

**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 1. Weighted prevalence estimates of lifetime (“ever”) mental disorders among children aged 3–17 years, by state, National Survey of Children’s Health (NSCH), 2016–2019, and major depressive episode among children aged 12–17 years, National Survey of Drug Use and Health (NSDUH), 2018–2019**

Surveillance system	Ever ADHD NSCH 2016–2019	Ever Behavioral or Conduct Problems NSCH 2016–2019	Ever Depression NSCH 2016–2019	Ever Anxiety Problems NSCH 2016–2019	Ever ASD NSCH 2016–2019	Ever Major Depressive Episode NSDUH 2018–2019
Ages	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	12–17
Sample size	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	33,678
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)
State						
Alabama	12.7 (10.7–14.8)	11.6 (9.7–13.9)	3.6 (2.7–4.7)	8.5 (6.9–10.4)	3.1 (2.2–4.3)	20.2 (15.9–25.4)
Alaska	8.6 (7.0–10.4)	11.7 (9.8–13.8)	5.5 (4.2–7.1)	9.6 (8.0–11.4)	2.3 (1.6–3.2)	26.1 (21.2–31.6)
Arizona	8.2 (6.8–10.0)	10.2 (8.5–12.2)	4.3 (3.2–5.6)	9.2 (7.6–11.1)	3.3 (2.4–4.5)	23.2 (19.0–28.0)
Arkansas	12.8 (11.0–14.9)	11.1 (9.2–13.2)	5.3 (4.1–6.8)	10.7 (9.0–12.8)	2.4 (1.8–3.4)	23.0 (18.6–28.0)
California	6.1 (4.9–7.7)	6.4 (5.1–8.0)	3.1 (2.3–4.3)	6.3 (5.1–7.8)	3.7 (2.5–5.4)	20.8 (18.7–23.1)
Colorado	8.9 (7.3–10.8)	7.0 (5.7–8.6)	5.6 (4.4–7.1)	9.4 (7.9–11.2)	2.3 (1.7–3.3)	18.2 (13.8–23.7)
Connecticut	11.6 (9.8–13.7)	10.9 (9.1–13.0)	4.0 (3.0–5.4)	11.8 (10.0–13.8)	3.9 (2.8–5.4)	19.8 (15.1–25.5)
Delaware	12.1 (10.4–14.1)	10.6 (8.9–12.6)	5.0 (3.8–6.5)	10.7 (9.1–12.6)	4.5 (3.3–6.2)	21.6 (17.8–26.0)
District of Columbia	9.8 (7.8–12.2)	10.6 (8.6–13.0)	5.4 (3.9–7.4)	7.5 (5.8–9.8)	2.5 (1.6–4.0)	13.1 (10.1–16.9)
Florida	9.5 (7.9–11.4)	9.6 (8.0–11.5)	3.7 (2.7–4.9)	8.5 (7.0–10.3)	2.8 (2.1–3.7)	18.7 (16.7–20.8)
Georgia	12.7 (11.0–14.6)	10.3 (8.6–12.3)	3.5 (2.7–4.6)	9.0 (7.6–10.7)	3.4 (2.4–4.7)	20.2 (17.3–23.5)
Hawaii	6.6 (5.3–8.1)	6.9 (5.6–8.6)	1.8 (1.3–2.5)	5.1 (3.9–6.5)	2.1 (1.5–3.0)	16.9 (14.0–20.3)
Idaho	8.6 (7.2–10.2)	10.2 (8.5–12.2)	6.2 (5.0–7.7)	11.5 (9.8–13.5)	2.4 (1.8–3.3)	24.5 (20.2–29.5)
Illinois	9.3 (7.7–11.1)	8.4 (6.8–10.2)	5.5 (4.3–7.0)	11.8 (10.0–13.8)	3.3 (2.3–4.6)	21.2 (18.4–24.4)
Indiana	11.6 (9.9–13.4)	10.3 (8.6–12.2)	5.1 (3.9–6.7)	11.5 (9.8–13.4)	3.5 (2.6–4.7)	25.3 (21.2–29.8)
Iowa	10.5 (8.9–12.3)	10.8 (9.2–12.8)	6.3 (5.1–7.8)	11.3 (9.7–13.2)	2.6 (1.9–3.5)	23.5 (19.8–27.7)
Kansas	10.7 (9.1–12.6)	9.3 (7.7–11.3)	6.6 (5.3–8.3)	10.8 (9.0–12.9)	1.9 (1.2–3.2)	22.4 (18.1–27.4)
Kentucky	13.2 (11.4–15.4)	12.4 (10.5–14.6)	5.3 (4.1–6.9)	11.6 (9.8–13.6)	2.5 (1.9–3.4)	22.0 (17.1–27.9)
Louisiana	16.3 (14.2–18.6)	13.1 (11.0–15.5)	4.6 (3.6–5.8)	9.1 (7.6–11.0)	2.2 (1.7–3.0)	19.6 (15.8–24.1)
Maine	12.1 (10.4–13.9)	11.1 (9.5–12.9)	6.7 (5.5–8.1)	17.3 (15.2–19.6)	4.0 (3.1–5.2)	23.6 (19.7–27.9)
Maryland	10.6 (9.0–12.5)	8.6 (7.1–10.3)	4.0 (3.1–5.2)	10.0 (8.4–11.9)	3.1 (2.2–4.4)	22.7 (17.9–28.3)
Massachusetts	10.7 (9.0–12.6)	9.8 (8.1–11.8)	4.9 (3.8–6.4)	12.6 (10.8–14.6)	4.3 (3.1–5.8)	20.4 (16.6–24.7)
Michigan	10.6 (8.8–12.7)	8.5 (7.0–10.3)	5.7 (4.5–7.2)	10.6 (8.9–12.4)	2.9 (1.9–4.3)	24.2 (21.5–27.2)
Minnesota	8.7 (7.3–10.5)	9.3 (7.6–11.4)	5.0 (3.9–6.5)	11.4 (9.8–13.2)	2.9 (2.1–4.0)	24.7 (20.9–29.0)
Mississippi	15.8 (13.7–18.1)	12.7 (10.7–15.0)	5.0 (3.8–6.6)	8.8 (7.2–10.8)	2.7 (1.8–3.9)	18.9 (14.9–23.8)
Missouri	10.9 (9.3–12.8)	9.7 (8.1–11.6)	5.4 (4.2–7.0)	9.7 (8.2–11.5)	2.5 (1.8–3.4)	21.0 (17.6–24.9)
Montana	10.0 (8.2–12.2)	10.4 (8.7–12.5)	8.1 (6.6–9.9)	12.5 (10.7–14.6)	3.0 (2.0–4.6)	19.9 (16.4–23.8)
Nebraska	7.5 (6.0–9.3)	8.8 (7.0–11.0)	4.7 (3.5–6.4)	9.4 (7.6–11.6)	2.6 (1.7–4.1)	21.4 (18.1–25.1)
Nevada	6.3 (5.1–7.8)	8.0 (6.5–9.9)	3.9 (2.9–5.1)	7.9 (6.3–9.8)	2.9 (2.1–4.0)	25.9 (21.3–31.1)
New Hampshire	11.9 (10.3–13.7)	10.5 (8.8–12.5)	5.2 (4.1–6.6)	14.9 (13.1–16.9)	3.6 (2.7–4.8)	22.9 (18.7–27.7)
New Jersey	7.9 (6.5–9.5)	6.5 (5.3–8.0)	3.1 (2.4–4.1)	7.5 (6.2–9.1)	3.7 (2.8–5.0)	16.4 (13.6–19.5)
New Mexico	8.4 (6.9–10.3)	9.7 (8.1–11.7)	6.4 (5.0–8.1)	10.2 (8.6–12.1)	2.2 (1.5–3.3)	25.7 (21.1–30.9)
New York	7.2 (5.8–8.8)	6.8 (5.5–8.3)	3.4 (2.5–4.7)	9.5 (7.8–11.5)	2.7 (2.0–3.8)	18.5 (16.2–21.2)
North Carolina	12.1 (10.3–14.2)	10.2 (8.5–12.2)	4.1 (3.1–5.5)	9.1 (7.6–10.9)	2.5 (1.9–3.3)	24.8 (20.7–29.6)
North Dakota	9.0 (7.5–10.7)	8.0 (6.6–9.7)	7.1 (5.6–8.9)	12.7 (10.8–14.8)	1.5 (1.1–2.1)	20.2 (15.7–25.6)
Ohio	11.6 (9.9–13.7)	9.9 (8.1–11.9)	3.8 (3.0–4.8)	9.6 (8.2–11.3)	2.6 (1.9–3.7)	20.4 (18.1–22.9)
Oklahoma	11.7 (9.9–13.7)	9.8 (8.3–11.6)	6.2 (5.0–7.6)	10.5 (9.0–12.3)	3.1 (2.2–4.3)	22.1 (17.4–27.5)
Oregon	9.1 (7.5–11.1)	9.1 (7.4–11.2)	6.0 (4.8–7.5)	12.1 (10.3–14.2)	3.2 (2.3–4.5)	28.0 (23.8–32.6)
Pennsylvania	9.1 (7.6–10.9)	8.2 (6.8–9.8)	4.8 (3.7–6.3)	9.0 (7.6–10.6)	3.8 (2.8–5.1)	16.6 (14.4–19.0)
Rhode Island	11.3 (9.6–13.3)	10.4 (8.7–12.5)	4.9 (3.9–6.2)	13.0 (11.2–15.0)	3.1 (2.2–4.2)	18.3 (14.0–23.6)
South Carolina	12.7 (11.0–14.6)	9.7 (7.9–11.8)	3.3 (2.4–4.5)	8.3 (6.8–10.0)	2.3 (1.6–3.2)	17.1 (13.4–21.6)
South Dakota	7.5 (6.2–9.1)	7.9 (6.5–9.7)	4.9 (3.8–6.3)	8.0 (6.5–9.7)	2.1 (1.4–3.3)	19.4 (15.5–24.0)
Tennessee	12.5 (10.6–14.6)	10.5 (8.8–12.6)	4.9 (3.6–6.5)	10.2 (8.6–12.0)	3.1 (2.2–4.2)	18.2 (14.4–22.7)
Texas	10.1 (8.4–12.0)	8.7 (7.1–10.6)	5.0 (3.8–6.5)	8.1 (6.6–10.0)	2.8 (1.9–4.2)	19.8 (17.5–22.4)
Utah	10.0 (8.3–12.0)	10.5 (8.8–12.6)	4.8 (3.8–5.9)	11.2 (9.8–12.9)	2.5 (1.8–3.4)	25.0 (20.4–30.2)
Vermont	10.6 (8.7–12.8)	10.1 (8.5–12.0)	5.7 (4.6–7.1)	13.8 (11.9–15.9)	2.2 (1.6–3.2)	22.2 (17.9–27.2)
Virginia	10.8 (9.2–12.7)	8.1 (6.7–9.7)	3.8 (3.0–4.9)	10.6 (9.0–12.4)	4.0 (2.9–5.4)	24.0 (20.2–28.4)
Washington	8.3 (7.0–9.9)	9.0 (7.4–10.9)	4.4 (3.4–5.8)	12.0 (10.2–14.0)	2.3 (1.6–3.3)	24.2 (20.0–29.0)

