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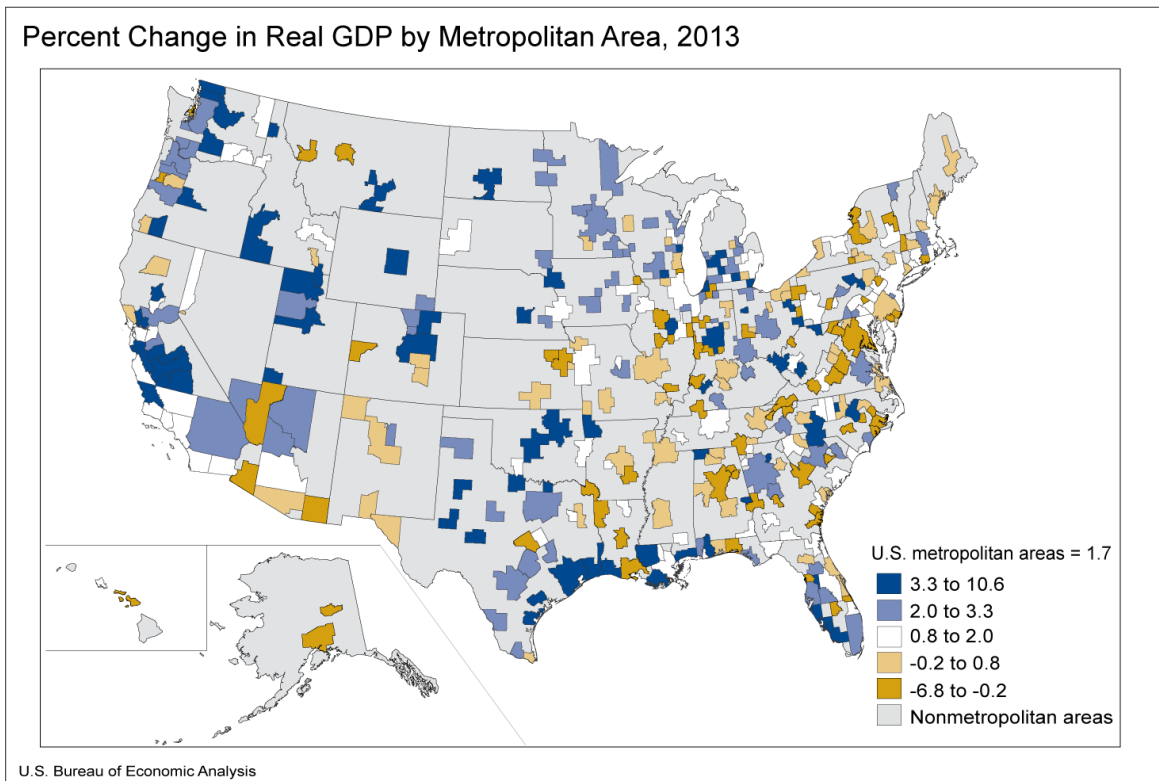
Technical: Sharon Panek (202) 606-9228
 Ralph Rodriguez (202) 606-9631
 Media: Jeannine Aversa (202) 606-2649
 E-Mail inquiries: gdpbymetro@bea.gov

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ECONOMIC GROWTH WIDESPREAD ACROSS METROPOLITAN AREAS IN 2013

Advance 2013, and Revised 2001–2012 GDP-by-Metropolitan-Area Statistics

Real GDP increased in 292 of the nation’s 381 metropolitan areas in 2013, led by widespread growth in finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing, nondurable-goods manufacturing, and professional and business services, according to new statistics released today by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. Natural resources and mining also spurred strong growth in several metropolitan areas. Collectively, real GDP for U. S. metropolitan areas increased 1.7 percent in 2013 after increasing 2.6 percent in 2012.¹



¹ The GDP data in this release reflect the new concepts and definitions that were part of the comprehensive revision to the national income and product accounts released in July 2013. See the box on page 3.

Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing contributed 0.36 percentage point to U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2013. This industry contributed to growth in 268 of the nation's 381 metropolitan areas. Growth in this industry accounted for more than half of real GDP growth in 61 metropolitan areas, and contributed more than one percentage point to growth in 55 metropolitan areas, most notably in Williamsport, PA (3.49 percentage points); State College, PA (3.02 percentage points); and Bloomington, IL (2.87 percentage points).

Nondurable-goods manufacturing contributed 0.32 percentage point to U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2013. This industry contributed to growth in 273 metropolitan areas and contributed more than one percentage point to growth in 45 metropolitan areas. Strong contributions from this industry fueled growth in many areas, including in the nation's fastest growing metropolitan area—Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA, which grew 10.6 percent. Metropolitan areas with concentrations in petroleum and coal products manufacturing, which includes refineries, had particularly strong contributions from this industry, such as Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX (8.71 percentage points); Lima, OH (8.51 percentage points); and Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA (8.09 percentage points).

Professional and business services contributed 0.24 percentage point to U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2013. This industry contributed to growth in 245 metropolitan areas and contributed more than one percentage point to growth in 19 metropolitan areas. The largest contributions from this industry occurred in Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO (3.33 percentage points) and Janesville-Beloit, WI (2.61 percentage points).

Although natural resources and mining was not a major contributor to growth for the nation, this industry contributed to strong growth in several metropolitan areas. Mining in the Utica and Marcellus shale formations led to notable contributions to growth for natural resources and mining in Beckley, WV (11.49 percentage points); Wheeling, WV-OH (8.50 percentage points); and Charleston, WV (3.63 percentage points). Mining in the Niobrara shale formation contributed significantly to the 10.1 percent increase in total real GDP for Greeley, CO.²

The government sector subtracted 0.12 percentage point from U.S. metropolitan area real GDP growth in 2013. This sector subtracted from growth in 292 metropolitan areas. The largest subtractions occurred in Hinesville, GA (4.12 percentage points); Jacksonville, NC (3.00 percentage points); and Warner Robins, GA (2.05 percentage points).

Tables 1–3 show these results in more detail; complete detail is available on the BEA Web site at www.bea.gov.

²The location of these formations can be found on the following map released by the EIA: http://www.eia.gov/oil_gas/rpd/shale_gas.jpg.

Comprehensive Revision of Gross Domestic Product by Metropolitan Area

The statistics released today reflect the results of the comprehensive revision of gross domestic product (GDP) by metropolitan area for 2001–2012. These statistics incorporate the November 2013 comprehensive revision of local area personal income and are consistent with GDP by state released in June 2014 and national GDP by industry released in January 2014. These statistics incorporate the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) released in July 2013, but do not incorporate the July 2014 annual revision of the NIPAs. The comprehensive revision includes the recognition of research and development (R&D) expenditures as capital, the capitalization of entertainment, literary, and other artistic originals, and the use of an improved accrual accounting treatment of transactions for defined benefit pension plans. Additional information on this revision will be available in an article in the October 2014 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*.

Advance Statistics of GDP by Metropolitan Area for 2013 by NAICS Sector

The advance statistics of GDP by metropolitan area for 2013 are based on source data that are incomplete or subject to further revision by the source agency. Revised statistics, based on more complete data, will be released in September 2015.

More information on the methodology used to produce these advance 2013 statistics, on the revised statistics of GDP by metropolitan area for 2001–2012, and on revisions to these statistics will appear in an article in the October 2014 issue of the *Survey of Current Business*, BEA's monthly journal.

Explanatory Notes

Definitions. GDP by metropolitan area is the sub-state counterpart of the Nation's gross domestic product (GDP), the Bureau's featured and most comprehensive measure of U.S. economic activity. GDP by metropolitan area is derived as the sum of the GDP originating in all the industries in the metropolitan area.

The statistics of real GDP by metropolitan area are prepared in chained (2009) dollars. Real GDP by metropolitan area is an inflation-adjusted measure of each area's gross product that is based on national prices for the goods and services produced within the metropolitan area. The statistics of real GDP by metropolitan area and of quantity indexes with a reference year of 2009 were derived by applying national chain-type price indexes to the current-dollar GDP-by-metropolitan-area values for the 61 detailed NAICS-based industries.

The Fisher chain-type price index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by metropolitan area and of real GDP by metropolitan area at more aggregated industry levels. Real GDP by metropolitan area captures the differences across metropolitan areas that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the areas produce. However, real GDP by metropolitan area does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

Relation of GDP by metropolitan area real growth rates to national GDP. Following typical procedures, the statistics of GDP by metropolitan area released today are consistent with statistics of GDP by state released June 11, 2014, which were based on the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) released on July 31, 2013, and BEA's national statistics of GDP by industry released on January 23, 2014. As is normally the case, the growth rate of real GDP in the nation's metropolitan areas differs from the nation's real GDP growth rates released in July 2013. In part, the difference is caused by the inclusion of nonmetropolitan areas in the national statistics. In addition, growth rates differ because of differences in the timing of production cycles and availability of data in preparing national and regional statistics, which preclude BEA from incorporating the immediately preceding July annual revisions of the NIPAs into the advance statistics of GDP by metropolitan area.

Metropolitan (statistical) areas. The metropolitan (statistical) areas used by BEA for its entire series of GDP statistics are the county-based definitions developed by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for federal statistical purposes and last updated in February 2013. OMB's general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a geographic area consisting of a large population nucleus together with adjacent communities having a high degree of economic and social integration with the nucleus.

The statistics of GDP by metropolitan area in current and real (chained) dollars are available from the Regional Economic Accounts page of the BEA Web site at <http://www.bea.gov/regional/index.htm>.

BEA's national, international, regional, and industry statistics; the *Survey of Current Business*; and BEA news releases are available without charge on BEA's Web site at www.bea.gov. By visiting the site, you can also [subscribe](#) to receive free e-mail summaries of BEA releases and announcements.

