



The United Republic of Tanzania

TANZANIA IN FIGURES 2012



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H.E. HON. DR. JAKAYA MRISHO KIKWETE
President of the United Republic of Tanzania

“Slowly but surely poverty is being reduced and prosperity is on increase. For nearly a decade, Africa has recorded sustained average economic growth rate above six percent”.

THE UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA, REGIONAL BOUNDARIES



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

PREFACE

Tanzania in Figures 2012 is the revised version from the previous booklets, which provides important demographic and social-economic data as well as numbers of statistical indicators on the United Republic of Tanzania.

This document contains data and information from various statistical publications compiled by the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS), Sector Ministries, Government Departments and Agencies (MDAs).

The booklet serves as a brief and comprehensive reference for such statistical data.

Therefore views and feedback are welcome from data users in all sectors at national level so as to enrich the next edition of Tanzania in Figures..

In recognizing the inputs used in the compilation of this booklet, the National Bureau of Statistics would like to thank all organizations in the Government, parastatal and private sector.

The National Bureau of Statistics thanks for your continued support and cooperation for the compilation of the future editions of this and other statistical publications.

This document can also be obtained from the NBS website; www.nbs.go.tz. For more detailed information on the published data, please visit the NBS library.

Abbreviations and symbols

“-” Data not available

“%” = a notation for percent

Rounding

Figures are rounded off independent of one another and therefore, details may not add to total.

The 2012 Population and Housing Census

The 2012 Population and Housing Census (PHC) for the United Republic of Tanzania was carried out on the 26th August, 2012. This was the fifth Census after the Union of Tanganyika and Zanzibar in 1964.

The 2012 Population and Housing Census results show that, Tanzania has a population of 44,928,923 of which 43,625,354 is on Tanzania Mainland and 1,303,569 is in Tanzania Zanzibar.

The 2011-2012 Tanzania HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey (THMIS)

The 2011-12 Tanzania HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey (THMIS) was designed to provide up-to-date information on the prevalence of HIV infection among Tanzanian adults and the prevalence of malaria and anaemia among children under the age five. The 2011-12 THMIS is the tenth national survey carried out as part of the Demographic and Health Surveys project in Tanzania. It is the third comprehensive survey on HIV/AIDS carried out in Tanzania.

A nationally representative sample of 10,967 women aged 15-49 and 8,352 men aged 15-49 were interviewed. The response rate for women was 96 percent and that for men was 89 percent.

Employment and Earnings Survey 2010-2011: Analytical Report

The Employment and Earnings Survey (EES) report is the only source of regional information showing the distribution of income, new workers recruited, current job vacancies and number of employees in the formal sector of employment. Therefore, the need for this report arises from the appreciation of information gap that persisted on employment and

earnings. However, due to lack of financial resources, this series was discontinued for sixteen years before being resumed in 2001. This report is the fourth since 2001 when the EES were re-started.

The findings show that a total of 1,362,559 persons were employed in the formal sector in 2011 as compared to 1,276,982 persons in 2010. This was an increase of 6.7 percent. The proportion of total employment was higher in the private sector (63.1 percent in 2011 and 63.7 percent in 2010) than in the public sector (36.9 percent in 2011 and 36.3 percent in 2010) for the two years.

National Panel Survey (NPS)

Results from the 2010/11 NPS show that access to electricity had increased from 13 percent to 17 percent between 2008/09 and 2010/11. However, the increase is not significant particularly in rural areas where access to electricity was only 5.3 percent.

Percentage of Households with Access to Electricity

Area	NPS 2008/09	NPS 2010/11
Tanzania	13.0	17.0
Rural	2.4	5.3
Urban	42.8	43.4
Mainland	12.4	16.4
Dar es Salaam	61.1	68.9
Other Urban	31.4	32.6
Other Rural	2.0	4.2
Zanzibar	33.9	39.7

Source: National Panel Survey 2010/11

Access to safe drinking water in Tanzania is more of an urban phenomenon, whereby about 74 percent of urban households have access

to safe drinking water as compared to about 40 percent of their rural counterparts.

Percentage of Households with Access to Safe Drinking Water

Area	Rainy Season		Dry Season	
	NPS 2008/09	NPS 2010/11	NPS 2008/09	NPS 2010/11
Tanzania	43	43	44	50
Rural	33	32	33	40
Urban	73	66	73	74
Mainland	42	42	43	49
Dar es Salaam	78	75	81	78
Other Urban	67	62	67	71
Other Rural	32	30	32	38
Zanzibar	81	86	80	84

Source: National Panel Survey 2010/11

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BACKGROUND INFORMATION

Tanganyika became a Sovereign State on 9th December, 1961 and a Republic in 1962. Zanzibar became independent in December, 1963 and the People's Republic of Zanzibar was established after the Revolution of 12th January, 1964. The two Sovereign States formed the United Republic of Tanzania on 26th April, 1964.

The fourth multi-party elections held in October, 2010 brought in His Excellency Dr. Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete from Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM) as the fourth President of the United Republic of Tanzania for the second term.

Dodoma is the capital city and Dar es Salaam is the major commercial city. The official currency is Tanzanian Shilling and the national language is Kiswahili whilst English is also used in communication.

POLITICS

Political Parties

Registered Political Parties as of December, 2012

No.	Name of the Party
01	Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)
02	Civic United Front (CUF)
03	Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)
04	The Union for Multiparty Democracy (UMD) of Tanzania
05	National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR) - Mageuzi
06	National League for Democracy (NLD)
07	Demokrasia Makini (MAKINI)
08	United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)
09	National Reconstruction Alliance (NRA)
10	Democratic Party (DP)
11	Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)
12	Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)
13	The United Democratic Party (UDP)
14	Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)
15	Progressive Party of Tanzania (PPT- MAENDELEO)
16	Sauti ya Umma (SAU)
17	Jahazi Asilia (JAHAZI ASILIA)
18	Alliance for Tanzanian Farmers Party (AFP)
19	Chama Cha Kijamii (CCK)
20	Alliance for Democratic Change (ADC)

Source: Office of Registrar of Political Parties

The 2010 General Election Results

Presidential: United Republic of Tanzania

No.	Name of the Candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes	Percentage of valid Votes
1	Jakaya Mrisho Kikwete	CCM	5,276,827	62.8
2	Wilbrod Peter Slaa	CHADEMA	2,271,491	27.0
3	Ibrahimu Haruna Lipumba	CUF	695,667	8.3
4	Peter Mziray Kuga	PPT- Maendeleo	96,932	1.2
5	Mutamwegwa Mgaywa	TLP	17,482	0.2
6	Dovutwa Y. N Dovutwa	UPDP	13,176	0.2
7	Hashim Spunda Rungwe	NCCR-Mageuzi	26,388	0.3
Total			8,397,963	100.0

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Presidential: Tanzania Zanzibar

No.	Name of the candidate	Name of the Party	Number of Votes	Percentage of valid Votes
1	Ali Mohamed Shein	CCM	179,809	50.2
2	Seif Sharif Hamad	CUF	176,338	49.2
3	Kassim Bakari Ali	JHAZI ASILIA	803	0.2
4	Haji Khamis Haji	NRA	525	0.1
5	Said Soud Said	AFP	480	0.1
6	Ambar Haji Khamis	NCCR - Mageuzi	363	0.1
Total			358,318	100.0

Source: Zanzibar Electoral Commission (ZEC)

Parliamentary Members: United Republic of Tanzania

Nominated by:	Number of Seats	Nominated	Female Seats	Male Seats
President	10	7	3	4
House of Representatives	5	5	2	3
Total	15	12	5	7

Source: Parliament of Tanzania Office.

Distribution of Members of Parliament by Parties/Ex-Officio, 2011

No.	Parties	Total
1	CCM	258
2	CHADEMA	48
3	CUF	36
4	NCCR – MAGEUZI	4
5	TLP	1
6	UDP	1
7	Attorney General	1
Total		349

Source: Parliament of Tanzania Office.

Members of the House of Representatives, 2011

Type of Member	CCM		CUF		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Elected	25	3	22	0	50
Reserved for Women	-	11	-	9	20
Nominated by President	5	2	1	1	9
Attorney General	1	0	0	0	1
Total	31	16	23	10	80

Source: House of Representative office

Tanzania Zanzibar Councilors as at December 2011

Party	Number of Elected		Number of Nominated		Appointed by Ministers		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
CCM	13	5	0	5	2	1	26
CUF	2	0	0	1	0	0	3
Total	15	5	0	6	2	1	29

Source: Zanzibar Municipal Council

Number of Councilors' Seats each Party Won on 2010 Elections in Tanzania Mainland

No.	Name of the Party	No. of Seats
01	CCM	2,803
02	CHADEMA	326
03	CHAUSTA	0
04	CUF	126
05	DP	1
06	FORD	0
07	JHAZI ASILIA	0
08	MAKINI	0
09	NCCR – MAGEUZI	28
10	NLD	0
11	NRA	0
12	PPT – MAENDELEO	3
13	SAU	0
14	TADEA	0
15	TLP	20
16	UDP	28
17	UMD	0
18	UPDP	0
	Total	3,335

Source: National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Distribution of Constituencies in Tanzania by Region as at October, 2010

No.	Region	Number of Constituencies
01	Arusha	7
02	Dar es Salaam	8
03	Dodoma	9
04	Iringa	11
05	Kagera	10
06	Kigoma	8
07	Kilimanjaro	9
08	Lindi	8
09	Manyara	6
10	Mara	7
11	Mbeya	11
12	Morogoro	10
13	Mtwara	7
14	Mwanza	13
15	Pwani	9
16	Rukwa	8
17	Ruvuma	7
18	Shinyanga	13
19	Singida	8
20	Tabora	9
21	Tanga	11
Total Constituencies in Tanzania Mainland		189
01	Kusini Unguja	5
02	Kaskazini Unguja	8
03	Mjini Magharibi	19
04	Kusini Pemba	9
05	Kaskazini Pemba	9
Total Constituencies in Tanzania Zanzibar		50
Total Constituencies in Tanzania		239

Source: The National Electoral Commission (NEC)

Geographical Location, Boundaries and Area

Location

Tanzania is located in Eastern Africa between Longitude 29⁰ and 41⁰ East and Latitude 1⁰ and 12⁰ South.

Most Northerly point:	Mtukula	1 ⁰ 01' S	&	31 ⁰ 25' E
Most Southerly point:	Mtalika	11 ⁰ 32' S	&	37 ⁰ 05' E
Most Westerly point:	Kigoma	4 ⁰ 52' S	&	29 ⁰ 38' E
Most Easterly point:	Msimbati	10 ⁰ 21' S	&	40 ⁰ 26' E

Tanzania Mainland has frontiers to the following countries:

North:	Kenya and Uganda;
West:	Rwanda, Burundi and Democratic Republic of Congo;
South West:	Zambia and Malawi;
South:	Mozambique;
East:	Indian Ocean.

Tanzania Zanzibar

The Islands of Zanzibar are situated some 30 kilometers from Tanzania Mainland in the Indian Ocean.