	Ever ADHD	Ever Behavioral or Conduct Problems	Ever Depression	Ever Anxiety Problems	Ever ASD	Ever Major Depressive Episode
Surveillance system	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019
Ages	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	12–17
Sample size	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	33,678
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)
State						
West Virginia	14.6 (12.6–16.8)	12.1 (10.3–14.2)	7.6 (6.0–9.5)	13.3 (11.5–15.4)	2.9 (2.1–3.9)	22.6 (18.8–26.8)
Wisconsin	9.5 (7.9–11.4)	8.6 (7.1–10.5)	5.4 (4.3–6.9)	10.5 (9.0–12.2)	3.6 (2.5–5.1)	21.0 (17.4–25.2)
Wyoming	8.7 (7.3–10.4)	11.5 (9.7–13.6)	7.4 (5.9–9.1)	10.1 (8.6–11.9)	2.8 (2.0–3.9)	25.1 (20.5–30.3)

**Abbreviations:** ADHD = attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder; ASD = autism spectrum disorder; CI = confidence interval; NSCH = National Survey of Children’s Health; NSDUH = National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 2. Weighted prevalence estimates of current mental disorders among children aged 3–17 years and unweighted rates of suicide among children aged 10–19 years, by state, National Survey of Children’s Health (NSCH), 2016–2018, National Survey of Drug Use and Health (NSDUH), 2018–2019, and National Vital Statistics System (NVSS), 2018–2019**

