

FEMALE GENITAL SYSTEM

VULVA

8000-8040, 8042-8180, 8191-8246, 8248-8700, 9020, 9071

C510-C512, C518-C519

C510 Labium majus

C511 Labium minus

C512 Clitoris

C518 Overlapping lesion of vulva

C519 Vulva, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 50 *Vulva*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.
- Vulva, from the AJCC Cancer Staging System Version 9 (2023). Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8041, 8190, 8247: *Merkel Cell Skin*
- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9016, 9030-9070, 9072-9138, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8720-8790: *Melanoma Skin*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Basal and squamous cell carcinomas of the skin of the vulva are coded to C519 and are reportable; basal and squamous carcinomas of the skin of the perineum would be coded to C445 and would not be reportable.

Note 4: Isolated tumor cells (ITCs) are defined as single tumor cells or small clusters not greater than 0.2 mm, usually detected by immunohistochemical (IHC) or molecular methods. ITCs do not usually show evidence of malignant activity (e.g., proliferation or stromal reaction).

- Lymph nodes with ITCs only are **not** counted as positive nodes for Summary Stage

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Invasive carcinoma WITH or WITHOUT stromal invasion confined to
 - Musculature
 - Submucosa
 - Vulva including skin

FIGO Stage I (IA, IB, I NOS)

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Adjacent perineal structures
- Anus
- Bladder wall or bladder, NOS excluding mucosa
- Perianal skin
- Rectal wall or rectum, NOS excluding mucosa
- Urethra, NOS
 - Lower/distal third of urethra
- Vagina, NOS
- Vulva and perineum involved WITH or WITHOUT stromal invasion

FIGO Stage II

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Femoral
- Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

FIGO Stage III (IIIA, IIIB, IIIC, III NOS), IVA

- Localized tumor WITH regional lymph node involvement

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Bladder mucosa
 - Fixed to pubic bone (pelvic bone)
 - Perineal body
 - Rectal mucosa
 - Urethra: upper/proximal two-thirds
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
 - Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage IVA

- NONE or UNKNOWN regional lymph node involvement

FIGO Stage IVB, IV NOS

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

VAGINA

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 8933, 8980, 9071, 9110

C529

C529 Vagina, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 51 *Vagina*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8932, 8934, 8940-8975, 8981-9070, 9072-9105, 9120-9138, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Isolated tumor cells (ITCs) are defined as single tumor cells or small clusters not greater than 0.2 mm, usually detected by immunohistochemical (IHC) or molecular methods. ITCs do not usually show evidence of malignant activity (e.g., proliferation or stromal reaction).

- Lymph nodes with ITCs only are **not** counted as positive nodes for Summary Stage

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to vagina
- Musculature involved
- Submucosa (stroma) (vagina)

FIGO Stage I

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Bladder wall or bladder, NOS (excluding mucosa)
- Cervix
- Cul de sac (rectouterine pouch)
- Extension to lower third of the vagina (from proximal vagina)
- "Frozen pelvis" (clinically diagnosed)
- Hydronephrosis or nonfunctioning kidney
- Parametrium
- Paravaginal soft tissue
- Pelvic wall
 - Fascia
 - Muscle
 - Neurovascular structures
 - Skeletal portions of bony pelvis
- Rectal wall or rectum, NOS excluding mucosa
- Rectovaginal septum
- Vesicovaginal septum
- Vulva

FIGO Stage II

FIGO Stage III WITHOUT lymph node involvement

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Lower third of vagina (ipsilateral and bilateral)
 - Femoral
 - Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal
- Upper two thirds of vagina
 - Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

FIGO Stage III

- Localized tumor WITH regional lymph node involvement

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Bladder mucosa (excluding bullous edema)
 - Extension beyond true pelvis
 - Rectal mucosa
 - Urethra
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
 - All sites
 - Mediastinal
 - Para-aortic, NOS
 - Aortic
 - Lateral aortic/lateral lumbar
 - Periaortic
 - Retroperitoneal, NOS
 - Scalene
 - Lower third of vagina (ipsilateral and bilateral)
 - Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
 - Upper two thirds of vagina
 - Femoral
 - Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal
- Distant metastasis, NOS

- Carcinomatosis
- Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage IV (IVA, IVB, IV NOS)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

