

# S

---

**Saari, Donald Gene** (1940-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Saariaho, Kaija A.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2012, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Musician (composer)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Eero Saarinen, elected 1954. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Saarinen, Eero** (1910-1961)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Eero Saarinen and Associates  
*Residence at election:* Bloomfield, MI  
*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

---

**Sabatini, Bernardo Luis** (1969-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator; Research institution scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sabatini, David Domingo** (1931-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sabean, David Warren** (1939-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Albert Bruce Sabin, elected 1955. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Sabin, Albert Bruce** (1906-1993)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cincinnati; Children's Hospital Research Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Cincinnati, OH  
*Career description:* Virologist; Educator

---

**Sabine, Edward** (1788-1883)

*Election:* 1867, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* British Army  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Army officer; Explorer; Geophysical surveyor

---

---

**Sabine, Wallace Clement** (1868-1919)

*Election:* 1894, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Sabloff, Jeremy Arac** (1944-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Santa Fe Institute

---

**Sabra, Abdelhamid Ibrahim** (1924-2013)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Sachar, Abram Leon** (1899-1993)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Sachs, Jeffrey David** (1954-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Internationalist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

**Sachs, Paul Joseph** (1878-1965)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Art critic; Banker; Educator; Museum administrator

---

---

**Sachs, Robert Green** (1916-1999)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Argonne, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Sack, Robert David** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Geographer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sacks, Albert Martin** (1920-1991)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Sacks, Oliver Wolf** (1933-2015)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Neurologist; Writer (essayist); Educator

---

**Sadoulet, Bernard** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Cosmologist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Saez, Emmanuel** (1972-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Safdie, Moshe** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Moshe Safdie & Associates  
*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA  
*Career description:* Architect  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Saffman, Philip Geoffrey** (1931-2008)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Safford, Truman Henry** (1836-1901)  
*Election:* 1861, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator

---

**Saffran, Jenny** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin-Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Developmental psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Safire, William L.** (1929-2009)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Times  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Writer; Journalist; Company executive (public relations)

---

**Sag, Ivan A.** (1949-2013)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

---



Carl Edward Sagan, elected 1978. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Sagan, Carl Edward** (1934-1996)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Sagan, Paul** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Akamai Technologies, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Journalist  
*Current affiliation:* Akamai Technologies, Inc.; General Catalyst Partners

---

**Sagan, Scott D.** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sagdeev, Roald Zinnurovich** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1990, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute of Space Research  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research agency administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Maryland

---

**Sager, Ruth** (1918-1997)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Saha, Meghnad** (1893-1956)  
*Election:* 1947, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Calcutta  
*Residence at election:* Calcutta, India  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator; Government official; Legislator

---

**Sahgal, Nayantara** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1990, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Uttar Pradesh, India  
*Residence at election:* Uttar Pradesh, India  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sahlins, Marshall David** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sahni, Birbal** (1891-1949)

*Election:* 1948, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Lucknow

*Residence at election:* Lucknow, India

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Said, Edward William** (1935-2003)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Sainsbury (Lord Sainsbury of Turville), David John** (1940-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, UK

*Career description:* Company executive; Government official

*Current affiliation:* London, UK

---

**Saint Gaudens, Augustus** (1848-1907)

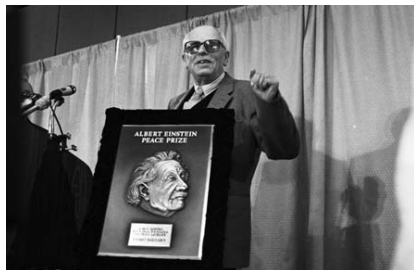
*Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---



Andrei Dmitriyevich Sakharov, elected 1969, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich** (1921-1989)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist

---

**Sakmann, Bert** (1942-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Medizinische Forschung

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Physiologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sala, Oscar** (1922-2010)

*Election:* 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universidade de Sao Paulo, Brazil

*Residence at election:* Sao Paulo, Brazil

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Sala, Osvaldo E.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Buenos Aires

*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Career description:* Ecologist; Botanist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Arizona State University

---

**Salam, Abdus** (1926-1996)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* International Centre for Theoretical Physics; Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London

*Residence at election:* Trieste, Italy

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Salas (Salas Falgueras), Margarita** (1938-)

*Election:* 2005, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Salem, Raphael** (1898-1963)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Salgado, Sebastiao Ribeiro** (1944-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Magnum Photo Agency

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Artist (photographer); Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Amazonas Images

---

**Salisbury, Edward Elbridge** (1814-1901)

*Election:* 1848, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and culture scholar; Educator

---

**Salisbury, Harrison Evans** (1908-1993)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

---



Jonas Edward Salk, elected 1966. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Salk, Jonas Edward** (1914-1995)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Saller, Richard Paul** (1952-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

---

---

**Salmon, Edward D.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Salmon, Richard Lawrence** (1949-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

---

**Salmon, Wesley Charles** (1925-2001)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Saloff-Coste, Laurent** (1958-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Salomon, Richard** (1912-1994)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University; Squibb Corporation

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Company executive; Academic administrator

---

**Salonen, Esa-Pekka** (1958-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Philharmonia Orchestra

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Musician (conductor, composer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Salovey, Peter** (1958-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychologist; Academic institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Salpeter, Edwin Ernest** (1924-2008)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

---

**Salter, James** (1925-2015)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bridgehampton, NY

*Residence at election:* Bridgehampton, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, screen play writer)

---

**Salter, Mary Jo** (1954-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Writer (poet, lyricist); Editor; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Salter, William Thomas** (1901-1952)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Huntington Memorial Hospital

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator

---

**Saltonstall, Leverett** (1783-1845)

*Election:* 1824, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

---

**Saltonstall, Leverett** (1892-1979)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

---

**Saltonstall, William Gurdon** (1905-1989)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Phillips Exeter Academy

*Residence at election:* Exeter, NH

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Government official

---

---

**Saltykov, Boris Georgievich** (1940-)

*Election:* 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Federal State Unitary Enterprise, "Russian Technologies"

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Economist; Research agency administrator; Government official

*Current affiliation:* Association Russian House for International Science and Technology Cooperation

---

**Salvemini, Gaetano** (1873-1957)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Legislator

---

**Samios, Nicholas Peter** (1932-)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Upton, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Samper, Cristián T.** (1965-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wildlife Conservation Society

*Residence at election:* Bronx, NY

*Career description:* Nonprofit organization executive; Research institution founder; Cultural institution administrator;

Biologist

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Sample, Steven Browning** (1940-2016)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Electrical engineer; Educator

---

**Sampson, Robert J.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Samueli, Henry** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Broadcom Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company executive; Research administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Samuels, Richard J.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Samuelson, Larry** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* Woodbridge, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Samuelson, Pamela** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, School of Law  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Legal scholar (intellectual property law); Information scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Samuelson, Paul Anthony** (1915-2009)  
*Election:* 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Samuelsson, Bengt Ingemar** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1982, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sancar, Aziz** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sanchez, Pedro A.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* Palisades, NY  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sánchez Alvarado, Alejandro** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stowers Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* Kansas, MO  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Research institution scientist  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Sandage, Allan Rex** (1926-2010)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Observatory (Palomar and Mt. Wilson)  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member

---

**Sandalow, Terrance** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan Law School  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sandel, Michael J.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sanders, Ed Parish (E. P.)** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Theologian; Historian (religion); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sanders, Henry Arthur** (1868-1956)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Philologist; Classicist; Educator

---

---

**Sanders, Jr., John Lyell** (1924-1998)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical and aeronautical engineer; Educator

---

**Sanders, Scott Russell** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short stories, essayist, memoirist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sanders, Thomas Henry** (1885-1953)  
*Election:* 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Accountant; Educator

---

**Sanderson, George Augustus** (1863-1932)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
*Residence at election:* Littleton, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

---

**Sandler, Herbert M.** (1931-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Sandler Foundation  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Company founder and executive (finance); Foundation founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sandwell, David T.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

---

**Sanes, Joshua Richard** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Molecular biologist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sanger, Charles Robert** (1860-1912)  
*Election:* 1891, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Naval Academy  
*Residence at election:* Annapolis, MD  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Academic research institution  
administrator

---

**Sanger, Frederick** (1918-2013)  
*Election:* 1958, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Sanger, Zedekiah** (1748-1820)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duxbury, MA  
*Residence at election:* Duxbury, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Sant, Roger W.** (1931-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Summit Foundation  
and Summit Fund  
*Residence at election:* Washington DC  
*Career description:* Company executive and  
founder (energy); Foundation executive  
and founder; Cultural institution  
board member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sant, Victoria P.** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The Summit  
Foundation; The Summit Fund of  
Washington  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Nonprofit foundation  
executive and founder  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Sante, Luc Marie** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Kingston, NY  
*Residence at election:* Kingston, NY  
*Career description:* Writer; Historian  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Santirocco, Matthew S.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Classicist; Academic and  
research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sapir, Edward** (1884-1939)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Linguist; Educator; Research institution  
administrator

---

**Sapiro, Virginia** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Boston University

---

**Saporta, Louis Charles Joseph Gaston,  
Marquis de** (1823-1896)  
*Election:* 1885, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* France  
*Residence at election:* Aix (Saint Zacharie),  
France  
*Career description:* Paleobotanist

---

**Sarabhai, Vikram Ambalal** (1919-1971)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Atomic Energy  
Commission of India  
*Residence at election:* Bombay, India  
*Career description:* Space scientist and  
industrialist; Company executive;  
Government research scientist and

---

**Sarachik, Myriam Paula Morgenstein**  
(1933-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City College of the  
City University of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sarbanes, Paul Spyros** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sargan, John Denis** (1924-1996)  
*Election:* 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London School of  
Economics and Political Science  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Statistician;  
Educator

---

---

**Sargeant, Nathaniel Peaslee** (1731-1791)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Superior Court of Judicature  
*Residence at election:* Haverhill, MA  
*Career description:* Jurist; Lawyer

---

**Sargent, Anneila Isabel** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of  
Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sargent, Charles Sprague** (1841-1927)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist;  
Arboriculturist; Educator; Academic  
research institution administrator

---

**Sargent, John Singer** (1856-1925)  
*Election:* 1899, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Sargent, Thomas John** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator;  
Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

**Sargent, Wallace Leslie William** (1935-  
2012)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of  
Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

---

**Sargent, Winthrop** (1753-1820)  
*Election:* 1788, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ohio Company  
*Residence at election:* Marietta, OH  
*Career description:* Government official  
(territorial governor); Businessperson

---

**Sargeson, Alan McLeod** (1930-2008)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Australian National  
University  
*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

---

**Saris, Patti B.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* United States District Court, District of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Jurist; Public official

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sarna, Jonathan Daniel** (1955-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* West Newton, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sarnak, Peter Clive** (1954-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Sarton, George Alfred Leon** (1884-1956)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (science); Editor; Educator

---

**Sarton, May** (1912-1995)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

---

**Sartori, Giovanni** (1924-)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Florence

*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---



Jean-Paul Sartre, elected 1960, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Sartre, Jean-Paul** (1905-1980)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Philosopher; Writer (novelist, playwright, literary and political critic); Educator; Editor

---

**Sarukhan Kermez, Jose** (1940-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico

*Residence at election:* Huixquilucan, Mexico

*Career description:* Ecologist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sastry, Sosale Shankara (Shankar)** (1956-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Satcher, David** (1941-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Morehouse School of Medicine

---

**Sato, Gordon Hisashi** (1927-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* W. Alton Jones Cell Science Center

---

**Satterfield, Charles Nelson** (1921-2011)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

---

**Satterthwaite, Mark A.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sauer, Robert Thomas** (1948-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sauerlander, Willibald Paul Walter** (1924-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Zentralinstitut für Kunstgeschichte

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Saunders, Frederick Albert** (1875-1963)

*Election:* 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vassar College

*Residence at election:* Poughkeepsie, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Saunders, George William** (1958-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Syracuse University

*Residence at election:* Syracuse, NY

*Career description:* Writer (short story writer); Language scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Saunders, Martin** (1931-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Saussy, Caleb Powell Haun** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Literary and language scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

---

**Sauveur, Albert** (1863-1939)  
*Election:* 1903, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Testing Laboratories; Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Metallographer; Metallurgist; Educator; Company executive

---

**Sauvy, Alfred** (1898-1990)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France; Université de Paris  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Economist; Sociologist; Demographer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Savage, James** (1784-1873)  
*Election:* 1824, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Genealogist; Lawyer

---

**Savitz, Maxine L.** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Honeywell, Inc.; National Academy of Engineering  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Energy policy analyst; Research institute administrator; Company executive (energy); Government official  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sawyer, Charles Henry** (1906-2005)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Academic and museum administrator

---

**Sawyer, Charles Henry** (1915-2006)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Educator

---

---

**Sawyer, Edwin Forrest** (1849-1937)  
*Election:* 1885, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Businessperson

---

**Sawyer, John Edward** (1917-1995)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Williams College  
*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Sawyer, Micajah** (1737-1815)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA  
*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

---

**Sawyers, Charles Lazelle** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Oncologist; Physician; Research institution scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sax, Joseph Lawrence** (1936-2014)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Sax, Karl** (1892-1973)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

**Saxon, David Stephen** (1920-2005)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Saxonhouse, Arlene Warmbrunn** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Saykally, Richard James** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sayles, John Thomas** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* Hoboken, NJ  
*Career description:* Filmmaker; Actor; Writer (playwright, novelist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sayles, Robert Wilcox** (1878-1942)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Museum curator

---

**Sayre, Francis Bowes** (1885-1972)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

---

**Sayre, Wallace Stanley** (1905-1972)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government official

---

**Scadden, David T.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Hematologist; Educator; Physician; Hospital administrator; Academic research institution  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



---

**Scalapino, Douglas James** (1933-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scalapino, Robert Anthony** (1919-2011)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Academic research agency

administrator

---

**Scalia, Antonin** (1936-2016)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S.

Supreme Court); Educator

---

**Scammell, Michael** (1935-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biographer (literary, political); Translator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scanlon, Jr., Thomas Michael** (1940-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scardino, Marjorie M.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pearson Ltd.

