

































































<p><b>51=</b></p>	<p><b>ROMANIC</b> <i>phylozone</i></p>	<p>covers the "Romance" or Italiano+ Româneasca set, part of the "Indo-European" intercontinental affinity; comprising 1 set of languages (= 30 outer languages) spoken traditionally by communities throughout southern Europe, from Portugal to Moldova, with extensions to all other continents of the world:</p> <p>51-A <b>ITALIANO+ ROMÂNEASCA</b></p> <p>including 4 <i>arterial languages</i>: Português (Portuguese); Español (Spanish); Français (French); Italiano (Italian)</p> <p>This phylozone comprises the modern Romance relatives of Latin (and Latin itself), the only surviving languages of the "Italic" component of the Indo-European intercontinental affinity.</p> <p>The present internal diversity of the Romance idioms in Italy may reflect an historical influence from other Italic languages absorbed by Latin during the earliest period of Roman power. In the same way, the internal diversity among Romance idioms in northern Italy and further west probably reflects an influence from the former [50] Celtic ("Gaulish" or Britannic-related) languages of continental Europe, whose own relationship with Italic (including Latin) no doubt accelerated their submersion.</p>	<p><b>8</b></p> <p>Albania; Algeria; Andorra; Angola; Argentina; Belgium; Belize; Benin; Bolivia; Bosnia; Brazil; Bulgaria; Burkina Faso; Central African Rep.; Cambodia; Cameroon; Canada; Cape Verde; Chad; Channel Islands; Chile; China; Colombia; Comoro Islands; Congo; Congo-Zaire; Costa Rica; Croatia; Cuba; Côte d'Ivoire; Djibouti; Dominican Rep.; East Timor; Ecuador; Egypt; El Salvador; Equatorial Guinea; France; French Guiana; French Polynesia; Gabon; Greece; Guadeloupe; Guatemala; Guinea; Guinea-Bissau; Haiti; Honduras; India; Indonesia; Israel; Italy (Val d'Aost); Laos; Lebanon; Macedonia; Madagascar; Malaysia; Mali; Martinique; Mauritania; Mauritius; Mexico; Moldova; Monaco; Morocco; Netherlands West Indies; New Caledonia / Kanaky; Nicaragua; Niger; Panama; Paraguay; Peru; Philippines; Portugal; Romania; Ruanda; Réunion; San Marino; Senegal; Seychelles; Singapore; Slovenia; Spain; Sri Lanka; St.Lucia; Switzerland; Togo; Trinidad; Tunisia; Turkey; USA; Ukraine; Uruguay; Vatican; Vanuatu; Venezuela; Vietnam; Virgin Islands; Wallis &amp; Futuna; Western Sahara.</p>
<p>51-A</p> <p>51-AA</p> <p>51-AAA</p> <p>51-AAA-a</p> <p>51-AAA-aa</p> <p>51-AAA-ab</p> <p>51-AAA-aba</p> <p>51-AAA-abb</p> <p>51-AAA-abc</p> <p>51-AAA-abd</p> <p>51-AAA-ac</p> <p>51-AAA-aca</p> <p>51-AAA-acb</p> <p>51-AAA-ad</p> <p>51-AAA-ada</p> <p>51-AAA-adb</p> <p>51-AAA-ae</p> <p>51-AAA-aea</p> <p>51-AAA-aeb</p> <p>51-AAA-aec</p> <p>51-AAA-aed</p> <p>51-AAA-ae</p> <p>51-AAA-ae</p> <p>51-AAA-ae</p>	<p><b>ITALIANO+ ROMÂNEASCA set</b></p> <p><b>ITALIANO+ ROMÂNEASCA chain</b></p> <p><b>ITALIANO+ PORTUGUÊS net</b></p> <p><b>Português+ Galego</b></p> <p> <b>português-L. galego</b></p> <p> galego-F.</p> <p>galego-W.</p> <p>galego-E.</p> <p>galego-argentina</p> <p><b>português-N.</b></p> <p>português-NE.</p> <p>português-CN.</p> <p> <b>português-F.</b></p> <p>portugal-F.</p> <p>brasil-F.</p> <p><b>português-G.</b></p> <p>riodonorés</p> <p>português-africa-W.</p> <p>prêtouguês</p> <p>português-go</p> <p>português-macão</p> <p>português-timor</p>	<p><b>ROMANCE</b>, "italian+ romanian", in [51] <i>Français</i>: roman, in [51] <i>Español</i>: romance, in [51] <i>Italiano</i>: romanzo; part of former italic  from c.–450: Hellenic script; Etrusco-Italic script; Latin script</p> <p><b>ROMANCE-WEST</b>, "italian+ portuguese", in [51] <i>Français</i>: roman occidental</p> <p><b>Portuguese+ Galician</b>, "wider portuguese", "lusio-romance", "lusitanian", "ibero-romance"-W., in [51] <i>Español</i>: portugués  widespread (translingual) understanding of [51] <i>Español</i></p> <p>"pre-modern literary portuguese"  from 12<sup>th</sup> cent.: Latin script</p> <p>galleg, gallego, "galician"  translingual in [51] <i>Español</i></p> <p>"standard galician", "literary galician"  Latin script</p> <p>⊕La Coruña... Vigo</p> <p>⊕Lugo... Orense</p> <p>⊕Buenos Aires</p> <p>"traditional portuguese"-N.</p> <p>↻ transition to [51] <i>Astur+ Leonés</i></p> <p>"modern literary portuguese", "standard portugueses"</p> <p>"standard metropolitan portuguese", "formal metropolitan portuguese"</p> <p>"standard brazilian portuguese", "formal" brasileiro</p> <p>"generalised colloquial luso-portuguese"</p> <p>rionor ↻ transition to [51] <i>Español</i></p> <p>"west-african" portuguese</p> <p>"southern african portuguese" #derived from prêto= «black»+ final syllable of português</p> <p>"goan portuguese" ⊕Goa</p> <p>⊕Macão</p> <p>⊕Timor-E. island</p>	<p><b>8</b></p> <p>Portugal; Spain; Brazil; Cape Verde; Angola; Mozambique; etc. </p> <p>Portugal...</p> <p>Spain (Galicia...); Argentina <b>6</b></p> <p>(Galicia...)</p> <p>(Galicia...)</p> <p>(Galicia)</p> <p>migration&gt; Argentina</p> <p>Portugal</p> <p>Portugal (Alto-Minho; Trás-Os-Montes; Alto Douro)</p> <p>Portugal (Beira-Baixa; Beira-Alta; Douro-Litoral; Douro-Minho)</p> <p>Portugal; Brazil; Cape Verde; Guinea Bissau; São-Tomé; Angola; Mozambique; Macao; India (Goa); migration&gt; France; South Africa; Canada <b>8</b></p> <p>Portugal....</p> <p>Brazil...</p> <p>Portugal (Algarve; Alentejo; Ribatejo; Lisboa; Estremadura; Beira-Litoral)</p> <p>Portugal; Spain frontier</p> <p>Cape Verde; Guinea-Bissau; São Tomé</p> <p>Angola; South Africa; Mozambique</p> <p>India (Goa)</p> <p>Macão</p> <p>East Timor</p>


51-AAA-af	<b>madeirense</b>	"madeiran portuguese"	Portugal (Madeira)	
51-AAA-afa	funchal	⊕Madeira <i>island</i>	(Madeira)	
51-AAA-afb	porto-santo	⊕Porto Santo <i>island</i>	(Madeira)	
51-AAA-ag	<b>açoriano</b>	"azorian portuguese"	Portugal (Açores)	
51-AAA-aga	açoriano-E.	⊕Açores-E. <i>islands</i>	(Açores)	
51-AAA-agb	açoriano-C.	⊕Açores-C. <i>islands</i>	(Açores)	
51-AAA-agc	açoriano-NW.	⊕Açores-NW. <i>islands</i>	(Açores)	
51-AAA-ah	<b>brasileiro-G.</b>	"generalised colloquial brazilian"	Brazil	
51-AAA-aha	brasileiro-NE.	"brazilian"-NE. ⊕São-Luís... Recife <i>coast &amp; hinterland</i>	Brazil (Maranhão; Piauí; Ceará; Rio Grande do Norte; Paraíba; Pernambuco)	
51-AAA-ahb	brasileiro-E.	"brazilian"-E.	Brazil (Alagoas; Bahia; Minas Gerais; Espírito Santo)	
51-AAA-ahc	rio-de-janeiro	"generalised" rio ⊕Rio de Janeiro...	Brazil (Rio de Janeiro)	
51-AAA-ahd	são-paolo	"generalised" são paulo ⊕São Paulo...	Brazil (São Paulo)	
51-AAA-ahf	mato-grosso	⊕Mato Grosso <i>plateau</i>	Brazil (Paraná; Santa Catarina; Rio Grande do Sul)	
51-AAA-ahg	amazonas	⊕Amazonas <i>basin</i>	Brazil (Mato Grosso; Mato Grosso do Sul; Goiás)	
51-AAA-ai	<b>falares-baianos</b>	#falares baianos=« <i>dialects of Bahia</i> »	Brazil (Amapá; Pará; Amazonas; Acre; Rondonia)	
51-AAA-aj	<b>mineiro</b>	⊕Rio de Janeiro "popular urban"	Brazil (Bahia)	
51-AAA-ak	<b>carioca</b>	São-Paolo "popular urban" ⊕São-Paolo	Brazil (Minas Gerais)	
51-AAA-al	<b>paulista</b>	fronterizo, "hispano-brazilian" #frontereiro =« <i>frontier</i> » ↻ <i>transition to</i>	Brazil (Rio de Janeiro)	
51-AAA-am	<b>fronteiriço</b>	[51] <i>Español</i>	Brazil (São-Paolo)	
51-AAA-b	<b>Español</b>	<b>Spanish</b> , "ibero-romance"-C., castellano+ andaluz, "wider castillian"	Spain; Morocco; Cuba; Puerto Rico; USA; Mexico; {South America} {Central America}; Equatorial Guinea; Philippines; {United Nations} ☒	<b>8</b>
51-AAA-ba	 <b>castellano-L.</b>	"pre-modern literary castillian"  <i>from 11<sup>th</sup> century: Latin script</i>	Spain...	
51-AAA-bb	 <b>español-F.</b>	español académico, lingua castellana, "formal castillian spanish", "literary castillian", "standard castillian"	Spain; Morocco; Western Sahara; Equatorial Guinea; Cuba; Puerto Rico; Dominican Rep.; Virgin Islands; Trinidad & Tobago; Mexico; Belize; Guatemala; Salvador; Honduras; Nicaragua; Costa-Rica; Panama; Venezuela; Colombia; Ecuador; Peru; Chile; Bolivia; Paraguay; Uruguay; Argentina; Philippines	<b>8</b>
51-AAA-bba	 castellano-F.	"formal iberian spanish"  <i>Castille model</i>	Spain...	
51-AAA-bbb	 americano-F.	español académico americano, castellano americano, "formal american spanish"  <i>Mexican model</i>	{Latin America}	
51-AAA-bc	<b>español-G.</b>	castellano vulgar, "generalised castillian" > <i>including regional variants</i>	Spain	
51-AAA-bca	españa-G.	"generalised ibero-spanish", "generalised castillian"	Spain	
51-AAA-bcb	castilla+ léon		(Castilla y León)	
51-AAA-bcc	galicia		(Galicia)	
51-AAA-bcd	asturias		(Asturias)	
51-AAA-bce	cantabrica		(Cantabrica)	
51-AAA-bcf	rioja		(La Rioja)	
51-AAA-bcg	vasco	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [40] <i>Euskera (Basque)</i>	(Pais Vasco)	
51-AAA-bch	navarra		(Navarra)	
51-AAA-bci	madrid		(Madrid)	
51-AAA-bcj	la-mancha		(Castilla la Mancha)	
51-AAA-bck	estremadura		(Estremadura)	
51-AAA-bcl	español-aragón		(Aragón)	
51-AAA-bcm	español-valencia	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Català+ Valencià</i>	(Valencia)	
51-AAA-bcn	español-cataluña	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Català+ Valencià</i>	(Catalunya, Cataluña)	
51-AAA-bco	español-baleares	↻ <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Català+ Valencià</i>	(Islas Baleares)	
51-AAA-bd	<b>andaluz</b>	<b>andalusian</b>	Spain (Andalucía; Murcia; Gibraltar; Ceuta–Melilla; Morocco Tanger)	
51-AAA-be	<b>español-canario</b>	"canary-islands spanish"	Spain (Canarias)	


51-AAA-bf	<b>español-sahariano</b>	"saharan spanish"	Western Sahara	
51-AAA-bg	<b>español-guineo</b>	"guinean spanish"	Equatorial Guinea	
51-AAA-bh	<b>americano-S.</b>	"generalised latin american spanish" ¶ <i>spoken as a primary language by so-called Ladino ("Latino") communities and widely as an alternate language by other speech communities</i>	{Latin America}	
51-AAA-bha	mexicano	"mexican spanish"	Mexico	
51-AAA-bhb	beliceño	"belize spanish"	Belize	
51-AAA-bhc	guatemaltacaco	"guatemalan spanish"	Guatemala	
51-AAA-bhd	salvadoreño	"salvadorian spanish"	El Salvador	
51-AAA-bhe	hondureño	"honduran spanish"	Honduras	
51-AAA-bhf	nicaragüense	"nicaraguan spanish"	Nicaragua	
51-AAA-bhg	costarricense	costarricense, "costarican spanish"	Costa-Rica	
51-AAA-bhh	panameño	"panamanian spanish"	Panama	
51-AAA-bhi	cubano	"cuban spanish"	Cuba	
51-AAA-bhj	dominicano	"dominican spanish"	Dominican Rep.	
51-AAA-bhk	puertorriqueño	"puertorican spanish"	Puerto Rico	
51-AAA-bhl	virgenense	"virgin-islands spanish"	Virgin Islands	
51-AAA-bhm	trinidadefo	"trinidadian spanish"	Trinidad	
51-AAA-bhn	venezolano	"venezuelan spanish"	Venezuela	
51-AAA-bho	colombiano	"colombian spanish"	Colombia	
51-AAA-bhp	ecuatoriano	"ecuadorian spanish"	Ecuador	
51-AAA-bhq	peruano	"peruvian spanish"	Peru	
51-AAA-bhr	chileno	"chilean spanish"	Chile	
51-AAA-bhs	boliviano	"bolivian spanish"	Bolivia	
51-AAA-bht	paraguayo	"paraguayan spanish"	Paraguay	
51-AAA-bhu	uruguayo	"uruguayan spanish"	Uruguay	
51-AAA-bhv	argentino	"argentinian spanish"	Argentina	
51-AAA-bhw	filipino	"filipino spanish" ¶ <i>in decline during 20<sup>th</sup> century</i>	Philippines	
51-AAA-bi	<b>rioplatense</b>	"italianised south-american spanish" ¶ <i>influenced by [51] Italiano</i> ¶ <i>spoken by immigrant community of Italian origin</i> ⊕Rio Plata estuary ⊕Montevideo port	Argentina; Uruguay	5
51-AAA-bia	cocoliche		Uruguay	
51-AAA-bib	lunfardo	lunfa (< lombardo) ⊕Buenos Aires port #lunfa <derived from lombardo (cf.name of [51] Lombardo in Northern Italy)	Argentina	
51-AAA-bj	<b>ucayaliano</b>	peruano ultraoriental, "peruvian vehicular"-E. ⊕Ucayali valley	Peru (Loreto; Ucayali)	4
51-AAA-bk	<b>chicano</b>	"united states spanish", "anglo-spanish" ¶ <i>influenced by [52] English</i>	USA	7
51-AAA-bka	chicano-california	⊕Los Angeles	(California)	
51-AAA-bkb	chicano-arizona		(Arizona)	
51-AAA-bkc	chicano-new-mexico		(New Mexico)	
51-AAA-bkd	chicano-colorado		(Colorado)	
51-AAA-bke	chicano-texas	"texan spanish"	(Texas)	
51-AAA-bkf	chicano-louisiana		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-bkg	chicano-tampa	florida "anglo-spanish" ⊕Tampa	(Florida)	
51-AAA-bkh	chicano-miami	⊕Miami	(Florida)	
51-AAA-bki	chicano-DC	⊕Washington D.C.	(Washington D.C.)	
51-AAA-bkj	chicano-new-york	⊕New York	(New York)	
51-AAA-bkk	chicano-illinois	⊕Chicago	(Illinois)	
51-AAA-c	<b>Astur+ Leonés</b>	<b>Asturian+ Leonese</b> , "ibero-romance"-N. ¶ <i>translingual in [51] Español</i> ¶ <i>Latin script</i>	Spain (Asturias; León); Portugal (Bragança) ✦	5
51-AAA-ca	<b>astur</b>	asturiano, asturianu, 'bable', "asturian" ⊕Cordillera Cantabrica mountains> N.	Spain (Asturias)	5
51-AAA-caa	astur-F.	"literary" asturian, "standard" asturian ¶ <i>Oviedo model</i>	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cab	astur-E.	"asturian"-E. ⊕Cangas of Onís	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cac	astur-C.	oviedo, "asturian"-C. ⊕Uviéu, Oviedo	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cad	astur-W.	"asturian"-W. ⊕Navia right-bank	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cae	astur-gallaico	gallego-asturiano ¶ <i>transition to [51] Galego</i> ⊕Navia left-bank	(Asturias)	
51-AAA-cb	<b>mirandés</b>	¶ <i>transition to [51] Galego</i> ⊕Miranda do Douro	Portugal (Bragança)	
51-AAA-cc	<b>leonés</b>	"leonese" ⊕Cordillera Cantabrica mountains> S.	Spain (León)	4
51-AAA-cca	leonés-N.	⊕León	(León)	
51-AAA-ccb	leonés-S.	⊕Tierra del Vino	(León)	
51-AAA-ccc	leonés-W.	⊕Tierra del Pan	(León)	
51-AAA-ccd	leonés-E.	⊕Tierra of Campos	(León)	