CERVIX

8000-8700, 8710-8803, 8805, 8810-8814, 8816-8858, 8860-8900, 8902-8910, 8921-8941, 8951-8976, 8980-8990, 8992-9016, 9030-9043, 9045-9111, 9121-9132, 9135-9138, 9141-9175, 9181-9221, 9230, 9240-9365, 9370-9580, 9582

C530-C531, C538-C539

C530 Endocervix

C531 Exocervix

C538 Overlapping lesion of cervix

C539 Cervix uteri

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 52 *Cervix Uteri*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.
- Cervix Uteri, from the AJCC Cancer Staging System Version 9 (2020). Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois
- Chapter 54 *Corpus Uteri-Sarcoma*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eight Edition (2017) published by Spring International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8815, 8859, 8901, 8912, 8920, 8950, 9120, 9133, 9180, 9222, 9366-9368, 9581: *Soft Tissue*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Isolated tumor cells (ITCs) are defined as single tumor cells or small clusters not greater than 0.2 mm, usually detected by immunohistochemical (IHC) or molecular methods. ITCs do not usually show evidence of malignant activity (e.g., proliferation or stromal reaction).

- Lymph nodes with ITCs only are **not** counted as positive nodes for Summary Stage

Note 4: Para-aortic nodes are now regional instead of distant.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

- Cancer in situ WITH endocervical gland involvement
- Cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN) Grade III
- Preinvasive

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Clinically visible lesion (macroscopic), including superficial invasion
- Confined to cervix uteri or uterus, NOS, except corpus uteri, NOS (see code 2 for corpus uteri)
 - Not clinically visible or unknown if clinically visible
- Measured stromal invasion less than 5 mm or less measured from the based of the epithelium AND horizontal spread of 7.0 mm or less

FIGO Stage I (IA1, IA2, IA NOS, IB1, IB2, IB3, IB NOS, I NOS)

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Bladder wall
- Bladder, NOS excluding mucosa (see code 7 for bladder mucosa)
- Bullous edema of bladder mucosa
- Confined to corpus uteri, size, depth and horizontal spread unknown
- Corpus uteri, NOS
- Cul de sac (rectouterine pouch)
- Fallopian tube(s)
- "Frozen pelvis" (clinically described)
- Hydronephrosis or nonfunctioning kidney
- Invasion beyond uterus, NOS
- Ligament(s) (broad, cardinal, uterosacral)
- Ovary(ies)
- Parametrial (paracervical soft tissue) invasion
- Pelvic wall(s)
- Rectal wall
- Rectum, NOS excluding mucosa (see code 7 for rectal mucosa)
- Upper two-thirds of vagina including fornices
- Ureter (intra- and extramural)
- Urethra
- Vagina (lower third (not extending into pelvic wall), NOS)
- Vaginal wall, NOS
- Vulva

FIGO Stage II (IIA, IIB, II NOS)
FIGO Stage III (IIIA, IIIB, III NOS)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Para-aortic
 - Aortic
 - Lateral aortic/lateral lumbar
 - Periaortic
- Pelvic
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

FIGO Stage IIIC (IIIC1, IIIC2, IIIC NOS)

- Localized tumor WITH regional lymph node involvement

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Adnexa
 - Bladder mucosa
 - Peritoneal spread
 - Rectal mucosa
 - Sigmoid colon
 - Small intestine
 - Uterine serosa
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS

- Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal⁸⁹⁶⁵⁴
- Mediastinal
- Scalene
- Supraclavicular
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage IV (IVA, IVB, IV NOS)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

CORPUS UTERI

Primary Site	ENDOMETRIAL MUCOSA - Columnar epithelium - Stroma (lamina propria)	Myometrium (3 layers)	Serosa (tunica serosa)
Corpus Uteri (C54_)	Yes	Yes	Yes

The layers of the corpus include:

1. The **EPITHELIAL LAYER** contains no blood vessels or lymphatics.
2. The **BASEMENT MEMBRANE**, a sheet of extracellular material, functions as a filtration barrier and a boundary involved in generating and maintaining tissue structure.
3. The **LAMINA PROPRIA**, composed of areolar connective tissue, contains blood vessels, nerves, and, in some regions, glands. Once tumor has broken through the basement membrane into the lamina propria, it can spread by way of the lymphatics and blood vessels to other parts of the body.
4. There is NO **MUSCULARIS MUCOSAE** or **SUBMUCOSA** in the endometrium.
5. The **MYOMETRIUM** (muscularis) is composed of three layers of smooth muscle fibers; it constitutes the wall of the organ.
6. The **SEROSA**, the outermost layer covering the corpus uteri, is a serous membrane, part of the visceral peritoneum.

