years 100.0 37.4 (0.46) 34.0 (0.41) 22.5 (0.38) 5.2 (0.18) 0.9 (0.01) 18-65-74 years 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 11.5 (0.29) 3.8 (0.57) 19.1 (0.65) 12.0 (0.75) 12 | Male | 100.0 | 37.2 (0.38) | 31.3 (0.34) | 22.6 (0.32) | 7.0 (0.16) | 2.0 (0.08) |
| Under 12 years 100.0 61.7 (0.75) 25.3 (0.65) 11.5 (0.48) 1.2 (0.14) 0.2 (0.14) 12-17 years 100.0 54.1 (0.91) 28.7 (0.82) 15.0 (0.61) 1.9 (0.20) 0.4 (0.4 18-44 years 100.0 37.4 (0.46) 34.0 (0.41) 22.5 (0.38) 5.2 (0.18) 0.9 (0.4 45-64 years 100.0 22.4 (0.40) 33.1 (0.43) 29.2 (0.43) 11.5 (0.29) 3.8 (0.56-74 years 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 14.8 (0.45) 43.0 (0.57 years and over 100.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.50) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 19.1 (0.55) 19.1 (0. | Female | 100.0 | 36.6 (0.38) | 31.2 (0.35) | 22.9 (0.30) | 7.2 (0.16) | 2.0 (0.08) |
| 12-17 years 100.0 54.1 (0.91) 28.7 (0.82) 15.0 (0.61) 1.9 (0.20) 0.4 (0.01) 18-44 years 100.0 37.4 (0.46) 34.0 (0.41) 22.5 (0.38) 5.2 (0.18) 0.9 (0.4 45-64 years 100.0 22.4 (0.40) 33.1 (0.43) 29.2 (0.43) 11.5 (0.29) 3.8 (0.65-74 years 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 14.8 (0.45) 4.3 (0.27) 5 years and over 100.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.27) 75 years and over 100.0 36.9 (0.34) 31.3 (0.30) 22.7 (0.27) 7.1 (0.13) 2.0 (0.4 White 100.0 36.9 (0.34) 31.3 (0.30) 22.7 (0.27) 7.1 (0.13) 2.0 (0.4 White 100.0 37.5 (0.38) 32.2 (0.34) 22.0 (0.29) 6.5 (0.13) 1.8 (0.4 Black or African American 100.0 33.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.76) 27.0 (0.79) 10.8 (0.42) 2.9 (0.2 American Indian or Alaska Native 100.0 26.4 (2.43) 24.0 (2.28) 30.8 (2.32) 13.0 (1.25) 5.7 (0.4 Asian 100.0 33.5 (1.25) 31.8 (1.15) 20.9 (0.86) 6.2 (0.48) 2.1 (0.2 American Indian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) 10.2 Two or more races 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.77) 27.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.77) 27.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.77) 27.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.77) 27.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.77) 27.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.3 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 33.3 (0.77) 27.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.30) 2.2 (0.2 (0.2 (0.2 | Age | | | | | | |
| 18-44 years 100.0 37.4 (0.46) 34.0 (0.41) 22.5 (0.38) 5.2 (0.18) 0.9 (0.1 45-64 years 100.0 22.4 (0.40) 33.1 (0.43) 29.2 (0.43) 11.5 (0.29) 3.8 (0.65-74 years 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 14.8 (0.45) 4.3 (0.3 (0.57) years and over 100.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 27.5 (0.6 | Under 12 years | 100.0 | 61.7 (0.75) | 25.3 (0.65) | 11.5 (0.48) | 1.2 (0.14) | 0.2 (0.05) |
| 45-64 years 100.0 22.4 (0.40) 33.1 (0.43) 29.2 (0.43) 11.5 (0.29) 3.8 (0.65-74 years 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 14.8 (0.45) 4.3 (0.275 years and over 100.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.66) 27.5 years and over 100.0 33.5 (0.38) 32.2 (0.34) 22.7 (0.27) 7.1 (0.13) 2.0 (0.675 years and over 100.0 37.5 (0.38) 32.2 (0.34) 22.0 (0.29) 6.5 (0.13) 1.8 (0.16 years) 1.8 (0.16 years | 12-17 years | 100.0 | 54.1 (0.91) | 28.7 (0.82) | 15.0 (0.61) | 1.9 (0.20) | 0.4 (0.09) |
| 65-74 years 100.0 17.0 (0.52) 31.4 (0.62) 32.5 (0.62) 14.8 (0.45) 4.3 (0.57 years and over 100.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 10.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 10.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 10.0 10.0 13.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.65) 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10. | 18-44 years | 100.0 | 37.4 (0.46) | 34.0 (0.41) | 22.5 (0.38) | 5.2 (0.18) | 0.9 (0.07) |
| Race One race ² 100.0 33.4 (0.55) 26.9 (0.74) 33.0 (0.72) 19.1 (0.65) 7.5 (0.42) One race ² 100.0 36.9 (0.34) 31.3 (0.30) 22.7 (0.27) 7.1 (0.13) 2.0 (0.04) White 100.0 37.5 (0.38) 32.2 (0.34) 22.0 (0.29) 6.5 (0.13) 1.8 (0.42) Black or African American 100.0 33.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.76) 27.0 (0.79) 10.8 (0.42) 2.9 (0.34) Asian 100.0 26.4 (2.43) 24.0 (2.28) 30.8 (2.32) 13.0 (1.25) 5.7 (0.34) Asian 100.0 39.1 (1.25) 31.8 (1.15) 20.9 (0.86) 6.2 (0.48) 2.1 (0.24) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) * Two or more races ³ 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 33.0 (0.38) Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.34) Hispanic or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9. | 45-64 years | 100.0 | 22.4 (0.40) | 33.1 (0.43) | 29.2 (0.43) | 11.5 (0.29) | 3.8 (0.17) |
| Race One race ² O | 65-74 years | 100.0 | 17.0 (0.52) | 31.4 (0.62) | 32.5 (0.62) | 14.8 (0.45) | 4.3 (0.26) |
| One race² 100.0 36.9 (0.34) 31.3 (0.30) 22.7 (0.27) 7.1 (0.13) 2.0 (0.00) White 100.0 37.5 (0.38) 32.2 (0.34) 22.0 (0.29) 6.5 (0.13) 1.8 (0.00) Black or African American 100.0 33.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.76) 27.0 (0.79) 10.8 (0.42) 2.9 (0.00) American Indian or Alaska Native 100.0 26.4 (2.43) 24.0 (2.28) 30.8 (2.32) 13.0 (1.25) 5.7 (0.00) Asian 100.0 39.1 (1.25) 31.8 (1.15) 20.9 (0.86) 6.2 (0.48) 2.1 (0.00) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) * Two or more races³ 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 3.3 (0.80) Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.30) American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.30) Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) </td <td>75 years and over</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>13.4 (0.55)</td> <td>26.9 (0.74)</td> <td>33.0 (0.72)</td> <td>19.1 (0.65)</td> <td>7.5 (0.40)</td> | 75 years and over | 100.0 | 13.4 (0.55) | 26.9 (0.74) | 33.0 (0.72) | 19.1 (0.65) | 7.5 (0.40) |
| White 100.0 37.5 (0.38) 32.2 (0.34) 22.0 (0.29) 6.5 (0.13) 1.8 (0.01) Black or African American 100.0 33.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.76) 27.0 (0.79) 10.8 (0.42) 2.9 (0.41) American Indian or Alaska Native 100.0 26.4 (2.43) 24.0 (2.28) 30.8 (2.32) 13.0 (1.25) 5.7 (0.34) Asian 100.0 39.1 (1.25) 31.8 (1.15) 20.9 (0.86) 6.2 (0.48) 2.1 (0.34) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) * Two or more races³ 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 3.3 (0.34) Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.34) American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.34) Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.34) < | Race | | | | | | |
| Black or African American 100.0 33.5 (0.86) 25.8 (0.76) 27.0 (0.79) 10.8 (0.42) 2.9 (0.74) American Indian or Alaska Native 100.0 26.4 (2.43) 24.0 (2.28) 30.8 (2.32) 13.0 (1.25) 5.7 (0.85) Asian 100.0 39.1 (1.25) 31.8 (1.15) 20.9 (0.86) 6.2 (0.48) 2.1 (0.28) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) * Two or more races³ 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 3.3 (0.88) Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.88) American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.88) Black or African American American 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.88) American Or Latino origin⁴ and race Hispanic or Latino or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.88) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.88) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.88) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.88) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.88) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.88) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.88) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.88) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.8 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0.52) 2.2 (0.52) 10.2 (0. | One race ² | 100.0 | 36.9 (0.34) | 31.3 (0.30) | 22.7 (0.27) | 7.1 (0.13) | 2.0 (0.06) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native 100.0 26.4 (2.43) 24.0 (2.28) 30.8 (2.32) 13.0 (1.25) 5.7 (0.4 Asian 100.0 39.1 (1.25) 31.8 (1.15) 20.9 (0.86) 6.2 (0.48) 2.1 (0.3 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) * Two or more races³ 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 3.3 (0.5 Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.5 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.5 American Indian or Mexican American 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.5 American Office of Latino origin⁴ and race Hispanic or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.5 American Office of Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.5 American American American, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.5 American American, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.5 American American, single race 100.0 38.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.5 American American 100.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10 | White | 100.0 | 37.5 (0.38) | 32.2 (0.34) | 22.0 (0.29) | 6.5 (0.13) | 1.8 (0.06) |