Total Area

Land:		("000" sq. km)
Tanzania Mainland		883.6
Tanzania Zanzibar		2.5
Major Islands: Tanzania Mainland		(sq. km)
Ukerewe		647
Mafia.....		518
Major Islands: Tanzania Zanzibar		(sq. km)
Unguja.....		1,666
Pemba.....		988

Water Bodies and Planted Areas

	("000" sq. km)
Water Bodies:	
Tanzania Mainland	61.5
Major Lakes:	
Victoria	34.9
Tanganyika	13.4
Nyasa	5.6
Rukwa	2.8
Eyasi	1.0
Other water bodies on land mass (small lakes, dams, rivers, etc.)	3.8
Total	123.0

Total Planted Area, 2007/08

Tanzania Mainland	Million Hectares
Short Rainy Season (Vuli)	1.8
Long Rainy Season (Masika)	7.0
Tanzania Zanzibar	Thousand Hectares
Short Rainy Season (Vuli)	14.8
Long Rainy Season (Masika)	37.7

Mountain Summits

No.	Name	Meters above Sea Level
01	Mount Kilimanjaro	5,895
02	Mount Meru	4,566
03	Lool Malasin	3,648
04	Oldeani	3,188
05	Lemagruti	3,132
06	Monduli	3,000
07	Mtorwi	2,961
08	Mount Rungwe	2,960
09	Gelar Peak	2,942
10	Chaluhangi	2,933
11	Tembolin	2,872
12	Kitumbeine	2,858
13	Mbeya	2,826
14	Salala	2,688
15	Uluguru Mountains	2,648
16	Kimhando	2,646
17	Longido	2,629
18	Ngozi	2,620
19	Rubeho Mountains	2,576
20	Luhombero	2,576
21	Olosha	2,526
22	Likongowe	2,524
23	Livingstone Mountains	2,521
24	Nyamlanga	2,488
25	Shengena	2,462
26	Mbogo	2,457
27	Selegu	2,454
28	Kisiba	2,421
29	Mbizi Mountains	2,418
30	Malonje	2,418
31	Mahari Mountains	2,373
32	Usambara Mountains	2,300

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Road Network

Road Network (in Kilometers) of Tanzania as of December, 2011

Road Class	Total
Trunk roads	12,786
Regional roads	21,105
District roads	52,581
Total	86,472

Source: Ministry of Works

TANZANIA ROAD DISTANCE CHART IN KILOMETRES

Tanga	1,028	1,150	947	888	989	1,152	1,370	558	588	182	822	452	1,439	35	492	151	1,433	814	818		Dar
Tabora	881	1,348	1,144	331	924	787	488	1,202	80	821	1,020	1,088	1,174	811	888	425	1,088	188		818	
S'waga	483	1,084	878	183	458	818	888	1,370	218	518	788	1,388	1,088	718	521	281	800		188	814	
Songea	858	1,122	1,701	737	518	418	834	1,888	1,148	1,241	1,205	1,885	851	1,388	1,248	882		900	1,088	1,433	
Singida	518	822	1,718	245	538	701	818	1,007	588	288	584	903	1,088	418	284		882	257	425	451	
Shinyanga	888	888	458	508	802	885	1,183	1,018	788	300	330	844	1,228	457		281	1,248	521	888	188	
Mwanga	881	1,115	812	881	854	1,117	1,108	581	531	187	787	487	1,404		457	418	1,388	718	811	35	
Musoma	744	571	1,388	843	822	833	881	2,088	1,284	1,347	888	1,881		1,504	1,228	1,088	551	1,008	1,174	1,858	
Mt'wara	1,418	1,388	882	1,148	1,444	1,304	1,822	1,04	1,018	844	1,088		1,881	487	844	903	1,888	1,388	1,088	452	
Moshi	587	328	488	803	781	824	1,142	1,122	1,100	830		1,888	888	787	330	584	1,205	788	1,020	892	
M'wanza	854	888	788	504	787	880	1,178	748	541		830	844	1,347	187	300	288	1,241	518	821	188	
M'panda	1,428	1,428	824	611	704	758	878	1,122		541	1,700	1,018	1,284	531	788	508	1,148	248	80	588	
M'nyanga	1,552	1,450	880	1,252	1,545	1,708	1,828		1,122	748	1,122	1,04	2,088	581	1,048	1,007	1,888	1,370	1,202	858	
M'boya	575	1,171	1,838	874	381	218		1,828	578	1,178	1,142	1,222	851	1,108	1,183	818	831	888	488	1,370	
M'pinda	387	883	1,420	458	183		218	1,708	788	880	824	1,804	833	1,117	885	701	418	818	787	1,152	
M'wazi	184	780	1,287	283		183	381	1,545	704	787	781	1,441	822	884	882	538	518	458	824	888	
M'nyala	831	831	881		283	458	874	1,252	411	501	803	1,148	813	881	581	245	737	183	331	888	
M'nyala	1,033	784		881	1,257	1,420	1,838	858	1,234	788	688	802	1,385	812	458	718	1,701	878	1,144	847	
M'nyala	588	784	831	780	853	1,171	1,450	1,428	888	328	1,388	871	1,115	888	822	1,122	1,084	1,318	1,150		
M'nyala	588	1,033	300	181	387	875	1,582	741	831	587	1,178	744	881	881	888	575	838	483	881	1,028	
M'nyala	1,287	1,084	788	1,058	1,113	833	810	385	328	858	808	1,808	318	828	588	1,503	803	435	351		

NOTE:

VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE	VIA	ROUTE
Dar - Kigoma	Itigi - Tabora	Kigoma - Mbeya	Nzega - Tabora	Kigoma - Njombe	Mpanda - Sumbawanga - Mbeya
Dar - Musoma	Singida - Shinyanga - Mwanga	Bukoba - Njombe	Singida - Dodoma - Iringa	Kigoma - Tabora	Malagarai
Arusha - Iringa	Babati - Dodoma	Dodoma - Mbeya	Mtera - Iringa	Lindi - Mbeya	Masai
Arusha - Kigoma	Singida - Nzega - Tabora	Dodoma - Kigoma	Itigi - Tabora	M'beya - Mt'wara	Njombe - Songea - Masai
Arusha - Mbeya	Babati - Dodoma - Iringa	Gella - Mpanda	Nyakanazi - Kasuu	M'beya - Singida	Rungwa - Masai
Arusha - Musoma	Serengeti	Gella - Njombe	Singida - Dodoma - Iringa	Musoma - S'waga	Tabora - Ipole - Mpanda
Arusha - Mwanga	Babati - Singida - Shinyanga	Iringa - Kigoma	Dodoma - Itigi - Tabora	Musoma - Tanga	Serengeti - Arusha
Babati - Iringa	Dodoma	Iringa - Tabora	Dodoma - Itigi	Mwanza - Tanga	Shinyanga - Singida - Arusha
Babati - Morogoro	Dodoma	Kigoma - Mbeya	Mpanda - Sumbawanga	Mwanza - Tanga	Rungwa - Mbeya
Babati - Musoma	Makuyuni - Serengeti	Kigoma - Musoma	Nyakanazi - Geta - Mwanga	Singida - Tabora	Nzega

National Parks and Game Reserves

National Parks

No.	Name	Area (sq. km)
01	Serengeti	14,750
02	Ruaha	13,000
03	Ngorongoro	8,320
04	Mikumi	3,230
05	Tarangire	2,600
06	Katavi	2,252
07	Saadani	1,100
08	Udzungwa	1,000
09	Kilimanjaro	750
10	Rubondo	460
11	Kitulo	442
12	Mahale	410
13	Lake Manyara	325
14	Arusha	117
15	Gombe Stream	52

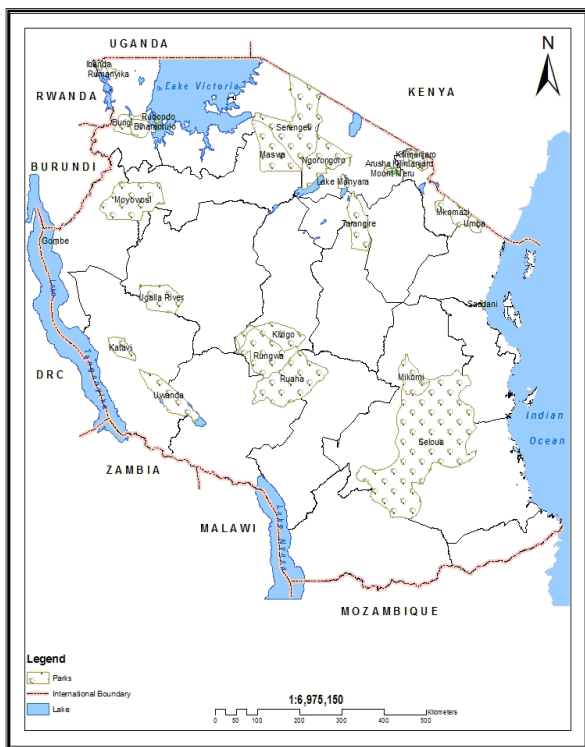
Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Game Reserves

No.	Name	Area (sq. km)
1.	Selous	50,000
2.	Ruangwa	9,000
3.	Kigosi	8,000
4.	Moyowosi	6,000
5.	Ugalla	5,000
6.	Uwanda	5,000
7.	Burigi	2,200
8.	Maswa	2,200
9.	Kizigo	2,000
10.	Umba	1,500
11.	Biharamulo	1,300
12.	Mkomazi	1,000
13.	Kilimanjaro	900
14.	Mount Meru	300
15.	Ibanda	200
16.	Saa Nane Island	50

Source: Ministry of Natural Resources and Tourism

Location of Selected Tanzania National Parks and Game Reserves



Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2011

Monthly Rainfall (mm) for Selected Stations in 2012, Tanzania Mainland

Region	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dodoma	124.0	103.4	124.4	81.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	154.4
Arusha	23.1	59.9	18.6	233.0	47.9	1.8	0.6	18.3	0.5	7.8	211.2	165.1
Kilimanjaro	1.5	22.6	33.4	46.5	0.7	0.0	24.1	24.1	0.0	0.0	112.0	31.3
Tanga	0.0	1.9	28.2	116.7	92.4	53.3	17.8	79.3	70.2	43.9	101.5	38.7
Morogoro	70.3	71.7	59.9	124.9	134.6	23.1	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	76.5	76.0
Pwani	7.5	30.7	121.7	210.1	103.3	7.4	1.1	11.1	5.3	3.9	37.1	98.7
Dar es Salaam	3.2	36.4	49.9	263.5	109.6	9.7	3.7	19.2	15.8	0.8	124.0	66.8
Mtwara	179.5	103.9	165.8	105.1	54.9	6.3	15.4	6.6	1.2	15.1	10.0	44.1
Ruvuma	286.7	111.4	172.2	58.6	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.7	171.9
Iringa	76.1	73.9	80.7	79.3	2.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	38.3	173.5
Mbeya	149.9	153.0	105.7	24.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.2	37.7	114.6
Singida	107.1	52.6	97.6	38.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	6.3	36.4	201.9
Tabora	122.3	135.8	98.9	116.3	38.0	0.8	0.0	13.9	10.3	32.8	29.9	228.9
Rukwa	150.7	249.9	84.1	34.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	70.8	233.4
Kigoma	33.0	43.3	100.3	69.1	41.7	15.7	0.0	36.3	8.6	60.7	190.7	135.9
Shinyanga	37.8	138.3	98.1	96.0	18.9	5.7	0.0	20.9	0.0	27.3	66.9	191.0
Kagera	94.8	246.1	170.7	451.5	533.2	140.8	8.7	68.1	37.4	167.7	142.0	219.2
Mwanza	2.1	36.8	36.4	322.6	158.2	60.2	0.0	11.4	65.6	336.4	105.8	172.1
Mara	11.5	54.2	50.0	94.4	104.3	52.7	0.0	13.0	47.6	93.3	66.5	77.4

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

Monthly Maximum Temperature (°C) for Selected Stations in 2012, Tanzania Mainland

Region	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dodoma	29.2	30.6	29.0	28.4	27.5	27.2	27.0	28.1	29.8	31.4	31.3	30.6
Arusha	30.9	28.9	29.6	25.5	23.2	23.0	23.1	24.6	26.5	28.7	26.8	26.8
Kilimanjaro	35.1	34.9	33.8	29.9	27.6	27.2	25.7	28.2	30.3	31.0	31.4	32.0
Tanga	31.7	32.5	33.2	31.9	30.5	30.1	28.8	29.3	29.2	30.9	31.8	33.0
Morogoro	31.3	33.1	31.6	29.9	28.8	28.0	27.4	29.3	31.2	32.7	33.3	33.1
Pwani	31.0	33.4	32.3	31.2	29.9	30.1	30.1	30.7	31.4	32.5	32.3	33.2
Dar es Salaam	32.4	33.3	33.3	32.2	31.3	31.2	31.0	31.4	31.5	32.6	32.4	33.4
Mtwara	30.3	30.4	30.8	30.5	29.9	29.2	29.0	29.5	30.5	30.7	32.2	32.2
Ruvuma	27.9	27.6	27.7	26.4	25.8	25.2	23.3	26.6	28.9	30.4	29.4	28.3
Iringa	27.1	26.2	27.6	27.0	26.6	26.2	26.4	26.7	28.8	29.9	30.0	28.7

Region	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Mbeya	24.4	25.4	24.7	23.6	23.6	23.2	23.2	25.3	27.0	28.2	26.7	26.1
Singida	27.4	28.4	27.4	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.1	27.0	28.4	30.0	29.2	27.6
Tabora	29.0	29.7	29.2	29.0	29.6	29.3	29.0	31.0	32.5	33.2	31.6	29.4
Rukwa	22.9	24.4	24.9	24.8	25.3	23.4	23.4	26.1	27.4	27.8	24.8	23.6
Kigoma	29.2	28.9	30.3	29.6	28.6	30.0	28.5	30.4	30.6	30.6	27.6	27.4
Shinyanga	30.7	31.4	30.0	29.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	31.1	32.6	33.2	32.1	29.3
Kagera	27.4	27.6	27.2	24.9	25.8	25.7	25.4	26.2	25.3	26.5	25.6	26.4
Mwanza	28.6	29.4	28.3	27.8	28.6	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.5	28.3	27.5	26.9
Mara	29.0	30.0	28.5	28.3	28.0	27.9	27.8	28.8	28.3	29.7	28.7	27.8