	Current ADHD	Current Behavioral or Conduct Problems	Current Depression	Current Anxiety Problems	Current ASD	Past year major depressive episode (self-report)	Past year substance use disorder*	Past year alcohol use disorder	Past year illicit drug use disorder	Suicide
Surveillance system	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NVSS 2018–2019
Ages, yrs	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	12–17	12–17	12–17	12–17	10–19
Sample size	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	33,678	33,678	33,678	33,678	
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 (CI)
State										
Alabama	12.2 (10.3–14.3)	9.1 (7.3–11.3)	2.7 (2.0–3.6)	7.2 (5.7–9.0)	3.0 (2.1–4.2)	14.7 (11.4–18.8)	2.1 (0.8–5.2)	1.2 (0.3–4.8)	1.3 (0.5–3.3)	7.7 (6.2–9.4)
Alaska	8.1 (6.6–9.9)	8.8 (7.2–10.7)	4.0 (3.0–5.5)	8.0 (6.6–9.8)	2.1 (1.5–3.0)	18.2 (14.7–22.4)	4.4 (2.7–7.0)	1.9 (1.0–3.5)	3.7 (2.1–6.3)	27.3 (20.4–35.9)
Arizona	7.7 (6.3–9.4)	8.3 (6.7–10.2)	3.6 (2.6–4.9)	8.0 (6.5–9.8)	3.1 (2.2–4.3)	18.2 (14.4–22.7)	4.8 (2.5–9.1)	2.3 (0.8–6.2)	3.1 (1.7–5.4)	8.6 (7.3–9.9)
Arkansas	10.6 (9.0–12.3)	8.8 (7.3–10.6)	4.4 (3.3–5.8)	8.8 (7.4–10.4)	2.4 (1.7–3.3)	17.2 (13.5–21.8)	3.9 (2.4–6.1)	1.4 (0.7–2.9)	3.1 (1.8–5.2)	7.9 (6.1–10.1)
California	5.3 (4.1–6.7)	4.1 (3.1–5.5)	2.1 (1.4–3.1)	4.9 (3.9–6.2)	3.4 (2.3–5.1)	14.8 (13.0–16.8)	4.3 (3.4–5.4)	1.7 (1.1–2.5)	3.5 (2.7–4.6)	3.8 (3.4–4.2)
Colorado	7.7 (6.3–9.5)	4.8 (3.8–6.1)	4.4 (3.4–5.9)	7.4 (6.1–9.0)	2.3 (1.6–3.2)	12.4 (9.5–16.0)	5.7 (3.6–9.1)	1.1 (0.4–2.6)	5.1 (3.1–8.3)	13.5 (11.6–15.4)
Connecticut	10.7 (9.0–12.7)	8.8 (7.1–10.9)	3.3 (2.3–4.6)	9.9 (8.2–11.9)	3.7 (2.6–5.2)	14.3 (10.2–19.7)	2.4 (1.3–4.5)	1.4 (0.6–3.6)	1.4 (0.6–3.1)	4.2 (2.9–5.7)
Delaware	11.1 (9.5–13.0)	8.4 (6.8–10.3)	4.4 (3.2–5.9)	8.7 (7.2–10.4)	4.1 (2.9–5.7)	16.4 (13.2–20.2)	3.8 (2.4–6.1)	0.9 (0.3–2.3)	3.6 (2.2–6.0)	---†
District of Columbia	9.1 (7.2–11.5)	8.7 (6.8–11.1)	4.3 (3.0–6.3)	6.3 (4.7–8.5)	2.2 (1.3–3.6)	9.8 (7.5–12.7)	6.1 (4.2–8.7)	1.2 (0.7–2.3)	5.3 (3.4–8.0)	---†
Florida	8.9 (7.4–10.8)	7.4 (6.0–9.1)	2.8 (2.0–4.0)	7.3 (5.9–9.0)	2.5 (1.8–3.3)	12.6 (11.1–14.3)	3.8 (2.9–4.9)	1.1 (0.7–1.7)	3.2 (2.4–4.2)	5.6 (4.9–6.2)
Georgia	11.3 (9.7–13.1)	8.0 (6.5–9.7)	2.7 (1.9–3.6)	7.9 (6.6–9.5)	3.2 (2.2–4.5)	13.5 (10.7–16.7)	3.6 (2.4–5.3)	1.6 (1.0–2.6)	2.5 (1.5–4.1)	6.3 (5.4–7.2)
Hawaii	5.8 (4.6–7.3)	5.2 (4.1–6.6)	1.4 (0.9–2.1)	3.8 (2.8–5.1)	1.8 (1.2–2.5)	12.0 (9.3–15.3)	3.7 (2.1–6.2)	2.4 (1.3–4.5)	2.0 (1.1–3.6)	6.6 (4.1–10.1)
Idaho	8.0 (6.7–9.6)	8.6 (7.0–10.5)	4.9 (3.9–6.2)	10.5 (8.8–12.5)	2.2 (1.6–3.0)	18.0 (13.9–23.0)	4.1 (2.3–7.1)	1.0 (0.4–2.6)	3.6 (1.9–6.6)	12.9 (10.0–16.4)
Illinois	8.4 (6.9–10.2)	6.6 (5.3–8.3)	4.3 (3.2–5.7)	9.8 (8.2–11.6)	3.2 (2.2–4.5)	15.5 (13.2–18.2)	5.1 (3.7–7.0)	1.1 (0.6–1.9)	4.5 (3.2–6.4)	4.9 (4.2–5.7)
Indiana	10.2 (8.7–11.9)	8.9 (7.3–10.9)	4.1 (2.9–5.7)	10.2 (8.6–12.1)	3.0 (2.3–4.1)	18.1 (14.9–21.7)	4.8 (3.2–7.2)	1.6 (0.7–3.4)	4.1 (2.6–6.3)	7.3 (6.1–8.5)
Iowa	9.8 (8.3–11.6)	9.0 (7.4–10.9)	5.5 (4.3–7.0)	9.7 (8.2–11.5)	2.5 (1.8–3.5)	17.8 (13.9–22.5)	7.1 (4.5–10.8)	3.6 (1.9–7.0)	3.7 (2.1–6.5)	8.1 (6.3–10.2)
Kansas	9.8 (8.2–11.7)	7.8 (6.2–9.7)	5.2 (4.0–6.8)	9.6 (7.9–11.6)	1.9 (1.1–3.1)	17.2 (13.5–21.8)	3.6 (1.8–7.1)	2.6 (1.2–5.4)	2.0 (0.8–4.8)	11.9 (9.6–14.5)
Kentucky	12.0 (10.3–14.1)	10.9 (9.0–13.0)	4.7 (3.5–6.2)	10.5 (8.8–12.5)	2.5 (1.9–3.4)	15.1 (11.7–19.4)	4.1 (2.6–6.3)	1.4 (0.7–2.5)	3.3 (1.9–5.5)	7.6 (6.1–9.4)
Louisiana	14.0 (12.2–16.1)	10.2 (8.4–12.2)	3.7 (2.9–4.9)	7.8 (6.3–9.6)	2.2 (1.6–3.0)	14.2 (11.7–17.0)	2.2 (1.2–4.1)	1.4 (0.5–3.3)	1.1 (0.5–2.3)	6.8 (5.4–8.5)
Maine	11.1 (9.6–12.9)	9.4 (7.9–11.1)	4.8 (3.9–6.0)	14.7 (12.8–16.9)	3.6 (2.7–4.6)	15.7 (12.7–19.3)	4.5 (3.0–6.8)	3.4 (2.0–5.5)	3.5 (2.1–5.7)	9.3 (6.2–13.5)