| Asian 100.0 39.1 (1.25) 31.8 (1.15) 20.9 (0.86) 6.2 (0.48) 2.1 (0.20) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) * Two or more races 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 3.3 (0.50) 25.6 (0.76) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.50) 1 | Black or African American | 100.0 | 33.5 (0.86) | 25.8 (0.76) | 27.0 (0.79) | 10.8 (0.42) | 2.9 (0.19) |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 100.0 29.4 (4.52) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) * Two or more races³ 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 3.3 (0.53) Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.53) American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.53) Hispanic or Latino origin⁴ and race Hispanic or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.53) Mexican or Mexican American 100.0 33.3 (0.97) 27.5 (0.85) 26.6 (0.87) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.23) Not Hispanic or Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.03) White, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.03) Black or African American, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.03) Education⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.33) High school diploma or GED⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.33) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.53) | American Indian or Alaska Native | 100.0 | 26.4 (2.43) | 24.0 (2.28) | 30.8 (2.32) | 13.0 (1.25) | 5.7 (0.85) |
| Two or more races ³ 100.0 29.4 (4.32) 26.3 (4.20) 33.3 (4.86) Two or more races ³ 100.0 33.5 (1.34) 28.9 (1.52) 25.1 (1.19) 9.2 (0.82) 3.3 (0.90) Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.80) American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.90) Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race Hispanic or Latino American 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.90) Mexican or Mexican American 100.0 33.3 (0.97) 27.5 (0.85) 26.6 (0.87) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.20) White, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.00) Black or African American, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.20) Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.70) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.50) | Asian | 100.0 | 39.1 (1.25) | 31.8 (1.15) | 20.9 (0.86) | 6.2 (0.48) | 2.1 (0.25) |
| Black or African American, white 100.0 29.4 (2.15) 31.4 (2.76) 25.5 (2.70) 11.4 (1.35) 2.2 (0.8 American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.8 Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race Hispanic or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.7 Mexican or Mexican American 100.0 33.3 (0.97) 27.5 (0.85) 26.6 (0.87) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.2 Not Hispanic or Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.0 White, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.0 Black or African American, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.2 Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.3 High school diploma or GED ⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.3 Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.5 college) | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 100.0 | 29.4 (4.52) | 26.3 (4.20) | 33.3 (4.86) | * | * |
| American Indian or Alaska Native, white 100.0 27.6 (3.09) 31.2 (3.68) 25.5 (2.04) 10.5 (1.32) 5.2 (0.95) Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race Hispanic or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.95) Mexican or Mexican American 100.0 33.3 (0.97) 27.5 (0.85) 26.6 (0.87) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.25) Mot Hispanic or Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.05) Mitte, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.05) Mitte, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.25) Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.35) Mitter School diploma or GED ⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.95) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.55) | Two or more races ³ | 100.0 | 33.5 (1.34) | 28.9 (1.52) | 25.1 (1.19) | 9.2 (0.82) | 3.3 (0.52) |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race Hispanic or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.70) Mexican or Mexican American 100.0 33.3 (0.97) 27.5 (0.85) 26.6 (0.87) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.20) Mot Hispanic or Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.00) Mite, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.00) Mite, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.20) Mite, single race Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.20) Miteh school diploma or GED ⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.20) Some college | Black or African American, white | 100.0 | 29.4 (2.15) | 31.4 (2.76) | 25.5 (2.70) | 11.4 (1.35) | 2.2 (0.87) |
| Hispanic or Latino 100.0 34.3 (0.75) 27.5 (0.66) 25.8 (0.67) 9.8 (0.39) 2.5 (0.66) Mexican or Mexican American 100.0 33.3 (0.97) 27.5 (0.85) 26.6 (0.87) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.28) Not Hispanic or Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.06) White, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.06) Black or African American, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.28) Education 5 Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.28) 10.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.28) 2.5 (0.29) 10.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.29) 10.0 24.0 (0.29) 10.0 24.0 (0.29) 10.0 24.0 (0.29) 10.0 24.0 (0.29) | American Indian or Alaska Native, white | 100.0 | 27.6 (3.09) | 31.2 (3.68) | 25.5 (2.04) | 10.5 (1.32) | 5.2 (0.95) |
| Mexican or Mexican American 100.0 33.3 (0.97) 27.5 (0.85) 26.6 (0.87) 10.4 (0.52) 2.2 (0.20) Not Hispanic or Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.00) White, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.00) Black or African American, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.20) Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.00) High school diploma or GED ⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.00) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.00) | Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race | | | | | | |
| Not Hispanic or Latino 100.0 37.6 (0.36) 31.9 (0.33) 21.9 (0.28) 6.7 (0.13) 1.9 (0.00) White, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.00) Black or African American, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.20) Education State Black or African American Am | Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 34.3 (0.75) | 27.5 (0.66) | 25.8 (0.67) | 9.8 (0.39) | 2.5 (0.18) |
| White, single race 100.0 38.4 (0.42) 33.3 (0.39) 20.6 (0.30) 6.0 (0.14) 1.7 (0.00) Black or African American, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.20) Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.00) High school diploma or GED ⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.00) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.00) | Mexican or Mexican American | 100.0 | 33.3 (0.97) | 27.5 (0.85) | 26.6 (0.87) | 10.4 (0.52) | 2.2 (0.22) |
| Black or African American, single race 100.0 33.5 (0.88) 25.6 (0.78) 27.2 (0.81) 10.8 (0.43) 2.9 (0.20) Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.30) High school diploma or GED ⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.30) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.30) | Not Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 37.6 (0.36) | 31.9 (0.33) | 21.9 (0.28) | 6.7 (0.13) | 1.9 (0.06) |
| Education ⁵ Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.33) 19.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.53) 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.53) 10.0 (0.30) | White, single race | 100.0 | 38.4 (0.42) | 33.3 (0.39) | 20.6 (0.30) | 6.0 (0.14) | 1.7 (0.07) |
| Less than a high school diploma 100.0 18.3 (0.70) 22.4 (0.71) 33.3 (0.78) 19.3 (0.63) 6.8 (0.70) High school diploma or GED ⁶ 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.70) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.70) | Black or African American, single race | 100.0 | 33.5 (0.88) | 25.6 (0.78) | 27.2 (0.81) | 10.8 (0.43) | 2.9 (0.20) |
| High school diploma or GED^6 100.0 21.4 (0.47) 30.4 (0.52) 32.5 (0.53) 12.1 (0.34) 3.5 (0.53) Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.53) | Education ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Some college 100.0 24.0 (0.47) 34.2 (0.51) 29.0 (0.46) 10.0 (0.30) 2.8 (0.51) | Less than a high school diploma | 100.0 | 18.3 (0.70) | 22.4 (0.71) | 33.3 (0.78) | 19.3 (0.63) | 6.8 (0.38) |
| | High school diploma or GED ⁶ | 100.0 | 21.4 (0.47) | 30.4 (0.52) | 32.5 (0.53) | 12.1 (0.34) | 3.5 (0.18) |
| Bachelor's degree or higher 100.0 35.1 (0.47) 38.4 (0.46) 20.6 (0.38) 4.9 (0.18) 1.1 (0.00) | Some college | 100.0 | 24.0 (0.47) | 34.2 (0.51) | 29.0 (0.46) | 10.0 (0.30) | 2.8 (0.16) |
| | Bachelor's degree or higher | 100.0 | 35.1 (0.47) | 38.4 (0.46) | 20.6 (0.38) | 4.9 (0.18) | 1.1 (0.08) |