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

Monthly Minimum Temperature (°C) for Selected Stations in 2012, Tanzania Mainland

Region	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Dodoma	19.2	19.3	18.8	18.2	16.5	14.1	14.5	15.6	16.3	17.9	19.7	19.7
Arusha	14.4	14.0	16.1	17.0	16.0	14.9	13.4	13.0	13.7	15.4	15.5	16.3
Kilimanjaro	18.4	19.1	19.9	20.0	18.3	17.5	14.4	15.5	15.9	16.9	19.3	19.5
Tanga	24.2	24.3	24.4	23.8	23.2	22.0	20.1	21.3	21.7	22.7	23.9	24.6
Morogoro	21.5	21.5	21.3	17.4	19.3	17.0	15.8	19.9	17.6	19.1	20.6	21.5
Pwani	22.9	22.7	22.5	22.2	21.9	20.3	18.5	18.6	19.3	20.4	21.9	22.7
Dar es Salaam	25.4	24.7	27.0	22.8	21.2	19.1	18.0	18.1	18.5	21.4	23.1	22.9
Mtwara	23.2	23.1	23.7	22.3	20.8	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.5	19.4	22.2	22.8
Ruvuma	18.4	18.3	17.5	15.4	13.3	18.2	11.1	12.4	14.6	16.3	18.2	17.5
Iringa	16.6	16.7	16.2	16.3	15.8	13.9	13.1	13.7	14.1	15.5	16.2	16.4
Mbeya	14.7	13.5	15.1	12.5	12.3	7.1	5.7	8.8	12.3	15.4	17.5	17.6
Singida	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.6	15.7	14.5	13.6	14.2	15.1	17.1	17.9	17.5
Tabora	18.2	18.4	17.8	18.0	16.9	15.5	13.9	16.5	18.8	20.0	19.5	18.9
Rukwa	14.1	13.2	13.3	13.5	12.3	8.6	7.6	8.9	11.9	12.1	14.1	14.4
Kigoma	20.1	19.5	20.0	19.8	19.0	17.8	16.8	18.0	19.6	20.6	20.1	19.8
Shinyanga	19.1	19.5	19.3	19.1	18.7	17.7	14.9	17.9	19.9	21.3	20.3	19.7
Kagera	17.5	17.6	18.1	17.9	18.1	16.3	15.5	17.9	16.7	18.4	15.1	16.4
Mwanza	18.1	17.8	19.1	18.9	19.0	16.2	16.2	16.8	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.8
Mara	17.5	18.3	14.8	18.3	18.0	17.4	16.4	17.6	18.0	19.8	18.4	18.3

Source: Tanzania Meteorological Agency

MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Millennium Development Goals Indicators

Goal	Indicator	Value	
1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger	Prevalence of underweight children under age 5	Male: 1.3 Female: 14.3	Total: 15.8
	2. Achieve universal primary education	Net attendance ratio in primary education ¹ Literacy rate of 15 – 24 year olds ^{1a}	Male: 74.7 Female: 80.1 Male: 83.0 Female: 76.9
3. Promote gender equality and empower women	Ratio of girls to boys in primary education ²	1.1	
	Ratio of girls to boys in secondary education ²	0.9	
	Ratio of girls to boys in tertiary education ²	1.5	
	Ratio of literate women to literate men, 15 – 24 years old	0.93	
4. Reduce child mortality	Under-5 mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) ³	81 per 1,000	
	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births) ³	51 per 1,000	
	Proportional of 1-year-old children immunized against measles	Male: 86.4 Female: 82.7	Total: 84.5
5. Improve maternal health	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) ⁴	454 per 100,000	
	Percentage of births attended by skilled health personnel ⁵	42.6	
	Adolescent birth rate ^{5a}	Female: 67.1	
	Antenatal care coverage: At least one visit with a skilled provider	Female: 96.5	
6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases	HIV prevalence among the population age 15-24	Male: 1.2 Female: 2.7	Total: 2.0
	Percentage of current users of contraception who are using condoms (currently married women age 15-49)	7.1	
	Condom use at last high-risk sex ⁶	Male: 56.8 Female: 54.6	Total: 55.7 ^a
	Percentage of population age 15-24 with comprehensive correct knowledge of HIV/AIDS ⁷	Male: 46.7 Female: 40.1	Total: 43.4 ^a
	Contraceptive prevalence rate (any modern method, currently married women age 15-49)	26.9	
	Ratio of school attendance of orphans to school attendance of non-orphans age 10-14 years	Male: 0.96 Female: 0.95	Total: 0.95
	Percentage of children under age 5 sleeping under insecticide-treated bednets	Male: 71.9 Female: 72.1	Total: 72.0
	Percentage of children under age 5 with fever who are treated with appropriate antimalarial drugs ^{8a}	Male: 56.2 Female: 51.1	Total: 53.7

Goal	Indicator	Value	
	Proportion of population in malaria-risk areas using effective malaria prevention and treatment measures ⁸	71.8	
		Prevention: ⁹	16.0
		Treatment: ¹⁰	58.2
		Prompt treatment: ¹⁰	51.0
7. Ensure environmental sustainability	Proportion of population using solid fuels ¹¹	Urban: 89.1 Rural: 99.6	Total: 97.2
	Percentage of population using an improved water source ¹²	Urban: 88.5 Rural: 46.2	Total: 55.3
	Percentage of population using an improved sanitation facility ¹³	Urban: 34.2 Rural: 8.3	Total: 13.9

⁸ The total is calculated as the simple arithmetic mean of the percentages in the columns for males and females.

¹¹ The ratio is based on reported attendance, not enrollment, in primary education among primary school age children (age 7-13). The rate also includes children of primary school age enrolled in secondary education. This is a proxy for MDG indicator 2.1, Net enrollment ratio.

¹² Refer to respondents who attended secondary school or higher and who can read a whole sentence.

² Based on reported net attendance, not gross enrollment, among students age 7-13 for primary, age 14-19 for secondary, and age 20-24 for tertiary education

³ For five-year period before the survey.

⁴ For 10-year period before the survey.

⁵ Among births in the five years preceding the survey.

⁶ Equivalent to the age-specific fertility rate for women age 15-19 for the three-year period preceding the survey, expressed in terms of births per 1,000 women age 15-19

⁶ Higher-risk sex refers to sexual intercourse with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner. Expressed as a percentage of men and women age 15-24 who had higher-risk sex in the past 12 months.

⁷ Comprehensive knowledge means knowing that consistent use of a condom during sexual intercourse and having just one uninfected faithful partner can reduce the chance of getting the AIDS virus, knowing that a healthy-looking person can have the AIDS virus, and rejecting the two most common local misconceptions about transmission or prevention of HIV/AIDS.

^{8a} Measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months who were ill with a fever in the two weeks preceding the interview and received any antimalarial drug

^{8b} The proportion of the population that own an insecticide-treated net (ITN)

⁹ Prevention of malaria is measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months that slept under an insecticide-treated bed-net the night before the interview.

¹⁰ Treatment of malaria is measured as the percentage of children age 0-59 months that was ill with a fever in the two weeks preceding the interview and that receive an antimalarial drug. The treatment is considered prompt if the child received the antimalarial drug on the same day as the onset of fever or the following day.

¹¹ Charcoal, firewood, straw, dung or crop waste.

¹² Percentage of de jure population whose main source of drinking water is a household connection (piped), public tap or standpipe, tubewell or borehole, protected dug well, protected spring, rainwater collection, or bottled water

¹³ Percentage of de jure population whose household has a flush toilet, ventilated improved pit latrine, pit latrine with a slab, or composting toilet and does not share this facility with other households

Source: 2010 DHS and 2011/12 THMIS

EMPLOYMENT

Labour Force Participation and Unemployment Rates

	Participation Rate		Unemployment Rate	
	NPS 1	NPS 2	NPS 1	NPS 2
Tanzania	77.6	83.0	2.5	3.3
Rural	81.2	86.5	0.7	1.9
Urban	67.1	73.2	8.5	8.2
Mainland	78.0	83.6	2.3	3.0
Dar es Salaam	68.0	72.6	16.0	13.0
Other Urban	68.3	74.7	4.1	4.9
Rural	81.4	87.1	0.6	1.5
Zanzibar	64.1	65.8	7.9	17.5

Note: Definition used - Standard

Source: Tanzania National Panel Survey Report, Round 2, 2010-2011

Distribution of Population 15+ Years Using Standard Definition HBS, 2007

	Population
Economically Active Population	18,713,261
Employed Population	18,339,644
Unemployed Population	373,616
Not Economically Active Population	2,711,908
Population 15+ Years	21,425,169

Source: Household Budget Survey 2007

Employment Created by TASAF Projects: Tanzania 2011/12

S/No.	Sector	Male	Female	Total
1	HIV/AIDS Education	12	52	64
2	Services for Disadvantaged	55	89	144
3	Health	70	59	129
4	Agriculture	315	434	749
5	Hotels and Restaurants	7	26	33
6	Iron Smith	37	38	75
7	Livestock	3,092	3,357	6,449
8	Construction of Roads	7,412	6,111	13,523
9	Construction of Water Infrastructure	4,354	3,765	8,119
10	Construction of Markets and Warehouses	755	677	1,432
11	Transportation	1	9	10
12	Carpentry	93	73	166
13	Tailoring	236	228	464
14	Grain Milling	243	287	530
15	Forest Development	1,486	1,112	2,598
16	Manufacture of Bricks	5	5	10
17	Manufacture of Shoes	12	9	21
	Total	18,185	16,331	34,516

Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment

Employment Created by Ministry of Works and TANROAD: Tanzania 2011/2012

S/No.	Sector	Total
1	Construction (Building)	17,685
2	Construction (Roads)	42,107
	Total	59,792

Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment

**Employment Created through Investment Programmes by
Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC): Tanzania 2011/2012**

S/No.	Sector	Total
1	Construction	20,271
2	Production	19,982
3	Transport and Transportation	15,786
4	Agriculture	10,968
5	Tourism	9,505
6	Administration	2,239
7	Social Services	962
8	Finance	843
9	Communication	549
10	Energy	526
11	Broadcasting	390
12	Fuel and Mineral	382
13	Natural Resources	313
14	Information and Communication Technology (ICT)	68
15	Real Estate Activities with Own or Leased Property	50
	Total	82,834

Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment

**Employment Created through Export Processing Zone Authority
(EPZA): Tanzania 2011/2012**

S/No.	Sector	Male	Female	Total
1	Mineral	897	237	1,134
2	Engineering	1,561	505	2,066
3	Typing	261	60	321
4	Grain Milling	2,063	1,191	3,254
5	Manufacture of Clothing	3,955	4,370	8,325
	Total	8,737	6,363	15,100

Source: Ministry for Labour and Employment

HOUSEHOLD BUDGET SURVEYS

Key Indicators from the Household Budget Surveys

Indicators	1991/9 2	2000/0 1	2007
Housing, Water and Sanitation, Communication (%)			
Households with modern roofs	36.0	43.0	55.0
Households with modern walls	16.0	25.0	35.0
Households with electricity	9.0	12.0	13.0
Households with protected water sources	46.0	55.0	52.0
Household within 1 Km of drinking water	50.0	55.0	57.0
Households using toilets	93.0	93.0	93.0
Household owning radios	37.0	52.0	66.0
Households owning telephones	1.0	1.0	25.0
Education and Health (%)			
Adults men with any education	83.0	83.0	83.0
Adults women with any education	68.0	67.0	71.0
Literate adults	-	71.0	73.0
Primary school net attendance ratio	-	59.0	84.0
Children aged 7-13 years studying	57.0	61.0	86.0
Secondary net enrolment ratio (forms I-IV)	-	5.0	15.0
Households within 6 km of primary health	75.0	75.0	76.0

Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01 and 2007

Poverty Status

Percentage of Population below Poverty Line Category and Female Headed Households by Year and Area, Tanzania Mainland

Year	Region	% of Population below Food Poverty line	% of Population below Basic needs Poverty line	% of Female Headed Households
1991/92	Dar es Salaam	13.6	28.1	14.1
	Other Urban	15.0	28.7	23.9
	Rural	23.1	40.8	16.7
	Total	21.6	38.6	17.6
2000/01	Dar es Salaam	7.5	17.6	20.9
	Other Urban	13.2	25.8	27.9
	Rural	20.4	38.7	22.1
	Total	18.7	35.7	22.9
2007	Dar es Salaam	7.4	16.4	24.4
	Other Urban	12.9	24.1	30.1
	Rural	18.4	37.6	23.0
	Total	16.6	33.6	24.5

Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01 and 2007

Distribution of Poverty by Number of Employees, Tanzania Mainland

Number of Employees	1991/92		2000/01		2007	
	Headcount ratio	% of the poor	Headcount ratio	% of the poor	Headcount ratio	% of the poor
None	42.5	82.4	40.3	80.5	41.0	75.1
1	23.5	10.2	23.8	12.9	20.9	14.2
2	33.1	5.2	26.2	4.8	21.9	6.9
3	39.0	1.6	24.9	1.0	19.7	1.8
4 or more	31.2	0.6	23.4	0.7	31.3	2.0
Total	38.6	100.0	35.7	100.0	33.6	100.0

Source: Household Budget Surveys 1991/92, 2000/01 and 2007

POPULATION

Number of Persons (“000”) and National Population Density, Tanzania

	1978 Census	1988 Census	2002 Census	2012 Census
Tanzania Mainland	17,036	22,584	33,462	43,625
Tanzania Zanzibar	476	641	982	1,304
Tanzania	17,512	23,225	34,444	44,929
Population Density (Pop./km ²)	20	26	39	51

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012 Censuses

Key Indicators from Population and Housing Censuses, Tanzania

2002 Population and Housing Census	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	34.5	33.5	1
Population < 15 years (percentage)	44.2	44.2	44.3
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	96	96	96
Life Expectancy at Birth	51	51	57
Households without toilets (percentage)	9.2	8.6	34.4
Under Five Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 live births)	153	154	141
Infant Mortality Rate (Per 1,000 live births)	95	95	89
Total Fertility Rate	6.3	6.3	6.2
Annual Growth Rate	2.9	2.9	3.1
Literacy Rate	71	70	73
Child Orphan hood	1.1	1.1	0.4
Persons with Disability	2	2	1.4
Floor Materials (Mud)	73	74	46
2012 Population and Housing Census	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Total Population (million)	44.9	43.6	1.3
Children Population <5 years (percentage)	15.2	15.2	13.3
Young Population < 15 years (percentage)	44.1	44.2	38.1
Youth Population 15-35 years (percentage)	35.1	34.9	42.2
Working Age Population 15-64 years (percentage)	52.2	52.0	59.0
Elderly Population >60 years (percentage)	5.5	5.5	4.3
Elderly Population >65 years (percentage)	3.8	3.8	2.9
Women of the Reproductive Age 15-49 years (percentage)	47.3	47.1	55.1
Sex Ratio (males per 100 females)	95	95	94
Annual Growth Rate	2.7	2.7	2.8

Source: National Bureau of Statistics, 2002 and 2012 Population and Housing Census

Demographic Indicators

Summary of Demographic Indicators

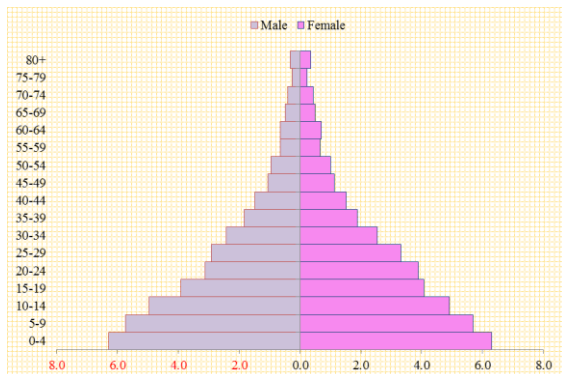
Indicator	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Fertility			
Child-Woman Ratio	0.7	0.7	0.7
*Mortality			
Total Life Expectancy at Birth	56	56	60
Life Expectancy at Birth: Male	54	54	58
Life Expectancy at Birth: Female	57	57	62
Vital Rates			
Growth Rate (Percentage)	2.9	3.0	2.6
*Annual Births and Deaths			
Births	1,694,943	1,645,917	49,026
Deaths	555,975	543,445	12,530
Population			
Sex Ratio (Males per 100 Females)	95	95	94
Urban (Percentage)	29.6	29.1	46.3
Rural (Percentage)	70.4	70.9	53.7
Population Density (Per Sq. Km)	51	49	530

Source: 2010 DHS and 2012 PHC

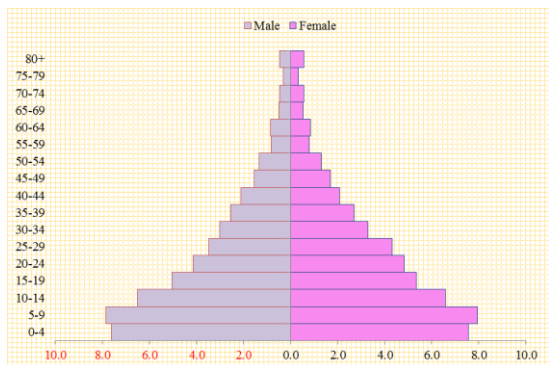
Note: * Projected figures based on 2002 Population and Housing Census

Population Pyramids

Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex: Tanzania, 2002 Census



Percentage Distribution of Population by Age Group and Sex: Tanzania, 2012 Census

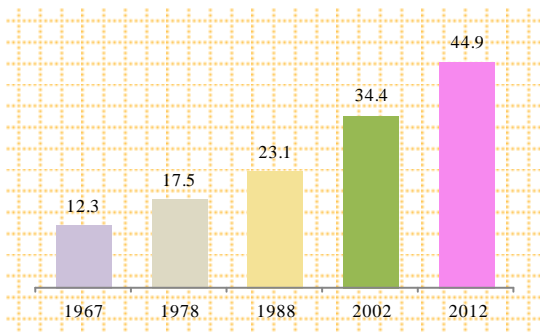


Population Distribution, Population Density and Average Annual Intercensal Growth Rate (Percentage) by Region: 2012 Census

Region	Population		Land Area (Sq. km)	Population Density 2012	Intercensal Growth Rate
	2002	2012			
Tanzania	34,443,603	44,928,923	885,803	51	2.7
Tanzania Mainland	33,461,849	43,625,354	883,343	50	2.7
Dodoma	1,692,025	2,083,588	41,311	50	2.1
Arusha	1,288,088	1,694,310	37,576	45	2.7
Kilimanjaro	1,376,702	1,640,087	13,250	124	1.8
Tanga	1,636,280	2,045,205	26,677	77	2.2
Morogoro	1,753,362	2,218,492	70,624	31	2.4
Pwani	885,017	1,098,668	32,547	34	2.2
Dar es Salaam	2,487,288	4,364,541	1,393	3,133	5.6
Lindi	787,624	864,652	66,040	13	0.9
Mtwara	1,124,481	1,270,854	16,710	76	1.2
Ruvuma	1,113,715	1,376,891	63,669	22	2.1
Iringa	840,404	941,238	35,503	27	1.1
Mbeya	2,063,328	2,707,410	60,350	45	2.7
Singida	1,086,748	1,370,637	49,340	28	2.3
Tabora	1,710,465	2,291,623	76,150	30	2.9
Rukwa	729,060	1,004,539	22,792	44	3.2
Kigoma	1,674,047	2,127,930	37,040	57	2.4
Shinyanga	1,249,226	1,534,808	18,901	81	2.1
Kagera	1,791,451	2,458,023	25,265	97	3.2
Mwanza	2,058,866	2,772,509	9,467	293	3
Mara	1,363,397	1,743,830	21,760	80	2.5
Manyara	1,037,605	1,425,131	44,522	32	3.2
Njombe	648,464	702,097	21,347	81	0.8
Katavi	408,609	564,604	45,843	15	3.2
Simiyu	1,317,879	1,584,157	25,212	63	1.8
Geita	1,337,718	1,739,530	20,054	28	2.6
Tanzania Zanzibar	981,754	1,303,569	2,460	530	2.8
Kaskazini Unguja	136,639	187,455	470	399	3.2
Kusini Unguja	94,244	115,588	854	135	2
Mjini Magharibi	390,074	593,678	230	2,581	4.2
Kaskazini Pemba	185,326	211,732	574	369	1.3
Kusini Pemba	175,471	195,116	332	588	1.1

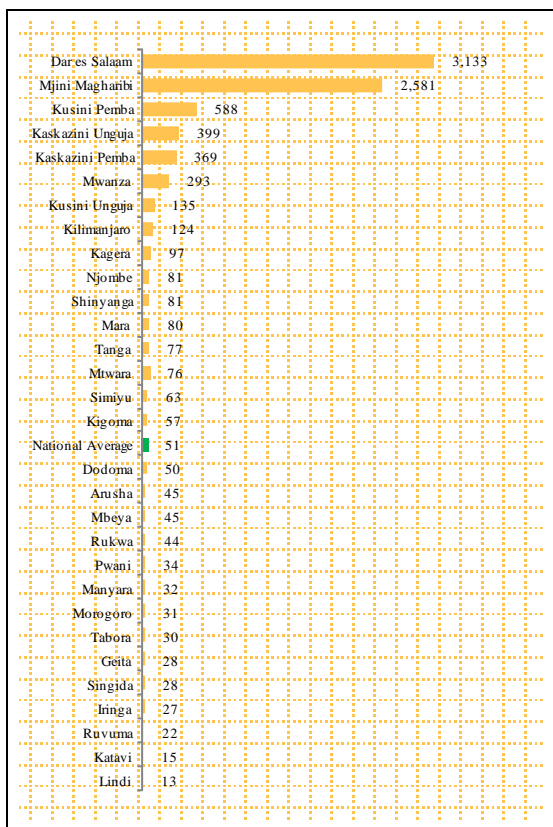
Source: 2012 Population and Housing Census, NBS

Tanzania Population Trend in Million: 1967 - 2012 Censuses



Source: Population and Housing Censuses 1967, 1978, 1988, 2002 and 2012

Population Density by Region, 2012



Source: 2012 Population and Housing Census (PHC)

Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey (TDHS), 2010 Report

Total Fertility Rate (TFR) and Crude Birth Rate (CBR) by Residence

Residence	TFR	CBR
Tanzania		
Total	5.4	38.1
Tanzania Mainland	5.4	38.1
Zanzibar	5.1	35.9
Tanzania Mainland		
Urban	3.7	35.0
Rural	6.1	39.0

Source: 2010 TDHS

Trends in Total Fertility Rate (TFR): Tanzania

Year	TFR (Births per woman)
1991/92 DHS	6.3
1996 DHS	5.8
1999 DHS	5.6
2002 Census	6.3
2004/05 DHS	5.7
2010 DHS	5.4

Source: 1991/92, 1996, 1999, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS and 2002 PHC

Trend on Contraceptive Use, 1991 – 2010

Contraceptive Methods	1991/92	1996	1999	2004/05	2010
Modern Method	7	13	17	20	27
Any Method	10	18	25	26	34

Source: 1991/92, 1996, 1999, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS

Infant and Under-Five Mortality Rates, Tanzania, 1996 - 2010

Survey Year	Infant Mortality (per 1,000 live births) - ${}_1q_0$	Under-Five Mortality (per 1,000 live births) - ${}_5q_0$
1996	88	137
2004/05	68	112
2010	51	81

Source: 1996, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS

Maternal Mortality (Maternal Deaths per 100,000 Live Births)

Year	Maternal deaths per 100,000 live births
1996	529
2004/05	578
2010	454

Source: 1996, 2004/05 and 2010 TDHS

HIV PREVALENCE

HIV Prevalence by Age and Socio-economic Characteristics: 2011/12 THMIS

Background Characteristics	Women		Men		Total	
	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested
Age						
15-19	1.3	2,153	0.8	1,944	1.0	4,097
20-24	4.4	1,699	1.7	1,449	3.2	3,148
25-29	7.0	1,691	2.5	1,053	5.3	2,744
30-34	9.2	1,320	6.5	1,013	8.0	2,333
35-39	8.0	1,269	7.1	1,007	7.6	2,276
40-44	9.3	901	7.1	892	8.2	1,793
45-49	10.2	722	6.5	631	8.5	1,353
Total 15 – 49	6.2	9,755	3.8	7,989	5.1	17,744
Residence						
Urban	8.9	2,627	5.2	2,094	7.2	4,720
Rural	5.1	7,129	3.4	5,895	4.3	13,025
Mainland/Zanzibar						
Mainland	6.3	9,409	3.9	7,730	5.3	17,139
<i>Urban</i>	9.3	2,519	5.4	2,021	7.5	4,539
<i>Rural</i>	5.3	6,891	3.5	5,709	4.5	12,600
Zanzibar	1.1	347	0.9	259	1.0	606
<i>Unguja</i>	1.2	265	1.1	194	1.2	458
<i>Pemba</i>	0.5	82	0.2	65	0.3	148
Education						
No Education	5.4	1,715	3.5	715	4.8	2,430
Primary Incomplete	6.6	1,241	3.4	1,276	5.0	2,517
Primary Complete	6.7	5,110	4.9	4,093	5.9	9,202
Secondary +	4.9	1,690	2.0	1,905	3.4	3,595