Maryland	9.9 (8.4–11.8)	7.4 (6.0–9.1)	3.1 (2.3–4.1)	8.3 (6.8–10.0)	2.8 (1.9–4.1)	16.3 (12.2–21.4)	4.6 (2.8–7.4)	1.6 (0.8–3.4)	4.0 (2.4–6.6)	4.7 (3.7–6.0)
Massachusetts	10.2 (8.6–12.1)	8.1 (6.5–10.0)	3.9 (2.9–5.2)	11.3 (9.6–13.2)	4.0 (2.9–5.6)	16.5 (13.0–20.7)	4.3 (2.7–6.9)	1.3 (0.6–3.2)	3.7 (2.2–5.9)	2.8 (2.1–3.7)
Michigan	9.7 (8.0–11.8)	7.1 (5.6–8.8)	4.7 (3.5–6.1)	8.6 (7.1–10.3)	2.9 (1.9–4.3)	17.2 (14.7–20.0)	3.9 (2.9–5.3)	1.4 (0.9–2.3)	3.1 (2.2–4.3)	8.2 (7.1–9.3)
Minnesota	8.0 (6.6–9.7)	7.9 (6.3–9.7)	3.9 (3.0–5.1)	10.2 (8.7–11.9)	2.8 (2.1–3.9)	16.6 (13.2–20.7)	5.0 (3.0–8.4)	1.3 (0.4–3.8)	4.2 (2.4–7.1)	7.5 (6.1–8.9)
Mississippi	14.4 (12.4–16.7)	10.6 (8.8–12.8)	3.9 (2.8–5.3)	6.5 (5.2–8.0)	2.5 (1.7–3.8)	11.6 (8.3–16.1)	3.1 (1.8–5.3)	2.0 (0.9–4.3)	1.9 (1.0–3.4)	7.4 (5.7–9.5)
Missouri	10.3 (8.7–12.1)	8.0 (6.5–9.8)	3.9 (2.9–5.3)	8.5 (7.1–10.1)	2.4 (1.7–3.3)	15.0 (11.9–18.8)	4.6 (2.8–7.2)	2.5 (1.3–4.6)	3.9 (2.4–6.3)	9.9 (8.3–11.5)
Montana	9.1 (7.3–11.1)	8.7 (7.0–10.7)	6.6 (5.2–8.3)	11.0 (9.2–13.0)	2.4 (1.6–3.8)	14.1 (11.1–17.7)	6.8 (4.7–9.7)	3.9 (2.3–6.7)	4.7 (3.2–6.9)	18.2 (13.3–24.2)
Nebraska	6.8 (5.4–8.6)	6.8 (5.3–8.7)	4.3 (3.1–6.0)	7.6 (6.0–9.6)	2.6 (1.7–4.1)	14.9 (11.3–19.4)	3.5 (2.0–5.9)	1.9 (1.0–3.8)	2.3 (1.2–4.3)	7.3 (5.2–10.0)
Nevada	5.7 (4.6–7.2)	6.2 (4.9–7.8)	2.7 (1.8–3.9)	6.9 (5.4–8.6)	2.9 (2.1–4.0)	19.0 (15.1–23.5)	7.0 (5.0–9.6)	2.3 (1.1–4.8)	5.8 (4.0–8.3)	9.1 (7.1–11.5)
New Hampshire	11.2 (9.7–13.0)	8.5 (6.9–10.4)	4.2 (3.2–5.6)	13.1 (11.4–15.0)	3.1 (2.2–4.2)	16.2 (13.1–19.8)	4.7 (2.8–7.8)	2.3 (1.1–4.9)	3.2 (1.8–5.7)	8.1 (5.3–11.9)
New Jersey	6.8 (5.5–8.4)	5.2 (4.0–6.6)	2.3 (1.6–3.1)	6.0 (4.8–7.5)	3.4 (2.5–4.6)	11.0 (8.6–14.1)	3.0 (1.9–4.8)	1.4 (0.6–3.1)	1.8 (1.0–3.4)	3.2 (2.5–4.0)
New Mexico	7.5 (6.1–9.3)	7.7 (6.2–9.5)	4.6 (3.5–6.0)	8.4 (6.9–10.1)	2.2 (1.4–3.3)	19.9 (15.5–25.1)	5.6 (3.7–8.6)	1.3 (0.6–2.9)	5.2 (3.3–8.0)	14.0 (11.1–17.5)
New York	6.0 (4.9–7.5)	4.4 (3.5–5.6)	2.6 (1.8–3.9)	7.0 (5.7–8.7)	2.6 (1.8–3.6)	12.9 (11.0–15.1)	3.9 (3.0–5.2)	1.6 (1.1–2.5)	2.8 (2.0–4.0)	3.9 (3.3–4.4)
North Carolina	11.4 (9.6–13.5)	7.8 (6.3–9.6)	3.6 (2.6–4.9)	7.2 (5.9–8.7)	2.4 (1.8–3.2)	18.8 (15.3–22.9)	3.3 (2.1–5.3)	1.2 (0.5–2.8)	3.0 (1.9–4.8)	5.8 (4.9–6.7)
North Dakota	8.3 (6.9–10.1)	6.4 (5.1–8.0)	5.6 (4.3–7.3)	10.2 (8.5–12.2)	1.3 (0.9–1.8)	13.8 (10.2–18.3)	5.6 (3.5–9.0)	4.3 (2.3–7.7)	1.9 (1.0–3.6)	13.6 (8.9–20.0)
Ohio	10.4 (8.8–12.3)	8.1 (6.5–10.0)	3.2 (2.4–4.1)	7.8 (6.6–9.2)	2.6 (1.8–3.7)	14.2 (12.1–16.5)	4.4 (3.3–5.9)	1.6 (1.0–2.6)	3.6 (2.6–5.0)	8.4 (7.3–9.4)
Oklahoma	10.8 (9.0–12.8)	8.0 (6.6–9.7)	5.1 (4.0–6.5)	8.9 (7.5–10.5)	3.0 (2.1–4.1)	17.6 (13.4–22.7)	3.4 (2.1–5.5)	1.4 (0.6–3.2)	2.2 (1.3–3.5)	11.0 (9.0–13.0)
Oregon	8.7 (7.1–10.7)	7.4 (5.9–9.3)	4.6 (3.6–5.9)	9.7 (8.1–11.6)	3.1 (2.2–4.4)	19.9 (16.3–24.1)	7.3 (5.0–10.6)	3.8 (2.3–6.2)	5.5 (3.5–8.5)	10.3 (8.3–12.3)
Pennsylvania	8.0 (6.6–9.6)	6.8 (5.6–8.3)	3.6 (2.7–4.7)	7.8 (6.5–9.3)	3.5 (2.5–4.8)	11.7 (10.0–13.7)	3.5 (2.4–4.9)	1.8 (1.1–2.9)	2.9 (1.9–4.2)	6.3 (5.4–7.1)
Rhode Island	10.6 (8.9–12.4)	7.8 (6.3–9.7)	3.7 (2.8–4.8)	10.4 (8.8–12.1)	2.6 (1.9–3.7)	12.9 (9.3–17.5)	2.9 (1.6–5.4)	1.4 (0.5–4.0)	2.5 (1.2–4.9)	---†
South Carolina	11.1 (9.5–12.9)	8.2 (6.6–10.2)	2.3 (1.7–3.1)	6.9 (5.7–8.3)	2.2 (1.6–3.2)	13.6 (10.4–17.5)	4.4 (2.7–7.0)	1.0 (0.4–2.6)	3.5 (1.9–6.4)	8.4 (6.8–9.9)
South Dakota	6.7 (5.5–8.2)	5.8 (4.5–7.3)	3.8 (2.9–5.0)	5.7 (5.0–9.0)	1.9 (1.2–3.0)	15.3 (12.0–19.2)	5.1 (3.3–7.8)	2.5 (1.4–4.5)	3.5 (2.0–6.1)	22.8 (17.1–29.7)
Tennessee	10.4 (8.7–12.2)	7.9 (6.4–9.7)	3.9 (2.8–5.5)	8.4 (7.0–10.1)	2.7 (1.9–3.7)	12.2 (9.6–15.5)	4.2 (2.7–6.3)	1.8 (1.0–3.3)	2.9 (1.7–4.8)	6.7 (5.5–7.9)
Texas	8.8 (7.3–10.6)	6.8 (5.4–8.6)	3.3 (2.5–4.5)	6.5 (5.2–8.0)	2.7 (1.8–4.1)	14.5 (12.4–16.8)	3.0 (2.1–4.4)	1.2 (0.7–2.0)	2.4 (1.6–3.7)	7.3 (6.7–7.9)

