AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

II In

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THE AMERICAN JEWISH YEAR BOOK

Volume 48

The American Jewish Year Book

5707 (1946–47)

Volume 48

Prepared by the Staff of THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE

Under the direction of

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN and JULIUS B. MALLER
Editors

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PREFACE

The period with which the present volume deals, the first year following six years of world war, was so replete with events and activities of vital moment to Jews, especially those of the European continent and Palestine, that the Editors found it necessary to devote more space than in any preceding volume to the Review of the Year. It was necessary, also, to include special sections. One of these deals with the problems presented to the world by the most unfortunate surviving victims of Nazi fury,—the so-called displaced Jews. Another special section deals with the efforts of Great Britain and the United States, at the suggestion of President Harry S. Truman, to find solutions for these problems, chiefly the transfer of 100,000 victims to Palestine. In addition, the unusual length of the chapter on international events attests to the large number of other subjects on the agenda of international discussion or action which concerned or affected the situation of Jews.

A few facts regarding the contributors to the Review of the Year deserve mention here. In respect of chapters on the United States section, progress was made in effectuating the policy of securing more and more the cooperation of national agencies which, because of concern with a particular field of community endeavor, are in position to speak with authority regarding events and trends in those fields. In line with this policy, the Synagogue Council was invited to contribute the chapter on Religious Activities; the National Community Relations Advisory Council, the article on Combatting Anti-Semitism; and the American Zionist Emergency Council, the chapter on Zionist and Pro-Palestine Activities.

Progress was made, also, in efforts to secure articles on Jewish life in other countries from competent local observers. In addition to the articles on the British Commonwealth, Canada, and the Union of South Africa, contributed as in past years by such observers, the article on Palestine comes this year from a member of the Yishuv in the person of Miss Lotta Levensohn, whose article on the late Henrietta Szold, in the preceding volume, was so favorably

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received. In this connection, the Editors desire to express their sense of loss in the death of Dr. Abraham Revusky, who contributed the article on Palestine annually since 1941.

In the preceding volume, we presented an article which gave the results until then of efforts to compile the record of the participation of American Jews in the armed forces of our country in World War II. In the present volume, we present a similar article dealing with the participation of the Jews of Great Britain and Palestine in the same struggle. It is our earnest hope that we may be able to include articles on the war record of the Jews of Canada, the Union of South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand in Volume 49.

The other two special articles, aside from the biographical sketches, deal with normal, peacetime subjects. The article on the Jews of Canada is a statistical analysis of the results of the Canadian census of 1941. The fact that in Canada the decennial census classifies the population by religion and ethnic origin makes available statistics, both absolute and relative, regarding the composition of the Jewish population of the country which would otherwise not be available without a great deal of unofficial effort.

The third special article, that on Yeshiva University, commemorates the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of Rabbi Isaac Elchanan Theological Seminary, around which, in less than twenty years, have grown the component parts of a university, the first Jewish institution of its kind. It was only during the past year that the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York conferred upon the Yeshiva the status of a university.

In addition to these three articles, this volume includes biographical sketches of our outstanding community leaders who died during the past year—Irving Lehman, who in a distinguished career on the bench in New York State attained the highest post in the judiciary, Chief Judge of the Court of Appeals, a position formerly graced by another esteemed Jew, Benjamin Nathan Cardozo; George Z. Medalie, a leading member of the bar of New York State whose lamentable death came only a few months after he had been appointed a justice of the same court; Harry A. Hollzer, who after successful service on the bench of California, was honored by appointment as a judge of the United States District Court; finally, Felix

N. Gerson, who held a high position in the field of American Jewish journalism, was a competent translator and served in an advisory capacity to the Jewish Publication Society for many years.

Because of the pressure on the limited space, it was necessary in this volume to omit the greater part of the calendar material and the Index to preceding volumes heretofore published regularly. It was decided, also, to publish directories of National Jewish Organizations and of Jewish Periodicals in the United States and Canada in alternate issues of the Year Book, making room for the publication of the Directory of Jewish Federations, Welfare Funds, and Community Councils in the present and in every other issue to follow.