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Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2013
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	Rank*
U.S. metropolitan areas	13,269,057	12,994,636	13,461,662	13,953,082	14,606,938	15,079,920
Abilene, TX	5,725	5,239	5,429	5,761	6,143	6,452	252
Akron, OH	28,663	27,761	28,616	29,425	31,012	31,485	80
Albany, GA	4,795	4,957	4,928	4,938	5,122	5,307	290
Albany, OR	3,235	3,064	3,050	3,170	3,294	3,375	363
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	40,365	42,454	42,969	43,663	45,330	46,537	58
Albuquerque, NM	37,359	38,110	38,801	39,967	41,301	41,970	64
Alexandria, LA	5,205	5,307	5,468	5,177	5,311	5,400	287
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	30,292	30,082	31,336	32,120	33,351	34,338	75
Altoona, PA	4,238	4,334	4,404	4,462	4,624	4,770	312
Amarillo, TX	9,937	9,742	10,163	10,503	10,970	11,587	176
Ames, IA	4,517	4,246	4,585	4,505	4,817	5,078	302
Anchorage, AK	28,862	26,771	28,538	30,554	31,732	31,563	78
Ann Arbor, MI	18,966	18,573	19,346	19,268	19,987	20,417	113
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville, AL	3,883	3,743	3,843	3,835	3,802	3,747	349
Appleton, WI	9,747	10,035	10,105	10,439	10,782	11,151	180
Asheville, NC	13,978	14,334	14,331	14,387	15,041	15,790	139
Athens-Clarke County, GA	6,484	6,615	6,736	6,867	7,174	7,330	229
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	278,250	272,865	277,282	284,644	296,300	307,233	10
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ	13,633	13,015	13,141	13,082	13,458	13,618	156
Auburn-Opelika, AL	3,675	3,692	3,875	4,121	4,333	4,543	323
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	18,218	18,780	19,578	20,182	20,659	20,833	111
Austin-Round Rock, TX	83,200	81,743	87,649	92,857	100,135	103,892	33
Bakersfield, CA	32,872	30,667	33,481	35,575	38,150	39,702	66
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	144,129	146,943	153,408	158,199	164,436	168,845	19
Bangor, ME	5,298	5,349	5,377	5,429	5,599	5,681	270
Barnstable Town, MA	8,728	8,772	8,997	9,375	9,756	10,048	193
Baton Rouge, LA	40,188	40,337	44,824	47,085	49,598	52,247	55
Battle Creek, MI	4,932	4,882	5,268	5,114	5,376	5,529	278
Bay City, MI	2,883	2,917	2,974	2,987	3,094	3,229	365
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX	17,379	18,156	20,563	22,207	23,842	24,147	95
Beckley, WV	3,902	3,830	4,262	4,603	4,518	4,937	306
Bellingham, WA	8,287	8,442	9,259	9,153	9,599	10,119	192
Bend-Redmond, OR	6,367	5,948	5,830	5,736	6,082	6,570	244
Billings, MT	7,474	6,852	7,421	8,534	8,877	9,274	201
Binghamton, NY	8,388	8,474	8,580	8,654	8,727	8,895	205
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	54,916	51,279	52,951	56,141	59,708	59,722	50
Bismarck, ND	4,734	4,867	5,193	5,595	6,299	6,829	239
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA	5,323	5,292	5,394	5,631	6,114	6,202	257
Bloomington, IL	9,049	9,505	9,843	10,056	10,691	11,355	178
Bloomington, IN	5,729	6,053	6,146	6,163	6,387	6,467	251
Bloomsburg-Berwick, PA	3,129	3,196	3,360	3,478	3,607	3,791	347
Boise City, ID	25,704	24,773	25,485	25,804	26,657	28,475	85
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	317,076	315,377	331,168	343,045	358,837	370,769	9
Boulder, CO	18,236	17,964	18,632	19,275	20,300	21,260	109
Bowling Green, KY	5,208	4,946	5,260	5,365	5,581	5,862	263
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA	8,962	8,967	9,150	9,280	9,329	9,428	199
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	84,799	80,535	84,229	87,729	91,427	93,502	37
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX	7,439	7,590	7,898	8,041	8,426	8,631	209
Brunswick, GA	3,398	3,400	3,287	3,285	3,386	3,409	361
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	44,981	46,539	47,620	48,982	50,583	51,630	56
Burlington, NC	4,465	4,286	4,435	4,559	4,770	5,173	298
Burlington-South Burlington, VT	10,344	10,470	11,213	11,717	12,231	12,711	165
California-Lexington Park, MD	4,774	5,063	5,465	5,775	5,814	5,799	266
Canton-Massillon, OH	13,453	12,736	13,277	14,104	14,943	15,700	140
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	21,048	19,748	19,575	19,477	20,325	21,376	107
Cape Girardeau, MO-IL	3,396	3,530	3,540	3,528	3,649	3,735	350
Carbondale-Marion, IL	3,934	4,137	4,300	4,344	4,530	4,579	320
Carson City, NV	2,957	2,774	2,863	2,815	2,793	2,841	372
Casper, WY	8,654	5,778	6,228	6,965	6,886	7,512	224
Cedar Rapids, IA	13,001	15,339	15,805	16,165	16,719	17,239	127
Chambersburg-Waynesboro, PA	4,280	4,140	4,199	4,284	4,400	4,603	318
Champaign-Urbana, IL	8,960	9,232	9,490	9,522	9,838	10,207	190
Charleston, WV	12,753	12,787	13,366	14,131	13,850	14,258	148
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	27,609	27,641	28,495	30,391	31,654	32,676	76
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	116,951	112,306	116,068	122,531	131,791	139,022	22
Charlottesville, VA	9,379	9,577	10,052	10,540	11,098	11,179	179
Chattanooga, TN-GA	20,985	20,265	20,715	21,108	22,042	22,217	105
Cheyenne, WY	5,102	4,579	4,821	5,203	5,386	5,567	273
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	528,852	518,897	534,001	550,817	575,828	590,248	3

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2013
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	Rank*
Chico, CA	6,124	6,131	6,235	6,277	6,421	6,861	238
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	102,405	100,626	104,538	108,509	115,124	119,090	28
Clarksville, TN-KY	9,016	9,275	9,756	10,444	10,689	10,628	186
Cleveland, TN	3,269	3,255	3,262	3,442	3,798	3,859	345
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	109,728	105,035	109,654	114,364	120,393	122,878	26
Coeur d'Alene, ID	4,377	4,253	4,244	4,275	4,270	4,493	325
College Station-Bryan, TX	6,527	6,982	7,297	7,458	7,879	8,252	214
Colorado Springs, CO	24,504	24,865	26,179	26,921	27,825	28,251	86
Columbia, MO	6,365	6,538	6,831	6,995	7,355	7,584	219
Columbia, SC	31,330	31,492	31,704	32,878	34,102	35,425	72
Columbus, GA-AL	11,158	11,605	12,166	12,461	12,807	12,979	162
Columbus, IN	4,336	3,809	4,323	4,500	5,106	5,165	299
Columbus, OH	94,163	92,924	96,855	101,196	108,757	114,253	30
Corpus Christi, TX	18,096	17,418	18,976	20,737	22,533	23,467	101
Corvallis, OR	4,997	5,166	5,352	5,167	5,195	5,247	294
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	11,675	11,454	10,921	11,387	12,029	12,167	171
Cumberland, MD-WV	2,516	2,664	2,792	2,819	2,866	2,889	371
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	377,321	355,667	377,216	404,175	432,356	447,574	6
Dalton, GA	5,453	5,274	4,911	5,223	5,399	5,502	280
Danville, IL	2,426	2,453	2,529	2,603	2,703	2,729	374
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	5,500	5,512	5,590	5,691	5,922	6,298	256
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	17,081	16,859	17,626	18,398	18,864	19,385	118
Dayton, OH	34,828	33,234	34,271	35,776	37,211	37,534	68
Decatur, AL	5,008	4,866	5,039	5,058	5,385	5,521	279
Decatur, IL	5,729	5,600	5,564	5,726	5,808	5,810	265
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,744	13,204	13,308	13,023	13,589	13,956	151
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	154,135	148,993	154,629	160,665	168,747	178,860	18
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	35,714	35,318	36,542	37,925	40,831	42,654	62
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	203,304	187,124	199,528	208,600	218,227	224,726	14
Dothan, AL	4,412	4,389	4,532	4,535	4,701	4,896	308
Dover, DE	5,884	6,343	6,151	6,044	6,293	6,493	249
Dubuque, IA	4,156	4,148	4,432	4,534	4,868	4,932	307
Duluth, MN-WI	9,869	9,525	10,559	11,319	11,223	11,711	175
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	36,853	38,700	40,038	39,484	41,366	42,245	63
East Stroudsburg, PA	5,457	5,520	5,556	5,371	5,454	5,434	285
Eau Claire, WI	6,049	6,167	6,445	6,567	6,908	7,068	235
El Centro, CA	4,786	4,788	4,813	5,283	5,311	5,643	271
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	4,631	4,686	5,415	5,739	5,679	5,816	264
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	9,598	7,842	10,152	10,204	11,447	12,067	172
Elmira, NY	2,898	2,882	3,087	3,181	3,219	3,188	367
El Paso, TX	23,831	24,156	24,915	25,702	27,108	27,458	89
Erie, PA	9,839	9,515	9,556	10,075	10,280	10,485	187
Eugene, OR	12,387	11,452	11,654	12,116	12,606	13,160	161
Evansville, IN-KY	15,172	15,066	15,797	16,690	16,975	16,577	133
Fairbanks, AK	5,341	5,082	5,247	5,612	5,726	5,536	276
Fargo, ND-MN	10,461	10,589	11,402	12,575	13,697	14,512	146
Farmington, NM	6,888	6,020	5,804	6,402	6,220	6,371	255
Fayetteville, NC	15,389	16,369	16,915	17,133	17,342	17,347	126
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	18,612	18,359	20,160	21,297	22,210	23,826	97
Flagstaff, AZ	4,946	4,787	4,871	4,855	5,030	5,214	296
Flint, MI	11,697	11,080	11,684	11,923	12,201	12,572	166
Florence, SC	7,119	7,003	6,986	7,197	7,495	7,900	217
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3,878	3,890	4,098	4,218	4,391	4,647	315
Fond du Lac, WI	3,784	3,613	3,698	3,890	4,067	4,272	331
Fort Collins, CO	11,136	11,104	11,603	12,020	12,634	13,210	160
Fort Smith, AR-OK	9,777	9,187	9,694	9,851	10,107	10,473	188
Fort Wayne, IN	17,235	16,653	17,858	18,335	19,168	19,639	117
Fresno, CA	30,646	30,782	31,606	33,835	34,729	37,045	70
Gadsden, AL	2,534	2,546	2,590	2,699	2,731	2,677	375
Gainesville, FL	10,215	10,288	10,555	10,557	10,830	11,098	182
Gainesville, GA	6,455	6,418	6,509	6,976	7,155	7,526	223
Gettysburg, PA	2,655	2,664	2,596	2,578	2,697	2,814	373
Glens Falls, NY	3,938	4,037	4,181	4,255	4,356	4,298	329
Goldsboro, NC	3,740	3,961	3,955	3,996	4,150	4,216	336
Grand Forks, ND-MN	3,905	3,821	3,988	4,039	4,523	4,795	310
Grand Island, NE	3,230	3,347	3,439	3,735	3,892	4,177	338
Grand Junction, CO	5,364	4,937	4,788	4,970	5,130	5,196	297
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	40,464	39,226	40,888	42,648	45,401	48,038	57
Grants Pass, OR	1,799	1,778	1,754	1,775	1,842	1,875	381
Great Falls, MT	2,912	2,942	3,036	3,128	3,208	3,194	366