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Company executive (publishing); Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scarf, Herbert Eli** (1930-2015)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

---

**Scarr, Sandra Wood** (1936-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Kailua Kona, HI

---

**Scarry, Elaine** (1946-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scatchard, George** (1892-1973)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physical chemist;

Educator

---

**Schaal, Barbara Anna** (1947-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington

University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schachman, Howard Kapnek** (1918-)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schacht, Henry Brewer** (1934-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lucent Technologies

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Warburg Pincus LLC

---

**Schachter, Oscar** (1915-2003)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

Law School and Faculty of International Affairs

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;

United Nations counsel

---

---

**Schachter, Stanley** (1922-1997)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Schacter, Daniel Lawrence** (1952-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schaefer III, Henry Frederick** (1944-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia

*Residence at election:* Athens, GA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;

Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schaefer, Walter Vincent** (1904-1986)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Illinois Supreme Court

*Residence at election:* Springfield, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

---

**Schaller, Waldemar Theodore** (1882-1968)

*Election:* 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Mineralogist;

Government agency researcher

---

**Schally, Andrew Victor** (1926-)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tulane University

*Residence at election:* New Orleans, LA

*Career description:* Endocrinologist;

Educator; Oncologist

*Current affiliation:* University of Miami

Leonard M. Miller School of Medicine

---

**Schama, Simon Michael** (1945-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator;

Critic (art, culture)

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

---

**Schapiro, Leonard Bertram** (1908-1983)

*Election:* 1967, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Political scientist; Lawyer; Educator

---

**Schapiro, Meyer** (1904-1996)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

---

**Schapiro, Morton Owen** (1953-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scharff, Matthew Daniel** (1932-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Immunologist; Cell biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University

---

**Scharpf, Fritz W.** (1935-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung

*Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany

*Career description:* Political scientist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scharrer, Berta Vogel** (1906-1995)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

---

**Schattschneider, Elmer Eric** (1892-1971)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University

*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

---

**Schatz, David Gilliam** (1958-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schatz, George Chappell** (1949-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schatz, Gottfried** (1936-2015)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Basel

*Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Schauer, Frederick Franklin** (1946-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Virginia School of Law

---

**Schawlow, Arthur Leonard** (1921-1999)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist

---

**Scheffler, Israel** (1923-2014)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Scheffler, Samuel** (1951-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

---

**Scheibel, Arnold Bernard** (1923-)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

---

**Scheiber, Harry N.** (1935-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley, School of Law

---

**Scheinberg, Israel Herbert** (1919-2009)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Medical scientist; Educator

---

**Scheinkman, Jose Alexandre** (1948-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Schekman, Randy Wayne** (1948-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schell, Erwin Haskell** (1889-1965)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Business specialist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Schell, Jozef Stephaan** (1935-2003)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Züchtungsforschung

*Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Scheller, Richard H.** (1953-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Neurobiologist; Company research administrator

*Current affiliation:* 23andMe

---

**Schelling, Thomas Crombie** (1921-)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Maryland

---

**Schellman, John Anthony** (1924-2014)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Schemske, Douglas W.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University

*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI

*Career description:* Plant biologist; Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schepartz, Alanna** (1962-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scheraga, Harold Abraham** (1921-)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scherer, Klaus R.** (1943-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva

*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Scherrer, Paul Hermann** (1890-1969)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Schevill, Rudolph** (1874-1946)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Schevill, William Edward** (1906-1994)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator

---

**Schiavone, Aldo** (1944-)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane

*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schiebinger, Londa L.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schiff, Jerome Arnold** (1931-1995)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Schiff, Leonard Isaac** (1915-1971)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

---

**Schiffer, John P.** (1930-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Argonne National Laboratory; University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Argonne, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Argonne National Laboratory

---

**Schiffer, Menahem Max** (1911-1997)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Schiffer, Stephen** (1940-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schill, Michael H.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schiller, Peter H.** (1931-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schimke, Robert Tod** (1932-2014)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

---

**Schimmel, Annemarie** (1922-2003)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (religion, culture); Educator

---

---

**Schimmel, Paul Reinhard** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

---

**Schlaifer, Robert Osher** (1914-1994)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Management specialist; Educator

---

**Schlesinger, Arthur Meier** (1888-1965)  
*Election:* 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur Meier** (1917-2007)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Schlesinger, Frank** (1871-1943)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator

---

**Schlesinger, William H.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Botanist; Ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies

---

**Schlessinger, Joseph** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schleyer, Paul von Ragué** (1930-2014)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia  
*Residence at election:* Ila, GA  
*Career description:* Computational chemist; Educator

---

**Schlissel, Mark S.** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Physician; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Schlosberg, Harold** (1904-1964)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Schlozman, Kay Lehman** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston College  
*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schluter, Dolph** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2012, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of British Columbia  
*Residence at election:* Vancouver BC, Canada  
*Career description:* Evolutionary zoologist; Government research scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schmalensee, Richard Lee** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schmeidler, David** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2010, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Tel Aviv University; Ohio State University  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schmid, Rudi (Rudolf)** (1922-2007)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Schmid, Sandra L.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Schmid, Wilfried** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schmidt, Jr., Benno Charles** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* The World School

---

**Schmidt, Carl Frederic** (1893-1988)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator

---

**Schmidt, Eric** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Google Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Computer scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schmidt, Gerhard** (1901-1981)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Nutritionist; Educator

---

---

**Schmidt, Helmut** (1918-)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Die Zeit  
*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany  
*Career description:* Economist; Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany; Editor; Publisher  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schmidt, Johann Friedrich Julius** (1825-1884)  
*Election:* 1883, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* National Observatory, Athens  
*Residence at election:* Athens, Greece  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator

---

**Schmidt, Karl Patterson** (1890-1957)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Chicago Natural History Museum  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum curator

---

**Schmidt, Maarten** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schmidt, Wilhelm Josef Jacob** (1884-1974)  
*Election:* 1954, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Giessen  
*Residence at election:* Giessen, Germany  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

---

**Schmidt, Wolfgang M.** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado  
*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schmidt-Nielsen, Bodil Mimi** (1918-2015)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Salisbury Cove, ME  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research organization staff member and administrator

---

---

**Schmidt-Nielsen, Knut** (1915-2007)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Schmitt, Bernadotte Everly** (1886-1969)  
*Election:* 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Schmitt, Francis Otto** (1903-1995)  
*Election:* 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Biologist; Neuroscientist; Educator

---

**Schmitt, Johanna M.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Evolutionary ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Davis

---

**Schmitt, Roland Walter** (1923-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Company  
*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company research administrator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

---

**Schnackenberg, Gjertrud Cecelia** (1953-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schneewind, Jerome Borges** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schneider, David Murray** (1918-1991)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

---

**Schneider, Dietrich Herman Paul** (1919-2008)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie  
*Residence at election:* Seewiesen über Starnberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Ecologist; Research institution administrator

---

**Schneider, Heinrich** (1889-1972)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

---

**Schneider, Herbert Wallace** (1892-1984)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Schneiderman, Howard Allen** (1927-1990)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator; Company research

---

**Schneirla, Theodore Christian** (1902-1968)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History; New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Animal psychologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Schoen, Richard Melvin** (1950-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schoener, Thomas William** (1943-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schoenfeld, Gerald** (1924-2008)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Shubert Organization, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (theater); Lawyer

---

**Schofield, Norman J.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scholander, Per Fredrik Thorkelsson**

(1905-1980)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Scholem, Gershom Gerhard** (1897-1982)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Scholes, France Vinton** (1897-1979)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of New Mexico

*Residence at election:* Albuquerque, NM

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Scholes, Myron S.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Platinum Grove Asset Management, L.P.

*Residence at election:* Atherton, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Financial executive

*Current affiliation:* Platinum Grove Asset Management, L.P.; Stanford University

---

**Scholes, Robert** (1929-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scholte, Jan Hendrik** (1874-1959)

*Election:* 1948, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Amsterdam

*Residence at election:* Amsterdam, Netherlands

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

---

**Schone, Albrecht** (1925-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universität Göttingen

*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schonfeld, Eduard** (1828-1891)

*Election:* 1884, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn

*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Schopen, Gregory R.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Religion and language scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Schopf, J. William (James William)** (1941-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Paleobiologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schor, Naomi** (1943-2001)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Schorer, Mark** (1908-1977)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (novelist)

---

**Schorr, Daniel Louis** (1916-2010)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Public Radio

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Broadcast journalist; News commentator

---

**Schorske, Carl Emil** (1915-2015)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Schotte, Oscar Emil** (1896-1990)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

---

**Schowalter, William Raymond** (1929-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Schrader, Franz** (1891-1962)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

---

**Schramm, David Norman** (1945-1997)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

---

**Schreiber, Liev** (1967-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Actor; Director (film)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schreiber, Robert David** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schreiber, Stuart Lee** (1956-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Chemical geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

---

**Schrempf, Juergen E.** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Daimler-Chrysler  
*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany  
*Career description:* Engineer; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schrieffer, John Robert** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Florida State University

---

**Schrock, Richard Royce** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schroeder, Manfred Robert** (1926-2009)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Universität Göttingen  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Acoustician; Educator; Academic and company research administrator

---

**Schroeder, Steven A.** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* Tiburon, CA  
*Career description:* Physician; Public health and policy expert  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schrodinger, Erwin** (1887-1961)  
*Election:* 1950, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies  
*Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Schubert, Friedrich Theodor** (1758-1825)  
*Election:* 1812, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences  
*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Learned society administrator

---

**Schubert, Gerald** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Planetary scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schuchard, W. Ronald** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Emory University  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Biographer (literary); Editor; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schuchert, Charles** (1858-1942)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

---

**Schucking, Levin Ludwig** (1878-1964)  
*Election:* 1949, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Erlangen  
*Residence at election:* Erlangen, Germany  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Schudson, Michael** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Journalist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schuh, George Edward** (1930-2008)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University  
*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN  
*Career description:* Agricultural economist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Schull, William Jackson** (1922-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas School of Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston

---

**Schuller, Gunther Alexander** (1925-2015)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, French horn performer, conductor); Educator

---

**Schulman, Brenda A.** (1967-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Jude Children's Research Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Memphis, TN  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schultes, Richard Evans** (1915-2001)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Schultz, Peter G.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

---

**Schultz, Theodore William** (1902-1998)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Agricultural economist; Educator

---

---

**Schultze, Charles Louis** (1924-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Director, U.S. Bureau of the Budget; Research institution staff member; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schulze, Ernst-Detlef** (1941-)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Bayreuth

*Residence at election:* Bayreuth, Germany

*Career description:* Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Max-Planck-Institut für Biogeochemie

---

**Schumacher, Heinrich Christian** (1780-1850)

*Election:* 1834, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Altona Observatory

*Residence at election:* Altona, Germany

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Schuman, Howard** (1928-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Sociologist; Social psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Phippsburg, ME

---

**Schuman, William Howard** (1910-1992)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Juilliard School of Music

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Schumb, Walter Cecil** (1892-1967)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* East Milton, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---



Joseph Alois Schumpeter, elected 1933. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Schumpeter, Joseph Alois** (1883-1950)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Schupbach, Gertrud M.** (1950-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Geneticist;

Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schupf, Sara Lee** (1941-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Advocate for women in science; Trustee

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schussler Fiorenza, Elisabeth** (1938-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Divinity School

---

**Schutzenberger, Marcel-Paul** (1920-1996)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Computer scientist; Educator

---

**Schwamb, Peter** (1858-1928)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

---

**Schwann, Theodor Ambrose Hubert**

(1810-1882)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Liege

*Residence at election:* Liege, Belgium

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Schwartz, Alan** (1940-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

---

**Schwartz, Anna J.** (1915-2012)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Bureau of Economic Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist

---

**Schwartz, Benjamin Isadore** (1916-1999)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator

---

**Schwartz, Jacob Theodore** (1930-2009)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Computer scientist; Educator

---

**Schwartz, Lynne Sharon** (1939-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY; Bennington College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

---



---

**Schwartz, Neena Betty** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schwartz, Stuart B.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* Guilford, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schwartz, William Benjamin** (1922-2009)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine; New England Center Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator

---

**Schwarz, Jr., Frederick A.O. (Fritz)** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brennan Center for Justice  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schwarz, Helmut F.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2012, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Technische Universität, Berlin; Alexander von Humboldt Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schwarz, John Henry** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Schwarz, Norbert** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Schwarzenbach, Gerold Karl** (1904-1978)  
*Election:* 1962, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule  
*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

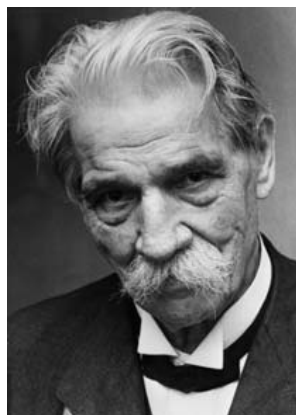
---

**Schwarzschild, Martin** (1912-1997)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

---

**Schweber, Silvan Samuel** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Albert Schweitzer, elected 1954, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Schweitzer, Albert** (1875-1965)  
*Election:* 1954, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Albert Schweitzer Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Lambarene, Gabon, French Equatorial Africa  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Medical missionary; Musicologist

---

**Schwenk, Erwin** (1887-1976)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology  
*Residence at election:* Shrewsbury, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator; Foundation research scientist

---

---

**Schwinger, Julian Seymour** (1918-1994)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Schwitters, Roy Frederick** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Texas at Austin

---

**Sciama, Dennis William** (1926-1999)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

---

**Scitovsky, Tibor** (1910-2002)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Sclopis di Salerano (Count), Paolo Federico** (1798-1878)  
*Election:* 1876, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Turin, Italy  
*Residence at election:* Turin, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian; Jurist; Public official