51-AAA-d	<b>Aragonés+ Benasqués</b>	"Wider"-Aragonese, "ibero-romance"-NE.  <i>translingual</i> in [51] <i>Español</i>  <i>from c.950: Latin script</i>	Spain (Aragon)	<b>4</b>
51-AAA-da	 <b>navarro-aragonés</b>	"pre-modern literary navarro-aragonese"  <i>from c.950</i>	(Navarra, Aragon)	
51-AAA-db	<b>aragonés-A.</b>	fabla aragonesa, "aragonese" #fabla= « <i>language</i> »	(Aragon: Huesca)	<b>4</b>
51-AAA-dba	 aragonés-F.	"standard" aragonese	(Huesca)	
51-AAA-dbb	fobano	aragonés-SE.  Fueva <i>lower valley</i>	(Huesca-CE.)	
51-AAA-dbc	semontanés	somontano, aragonés-CS., <i>including</i> ayerbensé;  Somontano, Semontano <i>country</i> (Lo Grau, El Grado+ Balbastro+ Alquezra, Alquézar+ Uesca, Huesca), <i>including</i> Ayerbe	(Huesca-C.)	
51-AAA-dbd	aragonés-pre-pirenaico	"pre-pyrenean aragonese", aragonés-SW.  Sierra of Guara <i>mountains...</i> Anzánigo	(Huesca-CW.)	
51-AAA-dbe	chaqués	aragonés-E.  Canal de Berdún+ Aisa <i>valleys...</i> Campo de Jaca+ Canfranc <i>valleys...</i> Ancha+ Acumer <i>valleys</i>	(Huesca-NE.)	
51-AAA-dbf	sarrablés	aragonés-CW.  Tena <i>lower+ Basa+ Serrablo+ Guarga valleys</i>	(Huesca-N.)	
51-AAA-dbg	sobrarbés	aragonés-CE., <i>including</i> bergotès, broto  Sobrarbe <i>country...</i> Ara <i>lower</i> (Boltaña+ Fiscal)+ Solana+ Broto <i>valleys...</i> Vio+ Puértolas+ Fueva+ Cinca <i>upper valleys</i> (Labuerda <i>upstream</i> )	(Huesca-CN.)	
51-AAA-dbh	ribagorzano-W.	baxorribagorzano-W., ribagorçan-W., aragonés-E., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Catalan</i> : baix-ribagorçan occidental, <i>including</i> estadillano... grausino... campés...  Estadilla... Ésera <i>lower &amp; middle basin</i> : Olivena+ Graus+ Campo+ Seira	(Huesca-E.)	
51-AAA-dc	<b>ansotano</b>	 Ansó+ Veral <i>upper valleys</i>	(Huesca-NW.)	<b>2</b>
51-AAA-dd	<b>cheso</b>	 Hecho, Echo+ Aragües <i>valleys</i>	(Huesca-NW.)	<b>2</b>
51-AAA-de	<b>tensino–pandicuto</b>	 <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Gascou+ Biarnés</i>	(Huesca-N.)	<b>2</b>
51-AAA-dea	tensino	 Tena <i>upper valley</i>	(Huesca-N.)	<b>0</b>
51-AAA-deb	pandicuto	panticuto  Caldarés <i>valley</i> : Pandicosa <i>upstream</i>	(Huesca-N.)	<b>2</b>
51-AAA-df	<b>belsetán</b>	 Bielsa+ Pineta, Cinca <i>valleys</i>	(Huesca-N.)	<b>2</b>
51-AAA-dg	<b>chistabín</b>	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Español</i> : chistabino  Gistain <i>valley</i>	(Huesca-NE.)	<b>3</b>
51-AAA-dh	<b>benasqués</b>	benasque, benesc, benasc, altorribagorzano-W., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Català</i> : alt-ribagorçan occidental  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Català</i>  Benasque <i>valley</i>	(Huesca-NE.)	<b>3</b>
51-AAA-e	<b>Català+ Valencià</b>	"Wider"-Catalan, "ibero-romance"-SE., <i>including</i> balear  <i>translingual</i> <i>in</i> [51] <i>Español</i>	Spain; France; Andorra; Italy... <i>migration</i> > France  	<b>7</b>
51-AAA-ea	 <b>català-L.</b>	"pre-modern literary catalan"  <i>from 12th cent.: Latin script</i>	Spain...	
51-AAA-eb	<b>català</b>	catalan	Spain ( Catalunya); France (Roussillon); Andorra	<b>7</b>
51-AAA-eba	 català-F.	català comú, "common catalan", "standard catalan", "modern literary catalan"  <i>Català-C. model</i>	Spain (Catalunya); France (Roussillon); Andorra	
51-AAA-ebb	català-C.	catalan-C.	(Barcelona <i>city</i> ; Tarragona-E., Tarragona-N.; Gerona-C., Gerona-N.)	
51-AAA-ebc	salat	 Costa Brava <i>coast</i>	Spain (Gerona-E.)	
51-AAA-ebd	rossellonès	catalan-N., català septentrional, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : roussillonnais  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lengadocian</i>  <i>translingual</i> <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i>	France (Pyrénées Orientales-C., Pyrénées Orientales-E.)	
51-AAA-ebe	capcinès	 <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lengadocian</i>  <i>translingual</i> <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i>  Formiguera, Formiguères... Quérigut	France (Pyrénées Orientales-W.; Ariège-E.)	
51-AAA-ebf	puigcerda	<i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan"  <i>translingual</i> <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français and/or</i> [51] <i>Español</i>	France (Pyrénées Orientales-SW.); Spain (Gerona-NW.; Lerida-NE.)	
51-AAA-ebg	andorrès	"andorran", <i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan"  <i>translingual</i> <i>in</i> [51] <i>Español and/or</i> [51] <i>Français</i>	Andorra	
51-AAA-ebh	pallarès	<i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan"  Pallars <i>country</i> : Ferrera+ Tor+ Cardós+ Pallaresa <i>upper valleys</i> + Sort	Spain (Lerida-N.)	
51-AAA-ebi	barrabès	alt-ribagorçan oriental, <i>part of</i> català pireneo, "pyrenean catalan"  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Aragonés</i>  Taüll Bohi... Barrabés <i>valley...</i> Castanesa	Spain (Huesca; Lerida-NW.)	
51-AAA-ebj	ribagorçan-E.	baix-ribagorçan oriental  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Aragonés</i>  Isábena <i>valley</i> ( <i>upstream of</i> Lasquarri)... Pont de Suert... Areny de Noguera... Pont de Muntanyana	Spain (Huesca-E.; Lerida-E.)	
51-AAA-ebk	lliterà	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Español</i> : lliterano  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Aragonés</i>  Estopián... Peralta of of la Sal... Sant Esteve of Litera... Tamarit of Litera	Spain (Huesca-SE.)	
51-AAA-ebi	català-NW.	<i>including</i> tortosí  Segre <i>upper valley</i> (Seo de Urgel <i>downstream</i> )... Llanos de Urgel... Pallaresa, Ebro <i>lower valleys</i> (Tortosa)	Spain (Lérida; Tarragona-W.)	
51-AAA-ec	<b>alguerès</b>	algherois, "sardinian" catalan, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Italiano</i> : algherese  <i>translingual</i> <i>in</i> [51] <i>Italiano</i>  Alghero	Italy (Sardegna)	
51-AAA-ed	<b>valencià</b>	"valencian", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Español</i> : valenciano	Spain (Valencia)	
51-AAA-ee	<b>eivissenc</b>	eivissenca, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Español</i> : ibicenco, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : ibizois, <i>part of</i> balear, <i>in</i> <i>Français</i> : baléarique  Ibiza+ Formentera <i>islands</i>	Spain (Balears)	
51-AAA-ef	<b>mallorquí</b>	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Español</i> : mallorquín, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : maillorquin, <i>part of</i> balear, <i>in</i> <i>Français</i> : baléarique  Mallorca <i>island</i>	Spain (Balears)	
51-AAA-eg	<b>menorquí</b>	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Español</i> : menorquín, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : minorquin, <i>part of</i> balear, <i>in</i> <i>Français</i> : baléarique  Menorca <i>island</i>	Spain (Balears)	

51-AAA-f	<b>Gascou+ Biarnés</b>	<b>"Wider"-Gascon</b> , "gallo-romance"-SW.; <i>part of</i> lengua d'oc, oc, "wider" occitan, "gallo-romance"-S., in [51] Français: (part of) langue-d'oc, gallo-roman méridional  <i>translingual in</i> [51] Français  <i>since 12th cent: Latin script</i> #oc=Old Gallo-Romance-S. «yes», in opposition to oïl =Old Gallo-Romance-N. «yes»	France (Aquitaine; Midi-Pyrénées); Spain (Catalunya) 	<b>6</b>
51-AAA-fa	<b>gascou</b>	"gascon"-C., in [51] Français: gascon des plaines #gascon des plaines = «gascon of the plains»	France (Aquitaine; Midi-Pyrénées)	5
51-AAA-faa	medoquin	in [51] Français: médoquin  <i>Médoc country</i>	(Gironde-W.)	
51-AAA-fab	bordalés	in [51] Français: bordelais  <i>Bordelais-S. country</i>	(Gironde-C.)	
51-AAA-fac	bazadés	in [51] Français: bazadais  <i>Bazadois country</i>	(Gironde-SE.)	
51-AAA-fad	landés	in [51] Français: landais  <i>Landes country</i>	(Landes)	
51-AAA-fae	neraqués	in [51] Français: néracais 	(Lot-et-Garonne-SW.)	
51-AAA-faf	gascon-lomagne		(Tarn-et-Garonne-SW.; Haute-Garonne-NW.)	
51-AAA-fag	armagnaqués	armanhaqués  <i>Armagnac country</i>	(Gers-N.)	
51-AAA-fah	astaraqués	astarac  <i>Astarac country</i>	(Gers-S.)	
51-AAA-fb	<b>biarnés</b>	"gascon"-SW., in [51] Français: béarnais  <i>transition to</i> [51] Aragonés  <i>Béarn-E. country</i> (Pau)... Ossau+ Aspe valleys	France (Aquitaine)	4
51-AAA-fba	palois		(Pyrénées-Atlantiques-NE.)	
51-AAA-fbb	biarnés-ossau	 <i>Ossau valley</i>	(Pyrénées-Atlantiques-SE.)	
51-AAA-fbc	aspés	 <i>Aspe valley</i>	(Pyrénées-Atlantiques-SE.)	
51-AAA-fc	<b>bigordan</b>	"gascon"-S., in [51] Français: bigourdan, bigourdain  <i>Bigorre country</i>	France (Midi-Pyrénées)	4
51-AAA-fca	tarbais	in [51] Français: bigourdan de la plaine	(Hautes Pyrénées-N.)	
51-AAA-fcb	argelès	 <i>Argelès &amp; upstream &gt; Arrens valley... Estaing valley... Caunterets valley... Gavarnie valley... Barrège valley</i>	(Hautes Pyrénées-SW.)	
51-AAA-fcc	bagnères	 <i>Bagnères-de-Bigorre+ Campan... Lesponne valley... Gripp valley</i>	(Hautes Pyrénées-S.)	
51-AAA-fcd	aure	 <i>Aure valley</i>	(Hautes Pyrénées-SE.)	
51-AAA-fd	<b>comengés</b>	in [51] Français: commingeois, <i>part of</i> "gascon"-S  <i>Comminges country: Garonne upper valley... Luchon valley... Sengouagnet</i>	(Midi-Pyrénées: Haute-Garonne-S.; Hautes Pyrénées-S.E.)	4
51-AAA-fe	<b>couseranés</b>	in [51] Français: couseranais, <i>part of</i> "gascon"-SE.  <i>Couserans country: Orgibet... Lez valley... Salat upper basin... Massat</i>	(Midi-Pyrénées: Ariège-W.)	4
51-AAA-ff	<b>aranés</b>	"gascon"-E., in [51] Français: aranais, aranois  <i>translingual in</i> [51] Español  <i>Aran valley</i>	Spain (Catalunya)	4
51-AAA-ffa	pujolo	"lower" aranés	(Catalunya)	
51-AAA-ffb	canejan	"upper" aranés 	(Catalunya)	
51-AAA-g	<b>Prouvençau+ Lengadocian</b>	<i>part of</i> lengua d'oc, oc, "wider" occitan, "gallo-romance"-S., in [51] Français: (part of) langue-d'oc, gallo-roman méridional, in [51] Italiano: lingua d'oco  <i>translingual in</i> [51] Français  <i>since 10th cent.: Latin script</i>	France; Spain; Italy 	<b>6</b>
51-AAA-ga	 <b>proensal-L.</b>	proensales, lemosi, "historical" oc, "pre-modern literary" provençal, "old" provençal	(Provence...)	
51-AAA-gb	<b>lengadocian</b>	lo lengadocian, lengadocian, "languedocian", in [51] Français: languedocien, <i>including</i> guyennais	France (Languedoc-Roussillon; Midi-Pyrénées)	5
51-AAA-gba	 occitan-F.	occitan "compromise standard", lengadocian "compromise standard"	France-S.	
51-AAA-gbb	agenés	in [51] Français: agenais, <i>part of</i> guyennais 	(Lot-et-Garonne-NE.)	
51-AAA-gbc	brageiragués	in [51] Français: bergeracois, <i>part of</i> guyennais 	(Dordogne-S.)	
51-AAA-gbd	carcinòl	quercinol, in [51] Français: quercinois, <i>part of</i> guyennais  <i>Haut-Quercy+ Bas-Quercy country</i>	(Lot; Dordogne-SE.; Tarn-et-Garonne)	
51-AAA-gbe	roèrgàs	rouergat, roèrgat, in [51] Français: <i>part of</i> guyennais  <i>Rouergue country: Villefranche-de-R. ... Aubrac... Rodez... Millau</i>	(Aveyron)	
51-AAA-gbf	orlhagués+ carladésenc	aurilhagués+ carladés, in [51] Français: aurillacois+ carladais  <i>Doire valley... Cère upper &amp; middle valley</i> (Aurillac+ Carlat)... Célé sources (Mauris)	(Cantal-SW.)	
51-AAA-gbg	barrasenc	in [51] Français: barresien 	(Aveyron-N.)	
51-AAA-gbh	gavaudanés	in [51] Français: gévaudanais, gabalitin, lozérien-NW.  <i>Gévaudan country</i>	(Lozère-NW.)	
51-AAA-gbi	lozérien-NE.	 <i>transition to</i> [51] Auvergnat-S.  <i>Mercoire forest+ Aroux basin</i>	(Lozère-NE.)	
51-AAA-gbj	mendois	in [51] Français: lozérien-S.  <i>Lot</i> (Mende)... Tarn upper valleys	(Lozère-S.)	
51-AAA-gbk	cebenòl	cévenol, cevenòl  <i>Cévennes country</i>	(Lozère-SE.; (Aveyron-SE.; Gard-W.; Ardèche--S.; Hérault-N.)	
51-AAA-gbl	lengadocian-E.	in [51] Français: bas-languedocien, languedocien méditerranéen; <i>including in</i> Français: lodévois... in Français: lunellois... monpelhierenc, in Français: montpelliérain... agatenc, in Français: agadais... bezierenc, in Français: bitterrois... narbonés, in Français: narbonnais  <i>Lodève... Lunel... Montpellier + Sète... Florensac... Pézenas+ Agde... Béziers... Narbonne</i>	(Hérault; Aude-E.)	
51-AAA-gbm	lengadocian-C.	in [51] Français: languedocien central, <i>including</i> tolosan, tolzan, parlar-mondin..., in Français: toulousain... in Français: lauragais... in Français: carcassonnais ... in Français: albigeois  <i>Toulouse... Lauragais country... Carcassonne... Albi</i>	(Haute-Garonne-C.; Tarn; Aude)	
51-AAA-gbn	foissenc	in [51] Français: fuxéen, bas ariégeois  <i>Ariège lower valley</i> (Foix)	(Ariège-N.)	
51-AAA-gbo	ariegés-S.	in [51] Français: haut ariégeois, lengadocien pyrénéen  <i>Ariège upper basin</i>	(Ariège-S.)	




