DISTINGUISHING “IN SITU” AND “LOCALIZED” TUMORS FOR THE CORPUS UTERI

Careful attention must be given to the use of the term “confined to endometrium” for corpus uterus.

1. Determine if the tumor is confined to the columnar epithelium, in which case it is in situ, OR
2. If the tumor has penetrated the basement membrane to invade the stroma (lamina propria), in which case it is assigned 1 (localized).

CORPUS CARCINOMA AND CARCINOSARCOMA

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 8950, 8980

C540-C543, C548-C549, C559

C540 Isthmus uteri

C541 Endometrium

C542 Myometrium

C543 Fundus uteri

C548 Overlapping lesion of corpus uteri

C549 Corpus uteri

C559 Uterus, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 53 *Corpus Uteri-Carcinoma and Carcinosarcoma*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

Note 2: See the following schemas for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8941, 8951-8976, 8981-9110, 9120-9138, 9141-9582: *Corpus Sarcoma*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Isolated tumor cells (ITCs) are defined as single tumor cells or small clusters not greater than 0.2 mm, usually detected by immunohistochemical (IHC) or molecular methods. ITCs do not usually show evidence of malignant activity (e.g., proliferation or stromal reaction).

- Lymph nodes with ITCs only are **not** counted as positive nodes for Summary Stage

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive, preinvasive

Endometrial intraepithelial carcinoma (EIC) (8380/2)

Serous endometrial intraepithelial carcinoma (SEIC) (8441/2)

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to endometrium (glandular or stromal)
- Invasion of myometrium (inner half, outer half, NOS)
 - WITHOUT or UNKNOWN involvement of endocervix

Confined to corpus, NOS

Localized, NOS

FIGO Stage I (IA, IB, I NOS)

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Adnexa (direct extension or metastasis)
- Bladder wall
- Bladder, NOS excluding mucosa (see code 7 for mucosa)
- Cervix (glandular or stromal)
- Cervix uteri, NOS, but not beyond uterus
- Endocervix (glandular or stromal)
- Extension beyond uterus, within pelvis, NOS
- Fallopian tube(s)
- "Frozen pelvis" (clinically described)
- Ligament(s) (broad, ovarian, round, suspensory)
- Myometrium WITH involvement of endocervix
- Ovary(ies)
- Parametrium
- Parietal serosa of pelvic wall
- Pelvic wall(s)
- Rectal wall
- Rectum, NOS excluding mucosa (see code 7 for mucosa)
- Serosa
- Tunica serosa (visceral peritoneum of corpus, serosa covering the corpus)
- Ureter
- Vagina
- Visceral peritoneum of pelvic organs excluding serosa of corpus
- Vulva

Malignant cells in peritoneal cytology

FIGO Stage II

FIGO Stage III (IIIA, IIIB, III NOS)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Para-aortic, NOS
 - Aortic
 - Lateral aortic/lateral lumbar
 - Periaortic
- Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

FIGO Stage IIIC (IIIC1, IIIC2, IIIC NOS)

- Localized tumor WITH regional lymph node involvement

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Abdominal serosa (visceral or parietal peritoneum of abdomen)
 - Abdominal structures (other, NOS)
 - Abdominal tissue (infiltration)
 - Bladder mucosa (excluding bullous edema)
 - Bone
 - Bowel mucosa
 - Cul de sac (rectouterine pouch or Pouch of Douglas)
 - Intraperitoneal disease
 - Liver
 - Lung
 - Rectum mucosa (excluding bullous edema)
 - Sigmoid colon

- Small intestine
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
 - Femoral
 - Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage IV (IVA, IVB, IV NOS)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

CORPUS SARCOMA

8710-8714, 8800-8941, 8951-8975, 8981-9138, 9141-9582

C540-C543, C548-C549, C559

C540 Isthmus uteri

C541 Endometrium

C542 Myometrium

C543 Fundus uteri

C548 Overlapping lesion of corpus uteri

C549 Corpus uteri

C559 Uterus, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 54 *Corpus Uteri-Sarcoma*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

Note 2: Code 0 is not applicable for this chapter.