---

**Scofidio, Ricardo** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Diller Scofidio + Renfro  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Architect; Company founder  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scolnick, Edward Mark** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Merck Research Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* West Point, PA  
*Career description:* Virologist; Geneticist; Government research agency and company research administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Broad Institute

---

---

**Scorsese, Martin** (1942-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Actor; Director (film); Producer

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scott, Anne Byrd Firor** (1921-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scott, Austin Wakeman** (1884-1981)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

---

**Scott, Dana Stewart** (1932-)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Philosopher; Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Mellon University

---

**Scott, Donald** (1879-1967)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Museum administrator

---

**Scott, Francis Reginald** (1899-1985)

*Election:* 1967, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* McGill University Law School

*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada

*Career description:* Lawyer; Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Scott, James Brown** (1866-1943)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; Georgetown University School of Foreign Service

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

---

**Scott, James C.** (1936-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scott, Joan Wallach** (1941-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scott, Joanna** (1960-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scott, Matthew P.** (1953-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

---

**Scott, Jr., Nathan Alexander** (1925-2006)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

---

**Scott, Rebecca J.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scott, Robert E.** (1944-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia School of Law

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia Law School

---

**Scott, William Berryman** (1858-1947)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Scott Brown, Denise** (1931-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Venturi, Scott Brown and Associates, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Architect; Urban planner

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Scrimshaw, Nevin Stewart** (1918-2013)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Nutritionist; International agency administrator; Educator

---

**Scriven, L. E. (L. Edward)** (1931-2007)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator

---

**Scudder, Horace Elisha** (1838-1902)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Houghton, Mifflin Publishing

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (children's literature, history, biography); Editor

---

**Scudder, Samuel Hubbard** (1837-1911)

*Election:* 1868, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Society of Natural History

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Entomologist; Museum collections and library administrator

---

**Scully, Marlan O.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Texas A&M University

*Residence at election:* Bryan, TX

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Baylor University

---

---

**Scully, Vincent J.** (1920-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Glenn Theodore Seaborg, elected 1958. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Seaborg, Glenn Theodore** (1912-1999)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator; Government official

---

**Seamans, Jr., Robert Channing** (1918-2008)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Aeronautics and Space Administration

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Government agency administrator

---

**Searle, Arthur** (1837-1920)

*Election:* 1877, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Observatory

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member

---

**Searle, George Mary** (1839-1918)

*Election:* 1862, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Naval Academy

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Clergy member; Educator

---

---

**Searle, John Rogers** (1932-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sears, Barnas** (1802-1880)

*Election:* 1866, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator; Fund administrator

---

**Sears, David O'Keefe** (1935-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sears, Ernest Robert** (1910-1991)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture

*Residence at election:* Columbia, MO

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Sears, Mary** (1905-1997)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA

*Career description:* Marine biologist; Research institution staff member

---

**Sears, Paul Bigelow** (1891-1990)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Botanist; Ecologist; Educator

---

**Sears, Robert Richardson** (1908-1989)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

---

**Sears, William Rees** (1913-2002)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Seaver, Edwin Pliny** (1838-1917)

*Election:* 1871, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* School administrator; Educator; Mathematician

---

**Sedgwick, Adam** (1785-1873)

*Election:* 1844, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Clergy member

---

**Sedgwick, Ellery** (1872-1960)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Atlantic Monthly

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Editor; Publisher; Company executive

---

**Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky** (1950-2009)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Graduate Center of the City University of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Sedgwick, Henry Dwight** (1861-1957)

*Election:* 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Writer (biographer, essayist); Historian

---

**Sedgwick, Theodore** (1746-1813)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Sheffield, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

---

---

**Sedgwick, William Thompson** (1855-1921)  
*Election:* 1886, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Public health expert; Educator

---

**Sedley, David Neil** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sedov, Leonid Ivanovich** (1907-1999)  
*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Moscow University  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

---

**Seeger, Anthony** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist; Music collections archivist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Los Angeles

---

**Seeger, Charles Louis** (1886-1979)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Bridgewater, CT  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

---

**Seegmiller, Jarvis Edwin** (1920-2006)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Government science agency administrator; Educator

---

**Seeley, John Robert** (1834-1895)  
*Election:* 1894, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

---

**Seeley, Thomas Dyer** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Behavioral biologist; Zoologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seferiades** [pseudonym George Seferis], **Giorgos Stylianos** (1900-1971)  
*Election:* 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Athens, Greece  
*Residence at election:* Athens, Greece  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Translator; Diplomat

---

**Segal, Charles Paul** (1936-2002)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Segal, George** (1924-2000)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---

**Segal, Irving Ezra** (1918-1998)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Segal, Jeffrey A.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stony Brook University, State University of New York  
*Residence at election:* Mt. Sinai, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Segal, Lore** (1928-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Segre, Emilio Gino** (1905-1989)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

---

**Segura, Gary Michael** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sehgal, Amita** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Haverford, PA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Behavioral biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seiberg, Nathan** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seidel, Paul A.** (1970-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seidenfeld, Teddy I.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seidensticker, Edward George** (1921-2007)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

---

**Seidman, Christine** (1952-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seidman, David Nathaniel** (1938-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Materials scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seidman, Jonathan** (1950-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seidman, Louis Michael** (1947-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Georgetown University

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seinfeld, John Hersh** (1942-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seitz, Frederick** (1911-2008)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Seitzinger, Sybil Putnam** (1952-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election:* Lidings, Sweden

*Career description:* Ecologist; Oceanographer; Learned society administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sejnowski, Terrence Joseph** (1947-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* Solana Beach, CA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Research institution scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sekler, Eduard Franz** (1920-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Historian; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sela, Michael** (1924-)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Weizmann Institute of Science

*Residence at election:* Rehovoth, Israel

*Career description:* Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Selander, Robert Keith** (1927-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Geneticist; Microbiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Pennsylvania State University

---

**Selberg, Atle** (1917-2007)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

---

**Seldin, Donald Wayne** (1920-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center; Parkland Memorial Hospital (Dallas)

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Physician; Nephrologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

---

**Selekman, Benjamin Morris** (1893-1962)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Business expert; Educator; Labor arbitrator

---

**Seler, Eduard** (1849-1922)

*Election:* 1913, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Museum fur Volkerkunde

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Philologist; Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Seligman, Arnold Max** (1912-1976)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Selinger, Patricia Griffiths** (1949-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM Almaden Research Center

*Residence at election:* Los Banos, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Selker, Eric Ursell** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sellards, Andrew Watson** (1884-1942)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Sellers, Peter** (1957-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Theater and opera director; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sellers, Wilfrid Stalker** (1912-1989)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Sellers, William** (1824-1905)

*Election:* 1875, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Company executive; Mechanical engineer

---

**Selten, Reinhard** (1930-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn

*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Selwyn, Alfred Richard Cecil** (1824-1902)

*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Geological Survey of Canada

*Residence at election:* Ottawa, Canada

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research agency administrator

---

**Selznick, Philip** (1919-2010)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Legal scholar; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

---

---

**Sen, Amartya Kumar** (1933-)

*Election:* 1981, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Senelick, Laurence Philip** (1942-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Historian (theater); Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sennett, Richard** (1943-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* London School of Economics and Political Science; Massachusetts Institute of

Technology

---

**Sepulveda, Jaime** (1954-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Epidemiologist; Public official; Public policy expert (healthcare); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Serageldin, Ismail** (1944-)

*Election:* 2012, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* The Library of Alexandria, Egypt

*Residence at election:* Alexandria, Egypt

*Career description:* Library administrator; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Serber, Robert** (1909-1997)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---



Rudolf Serkin, elected 1960. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Serkin, Rudolf** (1903-1991)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Curtis Institute of Music

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Serra, Richard** (1939-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Serradifalco, Domenico Lo Faso Pietrasanta, Duca di** (1783-1863)

*Election:* 1838, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Palermo, Italy

*Residence at election:* Palermo, Italy

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Public official

---

**Serre, Jean-Pierre** (1926-)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Serrin, James Burton** (1926-2012)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

---

**Sert, Josep Luis** (1902-1983)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Design School; Town Planning Associates, New York

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

---

**Sessions, Roger Huntington** (1896-1985)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

---

**Setchell, William Albert** (1864-1943)

*Election:* 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Setlow, Richard Burton** (1921-2015)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Upton, NY

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

---

**Settis, Salvatore** (1941-)

*Election:* 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Getty Center for the History of Art and the Humanities; Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy

*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy

---

**Setton, Kenneth Meyer** (1914-1995)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library administrator

---

---

**Sevareid, Arnold Eric** (1912-1992)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia Broadcasting System

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Broadcast journalist

---

**Sevcenko, Ihor** (1922-2009)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

---

**Sever, William** (1729-1809)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts Council

*Residence at election:* Kingston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson; Public official; Jurist

---

**Sewall, David** (1735-1825)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* York, ME

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Sewall, Richard Benson** (1908-2003)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Sewall, Samuel** (1757-1814)

*Election:* 1801, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Marblehead, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

---

**Sewall, Stephen** (1734-1804)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

---

**Seward, Albert Charles** (1863-1941)

*Election:* 1932, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Sewell, Jr., William H.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sewell, William Hamilton** (1909-2001)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Sexton, John Edward** (1942-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

**Seybert, Adam** (1773-1825)

*Election:* 1824, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Mineralogist; Chemist; Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

---

**Seydoux, Geraldine** (1964-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seyfarth, Robert Martin** (1948-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Devon, PA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Zoologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Seyferth, Dietmar** (1929-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Seymour, Arthur Bliss** (1859-1933)  
*Election:* 1892, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Academic research institution staff member

---

**Seymour, Charles** (1885-1963)  
*Election:* 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Seymour, Thomas Day** (1848-1907)  
*Election:* 1900, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Seznec, Jean-Joseph** (1905-1983)  
*Election:* 1943, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Shackleton, Robert** (1919-1986)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

---

**Shafarevich, Igor R.** (1923-)  
*Election:* 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Russian Academy of Sciences

---

**Shahidi, Freydoon** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University  
*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Shahn, Benjamin Zwi** (1898-1969)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Roosevelt, NJ  
*Residence at election:* Roosevelt, NJ  
*Career description:* Artist (lithographer, painter, illustrator, designer)

---

**Shalala, Donna Edna** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Political scientist; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Bill, Hillary & Chelsea Clinton Foundation

---

**Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate** (1841-1906)  
*Election:* 1869, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Geographer; Educator; Academic and government research agency administrator

---

**Shank, Charles Vernon** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Holmdel, NJ  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company and academic research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

---

**Shankar, Ramamurti** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* Cheshire, CT  
*Career description:* Theoretical physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shanker, Albert** (1928-1997)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Federation of Teachers  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Labor union leader

---

**Shanley, John Patrick** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (playwright)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Shannon, Claude Elwood** (1916-2001)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Computer scientist; Company research staff member; Educator

---

**Shannon, James Augustine** (1904-1994)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Shapey, Ralph** (1921-2002)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

---

**Shapin, Steven** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shapiro, Alan** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, critic, memoirist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shapiro, Ascher Herman** (1916-2004)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

---

**Shapiro, Eli** (1916-2010)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---



---

**Shapiro, Harold Tafler** (1935-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shapiro, Harry Lionel** (1902-1990)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University;

American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Educator; Museum curator

---

**Shapiro, Ian** (1956-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shapiro, Irving Saul** (1916-2001)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company

*Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

---

**Shapiro, Irwin Ira** (1929-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer;

Educator; Observatory administrator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

---

**Shapiro, James S.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer; Literary scholar;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shapiro, Judith R.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Barnard College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Teagle Foundation

---

---

**Shapiro, Karl Jay** (1913-2000)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet

laureate; Language and literary scholar;

Educator

---

**Shapiro, Larry Jay** (1946-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Pediatrician; Geneticist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Washington University

in St. Louis School of Medicine

---

**Shapiro, Lucille** (1940-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of

Medicine

---

**Shapiro, Martin Mathew** (1933-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Legal

scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California,

Berkeley, School of Law

---

**Shapiro, Robert Bernard** (1938-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Monsanto Company

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company

executive

*Current affiliation:* Sandbox Industries

---

**Shapley, Harlow** (1885-1972)

*Election:* 1920, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Mount Wilson

Observatory

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;

Observatory administrator

---

---

**Shapley, Lloyd Stowell** (1923-2016)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rand Corporation

*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Economist; Research institution staff

member; Educator

---

**Sharer, Robert James** (1940-2012)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Sharp, Phillip Allen** (1944-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sharp, Robert Phillip** (1911-2004)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of

Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geomorphologist;

Educator

---

**Sharples, Stephen Paschall** (1842-1923)

*Election:* 1871, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;

Consultant

---

**Sharpless, Karl Barry** (1941-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research

Institute

---

**Shatah, Jalal** (1957-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Shatkin, Aaron Jeffrey** (1934-2012)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Center for Advanced Biotechnology and Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Piscataway, NJ  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

---

**Shattuck, Frederick Cheever** (1847-1929)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Shattuck, George Cheever** (1879-1972)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Shattuck, George Cheyne** (1783-1854)  
*Election:* 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

---

**Shattuck, George Cheyne** (1813-1893)  
*Election:* 1877, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Shattuck, Henry Lee** (1879-1971)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Academic administrator; Legislator (state and local)

---

**Shattuck, John** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John F. Kennedy Library Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Foundation executive; Human rights advocate; International relations expert  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Shattuck, Roger Whitney** (1923-2005)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Literary critic; Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Shatz, Carla Jo** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

---

**Shavell, Steven M.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Legal scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shaw, David E.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* D.E. Shaw Group  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* D.E. Shaw Research

---

**Shaw, Edward Stone** (1908-1994)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Shaw, Henry Southworth** (1884-1967)  
*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Radio Company; Boston Storage Warehouse Company  
*Residence at election:* Exeter, NH  
*Career description:* Company executive; Government science agency executive

---

**Shaw, Lemuel** (1781-1861)  
*Election:* 1823, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Jurist; Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