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2013
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	Rank*
Greeley, CO	7,347	7,197	7,358	7,792	8,393	9,528	197
Green Bay, WI	14,375	14,691	15,248	15,777	16,356	17,076	128
Greensboro-High Point, NC	33,269	33,116	33,987	35,135	36,814	38,032	67
Greenville, NC	5,863	6,105	6,218	6,496	7,115	7,180	231
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	30,358	29,880	30,954	32,751	33,814	34,953	74
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	16,085	15,293	15,516	15,175	15,526	16,182	137
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,539	7,478	7,635	7,932	8,243	8,387	213
Hammond, LA	3,423	3,265	3,655	3,789	3,665	3,700	352
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	4,688	4,276	4,482	4,998	5,014	5,445	284
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	28,405	28,841	29,201	29,890	30,864	31,784	77
Harrisonburg, VA	5,706	6,262	6,647	6,730	7,055	7,127	232
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	82,385	83,284	83,224	81,753	84,290	86,609	40
Hattiesburg, MS	4,674	4,808	4,926	5,007	5,305	5,458	283
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	11,422	11,262	11,557	11,716	12,105	12,414	168
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	7,793	7,491	7,402	7,310	7,548	7,748	218
Hinesville, GA	3,061	3,141	3,426	3,619	3,589	3,515	357
Homosassa Springs, FL	2,945	3,185	3,275	3,194	3,123	3,167	369
Hot Springs, AR	2,699	2,628	2,803	2,930	3,070	3,184	368
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	10,337	10,565	11,244	11,217	11,882	12,946	163
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	417,335	375,438	402,383	447,911	489,186	517,367	4
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	12,082	12,147	12,609	12,993	13,124	13,579	157
Huntsville, AL	19,542	20,215	21,374	21,855	22,380	22,923	103
Idaho Falls, ID	4,955	5,033	5,103	5,298	5,333	5,567	274
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	107,697	106,790	111,541	114,170	120,343	126,472	25
Iowa City, IA	6,998	7,184	7,471	7,823	8,203	8,564	211
Ithaca, NY	4,015	4,163	4,246	4,282	4,459	4,565	322
Jackson, MI	4,785	4,686	5,017	5,177	5,258	5,565	275
Jackson, MS	24,613	24,168	25,110	26,219	27,561	28,211	87
Jackson, TN	4,980	4,958	5,068	5,322	5,643	5,766	268
Jacksonville, FL	58,656	56,393	57,423	57,705	60,137	62,104	49
Jacksonville, NC	6,682	7,374	7,941	7,970	8,080	8,052	216
Janesville-Beloit, WI	5,077	4,789	4,934	5,159	5,368	5,797	267
Jefferson City, MO	5,803	5,963	6,231	6,184	6,215	6,524	246
Johnson City, TN	5,698	5,823	5,603	5,824	6,066	6,043	261
Johnstown, PA	4,037	4,080	4,118	4,215	4,250	4,230	333
Jonesboro, AR	4,157	4,147	4,448	4,524	4,793	4,940	305
Joplin, MO	5,633	5,771	6,028	6,118	6,321	6,428	253
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	7,067	6,744	6,713	7,043	7,379	7,512	225
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	12,437	12,487	12,708	13,019	13,322	13,926	152
Kankakee, IL	3,144	3,192	3,232	3,315	3,538	3,685	353
Kansas City, MO-KS	103,585	103,233	107,417	109,477	113,965	117,321	29
Kennewick-Richland, WA	9,534	10,297	11,145	11,369	10,956	11,450	177
Killeen-Temple, TX	14,580	15,163	15,234	15,529	15,721	15,938	138
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	9,626	9,694	10,102	10,759	11,087	11,135	181
Kingston, NY	4,858	4,937	5,074	5,017	5,100	5,219	295
Knoxville, TN	32,172	32,049	32,568	34,207	35,588	36,414	71
Kokomo, IN	3,638	2,573	3,749	3,828	4,018	4,220	335
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	5,513	5,692	5,852	5,980	6,212	6,488	250
Lafayette, LA	24,610	23,696	25,761	28,263	29,349	28,620	84
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	8,161	7,741	8,404	8,758	9,128	9,175	202
Lake Charles, LA	13,158	11,422	13,590	14,021	14,690	14,858	144
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	3,859	3,578	3,613	3,671	3,731	3,751	348
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	17,393	17,107	17,272	17,346	17,815	18,691	121
Lancaster, PA	19,617	19,565	20,683	21,644	22,320	23,171	102
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	18,494	17,842	19,284	19,218	19,539	20,377	114
Laredo, TX	6,340	5,770	6,105	6,597	7,063	7,463	226
Las Cruces, NM	5,672	5,929	6,155	6,226	6,226	6,423	254
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	94,112	86,547	85,236	85,484	89,083	92,991	38
Lawrence, KS	3,492	3,611	3,568	3,662	3,769	3,836	346
Lawton, OK	4,244	4,482	4,752	4,776	4,699	4,880	309
Lebanon, PA	3,786	3,868	4,075	4,187	4,336	4,360	328
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,912	1,918	1,972	1,968	1,990	2,074	379
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,781	3,763	3,774	3,821	3,969	4,049	339
Lexington-Fayette, KY	22,946	22,202	23,780	24,385	25,246	26,331	91
Lima, OH	4,299	4,781	5,009	5,511	5,765	5,938	262
Lincoln, NE	13,575	13,947	14,491	14,996	15,887	16,638	132
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	36,508	37,636	38,004	39,371	40,031	40,924	65
Logan, UT-ID	3,364	3,420	3,657	3,949	4,107	4,388	327
Longview, TX	10,511	9,308	10,301	11,301	12,291	12,547	167
Longview, WA	3,111	3,068	3,187	3,188	3,366	3,533	356

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2013
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	Rank*
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	780,046	748,002	757,003	775,823	805,437	826,826	2
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	56,578	55,187	58,207	60,070	63,544	64,554	48
Lubbock, TX	9,699	9,770	10,332	10,310	11,087	11,910	173
Lynchburg, VA	8,084	8,259	8,510	8,473	8,694	8,800	206
Macon, GA	7,825	7,786	7,891	8,069	8,179	8,553	212
Madera, CA	3,706	3,466	3,812	4,279	4,505	5,160	300
Madison, WI	34,807	35,910	37,534	39,187	40,756	42,896	61
Manchester-Nashua, NH	21,452	21,522	21,453	22,666	23,038	23,577	99
Manhattan, KS	2,747	2,771	2,828	2,946	3,019	3,024	370
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	3,801	3,645	3,899	4,171	4,406	4,582	319
Mansfield, OH	3,983	3,488	3,628	3,763	3,858	3,917	342
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	13,577	13,924	14,672	15,280	16,227	17,036	129
Medford, OR	6,233	6,092	6,022	6,017	6,384	6,758	240
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	62,878	61,682	62,415	63,750	66,753	67,936	46
Merced, CA	6,201	6,034	6,134	6,574	6,919	7,566	220
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	264,076	247,947	250,720	255,779	269,554	281,076	12
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	3,563	3,355	3,558	3,706	3,775	3,872	343
Midland, MI	3,485	3,574	3,721	3,876	3,858	3,923	341
Midland, TX	15,576	13,252	15,394	20,156	22,848	25,007	93
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	85,267	85,405	87,251	89,996	92,179	94,374	36
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	196,547	192,686	200,702	211,326	219,706	227,793	13
Missoula, MT	4,323	4,416	4,447	4,486	4,703	4,623	317
Mobile, AL	16,198	16,321	16,849	17,363	17,623	18,373	122
Modesto, CA	15,213	15,374	15,758	16,459	17,004	18,063	124
Monroe, LA	6,004	6,185	6,476	6,381	6,659	6,906	237
Monroe, MI	3,901	3,684	3,936	4,023	4,142	4,451	326
Montgomery, AL	15,226	15,109	15,455	15,778	16,166	16,508	134
Morgantown, WV	5,410	5,953	6,423	6,405	6,706	7,106	234
Morristown, TN	3,170	3,074	3,298	3,360	3,586	3,631	355
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	5,020	4,928	5,320	5,062	5,129	5,413	286
Muncie, IN	3,391	3,252	3,361	3,413	3,613	3,712	351
Muskegon, MI	4,726	4,487	4,815	5,055	5,168	5,332	288
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	13,530	13,292	13,484	14,044	14,522	15,052	143
Napa, CA	7,329	7,341	7,013	7,198	7,604	8,054	215
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	13,446	12,078	12,374	12,633	13,135	14,370	147
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	82,001	81,602	85,201	89,814	97,330	100,841	34
New Bern, NC	4,445	4,661	4,677	4,658	4,922	5,030	303
New Haven-Milford, CT	42,008	40,921	41,283	41,405	42,739	44,165	60
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	72,820	69,445	78,393	80,034	82,418	81,843	41
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1,282,104	1,291,817	1,338,889	1,373,748	1,435,294	1,471,170	1
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	5,620	5,586	5,954	5,807	5,793	6,182	258
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	24,573	23,531	23,355	23,747	24,452	26,064	92
Norwich-New London, CT	17,383	16,115	15,979	15,151	15,132	15,368	141
Ocala, FL	7,562	6,946	6,935	6,925	7,079	7,364	228
Ocean City, NJ	4,175	4,268	4,266	4,377	4,456	4,572	321
Odessa, TX	6,234	5,521	5,975	7,320	8,643	9,328	200
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	19,426	19,439	20,788	21,748	22,920	24,101	96
Oklahoma City, OK	62,962	57,578	60,343	65,112	68,018	71,951	44
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	9,039	9,104	9,182	9,161	9,349	9,769	195
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	45,565	46,485	47,672	49,593	52,752	54,835	53
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	103,215	99,901	101,196	101,593	106,393	110,443	31
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	7,624	7,534	8,290	8,583	8,883	9,082	203
Owensboro, KY	4,294	4,353	4,558	4,791	4,959	5,270	292
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	36,812	37,157	39,806	42,794	44,562	46,074	59
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	18,752	18,347	18,459	17,720	17,937	18,258	123
Panama City, FL	7,021	6,950	7,144	7,009	7,073	7,420	227
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	3,189	3,369	3,252	3,313	3,456	3,489	358
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	13,845	13,716	14,196	14,539	14,882	15,202	142
Peoria, IL	18,027	17,707	17,937	20,058	21,474	20,503	112
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	344,292	346,536	354,528	362,802	375,652	383,401	8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	193,233	179,998	183,248	192,242	203,531	209,523	15
Pine Bluff, AR	3,083	3,049	3,177	3,192	3,300	3,283	364
Pittsburgh, PA	113,320	110,886	116,565	122,143	126,970	131,265	23
Pittsfield, MA	5,285	5,397	5,225	5,527	5,631	5,690	269
Pocatello, ID	2,513	2,367	2,396	2,409	2,409	2,456	377
Portland-South Portland, ME	24,879	25,138	25,858	26,099	26,859	27,529	88
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	128,409	131,066	140,787	148,324	157,094	163,692	20
Port St. Lucie, FL	11,417	11,066	11,136	11,185	11,360	11,718	174
Prescott, AZ	4,884	4,546	4,445	4,447	4,651	4,792	311
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	64,957	65,377	67,508	68,826	71,207	73,334	43

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2013
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	Rank*
Provo-Orem, UT	15,333	15,057	15,432	16,255	17,772	19,102	119
Pueblo, CO	4,056	4,124	4,180	4,372	4,545	4,629	316
Punta Gorda, FL	3,383	3,148	3,136	3,172	3,285	3,484	359
Racine, WI	6,543	6,553	7,123	7,133	7,499	7,541	222
Raleigh, NC	55,744	56,230	59,377	60,327	63,121	66,878	47
Rapid City, SD	5,091	5,119	5,435	5,683	5,869	6,055	260
Reading, PA	14,876	14,682	15,005	15,403	15,753	16,224	136
Redding, CA	5,206	4,974	5,024	5,140	5,196	5,310	289
Reno, NV	21,358	19,223	19,144	19,279	19,656	20,185	116
Richmond, VA	60,276	60,242	62,157	63,135	65,773	68,497	45
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	115,990	110,275	113,648	117,975	121,108	126,761	24
Roanoke, VA	12,909	12,986	12,905	12,970	13,406	13,891	153
Rochester, MN	8,996	9,076	9,795	9,717	10,210	10,664	185
Rochester, NY	46,327	47,828	48,739	49,286	50,937	52,470	54
Rockford, IL	12,396	12,056	12,502	13,066	13,482	13,833	154
Rocky Mount, NC	6,062	6,422	6,277	6,094	6,457	6,606	243
Rome, GA	3,200	3,206	3,236	3,218	3,295	3,390	362
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	97,348	94,714	95,816	98,931	103,544	108,165	32
Saginaw, MI	6,651	6,530	6,973	7,131	7,226	7,554	221
St. Cloud, MN	7,402	7,352	7,580	7,827	8,165	8,596	210
St. George, UT	3,760	3,551	3,490	3,681	3,910	4,215	337
St. Joseph, MO-KS	4,417	4,667	4,848	4,921	5,170	5,270	293
St. Louis, MO-IL	133,535	132,645	135,138	138,205	144,060	145,958	21
Salem, OR	12,832	12,700	12,444	12,346	12,784	13,421	158
Salinas, CA	17,929	17,770	18,132	18,665	19,282	20,299	115
Salisbury, MD-DE	13,511	13,341	13,337	13,132	13,501	14,055	150
Salt Lake City, UT	63,741	62,167	64,383	67,823	73,463	76,185	42
San Angelo, TX	3,753	3,615	3,811	4,121	4,308	4,536	324
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	78,301	76,837	81,529	86,979	91,947	96,030	35
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	176,616	173,564	175,201	182,676	190,940	197,886	16
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	343,156	327,531	334,610	347,758	378,188	388,272	7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	157,667	150,478	165,201	178,309	186,254	196,829	17
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	10,758	10,538	11,062	11,448	11,772	12,396	169
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	9,662	9,371	9,438	9,716	10,168	10,901	183
Santa Fe, NM	7,267	6,593	6,568	6,717	6,765	7,107	233
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	20,054	19,792	20,239	21,633	22,738	23,695	98
Santa Rosa, CA	20,372	19,545	20,128	21,114	21,372	21,880	106
Savannah, GA	13,095	13,148	13,469	13,700	14,295	14,779	145
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	19,191	19,385	20,134	20,407	20,810	21,175	110
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	241,874	240,074	247,902	256,107	273,632	284,967	11
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	4,470	4,192	4,032	4,025	4,234	4,277	330
Sebring, FL	1,824	1,791	1,842	1,855	1,900	1,953	380
Sheboygan, WI	5,547	5,505	5,393	5,569	5,866	6,134	259
Sherman-Denison, TX	3,288	3,270	3,392	3,510	3,627	3,862	344
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	22,273	19,845	22,525	24,809	24,676	23,565	100
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	3,885	4,060	4,235	4,299	4,181	4,221	334
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	7,313	7,492	7,779	7,904	8,183	8,783	207
Sioux Falls, SD	14,408	14,426	14,912	15,826	16,733	17,541	125
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	12,345	11,807	12,399	12,920	13,449	13,361	159
Spartanburg, SC	11,206	10,645	11,332	12,082	12,609	12,917	164
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	19,291	19,206	19,483	19,949	20,633	21,353	108
Springfield, IL	8,514	8,824	8,954	9,169	9,341	9,443	198
Springfield, MA	21,712	21,840	22,268	22,661	23,767	24,360	94
Springfield, MO	14,837	15,109	15,571	15,777	16,448	16,731	130
Springfield, OH	3,649	3,530	3,570	3,754	3,939	4,026	340
State College, PA	6,135	6,351	6,564	6,794	6,991	7,277	230
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	4,153	4,220	4,376	4,394	4,588	4,650	314
Stockton-Lodi, CA	20,093	19,997	20,215	20,965	21,492	22,470	104
Sumter, SC	2,975	2,976	2,998	3,160	3,488	3,470	360
Syracuse, NY	27,054	27,644	28,673	28,818	29,727	30,117	82
Tallahassee, FL	13,507	13,293	13,417	13,301	13,439	13,800	155
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	112,306	109,837	110,057	111,786	117,695	122,515	27
Terre Haute, IN	6,044	5,822	6,265	6,345	6,549	6,512	247
Texarkana, TX-AR	4,801	4,811	4,975	5,032	5,175	5,148	301
The Villages, FL	1,493	1,602	1,775	1,881	1,910	2,122	378
Toledo, OH	25,833	25,821	26,912	29,295	30,942	31,168	81
Topeka, KS	8,876	9,062	9,044	9,426	9,594	9,660	196
Trenton, NJ	24,876	24,802	26,051	26,530	28,338	29,411	83
Tucson, AZ	33,858	32,401	32,983	33,271	34,764	35,412	73
Tulsa, OK	51,991	46,117	47,409	51,275	52,282	55,000	52