51-AAA-gc	<b>prouvençau</b>	<b>provençal</b> , lou prouvençau, provençal; <i>including</i> prouvençau dóu Rose... prouvençau-central... prouvençau de la mar, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : provençal rhodanien, provençal du Rhône... provençal central... provençal maritime  <i>translingual in</i> [51] <i>Français</i>	France (Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur; Languedoc-Roussillon <i>adjacent</i> )	5
51-AAA-gca	 prouvençau-F.	"literary" provençal  <i>Rhône model</i> , <i>Mistral model</i>	France-SE.	
51-AAA-gcb	comtadin	comtadin, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose  Orange... Avignon	(Vaucluse-W.)	
51-AAA-gcc	arlaten	arlésien, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose  Arles	(Bouches-du-Rhône-W.)	
51-AAA-gcd	camarguen	camargais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose  Camargue <i>country</i>	(Bouches-du-Rhône-SW.)	
51-AAA-gce	bagnoulen	bagnolais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lengadocian</i>  Bagnol-sur-Cèze	(Gard-NE.)	
51-AAA-gcf	nimoués	nîmois, <i>part of</i> prouvençau dóu Rose  <i>transition</i> [51] <i>Lengadocian</i>  Vidourle <i>valley</i> ... Rhône <i>valley</i> : Bollène <i>downstream</i>	(Gard-SE.)	
51-AAA-gcg	fourcaquierien+ manousquin	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central  Forcalquier... Manosque	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-SW.)	
51-AAA-gch	aptois	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central  Apt	(Vaucluse-SE.)	
51-AAA-gci	sestian	aixois, <i>part of</i> prouvençau-central  Aix-en-Provence, z'Aïset	(Bouches-du-Rhône-E.)	
51-AAA-gcj	barjoulen+ draguignanèn	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central  Barjols... Draguignan	(Var-N.)	
51-AAA-gck	prouvençau-castellane	<i>part of</i> prouvençau-central  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Oc-Cisalpin</i>  Castellane	(Alpes-de-Hautes-Provence-SE.)	
51-AAA-gcl	marsihés	marseillais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar  Marsiho, Marseille	(Bouches-du-Rhône-SE.)	
51-AAA-gcm	toulounen	toulonnais, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar  Toulounet, Toulon	(Var-SW.)	
51-AAA-gcn	maures	<i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar  Maures	(Var-SE.)	
51-AAA-gco	grassenc	<i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar  Grasse, Grasso	(Alpes-Maritimes-W.)	
51-AAA-gcp	canenc	cannois, canen, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Nissart</i>  Cannes, Cano	(Alpes-Maritimes-W.)	
51-AAA-gd	<b>nissart</b>	nissarte, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : niçard, niçois, provençal du pays niçois, <i>part of</i> prouvençau de la mar  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Ligure</i>	France (Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur; Alpes-Maritimes)	4
51-AAA-gda	nissart-U.	niçois urbain  Nice <i>town</i>		
51-AAA-gdb	nissart-N.	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : provençal de l'arrière-pays-niçois  Nice <i>hinterland</i>		
51-AAA-gdc	esteron	Esteron <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-gdd	haute-vésubie	Haute-Vésubie <i>country</i>		
51-AAA-ge	<b>'oc-cisalpin'</b>	<i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : provençal alpin oriental, provençal d'Italie, "cisalpine oc"  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lombardo+ Emiliano (Gallo-Italian) &amp; Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i>  <i>translingual in</i> [51] <i>Piemontese, Italiano &amp;/or Français</i>	Italy (Piemonte)	4
51-AAA-gea	limunenc	Limone-Piemonte	(Cuneo-S.)	
51-AAA-geb	antraigin	Entracque	(Cuneo-S.)	
51-AAA-gec	aïsonenc-berbezan	Stura di Demonte, Aisone... Bersezio	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-ged	val-grana	Val-Grana	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-gee	val-máira	Val-Máira: Pras, Prazzo	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-gef	val-varáita	Val-Varáita: Sampéyre <i>upstream</i>	(Cuneo-E.)	
51-AAA-geg	chïsonne	Chisone <i>upper valley</i> : Fenestrelle <i>upstream</i>	(Torino-SE.)	
51-AAA-gf	<b>gavout</b>	<b>gavot</b> , <i>including</i> "alpine" gavout... "pre-alpine" gavout, <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : vivaro-alpin oriental  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i>	France (Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur)	4
51-AAA-gfa	briançonnais	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavout, <i>part of</i> "upper" durance  Durance <i>upper valley</i> : Briançon	(Hautes-Alpes-NE.)	
51-AAA-gfb	queirassenc	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavout, <i>part of</i> "upper" durance  Durance <i>upper valley</i> : Queyras <i>country</i>	(Hautes-Alpes-E.)	
51-AAA-gfc	embrunés	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavout, <i>part of</i> "upper" durance  Durance <i>upper valley</i> : Embrun	(Hautes-Alpes-S.)	
51-AAA-gfd	valeien	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavout  Barcelonette	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-NE.)	
51-AAA-gfe	gavout-tinée	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavout  Tinée <i>upper valley</i>	(Alpes-Maritimes-N.)	
51-AAA-gff	gavout-verdon	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavout  Verdon <i>upper valley</i>	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-E.)	
51-AAA-gfg	gavout-var	<i>part of</i> "alpine" gavout  Var <i>upper valley</i>	(Alpes-Maritimes-NW.)	
51-AAA-gfh	gavout-la-blanche	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavout  La Blanche <i>valley</i>	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-N.)	
51-AAA-gfi	dignés	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavout  Durance <i>middle valley</i> ... Digne	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-C....)	
51-AAA-gfj	sisterounés	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavout  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Provençal</i>  Durance <i>middle valley</i> : Sisteron	(Alpes-de-Haute-Provence-C.)	
51-AAA-gfk	gavout-bochaine	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavout  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Vivaro-Dauphinois</i>  Bochaine <i>country</i>	(Hautes-Alpes-SE.)	
51-AAA-gfl	gapian	<i>part of</i> "pre-alpine" gavout  Gapençais <i>country</i> : Drac <i>upper valley</i> ... Gap	(Hautes-Alpes-CS.)	

51-AAA-gg	<b>'vivaro-dauphinois'</b>	vivaro-alpin occidental ↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i> ⊕Vivaraire country+ Dauphinois-S. country	(Rhône-Alpes)	4
51-AAA-gga	ardèche-SE.	part of vivarés-CS., in French: bas vivarois ↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Cévenol &amp; Prouvençau</i> ⊕Ardèche lower valley...	(Ardèche-S.)	
51-AAA-ggb	albenassien	part of vivarés-CS., in French: bas vivarois ⊕Ardèche upper basin (Aubenas)... Coiron plateau	(Ardèche-S.)	
51-AAA-ggc	privadois	part of vivarés-CN., in French: moyen vivarois ⊕Privas		
51-AAA-ggd	boutierot	part of vivarés-CN., in French: moyen vivarois ↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Auvergnat-S.</i> ⊕Boutières country: Erioux valley	(Ardèche-C.)	
51-AAA-gge	vernoux+ doux	part of vivarés-N., in French: haut-vivarois ⊕Vernoux plateau+ Doux valley	(Ardèche-N.)	
51-AAA-ggf	annonéen	part of vivarés-N., in French: haut-vivarois ⊕Annonay	(Ardèche-N.)	
51-AAA-ggg	valentinois	drômois-NW. ⊕Valence	(Drôme-N.)	
51-AAA-ggh	drômois-NE.	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Gavouot</i> ⊕Vercors massif		
51-AAA-ggi	drômois-SE.	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Gavouot</i> ⊕Diois massif... Baronnies massif		
51-AAA-ggj	montilien	drômois-SW. ⊕Montélimar	(Drôme-C.; Drôme-S.)	
51-AAA-gh	<b>auvergnat-S.</b>	awvernys-S., auvernhat-S., awergnas-S., "upper" auvergnat ↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i> ⊕Massif Central-S. highlands	(Auvergne)	4
51-AAA-gha	cantalés	cantalou, cantalien ⊕Cantal-C.... Cantal-N. highlands	(Cantal)	
51-AAA-ghb	vellave-N.	⊕Velay-N. highlands	(Haute-Loire-C.)	
51-AAA-ghc	vellave-S.	⊕Velay-S. highlands	(Haute-Loire-S.; Ardèche-W.)	
51-AAA-ghd	yssingelais	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Auvergnat-N.</i> ⊕Yssingeaux	(Haute-Loire-E.)	
51-AAA-gi	<b>auvergnat-N.</b>	awvernys-N., auvernhat-N., awergnas-N., "lower" auvergnat ↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal)</i> ⊕Massif Central-N. highlands	(Auvergne)	4
51-AAA-gia	forezien	⊕Forez mountains	(Puy-de-Dôme-E.)	
51-AAA-gib	livradois	⊕Livradois highlands	(Puy-de-Dôme-SE.)	
51-AAA-gic	clermontois	⊕Limagne de Clermont-Ferrand country	(Puy-de-Dôme-C.)	
51-AAA-gid	issoirien	⊕Limagne d'Issoire country	(Puy-de-Dôme-S.)	
51-AAA-gie	brivadois	⊕Limagne de Brioude country	(Haute-Loire-NW.)	
51-AAA-gif	monts-dômes	⊕Dômes mountains	(Puy-de-Dôme-W.)	
51-AAA-gig	combrailais	⊕Combraille plateau	(Puy-de-Dôme-N.)	
51-AAA-gj	<b>lemozin</b>	<b>limousin</b> , lemosin, limosin, lemouzi, lemouzin ⊕Limousin country	(Limousin)	5
51-AAA-gja	lemozin-N.	part of "upper" limousin, in [51] <i>Français</i> : haut limousin	(Haute-Vienne; Creuse-W.)	
51-AAA-gjb	lemojaud	part of "upper" limousin, in [51] <i>Français</i> : haut limousin ⊕Limoges	(Haute-Vienne)	
51-AAA-gjc	millevaches	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Auvergnat-N.</i> ⊕Millevaches plateaux	(Creuse-SE.; Corrèze-N.)	
51-AAA-gjd	corrèzien	lemozin-S., "lower" limousin, in [51] <i>Français</i> : bas limousin ⊕Vézère... Corrèze... Luzège valleys	(Corrèze)	
51-AAA-gje	sarladés	⊕Sarladais country	(Dordogne-SE.)	
51-AAA-gjf	peiregordin	périgourdin ↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Quercinol</i> ⊕Périgord country (former county)	(Dordogne; Charente-SE.)	
51-AAA-gjg	nontronés	nontronnais ⊕Nontronnais country	(Haute-Vienne-S.W.; Dordogne-NE.)	
51-AAA-gjh	montberonés	⊕Montbron	(Charente-E.)	
51-AAA-gji	saint-eutrope	⊕Saint Eutrope (enclave)	(Charente-S.)	
51-AAA-gk	<b>marchois</b>	in [51] <i>Français</i> : parlers du Croissant ↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Gallo+ Wallon (Peripheral Oil)</i>	(Limousin-N.; Auvergne-N.)	3
51-AAA-gka	croissant-W.	⊕Saint-Cloud	(Charente-NE.)	
51-AAA-gkb	marchois-C.	⊕Marche plateaux	(Creuse-N.; Haute-Vienne-N.)	
51-AAA-gkc	montluçonnais	⊕Montluçon	(Allier-SW.)	
51-AAA-gkd	croissant-E.		(Allier-SE.)	
51-AAA-h	<b>Gallo+ Wallon</b>	<b>"Peripheral" Oil</b> , "peripheral" langues d'oïl; part of gallo-romance-N. ⊕idioms listed clockwise in spiral sequence (excluding Central Oil, i.e. French), plus "transatlantic" langues d'oïl ↔widely submerged by regional forms of [51] <i>Français</i> ↔translingual in [51] <i>Français</i>  from 9th cent.: Latin script #oil = Old Gallo-Romance-N. «yes», in opposition to oc = Old Gallo-Romance-S. «yes»	France; Channel Islands; Belgium; Luxembourg; Switzerland; migration> Canada; USA ✕	7
51-AAA-ha	<b>parlange</b>	<b>poitevin+ saintongeais</b> , poitou+ charentais, oïl-SW.	(Poitou-Charentes; Pays-de-Loire)	4
51-AAA-haa	marachin	⊕Marais Breton (Vendéen) marshes... Noirmoutier island... Bocage Vendéen country... Collines Vendéennes hills	(Vendée-NW.)	
51-AAA-hab	poitevin-N.	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Angevin+ Orléanais</i> ⊕Bressuirais+ Thouarsais country... Loudunais+ Châtelleraudais country	(Deux-Sèvres-N.; Vienne-N.)	
51-AAA-hac	poitevin-W.	vendéen ⊕Bocage Vendéen country+ Vendée coast+ Yeu island	(Vendée)	









