

Department of Economic  
and Social Affairs  
Statistics Division

# **World Statistics Pocketbook 2016 edition**



United Nations, New York, 2016

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ST/ESA/STAT/SER.V/40

United Nations Publication

Sales No. E.16.XVII.13

ISBN-13: 978-92-1-161612-5

eISBN: 978-92-1-058230-8

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World Statistics Pocketbook, 2016 edition

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Printed in the United States of America

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The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is an annual compilation of key economic, social and environmental indicators, presented in one-page profiles. This edition includes country profiles for 229 countries or areas of the world. Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs, it responds to General Assembly resolution 2626 (XXV), in which the Secretary-General is requested to supply basic national data that will increase international public awareness of countries' development efforts.

The indicators shown are selected from the wealth of international statistical information compiled regularly by the Statistics Division and the Population Division of the United Nations, the statistical services of the United Nations specialized agencies and other international organizations and institutions. Special recognition is gratefully given for their assistance in continually providing data.

## Time period

This issue of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* covers various years from 2005 to 2016. For the economic indicators, in general, three years - 2005, 2010 and 2014 - are shown, unless otherwise indicated. Due to space limitations, data for one year only are shown for the indicators in the social and in the environment and infrastructure categories. For 5 social indicators, a year range (2010-2015) is shown.

## Organization of the Pocketbook

The country tables or profiles are presented alphabetically according to countries' names in English and contain the available data for the following broad categories:

- *General information:* includes each country's location by geographical region, currency, surface area, population and population density, capital city and its population and United Nations membership date.
- *Economic indicators:* includes data on each country's national accounts (Gross domestic product (GDP), GDP growth rate, Gross Value Added (GVA) by industry etc.), employment by industry sector, unemployment, labour force participation, consumer price index, production indices (industry, agriculture and food) and balance of payments.
- *Trade:* contains the value of total exports, imports and the trade balance as well as the countries' main trading partners.
- *Social indicators:* includes population (growth rates, including for the urban population), total fertility rate, life expectancy, total dependency ratio, international migrant stock, tourist arrivals, refugees, infant mortality, health (expenditure and physicians), education (expenditure and gross enrolment ratios), intentional homicide rate and seats held by women in national parliaments.
- *Environmental and infrastructure indicators:* includes mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions, internet users, patents, threatened species, forested area, CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates, energy production and energy supply per capita, proportion of terrestrial and marine areas protected, population

using improved drinking water sources and improved sanitation facilities and Official Development assistance received or disbursed.

The complete set of indicators, listed by category and in the order in which they appear in the profiles, is shown before the country profile section (see page xi). Not all indicators are shown for each country or area due to different degrees of data availability.

The technical notes section, which follows the country profile pages, contains brief descriptions of the concepts and methodologies used in the compilation of the indicators as well as information on the statistical sources for the indicators. Readers interested in longer time-series data or more detailed descriptions of the concepts or methodologies should consult the primary sources of the data and the references listed in the section following the technical notes.

For brevity the Pocketbook omits specific information on the source or methodology for individual data points, and when a data point is estimated no distinction is made between whether the estimation was done by the international or national organization. See the technical notes section for the primary source which may provide this information.

### **Note**

The present *World Statistics Pocketbook, 2016 edition* (Series V, No. 40) is an update of the previous edition, released in 2015, entitled *World Statistics Pocketbook 2015 edition* (Series V, No. 39).

\* \* \*

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* is prepared annually by the Statistical Services Branch of the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations Secretariat. The programme manager is Matthias Reister, the editor is Ian Rutherford, David Carter, Anuradha Chimata, and Aida Diawara provided production assistance and Salomon Cameo provided IT support. Comments on this publication are welcome and may be sent by e-mail to [statistics@un.org](mailto:statistics@un.org).



# Symbols, abbreviations and conversion factors

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The following symbols and abbreviations have been used in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*:

.	Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.)
...	Data not available
–	Magnitude zero
<	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of the unit employed
–<	Magnitude not zero, but negative and less than half of the unit employed
%	Percentage
000	Thousands
65+	Aged sixty-five years and over
CFA	Coopération financière en Afrique centrale
CFP	Change Franc Pacifique
CIF	Cost, Insurance and Freight
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon dioxide
const.	Constant
CPI	Consumer price index
est.	Estimate
f	Females
FOB	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
GNI	Gross national income
GVA	Gross value added
ISIC	International Standard Industrial Classification
ISO	International Organization for Standardization
km	Kilometres
m	Males
mt	Metric tons
Nes	Not elsewhere specified
pop.	Population
proj.	Projection
SAR	Special Administrative Region
sq km	Square kilometre
UN	United Nations
UNHCR	Office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees
UNSD	United Nations Statistics Division
US\$/USD	United States dollars

The metric system of weights and measures has been employed in the *World Statistics Pocketbook*. The equivalents of the basic British Imperial and United States weights and measures are as follows:

Area	1 square kilometre	= 0.386102 square mile
Weight or mass	1 ton	= 1.102311 short tons or
	1 kilogram	= 0.987207 long ton
Distance	1 kilometre	= 35.273962 avoirdupois ounces
	1 millimetre	= 2.204623 avoirdupois pounds
Temperature	1 kilometre	= 0.621371 mile
	1 millimetre	= 0.039 inch
	°C	= (°F - 32) × 5/9



# Country profile information and indicator list\*

## General information

Region	Surface area (sq km)
Population (proj., 000)	Pop. density (per sq km)
Capital city	Capital city pop. (000)
Currency	UN membership date

## Economic indicators

GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)
GDP per capita (current US\$)
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)
Employment: Industry (% of employed)
Employment: Services and other activity (% of employed)
Unemployment (% of labour force)
Labour force participation (female/male pop., %)
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)
Food production index (2004-2006=100)
Index of industrial production (2005=100)
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)

## Trade

Total trade (exports, imports and balance, million US\$)
Major trading partners (exports and imports, %)

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)
Urban population (%)
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0 – 14 and 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)

## Environmental and infrastructure indicators

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)
Individuals using the Internet (%)
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)
Threatened species
Forested area (% of land area)
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)

\* The complete set of information and indicators listed here may not be shown for each country or area depending upon data availability.



## Country profiles



# Afghanistan

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	652 864
Population (proj., 000)	33 370	Pop. density (per sq km)	51.1
Capital city	Kabul	Capital city pop. (000)	4 635
Currency	Afghani (AFN)	UN membership date	19 November 1946

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 622	16 078	21 122
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.9	3.2	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	271.4	575.0	667.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	36.6	29.6	25.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.9	21.9	22.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.5	48.5	52.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	10.3	10.1	9.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	16.4/84.3	16.5/84.0	18.9/83.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	116	120 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	116	120 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-3 711	-6 855

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>(% of exports)<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>(% of imports)<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>2015</b>
Exports	570.5	Pakistan	33.0	Areas nes	44.3 <sup>d</sup>
Imports	7 697.2	India	28.0	Iran	19.5
Balance	-7 126.7	Areas nes	27.3 <sup>d</sup>	Pakistan	17.3

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Urban population (%)	2015	26.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	61.1/58.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	87
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	382.4/1.2
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 421 419
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	71
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.2 <sup>efg</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8 <sup>a</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	91.8/130.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	39.7/70.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	3.7/13.3
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	6.6 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	27.7

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	74.9 <sup>i</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	6.4 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	2.1 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	21 269/0.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	59
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	10.0 <sup>a</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	78.2/47.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	45.1/27.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	23.0

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** 2014. **d** See technical notes. **e** Data revision. **f** Non-profit institutions (such as NGOs) serving households are accounted for in "external assistance" and recorded under government expenditure. GDP includes both licit and illicit GDPs (for example, opium). **g** Government expenditures include external assistance (external budget). **h** 2012. **i** Data as at the end of December.