Table P-1a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|--|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Family income ⁷ | | | | | | |
| Less than \$35,000 | 100.0 | 28.2 (0.60) | 25.7 (0.55) | 28.0 (0.57) | 13.3 (0.33) | 4.7 (0.20) |
| \$35,000 or more | 100.0 | 39.5 (0.40) | 33.8 (0.36) | 20.3 (0.28) | 5.2 (0.14) | 1.2 (0.05) |
| \$35,000–\$49,999 | 100.0 | 32.4 (1.00) | 30.4 (0.92) | 25.6 (0.82) | 9.2 (0.43) | 2.4 (0.20) |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 100.0 | 34.1 (0.75) | 32.7 (0.76) | 24.9 (0.62) | 6.7 (0.29) | 1.6 (0.14) |
| \$75,000–\$99,999 | 100.0 | 38.8 (0.89) | 34.2 (0.83) | 21.1 (0.63) | 4.9 (0.29) | 1.0 (0.12) |
| \$100,000 or more | 100.0 | 44.7 (0.58) | 35.1 (0.54) | 16.2 (0.38) | 3.3 (0.17) | 0.7 (0.07) |
| Poverty status ⁸ | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 26.8 (0.83) | 23.4 (0.75) | 27.8 (0.83) | 15.7 (0.55) | 6.3 (0.34) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 30.9 (0.72) | 26.3 (0.71) | 27.2 (0.67) | 11.8 (0.37) | 3.9 (0.20) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 40.1 (0.40) | 33.7 (0.36) | 20.2 (0.27) | 4.9 (0.12) | 1.1 (0.05) |
| Health insurance coverage ⁹ | | | | | | |
| Under 65: | | | | | | |
| Private | 100.0 | 43.9 (0.44) | 34.1 (0.40) | 17.8 (0.30) | 3.6 (0.11) | 0.5 (0.04) |
| Medicaid and other public | 100.0 | 29.8 (0.68) | 24.3 (0.61) | 27.4 (0.67) | 12.9 (0.43) | 5.6 (0.30) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 35.6 (1.64) | 25.3 (1.55) | 24.6 (1.16) | 10.8 (0.71) | 3.7 (0.31) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | 38.1 (1.05) | 26.5 (0.90) | 26.5 (0.95) | 7.4 (0.41) | 1.5 (0.16) |
| 65 and over: | | | | | | |
| Private | 100.0 | 17.5 (0.61) | 32.6 (0.75) | 33.1 (0.73) | 12.9 (0.51) | 4.0 (0.30) |
| Dual eligible | 100.0 | 4.9 (0.81) | 12.9 (1.24) | 29.5 (1.66) | 35.3 (1.70) | 17.3 (1.37) |
| Medicare Advantage | 100.0 | 15.5 (0.76) | 32.1 (0.97) | 33.1 (0.97) | 14.9 (0.73) | 4.4 (0.40) |
| Medicare only | 100.0 | 15.2 (0.88) | 26.6 (1.19) | 33.3 (1.18) | 18.5 (0.99) | 6.4 (0.62) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 13.9 (1.09) | 24.4 (1.46) | 31.0 (1.44) | 22.8 (1.38) | 8.0 (0.82) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | * | 28.8 (5.82) | 40.0 (5.72) | 17.5 (4.49) | * |
| Place of residence ¹⁰ | | | | | | |
| Large MSA | 100.0 | 39.3 (0.44) | 30.6 (0.38) | 21.8 (0.34) | 6.7 (0.17) | 1.7 (0.07) |
| Small MSA | 100.0 | 34.7 (0.62) | 32.2 (0.54) | 23.5 (0.50) | 7.5 (0.22) | 2.1 (0.11) |
| Not in MSA | 100.0 | 31.2 (0.94) | 32.0 (0.96) | 25.6 (0.75) | 8.4 (0.41) | 2.8 (0.22) |
| Region | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 100.0 | 39.0 (0.80) | 31.5 (0.64) | 21.8 (0.59) | 6.2 (0.31) | 1.6 (0.12) |
| Midwest | 100.0 | 34.8 (0.71) | 34.4 (0.73) | 22.4 (0.57) | 6.5 (0.25) | 1.9 (0.14) |
| South | 100.0 | 36.2 (0.55) | 29.5 (0.46) | 23.8 (0.45) | 8.0 (0.22) | 2.4 (0.11) |
| West | 100.0 | 38.3 (0.72) | 30.8 (0.60) | 22.2 (0.52) | 6.9 (0.27) | 1.7 (0.13) |