51-AAA-had	poitevin-C.	⊕Parthenaisien+ Gâtine-W. <i>country</i> ... Mirebolais <i>country</i> ... Poitiers	(Deux-Sèvres-C.; Vienne-C.)	
51-AAA-hae	poitevin-S.	⊕Saint-Maixentais+ Mellois <i>country</i> (Saint-Maixent+ Niort+ Melle)... Civraisien+ Montmorillonais <i>country</i> (Civray+ Montmorillon)	(Deux-Sèvres-S.; Vienne-S.)	
51-AAA-haf	aunisien	<i>including</i> rochelais, rochelais... rétais ⊕Aunis <i>country</i> ( <i>former province</i> ), <i>including</i> La Rochelle... Ile-de-Ré <i>island</i>	(Charente-Maritime-N.)	
51-AAA-hag	saintongeais	<i>including</i> santais... royannais ⊕Saintonge <i>country</i> ( <i>former province</i> ), <i>including</i> Saintes... Royan	(Charente-Maritime-S.; Gironde-NE.)	
51-AAA-hah	angoumois	⊕Angoumois <i>country</i> ( <i>former county</i> )	(Charente)	
51-AAA-hai	gavache	"gasconised" poitevin-saintongeais ↗ <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Gascon</i> ⊕Petite Gavacherie, Entre-deux-mers <i>country</i> ( <i>enclave</i> )	(Gironde-NE.)	
51-AAA-hb	<b>gallo</b>	gallot, gallèse, oil-W.	(Bretagne; Pays-de-la-Loire)	4
51-AAA-hba	malouin	⊕Saint-Malo	(Ille-et-Vilaine-NW.)	
51-AAA-hbb	bocage	⊕Bocage Breton <i>country</i>	(Ille-et-Vilaine-N.)	
51-AAA-hbc	rennais	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Angevin+ Orléanais</i> ⊕Rennes <i>basin</i>	(Ille-et-Vilaine-C.)	
51-AAA-hbd	châteaubriantais	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Angevin+ Orléanais</i> ⊕Châteaubriant	(Loire-Atlantique-N.)	
51-AAA-hbe	nantais	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Poitevin-Saintongeais</i> ⊕Pays Nantais <i>country</i> : Nozay... Pays de Retz <i>country</i> ... Vallet	(Loire-Atlantique)	
51-AAA-hc	<b>anglo-normand</b>	<b>insular-norman</b> , "channel islands french", <i>part of</i> oil-NW.  <i>bilingual in</i> [52] <i>English</i>	Channel Islands	4
51-AAA-hca	dgernésiais-NW.	<i>part of</i> guernesiais ⊕Guernsey, Guernesey-NW. <i>island</i>	(Guernsey)	
51-AAA-hcb	dgernésiais-S.	<i>part of</i> guernesiais ⊕Guernsey, Guernesey-S. <i>island</i>	(Guernsey)	
51-AAA-hcc	jèrriais-NW.	jèrrais-NW., <i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Jersey-NW. <i>island</i> : Saint-Ouen	(Jersey-NW.)	
51-AAA-hcd	jèrriais-W.	jèrrais-W., <i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Jersey-W. <i>island</i>	(Jersey-W.)	
51-AAA-hce	jèrriais-E.	jèrrais-E., <i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Jersey-E. <i>island</i>	(Jersey-E.)	
51-AAA-hcf	sercquais	<i>part of</i> jersiais+ sercquais ⊕Sark, Sercq <i>island</i>	(Sark)	
51-AAA-hcg	aurigniais	† <i>extinct c. 1911</i> ⊕Alderney, Aurigny <i>island</i>	(Aurigny, Alderney)	
51-AAA-hd	<b>normand</b>	<b>norman</b> , nourmaund, nouormaund, normaund, "norman", <i>part of</i> oil-NW.	(Normandie)	
51-AAA-hda	cotentinais-N.	<i>including</i> haguais, haguard... bauptais ⊕Cotentin <i>peninsula</i> : Hague <i>country</i> ... Bauptois <i>country</i>	(Manche-N.)	
51-AAA-hdb	coutançais	cotentinais-S., <i>including</i> coutançais-N.... coutançais-S. ⊕Countançais <i>country</i>	(Manche-C.)	
51-AAA-hdc	calvadosien	⊕Bessin <i>country</i> ... Bocage <i>country</i> ... Cinglais <i>country</i> (Thury-Harcourt)... Caen <i>plain</i> ... Auge <i>country</i>	(Calvados)	
51-AAA-hdd	lieuvin+ evrecin	⊕Lieuvin <i>country</i> ... Ouche <i>country</i> ... Evreux... Neubourg <i>plain</i>	(Eure-W.; Eure-C.)	
51-AAA-hde	vexinois	⊕Vexin-normand <i>plateau</i> ... Forêt de Lyons <i>forest</i> ... Andelle <i>valley</i>	(Eure-NE.)	
51-AAA-hdf	roumois	⊕Roumois <i>country</i> ... Seine <i>lower valley</i>	(Eure-N.; Seine-Maritime-S.)	
51-AAA-hdg	cauchois	<i>including</i> grand-cauchois... dieppois... petit-cauchois ⊕Grand-Caux <i>country</i> ... Dieppe... Petit-Caux	(Seine-Maritime)	
51-AAA-hdh	bray	↔ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Picard</i> ⊕Bray <i>country</i>	(Seine-Maritime-E.)	
51-AAA-he	<b>picard</b>	<i>including</i> picar-S.... boulonnais... calaisien... artésien... ch-ti-mi... picar-N., oil-N. † <i>officially recognised in francophone Belgium as an endogenous language</i> (langue endogène)	(Picardie; Nord-Pas-de-Calais); Belgium (Wallonie; Vlaanderen <i>adjacent</i> )	5
51-AAA-hea	laonnois	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Laonnois <i>country</i>	(Aisne-NE.)	
51-AAA-heb	vermandois	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Vermandois <i>country</i>	(Aisne-NW.)	
51-AAA-hec	noyonnais	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Noyonnais <i>country</i>	(Oise-NE.)	
51-AAA-hed	amiénois	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Amiénois+ Santerre <i>country</i> ... Beauvaisis-N. <i>country</i>	(Somme; Oise-N.)	
51-AAA-hee	vimeu	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Vimeu <i>country</i>	(Somme-W.)	
51-AAA-hef	marquenterre	<i>part of</i> picar-S. ⊕Marquenterre+ Ponthieu <i>country</i> + Etaples <i>coast</i>	(Somme-N.; Pas-de-Calais-SW.)	
51-AAA-heg	boulonnais-paysan	† <i>spoken by farming community</i> ⊕Boulonnais <i>country</i>	(Pas-de-Calais-W.)	
51-AAA-heh	boulonnais-marin	parler de la beurière † <i>spoken by fisherfolk</i> ⊕Boulogne-sur-Mer <i>port</i>	(Pas-de-Calais-W.)	
51-AAA-hei	calaisien	⊕Calaisis <i>country</i>	(Pas-de-Calais-NW.)	
51-AAA-hej	ternois	<i>part of</i> artésien ⊕Ternois <i>country</i>	(Pas-de-Calais-C.)	
51-AAA-hek	arrageois	<i>part of</i> artésien ⊕Arras	(Pas-de-Calais-S.)	
51-AAA-hel	ch-ti-mi	<i>including</i> lillois... roubaisien+ tourquennois... "belgian" ch-ti-mi ⊕Lille... Roubaix+ Tourcoing... Warneton	(France (Nord); Belgium (Vlaanderen-W.))	
51-AAA-hem	hennuyer	picar-N., rouchi, <i>including</i> manouyé, manou... montois... borain... maubeugeois... avesnois ⊕Tournai... Ath... Soignies... Masnuy+ Herchies+ Erbisœul... Mons... Borinage <i>country</i> ... Pays des Fagnes <i>country</i> ... Hainaut Français <i>country</i> : Maubeuge+ Avesnes-Sur-Helpe	Belgium (Hainaut); France (Nord)	
























































51-AAA-hf	<b>wallon</b>	walon, oïl-NE., "walloon", in [52] <i>Nederlands: waalsch</i> ¶officially recognised in francophone Belgium as an endogenous language (langue endogène)	Belgium (Wallonie); Luxembourg; France (Champagne-Ardenne adjacent)	5
51-AAA-hfa	wallon-W.	"walloon"-W., wallo-picard ↻transition to [51] <i>Picard</i> ⊕Nivelles... Louvière+ Charleroi+ Thuin... Philippeville+ Fagnes-E. country... Botte of Givet-W. enclave (Meuse left-bank)	Belgium (Wallonie: Brabant-S.; Hainaut-E.; Namur-W.); France (Champagne-Ardenne: Ardennes adjacent)	
51-AAA-hfb	wallon-C.	"walloon"-C., "wider" namurois, including hesbignon-W.... namurwès, namurois "proper"... condruzien-W.... li famène-W.... ardennais namurois ⊕Hesbaye-W. country... Namur... Condroz-W. country... Dinant... Famenne-W. country... Ardennes Belges-W. country... Botte of Givet-E. enclave (Meuse right-bank)	Belgium (Wallonie: Namur-C.; Namur-E.); France (Champagne-Ardenne: Ardennes adjacent)	
51-AAA-hfc	wallon-E.	"walloon"-E., "wider" liégeois, including hesbignon-E.... lidjwès, liégeois "proper"... condruzien-E.... verviétois+ hervien ... malmédien... ardennais liégeois ⊕Hesbaye-E. country... Liège... Condroz-E. country... Verniers+ Pays de Herve country... Malmédy country... Ardennes (Belges)-NE. country	(Wallonie: Liège)	
51-AAA-hfd	wallon-S.	"walloon"-S., wallo-lorrain, including li famène-E.... ardennais liégeois... ↻transition to [51] <i>Lorrain</i> ⊕Famenne-E. country... Ardennes belges-C. country... Neufchâteau... Bastogne ... Luxembourg-NW. grand-duchy	Belgium (Wallonie: Luxembourg Belge); Luxembourg	
51-AAA-hfe	wallon-américain	part of "transatlantic" langues d'oïl ⊕Lake Michigan: Green Bay	migration > USA (Wisconsin)	
51-AAA-hg	<b>champagnat</b>	champenois, oïl-CN.	France (Champagne-Ardenne); Belgium (Wallonie)	4
51-AAA-hga	bassignot+ langrois	↻transition to [51] <i>Bourguignon</i> ⊕Bassigny... Langres plateau	(Haute-Marne-S.; Côte d'Or-N.)	
51-AAA-hgb	sennonnais	⊕Sens	(Yonne-NE.)	
51-AAA-hgc	vallage	⊕Vallage country	(Haute-Marne-N.; Aube-E.)	
51-AAA-hgd	troyen	⊕Troyes	(Aube)	
51-AAA-hge	briâd	briard ⊕Brie country	(Seine-et-Marne-E.; Aisne-S.)	
51-AAA-hgf	côte-champenoise		(Marne-W.)	
51-AAA-hgg	der+ perthois	↻transition to [51] <i>Lorrain</i> ⊕Der country + Perthois country	(Marne-SE.)	
51-AAA-hgh	rémois	⊕Reims country	(Marne-N.)	
51-AAA-hgi	argonnais-W.	↻transition to [51] <i>Lorrain</i>	(Marne-E.)	
51-AAA-hgj	porcien	⊕Porcien country	(Ardennes Françaises)	
51-AAA-hgk	ardennais	⊕Charleville+ Mézières	(Ardennes Françaises)	
51-AAA-hgl	sugny	⊕Sugny	(Luxembourg Belge)	
51-AAA-hh	<b>lorrain</b>	lorrain roman, oïl-CE. ¶officially recognised in francophone Belgium as an endogenous language (langue endogène)	France (Lorraine; Champagne-Ardenne); Belgium (Wallonie)	4
51-AAA-hha	argonnais	⊕Argonne country (Meuse left-bank)... Woëvre country (Meuse right-bank)	(Ardennes Françaises-E.; Meuse; Meurthe-et-Moselle)	
51-AAA-hhb	longovicien	⊕Longwy+ Longuyon	(Meurthe-et-Moselle-N.)	
51-AAA-hhc	gaumais		(Wallonie: Luxembourg Belge)	
51-AAA-hhd	nancéin	⊕Nancy	(Meurthe-et-Moselle)	
51-AAA-hhe	spinalien	⊕Epinal	(Vosges)	
51-AAA-hhf	déodatien	⊕Saint-Dié	(Vosges-E.)	
51-AAA-hi	<b>welche</b>	welsch, oïl-E. > Romance outliers in Alsace	France (Alsace)	
51-AAA-hia	bruche	⊕Bruche upper valley	(Bas-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hib	villé	⊕Villé valley	(Bas-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hic	lièpvre	⊕Lièpvre valley	(Haut-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hid	kaysersberg	⊕Kaysersberg valley	(Haut-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hie	orbey	⊕Orbey valley	(Haut-Rhin)	
51-AAA-hj	<b>jurassien</b>	comtois, franc-comtois-N., oïl-SE.	France (Franche-Comté); Switzerland (Jura Suisse)	4
51-AAA-hja	saône-N.	⊕Saône upper plateau	(Haute-Saône; Haute-Marne-SE.)	
51-AAA-hjb	doubs+ ognon	⊕Ognon valley... Doubs middle valleys	(Haute-Saône-S.; Jura Français; Doubs-N.)	
51-AAA-hjc	lomont+ doubs	⊕Lomont massif... Doubs upper valley	(Doubs-E.); (Jura Suisse-W.)	
51-AAA-hjd	ajulot	⊕Ajoie, Elsgau frontier country... Savoureuse valley... Sundgau-W. country... Porrentruy	(Territoire-de-Belfort; Haut-Rhin adjacent); (Jura Suisse-NW.)	
51-AAA-hje	vâdais	⊕Delémont	(Jura Suisse-NE.)	
51-AAA-hjf	taignon	⊕Franches massif	(Jura Suisse-SW.)	
51-AAA-hk	<b>bourguignon</b>	part of oïl-CS.	France (Bourgogne-E.)	4
51-AAA-hka	charollais	⊕Charollais mountains	(Saône-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-hkb	beauinois	⊕Côte d'Or massif... Beaune	(Côte-d'Or-S.)	
51-AAA-hkc	auxois	⊕Auxois country	(Côte-d'Or-W.)	
51-AAA-hl	<b>morvandiau</b>	morvandean, part of oïl-CS. ⊕Morvan mountains	France (Bourgogne-C.)	
51-AAA-hla	morvandiau-N.		(Yonne-SE.)	
51-AAA-hlb	morvandiau-W.		(Nièvre-E.)	
51-AAA-hlc	morvandiau-SE.		(Saône-et-Loire-NW.)	
51-AAA-hld	morvandiau-E.		(Côte-d'Or-SW.)	












51-AAA-hm	<b>bourbonnais+ berrichon</b>	oïl-S	France (Centre; Auvergne; Bourgogne)	4
51-AAA-hma	bourbonnais	⊕Bourbonnais <i>country</i>	(Allier; Cher-S.)	
51-AAA-hmb	nivernais	⊕Nivernais <i>country (former province)</i>	(Nièvre)	
51-AAA-hmc	auxerrois	⊕Auxerrois <i>country</i>	(Yonne-W.)	
51-AAA-hmd	haut-berrichon	<i>part of berrichon</i> ⊕Haut-Berry <i>country</i>	(Cher-N.; Cher-E.)	
51-AAA-hme	bas-berrichon	<i>part of berrichon</i> ⊕Bas-Berry <i>country</i>	(Indre; Cher)	
51-AAA-hn	<b>angevin+ orléanais</b>	oïl-CW.	France (Pays-de-la-Loire; Centre; Basse Normandie <i>adjacent</i> ; Haute Normandie <i>adjacent</i> )	4
51-AAA-hna	orléanais	⊕Orléanais <i>country</i>	(Loiret)	
51-AAA-hnb	blésois	⊕Blois	(Loir-et-Cher)	
51-AAA-hnc	tourangeau	⊕Touraine <i>country</i>	(Indre-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-hnd	manceau	⊕Upper-Maine <i>country</i>	(Sarthe)	
51-AAA-hne	angevin	↻ <i>transition to</i> [51] Gallo ⊕Anjou <i>country (former province)</i>	(Maine-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-hnf	mayennais	↻ <i>transition to</i> [51] Gallo ⊕Bas-Maine <i>country</i>	(Mayenne)	
51-AAA-hng	avranchin+ mortainais	<i>part of normand-S.</i>	(Manche-S.)	
51-AAA-hnh	virois	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Vire	(Calvados-SW.)	
51-AAA-hni	falaisien	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Campagne de Falaise <i>country</i>	(Calvados-S.)	
51-AAA-hnj	varenne	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Varenne+ Houlme... Passais <i>country</i>	(Orne)	
51-AAA-hnk	hiémois-séois	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Hiémois+ Séois <i>country</i>	(Orne-C.)	
51-AAA-hnl	percheron	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Perche <i>upper valley</i>	(Orne-E.)	
51-AAA-hnm	saint-andré	<i>part of normand-S.</i> ⊕Saint-André <i>plain</i>	(Eure-S.)	
51-AAA-hnn	thimerais	⊕Thimerais <i>country</i>	(Eure-et-Loire-N.)	
51-AAA-hno	chartrain	⊕Chartres	(Eure-et-Loire)	
51-AAA-ho	<b>acadjin</b>	<b>acadian</b> , acadien, français d'Acadie, "traditional acadian french", <i>part of "transatlantic" langues d'oïl</i>  <i>bilingual in</i> [52] <i>English</i>	Canada (Maritime <i>provinces</i> ; Québec); USA (Louisiana)	6
51-AAA-hoa	acadien-d'acadie		Canada ( <i>former Acadia</i> , Nova Scotia; New Brunswick)	
51-AAA-hob	acadien-québécois		<i>migration</i> > (Québec)	
51-AAA-hp	<b>cajun</b>	cajan, acadien de Louisiane > <i>extension of acadjin, following expulsion of Acadian-speakers from former French Acadia (now Nova Scotia) and resettlement in Louisiana</i> ⊕Mississippi <i>right-bank</i> : Avoyelles+ Evangeline+ Allen+ Calcasieu <i>parishes &amp; southward</i>  <i>bilingual in</i> [52] <i>English</i>	<i>deportation</i> > USA -S.	6*
51-AAA-hpa	'marsh-french'		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-hpb	'prairie-french'		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-hpc	'big-woods-french'		(Louisiana)	
51-AAA-hq	<b>canadien</b>	"traditional canadian french"; <i>part of "transatlantic" langues d'oïl</i>	(Canada)	6
51-AAA-hqa	québécois	québécois traditionnel, "traditional quebec french"	(Québec; Ontario <i>adjacent</i> )	
51-AAA-hqb	joual	montréalais traditionnel, montreal "traditional urban" ⊕Montréal	(Québec)	
51-AAA-i	<b>Français</b>	<b>French</b> , langues d'oïl-C., oïl-C; <i>part of "gallo-romance"-N., including: "traditional" oïl-C.... "literary" french... "generalised european french"... "overseas french"</i>	France; Belgium; Switzerland; Channel Islands 	8
51-AAA-ia	 <b>français-L.</b>	"pre-modern literary" french, <i>including "historical" langues d'oïl... "old french"... "middle french"</i>  <i>from 9th cent.: Latin script</i>		
51-AAA-ib	<b>francien</b>	"traditional" central oïl, "traditional" île-de-france, francilien ↻ <i>submerged by generalised</i> [51] <i>Français</i> ⊕Valois <i>country</i> ... Thelle <i>country</i> ... Pays-de-France <i>country</i> ... Vexin-français... Yvelines <i>country</i> ... Drouais <i>country</i> ... Hurepoix <i>country</i> ... Brie-W. <i>country</i>	France (Île-de-France: Oise; Val d'Oise; Yvelines; Essonne; Seine-et-Marne)	
51-AAA-ic	 <b>français-F.</b>	français littéraire, français normatif, français normalisé, français académique, "standard french", "literary french"	France, <i>including overseas departments &amp; territories</i> ; Andorra; Belgium; Switzerland; Monaco; Luxembourg; Italy ( Val d'Aosta); ( ) Channel Islands; Haïti;  Canada; USA (Louisiana);  Tunisia; (  )Algeria; (  )Morocco; (  )Mauritania;  Mali;  Senegal;  Guinea;  Burkina Faso;  Côte d'Ivoire;  Togo;  Bénin;  Niger;  Chad;  Cameroon;  CAR;  Gabon;  Congo;  ex-Zaire;  Ruanda;  Burundi;  Comores; Mauritius;  Madagascar;  Seychelles; (  ) <i>former French colonies in India</i> ; (  )Vietnam; (  )Laos; (  )Cambodia;  Vanuatu; Wallis & Futuna;  {United Nations}	8
51-AAA-ica	parisien-F.	"formal parisian model"	France...	
51-AAA-icb	belge-F.	"formal belgian model"	Belgium	
51-AAA-icc	suisse-F.	"formal swiss model"	Switzerland	
51-AAA-icd	canadien-F.	"formal canadian model"	Canada	