# Albania

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	28 748
Population (proj., 000)	2 904	Pop. density (per sq km)	106.0
Capital city	Tirana	Capital city pop. (000)	454
Currency	Lek (ALL)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 094	11 927	13 413
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.8	3.7	2.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 626.1	4 110.1	4 641.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	20.1	20.7	22.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	33.5	28.9	26.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.4	50.4	50.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	58.5	44.1 <sup>bcd</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	13.5	19.9 <sup>bcd</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	27.8	36.0 <sup>bcd</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	13.0	14.2	17.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	47.6/68.5	44.1/63.6	40.4/60.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	135	147
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	119	127 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	119	128 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	200	355
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-571	-1 353	-1 703

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 929.7	Italy	50.9	30.3
Imports	4 320.2	Serbia	9.9	8.6
Balance	-2 390.5	Spain	5.2	8.0
		Italy		
		China		
		Turkey		

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2015	57.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.2/75.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	45
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	57.6/2.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	3 341 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	8 098
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.5 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.2/113.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.6/100.0
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	73.8/52.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	105.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	60.1 <sup>e</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	4.0
Threatened species	2015	112
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	28.2 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	4 815/1.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	85
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	35.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.0/95.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.5/90.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.1

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** Excluding the institutional population. **d** 2009. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** Excluding nationals residing abroad.



# Algeria

Region	Northern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	2 381 741
Population (proj., 000)	40 376	Pop. density (per sq km)	17.0
Capital city	Algiers	Capital city pop. (000)	2 594 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Algerian Dinar (DZD)	UN membership date	8 October 1962

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	103 198	161 207	213 518
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.9	3.6	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 102.0	4 473.5	5 484.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	8.0	8.6	10.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	59.7	51.4	44.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.3	40.0	45.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	20.7 <sup>bc</sup>	...	10.8 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	26.0 <sup>bc</sup>	...	30.9 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	53.1 <sup>bc</sup>	...	58.4 <sup>de</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	15.3	10.0	10.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	12.8/71.8	14.4/70.0	16.7/70.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	146	183
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	125	158 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	125	159 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	97	104
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 180	12 220	-9 682

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>	
Exports	63 227.8	Spain	15.2	China	14.1
Imports	58 618.1	Italy	13.2	France	10.8
Balance	4 609.7	France	11.0	Italy	8.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2015	70.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.8/72.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	53
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	242.4/0.6 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	2 301 <sup>l</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	100 036 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.2
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	115.1/122.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.7/98.1 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	41.9/27.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	31.6

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	93.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	18.1 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	2.0
Threatened species	2015	114
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.8 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	134 216/3.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	5 676
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	51.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	7.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	84.3/81.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	89.8/82.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Refers to the Governorate of Grand Algiers. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2004. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2011. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** 2014. **i** Including refugees. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **l** Including nationals residing abroad. **m** According to the Government of Algeria, there are an estimated 165,000 Sahrawi refugees in the Tindouf camps.

# American Samoa

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	199
Population (proj., 000)	56	Pop. density (per sq km)	278.0
Capital city	Pago Pago	Capital city pop. (000)	48 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	3.0	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	23.2	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	73.8	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	...	9.2	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	122 <sup>d</sup>	156 <sup>d</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	107	106	106 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	107	106	106 <sup>e</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2015	87.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1 <sup>f</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.2/68.5 <sup>g</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	64 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	23.2/41.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	22
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15 <sup>f</sup>

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Threatened species	2015	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	88.1 <sup>i</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	62.5/62.5

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 16 years and over. **d** Excluding 'Rent'. **e** 2013. **f** 2010. **g** 2006. **h** Including armed forces stationed in the area. **i** Estimate.

# Andorra

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	468
Population (proj., 000)	69	Pop. density (per sq km)	147.2
Capital city	Andorra la Vella	Capital city pop. (000)	23 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	28 July 1993

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 248	3 346	3 278
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.5	-7.4	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	39 990.3	39 639.3	45 033.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.4	0.5	0.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	17.7	15.0	12.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	81.9	84.5	86.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	113	126	132

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
<b>(million US\$)<sup>a</sup></b>		<b>(% of exports)<sup>a</sup></b>			<b>(% of imports)<sup>a</sup></b>
Exports	94.8	Spain	59.0	Spain	61.7
Imports	1 556.0	France	17.8	France	15.5
Balance	-1 461.2	Norway	5.5	China	4.1

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-3.6
Urban population (%)	2015	85.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.2 <sup>g</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	39 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	42.1/59.7 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 363
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	39.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	82.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	95.9 <sup>i</sup>
Threatened species	2015	11
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	34.0 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	491/6.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	121.0 <sup>i</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	19.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Index base: 2001=100. **g** 2012. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Estimate.

# Angola

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 246 700
Population (proj., 000)	25 831	Pop. density (per sq km)	20.7
Capital city	Luanda	Capital city pop. (000)	5 506
Currency	Kwanza (AOA)	UN membership date	1 December 1976

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 971	83 369	146 676
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	15.0	3.6	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 063.9	3 928.8	6 054.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	5.0	6.0	5.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	59.8	57.2	56.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	35.2	36.9	39.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	7.4	7.7	7.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	61.4/76.9	59.3/77.4	59.9/77.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	1 846	3 438 <sup>c</sup>	4 680 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	172	212 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	173	213 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 138	7 506	-3 722

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Urban population (%)	2015	44.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	53.2/50.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	100
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	106.8/0.4 <sup>e</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	595
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	48 545
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	96
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.3
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.4/156.9 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	22.7/35.1 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	8.8/11.0 <sup>d</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.8 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	36.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	63.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	21.3 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	130
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	46.6 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	32 464/1.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	4 067
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	27.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	5.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	75.4/28.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.6/22.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** Estimate. **b** Luanda. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2013. **e** Including refugees. **f** 2011. **g** 2012.

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	91
Population (proj., 000)	15	Pop. density (per sq km)	164.0
Capital city	The Valley	Capital city pop. (000)	1 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)		
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		229	268
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		13.1	-4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)		18 130.5	19 469.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		2.7	2.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		19.3	15.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)		78.0	82.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>		2.9 <sup>c</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>		18.9 <sup>c</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>		76.7 <sup>c</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)		7.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)		67.2/77.2 <sup>d</sup>	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>e</sup>		114	138
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-52	-51
-			-48 <sup>f</sup>
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)		2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		2010-2015	81.1/76.5 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		mid-2015	5.5/37.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2014	71 <sup>h</sup>
<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>			
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		2014	179.8 <sup>i</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)		2014	70.4 <sup>i</sup>
Threatened species		2015	51
Forested area (% of land area)		2013	61.1 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)		2013	136/9.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		2013	0 <sup>i</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		2013	136.0 <sup>i</sup>
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)		2015	94.6/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		2015	97.9/...

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2002. **e** Index base: 2001=100. **f** 2013. **g** 2000 - 2002. **h** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **i** Estimate.

# Antigua and Barbuda

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	442
Population (proj., 000)	93	Pop. density (per sq km)	210.8
Capital city	Saint John's	Capital city pop. (000)	22 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	UN membership date	11 November 1981

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	997	1 136	1 248
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.1	-7.2	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 079.9	13 017.3	13 731.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.0	1.9	2.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.8	18.5	18.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.2	79.7	79.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	2.8	2.8 <sup>c</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	15.6	15.6 <sup>c</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	81.6	81.6 <sup>c</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.4 <sup>d</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	65.9/78.4 <sup>d</sup>	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	123	133 <sup>e</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	89	89 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	89	89 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-171	-167	-204 <sup>e</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	26.0	United States	30.0	United States	41.9
Imports	465.1	United Kingdom	26.2	Areas nes	16.9 <sup>f</sup>
Balance	-439.1	Areas nes	7.7 <sup>f</sup>	China	4.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2015	23.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.2/73.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	46
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	28.1/30.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	249 <sup>gh</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	10
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.5 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	93.3/100.9
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.8/101.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	31.2/15.1 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	11.2 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	11.1

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	120.0 <sup>k</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	64.0 <sup>k</sup>
Threatened species	2015	53
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	22.3 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	524/5.8
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	84.0 <sup>k</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.9/97.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2008. **d** 2001. **e** 2013. **f** See technical notes. **g** Arrivals by air. **h** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **i** Data revision. **j** 2012. **k** Estimate.