---

---

**Shaw, Milton Clayton** (1915-2006)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

---

**Shaw, Samuel** (1754-1794)  
*Election:* 1790, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bridgewater, MA  
*Residence at election:* Bridgewater, MA  
*Career description:* Merchant; Diplomat

---

**Shaw, William Napier** (1854-1945)  
*Election:* 1918, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Meteorological Office  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Shaw, William Smith** (1778-1826)  
*Election:* 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Government; Boston Athenaeum  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Librarian; Lawyer

---

**Shawn, Wallace** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (playwright); Actor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shajn (Shajn), Grigory Abramovitch** (1892-1956)  
*Election:* 1947, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Simeis, USSR  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Observatory administrator

---

**Shear, Theodore Leslie** (1880-1945)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Shearman, John Kinder Gowran** (1931-2003)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

---

---

**Shechtman, Dan** (1941-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Haifa, Israel

*Career description:* Materials scientist; Engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shectman, Stephen A.** (1949-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Pasadena, CA

---

**Sheehan, James John** (1937-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sheehan, John Clark** (1915-1992)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Shelah, Saharon** (1945-)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sheldon, Edward Stevens** (1851-1925)

*Election:* 1904, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philologist; Lexicographer; Educator

---

**Sheldon, Eleanor Bernert** (1920-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Social Science Research Council

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

---

---

**Sheldon, Henry Newton** (1843-1926)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Shelemay, Kay Kaufman** (1948-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Musicologist;

Ethnomusicologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shell, Marc** (1947-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shemin, David** (1911-1991)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Shen, Yuen-Ron** (1935-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shenk, Thomas E.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shenker, Stephen H.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Portola Valley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shepard, Charles Upham** (1804-1886)

*Election:* 1849, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* South Carolina

Medical College; Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

---

---

**Shepard, Roger Newland** (1929-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

---

**Shepard, Sam** (1943-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (playwright);

Actor

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shepherd, Francis John** (1851-1929)

*Election:* 1918, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* McGill University;

Royal Victoria Hospital

*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada

*Career description:* Anatomist; Surgeon;

Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Shepherd, Gordon Murray** (1933-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Enfield, CT

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale School of Medicine

---

**Shepley, Henry Richardson** (1887-1962)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Shepley, Bulfinch, Richardson and Abbott

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

---

**Shepp, Lawrence Alan** (1936-2013)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell

Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Statistician; Company research staff

member; Educator

---

**Shepsle, Kenneth A.** (1945-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sherburn, George Wiley** (1884-1962)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Sherman, Cindy** (1954-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (photographer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sherr, Charles J.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* St. Jude Children's Research Hospital

*Residence at election:* Memphis, TN

*Career description:* Medical geneticist; Research institution scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sherrill, Henry Knox** (1890-1980)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Sherrill, Miles Standish** (1877-1965)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Sherrington, Charles Scott** (1857-1952)

*Election:* 1918, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Sherwin, Martin Jay** (1937-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* George Mason University

---

**Sherwin, Thomas** (1799-1869)

*Election:* 1836, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston English High School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Educator; School administrator; Author

---

---

**Sherwood, Thomas Kilgore** (1903-1976)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Sheshinski, Eytan** (1937-)

*Election:* 1984, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* The College of Management--Academic Studies

---

**Shi, Yigong** (1967-)

*Election:* 2013, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tsinghua University

*Residence at election:* Beijing, China

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shiffrin, Richard Martin** (1942-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shiffrin, Seana Valentine** (1969-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shigesada, Nanako** (1942-)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Doshisha University

*Residence at election:* Kyotanabe, Japan

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shih, Choon Fong** (1945-)

*Election:* 2006, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National University of Singapore

*Residence at election:* Singapore, Republic of Singapore

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Shiller, Robert James** (1946-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shilling, Charles Wesley** (1901-1995)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Atomic Energy Commission

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physician; Government research scientist and administrator;

Professional society executive

---

**Shils, Edward Albert** (1910-1995)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Shimer, Hervey Woodburn** (1872-1965)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator

---

**Shimer, Robert J.** (1968-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shimizu, Yoshiaki** (1936-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Portland, OR

*Career description:* Art scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shimony, Abner Eliezer** (1928-2015)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Shine, Kenneth I.** (1935-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Cardiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Texas System

---

---

**Shinn, George Latimer** (1923-2013)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* First Boston, Inc. and First Boston Corporation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Investment banker

---

**Shipley, Walter Vincent** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Bank executive  
*Current affiliation:* JPMorgan Chase

---

**Shipton, Clifford Kenyon** (1902-1973)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Antiquarian Society; Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Librarian; Archivist

---

**Shirane, Gen** (1924-2005)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Upton, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member

---

**Shirley, David Arthur** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Honolulu, HI

---

**Shklar, Judith Nisse** (1928-1992)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Shklovsky, Josif Samuilovich** (1916-1985)  
*Election:* 1967, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Moscow University  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Shleifer, Andrei** (1961-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shochet, Melvyn Jay** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shockley, William Bradford** (1910-1989)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

---

**Shoemaker, Carolyn Spellman** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Flagstaff, AZ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shoemaker, David Powell** (1920-1995)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Shoemaker, Eugene Merle** (1928-1997)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election:* Flagstaff, AZ  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Shoemaker, Sydney Sharpless** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shoenberg, David** (1911-2004)  
*Election:* 1982, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Shokat, Kevan M.** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shooter, Eric Manvers** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

---

**Shope, Richard Edwin** (1901-1966)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Epidemiologist; Microbiologist; Educator

---

**Shor, Peter Williston** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Short, Charles Wilkins** (1794-1863)  
*Election:* 1855, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Louisville, KY  
*Residence at election:* Louisville, KY  
*Career description:* Botanist; Physician; Educator

---

**Short, Roger Valentine** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1997, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Women's Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Carlton Victoria, Australia  
*Career description:* Physiologist (reproductive biologist); Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Melbourne, Australia

---

---

**Shoven, John B.** (1947-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford, CA

---

**Shrock, Robert Rakes** (1904-1993)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Shryock, Richard Harrison** (1893-1972)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Shu, Frank H.** (1943-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;  
Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shubik, Martin** (1926-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shubin, Neil H.** (1960-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist;  
Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shuger, Debora Kuller** (1953-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Culver City, CA

*Career description:* Literary scholar;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Shuler, Michael Louis** (1947-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Biochemical engineer;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shull, Clifford Glenwood** (1915-2001)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Government research institution staff  
member

---

**Shull, Harrison** (1923-2003)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Shulman, David D.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Religion scholar;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Shulman, Lee S.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Foundation  
for the Advancement of Teaching

*Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA

*Career description:* Education specialist;  
Educator; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shulman, Marshall Darrow** (1916-2007)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator; Academic research agency  
administrator

---

**Shultz, George Pratt** (1920-)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of  
Labor

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;  
U.S. Secretary of State

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

---

---

**Shuman, Stewart** (1955-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan  
Kettering Cancer Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Research institution scientist

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Shurtleff, Nathaniel Bradstreet** (1810-1874)

*Election:* 1851, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Author;  
Editor; Government official

---

**Shuster, George Nauman** (1894-1977)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hunter College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Editor;  
Academic administrator

---

**Shuvalov, Vladimir A.** (1943-)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Russian Academy of  
Sciences

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Biologist; Biophysicist;  
Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Shweder, Richard Allan** (1945-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Psychologist;  
Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sibelius, Jean Julius Christian** (1865-1957)

*Election:* 1941, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Helsinki, Finland

*Residence at election:* Helsinki, Finland

*Career description:* Musician (composer)

---

**Sibley, John Langdon** (1804-1885)

*Election:* 1876, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Librarian; Historian;  
Biographer

---

---

**Sidanius, James H.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sidgwick, Henry** (1838-1900)

*Election:* 1888, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator

---

**Sidgwick, Nevil Vincent** (1873-1952)

*Election:* 1938, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Sidman, Richard Leon** (1928-)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Siebel, Thomas M.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* C3 Energy; First Virtual Group

*Residence at election:* Woodside, CA

*Career description:* Company founder and executive (technology); Philanthropist

*Current affiliation:* C3 Energy

---

**Siebold, Carl Theodor Ernst von** (1804-1885)

*Election:* 1854, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Munich

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

---

**Sieburth, Richard** (1949-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sieg, Wilfried** (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University

*Residence at election:* Mt. Lebanon, PA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Siegbahn, Kai Manne Borge** (1918-2007)

*Election:* 1978, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Uppsala

*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Siegbahn, Karl Manne Georg** (1886-1978)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Nobel Institute of Experimental Physics

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Siegel, Carl Ludwig** (1896-1981)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Goettingen

*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Siegel, Reva Beth** (1956-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Siegelbaum, Steven A.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Pharmacologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Siegelman, Harold William** (1920-1993)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Upton, NY

*Career description:* Plant biochemist; Physiologist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

---

**Siegmán, Anthony Edward** (1931-2011)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

---

**Siegmund, David Oliver** (1941-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Siekevitz, Philip** (1918-2009)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

---

**Sierra, Roberto** (1953-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Siever, Raymond** (1923-2004)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

---

**Sifakis, Joseph** (1946-)

*Election:* 2015, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne; CNRS

*Residence at election:* Lausanne, Switzerland

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Sigerist, Henry Ernest** (1891-1957)

*Election:* 1951, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Pura, Switzerland

*Career description:* Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic research agency administrator

---

**Sigler, Paul Benjamin** (1934-2000)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

---

---

**Sikkink, Kathryn A.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silbey, Robert J.** (1940-2011)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Silhavy, Thomas J.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silk, Joan B.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Arizona State University

*Residence at election:* Tempe, AZ

*Career description:* Evolutionary anthropologist; Behavioral ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Silk, Joseph I.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silko, Leslie Marmon** (1948-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silliman, Benjamin** (1779-1864)

*Election:* 1815, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Geologist; Educator

---

---

**Silliman, Jr., Benjamin** (1816-1885)

*Election:* 1851, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Geologist; Educator

---

**Sills, Beverly** (1929-2007)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (operatic soprano); Musical organization administrator

---

**Silone, Ignazio** (1900-1978)

*Election:* 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist); Editor; Political activist

---

**Silver, James Wesley** (1907-1988)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Mississippi

*Residence at election:* University, MS

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Civil rights activist

---

**Silver, Leon Theodore** (1925-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Geochemist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silver, Paul G.** (1948-2009)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Rockville, MD

*Career description:* Geophysicist

---

**Silver, Rae** (1945-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Silverman, Debora Leah** (1954-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silverman, Kenneth Eugene** (1936-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silverman, Richard Bruce** (1946-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Winetka, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Inventor; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silvers, Robert Benjamin** (1929-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Review of Books

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Editor

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Silverstein, Joseph Harry** (1932-2015)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Musician (violinist, conductor); Musical organization administrator

---

**Silverstein, Michael** (1945-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Linguist; Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---



---

**Silverstein, Samuel Charles** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

---

**Simberloff, Daniel Solomon** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Florida State University  
*Residence at election:* Tallahassee, FL  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Tennessee

---

**Simic, Charles** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of New Hampshire  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NH  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simmons, Adele Smith** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* Metropolis Strategies

---

**Simmons, Beth Ann** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simmons, Jr., Howard Ensign** (1929-1997)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company  
*Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

---

**Simmons, James Stevens** (1890-1954)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Military officer; Academic administrator

---

---

**Simmons, Michelle Yvonne** (1967-)  
*Election:* 2014, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of New South Wales  
*Residence at election:* Sydney, Australia  
*Career description:* Experimental physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simmons, Ruth J.** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smith College  
*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Brown University

---

**Simms, Margaret C.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Economist; Public policy specialist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simon, Barry** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simon, Claude** (1913-2005)  
*Election:* 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist)

---

**Simon, Franz Eugen (Francis)** (1893-1956)  
*Election:* 1952, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Simon, Herbert Alexander** (1916-2001)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Simon, Jules Francois** (1814-1896)  
*Election:* 1884, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Moral and Political Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Government official (legislator); Philosopher; Educator

---

**Simon, Leon Melvyn** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simon, Leslie Earl** (1900-1983)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Engineer; Statistician; Government research scientist and administrator; Company executive

---

**Simon, M. Celeste** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania, Perelman School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simon, Melvin I.** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego

---

**Simon, Paul** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simonds, Bruce** (1895-1989)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University; Westover School  
*Residence at election:* Hamden, CT  
*Career description:* Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Simons, James Harris** (1938-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Renaissance Technologies

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simons, Kai Lennart** (1938-)

*Election:* 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* European Molecular Biology Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Virologist; Research institution

administrator

*Current affiliation:* Max-Planck-Institut für Molekulare Zellbiologie und Genetik

---

**Simonyi, Charles** (1948-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Intentional Software Corporation

*Residence at election:* Bellevue, WA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simpson, Alfred William Brian** (1931-2011)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan Law School

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Simpson, Beryl Brintnall** (1942-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simpson, Jr., Claude Mitchell** (1910-1976)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Folklorist

---

**Simpson, George Gaylord** (1902-1984)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Paleontologist;

Educator; Academic and museum

administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Simpson, Joanne** (1923-2010)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Government research

institution administrator; Meteorologist;

Educator

---

**Simpson, John Alexander** (1916-2000)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Simpson, Larry** (1940-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles Geffen School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Simpson, Lewis P.** (1916-2005)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Louisiana State University

*Residence at election:* Baton Rouge, LA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

---

**Simpson, Sidney Post** (1898-1949)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Sims, Christopher Albert** (1942-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Sims, William Sowden** (1858-1936)

*Election:* 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Naval War College; U.S. Navy

*Residence at election:* Newport, RI

*Career description:* Naval officer; Academic administrator

---

**Sinai, Yakov Grigoryevich** (1935-)

*Election:* 1983, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Sinanoglu, Oktay** (1935-2015)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Sinclair, Barbara** (1940-2016)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Riverside

*Residence at election:* Riverside, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Sinclair (Baronet), John** (1754-1835)