51-AAA-id	<b>français-G.</b>	français populaire de France, "generalised french", franco-français, "franco-french", <i>including</i> les dialectes régionaux français, les français régionaux de France, "french regional dialects" ⊕ <i>northern idioms listed clockwise in spiral sequence, followed by Français méridional (excluding Français germanique)</i> ↷ <i>transition to [51] Gallo+ Wallon (Peripheral Oil), Lyonnais+ Valdôtain (Franco-Provençal), Prouvençau+ Lengadocian &amp; Gascon+ Biarnés (Oc)</i>	France	7
51-AAA-ida	français-A.	"current spoken non-regional french of France"	France	
51-AAA-idb	parisien-U.	parisien urbain traditionnel, "traditional parisian urban"	(Paris)	
51-AAA-idc	banlieue	parler banlieue, "parisian popular counter-stream", île-de-france "popular suburban", <i>formerly called</i> banlieusard #banlieusard =«suburbanite»; banlieue =«suburb»	(Ile-de-France)	
51-AAA-idd	français-de-normandie	français régional de Normandie, "current regional french of Normandy"	(Normandie)	
51-AAA-ide	français-du-nord	français régional du nord, "current regional french of northern France"	(Picardie; Nord-Pas-de-Calais)	
51-AAA-idf	français-du-nord-est	français régional du nord-est, "current regional french of north-east France"	(Champagne-Ardenne; Lorraine; Alsace-N.)	
51-AAA-idg	français-de-l'est	français régional de l'est, "current regional french of east France"	(Alsace-S.; Franche-Comté; Rhône-Alpes-N.)	
51-AAA-idh	français-de-bourgogne	français régional de Bourgogne, "current regional french of Burgundy"	(Bourgogne)	
51-AAA-idi	français-du-centre	français régional du centre, "current regional french of central France"	(Centre)	
51-AAA-idj	français-de-l'ouest	français régional de l'ouest, "current regional french of west France"	(Poitou-Charente)	
51-AAA-idk	français-du-nord-ouest	français régional du nord-ouest, "current regional french of north-west France"	(Pays-de-la Loire; Haute-Bretagne)	
51-AAA-idl	français-breton	français régional brittonique, "regional brythonic french" ↷ <i>overlaps with French of north-west France; influenced by [50] Breton</i>  <i>bilingual in [50] Breton</i>	(Basse-Bretagne)	
51-AAA-idm	français-d'auvergne	français régional d'Auvergne, "current regional french of Auvergne", <i>part of</i> français méridional	(Auvergne)	
51-AAA-idn	français-du-limousin	français régional du Limousin, "current regional french of Limousin", <i>part of</i> français méridional	(Limousin)	
51-AAA-ido	français-du-sud-ouest	français régional du sud-ouest, "current regional french of south-west France", <i>part of</i> français méridional	(Aquitaine)	
51-AAA-idp	français-basque	français régional basque, "regional basque french", <i>part of</i> français méridional ↷ <i>overlaps with French of south-west France</i> ↷ <i>influenced by and</i>  <i>bilingual in [40] Basque</i>	(Aquitaine-S.)	
51-AAA-idq	français-du-sud	français régional du sud, "current regional french of south France", <i>part of</i> français méridional	(Midi-Pyrénées; Languedoc-Roussillon)	
51-AAA-idr	français-du-sud-est	français régional du sud-est, "current regional french of south-east France", <i>part of</i> français méridional	(Provence-Alpes-Côtes-d'Azur; Rhône-Alpes-S.)	
51-AAA-ids	français-de-corse	français régional du sud-est, "current regional french of south-east France", <i>part of</i> français méridional	(Corse)	
51-AAA-ie	<b>français-belge</b>	français régional de Belgique, "belgian regional french" ↷ <i>transition to [51] Walloon</i>	Belgium (Wallonie)	
51-AAA-if	<b>français-suisse</b>	français régional de Suisse, "swiss regional french" ↷ <i>transition to [51] Romand</i>	Switzerland	
51-AAA-ig	<b>français-d'aoste</b>	français régional d'Aoste; aosta "regional french"  <i>trilingual in [51] Italiano</i> ⊕ <i>Val d'Aosta valley</i>	Italy	
51-AAA-ih	<b>français-germanique</b>	"germanic french"  <i>bilingual in [52] Deutsch+ Nederlands</i>		6
51-AAA-iha	français-flamand	"flemish french"  <i>bilingual in [52] Nederlands</i>	France (Nord-Pas-de-Calais), Belgium	
51-AAA-ihb	français-francique	"franconian french"  <i>bilingual in [52] Deutsch-C.</i>	Belgium, Luxemburg, France (Lorraine-N.)	
51-AAA-ihc	français-alsacien	"alsatian french"  <i>bilingual in [52] Deutsch-S.</i>	France (Alsace)	
51-AAA-ihd	français-suisse-allemand	"swiss-german french"  <i>bilingual in [52] Schwyzertütsch</i>	Switzerland	
51-AAA-ii	<b>français-nord-américain</b>	"north american french"  <i>bilingual in [52] English</i>	St.-Pierre & Miquelon; Canada; USA	
51-AAA-iiia	français-de-saint-pierre		St.-Pierre & Miquelon	3
51-AAA-iiib	français-du-canada	⊕ <i>St.Laurence estuary... Canadian prairies</i>	Canada (Quebec, Ontario westwards...)	
51-AAA-iiic	français-des-maritimes		Canada (Maritimes provinces)	
51-AAA-iiid	français-de-nouvelle-angleterre		USA (New England)	
51-AAA-iiie	français-de-louisiane	louisianais	USA (Louisiana)	

51-AAA-ij	<b>français-antillais</b>	"west-indian french" ↻ <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Gallo-Creole</i>	Haiti; Guadeloupe; Martinique; French Guiana
51-AAA-ija	français-haïtien		Haiti
51-AAA-ijb	français-guadeloupéen		Guadeloupe
51-AAA-ijc	français-martiniquais		Martinique
51-AAA-ijd	français-guyanais		French Guiana
51-AAA-ik	<b>français-du-levant</b>	"levantine french"	Greece; Lebanon; Syria; Egypt
51-AAA-ika	français-de-grèce	 <i>bilingual in</i> [56] <i>Helleniki</i>	Greece
51-AAA-ikb	français-de-liban-syrie	 <i>bilingual in</i> [12] <i>'Arabiyya</i>	Lebanon; Syria
51-AAA-ikc	français-d'égypte	 <i>bilingual in</i> [12] <i>'Arabiyya</i>	Egypt
51-AAA-il	<b>français-maghrebin</b>	français-du-Maghreb, "maghribi french"  <i>bilingual in</i> [12] <i>'Arabiyya</i> and/or [11] <i>Berber</i>	{Africa-NW.}
51-AAA-ila	français-tunisien		Tunisia
51-AAA-ilb	français-algérien		Algeria
51-AAA-ilc	français-marocain		Morocco
51-AAA-ild	maghrebin-france		<i>migration</i> > France
51-AAA-ile	pied-noir-france		<i>migration</i> > France
51-AAA-im	<b>français-d'afrique</b>	"african french" (excluding "maghribi french")  <i>listed in geographic sequence</i>	{Africa south of Sahara}
51-AAA-ima	français-de-mauritanie		Mauritania
51-AAA-imb	français-de-sénégal		Senegal
51-AAA-imc	français-de-mali		Mali
51-AAA-imd	français-de-guinée		Guinea
51-AAA-ime	français-de-burkina-faso		Burkina-Faso
51-AAA-imf	français-de-côte-d'ivoire		Côte d'Ivoire
51-AAA-img	français-de-togo		Togo
51-AAA-imh	français-de-bénin		Benin
51-AAA-imi	français-de-niger		Niger
51-AAA-imj	français-de-cameroun		Cameroun
51-AAA-imk	français-de-gabon		Gabon
51-AAA-impl	français-de-congo		Congo
51-AAA-imm	français-de-tchad		Tchad
51-AAA-imn	français-de-centrafrique		C. African Rep.
51-AAA-imo	français-de-zaïre		ex-Zaire
51-AAA-imp	français-de-ruanda-burundi		Ruanda; Burundi
51-AAA-imq	français-de-djibouti		Djibouti
51-AAA-imr	français-des-comores		Comoro Islands
51-AAA-ims	français-de-madagascar		Madagascar
51-AAA-imt	français-de-réunion		Réunion
51-AAA-imu	français-de-maurice		Mauritius
51-AAA-imv	français-des-seychelles		Seychelles
51-AAA-imw	africain-france		<i>migration</i> > France
51-AAA-in	<b>français-d'inde</b>	"indian french" > <i>former official language of French possessions in India; still studied and spoken by small bilingual communities</i>	India
51-AAA-ina	français-de-mahé		(Mahé)
51-AAA-inb	français-de-pondichéry		(Pondichéry)
51-AAA-inc	français-de-karikal		(Karikal)
51-AAA-ind	français-de-yanaon		(Yanaon)
51-AAA-ine	français-de-chandernagore		(Chandernagore)
51-AAA-io	<b>français-du-sudest-asiatique</b>	"south-east-asian french" > <i>former official language of French Indo-China; still studied and spoken by small bilingual communities</i>	Vietnam; Laos; Cambodia
51-AAA-ioa	français-de-viêt-nam		Vietnam
51-AAA-iob	français-de-laos		Laos
51-AAA-ioc	français-de-cambodge		Cambodia
51-AAA-ip	<b>français-d'océanie</b>	"oceanic french"  <i>listed in geographic sequence</i>	New Caledonia / Kanaky; Vanuatu; Wallis & Futuna; French Polynesia
51-AAA-ipa	français-caldoché	 <i>spoken by community of French settlers in New Caledonia / Kanaky (or better treated as dialect of [51] Français-G.)</i>	New Caledonia / Kanaky
51-AAA-ipb	français-canaque	 <i>spoken as alternate language by primary speakers of languages in 37=Kanakic phylozone</i>	New Caledonia / Kanaky
51-AAA-ipc	français-de-vanuatu		Vanuatu
51-AAA-ipd	français-de-wallis-futuna		Wallis & Futuna
51-AAA-ipe	français-de-polynésie		French Polynesia
















51-AAA-j	<b>Lyonnais+ Valdôtain</b>	<b>Franco-Provençal</b> , "gallo-romance"-E., arpitan, romand, <i>in French</i> : gallo-roman oriental #romand is a potential new cover-name (by analogy with Suisse Romande=«Gallo-Romance Switzerland»), to replace the inappropriate compound 'franco-provençal'  <i>translingual</i> in [51] Français  from c.1250: Latin script	France; Switzerland; Italy 	<b>5</b>
51-AAA-ja	<b>franc-comtois</b>	jurassien-méridional	France (Franche-Comté; Rhône-Alpes; Bourgogne); Switzerland (Neuchâtel; Vaud; Berne)	4
51-AAA-jaa	neuchâtelois		(Neuchâtel)	
51-AAA-jab	vaudois-NW.		(Vaud-NW.)	
51-AAA-jac	pontissalien	⊕Pontarlier	(Franche-Comté: Doubs-S.)	
51-AAA-jad	ain-N.	⊕Ain upper valley	(Franche-Comté: Jura Français)	
51-AAA-jae	valserine	⊕Valserine valley	(Rhône-Alpes: Ain-NE.; Franche-Comté; Jura Français adjacent )	
51-AAA-jb	<b>lyonnais</b>	↻transition to [51] Auvergnat-N. & Auvergnat-S.	France (Rhône-Alpes; Bourgogne adjacent; Franche-Comté adjacent)	3
51-AAA-jba	bugey	⊕Bugey country	(Ain-SE.)	
51-AAA-jbb	bressan	⊕Bresse country & Revermont country	(Saône-et-Loire-E.; Jura-SW.; Ain-W.)	
51-AAA-jbc	mâconnais	⊕Mâconnais country	(Saône-et-Loire-SE.; Rhône)	
51-AAA-jbd	lyonnais-rural	⊕Lyonnais mountains... Dombes country+ Balmes country	(Rhône-S.; Ain-SW.; Isère-N.)	
51-AAA-jbe	roannais+ stéphanois	⊕Roannais country... Forez plain... St.Étienne	(Loire)	
51-AAA-jc	<b>dauphinois-N.</b>	↻transition to [51] Vivaro-Dauphinois	France (Rhône-Alpes)	3
51-AAA-jca	dauphinois-rhodanien	⊕Rhône valley (Vienne downstream)	(Rhône-S.; Loire-SE.; Ardèche-N.; Drôme-N.; Isère-W.)	
51-AAA-jcb	crémieu	⊕Crémieu plateau	(Isère-N.)	
51-AAA-jcc	terres-froides	⊕Terres Froides country	(Isère-CN.)	
51-AAA-jcd	chambaran	⊕Chambaran plateau	(Isère-CS.)	
51-AAA-jce	grésivaudan	⊕Grésivaudan country	(Isère-E.)	
51-AAA-jd	<b>savoïard</b>	↻transition to [51] Gavouot	France (Rhône-Alpes)	4
51-AAA-jda	bessanais	bessanais ⊕Maurienne country, Arc valley: Bessans	(Savoie-S.)	
51-AAA-jdb	langrin	⊕Maurienne country, Arc valley: Lanslebourg	(Savoie-S.)	
51-AAA-jdc	matchutin	ma'tchuta, valloirin #matchutin = [51] Français mais écoute = «but listen» ⊕Maurienne country, Arc valley: Valloire	(Savoie-S.)	
51-AAA-jdd	tarentaise	including tignard ⊕Tarentaise country, Isère upper valley, including Tignes	(Savoie-E.)	
51-AAA-jde	arly	⊕Arly valley	(Savoie-N.)	
51-AAA-jdf	chambérien	⊕Chambéry	(Savoie-W.)	
51-AAA-jdg	annecien	including viutchois ⊕Annecy... including Viuz-la-Chiésaz	(Haute-Savoie-SW.)	
51-AAA-jdh	faucigny	⊕Faucigny country	(Haute -Savoie-SE.)	
51-AAA-jdi	chablais+ genevois	⊕Chablais country... Genevois hinterland	(Haute -Savoie-N.)	
51-AAA-je	<b>vaudois</b>		Switzerland (Vaud; Fribourg)	4
51-AAA-jea	vaudois-interlacustre		(Vaud-W.)	
51-AAA-jeb	gruyère	⊕Gruyère country	(Fribourg-W.)	
51-AAA-jec	enupper	⊕Enupper country	(Vaud-E.)	
51-AAA-jed	valaisan	valaisan romand	Switzerland (Valais)	4
51-AAA-jf	<b>valdôtain</b>	in [51] Italiano: valdostano  <i>translingual</i> in [51] Français ↻transition to [51] Oc-Cisalpin	Italy (Val d'Aosta, Val d'Aoste)	4
51-AAA-jfa	val-veni	⊕Doire Baltée, Dora Baltea upper valleys	(Val d'Aosta-NW.)	
51-AAA-jfb	val-di-ferret	⊕Doire Baltée, Dora Baltea upper valleys	(Val d'Aosta-NW.)	
51-AAA-jfc	doire-baltée-C.	⊕Doire Baltée, Dora Baltea middle valleys	(Val d'Aosta-NW.)	
51-AAA-jfd	val-du-grand-saint-bernard	⊕Val d'Aosta left-bank	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jfe	val-pelline	⊕Val d'Aosta left-bank	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jff	val-tourmanche	⊕Val d'Aosta left-bank	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jfg	ayassin	⊕Val d'Aosta left-bank (Val d'Ayas)	(Val d'Aosta-N.)	
51-AAA-jfh	val-de-la-thuille	⊕Val d'Aosta right-bank	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfi	val-grisanche	⊕Val d'Aosta right-bank	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfj	val-de-rhêmes	⊕Val d'Aosta right-bank	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfk	val-savaranche	⊕Val d'Aosta right-bank	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfl	val-de-cogne	⊕Val d'Aosta right-bank	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	
51-AAA-jfm	val-de-camporcher	⊕Val d'Aosta right-bank	(Val d'Aosta-S.)	






