Table 1. Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area

	Millions of dollars						2013
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	Rank*
Tuscaloosa, AL	8,747	8,710	9,372	9,979	10,347	10,266	189
Tyler, TX	8,885	8,454	9,122	9,976	10,481	10,876	184
Urban Honolulu, HI	49,981	49,410	52,044	53,733	55,886	57,966	51
Utica-Rome, NY	9,142	9,334	9,712	9,804	9,943	10,165	191
Valdosta, GA	4,274	4,413	4,360	4,375	4,501	4,651	313
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	15,339	15,311	15,071	15,111	15,598	16,281	135
Victoria, TX	4,109	3,724	4,061	4,369	4,902	5,298	291
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,236	5,300	5,275	5,267	5,443	5,530	277
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	79,479	80,961	82,243	83,741	86,892	88,572	39
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11,670	11,407	11,762	12,942	12,894	14,227	149
Waco, TX	8,170	8,432	8,994	9,020	9,568	9,875	194
Walla Walla, WA	2,329	2,346	2,419	2,475	2,484	2,623	376
Warner Robins, GA	5,858	6,143	6,399	6,577	6,646	6,711	241
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	411,023	417,664	435,995	449,440	460,012	463,925	5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,628	7,714	7,796	7,732	8,244	8,707	208
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5,567	5,853	6,293	6,591	6,591	6,563	245
Wausau, WI	5,690	5,605	5,747	5,926	6,151	6,497	248
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,845	3,487	3,451	3,484	3,690	3,666	354
Wenatchee, WA	3,694	3,645	3,595	3,710	3,895	4,271	332
Wheeling, WV-OH	5,312	5,587	5,776	5,946	6,093	6,677	242
Wichita, KS	28,756	26,548	27,834	29,668	30,993	31,532	79
Wichita Falls, TX	6,868	5,556	5,841	6,250	6,608	7,038	236
Williamsport, PA	3,635	3,650	3,894	4,335	4,679	4,952	304
Wilmington, NC	10,533	10,763	11,065	11,527	11,776	12,351	170
Winchester, VA-WV	4,585	4,808	5,094	5,228	5,459	5,480	281
Winston-Salem, NC	24,829	24,732	25,541	25,588	26,368	27,056	90
Worcester, MA-CT	33,077	32,646	33,965	34,610	35,507	37,058	69
Yakima, WA	7,419	7,296	7,543	7,850	8,252	9,014	204
York-Hanover, PA	15,764	15,735	16,180	16,156	16,234	16,667	131
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	17,807	16,158	17,148	18,806	19,230	18,885	120
Yuba City, CA	4,817	4,835	4,806	5,039	5,218	5,475	282
Yuma, AZ	5,190	5,271	5,354	5,495	5,518	5,625	272

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2008-2013

	Millions of chained (2009) dollars						Percent Change					Percent Change Rank
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013*	2013 Rank*
Victoria, TX	4,026	3,724	3,977	4,122	4,579	4,843	-7.5	6.8	3.6	11.1	5.8	25
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	5,388	5,300	5,240	5,131	5,166	5,136	-1.6	-1.1	-2.1	0.7	-0.6	320
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	80,849	80,961	81,322	81,693	83,014	83,162	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.2	280
Visalia-Porterville, CA	11,555	11,407	11,430	11,789	11,507	12,126	-1.3	0.2	3.1	-2.4	5.4	28
Waco, TX	8,401	8,432	8,928	8,771	9,090	9,257	0.4	5.9	-1.8	3.6	1.8	166
Walla Walla, WA	2,336	2,346	2,370	2,311	2,269	2,303	0.4	1.0	-2.5	-1.8	1.5	187
Warner Robins, GA	6,013	6,143	6,324	6,392	6,333	6,282	2.2	2.9	1.1	-0.9	-0.8	326
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	417,693	417,664	430,784	438,054	440,687	437,085	0.0	3.1	1.7	0.6	-0.8	330
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	7,954	7,714	7,811	7,587	7,861	8,093	-3.0	1.3	-2.9	3.6	2.9	97
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	5,619	5,853	6,172	6,345	6,237	6,076	4.2	5.5	2.8	-1.7	-2.6	366
Wausau, WI	5,899	5,605	5,711	5,799	5,864	6,033	-5.0	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.9	100
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	3,764	3,487	3,362	3,280	3,470	3,421	-7.4	-3.6	-2.4	5.8	-1.4	352
Wenatchee, WA	3,658	3,645	3,498	3,462	3,578	3,799	-0.4	-4.0	-1.0	3.3	6.2	21
Wheeling, WV-OH	5,480	5,587	5,645	5,634	5,654	6,161	1.9	1.1	-0.2	0.4	9.0	4
Wichita, KS	29,090	26,548	27,399	28,353	28,967	29,174	-8.7	3.2	3.5	2.2	0.7	238
Wichita Falls, TX	5,978	5,556	5,484	5,558	5,956	6,265	-7.0	-1.3	1.3	7.2	5.2	30
Williamsport, PA	3,707	3,650	3,852	4,200	4,450	4,617	-1.6	5.5	9.0	6.0	3.7	65
Wilmington, NC	10,775	10,763	10,969	11,230	11,178	11,501	-0.1	1.9	2.4	-0.5	2.9	99
Winchester, VA-WV	4,775	4,808	5,119	5,177	5,227	5,182	0.7	6.5	1.1	1.0	-0.9	334
Winston-Salem, NC	25,629	24,732	25,604	25,260	25,151	25,382	-3.5	3.5	-1.3	-0.4	0.9	224
Worcester, MA-CT	34,098	32,646	33,749	33,963	34,148	35,022	-4.3	3.4	0.6	0.5	2.6	114
Yakima, WA	7,340	7,296	7,334	7,212	7,416	7,760	-0.6	0.5	-1.7	2.8	4.6	37
York-Hanover, PA	16,366	15,735	16,149	15,926	15,692	15,827	-3.9	2.6	-1.4	-1.5	0.9	228
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	17,761	16,158	16,804	17,931	18,053	17,590	-9.0	4.0	6.7	0.7	-2.6	365
Yuba City, CA	4,726	4,835	4,659	4,648	4,727	4,782	2.3	-3.6	-0.2	1.7	1.2	208
Yuma, AZ	5,180	5,271	5,204	5,093	5,030	4,976	1.7	-1.3	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	340