*Election:* 1797, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Board of Agriculture, Great Britain

*Residence at election:* Ulbster, Scotland

*Career description:* Agriculturist; Statistical compiler; Member of Parliament

---

**Sinfelt, John Henry** (1931-2011)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Exxon Research & Engineering Company

*Residence at election:* Linden, NJ

*Career description:* Chemist; Company research administrator

---

**Singer, Isaac Bashevis** (1904-1991)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer); Translator; Editor

---

---

**Singer, Isadore Manuel** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Singer, Marcus Joseph** (1914-1994)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Singer, Maxine Frank** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Washington, DC

---

**Singer, Milton Borah** (1912-1994)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

---

**Singer, Robert H.** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Singer, Seymour Jonathan** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Singleton, Charles Southward** (1909-1985)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Sinnott, Edmund Ware** (1888-1968)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Sinsheimer, Robert Louis** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Santa Barbara

---

**Sipser, Michael** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Theoretical computer scientist; Educator;  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sisman, Elaine** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sitney, P. Adams** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Hopewell, NJ  
*Career description:* Writer (essayist, novelist); Historian (art); Film archive founder; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sitter, Willem de** (1872-1934)  
*Election:* 1929, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden; Leiden Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

---

**Siu, Yum-Tong** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sivin, Nathan** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Siza (Siza Vieira), Alvaro Joaquim Melo** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Escola Superior de Belas Artes do Porto  
*Residence at election:* Porto, Portugal  
*Career description:* Architect; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Porto, Portugal

---

**Sizer, Irwin Whiting** (1910-2000)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Sizer, Theodore Ryland** (1932-2009)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Educationist; Academic administrator

---

**Sjoqvist, Erik** (1903-1975)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Librarian; Research institution administrator

---

**Sjostrand, Fritiof Stig** (1912-2011)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Neuroanatomist; Educator

---

**Skalka, Anna Marie** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Fox Chase Cancer Center  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Skinner, Burrhus Frederic** (1904-1990)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Skinner, James Lauriston** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Skinner, Quentin Robert Duthie** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Queen Mary, University of London

---

**Sklar, Lawrence** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Skocpol, Theda** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Skolnikoff, Eugene Bertram** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Skoog, Folke Karl** (1908-2001)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

---

**Skorokhod, Anatoli Vladimirovich** (1930-2011)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University  
*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI  
*Career description:* Statistician; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

---

**Skorton, David J.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Biomedical researcher; Cardiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Smithsonian Institution

---

**Skou, Jens Christian** (1918-)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Aarhus University  
*Residence at election:* Aarhus, Denmark  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Skowronek, Stephen** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Skyrms, Brian** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine; Stanford University

---

**Slater, John Clarke** (1900-1976)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Slatkin, Leonard Edward** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Louis Symphony Orchestra  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Musician (conductor); Musical organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Detroit Symphony Orchestra

---

---

**Slatkin, Montgomery** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Slatyer, Ralph Owen** (1929-2012)  
*Election:* 1981, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Australian National University  
*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Research organization staff member; Educator

---

**Slaughter, Anne-Marie** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; International relations scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University; New America Foundation

---

**Slaughter, John Brooks** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Occidental College  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Academic and research organization administrator; Electrical engineer; Physicist  
*Current affiliation:* University of Southern California

---

**Slepian, David** (1923-2007)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Company research administrator; Educator

---

**Slezkine, Yuri** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Slichter, Charles Pence** (1924-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Slichter, Louis Byrne** (1896-1978)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Company executive; Academic research agency administrator

---

**Slichter, William Pence** (1922-1990)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator

---

**Slim, Harry Colin** (1929-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Slipher, Vesto Melvin** (1875-1969)

*Election:* 1909, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Observatory

*Residence at election:* Flagstaff, AZ

*Career description:* Astronomer;

Observatory administrator

---

**Slive, Seymour** (1920-2014)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Fine arts scholar;

Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Sloan, Jr., Alfred Pritchard** (1875-1966)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Motors Corporation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive

---

---

**Sloan, George Arthur** (1893-1955)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Opera Association

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive;

Civic leader; Government official; Arts

patron

---

**Sloan, John French** (1871-1951)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter,

illustrator, printmaker)

---

**Sloane, William Milligan** (1850-1928)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Slobin, Dan I.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Slobodkin, Lawrence Basil** (1928-2009)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook

*Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

---

**Slocum, Frederick** (1873-1944)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University

*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;

Observatory administrator

---

**Slonimski, Piotr** (1922-2009)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election:* Gif-sur-Yvette, France

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator;

Research agency administrator

---

---

**Slotkin, Richard S.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University

*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Writer

(novelist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Slovic, Paul** (1938-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Decision Research; University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Behavioral scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Smagorinsky, Joseph** (1924-2005)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University; U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric

Administration

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Meteorologist;

Government research institution

administrator

---

**Smale, Stephen** (1930-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smalley, Richard Errett** (1943-2005)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rice University

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Chemical physicist;

Educator

---

**Smarr, Larry L.** (1948-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;

Information scientist; Informational and

computer institution administrator;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California,

San Diego

---

---

**Smelser, Neil Joseph** (1930-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Berkeley, CA

---

**Smiley, Jane Graves** (1949-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Iowa State University

*Residence at election:* Ames, IA

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

---

**Smith, Alastair** (1954-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Albert Charles** (1906-1999)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Smith, Alexander** (1865-1922)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Smith III, Amos Brittain** (1944-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Merion, PA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Barbara Herrnstein** (1932-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Duke University; Brown University

---

---

**Smith, Bruce David** (1946-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election:* Alexandria, VA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Museum curator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Burton Jordan** (1941-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Microsoft Corporation

*Residence at election:* Redmond, WA

*Career description:* Computer scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Charles Card** (1827-1918)

*Election:* 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Historical Society

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Editor; Businessperson

---

**Smith, Clement Andrew** (1901-1988)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Pediatrician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Smith, Cyril Stanley** (1903-1992)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist

---

**Smith, David Stanley** (1877-1949)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University; New Haven Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Smith, Edward Eugene** (1940-2012)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

---

**Smith, Emil L.** (1911-2009)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Smith, Erwin Frink** (1854-1927)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Botanist; Bacteriologist; Government agency administrator

---

**Smith, Frederick Edward** (1920-2012)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Design School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Environmentalist; Educator

---

**Smith, Gilbert Morgan** (1885-1959)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

**Smith, Hallett Darius** (1907-1996)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Smith, Hamilton Othanel** (1931-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Henry I.** (1937-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Sudbury, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Laboratory administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Smith, Henry Monmouth** (1868-1950)

*Election:* 1920, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Smith, Henry Nash** (1906-1986)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Smith, Homer William** (1895-1962)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Smith, Horatio Elwin** (1886-1946)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Smith, Jr., Jeremiah** (1870-1935)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

---

**Smith, Jeremiah** (1837-1921)

*Election:* 1871, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New Hampshire Supreme Court

*Residence at election:* Dover, NH

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

---

**Smith, John Donnell** (1829-1928)

*Election:* 1894, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Lawyer; Businessperson; Botanist

---

**Smith, John Lawrence** (1818-1883)

*Election:* 1867, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Louisville, KY

*Residence at election:* Louisville, KY

*Career description:* Chemist; Mineralogist; Educator; Physician

---

---

**Smith, Jonathan Z.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Joseph Victor** (1928-)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Kiki** (1954-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor, printmaker)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Lacey Baldwin** (1922-2013)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Smith, Leighton Bruerton** (1896-1983)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Chemical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

---

**Smith, Linda B.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Jr., Lloyd Hollingsworth** (1924-)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Margaret Chase Smith, elected 1952. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Smith, Margaret Chase** (1897-1995)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate

*Residence at election:* Skowhegan, ME

*Career description:* U.S. Senator;

Foundation executive

---

**Smith, Marshall Savidge** (1937-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Education Specialist; Educator; Government official; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Merritt Roe** (1942-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Michael Andrew** (1954-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Morton** (1915-1991)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator

---

---

**Smith, Payson** (1873-1963)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

---

**Smith, Ray Fred** (1919-1999)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Entomologist; Educator

---

**Smith, Raymond W.** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rothschild, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* McLean, VA  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smith, Richard Alan** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harcourt General, Inc. (General Cinema Corporation)  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Chestnut Hill, MA

---

**Smith, Richard Mason** (1881-1981)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston; Infants' Hospital, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Pediatrician; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Smith, Robert Allan** (1909-1980)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator

---

**Smith, Rogers M.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Smith, Theobald** (1859-1934)  
*Election:* 1896, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

---

**Smith, Thomas Broun** (1915-1988)  
*Election:* 1969, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh  
*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official

---

**Smith, Thomas Carlyle** (1916-2004)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Smith, Vernon Lomax** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona  
*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* George Mason University

---

**Smith, Wilfred Cantwell** (1916-2000)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Smith, William Stevenson** (1907-1969)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

---

**Smith, William Wright** (1875-1956)  
*Election:* 1935, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh; Royal Botanic Garden  
*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

---

---

**Smithies, Arthur** (1907-1981)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

---

**Smithies, Oliver** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

---

**Smoluchowski, Roman** (1910-1996)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Smullin, Louis Dijour** (1916-2009)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Company and academic research staff member and administrator

---

**Smuts, Barbara Boardman** (1950-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Smyth, Craig Hugh** (1915-2006)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy  
*Career description:* Fine arts scholar; Educator

---

**Smyth, Henry DeWolf** (1898-1986)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---



---

**Smyth, Henry Lloyd** (1862-1944)  
*Election:* 1901, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Smyth, Herbert Weir** (1857-1937)  
*Election:* 1904, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Smyth, William** (1797-1868)  
*Election:* 1844, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College  
*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

---

**Smyth, William Henry** (1788-1865)  
*Election:* 1847, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* British Navy  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Astronomer;  
Geographer; Military officer

---

**Snell, Esmond Emerson** (1914-2003)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Snell, George Davis** (1903-1996)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jackson Memorial  
Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Bar Harbor, ME  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Research  
institution staff member

---

**Sniderman, Paul M.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Snodgrass, W. D. (William Dewitt)** (1926-  
2009)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Erieville, NY  
*Residence at election:* Erieville, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

---

---

**Snow, Catherine Elizabeth** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Snow, Charles Percy** (1905-1980)  
*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great  
Britain; English Electric Company, Ltd.  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist,  
playwright, literary critic); Physicist;  
Educator; Government official; Company

---

**Snyder, Aaron Cecil** (1907-1959)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Puerto Rico Supreme  
Court  
*Residence at election:* San Juan, PR  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Snyder, Benson Rowell** (1923-2012)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

---

**Snyder, Carl** (1869-1946)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Federal Reserve Bank  
of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Statistician;  
Government official

---

**Snyder, Gary** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Davis  
*Residence at election:* Davis, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Snyder, Jack L.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Snyder, Jr., James M.** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Snyder, John Crayton** (1910-2002)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of  
Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Snyder, Joseph Julien** (1907-1995)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology; Colonial  
Management Associates, Boston; Colonial  
Fund,  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Academic  
administrator; Company executive

---

**Snyder, Michael** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford School of  
Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Snyder, Solomon Halbert** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist;  
Pharmacologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Snyder, Virgil** (1869-1950)  
*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

---

**Snyderman, Ralph J.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Academic and health  
care administrator; Immunologist;  
Physician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

---

---

**Soames, Scott** (1945-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sobel, Joel** (1954-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sober, Elliott** (1948-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Philosopher; Biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sober, Herbert Alexander** (1918-1974)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Socolow, Robert Harry** (1937-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Atmospheric scientist; Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Soderberg, C. Richard (Carl Richard)** (1895-1979)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Weston, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company researcher

---

**Soedjatmoko** (1922-1989)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Republic of Indonesia

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Political scientist; Academic administrator; Government official; Diplomat

---

---

**Sogin, Mitchell Lloyd** (1945-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA

*Career description:* Molecular and evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sognaes, Reidar Fauske** (1911-1984)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Dental School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Dentist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Sohn, Louis Bruno** (1914-2006)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Sokal, Robert Reuven** (1926-2012)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook

*Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---

**Sokel, Walter Herbert** (1917-2014)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Sokoloff, Kenneth L.** (1953-2007)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator

---

**Sokoloff, Louis** (1921-2015)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Mental Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Physiologist; Government research institution administrator

---

---

**Sokolov, Eugene Nikolaievich** (1920-2008)

*Election:* 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow State University

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Psychophysicologist; Educator

---

**Sokolov, Vladimir Yevgenyevich** (1928-1998)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Solandt, Omond McKillop** (1909-1993)

*Election:* 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Physiologist; Government official; Company research administrator

---

**Solbrig, Otto Thomas** (1930-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Population biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sollmann, Torald Hermann** (1874-1965)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Western Reserve University

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Sollors, Werner** (1943-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Solmsen, Friedrich Rudolf Heinrich** (1904-1989)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

---

**Solms-Laubach, Hermann Graf zu** (1842-1915)

*Election:* 1896, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Strassburg

*Residence at election:* Strassburg, France

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

**Solomon, Arthur Kaskel** (1912-2002)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

---

**Solomon, Edward Ira** (1946-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Solomon, Harry Caesar** (1889-1982)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Solomon, Richard Lester** (1918-1995)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Solomon, Sean Carl** (1945-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

**Solomon, Susan** (1956-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Atmospheric chemist; Government agency research staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Solovay, Robert Martin** (1938-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Solow, Robert Merton** (1924-)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Solter, Davor** (1941-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Immunbiologie

*Residence at election:* Freiburg, Germany

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Solzhenitsyn, Alexander Isaevich** (1918-2008)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer)

---

**Sombart, Werner** (1863-1941)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator

---

**Somerville, Robert Eugene** (1940-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Somfai, Laszlo** (1934-)

*Election:* 1997, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bartok Archives

*Residence at election:* Budapest, Hungary

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sommerfeld, Arnold Johannes Wilhelm** (1868-1951)