Note 3: Isolated tumor cells (ITCs) are defined as single tumor cells or small clusters not greater than 0.2 mm, usually detected by immunohistochemical (IHC) or molecular methods. ITCs do not usually show evidence of malignant activity (e.g., proliferation or stromal reaction).

- Lymph nodes with ITCs only are **not** counted as positive nodes for Summary Stage

SUMMARY STAGE

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to endometrium (stromal)
- Invasion of myometrium (inner half, outer half, NOS)
 - WITHOUT or UNKNOWN involvement of endocervix
- Tunica serosa of the visceral peritoneum (serosa covering the corpus)

Confined to corpus, NOS

Localized, NOS

FIGO Stage I (IA, IB, IC, I NOS)

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Adnexa, NOS
- Bladder wall
- Bladder, NOS excluding mucosa (see code 7 for bladder mucosa)
- Bowell wall
- Cervix (glandular or stromal)
- Cervix uteri, NOS, but not beyond uterus
- Endocervix (glandular or stromal)
- Extension beyond uterus, within pelvis, NOS
- Fallopian tube(s)
- "Frozen pelvis" (clinically described)
- Ligament(s) (broad, ovarian, round, suspensory)
- Ovary(ies)
- Parametrium
- Parietal serosa of pelvic cavity
- Pelvic wall(s)
- Rectal wall
- Rectum, NOS excluding mucosa (see code 7 for rectal mucosa)
- Ureter
- Vagina
- Visceral peritoneum of pelvic organs (excluding serosa of corpus uteri)
- Vulva

Malignant cells in peritoneal cytology

FIGO Stage II (IIA, IIB, II NOS)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Para-aortic, NOS
 - Aortic
 - Lateral aortic/lateral lumbar
 - Periaortic
- Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral

- Uterosacral
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

FIGO Stage IIIC

- Localized tumor WITH regional lymph node involvement

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Abdominal serosa (visceral or parietal peritoneum of abdomen)
 - Abdominal structures (other, NOS)
 - Abdominal tissues (infiltration)
 - Bladder mucosa (excluding bullous edema)
 - Bone
 - Cul de sac (rectouterine pouch)
 - Intraperitoneal disease
 - Liver
 - Lung
 - Rectal mucosa (excluding bullous edema)
 - Sigmoid colon
 - Small intestine
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
 - Femoral
 - Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage III (IIIA, IIB, III NOS)

FIGO Stage IV (IVA, IVB, IV NOS)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

OVARY AND PRIMARY PERITONEAL CARCINOMA

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 8806, 8822, 8930-8931, 8933, 8950, 8960, 8980, 9000, 9050, 9052, 9060, 9070-9071, 9073, 9080, 9085, 9090-9091, 9100, 9110

C569: 8810, 8815, 8825, 8890, 8935-8936

C481-C482, C488, C569

C481 Specified parts of peritoneum (female only)

C482 Peritoneum (female only)

C488 Overlapping lesion of retroperitoneum and peritoneum (female only)

C569 Ovary

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 55 *Ovary, Fallopian Tube, and Primary Peritoneal Carcinoma*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- C481-C482, C488 and Sex: 1, 3, 5, 9 (8000-8700, 8720-8790, 8822, 8933, 8950, 8960, 8980, 9000, 9050, 9052, 9060, 9070-9071, 9073, 9080, 9085, 9090-9091, 9100, 9110-9111): *Retroperitoneum*
- C481-C482, C488 and Sex: 1, 3, 5, 9 (8806, 8930-8931) and C481-C482, C488 (8804-8805, 8991, 9020, 9044, 9231, 9581): *Soft Tissue*
- C481-C482, C488 (8710-8714, 8800-8803, 8810-8821, 8823-8921, 8932, 8934, 8940-8941, 8951-8959, 8963-8976, 8981-8990, 9010-9016, 9030-9043, 9045, 9051, 9053-9055, 9061-9065, 9072, 9081-9084, 9086, 9101-9105, 9120-9138, 9141-9230, 9240-9580, 9582): *Retroperitoneum*
- C481-C482, C488 (8935-8936): *GIST*
- C569 (8710-8714, 8800-8805, 8811-8814, 8816-8818, 8820-8821, 8823-8824, 8826-8881, 8891-8905, 8910-8921, 8932, 8934, 8940-8941, 8951-8959, 8963-8976, 8981-8992, 9010-9016, 9020, 9030-9045, 9051, 9053-9055, 9061-9065, 9072, 9081-9084, 9086, 9101-9105, 9120-9133, 9135-9138, 9141-9175, 9180-9222, 9230-9231, 9240-9368, 9370-9582): *Soft Tissue*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Ascites, NOS should be excluded as a staging element.