# Argentina

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	2 780 400
Population (proj., 000)	43 847	Pop. density (per sq km)	16.0
Capital city	Buenos Aires	Capital city pop. (000)	15 180 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Argentine Peso (ARS)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	222 911	464 757	543 490
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.2	9.5	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 694.4	11 274.3	12 645.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	8.4	8.2	8.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	34.7	30.9	28.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.9	60.9	63.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	1.1 <sup>bcd</sup>	3.0 <sup>cefg</sup>	0.5 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	23.5 <sup>bcd</sup>	24.1 <sup>cefg</sup>	24.0 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	75.1 <sup>bcd</sup>	72.5 <sup>cefg</sup>	74.7 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>l</sup>	10.6	7.4	7.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	48.8/76.6	47.0/74.9	48.3/74.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>jk</sup>	162	249	332 <sup>l</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	115	120 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	115	120 <sup>l</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 274	1 360	-5 877

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	56 752.4	Brazil	17.8	Brazil	21.8
Imports	59 786.8	China	9.1	China	19.7
Balance	-3 034.4	United States	6.0	United States	12.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2015	91.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	79.8/72.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	57
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 086.3/4.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	5 931
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	4 420
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8 <sup>m</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.3 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.0/111.1 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.3/102.5 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.0/61.5 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	35.8

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	158.7 <sup>l</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	64.7 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	12.0
Threatened species	2015	243
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	10.1 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	189 819/4.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 981
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	79.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	5.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.2/98.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	<

**a** Refers to Gran Buenos Aires. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 10 years and over. **d** 28 urban agglomerations. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** Urban areas. **h** Main cities or metropolitan areas. **i** Estimate. **j** Buenos Aires. **k** Metropolitan areas. **l** 2013. **m** Data revision.

# Armenia

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	29 743
Population (proj., 000)	3 026	Pop. density (per sq km)	106.3
Capital city	Yerevan	Capital city pop. (000)	1 044
Currency	Armenian Dram (AMD)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 900	9 260	10 889
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.9	2.2	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 625.4	3 124.8	3 622.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	20.6	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	21.7 <sup>a</sup>
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	44.7	36.3 <sup>b</sup>	29.7 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	34.7	45.0 <sup>cd</sup>	48.6 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	46.2 <sup>e</sup>	38.6 <sup>fg</sup>	36.3 <sup>ghi</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	15.9 <sup>e</sup>	17.4 <sup>fg</sup>	17.0 <sup>ghi</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	37.8 <sup>e</sup>	44.0 <sup>fg</sup>	46.7 <sup>ghi</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	17.2	19.0	16.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	48.5/67.7	50.9/72.3	54.6/73.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	154	185
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	128 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	102	128 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	100	105	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-124	-1 261	-849

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	1 482.7	Russian Federation	15.2	Russian Federation	30.4
Imports	3 257.0	China	11.1	China	9.7
Balance	-1 774.3	Germany	9.8	Iran	6.1

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	62.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.4/70.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	41
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	191.2/6.3 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 204
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	16 042
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.5
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	48.5/40.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.0 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	10.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	115.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	46.3 <sup>j</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	41.0
Threatened species	2015	111
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	11.7 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 497/1.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	52
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	48.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	24.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.2/78.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.3

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Persons aged 15 to 75 years. **h** Excluding the institutional population. **i** 2013. **j** Estimate. **k** Including refugees.



Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	180
Population (proj., 000)	104	Pop. density (per sq km)	579.2
Capital city	Oranjestad	Capital city pop. (000)	29 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Aruban Florin (AWG)		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 331	2 391	2 664
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.2	-3.4	1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 302.8	23 529.3	25 750.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.4	0.5	0.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	19.6	15.4	15.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	80.0	84.2	84.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	...	0.6 <sup>e</sup>	0.6 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	...	14.5 <sup>e</sup>	14.0 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	...	84.4 <sup>e</sup>	85.1 <sup>g</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.9 <sup>h</sup>	10.6 <sup>eg</sup>	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	...	59.5/68.9 <sup>egij</sup>	58.8/69.6 <sup>g</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	139	143
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	105	-460	-142

Total trade	Major trading partners		2015
(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>
Exports	116.2	Colombia 31.0	United States 55.9
Imports	1 284.1	Curaçao 21.6	Netherlands 11.2
Balance	-1 167.9	United States 15.7	Areas nes 7.9 <sup>k</sup>

Social indicators	2010-2015	2015
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	41.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.8/72.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	44
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	36.1/34.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 072
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.0 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	115.4/119.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	112.1/110.3 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	23.8/10.4

Environment and infrastructure	2014	2015
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	135.1 <sup>m</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	83.8 <sup>m</sup>
Threatened species	2015	29
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	2.3 <sup>m</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	876/8.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 <sup>m</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	120.0 <sup>m</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.1/98.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.7/97.7

**a** 2014. **b** Includes mining and quarrying. **c** Excludes mining and quarrying. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Persons aged 14 years and over. **f** 2011. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2001. **i** Excluding the institutional population. **j** Resident population (de jure). **k** See technical notes. **l** 2012. **m** Estimate.

# Australia

Region	Oceania	Surface area (sq km)	7 692 060 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	24 309 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	3.2 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Canberra	Capital city pop. (000)	423
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	UN membership date	1 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	762 114	1 291 430	1 471 439
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.0	2.3	2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 590.2	58 270.0	62 290.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	3.0	2.5	2.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	27.9	28.5	27.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	69.2	69.1	70.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.6	3.2	2.6 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.5	21.4	20.8 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	68.1	68.4	69.5 <sup>f</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	5.0	5.2	6.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	57.0/72.2	58.7/72.5	58.7/71.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	116	134	148
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	108	100	116 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	108	102	115 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	111	123
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-43 342	-44 714	-44 138

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	187 792.2	China	32.5	China	23.1
Imports	200 113.8	Japan	15.9	United States	11.3
Balance	-12 321.6	Republic of Korea	7.1	Japan	7.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	89.4 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	84.3/79.9 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	6 763.7/28.2 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>i</sup>	2014	6 868 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	58 419 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.3 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.3 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.2/106.9 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	133.7/141.2 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.7/72.5 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	26.7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	131.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	84.6 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	85.0
Threatened species	2015	909 <sup>m</sup>
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	16.2 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	377 906/16.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	14 368 <sup>m</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	231.0 <sup>m</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	29.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>n</sup>	2014	0.3

**a** Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** Twelve months ending 30 June of the year stated. **i** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **j** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. **k** Asylum-seekers are based on the number of applications lodged for protection visas. Refugee figure refers to the end of 2014. **l** 2011. **m** Excluding overseas territories. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Austria

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	83 871
Population (proj., 000)	8 570	Pop. density (per sq km)	104.0
Capital city	Vienna	Capital city pop. (000)	1 753
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	314 641	390 212	436 888
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.1	1.9	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 208.5	46 498.2	51 296.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.4	1.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	30.4	28.7	28.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	68.2	69.9	70.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.9 <sup>ef</sup>	4.7	4.3
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	27.8 <sup>ef</sup>	25.2	26.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	67.3 <sup>ef</sup>	70.1	69.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	5.6	4.8	5.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	51.2/67.3	53.9/67.7	54.7/66.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	121	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	101 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	101 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	110	119
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	6 245	11 480	8 434

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>i</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>	
Exports	169 715.0	Germany	29.2	Germany	36.8
Imports	172 447.5	Italy	6.3	Italy	6.1
Balance	-2 732.5	United States	5.9	China	5.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	66.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.6/78.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 492.4/17.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>	2014	25 291
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	92 217 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.7/102.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	96.9/101.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	87.6/72.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	30.6

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	151.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	81.0 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	475.0
Threatened species	2015	106
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	46.8 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	62 409/7.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	507
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	164.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	28.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>m</sup>	2014	0.3

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** 2014. **j** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **k** All figures relate to the end of 2014. **l** Population age 16-74. **m** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Azerbaijan