At a critical stage in the preparation of the present volume, the Editors were fortunate in being able to have the expert assistance of Mr. Morris Fine, formerly Assistant Editor, who had been absent for three years during which he served in the armed forces. As Associate Editor, Mr. Fine expedited the submission of manuscripts, edited them, served as liaison with the publishers, and performed all the many varied duties involved in putting a volume of this kind through the press. The Editors extend to Mr. Fine the heartfelt expression of their grateful appreciation of his conscientious and devoted aid.

They desire to thank, also, the contributors of the special articles and of the various sections of the Review of the Year all of whom cooperated whole-heartedly in every way. Thanks are due, also, to Mrs. Rose G. Stein for her painstaking and conscientious work in preparing the Supplements to the Review,—work which involved the reading of a great volume of source material and the judicious selection of the comparatively small number of items eligible for inclusion. Miss Iva Cohen, assistant librarian of the American Jewish Committee, again prepared the very interesting and useful American Jewish Bibliography, a virtually complete list of the books and important pamphlets of Jewish interest, in English, which appeared in the United States during the year. The Editors thank Miss Cohen for her competent handling of a difficult assignment.

Thanks are due, also, to the following persons who rendered valuable assistance in the preparation of various sections of this volume: Mr. Hyman Sandow, of the staff of the National Refugee Service; Miss Leah Hanf, of the

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staff of the Hebrew Sheltering and Immigrant Aid Society; Messrs. Joshua Starr and Israel Shapiro, of the Joint Distribution Committee; Mr. Nathan A. Pelcovits, formerly of the staff of the American Jewish Committee; and Dr. Solomon A. Fineberg, Mrs. Geraldine Rosenfield, and Miss Diana Bernstein, all of the staff of the American Jewish Committee. Thanks are due also to Miss Rose A. Herzog, formerly member of the editorial staff of the Year Book, for her painstaking reading of proofs.

Finally, the Editors wish again to express their grateful appreciation of the cooperation of Mr. Maurice Jacobs, executive vice-president of the Jewish Publication Society of America, who this year, the eleventh of his connection with the Society, again worked closely and most sympathetically with the Editors in the production of the present volume.

As this issue is about to go to press, there are indications that the crucial problems for Jews which have followed in the wake of the most destructive war in history are approaching at least partial solution. Along with our brethren everywhere, we pray that the coming year will see substantial improvement in the wretched plight of a large section of the remnant of European Jewry, and a wise and humane settlement of the difficult and complex problem of bringing about a resumption of the work of establishing in Palestine a national home for the Jewish people.

HARRY SCHNEIDERMAN JULIUS B. MALLER

New York, July 29, 1946.

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CALENDARS

By Julius H. GREENSTONE

The Jewish year consists of 12 months, each month having 29 or 30 days. An intercalated year has 13 months, an additional month, called Adar Sheni (second Adar), being added between Adar and Nisan. Nisan, Sivan, Ab, Tishri, Shebat, and the first Adar (in the intercalated year) always have 30 days; Iyar, Tammuz, Elul, Tebet, Adar (in a simple year, or Adar Sheni in an intercalated year) always have 29 days each. Heshvan and Kislev sometimes both have 30 days, when the year is called "perfect" (Shelemah, indicated by letter w), sometimes both have 29 days each, when the year is called "defective" (Haserah, indicated by letter II), and sometimes Heshvan has 29 days and Kislev 30 days, when the year is called "regular" (ke-Sidrah, indicated by the letter 3). Whenever the month has 30 days, the 30th day of the month is the first New Moon day of the following month, which has two New Moon days. When the month has only 29 days, the following month has only one New Moon day. In order to simplify the tables of the Calendar for Fifty Years, only one New Moon day is indicated, the one which is the first of the month. Thus when there are two New Moon days, the second alone is given.

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is called 707 (""") according to the short system (de"). It is a regular Common Year of 12 months, 51 Sabbaths, 354 days, beginning on Thursday, the fifth day of the week, and having the first day of Passover on Saturday, the seventh day of the week; therefore, its sign is 10-1, i. e. 1 for fifth, 2 for regular (1011) and t for the seventh. It is the seventh year of the 301st lunar cycle of 19 years, and the twenty-fifth year of the 204th solar cycle of 28 years, since Creation, according to the traditional Jewish reckoning.