Note 4: Isolated tumor cells (ITCs) are defined as single tumor cells or small clusters not greater than 0.2 mm, usually detected by immunohistochemical (IHC) or molecular methods. ITCs do not usually show evidence of malignant activity (e.g., proliferation or stromal reaction).

- Lymph nodes with ITCs only are **not** counted as positive nodes for Summary Stage

Note 5: Peritoneal implants outside the pelvis must be microscopically confirmed. Peritoneal implants may also be called seeding, salting, talcum powder appearance, or studding.

Note 6: If implants are mentioned, determine whether they are in the pelvis or in the abdomen and code appropriately to regional by direct extension or to distant. If not stated, code to distant.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

- Limited to ovarian mucosa
- Preinvasive
- Serous tubal intraepithelial carcinoma (STIC) (8441/2)

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

Limited to one or both ovaries WITH capsule intact

Limited to one or both ovaries WITH or WITHOUT surgical spill

Limited to one or both ovaries WITHOUT or UNKNOWN

- Tumor on ovarian surface
- Malignant cells in ascites or peritoneal washings

Confined to ovary, NOS

Localized, NOS

Localized primary peritoneal cancer

- (Primary sites C481, C482, C488)

FIGO Stage I (IA, IB, IC1, I NOS)

2 Regional by direct extension only

Limited to one or both ovaries WITH

- Tumor on ovarian surface
- Malignant cells in ascites or peritoneal washings
- Pelvic extension, NOS (below pelvic brim)

Extension to and/or discontinuous metastasis to any of the following

- Adnexa
- Adjacent (pelvic) peritoneum
- Bladder
- Bladder serosa
- Corpus uteri
- Cul de sac (rectouterine pouch)
- Fallopian tube(s)
- Ligament(s) (broad, ovarian, round, suspensory)
- Mesosalpinx (Mesovarium)
- Parametrium
- Pelvic wall
- Rectosigmoid
- Rectum
- Sigmoid colon (including sigmoid mesentery)
- Ureter (pelvic portion)
- Uterus, NOS

FIGO Stage IC2, IC3

FIGO Stage II (IIA, IIB, II NOS)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Intrabdominal
- Para-aortic, NOS
 - Aortic
 - Lateral aortic/lateral lumbar
 - Periaortic
- Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS

- Lateral (laterosacral)
- Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
- Presacral
- Uterosacral
- Retroperitoneal, NOS
- Subdiaphragmatic (primary peritoneal carcinoma)
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

FIGO Stage IIIA1 (IIA1i, IIIA1ii, IIIA1 NOS)

- Localized tumor WITH regional lymph node involvement

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Abdominal mesentery
 - Diaphragm
 - Gallbladder
 - Intestine, large (except rectum, rectosigmoid and sigmoid colon, see code 2)
 - Kidneys
 - Liver (capsular or parenchymal involvement)
 - Omentum (infracolic, NOS)
 - Pancreas
 - Pericolic gutter
 - Peritoneum, NOS
 - Peritoneal implants beyond pelvis
 - Pleural effusion with positive cytology
 - Small intestine
 - Spleen (capsular or parenchymal involvement)
 - Stomach
 - Ureters (outside pelvis)
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
 - Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis (involvement of multiple parenchymal organs)
 - WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s) OR pleural effusion

- Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage III (IIIA, IIIA2, IIIB, IIIC, III NOS)

FIGO Stage IV (IVA, IVB, IV NOS)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

FALLOPIAN TUBE

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 8806, 8810, 8815, 8822, 8825, 8890, 8930-8931, 8933, 8935-8936, 8950, 8960, 8980, 9000, 9050, 9052, 9060, 9070-9071, 9073, 9080, 9085, 9090-9091, 9100, 9110

C570

C570 Fallopian tube

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 55 *Ovary, Fallopian Tube, and Primary Peritoneal Carcinoma*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