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2013*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points													
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government	
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2.1	0.00	(D)	0.51	0.38	(D)	-0.05	(D)	1.13	(D)	0.28	(D)	(D)	-0.12	
Clarksville, TN-KY	-2.7	(D)	0.06	-1.50	0.26	0.05	(D)	(D)	-0.38	0.03	0.12	0.11	-0.21	-1.91	
Cleveland, TN	0.0	0.03	-0.40	-0.27	0.70	-0.03	-0.10	(D)	-0.23	-0.02	0.16	0.09	(D)	-0.09	
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	0.5	-0.06	0.05	-0.06	0.11	0.01	-0.01	0.02	0.27	0.01	0.29	0.09	-0.04	-0.15	
Coeur d'Alene, ID	3.4	0.88	0.16	0.27	0.21	0.63	0.15	0.06	-0.37	-0.01	1.05	0.23	-0.01	0.11	
College Station-Bryan, TX	3.0	-0.20	0.21	(D)	(D)	0.49	(D)	-0.10	0.77	0.77	0.08	0.77	0.03	0.19	
Colorado Springs, CO	-0.2	(D)	0.09	(D)	0.08	0.28	-0.83	-0.27	0.66	0.69	0.20	0.09	-0.01	-0.19	
Columbia, MO	1.6	-0.02	0.13	-0.19	0.13	0.34	-0.02	0.24	0.73	0.32	0.10	0.07	-0.15	-0.09	
Columbia, SC	2.0	0.11	0.10	(D)	(D)	0.49	(D)	0.16	(D)	-0.20	-0.37	0.02	-0.06	0.06	
Columbus, GA-AL	-0.5	(D)	0.07	(D)	-0.24	(D)	-0.16	(D)	1.36	0.04	0.04	0.00	(D)	-1.62	
Columbus, IN	-1.3	0.18	-0.08	-1.30	-0.31	0.55	-0.03	-0.02	-0.04	-0.40	0.17	0.02	0.04	-0.10	
Columbus, OH	3.3	(D)	0.07	(D)	(D)	0.20	(D)	0.32	(D)	1.70	0.25	0.10	-0.03	-0.17	
Corpus Christi, TX	6.3	-0.64	0.15	0.07	5.51	0.28	0.32	0.04	0.36	0.19	0.04	0.22	-0.06	-0.14	
Corvallis, OR	-0.3	0.21	-0.08	-0.11	-0.02	0.10	-0.17	0.06	-0.16	-0.22	0.25	-0.05	0.10	0.03	
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL	-0.8	-0.15	-0.30	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.05	-0.08	-0.48	0.35	0.50	0.22	-0.01	-1.16	
Cumberland, MD-WV	-1.2	0.08	-0.06	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.20	0.01	0.60	-0.19	0.09	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	2.1	-0.14	0.16	(D)	(D)	0.54	-0.09	0.18	(D)	0.17	0.19	0.06	0.02	0.00	
Dalton, GA	1.0	(D)	0.09	0.04	0.52	0.19	0.32	-0.04	0.32	-0.41	0.04	(D)	-0.09	-0.17	
Danville, IL	-1.0	-0.23	-0.14	-0.93	-0.54	0.47	0.20	0.00	0.87	0.01	-0.31	-0.02	-0.21	-0.17	
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley, AL	4.1	-0.01	0.52	-0.45	0.03	0.44	0.67	-0.08	2.03	0.00	0.51	0.34	0.12	-0.08	
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	1.0	0.17	-0.10	(D)	(D)	0.07	0.06	0.01	0.15	0.02	0.15	-0.09	-0.04	-0.12	
Dayton, OH	-0.9	(D)	0.01	-0.31	-0.06	0.08	(D)	-0.20	0.25	-0.37	0.14	-0.03	-0.05	-0.46	
Decatur, AL	0.6	0.73	-0.54	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.07	-0.01	-0.54	0.18	0.00	-0.01	-0.11	-0.10	
Decatur, IL	-1.5	0.44	-0.69	-2.45	2.55	-0.20	0.58	-0.06	-0.77	-0.48	-0.28	0.05	-0.20	-0.03	
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	0.7	0.24	0.43	0.59	0.07	0.08	0.02	-0.22	0.22	-0.09	0.22	0.06	-0.34	-0.09	
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	4.3	2.10	0.25	0.00	0.17	(D)	(D)	0.21	0.80	-0.04	0.16	0.11	-0.02	0.19	
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	2.4	0.20	0.24	(D)	(D)	0.36	-0.16	(D)	0.94	0.43	0.26	0.05	(D)	0.03	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	1.3	0.00	-0.07	0.39	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.12	0.32	0.23	0.13	0.02	0.00	-0.26	
Dothan, AL	1.7	0.20	-0.19	(D)	(D)	0.37	0.51	(D)	1.23	-0.21	0.11	-0.04	(D)	-0.11	
Dover, DE	1.2	(D)	0.63	-0.63	(D)	0.04	(D)	0.01	0.63	0.30	0.52	-0.13	0.01	-0.29	
Dubuque, IA	-1.2	0.63	-0.52	-0.15	0.11	-0.09	0.16	-0.74	-0.21	-0.60	0.19	0.00	0.02	0.03	
Duluth, MN-WI	3.3	0.66	0.50	(D)	(D)	0.06	0.00	0.11	0.85	0.18	0.85	-0.01	0.29	-0.04	
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	0.3	0.08	-0.04	-2.22	1.00	0.58	0.02	0.47	-0.38	0.58	0.60	0.08	0.01	-0.02	
East Stroudsburg, PA	-2.1	-0.07	-0.19	(D)	(D)	-0.04	-0.06	-0.32	-0.80	-0.08	-0.18	0.11	-0.08	-0.10	
Eau Claire, WI	0.3	0.85	-0.18	-0.47	0.00	0.42	0.17	0.04	-0.91	0.25	0.19	-0.02	0.12	-0.16	
El Centro, CA	1.9	1.68	0.40	(D)	(D)	0.51	0.25	0.12	0.43	-0.24	0.45	0.06	-1.01	-0.33	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox, KY	0.4	(D)	-0.15	0.24	0.57	-0.07	(D)	0.46	0.39	0.03	-0.07	-0.06	-0.19	-1.49	
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	3.2	0.02	-0.52	1.84	-0.10	0.50	0.19	0.00	-0.26	1.41	0.21	0.04	-0.08	-0.07	
Elmira, NY	-2.7	-0.31	-0.21	-1.34	0.01	-0.13	-0.27	0.12	-0.08	-0.33	0.17	-0.26	0.07	-0.20	
El Paso, TX	0.5	0.15	-0.32	0.03	1.19	0.51	0.02	0.03	(D)	-0.08	0.09	-0.01	-0.01	-0.58	
Erie, PA	0.2	0.25	-0.16	-0.70	0.01	-0.11	0.20	-0.16	1.02	-0.17	-0.08	0.03	0.02	0.04	
Eugene, OR	2.3	0.22	-0.14	0.69	0.23	0.53	0.12	0.23	0.07	0.05	0.17	0.13	-0.05	0.02	
Evansville, IN-KY	-1.4	(D)	-0.41	(D)	(D)	0.04	-0.10	0.04	0.25	0.03	0.25	-0.06	-0.05	-0.09	
Fairbanks, AK	-3.3	-0.42	-0.61	0.01	1.32	0.03	-2.23	-0.07	-0.29	(D)	(D)	0.05	-0.10	-1.04	
Fargo, ND-MN	3.2	-0.09	0.20	-0.13	0.07	0.78	0.04	0.01	1.16	0.47	0.32	0.11	0.05	0.21	
Farmington, NM	0.1	1.38	-0.41	-0.83	0.09	0.64	-0.12	(D)	0.48	-0.04	-0.11	(D)	-0.77	-0.02	
Fayetteville, NC	-1.9	-0.01	-0.05	0.09	0.41	0.06	0.05	(D)	-0.17	-0.16	-0.15	-0.01	(D)	-1.89	
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	5.6	0.11	-0.07	(D)	(D)	0.68	0.10	(D)	0.73	3.33	0.30	0.11	(D)	-0.12	
Flagstaff, AZ	2.1	0.13	-0.26	(D)	(D)	0.45	-0.14	0.02	0.85	0.03	0.49	0.34	0.02	-0.31	
Flint, MI	1.3	0.00	0.02	-0.77	0.04	0.33	0.14	1.18	0.63	-0.26	0.29	0.24	-0.12	-0.40	
Florence, SC	3.2	0.05	0.18	(D)	(D)	0.25	0.92	-0.01	1.19	0.12	-0.50	0.04	0.47	0.18	
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3.9	1.31	-0.03	2.07	0.32	0.17	-0.16	0.02	0.60	-0.28	0.13	0.01	-0.05	-0.26	
Fond du Lac, WI	2.4	1.39	0.10	0.35	0.60	0.42	-0.03	0.18	-0.90	0.04	0.30	0.01	0.07	-0.13	
Fort Collins, CO	2.9	0.19	0.14	0.46	0.25	0.42	0.19	-0.30	0.93	-1.18	0.19	0.15	0.07	0.36	
Fort Smith, AR-OK	1.8	(D)	-0.23	(D)	(D)	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.07	(D)	0.04	0.01	-0.07	-0.03	
Fort Wayne, IN	0.7	0.00	-0.18	0.66	0.33	0.12	(D)	0.89	0.89	-0.24	0.26	0.06	-0.06	-0.13	
Fresno, CA	3.4	2.00	0.10	-0.05	-0.17	0.30	0.27	(D)	0.15	0.18	0.59	0.01	-0.21	-0.14	
Gadsden, AL	-3.1	-0.11	-0.14	-0.38	-0.56	0.25	-0.07	0.01	-1.96	0.24	-0.20	-0.02	-0.06	-0.13	
Gainesville, FL	0.7	0.35	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.70	0.09	(D)	-0.53	(D)	0.16	0.06	0.01	-0.27	
Gainesville, GA	3.8	0.03	0.15	0.57	1.25	0.69	0.10	0.09	-0.11	0.24	0.41	0.78	-0.19	-0.19	
Gettysburg, PA	2.2	0.35	-0.15	0.12	-0.08	-0.25	0.24	0.21	0.56	0.59	0.39	0.32	-0.13	-0.01	
Glens Falls, NY	-3.1	0.17	-0.08	-1.95	-0.41	0.14	0.18	0.10	-0.13	-0.44	-0.50	0.07	-0.09	-0.20	
Goldsboro, NC	-0.3	-0.65	-1.83	-0.19	2.09	0.39	0.05	-0.08	0.28	-0.06	0.37	0.00	-0.06	-0.56	
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2.6	1.64	-0.11	0.04	0.03	0.24	0.10	-0.02	-0.18	0.00	0.50	-0.04	-0.01	0.46	
Grand Island, NE	3.4	2.06	0.30	(D)	(D)	0.39	0.29	(D)	0.16	0.43	0.15	0.01	(D)	0.04	
Grand Junction, CO	-0.9	-1.23	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.18	-0.37	-0.07	0.39	-0.23	0.27	0.09	-0.18	0.27	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	3.9	0.33	0.22	(D)	(D)	0.40	-0.13	0.14	1.02	0.06	0.42	0.13	0.02	-0.24	
Grants Pass, OR	-0.1	0.06	0.05	-0.56	0.25	0.11	-0.36	-0.10	0.55	-0.15	-0.11	0.05	0.15	0.00	
Great Falls, MT	-1.2	0.52	-0.63	0.10	0.44	-0.05	-0.21	0.11	-0.39	-0.59	0.20	0.05	-0.01	-0.76	
Greeley, CO	10.1	(D)	1.33	-0.45	0.45	0.87	(D)	-0.10	0.93	0.82	-0.27	0.10	0.14	0.27	
Green Bay, WI	2.1	0.55	0.15	0.02	-0.02	(D)	0.91	(D)	0.21	-0.11	-0.03	0.24	(D)	-0.12	