Table P-1a. Age-adjusted percent distribution (with standard errors) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino, male | 100.0 | 35.7 (0.87) | 27.6 (0.74) | 25.3 (0.78) | 9.1 (0.48) | 2.3 (0.26) |
| Hispanic or Latina, female | 100.0 | 33.1 (0.82) | 27.5 (0.80) | 26.3 (0.78) | 10.4 (0.46) | 2.7 (0.23) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| White, single race, male | 100.0 | 38.5 (0.47) | 33.3 (0.45) | 20.5 (0.35) | 6.0 (0.18) | 1.7 (0.09) |
| White, single race, female | 100.0 | 38.4 (0.47) | 33.3 (0.46) | 20.6 (0.36) | 6.0 (0.17) | 1.8 (0.09) |
| Black or African American, single race, male | 100.0 | 34.6 (1.00) | 25.4 (0.93) | 26.6 (0.98) | 10.5 (0.54) | 2.9 (0.32) |
| Black or African American, single race, female | 100.0 | 32.6 (1.02) | 25.9 (0.92) | 27.6 (0.90) | 11.1 (0.57) | 2.9 (0.27) |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 27.6 (1.63) | 22.0 (1.38) | 28.8 (1.55) | 16.8 (1.17) | 4.9 (0.61) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 31.7 (1.29) | 26.6 (1.31) | 26.9 (1.30) | 11.5 (0.79) | 3.3 (0.41) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 38.3 (1.01) | 30.3 (0.94) | 23.5 (0.86) | 6.6 (0.44) | 1.4 (0.20) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| White, single race | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 26.6 (1.26) | 24.5 (1.21) | 27.9 (1.27) | 14.5 (0.76) | 6.5 (0.51) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 29.0 (1.02) | 27.9 (1.00) | 26.6 (0.85) | 12.4 (0.54) | 4.2 (0.28) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 40.9 (0.46) | 35.1 (0.43) | 18.7 (0.31) | 4.4 (0.13) | 1.0 (0.06) |
| Black or African American, single race | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 26.7 (1.59) | 22.5 (1.59) | 25.9 (1.61) | 18.1 (1.26) | 6.9 (0.73) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 32.6 (1.83) | 21.8 (1.56) | 29.1 (1.96) | 13.0 (0.95) | 3.5 (0.44) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 37.2 (1.24) | 28.4 (1.13) | 25.2 (0.99) | 7.6 (0.54) | 1.6 (0.21) |

Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

¹Based on the question, "Would you say [person's] health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over. Estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using four age groups: 25-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. Unless otherwise specified, estimates are age-adjusted using the projected 2000 U.S. population as the standard population and using six age groups: 0-11, 12-17, 18-44, 45-64, 65-74, and 75 and over. Estimates for age groups are not age-adjusted. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/ncbs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Table P-1b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 322,904 | 112,897 | 101,149 | 76,257 | 25,063 | 7,234 |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 157,929 | 56,610 | 49,493 | 36,618 | 11,692 | 3,372 |
| Female | 164,975 | 56,287 | 51,656 | 39,639 | 13,371 | 3,862 |
| Age | | | | | | |
| Under 12 years | 48,512 | 29,945 | 12,266 | 5,601 | 603 | 88 |
| 12-17 years | 24,940 | 13,469 | 7,149 | 3,731 | 481 | 88 |
| 18-44 years | 114,817 | 42,852 | 39,022 | 25,851 | 5,966 | 1,028 |
| 45-64 years | 83,391 | 18,659 | 27,573 | 24,334 | 9,536 | 3,164 |
| 65-74 years | 30,550 | 5,200 | 9,578 | 9,917 | 4,528 | 1,316 |
| 75 years and over | 20,694 | 2,772 | 5,561 | 6,824 | 3,949 | 1,551 |
| Race | | | | | | |
| One race ² | 313,706 | 109,203 | 98,489 | 74,278 | 24,435 | 7,009 |
| White | 246,914 | 86,220 | 79,952 | 57,160 | 18,163 | 5,213 |
| Black or African American | 41,706 | 13,961 | 10,787 | 11,265 | 4,461 | 1,172 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 3,971 | 1,089 | 977 | 1,193 | 491 | 196 |
| Asian | 20,145 | 7,634 | 6,503 | 4,349 | 1,263 | 393 |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 971 | 299 | 269 | 311 | * | * |
| Two or more races ³ | 9,197 | 3,694 | 2,660 | 1,979 | 628 | 225 |
| Black or African American, white | 3,043 | 1,317 | 940 | 623 | 114 | 38 |
| American Indian or Alaska Native, white | 2,471 | 647 | 753 | 655 | 278 | 139 |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 59,466 | 21,988 | 16,605 | 14,847 | 4,816 | 1,133 |
| Mexican or Mexican American | 36,545 | 13,296 | 10,203 | 9,425 | 2,988 | 581 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 263,438 | 90,909 | 84,545 | 61,411 | 20,247 | 6,102 |
| White, single race | 194,637 | 66,827 | 65,409 | 43,994 | 14,030 | 4,227 |
| Black or African American, single race | 39,012 | 12,867 | 10,025 | 10,677 | 4,257 | 1,137 |
| Education ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 24,898 | 3,927 | 5,292 | 8,331 | 5,321 | 1,999 |
| High school diploma or GED ⁶ | 54,209 | 10,731 | 16,344 | 17,908 | 7,085 | 2,108 |
| Some college | 61,332 | 14,153 | 20,873 | 18,092 | 6,360 | 1,820 |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 76,407 | 26,623 | 29,362 | 15,815 | 3,712 | 862 |

Table P-1b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|--|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Family income ⁷ | | | | | | |
| Less than \$35,000 | 70,523 | 18,338 | 17,854 | 20,204 | 10,317 | 3,761 |
| \$35,000 or more | 211,062 | 80,725 | 71,929 | 44,403 | 11,397 | 2,558 |
| \$35,000–\$49,999 | 30,041 | 9,111 | 9,101 | 7,993 | 3,024 | 806 |
| \$50,000–\$74,999 | 47,092 | 15,292 | 15,328 | 12,171 | 3,409 | 871 |
| \$75,000–\$99,999 | 37,040 | 13,472 | 12,972 | 8,246 | 1,988 | 358 |
| \$100,000 or more | 96,889 | 42,849 | 34,528 | 15,992 | 2,977 | 523 |
| Poverty status ⁸ | | | | | | |
| Poor | 34,239 | 10,074 | 8,127 | 9,287 | 4,854 | 1,867 |
| Near poor | 54,449 | 17,003 | 14,231 | 14,690 | 6,393 | 2,106 |
| Not poor | 212,118 | 78,612 | 72,614 | 46,266 | 11,865 | 2,660 |
| Health insurance coverage ⁹ | | | | | | |
| Under 65: | | | | | | |
| Private | 175,253 | 71,808 | 61,151 | 33,872 | 7,211 | 1,137 |
| Medicaid and other public | 52,116 | 19,124 | 13,047 | 12,912 | 4,995 | 2,009 |
| Other coverage | 11,329 | 3,225 | 2,583 | 3,107 | 1,705 | 702 |
| Uninsured | 29,581 | 9,787 | 8,262 | 8,513 | 2,499 | 489 |
| 65 and over: | | | | | | |
| Private | 21,012 | 3,748 | 6,989 | 6,849 | 2,613 | 801 |
| Dual eligibile | 3,521 | 181 | 450 | 1,041 | 1,252 | 596 |
| Medicare Advantage | 12,739 | 2,002 | 4,114 | 4,210 | 1,867 | 540 |
| Medicare only | 8,287 | 1,280 | 2,213 | 2,783 | 1,491 | 503 |
| Other coverage | 5,058 | 696 | 1,225 | 1,586 | 1,146 | 402 |
| Uninsured | 388 | 38 | 110 | 153 | 70 | * |
| Place of residence ¹⁰ | | | | | | |
| Large MSA | 182,765 | 68,739 | 56,287 | 41,066 | 13,085 | 3,453 |
| Small MSA | 98,377 | 32,480 | 31,608 | 23,923 | 7,938 | 2,313 |
| Not in MSA | 41,762 | 11,678 | 13,254 | 11,268 | 4,040 | 1,468 |
| Region | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 55,883 | 20,138 | 17,831 | 12,921 | 3,929 | 1,018 |
| Midwest | 69,693 | 22,707 | 24,069 | 16,308 | 5,034 | 1,542 |
| South | 119,888 | 41,244 | 35,344 | 29,506 | 10,442 | 3,233 |
| West | 77,439 | 28,808 | 23,905 | 17,522 | 5,658 | 1,441 |