*Election:* 1948, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institute of Theoretical Physics

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Sommerfelt, Alf Axelsson** (1892-1965)

*Election:* 1959, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oslo

*Residence at election:* Oslo, Norway

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

---

**Somorjai, Gabor Arpad** (1935-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sompolinsky, Haim** (1949-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Son, Dam Thanh** (1969-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Theoretical physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sondheim, Stephen Joshua** (1930-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer, lyricist); Author

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sonenberg, Nahum** (1946-)

*Election:* 2006, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* McGill University

*Residence at election:* Côte Saint-Luc, Canada

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sonneborn, Tracy Morton** (1905-1981)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Geneticist;  
Protozoologist; Educator

---

**Sonnenschein, Hugo Freund** (1940-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

---

**Sonsini, Lawrence W.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wilson, Sonsini,  
Goodrich and Rosati

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company  
executive (law)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sontag, Susan** (1933-2004)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer,  
essayist)

---

**Soper, Alexander Coburn** (1904-1993)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art);  
Educator; Translator

---

**Sophocles, Evangelinus Apostolides**  
(1805-1883)

*Election:* 1856, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language scholar;  
Educator

---

**Sorabji, Richard Rustom Kharsedji** (1934-)

*Election:* 1997, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* King's College,  
University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sorauf, Frank J.** (1928-2013)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator

---

**Sorby, Henry Clifton** (1826-1908)

*Election:* 1892, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Firth College

*Residence at election:* Sheffield, England

*Career description:* Geologist; Metallurgist;  
Academic administrator

---

**Sörensen, Soren Peter Lauritz** (1868-1939)

*Election:* 1928, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Carlsberg Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Copenhagen,  
Denmark

*Career description:* Chemist; Research  
institution administrator

---

**Sorkin, Michael** (1948-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City College of New  
York; Michael Sorkin Studio

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect; Company  
executive; Educator; Academic  
administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sorm, Frantisek** (1913-1980)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Czechoslovak  
Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election:* Prague,  
Czechoslovakia

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Research institution administrator;  
Government official

---

**Sorokin, Peter Pitirimovich** (1931-2015)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson  
Research Center

*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights,  
NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Company  
research staff member

---

---

**Sorokin, Pitirim Aleksandrovich** (1889-  
1968)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator;  
Research institution and academic  
administrator

---

**Soros, George** (1930-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Soros Fund  
Management LLC; Soros Foundations

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Fund management and  
foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Soros Fund  
Management LLC; Open Society Institute  
and the Soros Foundations  
Network

---

**Sosa, Ernest** (1940-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State  
University of New Jersey

---

**Sosman, Merrill Clary** (1890-1959)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA

*Career description:* Radiologist; Educator

---

**Soule, Michael Ellman** (1936-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Santa Cruz

*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA

*Career description:* Population and  
conservation biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Souter, David** (1939-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the  
United States

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S.  
Supreme Court)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Southard, Elmer Ernest** (1876-1920)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Commission on Mental Diseases

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Neuropathologist; Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Southern, Edwin Mellor** (1938-)

*Election:* 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Southern, Richard William** (1912-2001)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Southwood, Thomas Richard Edmund** (1931-2005)

*Election:* 1981, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Entomologist; Ecologist; Educator

---

**Souto de Moura, Eduardo Elisio Machado** (1952-)

*Election:* 2011, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universidade do Porto; Souto Moura-Arquitectos SA

*Residence at election:* Porto, Portugal

*Career description:* Architect; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sovern, Michael Ira** (1931-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia Law School

---

**Soyinka, Wole** (1934-)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Ife

*Residence at election:* Accra, Ghana

*Career description:* Writer (playwright)

*Current affiliation:* Abeokuta, Nigeria

---

---

**Spaak, Paul-Henri** (1899-1972)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Belgium

*Residence at election:* Brussels, Belgium

*Career description:* Lawyer; Prime Minister of Belgium

---

**Spacks, Patricia Meyer** (1929-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spafford, Horatio Gates** (1778-1832)

*Election:* 1815, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Magazine

*Residence at election:* Albany, NY

*Career description:* Editor; Author;

Geographer (gazetteer)

---

**Spalding, John Varnum** (1897-1979)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Spalding, Walter Raymond** (1865-1962)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Musician; Educator

---

**Spangler, Jr., C. D. (Clemmie Dixon)** (1932-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Company executive;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spanos, Pol D.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rice University

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Spar, Debora L.** (1963-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Barnard College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Political scientist; Writer (essayist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sparhawk, John** (1743-1787)

*Election:* 1784, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Portsmouth, NH

*Residence at election:* Portsmouth, NH

*Career description:* Government official

---

**Sparks, Jared** (1789-1866)

*Election:* 1825, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* North American Review

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator; Clergy member

---

**Spaulding, Francis Trow** (1896-1950)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

Graduate School of Education

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Spaulding, Helen Bowdoin** (1928-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Trustee

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spaulding, Huntley Nowell** (1869-1955)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* International Leather

Company; Atlas Leather Company

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Manufacturer; Company executive; Government official

---

**Spear, Patricia G.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Feinberg School of

Medicine of Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Immunologist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Spector, Alfred Z.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Google Inc.

*Residence at election:* Pelham Manor, NY

*Career description:* Computer and information scientist; Company executive and research administrator (information technology); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spector, David L.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Cold Spring Harbor, NY

*Career description:* Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Speicher, Eugene Edward** (1883-1962)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Speier, Hans** (1905-1990)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rand Corporation

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

---

**Spelke, Elizabeth Shilin** (1949-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Spemann, Hans** (1869-1941)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Freiburg

*Residence at election:* Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany

*Career description:* Embryologist; Educator

---

**Spence, Andrew Michael** (1943-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Commission on Growth and Development

---

---

**Spence, Janet Taylor** (1923-2015)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Spence, Jonathan Dermot** (1936-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spencer, Anthony James Merrill** (1929-2008)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Nottingham

*Residence at election:* Nottingham, England

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer;

Materials scientist; Educator

---

**Spencer, Charles S.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* Riverside, CT

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Museum administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spencer, Donald Clayton** (1912-2001)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Spencer, Edson White** (1926-2012)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Mayo Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive; Foundation executive

---

**Spencer, Percy LeBaron** (1894-1970)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Raytheon Manufacturing Company

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Inventor; Radio engineer; Company research scientist and executive

---

---

**Spencer, Thomas** (1946-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spender, Stephen Harold** (1909-1995)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Writer (poet, playwright, essayist); Poet laureate;

Educator; Translator

---

**Spengler, Joseph John** (1902-1991)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Sperber, Dan** (1940-)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Linguist; Psychologist

*Current affiliation:* Institut Jean Nicod

---

**Spergel, David Nathaniel** (1961-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sperling, George** (1934-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Cognitive scientist;

Educator; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine

---

**Sperry, Roger Wolcott** (1913-1994)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Psychobiologist; Educator

---

---

**Sperry, Willard Learoyd** (1882-1954)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Speyer, Jerry I.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tishman Speyer  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive and founder (real estate); Academic and cultural institution board member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spiegel, Gabrielle M.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spiegel, Shalom** (1899-1984)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jewish Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

---

**Spiegelman, Art** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* Irvington, NY  
*Career description:* Writer; Artist (cartoonist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spiegelman, Bruce Michael** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spiegelman, Sol** (1914-1983)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

---

---

**Spier, Leslie** (1893-1961)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of New Mexico  
*Residence at election:* Albuquerque, NM  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

---

**Spinden, Herbert Joseph** (1879-1967)  
*Election:* 1926, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Museum curator

---

**Spinrad, Robert J.** (1932-2009)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Xerox Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist

---

**Spiro, Melford Elliot** (1920-2014)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

---

**Spitz, Lewis William** (1922-1999)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Spitzer, Jr., Lyman** (1914-1997)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

---

**Spitzer, Nicholas Canaday** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Spoehr, Herman Augustus** (1885-1954)  
*Election:* 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Spofford, Charles Milton** (1871-1963)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Fay, Spofford & Thorndike  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator; Company executive

---

**Spooner, John Jones** (1757-1799)  
*Election:* 1786, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Roxbury, MA  
*Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Spooner, William** (1760-1836)  
*Election:* 1796, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Government official (state legislator)

---

**Spradling, Allan Charles** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Embryologist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

---

**Sprague, Charles James** (1823-1903)  
*Election:* 1856, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Writer (poet); Businessperson

---

**Sprague, John** (1740-1800)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lancaster, MA  
*Residence at election:* Lancaster, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Public official; Jurist

---

**Sprague, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth** (1873-1953)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Finance specialist; Educator

---

---

**Sprague, Robert Chapman** (1900-1991)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Sprague Electric Company  
*Residence at election:* North Adams, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

---

**Springer, Timothy Alan** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Springsteen, Bruce Frederick Joseph** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Colts Neck, NJ  
*Residence at election:* Colts Neck, NJ  
*Career description:* Musician (singer, songwriter)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sproull, Robert Fletcher** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Sun Microsystems Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Burlington, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research executive; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Oracle

---

**Sproull, Robert Lamb** (1918-2014)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Spudich, James Anthony** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

---

---

**Spudich, John Lee** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas - Houston Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Microbiologist  
*Current affiliation:* University of Texas Medical School at Houston

---

**Squire, Larry Ryan** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Squires, Arthur Morton** (1916-2012)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
*Residence at election:* Blacksburg, VA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Industry technical staff member; Educator

---

**Squyres, Steven W.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Planetary scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Srb, Adrian Morris** (1917-1997)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Plant geneticist; Educator

---

**Sreenivasan, Katepalli R.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

**Srinivas, Mysore Narasimhachar** (1916-1999)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Delhi  
*Residence at election:* Delhi, India  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Anthropologist; Educator

---

---

**Srinivasan, Thirukodikaval Nilakanta** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Srivastava, Deepak** (1966-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stace, Walter Terence** (1886-1967)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Government official

---

**Stadler, Lewis John** (1896-1954)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture  
*Residence at election:* Columbia, MO  
*Career description:* Plant geneticist; Educator; Government agency administrator

---

**Stadtman, Earl Reece** (1919-2008)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Heart Institute  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Government research agency administrator

---

**Stadtman, Thressa Campbell** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Microbiologist; Government research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Staffilani, Gigliola** (1967-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



---

**Stafford, Russell Henry** (1890-1971)

*Election:* 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Old South Church, Boston

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Foundation executive

---

**Stahl, Franklin William** (1929-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stakman, Elvin Charles** (1885-1979)

*Election:* 1923, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota; U.S. Department of Agriculture

*Residence at election:* St. Paul, MN

*Career description:* Mycologist; Plant pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government research scientist

---

*Career description:* Mycologist; Plant pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government research scientist

---

**Stallings, Alicia Elsbeth** (1968-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Athens, Greece

*Residence at election:* Athens, Greece

*Career description:* Poet

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stallman, Richard Matthew** (1952-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Free Software Foundation

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist (software development)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stalnaker, Robert Culp** (1940-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stamas, Stephen** (1931-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Assembly

*Residence at election:* Scarsdale, NY

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Public policy adviser

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Stamatoyannopoulos, George** (1934-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stamberg, Susan Levitt** (1938-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Public Radio

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stammler, Rudolf** (1856-1938)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Legal scholar;

Philosopher; Educator

---

**Stamp, Josiah Charles** (1880-1941)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, Midland, and Scottish Railway

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Statistician; Economist; Government official; Company executive

---

**Stampp, Kenneth Milton** (1912-2009)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Stanbury, John Bruton** (1915-2015)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard University Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator

---

**Stang, Peter John** (1941-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Utah

*Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Stanier, Roger Yate** (1916-1982)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

---

**Stanish, Charles** (1956-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Archaeologist;

Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn** (1815-1881)

*Election:* 1876, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Westminster Abbey

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Clergy member;

Theologian; Educator

---

**Stanley, Ralph Edmund** (1927-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Coeburn, Virginia

*Residence at election:* Coeburn, VA

*Career description:* Musician (banjoist, vocalist, composer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stanley, Richard Peter** (1944-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stanley, Steven Mitchell** (1941-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Paleobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Hawaii

---

**Stanley, Wendell Meredith** (1904-1971)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Virologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Stansbury, Daniel**  
*Election:* 1823, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Belleville, NJ  
*Residence at election:* Belleville, NJ  
*Career description:* Writer (natural history)

---

**Stansky, Peter David Lyman** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stanton, Alfred Hodgkin** (1912-1983)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* McLean Hospital;  
Harvard University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Waverley, MA  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

---

**Stanton, Frank** (1908-2006)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia  
Broadcasting System  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive;  
Psychologist

---

**Stanton, Maureen L.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Davis  
*Residence at election:* Sacramento, CA  
*Career description:* Evolutionist; Ecologist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Starck, Taylor** (1889-1974)  
*Election:* 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

---

**Stare, Fredrick John** (1910-2002)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of  
Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Nutritionist; Physician;  
Educator

---

---

**Stark, Harold Mead** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California,  
San Diego

---

**Starker, Janos** (1924-2013)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Musician (cellist);  
Educator

---

**Starobinski, Jean Isaac** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva  
*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Historian; Language and  
literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Starr, Chester G.** (1914-1999)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Historian; Classicist;  
Educator

---

**Starr, S. Frederick (Stephen Frederick)**  
(1940-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Oberlin College  
*Residence at election:* Oberlin, OH  
*Career description:* Historian; Academic  
administrator; Research institution  
administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Johns Hopkins  
University

---

**Starr, Victor Paul** (1909-1976)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator;  
Government research scientist

---

---

**Starzl, Thomas Earl** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Colorado Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Denver, CO  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator;  
Academic and clinical administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Pittsburgh

---

**Stasavage, David** (1967-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Stata, Raymond Stuart** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Analog Devices, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Norwood, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive;  
Electrical and electronics engineer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stearns, Albert Warren** (1885-1959)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Billerica, MA  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist;  
Neurologist; Sociologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Stearns, Asahel** (1774-1839)  
*Election:* 1813, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Chelmsford, MA  
*Residence at election:* Chelmsford, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S.  
House of Representatives; Educator