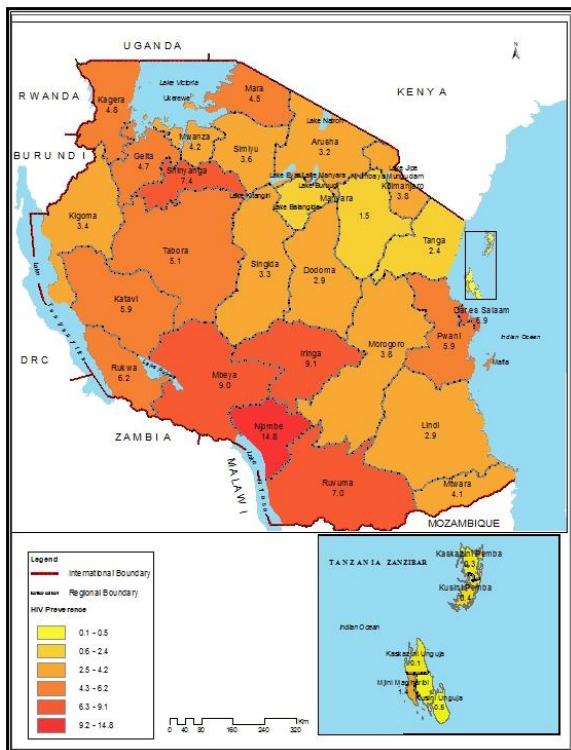
Source: 2011/12 Tanzania HIV/AIDS and Malaria Indicator Survey (THMIS)

**Regional HIV Prevalence by Sex and Socio-economic Characteristics:
2011/12 THMIS**

Background Characteristics	Women		Men		Total	
	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested	% HIV Positive	Number Tested
Tanzania	6.2	9,755	3.8	7,988	5.1	17,746
Region						
Dodoma	2.1	373	3.7	332	2.9	705
Arusha	3.9	290	2.3	245	3.2	535
Kilimanjaro	4.9	343	2.2	244	3.8	587
Tanga	3.5	508	0.7	325	2.4	833
Morogoro	5.3	352	2.1	322	3.8	674
Pwani	9.2	187	2.1	159	5.9	346
Dar es Salaam	8.2	962	5.3	802	6.9	1,764
Lindi	4.3	167	1.1	123	2.9	290
Mtwara	6.0	333	1.5	237	4.1	570
Ruvuma	9.1	619	4.1	441	7.0	1,061
Iringa	10.9	183	6.9	145	9.1	328
Mbeya	11.0	619	6.7	538	9.0	1,157
Singida	4.5	370	1.8	320	3.3	690
Tabora	5.8	383	4.5	390	5.1	774
Rukwa	6.8	164	5.5	131	6.2	295
Kigoma	4.5	405	2.0	305	3.4	710
Shinyanga	8.1	368	6.6	313	7.4	681
Kagera	5.5	399	4.1	355	4.8	754
Mwanza	4.7	509	3.7	411	4.2	920
Mara	5.2	385	3.5	321	4.5	706
Manyara	2.7	232	0.3	227	1.5	459
Njombe	15.4	240	14.2	200	14.8	440
Katavi	5.3	190	6.7	150	5.9	340
Simiyu	4.3	558	2.7	457	3.6	1,015
Geita	5.7	270	3.5	236	4.7	506
Kaskazini Unguja	0.2	37	0.0	24	0.1	62
Kusini Unguja	0.7	23	0.3	19	0.5	42
Mjini Magharibi	1.5	204	1.4	150	1.4	354
Kaskazini Pemba	0.2	42	0.3	32	0.3	74
Kusini Pemba	0.8	40	0.0	34	0.4	74

Source: 2011/12 THMIS

HIV Prevalence by Region: THMIS 2011/12



Source: 2011/12 THMIS

PREVALENCE OF MALARIA IN CHILDREN

Percentage of Children aged 6-59 Months Classified in two Tests as Having Malaria

Background Characteristics	Malaria prevalence according to RDT ¹		Malaria prevalence according to microscopy	
	RDT Positive (%)	Number of children tested	Microscopy positive (%)	Number of children tested
Age (in Months)				
6-8	3.5	405	2.1	400
9-11	5.1	401	1.9	400
12-17	6.4	917	2.2	906
18-23	8.9	831	4	821
24-35	9.7	1,641	4.4	1,632
36-47	10.7	1,687	4.9	1,668
48-59	11.7	1,516	5.2	1,494
Sex				
Male	9.2	3,724	4.1	3,694
Female	9.3	3,676	4.1	3,628

Source: 2011/12 THMIS

¹ RDT - Rapid Diagnostic Test

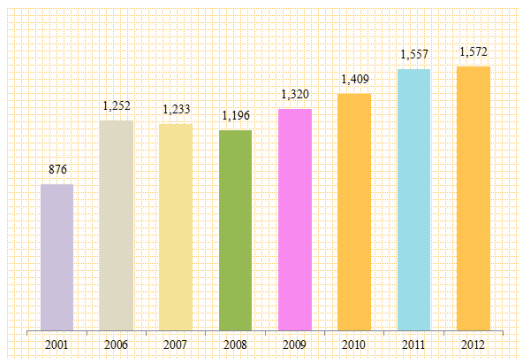
Percentage of Children aged 6-59 Months Classified in two Tests as Having Malaria by Region

Background Characteristics	Malaria prevalence according to RDT		Malaria prevalence according to microscopy	
	RDT Positive (%)	Number of children tested	Microscopy positive (%)	Number of children tested
Region				
Dodoma	2.5	314	0.5	258
Arusha	0.0	223	0.0	225
Kilimanjaro	0.0	167	0.5	167
Tanga	5.6	402	2.5	405
Morogoro	13.0	238	6.9	242
Pwani	10.2	118	7.4	119
Dar es Salaam	3.6	385	0.3	379
Lindi	26.3	90	4.1	90
Mtwara	17.4	161	2.0	166
Ruvuma	12	395	0.8	403
Iringa	0.4	118	0.0	119
Mbeya	0.5	394	0.0	405
Singida	0.2	346	0.0	347
Tabora	9.2	366	3.8	363
Rukwa	4.5	182	0.0	179
Kigoma	26.0	296	9.9	296
Shinyanga	6.8	351	4.4	348
Kagera	8.3	404	5.5	408
Mwanza	18.6	439	5.4	419
Mara	25.4	389	14.4	392
Manyara	0.9	210	0.7	210
Njombe	2.4	167	1.4	167
Katavi	5.4	186	5.7	191
Simiyu	3.4	508	2.0	511
Geita	31.8	326	20.7	316
Kaskazini Unguja	0.0	26	0.0	24
Kusini Unguja	0.0	16	0.6	16
Mjini Magharibi	0.5	112	0.0	97
Kaskazini Pemba	0.0	33	0.0	30
Kusini Pemba	0.0	35	2.1	29

Source: 2011/12 THMIS

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Mean Exchange Rate (TShs. to IUS\$)



Source: Bank of Tanzania

Consumption Expenditure and Balance of Payments

Final Consumption Expenditure at Current Prices (Million TShs.)

	2001	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Households	6,822	16,460	18,477	20,209	24,816	29,399
Government	1,079	4,322	4,927	5,208	6,146	7,118

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Balance of Payments Position (TShs. Billion)

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Exports (FoB)	3,195	3,672	5,604	7,331	8,653
Imports (CIF)	8,839	8,447	11,087	17,217	18,276
Visible Balance of Trade	-5,644	-4,775	-5,483	-9,886	-9,623

Source: Bank of Tanzania

Economic Indicators for Tanzania Mainland

Gross Domestic Product at Market Price (TShs. Billion)

	2001	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
At Current Prices	9,100	24,782	28,213	32,293	37,533	44,718
At 2001 Prices	9,100	14,828	15,721	16,829	17,914	19,156
GDP Growth Rate						
Percentage	6.0	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9

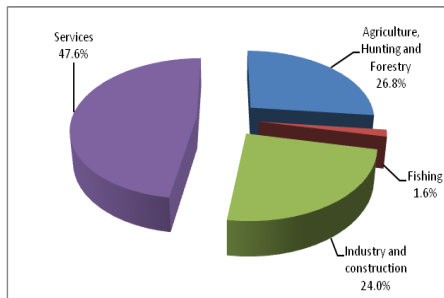
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Per Capita GDP at Market Price (Current Prices)

	2001	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
In '000' TShs	277	547	628	693	770	869	1,025
In US \$	316	444	525	525	547	558	652

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Percentage Share of GDP at Current Prices, 2012



Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Monthly Inflation Rates for Tanzania Mainland, 2012

Category	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	July	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Total Inflation	19.7	19.4	19.0	18.7	18.2	17.4	15.7	14.9	13.5	12.9	12.1	12.1
Food Inflation Rate	26.2	25.5	24.9	24.7	24.5	22.9	20.3	18.5	15.8	15.0	13.7	13.3
Energy Inflation Rate	30.1	33.5	29.4	24.9	21.2	20.5	16.3	16.9	19.4	18.4	18.6	17.8
Non Food Inflation Rate	11.8	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.3
Non Food and non-Energy Inflation Rate	9.0	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.9

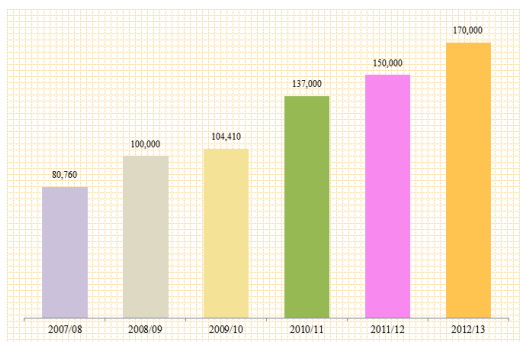
Source: National Bureau of Statistics

National Consumer Price Index (NCPI) September, 2010 =100

Year	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Index	57.58	60.64	63.51	66.71	71.54	76.57	84.44	94.69	99.87	112.55	130.56
Inflation Rates	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.0	7.3	7.0	10.3	12.1	5.5	12.7	16.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Government Minimum Wage in TShs: Tanzania Mainland



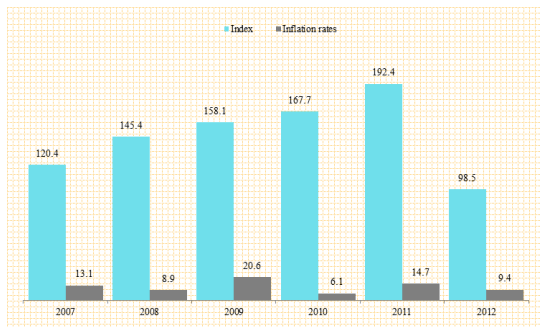
Source: President's Office Public Service Management

Non-Government Minimum Wage in TShs: Tanzania Mainland

Sector	Minimum Wage
Sub-Sector	
Health Services	
Health Services	80,000
Agriculture	
Agriculture	70,000
Commerce, Industrial and Trading only one wage	
Commerce, Industrial and Trading only one wage	80,000
Transport and Communications	
Aviation Services	350,000
Clearing and Forwarding	230,000
Telecommunication	300,000
Inland Transport	150,000
Mining	
Mining Licences/Prospecting Licences	350,000
Primary Mining Licences/Prospecting Licences	150,000
Dealers Licences/Lapidary	250,000
Brokers Licences	150,000
Marine and Fishing	
Marine and Fishing	165,000
Domestic Services including Hotels	
Domestic Servants Employed by Diplomats and Potential Businessmen	90,000
Entitled Officers for Domestic Services Provision	80,000
Other Domestic Servants	65,000
Potential and Tourist Hotels	150,000
Medium Hotels	100,000
Restaurants, Guest Houses and Bars	80,000
Private Security Services	
International or Potential Security Companies	105,000
Others	80,000

Economic Indicators for Tanzania Zanzibar

Zanzibar Consumer Price Index

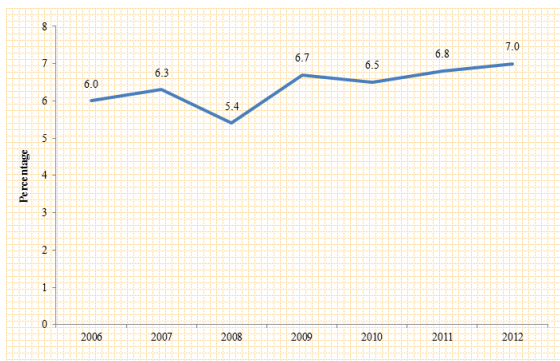


Source: Office of the Chief Government Statistician, Zanzibar

Gross Domestic Product at Market Price (TShs. Billion)

	2001	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
At Current Prices	222	510	586	750	878	949	1,198	1,354
At 2001 Prices	100	136	145	152	163	173	185	198