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2013*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points													
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government	
Greensboro-High Point, NC	1.6	0.01	0.09	0.24	0.27	0.46	-0.13	-0.15	0.58	0.00	0.22	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	
Greenville, NC	-0.8	0.20	-0.11	-1.57	-0.65	0.14	-0.04	-0.17	0.71	0.69	0.17	0.02	-0.25	0.06	
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	1.4	0.01	-0.22	0.69	-0.01	0.25	-0.24	-0.01	0.77	-0.02	-0.23	0.01	0.29	0.15	
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula, MS	4.0	0.00	1.52	(D)	(D)	0.25	-0.28	0.09	1.08	-0.11	0.18	0.24	0.05	-0.65	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	-0.1	(D)	(D)	-0.22	-0.91	0.18	0.14	0.02	0.43	0.28	0.23	-0.05	0.00	-0.19	
Hammond, LA	2.0	-0.20	-1.29	-0.33	2.65	0.36	0.16	0.12	-0.14	-0.24	0.98	0.04	0.56	-0.67	
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3.8	3.91	0.06	(D)	(D)	0.35	0.35	0.06	-0.62	-0.02	0.09	0.04	-0.42	-0.70	
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	1.3	0.14	0.02	0.06	-0.49	-0.13	0.15	0.08	0.07	1.09	0.34	0.04	-0.04	0.02	
Harrisonburg, VA	0.0	0.49	-0.14	-0.14	-0.11	0.01	-0.15	0.03	0.04	-0.07	0.00	-0.05	-0.05	0.09	
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	1.1	(D)	0.13	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.13	0.17	0.31	0.19	0.03	-0.01	-0.02	
Hattiesburg, MS	1.0	-0.23	0.08	-0.03	-0.09	0.47	0.62	0.04	0.07	-0.11	0.05	0.20	0.12	-0.21	
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	0.8	(D)	0.14	0.77	-0.27	0.44	0.21	0.00	-0.82	-0.03	(D)	0.02	-0.01	0.01	
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort, SC	0.5	-0.16	0.39	-0.10	0.02	0.51	0.04	0.05	0.46	-0.15	-0.15	0.15	-0.14	-0.40	
Hinesville, GA	-4.2	(D)	-0.02	0.00	0.35	-0.05	0.45	(D)	-0.16	-0.12	0.10	-0.05	-0.57	-4.12	
Homosassa Springs, FL	-0.5	0.04	-0.58	(D)	(D)	0.50	0.42	-0.09	0.52	-1.61	0.21	0.40	-0.18	-0.07	
Hot Springs, AR	2.0	0.39	-0.09	0.40	1.02	0.13	-0.03	0.06	0.33	-0.16	0.17	-0.07	-0.04	-0.16	
Houma-Thibodaux, LA	6.8	1.37	0.02	-0.05	1.13	0.35	2.33	0.04	0.51	1.11	-0.12	0.25	0.05	-0.25	
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5.2	(D)	0.27	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.02	0.22	0.63	0.22	0.08	-0.02	0.02	
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	4.2	1.87	-0.32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.12	1.43	(D)	-0.04	(D)	-0.09	-0.13	
Huntsville, AL	0.6	0.17	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.31	0.04	-0.04	0.26	-0.01	0.21	-0.01	-0.06	-0.79	
Idaho Falls, ID	1.6	(D)	-0.17	-0.02	0.42	0.36	(D)	(D)	-0.10	-0.51	-0.08	0.33	0.11	-0.03	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	3.4	0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.35	0.57	0.25	0.07	0.01	-0.15	
Iowa City, IA	2.3	0.61	0.08	-0.04	0.18	0.33	-0.01	0.29	0.28	-0.11	0.35	0.01	0.04	0.25	
Ithaca, NY	0.1	0.38	0.04	0.23	0.20	0.02	0.34	0.09	0.41	0.17	-1.68	-0.01	0.01	-0.15	
Jackson, MI	4.1	0.08	-0.30	1.69	0.12	0.87	1.19	-0.01	0.82	-0.13	0.24	0.05	-0.17	-0.34	
Jackson, MS	0.4	-0.82	0.20	(D)	(D)	0.41	-0.05	0.15	-0.20	0.67	0.00	0.04	0.01	-0.18	
Jackson, TN	0.9	(D)	-0.44	(D)	(D)	-0.16	(D)	(D)	-0.13	0.51	-0.17	-0.02	(D)	-0.15	
Jacksonville, FL	1.5	(D)	0.26	0.06	-0.06	0.34	(D)	-0.05	0.37	0.13	0.30	0.35	-0.07	-0.30	
Jacksonville, NC	-2.5	0.12	-0.08	0.33	0.05	0.09	-0.03	0.00	0.04	-0.34	0.27	0.04	0.03	-3.00	
Janesville-Beloit, WI	6.0	0.53	0.68	-0.84	0.22	0.18	0.46	0.57	0.69	2.61	1.06	0.03	-0.04	-0.16	
Jefferson City, MO	3.1	(D)	-0.14	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.76	1.22	-0.41	0.09	-0.23	0.05	0.03	-0.02	
Johnson City, TN	-2.1	(D)	-0.10	-0.62	0.00	(D)	-0.05	-0.08	0.60	-0.53	-0.28	0.24	-0.08	-0.30	
Johnstown, PA	-2.0	-0.85	-0.09	0.06	-0.31	-0.01	-0.23	-0.04	0.25	-0.64	0.18	-0.13	-0.17	0.02	
Jonesboro, AR	0.6	(D)	-0.09	-0.20	0.28	0.60	0.16	0.03	0.08	(D)	0.93	0.07	0.05	-0.13	
Joplin, MO	0.2	-0.20	0.11	0.21	0.50	(D)	(D)	-0.41	-0.23	0.08	0.19	-0.05	-0.06	-0.03	
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina, HI	-0.6	(D)	-0.26	-0.03	0.03	-0.05	-0.05	0.01	-0.61	-0.14	(D)	-0.10	-0.10	0.18	
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	2.4	0.31	-0.03	0.84	0.04	0.38	-0.04	-0.19	0.72	0.15	0.55	0.06	-0.02	-0.34	
Kankakee, IL	2.3	0.35	0.07	1.28	0.74	0.10	0.15	0.20	-0.19	-0.32	0.06	-0.13	0.01	-0.03	
Kansas City, MO-KS	1.4	0.04	-0.02	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.03	0.21	0.04	0.49	(D)	0.14	0.02	-0.13	
Kennewick-Richland, WA	1.4	1.87	-0.04	-0.08	0.43	0.41	0.04	-0.03	0.48	-1.84	0.46	0.05	-0.31	-0.01	
Killeen-Temple, TX	-0.4	0.12	0.86	(D)	(D)	-0.04	-0.34	-0.03	0.71	-0.15	0.03	0.03	-0.18	-1.46	
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	-1.2	(D)	-0.34	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.12	0.50	-0.20	-0.40	-0.08	-0.08	-0.06	-0.05	
Kingston, NY	0.6	0.14	-0.11	-0.03	-0.13	0.18	-0.04	-0.34	0.60	0.03	0.41	0.79	-0.59	-0.28	
Knoxville, TN	0.6	(D)	0.04	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.16	(D)	(D)	0.14	0.06	-0.01	-0.15	-0.16	
Kokomo, IN	3.3	-0.09	0.02	1.20	0.07	0.13	0.17	0.00	-0.32	0.27	1.94	0.06	-0.07	-0.13	
La Crosse-Onalaska, WI-MN	2.3	0.18	0.03	-0.08	0.48	0.96	-0.01	-0.06	0.23	0.26	0.41	-0.01	0.06	-0.14	
Lafayette, LA	-4.8	(D)	-0.28	0.56	0.55	0.03	(D)	0.04	0.02	0.37	-0.07	0.09	-0.02	-0.21	
Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN	-1.4	(D)	0.00	-1.17	-0.71	0.15	-0.01	0.02	0.12	0.20	0.02	0.00	-0.04	-0.23	
Lake Charles, LA	7.9	-0.78	0.84	0.01	0.61	-0.15	0.11	0.06	0.19	0.22	-0.25	0.00	-0.06	-0.23	
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	-0.7	(D)	0.90	-0.25	0.21	0.25	-0.19	-0.09	-1.78	(D)	0.05	0.47	-0.05	-0.11	
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	3.3	0.04	0.25	0.33	0.45	0.92	0.17	-0.06	1.07	0.25	0.16	-0.15	-0.04	-0.06	
Lancaster, PA	1.8	0.41	-0.05	-0.17	0.06	-0.31	0.12	0.12	1.02	0.29	0.24	0.02	0.01	0.03	
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	2.4	0.30	0.11	1.05	0.20	0.12	0.18	0.27	0.55	0.15	0.10	-0.04	-0.06	-0.57	
Laredo, TX	3.3	2.27	0.08	-0.05	-0.04	0.65	-0.39	0.08	0.37	0.03	0.15	0.14	0.07	-0.06	
Las Cruces, NM	0.8	0.31	-0.15	-0.06	-0.03	0.59	-0.45	0.05	-0.03	0.52	-0.01	0.03	0.04	0.02	
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	2.4	-0.03	0.21	0.07	-0.02	0.24	0.07	0.05	1.07	0.48	0.21	0.20	-0.02	-0.11	
Lawrence, KS	0.4	0.00	-0.43	0.24	1.01	(D)	(D)	0.11	-0.41	0.05	-0.16	-0.13	-0.07	-0.07	
Lawton, OK	1.7	(D)	-0.22	0.00	0.35	0.45	0.20	-0.02	1.59	0.31	0.01	0.03	-0.07	-0.86	
Lebanon, PA	-1.4	0.75	-0.10	-0.15	-0.75	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.37	0.02	-0.02	0.06	0.05	-0.09	
Lewiston, ID-WA	1.6	(D)	0.17	(D)	(D)	0.15	-0.08	0.08	0.48	(D)	0.79	-0.02	-0.54	0.09	
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	0.1	0.08	0.52	-0.25	-0.72	-0.12	0.51	-0.12	0.66	-0.39	-0.10	0.13	-0.02	-0.10	
Lexington-Fayette, KY	2.4	0.29	0.05	(D)	(D)	0.05	(D)	-0.02	0.77	0.63	0.07	0.01	-0.01	-0.08	
Lima, OH	7.9	0.22	0.00	-0.33	8.51	-0.54	0.09	-0.07	0.11	0.20	-0.35	0.08	0.02	-0.10	
Lincoln, NE	2.6	0.01	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.28	0.22	0.45	0.53	0.36	0.21	0.17	0.03	0.08	
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	0.7	0.64	-0.17	(D)	(D)	0.15	0.18	(D)	-0.22	-0.11	0.01	0.04	-0.07	-0.28	
Logan, UT-ID	4.8	0.80	0.20	-0.19	0.84	0.05	-0.06	0.23	1.14	0.53	1.08	0.08	-0.16	0.26	
Longview, TX	-0.1	-1.52	0.23	-0.04	0.14	0.86	0.01	0.44	0.09	0.15	-0.36	0.00	-0.09	0.02	
Longview, WA	2.5	0.62	-0.93	0.18	1.52	0.28	-0.01	-0.01	0.70	0.32	0.06	-0.09	-0.20	0.01	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	1.2	-0.46	0.05	-0.02	0.21	0.10	0.06	0.78	0.40	0.07	0.06	0.04	-0.05	-0.05	
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	-0.1	(D)	-0.03	0.35	0.02	0.32	(D)	(D)	-0.73	0.03	(D)	0.06	(D)	-0.08	
Lubbock, TX	5.1	2.61	(D)	(D)	0.02	1.10	(D)	0.24	0.37	-0.29	(D)	0.12	-0.04	0.11	