---

**Stearns, Charles** (1753-1826)  
*Election:* 1809, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lincoln, MA  
*Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Stearns, Charles Edward** (1920-2010)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Stearns, Frederic Pike** (1851-1919)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer;  
Government agency administrator

---

---

**Stearns, William Augustus** (1805-1876)

*Election:* 1855, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member

---

**Stebbins, Sr., George Ledyard** (1906-2000)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Stebbins, Joel** (1878-1966)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

---

**Stebbins, Jr., Theodore Ellis** (1938-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Stedman, Edmund Clarence** (1833-1908)

*Election:* 1897, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Stock Exchange

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (poet, critic); Businessperson

---

**Steele, Claude Mason** (1946-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

---

**Steele, Jr., Guy L.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sun Microsystems Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Burlington, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* Oracle

---

---

**Steele, John Hyslop** (1926-2013)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA

*Career description:* Marine scientist; Research institution administrator

---

**Steenstrup, Johann Japetus Smith** (1813-1897)

*Election:* 1877, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Copenhagen

*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Steere, William Campbell** (1907-1989)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; New York Botanical Garden

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

---

**Stefansson, Vilhjalmur** (1879-1962)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Ethnologist; Explorer

---

**Stegner, Wallace Earle** (1909-1993)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator

---

**Stein, Aurel** (1862-1943)

*Election:* 1930, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Archaeological Survey of India

*Residence at election:* Srinagar, Kashmir

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Government agency administrator

---

**Stein, Elias Menachem** (1931-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Stein, Herbert** (1916-1999)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

---

**Stein, Howard** (1929-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stein, Janice Gross** (1943-)

*Election:* 2005, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Political scientist; International affairs scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stein, Jeremy C.** (1960-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stein, Richard Stephen** (1925-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stein, William Howard** (1911-1980)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Steinbach, Henry Burr** (1905-1981)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Zoologist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

---

**Steinberg, Daniel** (1922-2015)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Physician; Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator

---

**Steinberg, Laurence David** (1952-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Temple University

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Developmental psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Steinberg, Leo** (1920-2011)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

---

**Steinberg, Saul** (1914-1999)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (cartoonist, illustrator)

---

**Steinberger, Jack** (1921-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)

---

**Steinbruner, John David** (1941-2015)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Political scientist;

International security scholar; Academic

and independent research institution

administrator; Educator

---

**Steiner, Donald Frederick** (1930-2014)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

---

**Steiner, George** (1929-)

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva

*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Writer (essayist, critic, fiction writer); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Steinert, Alan** (1901-1969)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Eastern Company

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

---

**Steinhardt, Arnold** (1937-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (violinist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Steinmetz, Charles Proteus** (1865-1923)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Union College

*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;

Mathematician; Educator

---

**Steinmetz, David Curtis** (1936-2015)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Historian; Theologian;

Educator

---

**Steinmetz, Sebald Rudolf** (1862-1940)

*Election:* 1935, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Amsterdam

*Residence at election:* Amsterdam,

Netherlands

*Career description:* Ethnologist; Legal

scholar; Sociologist; Educator

---

**Steitz, Joan Argetsinger** (1941-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale School of Medicine

---

---

**Steitz, Thomas Arthur** (1940-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stellar, Eliot** (1919-1993)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Physiological psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Stendahl, Krister** (1921-2008)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Stent, Gunther Siegmund** (1924-2008)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

---

**Stepan, Alfred C.** (1936-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stephanopoulos, George** (1947-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stephen, James Fitzjames** (1829-1894)

*Election:* 1879, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Queen's Bench Division

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Historian (law)

---

---

**Stephen, Leslie** (1832-1904)

*Election:* 1888, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Dictionary of National Biography

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Writer (biography, history, philosophy, criticism); Editor

---

**Stephens, Henry Morse** (1857-1919)

*Election:* 1900, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Stephenson, Clark Conkling** (1911-1994)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Stephenson, Franklin Bache** (1848-1932)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Military officer

---

**Stephenson, Robert** (1803-1859)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Member of Parliament

---

**Sterling, John Ewart Wallace** (1906-1985)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Stern, Claudio Daniel** (1954-)

*Election:* 2014, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stern, Curt** (1902-1981)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Cytologist; Educator

---

---

**Stern, Fritz Richard** (1926-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stern, Gerald** (1925-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Drew University

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Poet; Writer

(memoirist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stern, Herbert** (1918-1998)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

---

**Stern, Isaac** (1920-2001)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (violinist)

---

**Stern, Melvin Ernest** (1929-2010)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rhode Island

*Residence at election:* Kingston, RI

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution staff member

---

**Stern, Nicholas H.** (1946-)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* European Bank for Reconstruction and Development

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Economist; Banker; Educator

*Current affiliation:* London School of Economics and Political Science

---

**Stern, Richard Gustave** (1928-2012)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

---

---

**Stern, Robert A.M.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University; Robert A.M. Stern Architects, LLP

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stern, Steve J.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin-Madison

*Residence at election:* Lambertville, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Latin America scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sternberg, Eli** (1917-1988)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

---

**Sternberg, Paul W.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sternberg, Robert Jeffrey** (1949-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Oklahoma State University

---

**Sternberg, Schlomo Zvi** (1936-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sterne, Theodore Eugene** (1907-1970)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

---

**Stetson, Harlan True** (1885-1964)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Stetson, Henry Crosby** (1900-1955)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University;

Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator

---

**Stetten, Jr., DeWitt** (1909-1990)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Stevens, Charles F.** (1934-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

---

**Stevens, John Frank** (1853-1943)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Government agency administrator; Company executive

---

**Stevens, John Paul** (1920-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stevens, Kenneth Noble** (1924-2013)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

---

---

**Stevens, Raymond Sawtell** (1894-1982)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Arthur D. Little, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

---

**Stevens, Rosemary A.** (1935-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian (medicine, public health); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Weill Medical College of Cornell University

---

**Stevens, Stanley Smith** (1906-1973)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Psychophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Stevenson, Adlai Ewing** (1900-1965)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Springfield, IL

*Residence at election:* Springfield, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

---

**Stevenson, Bryan A.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Equal Justice Initiative; New York University School of Law

*Residence at election:* Montgomery, AL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Legal scholar; Nonprofit organization executive; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stevenson, Charles Leslie** (1908-1979)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Stevenson, Earl Place** (1893-1978)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Arthur D. Little, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

---

---

**Stevenson, Harold William** (1924-2005)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Stevenson, William Edwards** (1900-1985)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Oberlin College

*Residence at election:* Oberlin, OH

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

---

**Stever, Horton Guyford** (1916-2010)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator

---

**Steward, Frederick Campion** (1904-1993)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Stewart, Balfour** (1828-1887)

*Election:* 1876, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Owens College

*Residence at election:* Manchester, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Stewart III, Charles Haines** (1958-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stewart, Donald Mitchell** (1938-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Stewart, Dugald** (1753-1828)  
*Election:* 1817, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh  
*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Stewart, Garrett** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa  
*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stewart, George Walter** (1876-1956)  
*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa  
*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Stewart, Richard Burleson** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Law

---

**Stewart, Robert Burgess** (1908-1980)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

---

**Stewart, Susan** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Literary critic; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stewart, Zeph** (1921-2007)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator

---

**Steyer, Thomas F.** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Farallon Capital Management, L.L.C.  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Next Generation

---

---

**Stich, Stephen Peter** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

---

**Stieglitz, Julius Oscar** (1867-1937)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Stigler, George Joseph** (1911-1991)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Stigler, Stephen Mack** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stiglitz, Joseph Eugene** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

**Stiles, Charles Wardell** (1867-1941)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Public Health Service; Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Government agency researcher and administrator

---

**Stiles, Ezra** (1727-1795)  
*Election:* 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member

---

**Stiles, Percy Goldthwait** (1875-1936)  
*Election:* 1916, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Newtonville, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

---

**Still, Jr., W. Clark (William Clark)** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stille, Alfred** (1813-1900)  
*Election:* 1881, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Stillinger, Jack Clifford** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stillman, Bruce William** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Cold Spring Harbor, NY  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stimson, Frederic Jesup** (1855-1943)  
*Election:* 1902, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State Street Trust Company; State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Writer (novelist)

---

**Stimson, James A.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stinchcombe, Arthur Leonard** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Northwestern University

---

---

**Stinehour, Roderick Douglas** (1925-)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lunenburg, VT

*Residence at election:* Lunenburg, VT

*Career description:* Printer; Designer;

Company founder and executive

*Current affiliation:* Stinehour Press

---

**Stock, Brian Charles Alexander** (1939-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Ontario

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stock, Chester** (1892-1950)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology; Los Angeles County Museum

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geologist;

Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

and administrator; Government research

---

**Stock, James H.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:*

---

**Stockbarger, Donald Charles** (1895-1952)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Stockhausen, Karlheinz** (1928-2007)

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Cologne, Germany

*Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany

*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

---

**Stocking, Jr., George Ward** (1928-2013)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Historian; Educator

---

**Stockmayer, Walter Hugo** (1914-2004)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

---

**Stockwell, John Nelson** (1832-1920)

*Election:* 1889, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case School of Applied Science

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Astronomer;

Mathematician; Educator

---

**Stoddart, J. Fraser** (1942-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stodola, Aurel Boleslav** (1859-1942)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer;

Educator

---

**Stoeckenius, Walther** (1921-2013)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Cytologist; Educator

---

**Stoicheff, Boris Peter** (1924-2010)

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Stoke, Harold Walter** (1903-1982)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of New Hampshire

*Residence at election:* Durham, NH

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Stoker, James Johnston** (1905-1992)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Stoker, Michael George Parke** (1918-2013)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Imperial Cancer Research Fund Laboratories

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Oncologist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

---

**Stokes, Donald Elkinton** (1927-1997)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Academic and research

institution administrator

---

**Stokes, George Gabriel** (1819-1903)

*Election:* 1874, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Physicist;

Mathematician; Educator

---

**Stokes, Jonathan** (1755-1832)

*Election:* 1788, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Kidderminster, England

*Residence at election:* Kidderminster,

England

*Career description:* Physician; Botanist;

Chemist

---

**Stokes, Susan Carol** (1959-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stokey, Nancy L.** (1950-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stokoe, William Clarence** (1919-2000)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Gallaudet University

*Residence at election:* Silver Spring, MD

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator;

Research institution administrator;

Company executive

---



---

**Stolper, Edward Manin** (1952-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stoltzman, Richard Leslie** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory  
*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (clarinetist, recording artist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stommel, Henry Melson** (1920-1992)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Educator

---

**Stone, Edward Durell** (1902-1978)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Edward Durell Stone and Associates  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

---

**Stone, Geoffrey Richard** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stone, Harlan Fiske** (1872-1946)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Stone, Howard A.** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Stone, James M.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Plymouth Rock Companies  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive and founder (insurance); Economist  
*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Stone, John Richard Nicholas** (1913-1991)  
*Election:* 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Stone, John Stone** (1869-1943)  
*Election:* 1896, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Bell Telephone Company  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical and communications engineer; Company research staff member and executive

---

**Stone, Lawrence** (1919-1999)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Stone, Marshall Harvey** (1903-1989)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Stone, Robert Anthony** (1937-2015)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Westport, CT  
*Residence at election:* Westport, CT  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story and nonfiction writer)

---

**Stone, Jr., Robert Gregg** (1923-2006)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Kirby Corporation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (shipping, energy)

---

---

**Stonebraker, Michael** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory)  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stonesifer, Patty (Patricia Q.)** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Company executive (computers); Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* Martha's Table

---

**Stoppard, Tom** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Writer (playwright, novelist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Storb, Ursula Beate** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Storer, David Humphreys** (1804-1891)  
*Election:* 1837, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Storer, Ebenezer** (1729-1807)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

---

**Storer, Francis Humphreys** (1832-1914)  
*Election:* 1857, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Storer, Horatio Robinson** (1830-1922)  
*Election:* 1858, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Numismatist

---

**Storey, Moorfield** (1845-1929)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brooks and Ball  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Civic activist

---

**Stork, Gilbert** (1921-)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stormer, Horst Ludwig** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* New Providence, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

**Storrow, Charles Storer** (1809-1904)  
*Election:* 1840, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston and Lowell Railroad  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Company executive

---

**Story, Joseph** (1779-1845)  
*Election:* 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator

---

**Story, William Edward** (1850-1930)  
*Election:* 1876, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Story, William Wetmore** (1819-1895)  
*Election:* 1863, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor); Lawyer

---

---

**Storz, Gisela T.** (1962-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Government research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stossel, Thomas Peter** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Hematologist; Educator; Hospital administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stouffer, Samuel Andrew** (1900-1960)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Stout, George Leslie** (1897-1978)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Worcester Art Museum  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Art conservator; Museum administrator

---

**Stout, Jeffrey Lee** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Religion scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strand, Mark** (1934-2014)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

---

**Strand, Paul** (1890-1976)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yvelines, France  
*Residence at election:* Yvelines, France  
*Career description:* Artist (photographer; cinematographer)

---

---

**Strandberg, Malcolm Woodrow Pershing** (1919-2015)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Strang, William Gilbert** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strasburger, Eduard Adolf** (1844-1912)  
*Election:* 1892, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn  
*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany  
*Career description:* Botanist; Plant cytologist; Educator

---

**Strassmann, Joan E.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rice University  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Washington University in St. Louis

---

**Strathern, Marilyn** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stratton, Julius Adams** (1901-1994)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Stratton, Samuel Wesley** (1861-1931)  
*Election:* 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

---

---

**Strauch, Karl** (1922-2000)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Straus, Roger W.** (1917-2004)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Farrar, Straus &  
Giroux, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company founder and  
executive (publishing); Editor