GDP Growth Rate at 2001 Prices (Percentage)



Per Capita GDP at Market Prices (Current Prices)

	2001	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
In '000' TShs	236	462	516	639	728	783	960	1,003
In US \$	265	368	414	534	557	561	617	631

FOREIGN TRADE

Major Exports: (TShs. Billion)

Commodity	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Coffee	92.8	143.3	124.1	150.0	162.3	225.7	292.8
Cotton	56.8	49.8	95.6	146.8	133.1	103.9	-
Sisal	9.3	7.4	18.5	-	11.1	-	-
Cashew nuts	62.7	33.8	82.0	94.4	173.2	189.6	222.0
Cloves	10.0	10.6	16.0	18.5	11.3	48.4	58.3
Diamonds	28.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	14.2	17.0	41.0
Gold	968.0	672.1	807.9	1,058.2	1,336.7	3,463.8	3,410.7
Tobacco	129.1	116.9	210.2	327.5	178.7	437.9	348.1
Tea	41.7	48.3	50.3	88.1	68.1	73.5	87.4
Total	1,398.4	1,105.6	1,428.4	1,907.7	2,088.7	4,559.8	4,460.3

Major Imports by Commodity: (TShs. Billion)

Commodity	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Food and Beverages	108.3	388.8	702.0	724.1	1,068.6	1,059.0	1,749.1
Oil	1,280.7	1,802.5	2,764.0	1,849.6	2,852.6	4,878.1	5,390.1
Building & Construction Material	247.7	513.7	948.6	804.9	959.5	1,325.0	1,398.0
Machinery	1,155.9	1,083.0	1,106.7	1,179.3	1,241.4	2,068.4	1,827.1
Transport Equipment	595.6	589.1	1,127.2	1,085.0	1,440.1	1,795.1	2,162.1
Others	2,153.8	3,895.5	2,920.6	2,803.9	4,752.6	6,292.0	8,675.0
Total	5,542.0	8,272.6	9,569.1	8,446.8	12,314.8	17,417.6	21,201.4

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

MANUFACTURING

Selected Manufactured Goods Produced in Tanzania Mainland

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Konyagi (Mill. litres)	5	6	4	10	11	15	16
Beer (Mill. litres)	299	310	291	285	243	323	338
Kibuku (Mill. litres)	12	10	10	16	21	23	22
Cigarette (Mill. pieces)	5,095	5,821	6,101	5,831	6,181	6,630	7,723
Textiles (Mill.sq.m)	147	139	141	92	103	102	81
Paints('000 litres)	18,402	17,451	24,857	25,762	28,201	31,710	35,025
Cement ('000 metric tons)	1,422	1,630	1,756	1,941	2,313	2,409	2,558
Rolled steel ('000 metric tons)	44	36	40	35	33	40	47
Iron sheets('000 metric tons)	30	36	32	51	71	77	81
Aluminium (tons)	105	110	105	58	59	33	23

Selected Manufactured Goods Produced in Tanzania Zanzibar

	2001	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
*Beverages (million litres)	5.7	9.9	12.8	13.8	15.4	17.2	14.4
Animal Feeds (tons '000')	-	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wheat flour (tons)	8.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
Soap & Detergents (tons)	195.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coconut oil (tons)	233.0	77.0	-	-	-	-	-
Bread (Nos.'000)	53.1	98.0	109.0	106.0	108.3	111.5	114.9
Copra Cakes (tons)	61.0	49.0	-	-	-	-	-
Noodles (tons)	-	58.8	71.1	75.6	80.4	189.0	199.0
Door UPVC (Nos.)	-	53.0	33.0	43.0	125.0	140.0	95.0
Window UPVC(Nos.)	-	161.0	35.0	98.0	43.0	95.0	201.0
Garments Dish Dash (Pcs)	-	5,338.0	3,778.0	4,392.0	4,648.0	4,672.0	2,877.0
Jewellery Gold/Silver (Gms)	-	7,563.0	7,526.0	9,710.0	9,508.0	8,602.0	3,172.0

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

* Includes mineral water and juice

AGRICULTURE

Household Indicators	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
POPULATION			
Rural Population involved in Agriculture	31,013,026	30,264,358	748,668
Male	15,487,216	15,114,238	372,978
Female	15,525,809	15,150,119	375,690
LAND OWNERSHIP/TENURE			
Percentage of Land owned under Customary Law	69.3	69.5	39.4
Percentage of Land owned by buying	15.7	15.8	7.3
Percentage of Land owned under official land titles	5.6	5.5	14
LITERACY AND EDUCATION (5 YEARS AND ABOVE)			
Literacy			
The Average Literacy Rate for overall household members	73	73	69
The Average Literacy Rate for Heads of Agricultural Households	73	74	63
Rate of Completion of a Certain Level of education	41	41	34
Rate of population attending school	35	35	37
Rate of Population Never attended School	24	24	29
Education			
Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households with formal education	72	72	58
Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households without formal education	28	28	42
Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households with Adult Education	1	1	4
Percentage of heads of Agricultural Households with maximum Primary Level Education attainment	67	68	30
Rate of Involvement on Agricultural activities on full time basis	48	49	22
LIVING CONDITION			
Percentage of households with roof of main building made of traditional roofing material (grass/leaves/mud)	49	49	35
Percentage of households using traditional Pit latrines	85	86	39

Household Indicators	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Percentage of households not owning Assets			
Radio	33	33	31
Bicycle	49	50	48
Iron	76	76	84
Wheelbarrow	93	93	97
Mobile phone	68	68	50
TV/ Video	97	97	90
Vehicle	95	95	97
Landline phone	99	99	99
Percentage of households and Sources of Energy for Lighting			
Wick Lamp	67	67	72
Hurricane Lamp	24	24	11
Pressure Lamp	4	4	3
Firewood	2	2	1
Mains Electricity	2	2	12
Candles	0	0	0
Solar	1	1	0
Gas(Biogas)	0	0	0
Percentage of households and Sources of Energy for Cooking			
Firewood	95	95	95
Charcoal	4	4	4
Crop Residues	1	1	1
Paraffin / Kerosene	0	0	0
Mains Electricity	0	0	1
Bottled Gas	0	0	0
Solar	0	0	0
Livestock Dung	0	0	0
Gas (Biogas)	0	0	0
Percentage of households and Access to Drinking Water (Less than one Km)			
Wet Season	66	76	99
Dry Season	57	56	98
Percentage of households and number of Meals per day			
One	2	2	3
Two	52	52	57
Three	45	45	40
Four	-	-	-
Percentage of households and Status of Food Satisfaction			
Always	6	6	5

Household Indicators	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Sometimes	10	10	9
Often	10	10	9
Never	41	40	41
Seldom	34	34	36

Crop Indicators

	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLDS			
Number of Rural Agricultural households	5,838,523	5,706,329	132,193
Number of Households Growing Crops only	3,508,581	3,422,072	86,509
Number of Households Growing Crops and livestock	2,268,255	2,224,410	43,844
Number of Households with Livestock only	57,770	55,929	1,840
Number of Households doing Pastoralism	3,917	3,917	0
LAND ACCESS & OWNERSHIP			
Land allocated to smallholders (ha)	14,810,368	14,684,721	125,647
Average allocated land per agricultural household	2.5	2.5	0.9
Average Utilized Area per agricultural household	2.0	1.98	0.91
Land Insufficiency Rate (%)	63	63	56
Land Utilization Rate (%)	78	78	96
Average planted area of annual Crops per crop growing household	1.5	1.6	0.4

Area Planted

		2002/03			2007/08		
		Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
AREA PLANTED - Area (ha)							
Cereals	Vuli	894,308	892,786	1,522	1,173,039	1,167,333	5,706
	Masika	3,903,763	3,880,178	23,585	4,657,934	4,629,936	27,998
Roots &	Vuli	81,863	78,937	3,026	87,317	82,057	5,260
Tubers	Masika	989,126	950,388	38,738	856,158	811,515	44,643
	Vuli	307,499	304,945	2,554	296,428	295,044	1,384
Pulses	Masika	634,536	633,775	761	706,389	705,564	825
	Vuli	45,948	45,669	279	60,676	60,411	265
Oil Crops	Masika	488,762	488,336	426	905,907	905,473	434
	Vuli	24,390	22,091	2,299	26,976	24,997	1,979
Vegetables	Masika	49,869	47,395	2,474	50,066	48,119	1,947
	*AREA PLANTED: PERMANENT CROPS - Area (ha)						
Cashew nut		421,108	421,107	1.34	531,526	531,519	7
Banana		320,677	307,104	13,573	289,496	273,583	15,913
Coffee		193,398	193,398	0	197,049	197,049	-
Coconut		73,494	66,744	6,750	119,899	111,841	8,058
Mango		100,814	99,080	1,734	64,331	62,116	2,215
Oranges		42,972	41,260	1,712	67,950	65,575	2,375
Palm Oil		20,147	20,147	0	15,411	15,411	-
Sisal		40,892	40,892	0	34731	35	-
Sugar Cane		38,942	38,613	329	43,239	25,083	353
Tea		17,622	17,622	0	18,009	6,796	-
Pigeon pea		90,322	89,530	792	112,819	110,782	1,580

* In 2002/03 Area and Production of Permanent Crops for Mainland and Zanzibar includes Large Scale Farms while in 2007/08 Area and Production of Permanent Crops for Mainland and Zanzibar does not include Large Scale Farms but it is included in the National figure.

		2002/03			2007/08		
		Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
PRODUCTION IN TONNES							
Cereals	Vuli	755,060	753,517	1,544	1,458,979	1,451,911	7,068
	Masika	2802,832	2,790,438	12,394	6,173,797	6,140,629	33,168
Roots & Tubers	Vuli	141,207	137,078	4,129	160,215	150,441	9,774
	Masika	2,342,987	2,268,055	74,932	1,670,380	1,537,462	132,918
Pulses	Vuli	138,702	138,192	510	214,181	213,249	932
	Masika	266,550	266,361	189	512,358	512,022	337
Oil Crops	Vuli	24,876	24,692	185	36,024	35,845	180
	Masika	215,420	215,217	203	608,814	608,308	506
Vegetable	Vuli	74,371	71,509	2,864	152,126	148,396	3,730
	Masika	153,806	150,233	3,572	285,033	281,003	4,030
PRODUCTION OF PERMANENT CROPS IN TONNES							
Cashew nut			183,419		134,998	134,997	1
Banana			2,205,673		1,889,570	1,795,230	94,339
Coffee			61,602		186,250	186,250	-
Mango			336,028		190,402	180,291	10,111
Pigeon pea			26,615		44,942	44,358	584
Coconut			102,458		120,619	106,105	14,514
Oranges			186,695		197,522	186,583	10,938
Sugar Cane			404,694		190,147	186,500	3,647
Palm Oil			51,109		12,217	12,217	-
IRRIGATION PRACTICE							
Percentage Irrigated Area							
Vuli		3.3	3.2	12.3	4.8	4.7	9.9
Masika		2.6	2.6	1.2	2.8	2.8	3.5
Percentage of households using Irrigation Facilities							
Dams			5		0.9	0.7	13
Canals			28		10.5	10.2	27
Well			15		1.5	1.4	12
Rivers			49		52.7	52.9	36
Lake			2		5.5	5.6	0
Pipe water			1		27.6	27.8	11
Borehole			1		1.3	1.3	0

Input Usage

	2002/03			2007/08		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
INPUT USAGE: ANNUAL CROPS						
Percentage Area Planted on Improved Seeds	-	16	-	16.9	17	7.4
Percentage Area planted with fertiliser application	28.09	24.23	0.15	-	-	-
Percentage Area planted with Farm Yard Manure application	18.4	15.95	0.04	-	-	-
Percentage Area planted with Compost application	2.97	2.48	0.07	-	-	-
Percentage Area planted with Inorganic fertiliser application	6.73	5.79	0.04	6.7	6.7	6.9
CROP EXTENSION						
Percent of Households Receiving Crop Extension Services	-	34	-	67	67	34
FARM IMPLEMENTS						
Percent of Households Using hand hoe as the main Farm Implement	-	98	-	97.6	97.8	89.5
Percent of Households Using OXEN PLOUGH as the main Farm Implement	-	24	-	14.1	14.4	0.3
Percent of Households Using Tractor as the main Farm Implement	-	3	-	0.8	0.8	1.4

Quantity of the Major Crops Marketed: (000' Metric Tons)

Crop	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Sisal fibre	31	33	34	26	42	25	37
Coffee	46	55	44	69	35	57	33
Tobacco	51	51	55	163	94	121	74
Cashew nuts	88	91	98	49	119	66	122
Pyrethrum	2	2	1	2	2	2	6
Green tea leaves	123	159	148	142	151	143	141
Seed cotton	131	131	201	369	268	166	226