	Current ADHD	Current Behavioral or Conduct Problems	Current Depression	Current Anxiety Problems	Current ASD	Past year major depressive episode (self-report)	Past year substance use disorder*	Past year alcohol use disorder	Past year illicit drug use disorder	Suicide
Surveillance system	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019	NVSS 2018–2019
Ages, yrs	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	3–17	12–17	12–17	12–17	12–17	10–19
Sample size	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	114,476	33,678	33,678	33,678	33,678	
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	Rate per 100,000 (CI)
State										
Utah	9.3 (7.6–11.3)	8.6 (7.1–10.5)	3.8 (3.0–4.9)	9.9 (8.5–11.4)	2.3 (1.7–3.2)	18.6 (14.5–23.6)	4.1 (2.4–7.0)	1.8 (0.8–3.9)	2.9 (1.6–5.3)	13.5 (11.3–15.7)
Vermont	9.1 (7.4–11.2)	7.6 (6.2–9.2)	4.9 (3.8–6.2)	12.0 (10.2–14.0)	2.1 (1.5–3.0)	17.3 (13.5–21.9)	6.9 (4.6–10.1)	4.7 (2.8–7.7)	6.0 (4.0–9.0)	--- <sup>†</sup>
Virginia	9.2 (7.7–10.9)	6.1 (5.0–7.5)	3.1 (2.3–4.2)	8.2 (6.9–9.7)	3.7 (2.7–5.0)	17.1 (13.9–20.8)	4.4 (3.0–6.5)	1.4 (0.8–2.6)	4.0 (2.6–6.1)	7.3 (6.2–8.5)
Washington	7.1 (5.9–8.5)	6.9 (5.5–8.6)	3.7 (2.7–5.0)	10.4 (8.7–12.3)	2.0 (1.4–2.9)	19.6 (15.6–24.3)	4.8 (2.9–7.8)	3.4 (1.8–6.4)	2.4 (1.2–4.8)	8.7 (7.3–10.0)
West Virginia	12.9 (11.1–15.1)	9.5 (7.9–11.3)	5.6 (4.3–7.2)	11.4 (9.7–13.3)	2.7 (1.9–3.7)	17.1 (13.7–21.2)	4.8 (2.9–7.8)	2.4 (1.1–5.2)	3.0 (1.7–5.2)	10.2 (7.4–13.8)
Wisconsin	8.3 (6.8–10.1)	7.2 (5.7–9.0)	4.5 (3.5–5.8)	9.3 (7.9–10.9)	3.4 (2.3–4.9)	15.9 (12.3–20.3)	3.6 (2.5–5.0)	2.0 (1.1–3.5)	2.1 (1.4–3.2)	7.7 (6.3–9.1)
Wyoming	8.0 (6.6–9.7)	8.9 (7.3–10.7)	5.2 (4.0–6.6)	8.5 (7.1–10.1)	2.5 (1.8–3.6)	19.0 (14.9–23.9)	6.0 (3.9–9.2)	4.1 (2.4–6.8)	3.3 (1.8–5.8)	17.2 (11.2–25.2)