---

**Strauss, David A.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
Law School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strauss, Leo** (1899-1973)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Philosopher; Educator

---

**Strauss, Peter L.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia Law School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strauss, Sharon Y.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Evolutionary ecologist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Strauss, Walter A.** (1937-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Applied  
mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Igor Fyodorovich Stravinsky, elected 1940,  
FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Stravinsky, Igor Fyodorovich** (1882-1971)

*Election:* 1940, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Musician (composer,  
conductor, pianist)

---

**Strawson, Peter Frederick** (1919-2006)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Strayer, Joseph Reese** (1904-1987)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Streep, Meryl (Mary Louise)** (1949-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Actor

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Street, Jabez Curry** (1906-1989)

*Election:* 1937, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Streetman, Ben Garland** (1939-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at  
Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strehler, Giorgio** (1921-1997)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Milan, Italy

*Residence at election:* Milan, Italy

*Career description:* Opera producer and  
director

---

**Streitwieser, Jr., Andrew** (1927-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strick, Peter L.** (1946-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strider, Robert Edward Lee** (1917-2010)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Colby College

*Residence at election:* Waterville, ME

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Academic administrator; Educator

---

**Striedter, Jurij** (1926-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strier, Karen B.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin-Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Educator; Academic and research  
institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Striker, Gisela** (1943-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Strittmatter, Peter Albert** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona  
*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;  
Academic research institution  
administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strobel, Edward Henry** (1855-1908)  
*Election:* 1902, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Government official;  
Diplomat

---

**Strogatz, Steven H.** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strome, Susan** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stromgren, Bengt Georg Daniel** (1908-  
1987)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Williams Bay, WI  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;  
Observatory administrator

---

**Strominger, Andrew** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Strominger, Jack Leonard** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Biochemist;  
Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

---

**Strong, Caleb** (1745-1819)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of  
Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of  
Massachusetts; U.S. Senator

---

**Strong, John Donovan** (1905-1992)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer;  
Educator; Research institution  
administrator

---

**Strong, Richard Pearson** (1872-1948)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Strong, Theodore** (1790-1869)  
*Election:* 1832, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers College  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

---

**Stroock, Daniel Wylor** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stroud, Barry** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stroud, Robert M.** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Strouse, Jean** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Public  
Library  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Biographer;  
Writer; Cultural institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Struhl, Gary** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Geneticist;  
Developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University  
College of Physicians and Surgeons

---

**Struhl, Kevin** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Struik, Dirk Jan** (1894-2000)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Historian; Educator

---

**Strunk, Oliver (William Oliver)** (1901-  
1980)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator;  
Librarian

---

**Strutt (Lord Rayleigh), John William**  
(1842-1919)  
*Election:* 1888, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Institution of  
Great Britain  
*Residence at election:* Witham, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Struve, Friedrich Georg Wilhelm** (1793-  
1864)  
*Election:* 1834, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Pulkovo Observatory,  
St. Petersburg  
*Residence at election:* Pulkovo, Russia  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research  
institution administrator; Educator

---

---

**Struve, Otto** (1897-1963)  
*Election:* 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;  
Observatory administrator

---

**Struve, Otto Wilhelm von** (1819-1905)  
*Election:* 1864, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Pulkovo Observatory,  
St. Petersburg  
*Residence at election:* Pulkovo, Russia  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research  
institution administrator

---

**Struve, Peter Bernhardov (Pyotr  
Berngardovich)** (1870-1944)  
*Election:* 1934, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Belgrade, Yugoslavia  
*Residence at election:* Belgrade, Yugoslavia  
*Career description:* Writer (economics,  
politics, history); Editor; Government  
official

---

**Stryer, Lubert** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Molecular and cell  
biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of  
Medicine

---

**Stryker, Michael P.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stuart, Moses** (1780-1852)  
*Election:* 1815, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Andover Theological  
Seminary  
*Residence at election:* Andover, MA  
*Career description:* Theologian; Biblical  
scholar; Educator; Clergy member

---

**Stubbe, Joanne** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Stubbins, Jr., Hugh Asher** (1912-2006)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hugh Stubbins &  
Associates, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect

---

**Stubbs, William** (1825-1901)  
*Election:* 1881, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Clergy  
member; Educator

---

**Stucky, Galen D.** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stucky, Steven** (1949-2016)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University;  
Los Angeles Philharmonic; New York  
Philharmonic  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer);  
Educator

---

**Studer, Bernhard** (1794-1887)  
*Election:* 1882, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Bern  
*Residence at election:* Bern, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Studier, F. William (Frederick William)**  
(1936-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National  
Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Upton, NY  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Molecular  
biologist; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Stump, Eleonore** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Saint Louis  
University  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Editor;  
Professional society administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Stuntz, William J.** (1958-2011)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

---

**Stupp, Samuel I.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois  
at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Materials scientist;  
Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Northwestern  
University

---

**Sturgis, Richard Clipston** (1860-1951)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Office of R. Clipston  
Sturgis  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Company  
executive

---

**Sturgis, William Codman** (1862-1942)  
*Election:* 1916, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Colorado College  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator;  
Government research scientist; Academic  
administrator

---

**Sturtevant, Alfred Henry** (1891-1970)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of  
Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Sturtevant, Edgar Howard** (1875-1952)  
*Election:* 1940, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Classicist; Linguist;  
Educator

---

**Sturtevant, Julian Munson** (1908-2005)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Biophysical chemist;  
Educator

---

**Styron, Jr., William Clark** (1925-2006)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Roxbury, CT  
*Residence at election:* Roxbury, CT  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist,  
essayist)

---

---

**Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Cultural and social anthropologist; Education researcher; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Subrahmanyam, Sanjay** (1959-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Suckale, Robert** (1943-)

*Election:* 2014, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Technische Universität Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Historian (art, architecture)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sudan, Madhu** (1966-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Südhof, Thomas Christian** (1955-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sueoka, Noboru** (1929-)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine

---

---

**Suess, Hans Eduard** (1909-1993)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Suga, Nobuo** (1933-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington

University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sugrue, Thomas J.** (1962-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Suhl, Harry** (1922-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Suits, Chauncey Guy** (1905-1991)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Company

*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Company research scientist and executive;

Foundation executive

---

**Sullivan, Dennis Parnell** (1941-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Graduate Center of the City University of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sullivan, James** (1744-1808)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Groton, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist

---

---

**Sullivan, John L.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* St. Paul, MN

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sullivan, John Langdon** (1777-1865)

*Election:* 1810, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Middlesex Canal

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Engineer; Company executive; Physician

---

**Sullivan, Kathleen Marie** (1955-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Law School

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Quinn Emmanuel Urquhar & Sullivan, LLP; Stanford Law School

---

**Sullivan, Lawrence E.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Notre Dame

---

**Sullivan, Louis Wade** (1933-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Morehouse College School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services

*Current affiliation:* Morehouse School of Medicine

---

**Sullivan, Michael (Donovan Michael)** (1916-2013)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

---

---

**Sullivan, Richard** (1779-1861)

*Election:* 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

---

**Sullivan, Teresa A.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Academic

Administrator; Education specialist

*Current affiliation:* same

---

**Sullivan, Jr., Walter Seager** (1918-1996)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

---

**Sullivan, William** (1774-1839)

*Election:* 1813, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Government official (state legislator); Lawyer; Author

---

**Sullivant, William Starling** (1803-1873)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbus, OH

*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH

*Career description:* Botanist; Businessperson

---

**Sulzberger, Arthur Hays** (1891-1968)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Publisher; Company executive

---

**Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs** (1926-2012)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (publishing); Journalist

---

**Summers, John David** (1941-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Summers, Joseph Holmes** (1920-2003)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Summers, Lawrence H.** (1954-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; U.S.

Secretary of the Treasury; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Summers, Robert** (1922-2012)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Summerson, John Newenham** (1904-1992)

*Election:* 1967, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sir John Soane's Museum; University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator; Museum curator

---

**Sumner, Charles** (1811-1874)

*Election:* 1865, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

---

**Sumner, Increase** (1746-1799)

*Election:* 1791, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Governor of Massachusetts

---

**Sumner, James Batcheller** (1887-1955)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Sumner, John Osborne** (1863-1938)

*Election:* 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

---

**Sumner, William Graham** (1840-1910)

*Election:* 1881, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Sociologist; Economist; Educator

---

**Sundberg, Jacob Wilhelm Fredrik** (1927-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm, Sweden; Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law

---

**Sundquist, Eric John** (1952-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Johns Hopkins University

---

**Sundquist, James Lloyd** (1915-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Political scientist; Government official; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sundquist, Wesley I.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Utah

*Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sunstein, Cass R.** (1954-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Law School

---

**Sunyaev, Rashid Alievich** (1943-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Russian Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Suomi, Verner Edward** (1915-1995)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Suppes, Patrick** (1922-2014)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Sur, Mriganka** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Suresh, Subra** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Materials scientist; Mechanical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Mellon University

---

**Surrey, Stanley Sterling** (1910-1984)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of the Treasury  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official

---

**Suslin, Andrei Alexandrovich** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Susskind, Leonard** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Sussman, Gerald Jay** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sutherland, Arthur Eugene** (1902-1973)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Sutherland, Earl Wilbur** (1915-1974)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Nashville, TN  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Pharmacologist; Physiologist; Educator

---

**Sutherland, Gordon Brims Black McIvor** (1907-1980)  
*Election:* 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

---

**Sutherland, Ivan Edward** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Sun Microsystems, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA  
*Career description:* Computer engineer; Company executive; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sutherland, Lucy Stuart** (1903-1980)  
*Election:* 1965, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Sutin, Norman** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Upton, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Svedberg, Theodor** (1884-1971)  
*Election:* 1948, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Uppsala  
*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Svensson, Lars E. O.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2000, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Swedish House of Finance, SIFR-The Institute for Financial Research

---

**Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik** (1888-1957)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

---

**Swager, Timothy Manning** (1961-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Swain, Charles Gardner** (1917-1988)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Swain, George Fillmore** (1857-1931)  
*Election:* 1888, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

---

**Swain, Tony** (1922-1987)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Plant biochemist; Educator; Government research agency scientist

---



---

**Swallow, George Clinton** (1817-1899)  
*Election:* 1859, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Missouri  
*Residence at election:* Columbia, MO  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator;  
Government research agency and academic  
administrator

---

**Swallow, John Crossley** (1923-1994)  
*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute of  
Oceanographic Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Surrey, England  
*Career description:* Oceanographer;  
Research organization staff member

---

**Swaminathan, Monkombu Sambasivan**  
(1925-)  
*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* International Rice  
Research Institute  
*Residence at election:* Manila, Philippines  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Research  
organization staff member and  
administrator  
*Current affiliation:* M.S. Swaminathan  
Research Foundation

---

**Swan, Thomas Walter** (1877-1975)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Circuit Court,  
Second Circuit  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

---

**Swanson, Carl Pontius** (1911-1996)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---

**Swanson, Larry William** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Southern California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist;  
Anatomist; Educator; Research institution  
staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Swartz, Olof Peter** (1760-1818)  
*Election:* 1805, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Swedish  
Academy of Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Botanist; Natural history  
explorer; Educator; Learned society  
administrator

---

**Swarzenski, Hanns Peter Theophil** (1903-  
1985)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts,  
Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum  
curator

---

**Sweeney, James Johnson** (1900-1986)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Houston Museum of  
Fine Arts  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Critic; Historian (art);  
Museum administrator

---

**Sweeney, John Lincoln** (1906-1986)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar;  
Librarian

---

**Sweet, William Herbert** (1910-2001)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurosurgeon;  
Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Sweetser, William** (1797-1875)  
*Election:* 1831, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Vermont  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Swensen, David Frederick** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Swets, John Arthur** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bolt, Beranek &  
Newman, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Company  
scientist and executive  
*Current affiliation:* Tequesta, FL

---

**Swett, John Barnard** (1752-1796)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Marblehead, MA  
*Residence at election:* Marblehead, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon

---

**Swett, Samuel** (1782-1866)  
*Election:* 1813, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson;  
Government official (state legislator);  
Lawyer

---

**Swidler, Ann** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Swift, Ernest Haywood** (1897-1987)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of  
Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Swift, Hewson Hoyt** (1920-2004)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Cytologist; Educator

---

**Swift, William Henry** (1800-1879)  
*Election:* 1847, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Army officer; Engineer;  
Businessperson

---

**Swings, Polidore F. F.** (1906-1983)  
*Election:* 1965, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Liege  
*Residence at election:* Liege, Belgium  
*Career description:* Astronomer;  
Astrophysicist; Educator

---

---

**Swinney, Harry Leonard** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sykes, Lynn Ray** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Seismologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sylla, Richard E.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian (economic); Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sylvester, James Joseph** (1814-1897)  
*Election:* 1873, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Military Academy, Woolwich  
*Residence at election:* Woolwich, England  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Syme, Ronald** (1903-1989)  
*Election:* 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Classicist; Educator

---

**Szabo, Attila** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biophysical chemist; Government research agency scientist and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Szalay, Alexander Sandor** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Szczepanski, Jan** (1913-2004)  
*Election:* 1972, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Polish Academy of Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Warsaw, Poland  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research organization administrator

---

**Szego, Gabor** (1895-1985)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Szelenyi, Ivan** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

**Szell, George** (1897-1970)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cleveland Orchestra  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Musician (conductor)

---

**Szentagothai, Janos** (1912-1994)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Budapest Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Budapest, Hungary  
*Career description:* Neuroanatomist; Educator

---

**Szent-Gyorgyi, Albert von Nagrapolt** (1893-1986)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

---

---

**Szent-Gyorgyi, Andrew Gabriel** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Leo Szilard, elected 1954. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Szilard, Leo** (1898-1964)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

---

**Szostak, Jack W.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Sztompka, Piotr** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Jagiellonian University  
*Residence at election:* Krakow, Poland  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Szyborska, Wislawa** (1923-2012)  
*Election:* 2005, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Krakow, Poland  
*Residence at election:* Krakow, Poland  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Editor

---