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2013*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Lynchburg, VA	-0.4	(D)	-0.11	-0.27	-0.11	-0.01	(D)	(D)	0.37	(D)	-0.07	-0.04	-0.05	0.06
Macon, GA	2.6	-0.32	0.13	(D)	-0.37	(D)	(D)	(D)	1.19	1.20	0.33	(D)	-0.11	-0.27
Madera, CA	8.0	5.12	0.41	-0.28	0.91	0.28	0.60	0.19	0.82	0.15	0.14	0.04	-0.29	-0.05
Madison, WI	3.3	0.38	0.36	(D)	0.17	0.09	0.61	0.04	0.04	0.47	1.12	0.06	-0.05	-0.19
Manchester-Nashua, NH	0.8	-0.03	0.17	-0.07	-0.01	0.13	-0.06	-0.05	0.23	0.23	0.25	0.09	0.07	-0.18
Manhattan, KS	-1.5	-0.05	-1.59	-0.55	0.08	0.45	-0.02	0.07	-0.03	0.36	-0.03	-0.06	-0.02	-0.10
Mankato-North Mankato, MN	0.8	1.32	0.12	0.03	0.49	(D)	(D)	-0.04	0.14	0.13	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.00
Mansfield, OH	0.3	0.00	-0.43	0.49	0.37	0.26	-0.16	-0.09	0.26	0.19	-0.26	-0.07	-0.09	-0.21
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	3.0	0.37	0.07	0.13	0.11	1.03	0.22	0.05	0.31	0.15	0.42	0.09	-0.05	0.07
Medford, OR	3.8	0.34	0.39	0.70	0.23	0.41	0.06	-0.33	0.68	0.34	0.74	0.17	0.11	-0.05
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	-0.1	0.07	-0.11	-0.17	0.34	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.44	0.14	0.22	(D)	(D)	-0.17
Merced, CA	4.5	4.59	-0.08	0.36	0.71	-0.13	-0.29	0.04	-0.32	-0.22	0.35	0.06	-0.48	-0.08
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	2.4	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.05	0.38	0.25	0.20	0.74	0.17	0.27	0.19	0.06	-0.10
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2.4	0.36	-0.18	-0.31	1.38	0.33	0.14	-0.02	0.45	-0.09	0.42	0.06	-0.03	-0.16
Midland, MI	0.0	0.62	0.01	-0.50	0.97	0.08	-1.71	-0.22	0.32	-0.01	0.63	0.04	0.04	-0.29
Midland, TX	6.5	2.90	(D)	0.11	1.46	0.71	0.63	-0.03	0.44	0.11	0.01	0.09	0.04	0.01
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	0.5	0.07	(D)	-0.16	0.00	0.20	-0.04	0.01	0.15	0.19	0.14	0.01	-0.03	-0.12
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	2.5	(D)	0.22	-0.01	0.57	(D)	0.09	0.02	0.60	0.32	0.14	0.05	-0.02	-0.02
Missoula, MT	-3.6	-0.02	-0.19	0.05	0.09	0.17	-0.33	0.19	-3.50	-0.61	0.47	0.30	-0.03	-0.17
Mobile, AL	2.9	1.85	-0.28	1.11	0.39	0.38	0.23	-0.03	-0.70	0.17	-0.08	0.00	0.03	-0.17
Modesto, CA	3.2	2.62	0.21	-0.13	0.25	(D)	(D)	0.09	-0.13	0.25	0.01	0.04	-0.24	-0.04
Monroe, LA	1.7	-0.11	-0.08	0.09	1.28	0.94	-0.13	0.12	-0.41	0.47	(D)	0.06	-0.12	-0.42
Monroe, MI	5.5	-0.24	-0.33	2.15	0.26	(D)	(D)	0.04	0.19	1.19	0.38	-0.09	-0.17	-0.29
Montgomery, AL	0.3	-0.05	-0.02	(D)	(D)	0.13	0.06	0.03	0.77	-0.17	0.03	0.03	-0.02	-0.45
Morgantown, WV	4.3	1.69	-0.27	(D)	(D)	0.01	-0.06	0.52	0.58	0.43	0.04	0.03	0.03	-0.10
Morristown, TN	-0.2	(D)	0.05	-1.27	0.34	-0.15	(D)	0.06	0.00	0.03	-0.15	0.08	0.03	-0.11
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	10.6	0.58	0.03	0.18	8.09	0.39	0.20	-0.04	0.64	0.37	0.07	0.08	-0.02	0.03
Muncie, IN	0.8	0.18	-0.23	0.16	0.00	-0.05	0.76	-0.01	-0.51	0.04	0.04	-0.01	-0.04	-0.25
Muskegon, MI	2.5	0.16	-0.14	1.56	0.24	0.14	0.18	0.08	-0.06	0.39	0.27	-0.01	0.05	-0.35
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, SC-NC	1.5	0.04	0.24	-0.01	0.04	0.19	0.06	0.41	-0.06	0.53	-0.28	0.07	-0.01	0.09
Napa, CA	4.5	(D)	0.79	(D)	(D)	1.06	(D)	0.18	0.41	0.45	-0.11	0.56	0.02	-0.03
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island, FL	7.0	0.76	0.68	0.19	0.00	0.79	-0.04	0.12	2.33	1.62	0.10	0.24	0.22	-0.05
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	1.9	0.02	(D)	0.03	0.07	(D)	0.25	0.02	1.00	0.38	0.39	-0.06	-0.09	-0.12
New Bern, NC	-0.2	1.65	-0.22	(D)	(D)	0.26	-0.08	-0.11	(D)	0.06	0.28	-0.04	(D)	-1.14
New Haven-Milford, CT	1.5	0.02	0.06	0.18	-0.03	0.05	0.40	-0.07	0.74	0.16	0.14	-0.01	-0.04	-0.04
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	1.0	-3.21	-0.15	-0.07	4.06	0.48	(D)	-0.48	0.43	(D)	-0.30	0.04	0.03	-0.37
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	1.0	(D)	0.08	0.00	0.03	(D)	-0.03	0.20	0.01	(D)	0.20	(D)	0.00	-0.12
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4.5	0.14	0.14	3.37	0.05	0.14	0.88	-0.03	-0.19	0.17	0.22	0.12	-0.17	-0.31
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	4.4	0.46	0.36	-0.01	0.12	0.95	0.18	-0.03	1.24	0.56	0.47	0.21	0.00	-0.06
Norwich-New London, CT	-0.3	0.12	-0.15	(D)	(D)	-0.11	0.12	-0.19	0.37	-0.33	0.14	-0.06	0.00	-0.27
Ocala, FL	2.3	0.05	0.32	0.18	0.03	0.96	-0.02	-1.11	0.48	1.02	0.50	0.07	-0.07	-0.10
Ocean City, NJ	0.7	(D)	0.30	(D)	(D)	0.25	0.05	0.01	-0.16	(D)	0.11	-0.07	-0.16	-0.29
Odessa, TX	5.1	(D)	-0.70	-0.36	0.56	2.27	-0.02	-0.13	1.40	0.01	(D)	0.14	0.32	0.05
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	4.5	0.31	0.15	(D)	(D)	0.17	0.01	-0.08	1.60	0.57	0.26	0.09	0.07	-0.11
Oklahoma City, OK	3.9	(D)	0.04	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.16	-0.29	-0.04	0.26	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.03
Olympia-Tumwater, WA	2.8	0.14	0.63	0.01	0.05	0.60	0.17	0.06	0.06	0.46	0.42	0.08	0.04	0.09
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	1.8	0.08	0.30	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.44	0.00	0.78	0.79	0.03	-0.05	0.00	-0.05
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	1.9	0.16	0.28	0.06	0.05	0.52	-0.07	0.07	0.32	0.27	0.20	0.10	0.03	-0.08
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	0.1	0.06	1.00	-2.22	-0.94	0.11	-0.01	-0.10	0.45	2.06	-0.14	0.08	-0.16	-0.15
Owensboro, KY	4.7	1.69	0.12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.01	0.88	0.24	-0.19	-0.13	(D)	-0.02
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	0.9	-0.91	-0.02	(D)	(D)	-0.16	(D)	0.12	1.34	0.17	0.04	-0.03	0.15	-0.16
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	0.1	0.00	0.17	0.01	0.07	0.69	-0.09	-0.09	0.47	-0.99	0.33	-0.08	-0.07	-0.29
Panama City, FL	3.0	0.02	-0.11	(D)	(D)	0.96	0.07	-0.17	2.33	-0.37	0.77	-0.35	-0.12	-0.54
Parkersburg-Vienna, WV	-0.9	(D)	-0.60	-0.25	-0.28	0.27	0.23	-0.13	0.18	(D)	-0.25	-0.06	(D)	-0.27
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL	0.1	0.39	-0.45	(D)	(D)	0.39	0.02	0.07	1.01	-0.37	-0.26	0.24	-0.12	-0.80
Peoria, IL	-6.8	-0.03	-0.37	(D)	(D)	0.09	-0.61	-0.08	0.10	-0.94	0.03	0.05	-0.12	-0.04
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	0.4	0.05	0.01	-0.07	-0.24	0.09	(D)	0.03	0.30	(D)	0.02	0.06	-0.01	-0.04
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	1.2	0.03	0.06	-0.11	0.08	-0.41	-0.01	0.22	0.51	0.60	0.19	0.11	0.02	-0.09
Pine Bluff, AR	-3.3	0.49	-1.66	(D)	(D)	0.27	(D)	-0.13	(D)	(D)	0.10	(D)	(D)	-0.39
Pittsburgh, PA	1.8	1.56	-0.16	0.06	0.16	-0.13	-0.10	0.02	-0.20	(D)	(D)	0.06	-0.02	0.01
Pittsfield, MA	-1.0	0.03	-0.06	-0.07	-0.67	0.15	-0.05	-0.18	-0.49	0.04	0.12	0.22	-0.19	0.15
Pocatello, ID	-0.1	(D)	-0.15	-1.06	-0.18	0.29	(D)	-0.15	(D)	0.01	0.38	0.04	-0.09	0.10
Portland-South Portland, ME	0.7	-0.03	-0.03	(D)	-0.06	0.27	-0.20	-0.02	0.41	0.14	0.22	0.09	0.04	-0.29
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	2.7	0.21	0.08	1.38	0.07	-1.20	(D)	0.24	(D)	1.72	0.20	0.05	-0.04	-0.02
Port St. Lucie, FL	1.2	0.16	0.16	0.24	0.14	-0.54	0.09	-0.93	0.77	0.16	0.41	0.57	0.01	-0.08
Prescott, AZ	2.2	-0.41	-0.02	0.62	0.16	0.34	-0.02	-0.11	0.87	0.00	0.66	0.25	0.00	-0.19
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1.3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.07	-0.02	-0.22	0.41	0.54	0.23	0.11	-0.08	0.02
Provo-Orem, UT	6.4	0.17	0.58	0.80	2.16	1.58	-0.06	0.41	-0.48	0.72	0.19	0.07	0.09	0.14
Pueblo, CO	0.4	0.11	-0.95	0.51	-0.12	0.08	-0.28	0.09	0.76	-0.20	0.10	-0.03	-0.12	0.47
Punta Gorda, FL	4.1	(D)	0.65	-0.07	0.01	0.83	(D)	-0.27	0.48	1.02	0.72	-0.16	0.12	-0.09
Racine, WI	-1.6	0.15	0.11	-0.57	-0.80	-0.03	-0.07	0.02	0.23	-0.05	-0.39	0.02	-0.12	-0.13