ABRIDGED JEWISH CALENDARS FOR 5707-5708 (1946-48)

Holiday	570	7 (194	6-47)		570	8 (194	47–48))
First Day New Year	Thur.	1946.	Sept.	26	Mon.	1947.	Sept.	15
Second Day New Year	Fri.	,	Sept.		Tues.		Sept.	
Fast of Gedaliah	Sun.		Sept.		Wed.		Sept.	
Day of Atonement	Sat.		Oct.	5	Wed.		Sept.	24
First Day Tabernacles	Thur.		Oct.	10	Mon.		Sept.	
Second Day Tabernacles	Fri.		Oct.	11	Tues.		Sept.	
Hoshana Rabba	Wed.		Oct.	16	Sun.		Oct.	5
Eighth Day of Feast	Thur.		Oct.	17	Mon.		Oct.	6
Rejoicing of the Law	Fri.		Oct.	18	Tues.		Oct.	7
New Moon Heshvan, 1st day.	Fri.		Oct.	25	Tues.		Oct.	14
New Moon Heshvan, 2nd day.	Sat.		Oct.	26	Wed.		Oct.	15
New Moon Kisley, 1st day	Sun.		Nov.	24	Thur.		Nov.	
New Moon Kisley, 2nd day			-	ļ	Fri.		Nov.	
First Day Hanukkah	Wed.		Dec.	18	Mon.		Dec.	8
New Moon Tebet, 1st day	Mon.		Dec.	23	Sat.		Dec.	13
New Moon Tebet, 2nd day	Tues.		Dec.	24	Sun.		Dec.	14
Fast of Tebet	Thur.	1947.		2	Tues.		Dec.	23
New Moon Shebat	Wed.		Ĭan.	22	Mon.	1948.	Jan.	
New Year for Trees	Wed.		Feb.	5	Mon.		lan.	26
New Moon Adar, 1st day	Thur.		Feb.	20	Tues.		Feb.	10
New Moon Adar, 2nd day	Fri.		Feb.	21	Wed.		Feb.	11
New Moon Adar Sheni, 1st day.					Thur.		Mar.	11
New Moon Adar Sheni, 2nd day		_		- 1	Fri.		Mar.	12
Fast of Esther	Wed.		Mar,	5	Wed.		Mar.	24
Purim	Thur.		Mar.	6	Thur.		Mar.	25
Shushan Purim	Fri.		Mar.	7	Fri.		Mar.	26
New Moon Nisan	Sat.		Mar.	22	Sat.		Apr.	10
First Day Passover	Sat.		Apr.	5	Sat.		Apr.	24
Second Day Passover	Sun.		Apr.	6	Sun.		Apr.	25
Seventh Day Passover	Fri.		Apr.	11	Fri.		Apr.	3Õ
Eighth Day Passover	Sat.		Apr.	12	Sat.		May	1
New Moon Iyar, 1st day	Sun.		Apr.	20	Sun.		May	9
New Moon Iyar, 2nd day	Mon.		Apr.	21	Mon.		May	10
Thirty-third Day of the Omer.	Thur.		May	8	Thur.		May	27
New Moon Sivan	Tues.		May	20	Tues.		Tune	-8
First Day Feast of Weeks	Sun.		May	25	Sun.		Tune	13
Second Day Feast of Weeks.	Mon.			26	Mon.		Tune	14
New Moon Tammuz, 1st day.	Wed.		Tune	18	Wed.		Tuly	7
New Moon Tammuz, 2nd day.	Thur.		Tune	19	Thur.		Tuly	8
Fast of Tammuz	Sat.		July	5*	Sat.		July	24*
New Moon Ab	Fri.		July	18	Fri.		Aug.	6
Fast of Ab	Sat.		July	26*	Sat.		Aug.	14*
New Moon Elul, 1st day	Sat.		Aug.	16	Sat.		Sept.	
New Moon Elul, 2nd day	Sun.		Aug.	17	Sun.		Sept.	5
Eve of New Year	Sun.		0.	1			F C.	3

^{*}Fast observed on following day.