Table P-1b. Frequency distribution (number in thousands) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino, male | 29,815 | 11,489 | 8,346 | 7,249 | 2,193 | 498 |
| Hispanic or Latina, female | 29,651 | 10,499 | 8,258 | 7,598 | 2,623 | 634 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| White, single race, male | 95,723 | 33,393 | 32,121 | 21,359 | 6,773 | 2,001 |
| White, single race, female | 98,914 | 33,434 | 33,288 | 22,636 | 7,257 | 2,226 |
| Black or African American, single race, male | 18,222 | 6,377 | 4,635 | 4,840 | 1,845 | 518 |
| Black or African American, single race, female | 20,789 | 6,490 | 5,390 | 5,837 | 2,412 | 619 |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| Poor | 10,276 | 3,369 | 2,413 | 2,803 | 1,343 | 348 |
| Near poor | 16,950 | 6,029 | 4,633 | 4,381 | 1,500 | 396 |
| Not poor | 27,397 | 10,822 | 8,359 | 6,296 | 1,607 | 287 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| White, single race | | | | | | |
| Poor | 12,463 | 3,197 | 3,002 | 3,499 | 1,894 | 869 |
| Near poor | 24,009 | 6,338 | 6,547 | 6,592 | 3,335 | 1,182 |
| Not poor | 146,448 | 53,484 | 52,398 | 30,839 | 7,810 | 1,862 |
| Black or African American, single race | | | | | | |
| Poor | 8,035 | 2,513 | 1,850 | 2,032 | 1,219 | 416 |
| Near poor | 8,567 | 2,893 | 1,876 | 2,443 | 1,073 | 283 |
| Not poor | 19,076 | 6,598 | 5,526 | 5,106 | 1,515 | 310 |

^{*}Corresponding crude percentage for the frequency does not meet NCHS standards of reliability, so the frequency is not shown.

Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the frequencies, but they were included in the "All Persons" column. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

Suggested citation: Lucas JW, Benson V. Tables of Summary Health Statistics for the U.S. Population: 2018 National Health Interview Survey. National Center for Health Statistics. 2019. Available from: https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

¹Based on the question, "Would you say [person's] health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the

Table P-1c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total | 100.0 | 35.0 (0.32) | 31.4 (0.28) | 23.6 (0.26) | 7.8 (0.14) | 2.2 (0.07) |
| Sex | | | | | | |
| Male | 100.0 | 35.9 (0.38) | 31.4 (0.33) | 23.2 (0.32) | 7.4 (0.17) | 2.1 (0.09) |
| Female | 100.0 | 34.2 (0.36) | 31.3 (0.33) | 24.1 (0.29) | 8.1 (0.17) | 2.3 (0.09) |
| Age | | | | | | |
| Under 12 years | 100.0 | 61.7 (0.75) | 25.3 (0.65) | 11.5 (0.48) | 1.2 (0.14) | 0.2 (0.05) |
| 12-17 years | 100.0 | 54.1 (0.91) | 28.7 (0.82) | 15.0 (0.61) | 1.9 (0.20) | 0.4 (0.09) |
| 18-44 years | 100.0 | 37.4 (0.46) | 34.0 (0.41) | 22.5 (0.38) | 5.2 (0.18) | 0.9 (0.07) |
| 45-64 years | 100.0 | 22.4 (0.40) | 33.1 (0.43) | 29.2 (0.43) | 11.5 (0.29) | 3.8 (0.17) |
| 65-74 years | 100.0 | 17.0 (0.52) | 31.4 (0.62) | 32.5 (0.62) | 14.8 (0.45) | 4.3 (0.26) |
| 75 years and over | 100.0 | 13.4 (0.55) | 26.9 (0.74) | 33.0 (0.72) | 19.1 (0.65) | 7.5 (0.40) |
| Race | | | | | | |
| One race ² | 100.0 | 34.8 (0.33) | 31.4 (0.28) | 23.7 (0.26) | 7.8 (0.14) | 2.2 (0.07) |
| White | 100.0 | 34.9 (0.35) | 32.4 (0.32) | 23.2 (0.28) | 7.4 (0.15) | 2.1 (0.07) |
| Black or African American | 100.0 | 33.5 (0.92) | 25.9 (0.76) | 27.0 (0.80) | 10.7 (0.44) | 2.8 (0.20) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native | 100.0 | 27.6 (2.44) | 24.8 (2.51) | 30.2 (2.46) | 12.4 (1.29) | 5.0 (0.83) |
| Asian | 100.0 | 37.9 (1.22) | 32.3 (1.14) | 21.6 (0.89) | 6.3 (0.49) | 2.0 (0.23) |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander | 100.0 | 30.8 (4.89) | 27.7 (4.62) | 32.0 (5.19) | * | * |
| Two or more races ³ | 100.0 | 40.2 (1.56) | 29.0 (1.64) | 21.5 (1.13) | 6.8 (0.64) | 2.5 (0.40) |
| Black or African American, white | 100.0 | 43.4 (2.67) | 31.0 (2.60) | 20.6 (2.19) | 3.8 (0.88) | 1.3 (0.51) |
| American Indian or Alaska Native, white | 100.0 | 26.2 (2.80) | 30.5 (3.84) | 26.5 (2.36) | 11.2 (1.46) | 5.6 (1.08) |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ and race | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 37.0 (0.81) | 28.0 (0.69) | 25.0 (0.68) | 8.1 (0.36) | 1.9 (0.14) |
| Mexican or Mexican American | 100.0 | 36.4 (1.07) | 28.0 (0.91) | 25.8 (0.90) | 8.2 (0.46) | 1.6 (0.16) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 100.0 | 34.5 (0.34) | 32.1 (0.31) | 23.3 (0.27) | 7.7 (0.15) | 2.3 (0.08) |
| White, single race | 100.0 | 34.4 (0.39) | 33.6 (0.35) | 22.6 (0.29) | 7.2 (0.16) | 2.2 (0.08) |
| Black or African American, single race | 100.0 | 33.0 (0.92) | 25.7 (0.78) | 27.4 (0.81) | 10.9 (0.46) | 2.9 (0.21) |
| Education ⁵ | | | | | | |
| Less than a high school diploma | 100.0 | 15.8 (0.61) | 21.3 (0.65) | 33.5 (0.73) | 21.4 (0.66) | 8.0 (0.43) |
| High school diploma or GED ⁶ | 100.0 | 19.8 (0.43) | 30.2 (0.50) | 33.1 (0.50) | 13.1 (0.36) | 3.9 (0.19) |
| Some college | 100.0 | 23.1 (0.46) | 34.1 (0.50) | 29.5 (0.46) | 10.4 (0.30) | 3.0 (0.17) |
| Bachelor's degree or higher | 100.0 | 34.9 (0.46) | 38.4 (0.46) | 20.7 (0.38) | 4.9 (0.18) | 1.1 (0.09) |
| | | | | | | |