Livestock Indicators

	2002/03			2007/08		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Number of Livestock Keeping Households for Small scale						
Cattle	1,272,375	1,239,087	33,288	1,698,580	1,659,160	39,420
Goats	1,366,866	1,366,866		1,745,970	1,732,863	1,3107
Sheep	496,022	495,950	72	638,679	638,469	210
Pigs	342,385	342,331	54	522,025	521,797	153
Chicken	3,017,004	2,950,268	66,736	3,802,125	3,745,867	80,069
Ducks	165,958	165,958		179,869	176,548	3321
Turkeys	5,992	5,992	-	10,265	10,036	229
Rabbits	38,014	38,014	-	26,914	26,716	198
Donkeys	63,762	63,762	-	100,478	100,181	296
Number of Livestock by type						
Cattle	17,110,387	16,837,150	162,643	21,280,875	21,125,251	155,624
Goats	11,831,475	11,756,527	52,324	15,154,121	15,085,150	68,972
Sheep	3,957,802	3,945,266	300	5,715,549	5,714,975	574
Pigs	984,693	973,972	535	1,584,411	1,581,396	3,015
Chicken	34,827,675	33,307,246	1,063,791	43,745,505	42,666,543	1,078,962
Ducks	1,367,216	1,308,645	53,571	1,191,799	1,157,520	34,279
Turkeys	214,157	212,704	841	84,178	83,297	881
Rabbits	535,189	532,921	1231	136,998	135,737	1,262
Donkeys	310,940	309,749	653	297,013	296,660	353

Source: National Bureau of Statistics

Large Scale Farms

Livestock	2007/08		
	Tanzania	Mainland	Zanzibar
Cattle	120,014	119,649	365
Goats	24,193	24,090	103
Sheep	14,609	14,550	59
Pigs	8,316	8,316	-
Chicken	494,866	476,952	17,914
Ducks	5,293	5,293	-
Turkeys	612	612	-
Rabbits	988	988	-
Donkeys	147	147	-
Total	669,038	650,597	18,441

ELECTRICITY

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Tanzania Mainland					
Installed Capacity (MW)	680	828	789	860	885
Generation (GWH)	4,425	4,802	5,138	5,153	5,860
Tanzania Zanzibar					
Distributed (Kwh "000")	131	185	197	248	223

Source: Tanzania Electricity Supply Company (TANESCO)

TRANSPORT

Railway, Marine and Air Transport

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Tanzania Railways:							
Freight ('000' tons)	775	714	505	453	256	267	-
Passengers ('000')	594	585	459	443	290	519	-
Tanzania Zambia Railways:							
Freight ('000 tons)	601	539	528	383	523	534	-
Passengers ('000')	890	1,090	1,047	997	767	787	-
Marine Transport:							
Dar es Salaam Port:							
Ships Calls	4,154	3,038	518	2,169	-	1,510	1,427
Cargo ('000' DWT)	6,762	7,426	7,167	8,128	8,815	9,920	10,867
Passengers ('000')	664	714	310	141	-	1,009	1,343
Tanga Port:							
Ships Calls	281	242	139	221	-	146	212
Cargo ('000' DWT)	506	560	351	349	377	500	644
Passengers ('000')	6.6	7.1	8.3	0	-	23	13
Mtwara Port:							
Ships Calls	110	99	30	20	-	60	111
Cargo ('000' DWT)	153	127	113	130	170	214	235
Passengers ('000')	9.4	10	0	0	-	NA	NA
Air Transport (Precision Air and Fly 540):							
Freight ('000' tons)	1.5	1.1	1.0	-	0.7	0.7	0.4
Passengers ('000')	580	761	737	359	689	467	901
Other Internal Airlines:							
Passengers ('000')	431	313	350	261	763	533	502

Source: Ministry of Transport

Domestic and International Traffic (in “000”)

	2004	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
International Traffic							
Julius Nyerere International Airport	567	754	823	789	870	1,004	1,100
Kilimanjaro International Airport	145	243	251	243	283	317	330
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	152	221	207	222	216	275	309
Other Airports	12	15	7	9	16	21	20
Total	876	1,233	1,288	1,263	1,385	1,617	1,759
Domestic Traffic							
Julius Nyerere International Airport	385	581	604	581	610	734	868
Kilimanjaro International Airport	94	200	185	135	141	253	236
Abeid Amani Karume International Airport	208	300	292	282	325	381	390
Mwanza Airport	152	217	210	178	201	290	365
Total	839	1,298	1,291	1,176	1,277	1,658	1,859
Other Airports:							
Arusha	76	61	84	74	139	96	149
Bukoba	23	24	21	20	18	29	30
Dodoma	-	6	0	0	6	5	7
Kigoma	9	22	24	20	24	18	22
Moshi	-	1	1	-	0	0.7	0.9
Lake Manyara	10	16	13	11	14	20	19
Mafia	12	12	12	13	18	18	19
Mtwara	28	28	21	20	25	41	56
Pemba	26	31	33	38	74	61	72
Shinyanga	11	12	10	8	6	9	4
Tabora	9	12	12	11	11	4	4
Tanga	7	7	6	8	9	11	16
Others	27	28	7	5	11	44	40
Total	130	260	244	114	355	357	439

Source: Tanzania Civil Aviation Authority

INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY (ICT)

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Telephone and Internet Operators:						
Fixed Line Operators	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mobile Operators	6	6	7	10	7	7
Data Operators and Internet Service Providers	34	60	62	80	84	84
Number of Television Stations:						
National Television Stations	6	6	6	5	6	5
Regional Television Stations	2	2	1	1	3	1
District Television Stations	18	20	21	20	19	20
Total	24	28	27	26	28	26
Number of Radio Stations:						
National Radio Stations	5	5	5	6	5	5
Regional Radio Stations	8	11	17	18	8	21
District Radio Stations	31	35	35	43	30	57
Community Radio Stations	2	2	2	3	2	3
Total	46	53	59	70	45	86

Telephone Subscribers:

Year	Fixed lines	Mobile	Total
1999	150,220	50,100	200,320
2000	173,591	110,518	284,109
2001	177,802	275,560	453,362
2002	161,590	606,859	768,449
2003	147,006	1,298,000	1,445,006
2004	148,360	1,942,000	2,090,360
2005	154,420	2,963,737	3,118,157
2006	151,644	5,614,922	5,766,566
2007	163,269	8,322,857	8,486,126
2008	123,809	13,006,793	13,130,602
2009	181,671	17,985,919	18,167,590
2010	174,511	20,983,853	21,158,364
2011	161,063	25,666,455	25,827,518
2012	168,965	25,759,134	25,928,099

Source: Tanzania Communication Regulatory Authority

PUBLIC FINANCE

Revenue and Expenditure for the Year ending 30th June: (TShs. Billion)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Recurrent Revenue	1,774	2,125	2,739	3,635	4,293	4,662	5,578	7,026
Recurrent Expenditure	2,017	2,662	3,137	3,398	4,681	5,562	6,690	6,990
Development Revenue	1,474	1,848	1,736	1,574	2,519	3,512	3,861	3,739
Internal Expenditure	240	296	503	567	906	1,005	985	1,872
External Expenditure	991	1,015	834	1,244	1,224	1,607	1,764	1,902
Development Expenditure	1,231	1,311	1,337	1,811	2,130	2,611	2,749	3,775
Total Revenue	3,248	3,973	4,475	5,209	6,812	8,174	9,439	10,765
Total Expenditure	3,248	3,973	4,475	5,209	6,812	8,174	9,439	10,765

Income from Taxes for the Year ending 30th June: (TShs. Billion)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Income Tax	465	581	791	1,029	1,258	1,389	1,720	2,311
Customs & Excise Duty	351	452	766	966	1,131	1,215	1,512	1,539
Sales tax/VAT	732	846	861	1,111	1,334	1,488	1,633	2,073
Other Taxes	132	137	219	383	463	500	602	732
Refunds	-64	-70	-107	-129	-141	-164	-173	-174
Non-Tax Revenue	158	178	210	275	249	217	285	545
Total Taxes	1,774	2,124	2,740	3,635	4,294	4,645	5,579	7,026

Source: Ministry of Finance

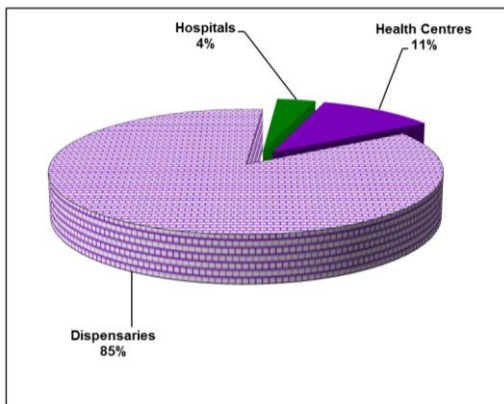
HEALTH FACILITIES

Number of Health Facilities

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Hospitals	219	219	230	232	240	240	236	241
Health Centres	481	481	565	594	578	687	684	742
Dispensaries	4,552	4,679	4,930	4,984	5,394	5,394	5,132	5,680
Total	5,252	5,369	5,725	5,810	6,112	6,321	6,052	6,663

Source: Ministry of Health and Social Welfare

Number of Health Facilities 2012



EDUCATION

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Number of Schools:							
Primary Schools	14,700	15,446	15,673	15,727	15,816	16,001	16,331
Public	14,440	15,122	15,257	15,301	15,265	15,412	15,525
Private	260	324	416	426	551	589	806
Secondary Schools	2,289	3,485	3,798	4,102	4,266	4,367	4,528
Public	1,690	2,806	3,039	3,283	3,397	3,425	3,508
Private	599	679	759	819	869	942	1,020
Higher Learning Institutions:							
Public Full Universities	5	8	8	8	8	8	11
Public University Colleges	4	4	3	4	4	4	3
Private Universities	17	10	11	11	11	11	16
Private University Colleges	19	11	10	10	10	10	19
Teacher Training Colleges:							
Public	32	32	32	34	34	34	34
Private	22	23	34	43	58	75	71
Enrolment:							
Primary Schools							
Standard I							
Public ('000')	1,303	1,365	1,361	1,337	1,333	1,362	1,364
Private	13,399	13,708	19,161	21,448	23,805	26,684	40,578
Standard VII							
Public ('000')	690	809	1,055	1,047	932	1,011	887
Private	7,223	7,742	10,600	12,808	16,013	17,072	22,489
Secondary Schools							
Form I	243,359	448,448	438,801	524,784	438,827	467,155	522,379
Public	196,391	401	395,830	480,529	382,207	403,873	457,321
Private	46,968	47,437	42,971	44,255	56,620	63,282	65,058
Form IV	72,380	106,542	131,194	201,416	326,815	333,638	404,585
Public	42,584	70,796	95,214	167,355	279,995	279,117	343,376
Private	29,796	35,746	35,980	34,061	46,820	54,521	61,209
Form V	27,780	33,088	37,816	43,052	38,334	41,348	40,890
Public	18,211	21,789	25,240	31,201	26,065	30,265	31,206
Private	9,569	11,299	12,576	11,851	12,269	11,083	9,684
Form VI	17,647	20,335	20,337	21,791	33,680	37,090	40,572
Public	9,691	11,668	11,743	12,695	20,674	25,164	28,859
Private	7,956	8,667	8,594	9,096	13,006	11,926	11,713

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

Students Enrolled in Universities and Colleges 2006/07 – 2011/12

Category	2006/07			2007/08		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Public Universities	13,281	25,937	39,218	19,505	45,159	64,664
Percentage	33.9	66.1	100	30	70	100
Private Universities	4,036	6,713	10,749	6,712	11,153	17,865
Percentage	37.5	62.5	100	37.6	62.4	100
Grand Total	17,317	32,650	49,967	26,217	56,312	82,529
Percentage	34.7	65.3	100	31.8	68.2	100
Category	2008/09			2009/10		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Public Universities	23,613	51,418	75,031	30,632	58,817	89,449
Percentage	32	69	100	34	66	100
Private Universities	10,400	15,791	26,191	13,690	20,295	33,985
Percentage	39.7	60.3	100	40.3	59.7	100
Grand Total	34,013	67,209	101,222	44,322	79,112	123,434
Percentage	33.6	66.4	100	35.9	64.1	100
Category	2010/11			2011/12		
	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total
Public Universities	30,003	62,974	92,977	38,228	7,4345	11,2573
Percentage	32	68	100	33.9	66.0	100
Private Universities	17,186	25,204	42,390	21,663	32,038	53,701
Percentage	40.5	59.5	100	40.3	59.7	100
Grand Total	47,189	88,178	135,367	38,228	7,4345	11,2573
Percentage	34.9	65.1	100	33.9	66.0	100