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	86 600
Population (proj., 000)	9 868 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	119.4 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Baku	Capital city pop. (000)	2 374 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Azerbaijan manat (AZN)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 245	52 906	75 193
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	28.0	4.6	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 546.8	5 813.9	7 808.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	9.8	5.9	5.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>d</sup>	63.2	64.0	57.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>ef</sup>	27.0	30.1	36.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	39.3 <sup>g</sup>	38.2 <sup>hi</sup>	36.8 <sup>j</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	12.1 <sup>g</sup>	13.7 <sup>hi</sup>	14.3 <sup>j</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	48.6 <sup>g</sup>	48.1 <sup>hi</sup>	48.9 <sup>j</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>l</sup>	7.3	5.6	4.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>j</sup>	60.5/66.3	61.8/67.4	61.6/68.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	125	204	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	137 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	122	142 <sup>k</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	200	188
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	167	15 040	10 209

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b> <sup>l</sup>		<b>(% of imports)</b> <sup>l</sup>	
Exports	21 751.7	Italy	22.1	Russian Federation	14.3
Imports	9 178.6	Indonesia	9.3	Turkey	14.0
Balance	12 573.1	Germany	8.9	United Kingdom	10.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	54.6 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.8/67.5 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	38 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	264.2/2.7 <sup>am</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 160
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	628 096
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	40 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.0 <sup>n</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.5 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.5/106.6 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.4/103.1 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	24.8/21.7 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.9

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	110.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	61.0 <sup>j</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	21.0
Threatened species	2015	92
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	13.2 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	35 643/3.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 486
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	60.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	14.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.7/77.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	91.6/86.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.3

**a** Including Nagorno-Karabakh. **b** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **c** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **d** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Excluding the institutional population. **j** Estimate. **k** 2013. **l** 2014. **m** Including refugees. **n** Adjustments for currency change (from old to new manat) were made for the entire Azerbaijan series starting from World Health Statistics 2008.

# Bahamas

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	13 940
Population (proj., 000)	393	Pop. density (per sq km)	39.2
Capital city	Nassau	Capital city pop. (000)	267 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Bahamian Dollar (BSD)	UN membership date	18 September 1973

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 706	7 910	8 511
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.4	1.5	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	23 405.9	21 920.5	22 217.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.1	2.2	1.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	14.6	15.2	19.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.4	82.6	78.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	3.5	2.9 <sup>cd</sup>	3.7 <sup>ce</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	17.8	16.0 <sup>cd</sup>	12.9 <sup>ce</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	78.4	80.8 <sup>cd</sup>	83.0 <sup>ce</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	10.2	14.7	15.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	67.7/77.8	69.5/79.2	69.5/79.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	125	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	126	134 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	126	134 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-701	-814	-1 897

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>	
Exports	689.2	United States	82.7	United States	85.8
Imports	3 790.4	France	3.8	Barbados	2.6
Balance	-3 101.2	Ireland	3.6	Trinidad and Tobago	1.5

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2015	82.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.1/72.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	41
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	59.3/15.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 427
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	56
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	29.8 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.2

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	71.4 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	76.9 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	5.0
Threatened species	2015	81
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	51.5 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	3 110/8.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	118.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.4/98.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.0/92.0

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2009. **e** 2011. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** 2012.

# Bahrain

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	771
Population (proj., 000)	1 397	Pop. density (per sq km)	1 837.9
Capital city	Manama	Capital city pop. (000)	411 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Bahraini Dinar (BHD)	UN membership date	21 September 1971

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 969	25 713	33 850
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.8	4.3	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 418.1	20 386.0	24 854.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.3	0.3	0.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	42.8	45.5	47.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	56.9	54.3	52.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	0.8 <sup>cde</sup>	1.1	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	15.0 <sup>cde</sup>	35.3	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	84.2 <sup>cde</sup>	62.4	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	1.3	1.1	1.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	36.2/84.5	41.3/87.0	39.4/85.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	105	120	130
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	115	207 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	92	115	207 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	117	134
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 474	770	1 124

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>(% of exports)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>(% of imports)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>2015</b>
Exports	18 030.7	...	Saudi Arabia	...	41.7
Imports	20 073.7	...	China	...	8.1
Balance	-2 043.0	...	United Arab Emirates	...	5.3

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2015	88.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/75.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	31
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	704.1/51.1 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>	2014	10 452
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	355
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.9 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.6 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	56.5/24.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.5 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	7.5

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	173.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	91.0 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	5.0
Threatened species	2015	32
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.7 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	31 958/23.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	920
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	425.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	4.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.2/99.2

**a** Refers to the urban area of the municipality of Al-Manamah. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2004. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** 2014. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **k** Data revision. **l** 2012. **m** 2011. **n** Population age 15+.

# Bangladesh

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	147 570
Population (proj., 000)	162 911	Pop. density (per sq km)	1 251.5
Capital city	Dhaka	Capital city pop. (000)	17 598 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Taka (BDT)	UN membership date	17 September 1974

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 628	114 508	173 062
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.0	5.6	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	403.2	755.2	1 087.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	20.1	17.8	16.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	27.2	26.1	27.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	52.6	56.0	56.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	48.1 <sup>b</sup>	47.5 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	14.5 <sup>b</sup>	17.7 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	37.4 <sup>b</sup>	35.3 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	4.3	4.5	4.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	48.1/84.1	42.0/82.3	43.1/80.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	127	183	264
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	129	136 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	130	136 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	148	206 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	508 <sup>c</sup>	2 109	-1 677

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>i</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>j</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>j</sup></b>	
Exports	24 313.7	United States	21.0	Thailand	22.8
Imports	41 221.7	Germany	15.6	India	11.2
Balance	-16 908.0	United Kingdom	9.5	China	8.8

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	34.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	72.3/69.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	53
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 422.8/0.9 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	125
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	232 986 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	33
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.4 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.0 <sup>eg</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	115.1/108.7 <sup>ei</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	60.7/56.1 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	11.4/15.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	75.9 <sup>l</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	9.6 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	137
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	11.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	68 951/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 410
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	10.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.5/87.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	57.7/62.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.3

**a** Mega city. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Economic activity refers to jobs. As a result, the sum of the categories may not add up to the total. **e** Estimate. **f** Government officials. **g** 2013. **h** Twelve months ending 30 June of the year stated. **i** 2011. **j** Including refugees. **k** The refugee population includes 200,000 persons originating from Myanmar in a refugee-like situation. The Government of Bangladesh estimates the population to be between 300,000 and 500,000. **l** Data as at the end of December.

# Barbados

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	430
Population (proj., 000)	285	Pop. density (per sq km)	662.8
Capital city	Bridgetown	Capital city pop. (000)	90 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Barbados Dollar (BBD)	UN membership date	9 December 1966

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 897	4 447	4 353
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.0	0.3	0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	14 223.1	15 905.7	15 360.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.9	14.4	11.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.3	84.0	87.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.3 <sup>bc</sup>	2.8 <sup>d</sup>	2.7 <sup>def</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	17.3 <sup>bc</sup>	19.6 <sup>d</sup>	18.9 <sup>def</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	69.7 <sup>bc</sup>	77.5 <sup>d</sup>	78.4 <sup>def</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	9.1	10.8	12.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	64.2/75.4	63.5/73.1	62.6/71.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	149	177
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	92	97 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	92	97 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	88	80
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-467	-236	-248 <sup>f</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	482.8	United States	32.6	United States	39.2
Imports	1 617.9	Areas nes	15.7 <sup>i</sup>	Trinidad and Tobago	15.8
Balance	-1 135.1	Trinidad and Tobago	8.2	China	5.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	31.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/72.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	34.5/12.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	521
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	94.2/93.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.7/107.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	90.6/40.3 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	8.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	106.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	76.7 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	51
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	14.7 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 448/5.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	69.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.7/99.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.2/96.2

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2004. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Excluding the institutional population. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** See technical notes. **j** 2011.