Table P-1c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|--|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Family income ⁷ | | | | | | |
| Less than \$35,000 | 100.0 | 26.0 (0.58) | 25.3 (0.52) | 28.7 (0.53) | 14.6 (0.36) | 5.3 (0.22) |
| \$35,000 or more | 100.0 | 38.3 (0.39) | 34.1 (0.35) | 21.0 (0.28) | 5.4 (0.14) | 1.2 (0.06) |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 100.0 | 30.3 (0.95) | 30.3 (0.87) | 26.6 (0.80) | 10.1 (0.46) | 2.7 (0.22) |
| \$50,000–\$74,999 | 100.0 | 32.5 (0.76) | 32.6 (0.72) | 25.9 (0.64) | 7.2 (0.31) | 1.9 (0.16) |
| \$75,000-\$99,999 | 100.0 | 36.4 (0.86) | 35.0 (0.79) | 22.3 (0.64) | 5.4 (0.31) | 1.0 (0.12) |
| \$100,000 or more | 100.0 | 44.2 (0.57) | 35.6 (0.53) | 16.5 (0.39) | 3.1 (0.16) | 0.5 (0.06) |
| Poverty status ⁸ | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 29.4 (0.94) | 23.8 (0.80) | 27.1 (0.85) | 14.2 (0.55) | 5.5 (0.33) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 31.2 (0.76) | 26.1 (0.71) | 27.0 (0.67) | 11.7 (0.39) | 3.9 (0.20) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 37.1 (0.38) | 34.2 (0.33) | 21.8 (0.28) | 5.6 (0.14) | 1.3 (0.06) |
| Health insurance coverage ⁹ | | | | | | |
| Under 65: | | | | | | |
| Private | 100.0 | 41.0 (0.42) | 34.9 (0.37) | 19.3 (0.31) | 4.1 (0.13) | 0.6 (0.05) |
| Medicaid and other public | 100.0 | 36.7 (0.76) | 25.0 (0.64) | 24.8 (0.64) | 9.6 (0.35) | 3.9 (0.22) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 28.5 (1.48) | 22.8 (1.32) | 27.4 (1.12) | 15.1 (0.93) | 6.2 (0.53) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | 33.1 (0.89) | 28.0 (0.78) | 28.8 (0.84) | 8.5 (0.43) | 1.7 (0.18) |
| 65 and over: | | | | | | |
| Private | 100.0 | 17.8 (0.62) | 33.3 (0.74) | 32.6 (0.72) | 12.4 (0.48) | 3.8 (0.29) |
| Dual eligible | 100.0 | 5.1 (0.84) | 12.8 (1.23) | 29.6 (1.67) | 35.6 (1.70) | 16.9 (1.33) |
| Medicare Advantage | 100.0 | 15.7 (0.77) | 32.3 (0.96) | 33.1 (0.96) | 14.7 (0.72) | 4.2 (0.38) |
| Medicare only | 100.0 | 15.5 (0.89) | 26.8 (1.18) | 33.7 (1.17) | 18.0 (0.95) | 6.1 (0.59) |
| Other coverage | 100.0 | 13.8 (1.08) | 24.2 (1.44) | 31.4 (1.44) | 22.7 (1.37) | 8.0 (0.81) |
| Uninsured | 100.0 | 9.9 (3.00) | 28.4 (5.71) | 39.5 (5.60) | 18.1 (4.41) | * |
| Place of residence ¹⁰ | | | | | | |
| Large MSA | 100.0 | 37.6 (0.43) | 30.8 (0.37) | 22.5 (0.34) | 7.2 (0.18) | 1.9 (0.08) |
| Small MSA | 100.0 | 33.1 (0.61) | 32.2 (0.52) | 24.3 (0.48) | 8.1 (0.24) | 2.4 (0.13) |
| Not in MSA | 100.0 | 28.0 (0.83) | 31.8 (0.89) | 27.0 (0.69) | 9.7 (0.45) | 3.5 (0.27) |
| Region | | | | | | |
| Northeast | 100.0 | 36.1 (0.76) | 31.9 (0.60) | 23.1 (0.59) | 7.0 (0.33) | 1.8 (0.13) |
| Midwest | 100.0 | 32.6 (0.69) | 34.6 (0.69) | 23.4 (0.57) | 7.2 (0.27) | 2.2 (0.15) |
| South | 100.0 | 34.4 (0.53) | 29.5 (0.44) | 24.6 (0.43) | 8.7 (0.24) | 2.7 (0.12) |
| West | 100.0 | 37.3 (0.69) | 30.9 (0.59) | 22.7 (0.50) | 7.3 (0.28) | 1.9 (0.13) |