1946, Sept. 26—Oct. 25] TISHRI 30 DAYS ניסטר 5707						
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות	
Sept. 26 27 28	Th F S	Tishri 1 2 3	א' רראש השנה New Year ב' רראש השנה ב' רראש השנה ההאזינו, שבת שובה	{Gen. 21 Num. 29:1-6 Gen. 22 Num. 29:1-6 Deut. 32	I Sam. 1:1-2:10 Jer. 31:2-20 Hos. 14:2-10; Joel 2:15-27 Seph. Hos. 14:3-10; Micah 7:18-20	
29 30 oet. 1	S M T	4 5 6	צום נרליה (נרחה) Fast of Gedsliah	Ex. 32:11~14; 34:1-10	[Is. 55:6-56:8 Seph. none	
$\begin{bmatrix} 2\\3\\4\\5 \end{bmatrix}$	W Th F	7 8 9 10	יום כפור Day of Atonement	(Lev. 16 Num. 29:7-11 Afternoon: Lev. 18	Is. 57:14–58:14 Afternoon: Jonah Seph. add: Micah 7:	
$\begin{array}{ c c }\hline 6\\7\\8\\9\\\end{array}$	S M T W	$\frac{10}{11}$ 12 13 14	Day of Atonement	(A) to hook. Let. 10	(18–20	
10 11 12	Th F S	15 16 17	Tabernacles א' רסכות ב' רסכות	Lev. 22:26-23:44 Num. 29:12-16 Lev. 22:26-23:44 Num. 29:12-16 Ex. 33:12-34:26 Num. 29:17-25	Zech. 14 I Kings 8:12-21 Ezek. 38:18-39:16	
13 14 15 16 17 18 19	S M T W Th F S	18 19 20 21 22 23 24	חול המוער הושענא רבא שמיני עצרת שמחת חורה Rejoicing of the Law בראשית, ומב' הח')	Num. 29:20-28 Seph. 29:20-25 Num. 29:23-31 Seph. 29:23-28 Num. 29:26-34 Seph. 29:26-34 Seph. 29:26-34 Seph. 29:29-34 Deut. 15:19-16:17 Num. 29:35-30:1 Deut. 33:1-34:12 Gen. 1:1-2:3 Num. 29:35-30:1 Gen. 1:1-6:8	{I Kings 8:54-66 or 9:1 {Josh. 1 \$Seph. 1:1-9 Is. 42:5-43:10 \$Seph. 42:5-21; 61:10;	
20 21 22 23 24 25	S M T W Th	25 26 27 28 29 30	New Moon א' רראש חרש	Num. 28:1–15		

^{*}The Book of Ecclesiastes is read.

194	o Oct	. 26—	Nov. 23] HESHVA	570 חשון	
Civil Ionth	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	8ABBATHS, FESTI- Vals, Fasts	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
00t. 26	S	Heshv.	New Moon ב' דראש חרש	{Gen. 6:9-11:32 Num. 28:9-15	Is. 66
27	S	2			
28	M	3			
29	T	4			
30	W	5			
31	Th	6			
1	F	7			
$\overline{2}$	S	8	לד לד	Gen. 12:1-17:27	Is. 40:27-41:16
3	\bar{s}	9			
4	M	10			
5	T	11			
4 5 6	W	12			
7	Th	13			
8	F	14			
9	S	15	וידא	Gen. 18:1-22:24	II Kings 4:1-37 Seph. 4:1-23
0	\mathbf{S}	$\overline{16}$			
1	M	17			
2	T	18			
.3	W	19			i
4	Th	20			
.5	F	21			
6	S	22	חיי שרה	Gen. 23:1-25:18	I Kings 1:1-31
7	$\overline{\mathbf{S}}$	23			
8	M	24			
9	T	25			
0	\mathbf{W}	26			
1	$\underline{\mathbf{T}}\mathbf{h}$	27	יום כפור קטן נמוקדם!		
22	F	28			
23	S	29	תולדת נמב' הח'ז	Gen. 25:19-28:9	I Sam. 20:18-42