51-AAA-k	<b>Rumantsch+ Grischun</b>	<b>"Wider"-Rumantsch</b> , "rheto-romance"-W., romauntsch, romaunsch, romonsch, romansch, in [51] <i>Français</i> : rhétique occidental  from c.1150: <i>Latin script</i> ; since 1892, <i>dual-standard official language (Romantsch+ Grischun)</i> in Grischun; since 1938, <i>dual standard designated national language in Switzerland</i>  bilingual in [52] <i>Hochdeutsch &amp; translingual</i> in [51] <i>Italiano</i>	Switzerland (Grischun; Graubünden; Grisons)	<b>4</b>
51-AAA-ka	<b>sursilvan</b>	"upper" rumantsch, "upper" romansch, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : surselvisch, obwaldisch, <i>part of oberländisch</i>  Surselva, Sopraselva, Bündner-Oberland country, Vorderrhein–Tavetsch valley #sursilvan=«above the woods»	(  Grischun-W.)	4
51-AAA-kaa	tujetsch	tavetsch, <i>part of "catholic" sursilvan</i>  Tujetsch, Tavetsch <i>upper valleys</i>	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kab	medel	<i>part of "catholic" sursilvan</i>  Val Medel, Medelserrhein <i>valleys</i>	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kac	cadí	<i>part of "catholic" sursilvan</i>  Disentis <i>downstream</i> , Cadi country	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kad	ilanz	<i>part of "protestant" sursilvan</i>  Illanz <i>upstream</i>	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kae	lumnezia	<i>part of "protestant" sursilvan</i>  Lumnezia, Lugnezer valley	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kaf	flims	<i>part of "protestant" sursilvan</i>  Flims	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kag	plaun	<i>part of "protestant" sursilvan</i>  Plaun country, Vorderrhein+ Domleschg <i>confluence</i>	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kb	<b>sutsilvan+ surmiran</b>	"lower" rumantsch, "lower" romansch, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : mittelbündnerisch, nidwaldisch, <i>part of oberländisch</i>  Mittelbünden country #sutsilvan=«below the woods»	(Grischun-C.)	4
51-AAA-kba	sutsilvan-N.	<i>part of sutsilvan, subselvan, in [52] Deutsch</i> : sutselvisch, sotselvisch  Domleschg valley	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbb	sutsilvan-S.	<i>part of sutsilvan, subselvan, in [52] Deutsch</i> : <i>part of sutselvisch, sotselvisch</i>  Schams valley, Schons country, Andeer	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbc	surmiran-N.	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : <i>part of surmeirisch, surmeierisch</i>  Albula lower valley, Sutsés country, Tiefencastel	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbd	surmiran-C.	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : <i>part of surmeirisch, surmeierisch</i>  Savognin+ Mulegns... Julia, Oberhalbstein valley, Sursés country	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kbe	surmiran-S.	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : <i>part of surmeirisch, surmeierisch</i>  Julia upper valley, Bivio	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kc	<b>grischun</b>	<b>engadine</b> , puter+ vallader, ladin-W., in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : engadinisch, 'churwelsch'  Engiadina, Engadin country  distinct from [51] <i>Grischun (Ladin-C.)</i>	(  Grischun-E.)	4
51-AAA-kca	bravuogn	bergün, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : halbsteinisch, including unterhalbsteinisch... oberhalbsteinisch  Albula upper valley, Bravuogn, Bergün	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcb	putèr-S.	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : <i>part of oberengadinisch</i>  Engiadin'ota-S., Oberengadin-S. country, San Murezzan, St.Moritz	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcc	putèr-N.	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : <i>part of oberengadinisch</i>  Engiadin'ota, Oberengadin-N. country, Zuoz	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcd	vallader-W.	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : <i>part of unterengadinisch</i>  Engiadina bassa, Unterengadin country-W., Susch	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kce	vallader-E.	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : <i>part of unterengadinisch</i>  Engiadina bassa-E., Unterengadin-E. country, Scuol	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-kcf	vallader-SE.	müstair, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : münstertalisch  Val Müstair, Münstertal valley	(Grischun)	
51-AAA-I	<b>Nones+ Cadorino</b>	<b>Ladin-C.</b> , dolomitic ladin, "rheto-romance"-C., in [51] <i>Français</i> : rhétique central, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : ladinisch  translingual in [51] <i>Italiano</i>  from c.1650: <i>Latin script</i>  distinct from [51] <i>Grischun (Ladin-W.)</i>	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige; Veneto)	<b>4</b>
51-AAA-ia	<b>nones</b>	nones-blot, nonesh, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : nonsbergisch  transition to [51] <i>Lombardo (Trentino)</i>  Val di Non, Anaunia, Nonsberg, Noce, Nos lower valley: Cles	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento-NE. )	
51-AAA-ib	<b>badio</b>	in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : badiotisch	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano)	
51-AAA-iba	badia	 Valle Badia, Abteital, Gádera, Gadertal valley	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano)	
51-AAA-ibb	mareo	 San Vigilio, Vigiltal valley, Mareo, Marebbe, Enneberg commune	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano)	
51-AAA-ic	<b>gründno</b>	gardena, gardenesi, in [51] <i>Italiano</i> : agordino, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : gardenisch, grednerisch  Valle Gardena, Grödnertal valley	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Bolzano )	
51-AAA-Id	<b>fassa+ fiamazzo</b>		(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento )	
51-AAA-Ida	fassa	 Val di Fassa, Fassatal valley, Vigo di Fassa + Moena	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento )	
51-AAA-Idb	fiamazzo	 transition to [51] <i>Lombardo (Trentino)</i>  Val di Fiemme valley, Predazzo+ Cavalese	(Trentino–Alto-Adige Trento )	
51-AAA-Ie	<b>cadorino</b>	 Cadore country	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-lea	santa-lucia	 Colle-Santa-Lucia, Buchenstein-1	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-leb	livinallongo	 Pieve-di-Livinallongo, Buchenstein-2, Cordévole upper valley	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-lec	comèlico	 transition to [51] <i>Venetan</i>  Cortina d'Ampezzo downstream, Boite valley	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-m	<b>Furlan</b>	<b>Friulian</b> , friül, "frioulisan", "rheto-romance"-E., in [51] <i>Français</i> : rhétique orientale, frioulan, in [51] <i>Italiano</i> : friulano, in [52] <i>Deutsch</i> : friaulisch  translingual in [51] <i>Italiano</i>  from c.1150: <i>Latin script</i>	Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Julia); adjacent Slovenia 	<b>5</b>
51-AAA-ma	<b>carnico</b>	furlan-N.  Carnia pre-alpine country	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-maa	degano	 Degano valley	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mab	fella	 Fella valley	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mac	tagliamento	 Tagliamento valley	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	

51-AAA-mb	<b>furlan-W.</b>		(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mba	spilimbergo	⊕Spilimbergo	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mbb	pordenone	⊕Pordenone	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mc	<b>furlan-CE.</b>		(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mca	udin	⊕Udin, Udine	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mcb	cividât	⊕Cividale del Friulî	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-mcc	gurizze	⊕Gurizze, Gorizia	(Friuli–Venezia-Julia)	
51-AAA-n	<b>Venetan</b>	 <i>Latin script</i>	Italy; Croatia 	<b>6</b>
51-AAA-na	<b>istrioto</b>	istriano, "istriano"  <i>translingual in [51] Italiano &amp; bilingual in [53] Hrvatski</i> ⊕Istra-SW., Istria-SW. peninsula	Croatia	3
51-AAA-naa	rovigno	⊕Rovigno, Rovinj	Croatia	
51-AAA-nab	dignano	⊕Dignano	Croatia	
51-AAA-nac	sissano	⊕Sissano	Croatia	
51-AAA-nb	<b>veneto</b>	"venetan proper", "wider venetan"  <i>translingual in [51] Italiano</i>	Italy (Friuli–Venezia-Giulia; Veneto)	6
51-AAA-nba	veneto-giuliano	<i>including</i> triestino ⊕Trieste	(Friuli–Venezia-Giulia-SW.)	
51-AAA-nbb	feltrino–bellunese	⊕Belluno... Feltre	(Veneto Belluno)	
51-AAA-nbc	trevigiano		(Veneto Treviso)	
51-AAA-nbd	veneziano-U.	<b>venetian-"proper"</b> , "urban venetian" in [51] <i>Français: vénitien, in [52] Deutsch: venezianisch</i> ⊕Venezia, Venise, Venice, Venedig	(Veneto Venezia)	
51-AAA-nbe	veneziano-della-laguna	⊕Laguna Veneta <i>lagoon islands</i>	(Veneto Venezia)	
51-AAA-nbf	veneziano-rural	⊕Venezia <i>hinterland</i>	(Veneto Venezia)	
51-AAA-nbg	vicentino+ padovano		(Veneto Vicenza; Padova)	
51-AAA-nbh	veronese		(Veneto Verona)	
51-AAA-nbi	rovigo	 <i>transition to [51] Emiliano–Romagnolo</i>	(Veneto Rovigo)	
51-AAA-o	<b>Lombardo+ Emiliano</b>	<b>Gallo-Italian</b> , gallo-italiano  <i>translingual in [51] Italiano</i>  <i>Latin script</i>	Italy (Trentino–Alto-Adige; Lombardia; Piemonte; Liguria; Emilia-Romagna; Marche <i>adjacent</i> ); <i>migration</i> > (Sicilia-NE.); Switzerland (Ticino; Grisons); San Marino 	<b>7</b>
51-AAA-oa	<b>trentino</b>		(Trentino–Alto-Adige)	
51-AAA-ob	<b>ticinese</b>		Switzerland (Ticino; Tessin; Grisons); Italy	
51-AAA-oba	lugano	⊕Lugano <i>lake</i>	(Ticino)	
51-AAA-obb	bellinzona	⊕Leventina <i>valley</i> ... Mesolcina+ Calanca <i>valleys</i>	(Ticino; Grisons )	
51-AAA-obc	locarno	⊕Maggia <i>valley</i> ... Maggiore-N. <i>lake</i>	(Ticino)	
51-AAA-oc	<b>lombardo-alpino</b>	"alpine lombard"	(Lombardia Brescia-N.; Sondrio)	
51-AAA-od	<b>lombardo</b>	"lombard", "lombardian"	(Lombardia-S.; Piemonte Novara)	6
51-AAA-oda	cremonese	<i>part of</i> lombardo-E.	(Cremona)	
51-AAA-odb	bresciano	<i>part of</i> lombardo-E.	(Brescia-S.; Matova-N.)	
51-AAA-odc	bergamasco		(Bergamo)	
51-AAA-odd	comasco		(Como)	
51-AAA-ode	varese		(Varese)	
51-AAA-odf	milanese-U.	"traditional urban milanese" ⊕Milano	(Milano)	
51-AAA-odg	milanese-rural		(Milano)	
51-AAA-odh	pavese	 <i>transition to [51] Emiliano+ Romagnolo</i>	(Pavia)	
51-AAA-odi	novarese	 <i>transition to [51] Piemontese</i>	(Novara-S.)	
51-AAA-odj	domodossolano	⊕Domodossola	(Novara-N.)	
51-AAA-oe	<b>lombardo-siculo</b>	"sicilian lombard"	(Migré > Sicilia-NE.)	
51-AAA-of	<b>piemontese</b>	<b>piemontese</b> , in [51] <i>Français: piémontais</i>	(Piemonte)	6
51-AAA-ofa	vercelli		(Vercelli)	
51-AAA-ofb	canavese	⊕Canavese <i>country</i>	(Torino-N.)	
51-AAA-ofc	torino-U.	"traditional urban turinese" ⊕Torino, Turin	(Torino-C. )	
51-AAA-ofd	dora-riparia	⊕Susa <i>valley</i>	(Torino-W.)	
51-AAA-ofe	alto-po	⊕Po <i>upper valley</i>	(Torino-SW.; Cuneo-W.)	
51-AAA-off	cuneo	⊕Cuneo	(Cuneo-C. )	
51-AAA-ofg	langhe	⊕Langhe <i>country</i>	(Cuneo-E.; Monferrato-S. )	
51-AAA-ofh	asti	⊕Asti	(Monferrato )	
51-AAA-ofi	alessándria	⊕Alessándria		
51-AAA-og	<b>brigasc</b>	brigasque, ligure alpino  <i>bilingual in [51] Gavouot</i>	France (Provence-Cote D'azur Alpes-Maritimes); Italy (Liguria)	
51-AAA-oga	roya	⊕Roya <i>upper valley</i> , La Brigue	(Alpes-Maritimes-W.)	
51-AAA-ogb	tanaro	⊕Tanaro <i>upper valley</i>	(Cuneo )	
51-AAA-ogc	argentina	⊕Argentina <i>upper valley</i>	(Imperia )	