Table P-1c. Crude percent distribution (with standard errors) of respondent-assessed health status, by selected characteristics: United States, 2018

| Selected characteristic | All persons | Excellent ¹ | Very Good ¹ | Good ¹ | Fair ¹ | Poor ¹ |
|---|-------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and sex | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino, male | 100.0 | 38.6 (0.93) | 28.0 (0.76) | 24.3 (0.78) | 7.4 (0.41) | 1.7 (0.18) |
| Hispanic or Latina, female | 100.0 | 35.5 (0.89) | 27.9 (0.84) | 25.7 (0.78) | 8.9 (0.43) | 2.1 (0.19) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| White, single race, male | 100.0 | 34.9 (0.46) | 33.6 (0.41) | 22.3 (0.36) | 7.1 (0.21) | 2.1 (0.11) |
| White, single race, female | 100.0 | 33.8 (0.43) | 33.7 (0.41) | 22.9 (0.36) | 7.3 (0.20) | 2.3 (0.11) |
| Black or African American, single race, male | 100.0 | 35.0 (1.07) | 25.4 (0.92) | 26.6 (0.98) | 10.1 (0.55) | 2.8 (0.32) |
| Black or African American, single race, female | 100.0 | 31.3 (1.06) | 26.0 (0.90) | 28.1 (0.90) | 11.6 (0.61) | 3.0 (0.29) |
| Hispanic or Latino origin ⁴ , race, and poverty status | | | | | | |
| Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 32.8 (1.91) | 23.5 (1.59) | 27.3 (1.58) | 13.1 (1.06) | 3.4 (0.44) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 35.6 (1.47) | 27.4 (1.40) | 25.9 (1.36) | 8.9 (0.69) | 2.3 (0.30) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 39.5 (1.05) | 30.5 (0.95) | 23.0 (0.85) | 5.9 (0.40) | 1.0 (0.15) |
| Not Hispanic or Latino: | | | | | | |
| White, single race | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 25.7 (1.30) | 24.1 (1.19) | 28.1 (1.25) | 15.2 (0.84) | 7.0 (0.59) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 26.4 (0.98) | 27.3 (0.91) | 27.5 (0.81) | 13.9 (0.59) | 4.9 (0.31) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 36.5 (0.43) | 35.8 (0.39) | 21.1 (0.32) | 5.3 (0.16) | 1.3 (0.07) |
| Black or African American, single race | | | | | | |
| Poor | 100.0 | 31.3 (1.98) | 23.0 (1.69) | 25.3 (1.68) | 15.2 (1.20) | 5.2 (0.61) |
| Near poor | 100.0 | 33.8 (2.03) | 21.9 (1.59) | 28.5 (2.02) | 12.5 (1.01) | 3.3 (0.44) |
| Not poor | 100.0 | 34.6 (1.24) | 29.0 (1.08) | 26.8 (1.00) | 8.0 (0.59) | 1.6 (0.23) |

^{*}Estimate does not meet NCHS standards of reliability.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Health Interview Survey, 2018.

¹Based on the question, "Would you say [person's] health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?"

²Refers to persons who indicated only a single race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin.

³Refers to persons who indicated more than one race group, including those of Hispanic or Latino origin. Only two combinations of multiple race groups are shown due to small sample sizes for other combinations.

⁴Refers to persons who are of Hispanic or Latino origin and may be of any race or combination of races. "Not Hispanic or Latino" refers to persons who are not of Hispanic or Latino origin, regardless of race.

⁵Shown only for persons aged 25 and over.

⁶GED is General Educational Development high school equivalency diploma.

⁷Includes persons who reported a dollar amount or who would not provide a dollar amount but provided an income interval.

⁸"Poor" persons are defined as having income below the poverty threshold. "Near poor" persons have incomes of 100% to less than 200% of the poverty threshold. "Not poor" persons have incomes that are 200% of the poverty threshold or greater.

⁹Based on a hierarchy of mutually exclusive categories. Persons with more than one type of health insurance were assigned to the first appropriate category in the hierarchy. "Uninsured" includes persons who had no coverage as well as those who had only Indian Health Service coverage or had only a private plan that paid for one type of service such as accidents or dental care.

¹⁰MSA is metropolitan statistical area. Large MSAs have a population of 1 million or more; small MSAs have a population of less than 1 million. "Not in MSA" consists of persons not living in a metropolitan statistical area.

NOTES: Estimates are based on household interviews of a sample of the civilian noninstitutionalized population. This table is based on responses about all persons in the family. Data came from the Person file and were weighted using the Person weight. Unknowns for the columns were not included in the denominators when calculating percentages. Percentages may not add to totals due to rounding. "Total" includes other races not shown separately and persons with unknown education, family income, poverty status, and health insurance characteristics. For more information on the data source, methods, and definitions used for this table, refer to Technical Notes for Summary Health Statistics Tables: National Health Interview Survey (available from https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/nhis/SHS/tables.htm).

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