1946	, Nov	. 24-	-Dec. 23) KISLE	V 30 DAYS	5707 כסלוו
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Nov.	~	Kielev			
24	S	$\frac{1}{2}$	New Moon ראש הדש	Num. 28:1-15	
25	M	2			
26	T	3			
27	W	4			
28	Th	5			
29	F	6			Hos. 12:13-14:10 or 11:7-12:12 or
30	<u>_S</u>	7	ויצא	Gen. 28:10-32:3	11:7-14:10 Seph. 11:7-12:12
Dec.	S	8			
$\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{vmatrix}$	M	9			
$\frac{2}{3}$	Ť	10			
4	ŵ	11			
5	Th	12			
6	F	13			(Hos. 12:13-14:10 or
7	์ร	14	וישלה		11:7-12:12 or Obadiah 1:1-21
8	$\frac{3}{8}$	15	——————————————————————————————————————	Gen. 32:4-36:43	Seph. Obad. 1:1-21
9	M	16			
10	T	17			
11	w	18			
12	Th	19			
13	F	20			
14	S	21	וישב	Gen. 37:1-40:23	Amos 2:6-3:8
$\frac{14}{15}$	<u>s</u>	22	70.1	Gen. 37.1-40.25	Amos 2.0-000
16	M	23			ŀ
17	T	24 24			
18	w	25	(Hanukkah, הנכה	Num. 7:1-17	
19	$\mathbf{T}^{vv}_{\mathbf{h}}$	26	\Feast of Dedication	\Seph. 6:22-7:17 Num. 7:18-29 Seph. 7:18-23	
$\begin{vmatrix} 19\\20 \end{vmatrix}$	F F	27		\Seph. 7:18-23 \Num. 7:24-35 \Seph. 7:24-29	
$\frac{20}{21}$	S	28	/ / :	Gen. 41:1-44:17	7h 2.14 4.7
1_		1	מקץ ומב' הח')	Num. 7:30–35 Num. 7:36–47	Zech. 2:14-4:7
22	S	29		\Seph. 7:36-41	
23	M	30	א' דראש חדש New Moon	Num. 28:1-15; 7:42-	
<u> </u>			<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

27 28	TWTh FS SM	1 2 3 4 5 6	New Moon ב' רראש חרש Last Day of Hanukkab	Num. 28:1–15; 7:48–53 Num. 7:54–8:4	
25 26 27 28	W Th F S M	$ \begin{array}{c c} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \\ \hline 5 \\ \hline 6 \end{array} $	Last Day of Hanukkah	53	
26 27 28	Th F S M	$\begin{array}{r} 3\\4\\5\\\hline 6\end{array}$		14um. 7.3 7 -8.4	
27 28	F S M	$\begin{array}{ c c }\hline 4\\ \hline 5\\ \hline 6\\ \end{array}$	וינש		
28	<u>S</u> M	$\frac{5}{6}$	וינ <i>ש</i>		
	S M	6	וינים	5 11 10 17 07	
	M			Gen. 44:18-47:27	Ezek. 37:15-28
29		7			
$\begin{vmatrix} 30 \\ 31 \end{vmatrix}$,,,	7 8			
Jan.	T	0			
1947	W	9		Ex. 32:11-14; 34:1-10	[Is. 55:6–56:8
2	Th	10	צום עשרה בטבת Fast of Tebet	,	Seph. none
3	F	11	Fast of Tebet		
4	S	12	וימי	Gen. 47:28~50:26	I Kings 2:1-12
5	$\overline{\mathbf{s}}$	$\frac{12}{13}$			
6	M	14			
7	T	15			
8	Ŵ	16			
9	Th	17			
10	F	18			(Is. 27:6-28:13; 29:22,
11	S	19	שמות	Ex. 1:1-6:1	29 Seph. Jer. 1:1-2:3
$\overline{12}$	S	20			
13	$\widetilde{\mathbf{M}}$	$\overline{21}$			
14	T	22			
15	W	23			
16	Th	24			
17	\mathbf{F}	25			
18	S	26	וארא, ומב' הת'ו	Ex. 6:2-9:35	Ezek. 28:25-29:21
19	S	27			
20	M	28		,	
21	T	29	יום כפור קטן		

1947,	Jan.	22	Feb.	20]
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SHEBAT 30 DAYS

5707 שבט

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
Jan. 22 23	W Th	Shebat 1 2	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15	
24 25	F	3 4		F 101 1316	
				Ex. 10:1-13:16	Jer. 46:13-28
26	S M	5			
27	T	7		*	
28	W	8			
29 30		9			
31	Th F	10			
Feb.	Г	10			(To be a set Table
1	S	11	בשלח, (שבת שירה)	Ex. 13:17-17:16	Judges 4.4-5 31 Seph. 5:1-31
2	S	12			
3	M	13			
4	Т	14			
5	W	15	ר'ה לאילנות New Year for Trees		
6	Th				
7	F	17			
8	S	18	יתרו	Ex. 18:1-20:26	Is. 6:1-7:6; 9:5, 6 Seph. 6:1-13
9	S	19			
10	\mathbf{M}	20			
11	\mathbf{T}	21			,
12	W	22			
13	Th				
14	F	24	משפטים, ומב' הח'ו	Ex. 21:1-24:18; 30:11-	∫II Kings 12:1-17
15	S	25	פּ''שׁקְּלִים	16	Seph. 11:17-12:17
$\overline{16}$	S	26			
17	M	27			
18	\mathbf{T}	28			
19	W	29	יום כפור קטן		
20	Th	30	New Moon א' דראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15	
_					<u> </u>