Note 2: See the following schemas for the listed histologies

*8710-8714, 8800-8805, 8811-8814, 8816-8818, 8820-8821, 8823-8824, 8826-8881, 8891-8905, 8910-8921, 8932, 8934, 8940-8941, 8951-8959, 8963-8976, 8981-8992, 9010-9016, 9020, 9030-9045, 9051, 9053-9055, 9061-9065, 9072, 9081-9084, 9086, 9101-9105, 9120-9133, 9135-9138, 9141-9175, 9180-9222, 9230-9231, 9240-9368, 9370-9582: *Soft Tissue*

- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Ascites, NOS should be excluded as a staging element.

Note 4: Isolated tumor cells (ITCs) are defined as single tumor cells or small clusters not greater than 0.2 mm, usually detected by immunohistochemical (IHC) or molecular methods. ITCs do not usually show evidence of malignant activity (e.g., proliferation or stromal reaction).

- Lymph nodes with ITCs only are **not** counted as positive nodes for Summary Stage

Note 5: Peritoneal implants outside the pelvis must be microscopically confirmed. Peritoneal implants may also be called seeding, salting, talcum powder appearance, or studding.

Note 6: If implants are mentioned, determine whether they are in the pelvis or in the abdomen and code appropriately to regional by direct extension or to distant. If not stated, code to distant.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

- Limited to tubal mucosa
- Preinvasive
- Serous tubal intraepithelial carcinoma (STIC)

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

Limited to one or both fallopian tubes WITHOUT or UNKNOWN

- Tumor on fallopian tube surface
- Malignant cells in ascites or peritoneal washings

Confined to fallopian tube, NOS

Localized, NOS

FIGO Stage I (IA, IB, INOS)

2 Regional by direct extension only

Limited to one or both fallopian tubes WITH

- Tumor on fallopian tube surface
- Malignant cells in ascites or peritoneal washings
- Pelvic extension, NOS (below pelvic brim)

Extension to and/or discontinuous metastasis to any of the following

- Adnexa, NOS
- Adjacent (pelvic) peritoneum
- Bladder
- Bladder serosa
- Corpus uteri
- Cul de sac (rectouterine pouch)
- Ligament(s) (broad, ovarian, round, suspensory)
- Mesosalpinx (Mesovarium)
- Ovary(ies)
- Parametrium
- Pelvic wall
- Rectosigmoid
- Rectum
- Sigmoid colon (including sigmoid mesentery)

- Ureter (pelvic portion)
- Uterus, NOS

FIGO Stage IC2, IC3

FIGO Stage II (IIA, IIB, IINOS)

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Intrabdominal
- Para-aortic, NOS
 - Aortic
 - Lateral aortic/lateral lumbar
 - Periaortic
- Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
- Retroperitoneal, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

FIGO Stage IIIA1 (IIIA1i, IIIA1ii, IIIA1 NOS)

- Localized tumor WITH regional lymph node involvement

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Abdominal mesentery
 - Diaphragm
 - Gallbladder

- Intestine, large (except rectum, rectosigmoid and sigmoid colon, see code 2)
- Kidneys
- Liver (capsular or parenchymal involvement)
- Omentum (infracolic, NOS)
- Pancreas
- Pericolic gutter
- Peritoneum, NOS
- Peritoneal implants beyond pelvis
- Pleural effusion with positive cytology
- Small intestine
- Spleen (capsular or parenchymal involvement)
- Stomach
- Ureters (outside pelvis)
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
 - Inguinal, NOS
 - Inguinofemoral (groin)
 - Node of Cloquet or Rosenmuller (highest deep inguinal)
 - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis (involvement of multiple parenchymal organs)
 - WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s) OR pleural effusion
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage III (IIIA, IIIA2, IIIB, IIIC, III NOS)

FIGO Stage IV (IVA, IVB, IV NOS)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

ADNEXA UTERINE OTHER

8000-8700, 8720-8790

C571-C574

C571 Broad ligament

C572 Round ligament

C573 Parametrium

C574 Uterine adnexa

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this schema

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Summary Stage is the only applicable staging system for this site/histology/schema.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to tissue or organ of origin

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Corpus uteri
- Fallopian tube for ligaments
- Mesosalpinx, ipsilateral
- Ovary, ipsilateral
- Peritoneum
- Uterus, NOS