# Belarus

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	207 600		
Population (proj., 000)	9 482	Pop. density (per sq km)	46.7		
Capital city	Minsk	Capital city pop. (000)	1 915 <sup>a</sup>		
Currency	Belarusian Ruble (BYR)	UN membership date	24 October 1945		
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>	
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		30 210	55 221	76 139	
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		9.4	7.7	1.6	
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 133.6	5 817.6	8 014.3	
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		9.8	10.2	8.6	
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		43.4	40.8	41.3	
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)		46.8	49.0	50.1	
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)		...	10.5 <sup>b</sup>	9.6 <sup>bcdde</sup>	
Employment: Industry (% of employed)		...	34.1 <sup>b</sup>	33.2 <sup>bcdde</sup>	
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)		...	55.3 <sup>b</sup>	57.2 <sup>bcdde</sup>	
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>		6.1	6.0	5.9	
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>		53.8/66.6	54.5/67.7	54.6/68.1	
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		384 <sup>g</sup>	623 <sup>h</sup>	...	
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		98	117	116 <sup>e</sup>	
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		98	117	116 <sup>e</sup>	
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>		100	146	163	
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		459	-8 280	-5 197	
<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	26 757.9	Russian Federation	38.3	Russian Federation	56.3
Imports	29 940.9	United Kingdom	11.3	China	6.9
Balance	-3 183.0	Ukraine	9.5	Germany	4.6
<b>Social indicators</b>					
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	<		
Urban population (%)		2015	76.7		
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1		
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.6		
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		2010-2015	77.0/65.3		
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)		2015	43		
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		mid-2015	1 082.9/11.4		
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2014	137 <sup>i</sup>		
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		mid-2015	7 928		
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	4		
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		2014	5.7		
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2013	3.9		
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2014	5.0		
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	99.1/98.9		
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	106.1/107.9		
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	102.0/76.5		
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		2014	3.6		
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2016	27.3		
<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>					
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		2014	122.5		
Individuals using the Internet (%)		2014	59.0 <sup>j</sup>		
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)		2014	82.0		
Threatened species		2015	21		
Forested area (% of land area)		2013	42.4 <sup>f</sup>		
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)		2013	63 769/6.7		
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		2013	167		
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		2013	120.0		
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)		2014	8.6		
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)		2015	99.9/99.1		
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		2015	94.1/95.2		
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)		2014	0.2		

**a** Including communities under the authority of the Town Council. **b** Break in the time series. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Persons aged 16 years and over. **e** 2013. **f** Estimate. **g** Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** Package tour only. **j** Population age 6+.

# Belgium

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	30 528
Population (proj., 000)	11 372	Pop. density (per sq km)	375.6
Capital city	Brussels	Capital city pop. (000)	2 045 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	27 December 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	387 356	483 549	531 547
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.1	2.7	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 676.5	44 240.6	47 348.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.9	0.9	0.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	25.1	23.2	22.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	74.0	76.0	77.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	2.0 <sup>fg</sup>	1.3	1.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	24.8 <sup>fg</sup>	23.5	21.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	73.2 <sup>fg</sup>	75.2	77.4
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	8.4	8.3	8.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	45.8/61.4	47.8/60.8	48.2/59.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	123	133 <sup>i</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	101 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	101 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	117	121
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 703	7 973	-1 187

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	397 739.2	Germany	16.8	Netherlands	16.7
Imports	371 025.0	France	15.4	Germany	12.7
Balance	26 714.2	Netherlands	11.4	France	9.5

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	97.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.0/78.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	54
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 387.9/12.3 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>l</sup>	2014	7 887
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	45 778
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.9/104.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	175.4/154.7
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.4/63.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	39.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	114.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	85.0 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	250.0
Threatened species	2015	30
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	22.5 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	93 619/8.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	619
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	210.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	24.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.5/99.4
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	0.5

**a** Refers to the population of Brussels-Capital Region and 'communes' of the agglomeration and suburbs. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** 2013. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **m** 2011. **n** Population age 16-74. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	22 966
Population (proj., 000)	367	Pop. density (per sq km)	16.1
Capital city	Belmopan	Capital city pop. (000)	17 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Belize Dollar (BZD)	UN membership date	25 September 1981

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 114	1 397	1 699
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.0	3.3	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 933.3	4 344.1	4 831.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	14.7	12.6	13.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.5	20.7	19.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.8	66.7	66.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	19.5 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	17.9 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	62.5 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	11.0	13.3	11.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	45.7/81.8	51.9/82.6	56.1/83.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	128	134
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	93	105 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	93	105 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-151	-46	-136

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	328.9	United States	40.2	United States	33.8
Imports	1 028.7	United Kingdom	24.9	Mexico	10.6
Balance	-699.8	Mexico	4.6	China	10.1

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	44.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	72.7/67.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	57
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	53.9/15.0 <sup>f</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	321
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	146
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.8 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.2 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	109.0/114.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	81.7/78.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	30.1/18.3 <sup>e</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	34.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	3.1

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	50.7 <sup>d</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	38.7 <sup>d</sup>
Threatened species	2015	117
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	60.3 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	517/1.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	10 <sup>d</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	39.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	18.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.9/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.5/88.2

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 14 years and over. **d** Estimate. **e** 2013. **f** Including refugees. **g** Data revision.

# Benin

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	114 763
Population (proj., 000)	11 167	Pop. density (per sq km)	99.0
Capital city	Porto-Novo <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	268 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 804	6 970	9 575
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.7	2.1	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	587.1	733.0	903.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	27.1	25.4	23.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	30.3	24.7	22.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.5	49.9	54.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	42.7 <sup>cd</sup>	45.1 <sup>ef</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	9.5 <sup>cd</sup>	10.4 <sup>ef</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	46.2 <sup>cd</sup>	44.0 <sup>ef</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	1.1	1.0	1.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	67.4/77.0	69.3/73.7	70.0/73.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	115	134 <sup>i</sup>	146
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	115	145 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	122	150 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>kl</sup>	100	129	148 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-270	-618	-885

Total trade	(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	Major trading partners	(% of exports) <sup>b</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>	2015
Exports	951.0	Gabon	14.9	India	13.3
Imports	3 596.1	China	9.9	Thailand	12.6
Balance	-2 645.1	India	8.6	France	8.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2015	44.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	60.6/57.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	82
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	245.4/2.3 <sup>mn</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	242
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	572
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	69
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.4
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	119.9/131.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	43.9/64.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	8.4/22.4 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	6.3 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	7.2

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	101.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	5.3 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	74
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	39.1 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 798/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	94
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	16.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	22.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	85.3/72.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	35.6/7.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	6.9

**a** Porto-Novo is the constitutional capital and Cotonou is the economic capital. **b** 2014. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** 2003. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **g** Estimate. **h** Cotonou. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** 2013. **k** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **l** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** 2012.

# Bermuda

Region	Northern America	Surface area (sq km)	53
Population (proj., 000)	62	Pop. density (per sq km)	1 233.2
Capital city	Hamilton	Capital city pop. (000)	10 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Bermudian Dollar (BMD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 868	5 855	5 601
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.7	-2.5	-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	74 751.8	91 555.4	89 795.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	0.8	0.7	0.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	9.7	7.1	5.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	89.5	92.2	94.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	1.7 <sup>bc</sup>	1.4 <sup>def</sup>	1.6 <sup>dfgh</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	12.1 <sup>bc</sup>	12.9 <sup>def</sup>	10.3 <sup>dfgh</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	86.2 <sup>bc</sup>	85.7 <sup>def</sup>	87.6 <sup>dfgh</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>1</sup>	...	4.5 <sup>ei</sup>	6.7 <sup>gh</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	...	81.0/87.0 <sup>f</sup>	72.6/80.0 <sup>fgj</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	116	136	148
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	116	120 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	116	120 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	696	827

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	8.6	United States	81.4	United States	65.6
Imports	928.9	United Kingdom	11.6	Canada	14.7
Balance	-920.3	Switzerland	3.5	United Kingdom	3.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6 <sup>h</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	84.5/76.9 <sup>h</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	46 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	19.1/30.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	224 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	1.8
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	86.1/88.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	77.4/68.0
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	36.1/19.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.8 <sup>h</sup>

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	90.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	96.8 <sup>l</sup>
Threatened species	2015	64
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	20.0 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	363/5.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 <sup>l</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	88.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	5.1

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2004. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Persons aged 16 years and over. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2013. **i** 2009. **j** 2012. **k** Arrivals by air. **l** Estimate.