1947	Feb.	5707 אדרן					
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Je wish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות		
Feb. 21	F	Adar 1	New Moon ב' דראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15			
22	S	$\lfloor 2 \rfloor$	תרומה	Ex. 25:1-27:19	I Kings 5:26-6:13		
2 3	S	3					
24	\mathbf{M}	4		1			
25	\mathbf{T}	5					
26	W	6					
27	Th	7			!		
28	F	8					
Mar 1	S	9	חצוה פ' זכור	Ex. 27:20-30:10	{I Sam, 15:2-34 Seph. 15:1-34		
2	\bar{s}	10					
3	M	11					
4	T	12			∫Is. 55:6–56:8		
5	W	13	צום אסתר Fast of Esther	Ex. 32:11-14; 34:1-10	15. 33:0-30:8 Seph. none		
6	Th		פורים Purim, Feast of Esther	Ex. 17:8-16			
7	F	15	שושן פורים Shushan Purim		I Kings 18:1		
8	S	16	כי תשא	Ex. 30:11-34:35	(or 20)-39 Seph. 18:20-39		
9	S	$\overline{17}$					
10	M	18					
11	T	19					
12	W	20					
13	Th			ļ			
14	F	22	ויקהל, פקודי, נמב' הח'ז	(70 95 4 10 00	/m 1 -4 :		
15	S	23	פ' פרה	Ex. 35:1-40:38 Num. 19	Ezek. 36:16-38 Seph. 36:16-36		
16	S	24		-			
17	M	25					
18	T	26					
19	W	27					
20	Th		יום כפור קטן נמוקדם!				
21	F	29					
L_	<u> </u>	ļ					
	*The Book of Esther is read, both in the evening and in the morning.						

The Book of Esther is read, both in the evening and in the morning. 10

1947	1947, Mar. 22—Apr. 20] NISAN 30 DAYS ניסון							
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות			
Mar. 22	S	Nisan 1	ויקרא, New Moon ראש חדש, פ' החדש	{Lev. 1:1~5:26 Ex. 12:1~20	Ezek. 45:16-46:18 Seph. 45:18-46:15			
23	S	2						
24	M	3						
25	T	4						
26	W	5						
27	Th	6		1				
28	F	7			Mal. 3:4-24 or II Kings 7:3-20			
29	S	_8	צו, שבת הגדול	Lev. 6:1-8:36	Seph. Mal. 3:4-24			
30	S	9			_			
31	$ \mathbf{M} $	10						
April 1	\mathbf{T}^{-}	11						
$\frac{1}{2}$	$\hat{\mathbf{w}}$	12						
3	Τ'n	$\overline{13}$						
4	F	14	תענית בכורים Fast of First-Born	(m	Josh. 3:5-7; 5:2-6:1;			
5	s	15	Passover חל 'R	Ex. 12:21-51 Num. 28:16-25	Seph. 5:2-6:1; 27			
$\overline{6}$	S	16	Passover ב' דפטח	Lev. 22:26-23:44 Num. 28:16-25	II Kings 23:1 (or 4)- 9: 21-25			
7	$\widetilde{\mathbf{M}}$	17	1	Ex. 13:1-16 Num. 28:19-25				
8	T	18		Ex. 22:24-23:19 Num. 28:19-25				
9	W	19	חול המועד	Ex. 34:1-26 Num. 28:19-25				
10	Th	20		Num. 9:1-14 Num. 28:19-25				
11	F	21	Passover ו' רפסח	Ex. 13:17-15:26 Num. 28:19-25	II Sam. 22			
12	S	22	Passover ח' רפּסח	Deut. 15:19-16:17 Num. 28:19-25	Is. 10:32-12:6			
13	S	23	אסרו חג					
14	M	24						
15	T	25						
16	W	1						
17	Th							
18	F	28						
19	S	29	שמיני, ומב' הח'ו	Lev. 9:1-11:47	I Sam. 20:18-42			
20	S	30	New Moon א'דראשחדש	Num. 28:1-15				
<u></u>								

^{*}The Song of Songs is read.