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Para-aortic, NOS
 - Aortic
 - Lateral aortic/lateral lumbar
 - Periaortic
- Pelvic, NOS
 - Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric) (obturator)
 - Paracervical
 - Parametrial
 - Sacral, NOS
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
- Retroperitoneal, NOS
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Cervix uteri
 - Cul de sac (rectouterine pouch)
 - Omentum
 - Ovary, contralateral
 - Rectosigmoid
 - Sigmoid
 - Small intestine
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

GENITAL FEMALE OTHER

8000-8700, 8720-8790

C577-C579

C577 Other specified parts of female genital organs

C578 Overlapping lesion of female genital organs

C579 Female genital tract, NOS

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9138, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: Summary Stage is the only applicable staging system for this site/histology/schema.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ: noninvasive, intraepithelial

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to tissue or organ of origin

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Adjacent connective tissue
- Adjacent organ(s)/structure(s)
 - Adnexa
 - Broad ligament(s)
 - Cervix uteri
 - Corpus uteri
 - Fallopian tube(s)
 - Ovary(ies)

- Parametrium
- Round ligament(s)
- Uterus, NOS
- Vagina

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Other organ(s) of pelvis
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis

PLACENTA

8000-8700, 8720-8790, 9100-9105

C589

C589 Placenta

Note 1: The following sources were used in the development of this chapter

- SEER Extent of Disease 1988: Codes and Coding Instructions (3rd Edition, 1998) (<https://seer.cancer.gov/archive/manuals/EOD10Dig.3rd.pdf>)
- SEER Summary Staging Manual-2000: Codes and Coding Instructions (<https://seer.cancer.gov/tools/ssm/ssm2000/>)
- Collaborative Stage Data Collection System, version 02.05: <https://cancerstaging.org/cstage/Pages/default.aspx>
- Chapter 56 *Gestational Trophoblastic Neoplasms*, in the AJCC Cancer Staging Manual, Eighth Edition (2017) published by Springer International Publishing. Used with permission of the American College of Surgeons, Chicago, Illinois.

Note 2: See the following chapters for the listed histologies

- 8710-8714, 8800-8934, 8940-9091, 9110-9138, 9141-9582: *Soft Tissue*
- 8935-8936: *GIST*
- 9140: *Kaposi Sarcoma*
- 9700-9701: *Mycosis Fungoides*

Note 3: If a trophoblastic tumor is not associated with a pregnancy and arises in another site, such as ovary, use the primary site code and the appropriate Summary Stage chapter.

SUMMARY STAGE

0 In situ, intraepithelial, noninvasive

1 Localized only (localized, NOS)

- Confined to placenta

FIGO Stage I

2 Regional by direct extension only

- Adjacent connective tissue, NOS
- Cervix
- Corpus uteri
- Other genital structure(s) by DIRECT EXTENSION or NOS

- Broad ligament
- Fallopian tube(s)
- Genital structure(s), NOS
- Ovary(ies)
- Vagina
- Uterus, NOS

FIGO Stage II

3 Regional lymph node(s) involved only

- Aortic, NOS
 - Lateral (lumbar)
 - Para-aortic
 - Peri-aortic
- Iliac, NOS
 - Common
 - External
 - Internal (hypogastric), NOS
 - Obturator
- Parametrial
- Pelvic, NOS
- Sacral
 - Lateral (laterosacral)
 - Middle (promontorial) (Gerota's node)
 - Presacral
 - Uterosacral
- Regional lymph node(s), NOS
 - Lymph node(s), NOS

4 Regional by BOTH direct extension AND regional lymph node(s) involved

- Codes (2) + (3)

7 Distant site(s)/lymph node(s) involved

- Distant site(s) (including further contiguous extension)
 - Other genital structure(s) by METASTASIS
 - Broad ligament
 - Cervix uteri
 - Corpus uteri
 - Fallopian tube(s)
 - Genital structure(s), NOS

- Ovary(ies)
- Uterus, NOS
- Vagina
- Distant lymph node(s), NOS
 - Superficial inguinal (femoral)
- Distant metastasis, NOS
 - Carcinomatosis
 - Distant metastasis WITH or WITHOUT distant lymph node(s)

FIGO Stage III, IV

9 Unknown if extension or metastasis