# Bhutan

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	38 394
Population (proj., 000)	784	Pop. density (per sq km)	20.6
Capital city	Thimphu	Capital city pop. (000)	152 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Ngultrum (BTN)	UN membership date	21 September 1971

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	819	1 585	1 965
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.1	11.7	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 257.6	2 201.3	2 568.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	23.2	17.5	17.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	37.3	44.6	44.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.5	37.9	39.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	43.6 <sup>cd</sup>	59.5	56.3 <sup>cef</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	17.2 <sup>cd</sup>	6.7	11.0 <sup>cef</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	39.2 <sup>cd</sup>	33.8	32.7 <sup>cef</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	3.1	3.3	2.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	65.2/77.7	63.8/74.5	58.3/72.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	156	222
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	95	97 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	94	97 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-323	-484

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>
Exports	531.2	India	93.7	78.8
Imports	991.7	Bangladesh	4.1	3.1
Balance	-460.5	Italy	0.4	2.5
		India		
		Republic of Korea		
		China		

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2015	38.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	69.1/68.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	47
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	51.1/6.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	134
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.6
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.3 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.9/101.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	87.1/81.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	9.2/12.6 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	8.5

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	82.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	34.4 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	4.0 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	71
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	71.8 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	884/1.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	75
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	83.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	47.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	77.9/33.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	7.4

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Services include activities not adequately defined. **e** Excluding overseas territories. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** 2012.

# Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	1 098 581 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	10 888	Pop. density (per sq km)	10.1
Capital city	Sucre <sup>b</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	372
Currency	Boliviano (BOB)	UN membership date	14 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 549	19 650	32 996
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.4	4.1	5.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 046.4	1 981.2	3 124.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	13.9	12.4	12.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	31.0	35.9	35.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	55.2	51.8	52.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	38.6 <sup>cd</sup>	32.1 <sup>cdef</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	19.4 <sup>cd</sup>	20.0 <sup>cdef</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	42.0 <sup>cd</sup>	47.9 <sup>cdef</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	5.4	2.6	3.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	60.7/81.4	62.5/82.3	63.8/82.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	117	160	205
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	134 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	134 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	622	874	-16

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	8 908.7	Brazil	27.5	China	18.0
Imports	9 682.4	Argentina	16.8	Brazil	16.5
Balance	-773.7	United States	12.4	Argentina	11.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	68.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	70.2/65.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	64
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	143.0/1.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	871
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	775
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	43
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.3 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.5 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	84.4/85.0 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	12.4 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	53.1

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	96.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	39.0 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0
Threatened species	2015	216
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	51.1 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	19 703/1.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	912
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	32.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	24.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.7/75.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	60.8/27.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.1

**a** Data updated according to 'Superintendencia Agraria'. Interior waters correspond to natural or artificial bodies of water or snow. **b** La Paz is the seat of government and Sucre is the constitutional capital. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Persons aged 10 years and over. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2009. **g** Estimate. **h** Urban areas. **i** 2013. **j** Data revision. **k** Funds previously included in social security were reclassified. **l** 2011. **m** 2012.

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	51 209
Population (proj., 000)	3 802	Pop. density (per sq km)	74.6
Capital city	Sarajevo	Capital city pop. (000)	318
Currency	Convertible Mark (BAM)	UN membership date	22 May 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 225	17 164	18 491
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.9	0.8	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 928.2	4 475.3	4 843.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	9.8	8.0	7.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	25.3	26.4	26.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	64.9	65.6	66.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	25.9	27.2	31.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	31.8/58.3	34.6/59.6	34.5/58.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	100	118	123
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	107	113 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	114 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	135	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 844	-1 031	-1 451

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	5 099.1	Germany	15.7	Germany	12.1
Imports	8 993.9	Italy	13.5	Italy	11.1
Balance	-3 894.8	Croatia	10.3	Serbia	10.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	39.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.8/73.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	41
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	34.8/0.9 <sup>ei</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>	2014	536
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	143 851
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.6
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.4/100.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	90.1/87.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	54.7/40.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	21.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	91.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	60.8 <sup>e</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	11.0
Threatened species	2015	85
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	42.7 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	21 907/5.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	192
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	70.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.7/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.9/92.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.4

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Estimate. **f** Index base: 2005=100. **g** 2013. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Including refugees. **j** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments.



# Botswana

Region	Southern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	582 000
Population (proj., 000)	2 304	Pop. density (per sq km)	4.1
Capital city	Gaborone	Capital city pop. (000)	247 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Pula (BWP)	UN membership date	17 October 1966

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 931	12 787	15 813
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.6	8.6	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 327.9	6 244.0	7 123.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.0	2.8	2.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	47.6	35.7	37.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	50.3	61.6	59.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	21.2 <sup>bcdef</sup>	26.4	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.6 <sup>bcdef</sup>	17.5	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	56.1 <sup>bcdef</sup>	56.1	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	20.5	17.9	17.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	71.4/80.9	72.7/81.0	73.3/81.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	146	227	293
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	124	130 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	124	130 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 634	-356	2 496

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>	
Exports	5 881.9	United Kingdom	62.4	South Africa	65.7
Imports	7 272.0	South Africa	13.5	China	10.9
Balance	-1 390.1	Israel	5.2	United Kingdom	9.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)	2015	57.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	66.5/61.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	55
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	160.6/7.1 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 544 <sup>h</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 412
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	32
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.4
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	107.0/110.1 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	86.2/81.6 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	31.8/23.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.5

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	167.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	18.5 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	2.0
Threatened species	2015	24
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	19.5 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 423/2.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	42
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	39.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	29.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.2/92.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	78.5/43.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.6

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Excluding conscripts. **e** Persons aged 12 years and over. **f** 2003. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** 2011. **j** Refers to foreign citizens.

# Brazil

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	8 514 877
Population (proj., 000)	209 568	Pop. density (per sq km)	25.1
Capital city	Brasilia	Capital city pop. (000)	4 155 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Brazilian Real (BRL)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	892 107	2 209 400	2 346 523
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.2	7.6	0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 733.2	11 124.1	11 386.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	5.5	4.9	5.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	28.6	27.4	23.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	65.9	67.8	71.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	20.5	17.0 <sup>hi</sup>	14.5 <sup>hjk</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	21.4	22.1 <sup>hi</sup>	22.6 <sup>jk</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	57.9	60.7 <sup>hi</sup>	62.9 <sup>jk</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>l</sup>	9.3	7.9	6.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>l</sup>	59.1/82.4	57.6/80.7	56.5/78.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	151	190	242
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	122	135 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	123	136 <sup>k</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	111
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	13 984	-75 760 <sup>h</sup>	-104 181

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	191 126.9	China	18.6	China	17.9
Imports	171 446.2	United States	12.7	United States	15.6
Balance	19 680.7	Argentina	6.7	Germany	6.1

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2015	85.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.9/70.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	45
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	713.6/0.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	6 430
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	66 002
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.3
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	107.0/112.4 <sup>kl</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.2/97.8 <sup>kl</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	53.4/39.6 <sup>kl</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	24.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.9

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	139.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	57.6 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	23.0
Threatened species	2015	966
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	59.3 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	503 677/2.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	10 360
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	59.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	20.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/87.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.0/51.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	<

**a** Refers to the Região Integrada de Desenvolvimento do Distrito Federal e Entorno. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Persons aged 10 years and over. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2009. **j** Excluding the institutional population. **k** 2013. **l** Estimate. **m** 2012.