51-AAA-oh	<b>ligure</b>	<b>ligurian</b> , "wider genoese", in [51] <i>Français</i> : ligurien	Italy (Ligurie; Sardegna); Monaco; France (Provence-Alpes-Cote d'Azur <i>adjacent</i> ); <i>migration</i> > (Corse)	6
51-AAA-oha	monegasc	in [51] <i>Français</i> : monegasque	Monaco	
51-AAA-ohb	imperia		(Imperia)	
51-AAA-ohc	savona		(Savona)	
51-AAA-ohd	genovesi-rural	"rural genoese", in [51] <i>Français</i> : génois rural	(Genova)	
51-AAA-ohf	lunigiano	"traditional urban genoese", in [51] <i>Français</i> : génois urbain ⊕Genova, Gênes, Genoa	(Genova )	
51-AAA-ohi	genovesi-di-corsica	⊕Riviera di Levante <i>coast</i>	(Genova-E.; La Spezia )	
51-AAA-oia	cargese	"corsican genoese", in [51] <i>Français</i> : génois de Corse  <i>translingual in</i> [51] <i>Corsu</i> & [51] <i>Français</i>	<i>migration (from Genova)</i> > France (Corse)	
51-AAA-oib	bonifacien	⊕Bonifaziu, Bonifacio		
51-AAA-oj	<b>genovesi-di-sardegna</b>	"sardinian genoese", in [51] <i>Français</i> : génois de Sardaigne  <i>translingual in</i> [51] <i>Campidanese</i>	<i>migration (from Genova)</i> > Sardegna)	
51-AAA-oja	carloforte	⊕San Pietro <i>island</i>		
51-AAA-obj	calasetta	⊕Sant Antioco-N. <i>island</i>		
51-AAA-ok	<b>emiliano+romagnolo</b>	"emilian-romagnol", in [51] <i>Français</i> : émilien-romagnol	Italy (Emilia-Romagna; Lombardia Pavia-S.; Mantova-S.)	6
51-AAA-oka	vogherese	 <i>translingual in</i> [51] <i>Lombardo</i> ⊕Voghera-S		
51-AAA-okb	mantovano	⊕Mantova	(Matova-S. )	
51-AAA-okc	piacenza	<i>part of emiliano-W.</i>	(Piacenza)	
51-AAA-okd	parma	emiliano-W.	(Parma)	
51-AAA-oke	reggio	emiliano-W.	(Reggio Nell Emilia)	
51-AAA-okf	modena	<i>part of emiliano-E.</i>	(Modena)	
51-AAA-okg	bologna	<i>part of emiliano-E.</i>	(Bologna)	
51-AAA-okh	ferrara	<i>part of emiliano-E.</i>	(Ferrara)	
51-AAA-oki	ravenna	romagnolo di Ravenna	(Ravenna)	
51-AAA-okj	forli	romagnolo di Forlì	(Forlì)	
51-AAA-okk	san-marino	romagnolo di San-Marino	San Marino	
51-AAA-okl	marchigiano-N.	 <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Campiano-Molisano</i>	(Marche-N)	
51-AAA-p	<b>Corsu</b>	<b>Corsican</b> , lingua corsa, in [51] <i>Français</i> : corse; <i>part of</i> "italo-romance"-C.  <i>translingual in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> or [51] <i>Italiano</i>  <i>Latin script</i>	France (Corse); Italy (Sardegna-N.) 	5
51-AAA-pa	<b>corsu-N.</b>	"corsican"-N,	(Corse: Haute-Corse)	5
51-AAA-paa	cortenais	⊕Corte, Corti	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pab	castagniccia	⊕Castagniccia	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pac	casinca	⊕Casinca	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pad	bastiais	⊕Bastia	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pae	nebbio	⊕Nebbio	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-paf	balanin	⊕Balagne <i>country</i>	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pag	galéria	⊕Galéria	(Haute-Corse)	
51-AAA-pb	<b>corsu-C.</b>	"corsican"-C.	(Corse: Corse-du-Sud)	5
51-AAA-pba	vicu	 <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Corsu-N.</i> ⊕Vico, Vicu	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbb	ajaccien	⊕Ajaccio, Aiacciu	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbc	tavarais	⊕Olmeto, Ulmetu	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbd	petreto-bicchisano	⊕Pitretu-Bicchisgià	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbe	bastelica		(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbf	fiumorbais	⊕Fiumorbo	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pbg	solenzara	⊕Solenzara	(Corse-du-Sud)	
51-AAA-pc	<b>corsu-S.</b>	"corsican"-S.  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Gallurese</i>	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pca	zozza	⊕Zozza	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pcb	sartè	sartenais ⊕Sartène	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pcc	purtivechju	⊕Purtivechju, Porto-Vecchio	(Corse-du-S.)	
51-AAA-pd	<b>gallurese</b>	gallurien ⊕Gallura <i>country</i>	(Sardegna-NE.: Sassari)	4
51-AAA-pe	<b>sassarese</b>	sassarien  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Ligure</i> ⊕Sassari... La Nurra <i>country</i>	(Sardegna-NW.: Sassari-S.)	4
51-AAA-q	<b>Italiano</b>	<b>Italian</b> , <i>part of</i> "italo-romance"-C.  <i>from 11th cent.: Latin script</i>	Italy, Switzerland... 	7
51-AAA-qa	<b>toscane</b>	<b>tuscan</b> , lingua toscana "traditional", "tuscan traditional", in [51] <i>Français</i> : toscan traditionnel	Italy (Toscana; Lazio-N.)	
51-AAA-qaa	fiorentino-U.	"traditional urban fiorentine", ⊕Firenze, Florence	(Firenze)	
51-AAA-qab	fiorentino-rural	"rural fiorentine"	(Firenze)	
51-AAA-qac	lucca	<i>part of toscano-W.</i>	(Lucca)	
51-AAA-qad	pistoia	<i>part of toscano-W.</i>	(Pistoia)	
51-AAA-qae	pisa	<i>part of toscano-W.</i>	(Pisa)	
51-AAA-qaf	livorno	<i>part of toscano-W.</i>	(Livorno)	










51-AAA-qag	aretino	<i>including chianaiola</i> ⊕Arezzo... Val di Chiana valley	(Arezzo; Siena-E.)	
51-AAA-qah	senese		(Siena)	
51-AAA-qai	grosseto		(Grosseto)	
51-AAA-qaj	romano-rural	"toscanised rural roman" > <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Umbro-Romanesco</i>	(Lazio-N.; Viterbo; Roma)	
51-AAA-qb	 <b>italiano-L.</b>	"historical italian", "historical" lingua toscana  <i>from 11<sup>th</sup> century</i>		
51-AAA-qc	 <b>italiano-F.</b>	"formal" lingua toscana, "literary" lingua toscana, "literary italian", lingua comune, "standard italian", in [51] <i>Latin</i> : lingua vulgaris, in [51] <i>Français</i> : italien #lingua comune =« <i>common language</i> »	 Italy;  Switzerland; Slovenia; Croatia; (  ) Albania; Malta; (  ) Libya; (  ) Somalia; (  ) Ethiopia; (  ) Eritrea; <i>migration</i> >USA; Australia; France; Canada; Brazil; Argentina Italy...	7
51-AAA-qd	<b>italiano-G.</b>	italiano popolare, "generalised urban italian" #italiano popolare =« <i>popular italian</i> »,		
51-AAA-qda	italiano-di-torino	⊕Torino, Turin		
51-AAA-qdb	italiano-di-genova	⊕Genova, Gênes, Genoa		
51-AAA-qdc	italiano-di-milano	⊕Milano, Milan		
51-AAA-qdd	italiano-di-venezia	⊕Venezia, Venise, Venice		
51-AAA-qde	italiano-di-trieste	⊕Trieste		
51-AAA-qdf	italiano-di-roma	⊕Roma, Rome		
51-AAA-qdg	italiano-di-napoli	⊕Napoli, Naples		
51-AAA-qdh	italiano-di-palermo	⊕Palermo		
51-AAA-r	<b>Napoletano+ Siciliano</b>	<b>Neapolitan+ Sicilian</b> , "italo-romance"-S.  <i>Latin script</i>	Italy; <i>migration</i> >USA ✕	<b>7</b>
51-AAA-ra	<b>umbro-romanesco</b>	"umbro-romanesque"	(Umbria; Lazio)	5
51-AAA-raa	umbro	"umbrian", in [51] <i>Français</i> : ombrien	(Umbria)	
51-AAA-rab	romanesco-rural	romanesco autoctono, "traditional rural roman"	(Lazio)	
51-AAA-rb	<b>campano+ molisano</b>	"wider" napoletano, "wider neapolitan"	(Marche-S.; Abruzzo; Latium <i>adjacent</i> ; Molise; Campania; Puglia; Basilicata)	6
51-AAA-rba	marchigiano-S.		(Marche-S.)	
51-AAA-rbb	reatino+ aquilano	⊕Reatini+ Abruzzesi <i>mountains</i>	(Abruzzo-W.; Latium <i>adjacent</i> )	
51-AAA-rbc	abruzzese		(Abruzzo Maritime)	
51-AAA-rbd	molisano		(Molise)	
51-AAA-rbe	campano	campano "rural", <i>part of</i> napoletano "proper", "neapolitan proper"	(Campania)	
51-AAA-rbf	napoletano-U.	campano "urban", <i>part of</i> napoletano "proper", "neapolitan proper" ⊕Napoli, Naples	(Campania)	
51-AAA-rbg	pugliese-N.		(Puglia-N.&-C.)	
51-AAA-rbh	lucano	"lucanian"	(Basilicata)	
51-AAA-rc	<b>salentino</b>	⊕Salentina <i>peninsula</i>	(Puglia-S. )	5
51-AAA-rd	<b>calabrese</b>	"calabrian"	(Calabria)	5
51-AAA-re	<b>siciliano-CE.</b>	"sicilian"-C.&-E.	(Sicilia-C.&-E.)	6
51-AAA-rea	messinese	⊕Messina	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-reb	catanese+ siracusano	⊕Catania... Siracusa	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rec	siciliano-NE.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-red	siciliano-SE.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-ree	agrigeno-E.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-ref	nisseno-ennese		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-reg	siciliano-delle-madonie		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rf	<b>siciliano-W.</b>	"sicilian"-W.	(Sicilia-W.)	6
51-AAA-rfa	agrigeno-CW.		(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rfb	trapanese	⊕Trapani...	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-rfc	palermitano	⊕Palermo...	(Sicilia)	
51-AAA-s	<b>Sardu</b>	<b>Sardinian</b>  <i>Latin script</i>	Italy (Sardegna)	<b>6</b>
51-AAA-sa	<b>logudorese</b>	"sardinian"-N.	(Sardegna)	5
51-AAA-saa	logudorese-W.	⊕Villanova	(Sardegna)	
51-AAA-sab	logudorese-C.	⊕Ozieri	(Sardegna)	
51-AAA-sac	logudorese-NE.	⊕Monti	(Sardegna)	
51-AAA-sb	<b>nuorese</b>	logudorese-SE. ⊕Nuoro	(Sardegna)	5
51-AAA-sc	<b>gennargentese</b>	⊕Gennargentu <i>mountains</i>	(Sardegna)	4
51-AAA-sd	<b>campidanese</b>	"sardinian"-S. ⊕Cagliari		
51-AAA-t	<b>Vegliot+ Ragusan</b>	<b>Dalmatian</b>  <i>transition to</i> [51] <i>Româneasca+ Armâneasca (East Romance)</i> ; <i>now extinct</i>	Croatia (Dalmatia)	●
51-AAA-ta	<b>vegliot</b>	⊕Kr̩k, Veglia island  <i>extinct in 19<sup>th</sup> cent.</i>	(Dalmatia)	
51-AAA-tb	<b>ragusan</b>	⊕Dubrovnik, Ragusa  <i>extinct c.1700</i>	(Dalmatia)	

51-AAB	<b>LATINE+ LADINO</b> <i>notional net</i>	<i>&gt; notional net, covering Latin and other West Romance vehiculars</i>		
51-AAB-a	 <b>Latine</b>	<b>Latin</b> , lingua latina #parlare latine=«to speak (in) Latin; lingua latina =«Latin language»  from c.-150: Latin script	 Vatican... {international} 	<b>3*</b>
51-AAB-aa	 <b>latine-A.</b>	latin "proper", "inflected" latin, <i>&gt; extinct as a natural spoken language, but still cultivated on a small scale, especially within the Catholic church, as an international written and spoken vehicular</i>	{Europe... international}	
51-AAB-aaa	 latin-L.	"historical" latin, including "early"+ "classical"+ "medieval" latin	 {former Roman Empire}	
51-AAB-aab	 latin-F.	"christian liturgical" latin  especially in formalised Christian prayer	{international}	
51-AAB-aac	 latin-V.	"modern vehicular" latin, including "church vehicular" latin + "scientific" latin	{international}	
51-AAB-ab	 <b>latino-sine-flexione</b>	interlingua, "simplified" latin #latino sine flexione =«Latin without inflection» <i>&gt; artificial vehicular invented in 1903 by Giuseppe Peano</i>	{international}	3*
51-AAB-b	<b>Ladino+ Djudezmo</b>	<b>Judeo-Romance</b> , "hebraicised romance"  influenced by [12] Ivrit (Hebrew)  Hebrew script	{Mediterranean} 	<b>5*</b>
51-AAB-ba	 <b>ladino</b>	"liturgical judeo-spanish" <i>&gt; from c.1350</i>	Spain; Portugal...	
51-AAB-bb	<b>hakitia</b>	haketiya, part "judeo-spanish"	Morocco	
51-AAB-bc	<b>tetauni</b>	part of "judeo-spanish", in [51] Français: judéo-roman oranais	Algeria	
51-AAB-bd	<b>djudezmo</b>	"vernacular" ladino, balkan "judeo-romance", dzhudezmo, espanyoliko, spanyol, sefardi, part of "judeo-spanish"	(formerly Spain; Portugal...); exodus end 15th cent. > Turkey; Greece; Macedonia...; migration 20th cent. > USA; Argentina; Israel	5
51-AAB-bda	 djudezmo-F.	"modern literary ladino"  influenced by [51] Français	Greece; Turkey...	
51-AAB-bdb	djudezmo-kérkira	@Kérkira, Corfu island  influenced by [51] Judeo-Veneziano	Greece (Iónio Nisoi)	
51-AAB-bdc	djudezmo-thessaloniki	@Thessaloniki, Saloniki, Salonique	Greece	
51-AAB-bdd	djudezmo-türkiye	@Istanbul... Edirne @Izmir	Turkey	
51-AAB-bde	djudezmo-sofiya	@Sofiya	Bulgaria	
51-AAB-bdf	djudezmo-skopje	@Skopje	Macedonian	
51-AAB-bdg	djudezmo-bosnia+ serbia	@Sarajevo... Beograd	Bosnia; Yugoslavia (Serbia)	
51-AAB-bdh	djudezmo-new-york	@New York	USA (New York)	
51-AAB-bdi	djudezmo-buenos-aires	@Buenos Aires	Argentina	
51-AAB-bdj	djudezmo-israel	@Tel Aviv	Israel	
51-AAB-be	<b>judeo-veneziano</b>	part of judeo-italian @Venezia, Venise, Venice 	Italy	0
51-AAB-bf	<b>italkian</b>	part of judeo-italian @Livorno	Italy	3
51-AAB-c	<b>Lingua-Franca</b>	<b>Sabir</b>	{Mediterranean}	
51-AAB-ca	<b>lingua-franca</b>	<i>&gt; pan-Mediterranean vehicular, probably of Roman origin but reinforced during the Crusades and in use until the late 19th century  now extinct</i>	{Mediterranean}	
51-AAB-d	 <b>Esperanto+ Novial</b>		{international} 	<b>6</b>
51-AAB-da	 <b>esperanto</b>	esperanto "proper", lingvo internacia <i>&gt; artificial vehicular, predominantly Romance-based, invented in 1887 by L.Zamenhof</i>	{international}	6
51-AAB-db	 <b>ido</b>	# ido = in [51] Esperanto «derived from» <i>&gt; artificial vehicular derived from Esperanto in 1928 by Louis de Beaufront</i>	{international}	
51-AAB-dc	 <b>novial</b>	#nov-i-a-l = «new (nova)+ international+ auxiliary+ language» <i>&gt; artificial vehicular derived from Esperanto in 1928 by Otto Jespersen</i>	{international}	
51-AAC	<b>CRIOULO+ CRÉOLE</b> <i>net</i>	<b>CREOLE-ROMANCE</b>  Latin script		
51-AAC-a	<b>Crioulo</b>	<b>Luso-Creole</b> , "creole-portuguese"	Cape Verde; Guinea-Bissau; São-Tomé; Equatorial-Guinea; Brazil; India; Sri Lanka; Malaysia; Indonesia 	<b>6</b>
51-AAC-aa	<b>caboverdense</b>	"capeverdian luso-creole"	Cape Verde	5
51-AAC-aaa	barlavento		Cape Verde	
51-AAC-aab	sotavento		Cape Verde	
51-AAC-ab	<b>guineense</b>	"guinean luso-creole", "guinean" kriol, "guinean" kriyol	Guinea-Bissau; Senegal-S.; migration > Gambia	5
51-AAC-aba	guineense-N.	@Cacheu+ Zinguinchor	Guinea-Bissau; Senegal (Casamance)	
51-AAC-abb	guineense-bissau	@Bissau+ Bolama coast	Guinea-Bissau	
51-AAC-abc	guineense-bijago	@Bijago islands	Guinea-Bissau	
51-AAC-abd	guineense-C.	@Bafatá	Guinea-Bissau	
51-AAC-ac	<b>são-tomense-principense</b>	são-tomé+ príncipe "luso-creole"	São-Tomé-Príncipe	5
51-AAC-aca	forro	são-tomense @São-Tomé island	São-Tomé-Príncipe	
51-AAC-acb	principense	lun'gwiye @Principé island	São-Tomé-Príncipe	
51-AAC-ad	<b>angolar</b>	ngola, são-tomé "bantuisised luso-creole"  influenced by [99] Bantu languages @São-Tomé island	São-Tomé-Príncipe	
51-AAC-ae	<b>fa-d'ambu</b>	"annobonese luso-creole" @Annobón island	Equatorial-Guinea (Annobon)	3
51-AAC-af	<b>cafundo</b>	"brazilian bantuisised luso-creole" @Cafundo	Brazil (Minas Gerais-São Paolo frontier)	3