**Abbreviations:** ADHD = attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder; ASD = autism spectrum disorder; CI = confidence interval; NSCH = National Survey of Children’s Health; NSDUH = National Survey on Drug Use and Health; NVSS = National Vital Statistics System.

\* Includes either past year alcohol use disorder and/or past year illicit drug use disorder

<sup>†</sup> Rates based on cell sizes <20 have been suppressed for reasons of statistical reliability and confidentiality.

**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 3. Weighted prevalence estimates of past year mental health treatment among children aged 3–17 years, by state, National Survey of Children's Health (NSCH), 2016–2019, and among children aged 12–17 years, National Survey of Drug Use and Health (NSDUH), 2018–2019**

	Mental Health Treatment or Counseling*	Medication for Emotions, Concentration, Behavior†	Mental Health Services <sup>§</sup>
Surveillance system	NSCH 2016–2019	NSCH 2016–2019	NSDUH 2018–2019
Ages, yrs	3–17	3–17	12–17
Sample size	114,476	114,476	33,678
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)
<b>State</b>			
Alabama	10.1 (8.4–12.2)	10.7 (8.9–12.7)	23.6 (19.3–28.4)
Alaska	11.3 (9.5–13.3)	7.4 (5.9–9.2)	24.6 (20.9–28.8)
Arizona	10.1 (8.5–12.0)	7.1 (5.8–8.7)	23.9 (18.5–30.2)
Arkansas	10.0 (8.6–11.7)	9.9 (8.5–11.6)	23.6 (19.7–28.2)
California	7.6 (6.3–9.3)	3.7 (2.8–4.9)	24.5 (22.5–26.7)
Colorado	11.3 (9.7–13.1)	6.5 (5.3–8.0)	35.9 (30.8–41.3)
Connecticut	13.9 (12.0–16.1)	7.8 (6.4–9.5)	31.4 (26.7–36.5)
Delaware	13.0 (11.1–15.2)	10.9 (9.2–12.9)	27.8 (23.1–33.0)
District of Columbia	13.5 (11.1–16.3)	5.6 (4.2–7.5)	35.1 (31.4–39.0)
Florida	9.7 (8.1–11.5)	7.3 (6.0–8.9)	21.6 (19.6–23.7)
Georgia	9.2 (7.8–10.8)	9.7 (8.2–11.4)	26.0 (22.5–29.8)
Hawaii	7.6 (6.3–9.2)	4.2 (3.2–5.5)	23.1 (19.2–27.5)
Idaho	12.5 (10.8–14.6)	7.7 (6.4–9.2)	27.3 (23.5–31.5)
Illinois	12.4 (10.6–14.4)	8.4 (7.0–10.2)	30.2 (27.2–33.2)
Indiana	11.2 (9.5–13.1)	10.7 (9.2–12.5)	25.8 (22.4–29.6)
Iowa	13.3 (11.5–15.3)	11.0 (9.3–12.9)	29.9 (24.9–35.4)
Kansas	12.5 (10.5–14.7)	8.3 (6.9–9.9)	26.7 (22.7–31.1)
Kentucky	11.4 (9.7–13.4)	12.0 (10.2–14.0)	30.3 (25.1–36.0)
Louisiana	9.5 (7.9–11.3)	12.4 (10.5–14.5)	28.0 (24.0–32.3)
Maine	14.6 (12.8–16.7)	10.0 (8.5–11.7)	35.0 (30.5–39.7)
Maryland	11.1 (9.4–13.2)	8.6 (7.2–10.3)	32.1 (27.7–36.8)
Massachusetts	12.5 (10.8–14.5)	7.9 (6.6–9.5)	31.3 (26.9–36.0)
Michigan	12.4 (10.6–14.5)	9.5 (7.8–11.5)	27.3 (24.7–30.0)
Minnesota	12.3 (10.6–14.3)	8.2 (6.8–9.9)	24.4 (20.3–29.0)
Mississippi	9.9 (8.2–12.0)	11.8 (10.0–13.8)	18.5 (14.4–23.5)
Missouri	11.0 (9.3–12.9)	9.6 (8.0–11.5)	33.1 (27.6–39.0)
Montana	15.6 (13.4–18.0)	10.8 (8.9–13.1)	29.6 (25.6–33.9)
Nebraska	10.3 (8.5–12.3)	9.1 (7.3–11.3)	25.9 (22.4–29.8)
Nevada	6.5 (5.3–8.0)	3.7 (2.9–4.8)	26.7 (22.3–31.6)
New Hampshire	13.4 (11.7–15.4)	10.7 (9.1–12.5)	26.3 (21.4–31.8)
New Jersey	7.9 (6.7–9.3)	5.0 (4.0–6.2)	24.6 (21.5–27.9)
New Mexico	11.2 (9.5–13.1)	6.9 (5.5–8.6)	31.1 (26.1–36.7)
New York	9.4 (7.9–11.2)	5.7 (4.6–7.1)	26.5 (23.9–29.3)
North Carolina	10.3 (8.5–12.3)	9.4 (7.9–11.2)	30.8 (26.8–35.2)
North Dakota	11.8 (10.0–13.9)	8.7 (7.3–10.4)	21.8 (18.5–25.4)
Ohio	11.0 (9.3–12.9)	8.7 (7.3–10.4)	25.1 (22.5–27.9)
Oklahoma	12.1 (10.4–14.0)	10.1 (8.6–11.9)	25.2 (20.6–30.5)
Oregon	13.1 (11.1–15.4)	7.5 (6.1–9.2)	28.2 (24.5–32.4)
Pennsylvania	11.0 (9.4–12.8)	7.0 (5.8–8.5)	26.8 (24.4–29.4)
Rhode Island	12.9 (11.1–15.0)	9.9 (8.3–11.7)	29.9 (25.2–35.2)
South Carolina	7.5 (6.3–8.9)	8.7 (7.3–10.3)	24.0 (20.0–28.4)
South Dakota	10.4 (8.7–12.5)	7.7 (6.3–9.4)	24.2 (20.3–28.5)
Tennessee	8.9 (7.4–10.6)	9.9 (8.3–11.8)	15.9 (12.6–19.8)
Texas	8.6 (7.1–10.4)	8.0 (6.4–9.8)	20.6 (18.2–23.3)
Utah	9.8 (8.4–11.3)	7.9 (6.7–9.4)	28.6 (23.6–34.3)
Vermont	14.5 (12.6–16.6)	7.6 (6.1–9.3)	34.9 (30.5–39.5)
Virginia	10.0 (8.5–11.7)	8.2 (6.8–9.8)	26.0 (22.8–29.5)

	Mental Health Treatment or Counseling*	Medication for Emotions, Concentration, Behavior†	Mental Health Services§
<b>Surveillance system</b>	<b>NSCH 2016–2019</b>	<b>NSCH 2016–2019</b>	<b>NSDUH 2018–2019</b>
<b>Ages, yrs</b>	<b>3–17</b>	<b>3–17</b>	<b>12–17</b>
<b>Sample size</b>	<b>114,476</b>	<b>114,476</b>	<b>33,678</b>
	<b>% (95% CI)</b>	<b>% (95% CI)</b>	<b>% (95% CI)</b>
<b>State</b>			
Washington	10.9 (9.2–12.9)	7.7 (6.3–9.5)	29.0 (23.9–34.8)
West Virginia	13.1 (11.2–15.2)	12.1 (10.3–14.2)	23.2 (19.2–27.6)
Wisconsin	11.8 (10.1–13.8)	9.5 (8.0–11.3)	28.0 (23.7–32.7)
Wyoming	13.6 (11.6–15.9)	7.9 (6.6–9.5)	29.3 (24.0–35.2)

**Abbreviations:** CI = confidence interval; NSCH = National Survey of Children’s Health; NSDUH = National Survey on Drug Use and Health.

\* During the past 12 months, has this child received any treatment or counseling from a mental health professional? (yes, no/but needed to, no)

† During the past 12 months, has this child taken any medication because of difficulties with his or her emotions, concentration, or behavior?