1947,	Apr.	21—May	19]	IYAR	29	DAYS

(אייר 5707

Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות
April	3.7	Iyar			
21	M	1	New Moon ב' דראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15	
22	T	2			
23	W	3			
24	Th	4			1
25	F	5			
26	S	6	חזריע, מצרע	Lev. 12:1-15:23	II Kings 7:3-20
27	S	7			
28	M	8			
29	T	9			
30	W	10			
May	Th	11			
	F	12			Amos 9:7-15 or
$\begin{vmatrix} 2 \\ 3 \end{vmatrix}$	_	13			Ezek. 22:1-19 (or 16) Seph. Ezek. 20:2
1	S		אחרי מות, קדשים	Lev. 16:1-20:27	(or 1)-20
4	S	14	פסח שני		ļ
5	M	15	10		
6	T	16			
7	W	17	ל'נ בעמר 33d Day		
8	Th	18	d't בעמר 33d Day of 'Omer		
9	\mathbf{F}	19			
10	S	20	אמר	Lev. 21:1-24:23	Ezek. 44:15-31
11	S	21			
12	M	22			
13	\mathbf{T}	23			
14	W	24			
15	Th				1
16	\mathbf{F}	26			
17	S	27	בהר, בחקתי, נמב' הח'ו	Lev. 25:1-27:34	Jer. 16:19-17:14
18	$\overline{\mathbf{S}}$	28			
19	$\widetilde{\mathbf{M}}$	29	יום כפור קט		
	. i	!			

1947, May 20—June 18] SIVAN 30 DAYS					סיון) 5707			
Ci v il Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS רשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות			
May 20 21	T W	Sivan 1 2	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15				
$ \bar{22} $	Th	3						
23	F	4						
24	S	5	במדבר	Num. 1:1-4:20	Hos. 2:1-22			
$\overline{25}$	S	6	א' דשבעות	Ex. 19:1-20:23 Num. 28:26-31	Ezek. 1:1-28; 3:12			
26	M	7	Feast of Weeks ב' דשבעות	Deut. 15:28-16:17	∫ Hab. 3:1-10			
27	\mathbf{T}	8	Feast of Weeks* אסרו חג	\Num. 28:26-31	\Seph. 2:20-3:19			
28	W	9						
29	Th	10						
30	F	11		,				
31	S	12	נשא	Num. 4:21-7:89	Judges 13:2-25			
June 1	S	13						
$\frac{1}{2}$	M	14						
3	T	15						
4	ŵ	16						
5	Th	17						
6	F	18						
7	S	19	בהעלתך	Num. 8:1-12:16	Zech. 2:14-4:7			
8	S	20						
9	M	21						
10	\mathbf{T}	22						
11	W	23						
12	\mathbf{Th}	24						
13	\mathbf{F}	25						
14	S	26	שלח לך. ומב' הח')	Num. 13:1-15:41	Josh. 2			
15	S	27						
16	M	28						
17	T	29	יום כפור קטן א' דראש חדש:	Num. 28:1–15				
18	W	30	New Moon	14um. 20:1-13				

1947	1947, June 19—July 17] TAMMUZ 29 DAYS [ຖາກ 570					
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות	
19 20	Th F	Tam.	New Moon ב' דראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15		
21	S	3	קרת	Num. 16:1-18:32	I Sam. 11:14-12:22	
$\overline{22}$	S	$\overline{4}$				
$\overline{23}$	$\tilde{\mathbf{M}}$	5				
24	T	6				
25	W	7				
26	Th	8				
27	\mathbf{F}	9				
28	S	10	חקת	Num. 19:1-22:1	Judges 11:1-33	
29	S	11				
30	M	12				
July 1	Т	13				
2	$\bar{\mathbf{w}}$	14				
3	Th	15				
4	F	16				
5	S	17	בלק	Num. 22:2-25:9	Micah 5:6-6:8	
6	S	18	צום שבעה עשר בתמוו [נרחה] Fast of Tammuz	Ex. 32:11-14; 34:1-10	Is. 55:6-56:8 Seph. none	
7	M	19	(2 001 01 20220122 [//// 122			
8	T	20				
9	W	21				
10	$ \underline{\mathbf{T}}\mathbf{h} $	22				
11	F	23				
$\frac{12}{12}$	S	24	פינחס, (מב' הח')	Num. 25:10-30:1	Jer. 1:1-2:8	
13	S	25				
14 15	M	26				
16	T W	27 28				
17	Th	29	יום כפור קטן			
*	TII	23	1-6 (122 0)			