# British Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	151
Population (proj., 000)	31	Pop. density (per sq km)	204.4
Capital city	Road Town	Capital city pop. (000)	13 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	870	894	902
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	14.3	1.3	-0.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	37 550.2	32 839.9	30 501.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.1	1.0	1.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	11.9	10.0	11.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	87.1	89.0	87.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	0.5	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	11.1	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	87.4	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	104 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	104 <sup>c</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)	2015	46.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.5/69.9 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	17.3/57.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	386

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	169.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	38.5 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	61
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	24.2 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	176/6.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	85.0 <sup>e</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/97.5

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2013. **d** 2004. **e** Estimate.

# Brunei Darussalam

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	5 765
Population (proj., 000)	429	Pop. density (per sq km)	81.4
Capital city	Bandar Seri Begawan	Capital city pop. (000)	14 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Brunei Dollar (BND)	UN membership date	21 September 1984

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 561	13 707	17 104
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	0.4	2.6	-2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	29 183.8	34 851.4	40 978.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.9	0.7	0.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	72.1	67.4	66.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	27.0	31.9	32.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	1.4 <sup>fg</sup>	...	0.6 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.4 <sup>fg</sup>	...	18.7 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	77.2 <sup>fg</sup>	...	80.8 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	2.4	1.7	1.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	55.2/78.1	54.1/76.9	51.1/75.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	101	105 <sup>j</sup>	105
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	75	139	167 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	75	140	167 <sup>k</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>f</sup>	100	88	79
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 033	5 016 <sup>h</sup>	4 750

Total trade	Major trading partners			2015
(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>	
Exports	10 508.8	Japan 37.2	Malaysia	20.6
Imports	3 598.7	Republic of Korea 11.0	Singapore	20.4
Balance	6 910.1	India 9.1	China	9.9

Social indicators	2010-2015	2015
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2015	77.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.4/76.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	38
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	102.7/24.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	201 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	20 524
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.7
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.4 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.8
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	107.6/107.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.1/99.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	40.1/23.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.5 <sup>k</sup>

Environment and infrastructure	2014	2015
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	110.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	68.8 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	61.0
Threatened species	2015	189
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	72.1 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	7 785/18.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	710
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	310.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	29.7

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2001. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Estimate. **j** Series linked to former series. **k** 2013. **l** Arrivals by air. **m** 2012.

# Bulgaria

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	111 002
Population (proj., 000)	7 098	Pop. density (per sq km)	65.4
Capital city	Sofia	Capital city pop. (000)	1 226
Currency	Bulgarian Lev (BGN)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	29 821	49 939	56 718
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.2	0.1	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 881.6	6 741.9	7 876.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	8.7	5.1	5.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	28.8	27.8	28.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	62.5	67.1	66.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	8.4 <sup>e</sup>	6.7	6.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	34.5 <sup>e</sup>	33.4	30.3
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	57.0 <sup>e</sup>	59.9	62.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	10.1	10.2	11.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	44.6/56.3	47.5/59.5	48.6/60.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	130	178	190
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	106	116 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	107	118 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	98	105
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3 347	504 <sup>i</sup>	693

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	25 778.7	Germany	12.4	Germany	12.9
Imports	29 265.1	Italy	9.2	Russian Federation	12.0
Balance	-3 486.4	Turkey	8.6	Italy	7.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	73.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.6/70.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	102.1/1.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	7 311
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	18 953 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.9 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.5 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.8/99.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.0/102.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	79.0/63.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	137.7 <sup>ll</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	55.5 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	35.0
Threatened species	2015	85
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	34.9 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	39 563/5.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	443
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	97.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	31.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/99.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.8/83.7
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **k** 2012. **l** Excludes data-only subscriptions. **m** Population age 16-74.

# Burkina Faso

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	272 967
Population (proj., 000)	18 634	Pop. density (per sq km)	68.1
Capital city	Ouagadougou	Capital city pop. (000)	2 741
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 463	8 980	12 756
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.7	8.5	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	407.0	574.5	725.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	38.9	35.6	35.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	17.9	23.0	24.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.1	41.4	40.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	84.8 <sup>b</sup>	67.4 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	3.1 <sup>b</sup>	10.1 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	12.2 <sup>b</sup>	22.3 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	2.7	3.2	3.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	76.5/91.0	76.6/91.0	76.7/90.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	116	131 <sup>g</sup>	141
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	116	123 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	124 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-819	-549	-998

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports) <sup>i</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>	
Exports	2 845.6	Switzerland	50.0	Côte d'Ivoire	16.9
Imports	3 575.1	Mali	8.8	Togo	12.1
Balance	-729.5	Singapore	6.8	France	11.1

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Urban population (%)	2015	29.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	59.3/56.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	92
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	704.7/3.9 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	191
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	34 207
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	67
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	85.1/88.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	28.2/32.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	3.1/6.4 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	71.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	9.4 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	29
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	20.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	3 058/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	123
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	10.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	15.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/75.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	50.4/6.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	9.0

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **d** 2007. **e** Estimate. **f** Ouagadougou. **g** Series linked to former series. **h** 2013. **i** 2014. **j** Including refugees. **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **l** 2012.

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	27 834
Population (proj., 000)	11 553	Pop. density (per sq km)	449.9
Capital city	Bujumbura	Capital city pop. (000)	751
Currency	Burundi Franc (BIF)	UN membership date	18 September 1962

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 117	2 032	2 869
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-0.9	15.7	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	140.8	214.8	265.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	43.0	40.7	41.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	17.8	16.3	17.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.2	43.0	40.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	1.7	1.6	1.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	84.0/81.8	84.0/81.6	84.6/82.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	145	236	344 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	108	129 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	145 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-222 <sup>e</sup>	-301	-253 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	113.8	Dem. Rep. of Congo 24.9	China 12.6
Imports	560.6	Switzerland 19.8	India 12.0
Balance	-446.8	United Arab Emirates 12.7	United Rep. Tanzania 7.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Urban population (%)	2015	12.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	58.0/54.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	90
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	286.8/2.6 <sup>f</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	137 710
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	78
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.5 <sup>gh</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.4 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	128.4/126.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	34.8/41.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	2.7/6.3 <sup>d</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	36.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	30.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	1.4 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	60
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	10.4 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	293/<
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	54
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	6.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	91.2/73.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	43.8/48.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	16.2

**a** Estimate. **b** Bujumbura. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2013. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Including refugees. **g** Data revision. **h** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data.

# Cabo Verde

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	4 033
Population (proj., 000)	527	Pop. density (per sq km)	130.8
Capital city	Praia	Capital city pop. (000)	145 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Cabo Verde Escudo (CVE)	UN membership date	16 September 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 105	1 664	1 855
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.5	1.5	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 331.0	3 393.9	3 609.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	11.7	9.2	9.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	22.8	20.8	20.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.5	70.1	70.4
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	10.9	10.7	10.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	48.0/82.2	50.9/82.8	52.9/83.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	105	127	138
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	113	90 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	113	90 <sup>c</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-41	-223	-168

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	215.2	Areas nes	28.1 <sup>d</sup>	Portugal	43.5
Imports	606.3	Portugal	25.3	Netherlands	11.6
Balance	-391.1	Spain	24.6	Spain	7.3

<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)		2015	65.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		2010-2015	74.7/71.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)		2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		mid-2015	14.9/2.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>		2014	494
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		mid-2015	115
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	20
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		2014	4.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2013	0.3 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2014	5.0 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	109.9/116.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	98.5/86.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	26.8/19.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		2014	10.6 <sup>c</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2016	20.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>			
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		2014	121.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)		2014	40.3 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species		2015	51
Forested area (% of land area)		2013	21.8 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)		2013	444/0.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		2013	1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		2013	15.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)		2014	<
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)		2015	94.0/87.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		2015	81.7/54.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)		2014	12.9

**a** 2014. **b** Estimate. **c** 2013. **d** See technical notes. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **f** 2011.