§ Receipt of specialty and non-specialty mental health services

**SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE 4. Weighted prevalence estimates of children aged 6 months–17 years with indicators of positive mental health, by state, National Survey of Children’s Health (NSCH), 2018–2019**

	Affection*	Resilience <sup>†</sup>	Positivity <sup>‡</sup>	Curiosity <sup>§</sup>	Persistence**	Self-control <sup>††</sup>
Surveillance system	NSCH 2018–2019	NSCH 2018–2019	NSCH 2018–2019	NSCH 2018–2019	NSCH 2018–2019	NSCH 2018–2019
Ages, yrs	6 months – 5 years	6 months – 5 years	6 months – 5 years	6 months – 17 years	6–17 years	6–17 years
Sample size	15,844	15,844	15,844	59,057	43,213	43,213
	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)	% (95% CI)
State						
Alabama	94.8 (88.7–97.7)	90.7 (84.8–94.4)	99.6 (97.5–99.9)	91.2 (88.5–93.2)	85.0 (80.9–88.4)	75.0 (70.7–78.9)
Alaska	95.9 (90.1–98.3)	86.7 (79.8–91.5)	98.5 (95.3–99.6)	92.5 (89.8–94.5)	85.9 (82.1–88.9)	74.8 (70.3–78.9)
Arizona	91.5 (85.0–95.4)	84.0 (76.8–89.4)	99.6 (98.2–99.9)	88.6 (85.5–91.2)	81.7 (77.4–85.3)	75.1 (70.8–78.9)
Arkansas	98.0 (95.8–99.1)	89.6 (84.3–93.2)	99.1 (96.2–99.8)	89.3 (86.7–91.4)	81.7 (78.0–84.9)	73.2 (69.2–76.8)
California	98.4 (96.1–99.4)	88.4 (81.6–92.8)	99.2 (95.7–99.9)	89.7 (86.7–92.1)	86.0 (82.4–88.9)	80.0 (75.7–83.7)
Colorado	99.4 (97.8–99.9)	91.2 (84.6–95.1)	98.3 (95.0–99.4)	91.5 (89.0–93.5)	85.2 (81.5–88.2)	76.5 (72.2–80.4)
Connecticut	98.0 (90.1–99.6)	86.6 (78.6–91.9)	99.8 (99.2–100.0)	90.1 (87.1–92.4)	83.3 (79.3–86.7)	76.3 (71.7–80.2)
Delaware	95.2 (89.5–97.8)	85.8 (78.2–91.0)	99.9 (99.0–100.0)	89.4 (86.3–91.8)	83.0 (79.0–86.4)	76.0 (71.6–79.9)
District of Columbia	96.3 (91.1–98.5)	85.0 (77.7–90.2)	99.6 (98.9–99.9)	90.4 (86.5–93.2)	81.2 (75.4–85.9)	77.3 (71.2–82.5)
Florida	98.0 (95.5–99.1)	88.8 (83.1–92.8)	99.2 (97.7–99.7)	92.8 (90.6–94.5)	84.1 (80.0–87.4)	80.4 (76.5–83.8)
Georgia	96.8 (92.4–98.7)	87.7 (80.5–92.5)	99.3 (96.5–99.9)	90.8 (88.1–93.0)	84.6 (81.0–87.6)	78.8 (74.9–82.2)
Hawaii	97.6 (92.8–99.2)	92.4 (87.5–95.5)	99.0 (93.1–99.9)	92.6 (90.3–94.4)	86.9 (82.9–90.1)	76.5 (71.7–80.7)
Idaho	95.5 (91.9–97.6)	92.2 (88.0–95.0)	99.7 (98.1–100.0)	89.7 (86.6–92.1)	79.7 (75.6–83.4)	72.2 (67.9–76.2)
Illinois	99.3 (97.0–99.9)	86.7 (79.1–91.9)	100	93.0 (90.6–94.9)	86.1 (81.9–89.4)	76.0 (71.4–80.1)
Indiana	97.1 (93.9–98.7)	87.7 (81.7–91.9)	98.9 (96.5–99.7)	88.5 (85.6–90.9)	79.0 (75.0–82.5)	73.8 (69.8–77.4)
Iowa	96.6 (91.0–98.7)	96.0 (92.0–98.1)	99.8 (98.8–100.0)	93.4 (91.4–94.9)	83.6 (80.1–86.5)	71.3 (66.9–75.4)
Kansas	98.9 (97.5–99.5)	93.7 (87.8–96.8)	99.9 (99.2–100.0)	93.0 (90.7–94.7)	85.5 (82.0–88.5)	77.7 (73.6–81.3)
Kentucky	98.4 (94.9–99.5)	94.5 (89.9–97.1)	99.7 (98.6–99.9)	91.3 (89.0–93.2)	80.6 (76.8–83.9)	73.9 (70.0–77.5)
Louisiana	96.1 (92.0–98.2)	84.7 (78.1–89.6)	96.7 (92.5–98.6)	89.7 (87.0–91.9)	78.0 (73.8–81.8)	69.8 (65.2–74.0)
Maine	97.8 (94.8–99.1)	92.4 (87.7–95.4)	98.9 (96.6–99.6)	92.6 (90.4–94.3)	83.5 (79.8–86.6)	74.1 (69.8–78.0)
Maryland	98.6 (96.1–99.5)	91.6 (86.4–95.0)	99.6 (97.1–99.9)	94.5 (92.4–96.0)	88.8 (85.4–91.5)	78.7 (74.6–82.3)
Massachusetts	98.6 (96.7–99.4)	88.0 (82.3–92.0)	98.2 (92.5–99.6)	91.9 (89.6–93.8)	87.6 (84.2–90.3)	77.8 (73.8–81.4)
Michigan	98.8 (96.2–99.6)	93.8 (89.4–96.4)	99.6 (97.5–100.0)	92.5 (90.0–94.3)	83.1 (79.0–86.6)	72.6 (67.9–76.8)
Minnesota	98.5 (93.2–99.7)	95.7 (91.7–97.8)	99.7 (98.2–100.0)	93.4 (91.1–95.1)	86.9 (83.1–89.9)	78.9 (74.8–82.5)
Mississippi	97.5 (93.9–99.0)	93.3 (89.2–95.9)	99.2 (97.7–99.7)	89.2 (86.4–91.5)	77.2 (73.2–80.8)	70.5 (66.2–74.5)
Missouri	96.7 (91.6–98.8)	89.8 (83.8–93.8)	98.4 (91.7–99.7)	91.3 (88.7–93.3)	80.9 (76.9–84.3)	73.9 (69.8–77.6)
Montana	96.1 (90.9–98.4)	95.5 (92.0–97.5)	100	93.3 (91.0–95.0)	85.0 (81.2–88.1)	74.3 (69.8–78.3)
Nebraska	96.7 (91.6–98.7)	89.8 (83.0–94.1)	99.0 (96.8–99.7)	94.1 (91.9–95.8)	88.5 (85.0–91.3)	77.9 (73.8–81.6)
Nevada	97.9 (94.6–99.2)	90.3 (84.6–94.1)	98.2 (94.6–99.4)	90.2 (87.5–92.4)	84.2 (79.7–87.9)	75.0 (70.2–79.3)
New Hampshire	97.9 (95.4–99.1)	96.1 (93.5–97.7)	98.9 (94.9–99.8)	92.9 (90.9–94.6)	82.5 (78.9–85.6)	72.6 (68.4–76.5)
New Jersey	97.8 (95.2–99.0)	88.7 (82.9–92.8)	100	94.0 (92.0–95.6)	90.5 (87.7–92.7)	80.6 (76.7–84.0)
New Mexico	96.5 (92.7–98.4)	91.1 (84.9–94.9)	99.0 (97.3–99.6)	92.2 (89.7–94.2)	82.5 (78.3–86.0)	73.7 (69.0–77.9)
New York	91.9 (84.9–95.8)	89.0 (83.3–93.0)	99.5 (97.7–99.9)	92.4 (90.0–94.3)	85.8 (81.7–89.1)	81.6 (77.2–85.2)
North Carolina	99.4 (97.9–99.8)	91.6 (85.8–95.2)	99.0 (94.7–99.8)	90.6 (88.1–92.6)	82.3 (78.2–85.8)	74.2 (69.8–78.1)
North Dakota	96.1 (90.9–98.4)	90.9 (85.1–94.6)	97.1 (90.6–99.2)	92.7 (90.1–94.6)	84.0 (79.9–87.4)	76.7 (72.3–80.6)
Ohio	95.9 (91.0–98.2)	91.4 (85.1–95.2)	98.4 (94.8–99.5)	92.5 (90.3–94.2)	87.1 (83.8–89.8)	76.3 (72.1–80.1)
Oklahoma	97.6 (93.4–99.1)	93.3 (89.2–95.9)	99.6 (98.5–99.9)	91.1 (88.7–93.1)	84.0 (80.5–86.9)	71.5 (67.3–75.4)
Oregon	97.5 (90.6–99.4)	93.2 (89.1–95.8)	99.5 (98.1–99.9)	87.0 (83.6–89.9)	81.1 (76.9–84.8)	72.4 (67.7–76.7)
Pennsylvania	97.3 (91.8–99.1)	91.5 (86.7–94.7)	99.1 (96.5–99.8)	90.2 (87.5–92.4)	84.3 (80.4–87.5)	75.7 (71.4–79.6)
Rhode Island	97.3 (93.6–98.9)	89.8 (83.8–93.7)	99.5 (97.7–99.9)	92.5 (90.2–94.3)	86.0 (82.5–89.0)	78.4 (74.3–82.1)
South Carolina	97.1 (93.3–98.8)	92.6 (87.3–95.7)	99.4 (98.1–99.8)	93.7 (91.5–95.4)	85.4 (81.6–88.5)	77.4 (73.2–81.1)
South Dakota	98.2 (96.1–99.2)	90.2 (83.6–94.3)	99.3 (97.9–99.8)	93.0 (90.5–94.9)	86.9 (83.3–89.9)	71.5 (66.8–75.7)
Tennessee	96.7 (93.4–98.4)	94.3 (90.3–96.8)	98.2 (92.7–99.6)	90.0 (87.1–92.4)	84.9 (81.3–88.0)	73.0 (68.7–76.9)
Texas	97.9 (93.5–99.3)	88.5 (82.6–92.6)	97.2 (93.4–98.9)	91.6 (89.2–93.4)	83.9 (79.9–87.2)	78.8 (74.6–82.4)
Utah	96.6 (93.7–98.2)	86.4 (79.9–91.0)	98.5 (97.0–99.3)	91.7 (89.0–93.8)	82.4 (78.4–85.8)	72.9 (68.3–77.1)
Vermont	97.8 (94.9–99.0)	88.7 (82.1–93.1)	98.8 (91.7–99.8)	91.6 (89.2–93.6)	83.5 (79.8–86.6)	75.0 (70.7–78.8)
Virginia	97.9 (95.1–99.2)	90.3 (85.2–93.8)	99.5 (98.1–99.9)	90.6 (87.9–92.8)	86.2 (82.8–89.1)	76.3 (72.0–80.1)
Washington	96.9 (93.8–98.4)	89.4 (82.9–93.6)	99.8 (98.8–100.0)	90.9 (87.8–93.2)	84.9 (80.7–88.3)	77.6 (73.0–81.6)