51-AAC-ag	<b>indo-português</b>	"indian luso-creole", "indo-portuguese"	India; Sri Lanka	4
51-AAC-aga	diu	⊕Diu	India (Daman & Diu )	
51-AAC-agb	daman	⊕Daman	India (Daman & Diu)	
51-AAC-agc	korlai	⊕Korlai	India	
51-AAC-agd	cochin	⊕Cochin	India (Kerala)	
51-AAC-age	ceilão	"ceylonese luso-creole" ⊕Batticaloa; Colombo; Trincomalee	Sri Lanka	
51-AAC-ah	<b>malaio-português</b>	"malayo-portuguese", "malaysian luso-creole"	Malaysia; Singapore; Indonesia...	3
51-AAC-aha	malaquense	malaquero, malaquenho, malaquês, papia-kristang, kristang, serani, bahasa-serani, bahasa-geragau, malaccan, malacca "portuguese", "moluccan luso-creole"	Malaysia (Malacca)	
51-AAC-ahb	singapore	singapore "luso-creole"	Singapore	
51-AAC-ahc	sumatra	"sumatran luso-creole"	Indonesia (Sumatera)	
51-AAC-ahd	java	jakarta, pekan-tugu, "batavian luso-creole" ⊕Jakarta	Indonesia (Java)	
51-AAC-ahf	flores+ adonara	⊕Flores... Solor ... Adonara <i>islands</i>	Indonesia	
51-AAC-ahg	timor-E.	bidau	Indonesia; East Timor	
51-AAC-ahh	maluku	"moluccan proper"	Indonesia (Maluku)	
51-AAC-ahi	ternateño	⊕Ternate <i>island</i>	Indonesia (Maluku)	
51-AAC-ahj	sulawesi	"celebes luso-creole"	Indonesia (Sulawesi)	
51-AAC-ahk	borneo		Indonesia (Borneo; Malaysia Sarawak; Sabah); Brunei	
51-AAC-ai	<b>makista</b>	macaueño, macaense, macão "luso-creole"	China (Macão; <i>migration</i> > Hong-Kong)	3
51-AAC-aia	makista-macão	† <i>extinct</i>	(Macão)	0
51-AAC-aib	makista-hong-kong	⊕Hong-Kong	(Hong-Kong)	3
51-AAC-b	<b>Criollo</b>	<b>Hispano-Creole</b> , "creole spanish"	Philippines; Colombia; Venezuela; Netherlands West Indies... ✨	5
51-AAC-ba	<b>chabacano</b>	chabakano, chavacano, "philippines hispano-creole"	Philippines...	5
51-AAC-baa	caviteño		Philippines	
51-AAC-bab	cotabato-chabacano		Philippines	
51-AAC-bac	ternateño-chabacano	ternateño 2	Philippines	
51-AAC-bad	davao-chabacano	davaoeño, español-abakay	Philippines	
51-AAC-bae	zamboangueño	zamboanga	Philippines	
51-AAC-baf	ermiteño	ermiteño	Philippines	
51-AAC-bag	chabacano-sabah		<i>migration</i> >Malaysia (Sabah)	
51-AAC-bb	<b>chocoano</b>	<i>part of "colombian hispano-creole" ✨translingual in [51] Español</i>	Colombia-W. (Chocó)	3
51-AAC-bc	<b>palanquero</b>	<i>part of "colombian hispano-creole" ✨translingual in [51] Español</i> ⊕San Basilio of Palenque	Colombia Bolivar:	3
51-AAC-bd	<b>criollo-de-bobures</b>	"venezuelan hispano-creole" ✨ <i>translingual in [51] Español</i> ⊕Bobures... Maracaibo <i>lake</i>	Venezuela-NW.	3
51-AAC-be	<b>papiamentu</b>	papiamentu, papiements, papyamentu, papiam, "west-indian hispano-creole" ✨ <i>influenced by [52] Nederlands</i>	Netherlands West Indies...	5
51-AAC-bea	curassese	curaçoleño ⊕Curaçao <i>island</i>	(Curaçao )	
51-AAC-beb	aruba	⊕Aruba <i>island</i>	(Aruba)	
51-AAC-bec	bonaire	⊕Bonaire <i>island</i>	(Bonaire )	
51-AAC-bed	maíz	⊕Maíz <i>islands</i>	Nicaragua	
51-AAC-c	<b>Créole</b>	<b>Gallo-Creole</b> , "creole french", kweyol, 'patois' d'outrre-mer	USA; Antilles; French Guiana; Océan Indien; <i>migration</i> > France ✨	7
51-AAC-ca	<b>louisianais</b>	gombo, louisiana "gallo-creole" ✨ <i>bilingual in [52] English</i>	USA (Louisiana; Texas; <i>migration</i> > California)	4
51-AAC-caa	saint-martin	⊕St.Martin <i>parish</i> (St.Martinville+ Breaux Bridge+ Cecilia)	(Louisiana)	
51-AAC-cab	"new-roads"+ edgard	⊕New Roads+ Edgard	(Louisiana )	
51-AAC-cac	houma	houma <i>community</i> ✨ <i>community descended partly from Amerindian speakers of [68] Choctaw</i>	(Louisiana )	4*
51-AAC-cad	gombo-texas		(Texas-E.)	
51-AAC-cae	gombo-california	⊕Sacramento	(California )	
51-AAC-cb	<b>haïtien</b>	"haitian gallo-creole", ayisyen	Haïti	6
51-AAC-cba	port-au-prince	⊕Port-au-Prince...	Haïti	
51-AAC-cbb	fablas		Haïti	
51-AAC-cbc	plateau-haitien		Haïti	
51-AAC-cbd	haitien-N.		Haïti	

51-AAC-cc	<b>antillais</b>	"west-indian gallo-creole", créole des Antilles, antiye	Guadeloupe; Dominica; Martinique; Saint-Lucia; Grenada; Trinidad & Tobago	
51-AAC-cca	saint-barthélemy	saint-barthélemy "gallo-creole" ⊕Saint-Bathélemy <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-ccb	grande-terre	<i>part of</i> guadeloupéen, "guadeloupean gallo-creole" ⊕Grande-Terr <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-ccc	basse-terre	<i>part of</i> guadeloupéen, "guadeloupean gallo-creole" ⊕Basse-Terre <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-ccd	marie-galante	<i>part of</i> guadeloupéen, "guadeloupean gallo-creole" ⊕Marie-Galante <i>island</i>	Guadeloupe	
51-AAC-cce	dominiquais	"dominica gallo-creole" > <i>now in competition with</i> [52] <i>Leeward (Dominica) Anglo-Creole</i>	Dominica	4
51-AAC-ccf	martiniquais	"martinique gallo-creole" ⊕Martinique <i>island</i>	Martinique	5
51-AAC-ccg	sainte-lucien	"saint-lucian gallo-creole" > <i>now in competition with expanding</i> [52] <i>Leeward (Saint Lucia) Anglo-Creole</i> ⊕St.Lucia <i>island</i>	Saint-Lucia	4
51-AAC-cch	panamanéen	"panamanian creole" ⊕ <i>translingual in</i> [51] <i>Español</i> ⊕ <i>originally Saint Lucia island</i> ; Isla del Rey <i>island</i> (San Miguel) † <i>migration from St.Lucia, in 19th cent</i>	<i>migration</i> > Panama	3
51-AAC-cci	carriacou	<i>part of</i> "grenadan gallo-creole" ⊕Carriacou <i>island</i>	Grenada	
51-AAC-ccj	grenadien	<i>part of</i> "grenadan gallo-creole" ⊕Grenada <i>island</i> ↪ <i>largely submerged by</i> [52] <i>Grenadan Anglo-Creole</i>	Grenada	
51-AAC-cck	trinidadien	"trinidadian gallo-creole" ⊕Trinidad <i>island</i> ↪ <i>largely submerged by</i> [52] <i>Trinidadian Anglo-creole</i> & [52] <i>Trinidadian English</i>	Trinidad & Tobago (Trinidad)	4
51-AAC-cd	<b>guyanais</b>	"guyanese gallo-creole"	French Guiana; & <i>adjacent</i> Brazil (Amapá)	4
51-AAC-cda	guyanais-C.	⊕Cayenne...	French Guiana	
51-AAC-cdb	guyanais-NW.	↪ <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Antillais (Guadeloupéen &amp; Martiniquais)</i> ⊕St.Laurent-du-Maroni... Mana... Iracoubo	French Guiana	
51-AAC-cdc	guyanais-SE.	⊕St.Georges-de-l'Oyapock... Régina... Kaw	French Guiana	
51-AAC-cdd	karipúna	"brazilian gallo-creole", caripúna	Brazil (Amapá); French Guiana <i>frontier</i>	3
51-AAC-ce	<b>mauricien+ seychellois</b>	"mauritian+ seychellese gallo-creole", morisyen+ seselwa	■ Seychelles	4
51-AAC-cea	seychellois	créole seychellois ⊕Mahé... Praslin <i>islands</i> ...	Seychelles	
51-AAC-ceb	aldabra	⊕Aldabra <i>islands</i>	Seychelles	
51-AAC-cec	mauricien	"mauritian gallo-creole", morisyen, morisië, créole mauricien	Mauritius	5
51-AAC-ced	rodriguais	⊕Rodrigues <i>island</i>	Mauritius	
51-AAC-cee	agalega	zilwa-W. ⊕Agalega <i>islands</i> #zilwa =« <i>of the islands</i> »	Mauritius	
51-AAC-cef	chagos	zilwa-E. ⊕Chagos <i>islands</i> #zilwa =« <i>of the islands</i> » † <i>speakers displaced to Mauritius in early 1970's, after sale of islands to USA</i>	<i>former</i> British Indian Ocean Territory	
51-AAC-cf	<b>réunionnais</b>	"reunion gallo-creole", réunioné	Réunion	5
51-AAC-cg	<b>tayo</b>	"new caledonian gallo-creole", kanaky "gallo-creole"	New Caledonia / Kanaky	3
51-AAD	<b>ROMÂNEASCA+ ARMÂNEASCA net</b>	<b>ROMANCE-EAST</b>		
51-AAD-a	<b>Jeiani+ Susnjevica</b>	<b>Istro-Romance</b>  <i>Latin script</i>	Slovenia; Croatia (Istria) ✧	5
51-AAD-aa	<b>jeiani</b>	zejane, jeisane ⊕Istria-N. <i>peninsula</i>	Slovenia; Croatia	2
51-AAD-ab	<b>susnjevica</b>	cicarija, valdarsa ⊕Istria-S. <i>peninsula</i>	Croatia	3
51-AAD-b	<b>Armâneasca+ Meglenitsa</b>	<b>Aromanian</b> , <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : aroumain  <i>Greek script</i> ; <i>Latin script</i>	Macedonia <i>ex-Yugoslavia</i> ; Albania; Greece; <i>dispersed</i> > Bulgaria; Romania.; <i>migration</i> > France; Germany; USA ✧	5
51-AAD-ba	<b>limba-armâneasca</b>	armâna, aromâna, aromuna, armina, aroman, aromoune, macedo-româna, macedo-român, tsintsari, "vlachian", "aromanian", <i>in</i> [56] <i>Greek</i> : vlach, vlahâ, 'kutzo-valach', <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : macédo-roumain, vlaque, koutzo-valaque; armân <i>person</i>		5
51-AAD-baa	bitolia	⊕Bitolia <i>country</i> : Bitola... Monastir... Ohrida	Macedonia-SW. <i>ex-Yugoslavia</i>	
51-AAD-bab	vlorë+ berat	⊕Vlorë, Valona+ Berat	Albania-CW.	
51-AAD-bac	muscopola	⊕Muscopola	Albania-SE.	
51-AAD-bad	pindhos	⊕Pindhos, Pindus <i>mountains</i>	Greece (Ipiros; Thessalia)	
51-AAD-bae	olympo-vlach	⊕Caterina-SW., Katerini-SW.... Olympus, Olimbos <i>massif</i>	Greece (Thessalia)	
51-AAD-baf	aliákmon	⊕Aliákmon <i>basin</i> : Veria, Véroia	Greece (Makedhonia)	
51-AAD-bb	<b>meglenitsa</b>	vlachi-meglenitsi, "megleno-romanian", <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : meglénite, meglénitique, megléno-roumain, valaque meglénite ⊕Meglena <i>valley</i>	Greece (Makedhonia)	4

51-AAD-c	<b>Româneasca+ Moldova</b>	<b>Daco-Romance</b>  <i>from 16th cent.: Cyrillic script; from 19<sup>th</sup> cent.: Latin script</i>	🇷🇴 Romania; 🇲🇩 Moldova; 🇷🇸 Serbia; 🇬🇧 Bulgaria; 🇺🇦 Ukraine 	<b>7</b>
51-AAD-ca	 <b>limba-româneasca-F.</b>	"formal" limba româneasca, "standard romanian", "standard roumanian"  <i>influenced by</i> [51] <i>Français</i> & [51] <i>Latine</i>	Romania; Moldova	7
51-AAD-caa	romania-F.	 <i>Latin script: Romania model</i>	Romania	
51-AAD-cab	moldova-F.	 <i>Cyrillic script: Moldova model</i>	Moldova	
51-AAD-cb	<b>limba-româneasca-G.</b>	"generalised" limba româneasca, "generalised romanian", "generalised roumanian", <i>including</i> bucurești "urban"... chișinau "urban" ⊕București, Bucharest... Chișinau	Romania; Moldova	
51-AAD-cc	<b>muntenia</b>	"muntenian", "walachian traditional"-E., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : valaque-E. ⊕Muntenia <i>country</i>	(Walachia: Muntenia )	
51-AAD-cd	<b>oltenia</b>	"walachian traditional"-W., <i>in</i> [51] <i>Français</i> : valaque-W. ⊕Oltenia <i>country</i>	(Walachia: Oltenia)	
51-AAD-ce	<b>banat</b>	"banat traditional" ⊕Banat <i>country</i>	(Timiș)	
51-AAD-cf	<b>transilvania-S.</b>	"transylvanian traditional"-S. ⊕Transylvania-S. <i>country</i>	(Transylvania-S.)	
51-AAD-cg	<b>transilvania-N.</b>	"transylvanian traditional"-N. ⊕Transylvania-N. <i>country</i>	(Transylvania-N.)	
51-AAD-ch	<b>crișana</b>	"crișana traditional" ⊕Crișana <i>country</i>	(Crișana)	
51-AAD-ci	<b>maramureș</b>	"maramureș traditional" ⊕Maramureș <i>country</i>	(Maramureș)	
51-AAD-cj	<b>bucovina</b>	"bukovina traditional" ⊕Bucovina <i>country</i>	Ukraine	
51-AAD-ck	<b>moldova</b>	"moldavian traditional", <i>including</i> "standard moldovian"  <i>Cyrillic script still in use</i>	Moldova; Romania (Moldavia)	6