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2013*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Raleigh, NC	4.1	0.09	-0.02	2.34	0.29	0.41	-0.32	0.30	0.05	0.65	0.20	0.15	0.01	0.00
Rapid City, SD	1.0	0.15	-0.13	0.17	0.04	0.41	-0.08	0.00	0.41	0.07	0.30	0.15	-0.11	-0.39
Reading, PA	1.7	0.30	-0.09	0.38	0.29	0.38	0.23	-0.02	0.53	-0.36	0.02	0.00	-0.03	0.06
Redding, CA	0.2	-0.23	-0.01	-0.18	0.03	0.54	-0.72	0.23	0.29	0.66	0.11	-0.05	-0.29	-0.15
Reno, NV	1.1	-0.97	(D)	0.17	0.32	0.39	0.19	-0.11	0.75	0.05	0.17	0.12	-0.10	-0.06
Richmond, VA	2.5	(D)	0.04	(D)	(D)	0.48	(D)	(D)	1.65	(D)	0.31	0.11	(D)	-0.06
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	2.8	-0.12	0.27	-0.18	0.10	0.82	0.43	0.21	1.02	0.19	0.35	-0.02	-0.12	-0.18
Roanoke, VA	1.6	(D)	(D)	-0.20	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.07	1.11	0.25	0.50	0.05	0.00	-0.03
Rochester, MN	2.2	0.34	0.15	(D)	(D)	0.25	0.02	-0.01	0.34	0.08	0.94	0.05	0.01	-0.02
Rochester, NY	1.1	(D)	-0.14	0.04	0.11	-0.17	(D)	0.23	0.37	0.54	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.15
Rockford, IL	0.8	0.01	-0.04	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.01	-0.34	0.04	0.28	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03
Rocky Mount, NC	0.2	0.50	-0.29	-0.06	1.94	0.13	0.23	0.29	-0.95	-1.71	0.17	0.00	-0.05	0.01
Rome, GA	1.3	0.02	0.16	0.02	0.37	2.23	-0.08	-0.31	0.35	-0.30	-0.63	-0.15	-0.10	-0.23
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	2.7	(D)	0.27	-0.13	-0.19	(D)	0.23	0.14	1.73	0.14	(D)	0.16	0.00	-0.10
Saginaw, MI	2.4	0.77	-0.43	0.72	0.06	0.25	0.48	0.17	0.67	-0.23	0.50	-0.09	-0.06	-0.38
St. Cloud, MN	2.5	0.84	-0.31	0.10	-0.84	0.66	-0.15	0.09	0.90	0.51	0.70	0.03	0.02	-0.05
St. George, UT	5.9	(D)	0.99	0.04	0.11	0.80	0.22	-0.03	2.43	(D)	0.64	0.27	0.07	0.14
St. Joseph, MO-KS	0.0	-0.14	-0.30	0.03	0.79	-0.16	0.16	-0.98	0.22	0.33	0.15	0.10	-0.17	-0.04
St. Louis, MO-IL	0.1	(D)	-0.01	0.34	-0.01	(D)	0.02	(D)	-0.29	0.33	0.11	0.03	0.02	-0.10
Salem, OR	2.8	(D)	0.33	0.08	0.04	0.08	0.08	-0.06	-0.03	0.32	0.65	0.13	-0.03	0.09
Salinas, CA	2.0	0.95	0.11	-0.02	-0.04	0.16	0.23	0.26	0.63	-0.08	0.05	0.11	-0.03	-0.36
Salisbury, MD-DE	2.0	(D)	0.26	(D)	(D)	0.41	(D)	-0.09	-0.23	0.38	0.08	0.07	-0.04	0.04
Salt Lake City, UT	2.5	-0.16	-0.20	0.26	0.32	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.73	0.45	0.29	0.09	(D)	0.12
San Angelo, TX	3.4	(D)	-0.01	(D)	1.35	0.75	0.12	(D)	(D)	0.41	(D)	0.23	0.14	-0.30
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2.8	0.90	0.09	0.07	-0.02	(D)	0.08	0.23	0.28	0.23	0.13	-0.04	-0.02	-0.22
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	1.7	0.06	0.04	0.02	-0.41	0.07	-0.02	0.30	1.00	0.99	0.05	0.11	-0.06	-0.43
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	2.0	-0.40	0.18	(D)	(D)	0.19	0.22	0.84	0.10	-0.68	0.10	0.16	0.11	-0.06
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	4.4	(D)	0.08	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	2.31	-0.17	(D)	0.19	0.16	-0.02	-0.04
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande, CA	3.8	0.45	0.06	-0.08	0.85	0.14	0.95	0.62	0.05	0.33	0.13	0.09	0.23	-0.05
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA	4.5	(D)	0.28	-0.01	0.75	0.00	(D)	0.13	1.30	0.58	0.07	0.19	0.15	-0.05
Santa Fe, NM	3.2	0.13	0.21	0.06	0.01	-0.13	-0.01	1.17	1.97	-0.21	-0.02	-0.03	0.06	-0.04
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara, CA	1.9	-0.11	-0.02	0.00	0.26	0.14	0.03	0.33	1.83	-0.73	-0.07	0.22	0.21	-0.17
Santa Rosa, CA	0.6	0.08	0.39	0.32	0.10	0.41	0.22	0.33	-1.97	0.59	0.11	0.13	-0.04	-0.06
Savannah, GA	1.4	(D)	0.02	(D)	(D)	0.88	(D)	-0.08	0.12	0.29	0.16	0.13	0.50	-0.59
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	0.1	-0.12	-0.10	(D)	(D)	0.38	0.34	-0.86	0.18	0.30	-0.31	0.09	-0.08	0.02
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	2.4	-0.01	0.15	0.67	0.08	0.65	-0.01	-0.19	0.55	0.27	0.14	0.14	0.11	-0.11
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL	-1.1	-0.22	0.23	0.11	0.05	-0.82	-0.15	-0.09	-0.23	-0.57	0.17	0.35	0.15	-0.07
Sebring, FL	-0.2	0.49	0.07	-0.07	-0.05	-0.31	0.02	-0.40	-0.11	0.47	0.08	0.08	-0.16	-0.09
Sheboygan, WI	3.4	0.44	0.15	1.24	0.89	0.14	0.12	0.02	0.22	0.27	0.11	-0.01	-0.10	-0.09
Sherman-Denison, TX	4.7	-0.53	1.62	1.26	0.29	0.79	-0.15	0.03	0.27	0.56	0.35	-0.04	0.16	0.05
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA	-5.4	(D)	-0.23	-0.40	1.37	0.25	-0.39	-0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.33	0.08	-0.10	-0.60
Sierra Vista-Douglas, AZ	-1.3	(D)	-0.42	(D)	(D)	0.12	-0.10	-0.04	(D)	-0.12	-0.60	-0.04	-0.05	-1.47
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD	4.6	(D)	0.80	0.22	(D)	0.40	0.40	-0.04	0.32	-0.16	0.13	(D)	0.00	0.04
Sioux Falls, SD	2.5	(D)	0.18	0.17	-0.17	0.22	(D)	-0.15	1.26	-0.01	0.55	0.05	0.04	-0.04
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI	-2.7	0.28	0.02	-1.32	-2.28	-0.17	0.04	0.14	-0.16	0.48	0.43	-0.02	-0.04	-0.14
Spartanburg, SC	0.5	0.00	-0.11	-1.96	0.36	0.79	0.26	0.14	1.16	-0.11	-0.45	0.15	0.05	0.18
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	1.7	0.12	0.03	(D)	(D)	-0.15	0.67	0.00	0.66	0.48	0.19	0.06	-0.19	-0.11
Springfield, IL	-0.8	(D)	0.15	(D)	(D)	-0.27	0.09	-0.03	0.16	-0.43	(D)	0.04	-0.07	-0.08
Springfield, MA	0.6	0.02	-0.01	0.05	-0.12	0.16	-0.01	-0.14	0.77	0.02	0.55	0.05	-0.69	0.24
Springfield, MO	0.1	(D)	-0.20	(D)	(D)	0.55	(D)	-0.01	-1.37	0.43	0.20	0.00	0.06	-0.06
Springfield, OH	0.1	(D)	0.19	-1.48	0.30	-1.01	0.14	-0.06	1.22	0.68	-0.12	0.06	0.13	-0.18
State College, PA	2.6	-1.04	-0.04	-0.08	-0.10	0.20	-0.10	0.07	3.02	0.08	0.28	0.11	-0.07	0.30
Staunton-Waynesboro, VA	0.3	(D)	(D)	-0.17	0.18	0.01	0.06	0.07	0.11	-0.02	0.01	-0.03	-0.06	0.09
Stockton-Lodi, CA	1.9	1.10	0.09	-0.02	-0.04	0.69	0.31	0.00	-0.48	0.15	-0.04	0.08	-0.03	-0.10
Sumter, SC	-2.5	-0.40	-0.27	-0.50	0.71	-0.08	-0.36	-0.08	-0.03	-0.57	-0.39	0.04	0.05	-0.67
Syracuse, NY	-0.5	0.25	-0.13	-0.69	0.07	0.20	0.21	0.14	-0.37	-0.01	0.12	0.01	-0.08	-0.19
Tallahassee, FL	1.1	-0.24	0.08	-0.08	-0.04	0.69	0.21	(D)	0.08	0.08	-0.24	0.07	(D)	-0.15
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2.3	0.12	0.09	0.10	-0.10	0.44	0.10	0.08	1.19	0.21	0.19	0.10	-0.03	-0.16
Terre Haute, IN	-1.8	-0.53	-0.40	(D)	0.19	(D)	-0.04	0.00	0.59	0.13	0.41	-0.06	0.06	-0.22
Texarkana, TX-AR	-2.7	0.49	-0.54	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.57	-0.19	-0.22	0.01	-0.01	-0.13	-0.27
The Villages, FL	8.8	0.43	2.36	0.39	0.20	(D)	(D)	0.12	2.57	0.76	1.73	-1.56	0.35	-0.44
Toledo, OH	2.3	0.22	-0.63	0.32	2.96	0.03	-0.16	0.03	-0.50	-0.01	0.20	0.01	0.00	-0.13
Topeka, KS	-1.0	(D)	0.13	-0.03	-0.18	-0.60	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.01	-0.05	0.00	-0.03	-0.16
Trenton, NJ	2.1	0.01	-0.05	-0.23	0.79	0.20	0.03	-0.37	0.33	1.49	0.12	0.06	-0.07	-0.19
Tucson, AZ	0.3	-0.03	0.21	0.12	0.03	0.48	-0.31	0.03	0.33	0.07	-0.15	-0.11	-0.01	-0.33
Tulsa, OK	3.5	(D)	0.46	0.10	0.89	0.20	(D)	0.28	-1.48	0.20	0.36	0.01	(D)	0.09
Tuscaloosa, AL	0.3	-2.03	-0.21	-0.77	2.20	0.04	0.22	0.08	0.71	0.10	0.10	0.05	0.02	-0.17
Tyler, TX	1.9	0.84	0.20	-0.57	0.46	0.63	0.20	-0.57	0.45	-0.07	0.41	0.00	-0.06	0.03
Urban Honolulu, HI	2.0	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.27	0.21	0.42	0.06	0.68	0.09	0.09	0.37	-0.02	-0.28
Utica-Rome, NY	0.7	0.22	-0.15	0.22	0.09	(D)	(D)	0.04	0.38	-0.03	-0.02	0.02	-0.08	-0.31
Valdosta, GA	1.0	0.57	-0.44	0.01	0.20	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.54	0.56	0.34	-0.03	-0.02	-1.05

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Metropolitan Area, 2013*

	Percent change in real GDP by metropolitan area	Percentage points												
		Natural resources and mining	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government	Government
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA	3.8	0.50	-0.01	0.38	2.26	0.37	-0.20	0.12	0.37	-0.03	0.46	0.14	-0.14	-0.37
Victoria, TX	5.8	0.83	0.30	(D)	(D)	1.74	0.61	-0.04	2.17	-0.20	0.03	0.20	-0.07	0.05
Vineland-Bridgeton, NJ	-0.6	0.27	-0.37	-1.31	0.28	0.67	-0.04	-0.14	-0.02	0.31	0.29	-0.08	-0.15	-0.28
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	0.2	(D)	-0.10	0.17	0.06	(D)	0.07	0.00	-0.06	0.33	0.30	0.03	-0.03	-0.59
Visalia-Porterville, CA	5.4	3.65	0.04	-0.01	0.61	0.72	0.31	0.35	0.22	-0.35	-0.22	-0.03	0.14	-0.06
Waco, TX	1.8	(D)	-0.01	(D)	(D)	0.42	(D)	-0.04	-0.52	0.15	0.21	0.06	-0.49	-0.02
Walla Walla, WA	1.5	1.73	-0.03	(D)	(D)	-0.33	0.09	-0.12	0.20	0.23	0.40	-0.08	-0.41	-0.15
Warner Robins, GA	-0.8	0.18	-0.03	0.68	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.11	-0.40	0.17	0.20	0.07	-0.02	-2.05
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	-0.8	(D)	-0.11	0.00	0.02	(D)	-0.04	(D)	(D)	-0.27	0.11	0.06	-0.03	-0.41
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA	2.9	0.81	-0.24	(D)	(D)	0.41	(D)	0.09	1.33	-0.04	0.16	-0.02	0.07	0.07
Watertown-Fort Drum, NY	-2.6	0.38	-0.67	0.07	0.08	0.12	-0.03	0.05	-0.44	0.05	0.11	-0.07	-0.27	-1.98
Wausau, WI	2.9	0.75	0.37	-0.24	0.25	0.56	0.08	0.00	1.08	0.27	-0.01	0.00	-0.07	-0.12
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH	-1.4	-0.15	0.23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.29	0.26	-0.15	0.10	-0.05	0.00	-0.09
Wenatchee, WA	6.2	2.27	0.57	(D)	(D)	0.53	-0.05	0.23	1.18	0.33	0.76	0.08	-0.15	-0.03
Wheeling, WV-OH	9.0	8.50	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.47	(D)	-0.01	-0.85	0.84	0.10	0.03	0.05	-0.08
Wichita, KS	0.7	(D)	-0.07	(D)	(D)	(D)	-0.09	(D)	-0.27	0.14	-0.06	0.05	(D)	-0.13
Wichita Falls, TX	5.2	1.88	-0.07	-0.14	2.98	0.01	0.05	(D)	0.40	(D)	0.48	-0.02	-0.06	-0.29
Williamsport, PA	3.7	1.57	-0.97	-0.79	0.26	0.30	-0.15	-0.08	3.49	-0.06	0.04	-0.01	0.07	0.08
Wilmington, NC	2.9	0.11	0.28	0.29	-0.39	0.46	0.11	0.15	1.34	0.18	0.15	0.10	0.11	0.00
Winchester, VA-WV	-0.9	(D)	-0.20	-0.15	-0.24	0.05	(D)	-0.03	0.09	-0.06	0.00	-0.06	-0.06	-0.09
Winston-Salem, NC	0.9	0.33	-0.14	0.61	-0.19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	0.05	0.80	0.00	-0.03	-0.01
Worcester, MA-CT	2.6	0.03	0.12	0.13	-0.05	0.98	0.30	0.16	0.26	-0.06	0.58	0.05	-0.11	0.17
Yakima, WA	4.6	3.91	0.15	0.11	0.44	0.99	0.01	0.00	-0.14	-0.22	0.14	-0.10	-0.63	-0.01
York-Hanover, PA	0.9	-0.01	-0.09	-0.19	0.04	0.54	-0.04	-0.09	0.54	0.36	-0.19	0.04	-0.04	-0.02
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	-2.6	0.32	-0.05	-0.63	-1.49	0.16	-0.14	-0.12	-0.45	0.16	-0.23	0.03	-0.02	-0.11
Yuba City, CA	1.2	2.31	0.14	-0.01	0.17	(D)	(D)	0.16	-0.24	0.28	0.12	-0.02	-0.53	-0.56
Yuma, AZ	-1.1	-1.73	-0.42	0.21	0.03	0.69	0.08	0.08	1.30	-0.45	-0.02	-0.07	-0.04	-0.74

* Advance statistics

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

(D) Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.