Source: Tanzania Commission for Universities (TCU)

Number of Teaching Staff

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Primary Schools							
Total	151,882	154,868	154,895	157,185	165,856	175,449	180,987
Public	148,607	151,231	149,433	151,476	159,081	167,111	171,986
Private	3,275	3,637	5,462	5,709	6,775	8,338	9,001
Secondary Schools							
Total	23,905	23,252	32,835	33,954	40,517	52,146	65,086
Public	13,448	15,911	24,971	26,432	30,252	39,934	51,469
Private	10,457	7,341	7,864	7,522	10,265	12,212	13,617
Female Enrolment as Percentage of Total Enrolment							
Primary Education							
STD I	49.4	49.3	49.2	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.7
STD VII	49.0	48.7	49.2	49.8	51.0	51.9	52.1
STD I-VII	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.7	50.1	50.3	50.5
Secondary Education							
Form I	48.0	47.5	42.6	44.6	45.3	47.2	49.4
Public	47.4	47.1	41.6	43.9	44.2	46.2	48.8
Private	50.4	50.7	51.4	52.6	52.7	53.6	54.1
Form IV	42.5	46.0	43.8	45.9	45.8	42.9	44.5
Public	39.6	44.1	42.3	44.7	45.0	41.3	43.3
Private	46.6	49.8	47.8	51.2	50.2	51.7	51.4
Form V	41.4	40.2	42.0	41.5	39.9	34.5	31.6
Public	40.8	39.6	42.7	40.4	39.5	30.6	27.7
Private	42.4	41.3	40.6	44.5	40.7	44.9	44.2
Form VI	38.0	41.0	35.3	39.2	39.5	35.6	32.1
Public	34.9	41.2	31.7	35.3	39.2	33.1	27.5
Private	41.7	40.6	40.3	44.7	40.0	40.7	43.4

Source: Ministry of Education and Vocational Training

CRIMES AND ROAD ACCIDENTS AS AT DECEMBER, 2011 AND 2012

Crime Type	2011	2012
Against Human		
Killings	4,023	3,928
Children theft	5,948	6,132
Raping	780	828
Sodomising	104	113
Children desertion	172	186
Child abuse	19	12
Human trafficking	3	7
Against Properties		
Guns theft	65	73
Robbery on the main roads	17	6
Robbery	6,577	1,215
Robbery through fire arms	1,271	6,378
Cases of breaking houses	23,873	24,555
Property theft	6,305	537
Motorcycle theft	2,611	3,512
Vehicles theft	392	392
Fake money	992	723
Livestock theft	5,244	5,572
Bank robbery	175	200
Theft in the public sectors	126	127
Theft in the trade unions	12	10
Theft in the local government	34	31
Theft in the Central Government	15	20
Theft in political parties	0	0
House burning/arson cases	2,375	2,471
Fire accidents	610	642
Counterfeits	169	309

Source: Crime Statistics Department, Tanzania Police Force

1. BELGIUM

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
72, Avenue Franklin Roosevelt,
Zip Code: 1050 BRUSSELS
Tel: General: +32-2-640 6500
Fax: +32- 2- 646 8026/ +32-2 647 64 44
Email: tanzania@skynet.be
Website: www.tanzaniaembassy-brussels.gov

2. BRAZIL

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Brasilia, Brazil,
SHIS, Q109, Conjunto 16 CASA 20
LAGO-SUL CEP 71625-160
Brasilia-DF
Tel: +55-61-3364-2629/3364-0419
Fax: +55-61-3248-3361
E-mail: tanzrebrasil@yahoo.com

3. BURUNDI

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
United Nations Road,
855 BUJUMBURA, BURUNDI
Tel: General: +257- 248632/6
Fax: 257 - 248637
HOC: 257 – 248633
Email: tanzanrep@usan-bu.net

4. CANADA

The High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
50 Range Road, Ottawa,
Ontario Kin, 8J4. Canada
Tel: General: +1-613-232-1500/09
Direct Line +1-613-2326792
Fax: +1-613-232-5184
E-mail: tzottawa@synapse.net
Website: www.tanzaniahighcommission.ca

- 5. PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA**
Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Beijing,
No. 8, Liang Ma He Nan Lu,
Beijing 100600 P.R China
Tel: General: +86-10-65321408/ +86-10 65321491
Direct: +86-10 65325572
Fax: +86-10 65321695
E-mail: tzrep@tan.com.cn
- 6. DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO (DRC)**
Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
142, Boulevard 30 Juin,
B.P. 1612 Kinshasa 1, Gombe
Tel: General: +243-81-7008701
Direct: +243-81 2686109
Fax: +243-81 2616109
Email: tanzanreppkinshasa@yahoo.com
- 7. EGYPT**
Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Cairo, Egypt,
10, Anas Ibn Malik Street
Mohandessin-Arab Republic of Egypt
Postal Code 12411 Cairo
Tel: +202 - 3374155
Fax: +202 – 3374286
E-mail: tanreppcairo@infinity.com.eg
Website: www.tanrep-egypt.com
- 8. ETHIOPIA**
Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Addis Ababa,
Bole Kifle Ketema Kebele 03/05
House NO. 2213
P.O. Box 1053 Addis Ababa.
Tel: General: +251-1-6634353
Direct: +251-1-6627840
Fax: +251-1-6627882
E-mail: tz@telecom.net.et

9. FRANCE

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Paris, France
13, Avenue Raymond Poincare
75116, Paris
Tel: General: +331-53 70 6366
Fax: +331- 47- 550546
E-mail: tanzanparis@amb-tanzanie.fr or dltanzanie@unesco.org
Website: www.amb-tanzanie.fr

10. GERMANY

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania
Eschenallee 11
14050 Berlin
Tel: +49-30-303080-0
Fax: +49-30-303080- 20
E-mail: info@tanzania-gov.de
Website: www.tanzania-gov.de

11. INDIA

The High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania
New Delhi,
EP 15C Chanakyapuri, New Delhi-110021,
Direct: +91-11 -24122864/5
Fax: +91-11 -24122862/6,
E-mail: tanzarep@del2.vsnl.net.in
Web: tanzanrepdelhi.com

12. ITALY

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Rome, Italy, Villa Tanzania,
Viale Cortina D'ampezzo 185,
00135 Rome.
Tel: General: +39- 06 - 33485801
Fax: +39-06-33485821, +39-06-33485828
E-mail: info@embassyoftanzania.it

13. JAPAN

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
21-9 Kamiyoga 4, Chome, Setagaya-ku,
Tokyo 1580098 ,
Tel: General: +81-03-3425 4531/3,
Fax: +81-03 3425 7844
E-mail: tzrepjp@gol.com
Website: www.tanzaniaembassy.or.jp

14. KENYA

High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Taifa Road,
Reinsurance Plaza, 9th Floor,
P.O. Box 47790-00100, G.P.O, Nairobi
Tel: General: +254-20-311948/ +255-20-311950, 312027,
Fax: +254-20-218269
Email: tanzania@africaonline.co.ke

15. KENYA

Consulate of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Nkrumah Road
P.O. Box 1422 Mombasa
Tel: +254-41-2228595
Fax: +254-41-2222837
E-mail: tancon@africaonline.co.ke

16. MALAWI

High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Capital City, Plaza House,
P.O. Box 922, Lilongwe.
Tel: +265 -01 -775-035/038
Fax: +265- 01-776-024
Email: tanzaniahighcomm@tz.lilongwe.mw

17. MOZAMBIQUE

High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Av. Dos Martires Da Machava No. 852 Ujamaa House
P.O. Box 4515 Maputo.
Tel: +258-21 490110-3-21
Fax: +258-21 491228
E-mail: ujamaa@zebra.uem.mz
Website: www.tanzanrepmoz.net

18. NIGERIA

The High Commission of the United Republic Of Tanzania,
16, Yedseram Street, Maitama,
P.M.B. 5125, Wuse
Abuja, Nigeria
Direct Tel: 234-9-4132313
Fax No: 234-9-4132314
E-Mail: Tanabuja@Lycos.Com

19. MALAYSIA

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Kuala Lumpur,
44 Jalan U-Thant 55000 Kuala Lumpur.
Tel: +603-42517603/4,
Fax +603-42515641
Email: tanzanrepkl@tanzarekl.org

20. OMAN

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Building No. 1798 Way No. 2135
Madinat Al Sultan Qaboos Street
P.O. Box 1170
Zip Code: 133,
Tel: +968-24601174, 24603373
Fax: +968-24604425
E-mail: tamuscat@omantel.net.om
Website: www.tanrepmuscat.com

21. RUSSIA

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Pyatnitskaya Ulista 33, Moscow.
Zip Code: 119017
Tel: +7-495- 953 -8221, 953-0940, 953-4975
Fax: +7-495 -953-0785
E-mail: tmos@wm.west-cal.com
Website: www.tanzania.ru

22. RWANDA

The Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Boulevard De L'unuganda, Telecom House.
Block C 2nd Floor, Kigali
Tel: +250-505400
Direct: +250- 505401/3
Fax: +250- 505402
E-mail: tanzrep@tanzanrep.gov.rw

23. REPUBLIC OF SAUDI ARABIA

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Riyadhi, Saudi Arabia, Al Woroud Area,
Ebn Hebt Allah St
P.O. Box 94320 Riyadh 11693,
Tel: D/L +966-1 -4542 833, 20 51 541, 20 50 310
Fax: +966-1-45 49 660
E-mail: tzriyad@deltasa.com

24. REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Pretoria, 822 George Avenue,
Box 56572 Arcadia Pretoria.
Tel: +027-12 3424371 Direct: 342 4393, 342 5921
Fax: +027-12 4304383
E-mail: thc@tanzania.org.za
Website: www.tanzania.org.za

25. SWEDEN

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Wallingatan 11,
Box 7255, SE-11160, Stockholm,
Tel: +46 -8 -50320600/1,
Fax: +46 -8 -50320602
E-mail: mailbox@tanemb.se

26. SWITZERLAND

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania
47 Avenue Blanc, CH 1201 Geneva.
Tel: +41-22 7318920/9
Res: +41-22 7323752
Fax: +41-22 7328255
E-mail: mission.tanzania@itu.ch

27. UGANDA

The High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
6 Kagera Road
P.O. Box 5750 Kampala.
Tel: +256 – 41- 256272 Direct: +256-41 - 257357
Fax: +256 – 41 – 343973/ 342849
E-mail: tzrepkla@utlonline.co.ug

28. UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Abu Dhabi, UAE
No. 56 Al-Nasser Street,
Khalidiya,
P.O. Box 43714,
Abu Dhabi, UAE
Tel: 971 2 660226
Fax No. 971 2 6661613
E-Mail: tanrep@emirates.net.ae

29. UNITED KINGDOM

The High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
3 Stratford Palace
London W1C, 1AS,
Tel: +44-207 569 470-78
Fax: +44-207 491 3710, +44-207 495 8817
E-mail: ubalozi@btconnect.com
Website: www.tanzania-online.gov.uk

30. UNITED NATIONS

The Tanzania Mission to the United Nations,
201 East 42 Street Suite 1700
New York, N.Y.10017, U.S.A.
Tel: General: +1-212 -6992367
Pvt. Line: +1-212 -972 9123
Fax: +1-212- 6825232
E-mail: tzrepny@aol.com
Website: www.tanzania-un.org

31. UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Embassy of the United Republic of Tanzania,
1232 22nd Street, N.W, R.ST N.W
Washington D.C. 20037
Tel: +1-202 8841080 /202-939-6125
Fax: +1-202 -7977408
E-mail: balozi@tanzaniaembassy-us.org

32. ZAMBIA

The High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Ujamaa House, 5200 U.N. Avenue,
P.O. Box 31219
10101 Lusaka
Tel: +260-1-253323/4
Fax: +260-1-254861
E-mail: tzreplsk@zamnet.zm

33. ZIMBABWE

The High Commission of the United Republic of Tanzania,
Ujamaa House, 23 Baines Ave.
P.O. Box 4841Harare
Tel: +263-4-792714
General Line +263-792714/26
Fax: +263-4 -792747
E-mail: tanrep@icon.co.zw

Source: Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Co-operation

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For more information, please contact:

The Director General,
National Bureau of Statistics,
P.O. Box 796,
Dar es Salaam.
Telephone: +255 22 2122722-3 Fax: +255 22 2130852
E-mail: dg@nbs.go.tz
Website: www.nbs.go.tz

The Chief Government Statistician,
Office of Chief Government Statistician,
P.O. Box 874,
Zanzibar.
Telephone: +25524 2231869
E-mail: zanstat@zanlink.go.tz
Website: www.ocgs.go.tz

Or

Visit the Tanzania Government National Website at www.tanzania.go.tz

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