	<b>Affection*</b>	<b>Resilience<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>Positivity<sup>§</sup></b>	<b>Curiosity<sup>¶</sup></b>	<b>Persistence**</b>	<b>Self-control<sup>††</sup></b>
<b>Surveillance system</b>	<b>NSCH 2018–2019</b>	<b>NSCH 2018–2019</b>	<b>NSCH 2018–2019</b>	<b>NSCH 2018–2019</b>	<b>NSCH 2018–2019</b>	<b>NSCH 2018–2019</b>
<b>Ages, yrs</b>	<b>6 months – 5 years</b>	<b>6 months – 5 years</b>	<b>6 months – 5 years</b>	<b>6 months – 17 years</b>	<b>6–17 years</b>	<b>6–17 years</b>
<b>Sample size</b>	<b>15,844</b>	<b>15,844</b>	<b>15,844</b>	<b>59,057</b>	<b>43,213</b>	<b>43,213</b>
	<b>% (95% CI)</b>	<b>% (95% CI)</b>	<b>% (95% CI)</b>	<b>% (95% CI)</b>	<b>% (95% CI)</b>	<b>% (95% CI)</b>
<b>State</b>						
West Virginia	95.1 (88.8–97.9)	91.5 (86.0–95.0)	99.6 (98.2–99.9)	90.5 (88.1–92.5)	80.9 (77.2–84.2)	66.8 (62.4–70.9)
Wisconsin	97.7 (95.1–98.9)	90.2 (83.7–94.2)	97.8 (94.1–99.2)	89.8 (86.5–92.4)	81.3 (76.7–85.1)	70.3 (65.4–74.7)
Wyoming	96.3 (92.1–98.3)	89.9 (83.2–94.2)	97.7 (91.9–99.3)	92.6 (89.9–94.5)	84.5 (80.8–87.6)	71.5 (67.0–75.6)

**Abbreviations:** CI = confidence interval; NSCH = National Survey of Children’s Health.

\* This child is affectionate and tender with you (usually or always)

† This child bounces back quickly when things do not go his or her way (usually or always)

§ This child smiles and laughs a lot (usually or always)

¶ This child shows interest and curiosity in learning new things (usually or always)

\*\* This child works to finish tasks he or she starts (usually or always)

†† This child stays calm and in control when faced with a challenge (usually or always)