1947, July 18—Aug. 16] AB 30 DAYS [3% 5707							
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות		
July 18	F	1 1	New Moon ראש חדש	Num. 28:1-15	∫Jer. 2:4–28; 3:4		
19	<u>S</u>	2	מטות, מסעי	Num. 30:2-36:13	Seph. 2:4-28; 4:1, 2		
20	S	3					
21	M	4					
22	T W	5 6					
$\begin{array}{c} 23 \\ 24 \end{array}$	\mathbf{Th}	7					
$\begin{vmatrix} 24\\25 \end{vmatrix}$	F	8					
26	S	9		Deut. 1:1-3:22	T- 1.1 27		
$\frac{20}{27}$	<u>s</u>	10	דברים, שבת חזון צום תשעה באב נגדחה! /	Deut. 4:25-40	Is. 1:1-27 [Morning:		
28	M	11	Fast of Ab*	Afternoon: Ex. 32:11- 14; 34:1-10	Jer. 8:13-9:23 Afternoon:		
29	T	12			Is, 55:6-56:8 Seph. Hos. 14:2-11;		
30	ŵ	13			Micah 7:18-20		
31	Th	14					
Aug.	13	15					
$\frac{1}{2}$	F	15 16	1081 538 118541	Deut. 3:23-7:11	Is. 40:1-26		
$\left -\frac{2}{3} \right $	_	$\frac{10}{17}$	ואתחגן, שבת נחמו	Deut. 3.20-7.11	15. 40.1–20		
4	S M	18					
5	T	19					
6	w	20					
7	Th	$\frac{21}{21}$					
8	F	$\overline{22}$					
9	S	23	עקב, ומב' הח'ו	Deut. 7:12-11:25	Is. 49:14-51:3		
10	S	$\overline{24}$					
11	$\widetilde{\mathbf{M}}$	25					
12	T	26					
13	W	27					
14	Th	28	יום כפור קטן נחי קדם:				
15	F	29	Mar Mar (7 272	∫Deut. 11:26-16:17			
16	S	30	ראה, א' דראש חדש New Moon	Num. 28:9-15	Is. 66		
	#The Pools of Lamontations is used						

1947, Aug. 17—Sept. 14] ELUL 29 DAYS [אלול] 5707							
Civil Month	Day of the Week	Jewish Month	SABBATHS, FESTI- VALS, FASTS	PENTATEUCHAL PORTIONS פרשיות	PROPHETICAL PORTIONS הפטרות		
17	s	Elul 1	ב' דראש חדש New Moon*	Num. 28:1-15			
18	M	2			ļ		
19	Т	3					
20	W	4					
21	Th	5					
22	F	6					
23	S	7	שפטים	Deut. 16:1821:9	Is. 51:12-52:12		
24	S	8					
25	M	9					
26	\mathbf{T}	10					
27	W	11					
28	Th	12		•	[
29	F	13					
30	S	14	כי תצא	Deut. 21:10-25:19	Is. 54:1-10		
31	S	15]		
Sept.	M	16					
$\frac{1}{2}$	T	17					
3	w	18					
$\frac{3}{4}$	Th	19			,		
5	F	20					
$ \tilde{6} $	ร	$\frac{20}{21}$	כי תבוא	Deut. 26:1-29:8	Is. 60		
$\frac{3}{7}$	$\frac{1}{s}$	$\frac{\overline{22}}{22}$	משכימים לסליחות				
8	M	23	Selihot*				
9	T	24					
10	$\hat{\mathbf{w}}$	25			ĺ		
$\tilde{1}$	Th	$\overline{26}$					
$\overline{12}$	$\overline{\mathbf{F}}$	27		'			
13	S	28	נצבים	Deut. 29:9-30:20	Is. 61:10-63:9		
14	$\overline{\mathbf{S}}$	29	ערב ר'ה				
			-				
ļ	Į						
*The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul.							

The Sephardim say Selihot during the whole month of Elul. 16