# Cambodia

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	181 035
Population (proj., 000)	15 827	Pop. density (per sq km)	89.7
Capital city	Phnom Penh	Capital city pop. (000)	1 731 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Riel (KHR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 293	11 242	16 778
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.3	6.0	7.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.5	782.7	1 094.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	32.4	36.0	30.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.4	23.3	27.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.2	40.7	42.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	53.7 <sup>bc</sup>	54.1 <sup>de</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	13.2 <sup>bc</sup>	16.2 <sup>de</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	33.1 <sup>bc</sup>	29.6 <sup>de</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	1.1	0.3	0.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	75.9/86.6	81.6/88.6	75.5/86.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>g</sup>	114	165	185 <sup>h</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	148	177 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	148	177 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-321 <sup>d</sup>	-410	-1 657

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>	
Exports	10 681.4	China, Hong Kong SAR	21.8	China	39.3
Imports	18 973.2	United States	18.7	Thailand	10.7
Balance	-8 291.8	Singapore	16.4	Viet Nam	8.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	20.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	69.6/65.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	56
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	74.0/0.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	4 503 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	244
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	30
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.7
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.2 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.0 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	113.1/119.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	12.1/19.6 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.8 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	155.1 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	9.0 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	243
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	55.0 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 574/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	171
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	17.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	20.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/69.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.1/30.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	5.0

**a** Refers to the municipality of Phnom Penh including suburban areas. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2004. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **f** Estimate. **g** Phnom Penh. **h** 2013. **i** 2014. **j** Arrivals by all means of transport. **k** 2012. **l** 2011.

# Cameroon

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	475 650
Population (proj., 000)	23 924	Pop. density (per sq km)	50.6
Capital city	Yaoundé	Capital city pop. (000)	3 066
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 588	23 622	32 051
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.3	3.3	5.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	915.1	1 147.2	1 407.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	20.5	23.3	22.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	31.8	29.7	29.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.8	47.0	48.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	61.3 <sup>b</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	22.6 <sup>b</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	4.4	4.1	4.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	67.1/79.5	70.5/81.2	70.9/81.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	129	141
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	139	154 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	143	159 <sup>d</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>ef</sup>	100	102	112 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-495	-856	-1 128 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>(% of exports)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>(% of imports)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>2015</b>
Exports	5 159.5	Spain	16.7	China		18.0
Imports	7 561.1	China	14.7	Nigeria		17.9
Balance	-2 401.6	Netherlands	10.4	France		10.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population (%)	2015	54.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	56.0/53.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	84
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	382.0/1.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	912 <sup>d</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	391 821
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	74
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.1 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.0 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.9/120.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	51.9/61.0
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	10.1/13.8 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.7 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	31.1

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	75.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	11.0 <sup>c</sup>
Threatened species	2015	697
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	40.7 <sup>c</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	6 813/0.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	376
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	14.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	10.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.8/52.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	61.8/26.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.6

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **b** 2001. **c** Estimate. **d** 2013. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. **g** 2012. **h** 2014. **i** Data revision. **j** 2011.

# Canada

Region	Northern America	Surface area (sq km)	9 984 670
Population (proj., 000)	36 286	Pop. density (per sq km)	4.0
Capital city	Ottawa	Capital city pop. (000)	1 326 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Canadian Dollar (CAD)	UN membership date	9 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 164 179	1 614 072	1 785 387
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.2	3.4	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 091.5	47 297.2	50 168.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.8	1.5 <sup>b</sup>	1.7 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	32.4	27.7 <sup>c</sup>	28.4 <sup>c</sup>
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	65.8	70.8 <sup>de</sup>	69.9 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	2.7	2.2	2.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	22.0	19.7	19.8
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	75.2	78.1	78.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	6.8	8.1	6.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	60.9/72.6	61.8/71.5	61.1/70.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	122	131
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	102	115 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	103	115 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>f</sup>	100	88	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 910	-56 626	-37 475

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	407 140.0	United States	76.7	United States	53.2
Imports	418 801.1	China	3.9	China	12.3
Balance	-11 661.1	United Kingdom	3.1	Mexico	5.8

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2015	81.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.8/79.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	47
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	7 835.5/21.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	16 537
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	163 644 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.3 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.1/100.1 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.0/109.8 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.4 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	26.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	83.0 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	87.1 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	118.0
Threatened species	2015	97
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	38.2 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	475 735/13.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	17 868
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	296.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/99.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/99.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>k</sup>	2014	0.2

**a** Refers to Ottawa-Gatineau, the Census Metropolitan Area. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **j** 2011. **k** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Cayman Islands

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	264
Population (proj., 000)	61	Pop. density (per sq km)	253.2
Capital city	George Town	Capital city pop. (000)	31 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Cayman Islands Dollar (KYD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 042	3 267	3 480
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.5	-2.7	-1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	62 558.1	58 856.7	58 808.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	9.1	7.7	7.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	90.7	92.0	92.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	1.7 <sup>f</sup>	0.6 <sup>g</sup>	0.8 <sup>gh</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.2 <sup>f</sup>	14.9 <sup>g</sup>	15.5 <sup>gh</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	75.5 <sup>f</sup>	84.2 <sup>g</sup>	83.6 <sup>gh</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.5	6.7	6.3 <sup>h</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	...	80.6/88.0 <sup>gij</sup>	80.6/85.6 <sup>h</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	125	132
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	105	113 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	105	113 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>	(% of exports)	(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>	
Imports	929.3	...	
		United States	41.7
		Jamaica	9.0
		Panama	5.2

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.8/76.3 <sup>k</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	31 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	23.7/39.6 <sup>l</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	383 <sup>m</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	107

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	153.8 <sup>n</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	74.1 <sup>o</sup>
Threatened species	2015	71
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	52.9 <sup>o</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	539/9.2
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	131.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.4/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.6/...

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2013. **i** Resident population (de jure). **j** 2009. **k** 2006 and are based on a small number of deaths. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Arrivals by air. **n** Data refers to number of mobile handsets in operation. **o** Estimate.

# Central African Republic

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	622 984
Population (proj., 000)	4 999	Pop. density (per sq km)	8.0
Capital city	Bangui	Capital city pop. (000)	794
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 413	2 034	1 838
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.4	3.6	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	348.4	457.6	382.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	45.0	41.2	41.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	18.6	24.0	23.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.5	34.8	34.3
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	7.7	7.7	7.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	69.9/85.7	69.8/85.2	71.6/84.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>bc</sup>	112	138	150 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	114	123 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	113	121 <sup>d</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>ef</sup>	100	126	86 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>g</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>g</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>g</sup>
Exports	20.7	China 37.7	France 21.5
Imports	308.0	Germany 33.3	United States 9.4
Balance	-287.3	France 20.8	Belgium 9.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)	2015	40.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	51.3/47.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	75
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	81.6/1.7 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	71 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	517 204
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	93
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.2 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	1.2 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	79.8/107.3 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	11.8/23.0 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	1.5/4.1 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	13.2 <sup>i</sup>

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	31.4 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	4.0 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	35.6 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	297/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	19
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	5.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	18.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	89.6/54.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	43.6/7.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	34.1

**a** Estimate. **b** Excluding 'Rent'. **c** Bangui. **d** 2013. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **g** 2014. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** 2012. **j** Arrivals by air to Bangui only. **k** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **l** 2011.

# Chad

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 284 000
Population (proj., 000)	14 497	Pop. density (per sq km)	11.5
Capital city	N'Djamena	Capital city pop. (000)	1 260
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 681	9 791	12 791
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.9	13.4	10.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	663.6	823.0	941.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	26.1	35.9	24.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	34.9	36.7	40.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.0	27.4	35.5
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	5.6	5.5	5.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	64.2/79.5	64.1/79.3	64.0/79.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	126	147	161 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	104	115 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	110	120 <sup>c</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>de</sup>	100	79	65 <sup>c</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Urban population (%)	2015	22.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	52.2/50.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	101
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	517.0/3.7 <sup>f</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	122
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	473 523
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	96
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.6 <sup>gh</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.9 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	88.0/114.6 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	14.0/30.7 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	1.1/5.7 <sup>a</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.2 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	14.9

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	39.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	2.5 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	38
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	4.1 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	609/<
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	275
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	6.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	17.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	71.8/44.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	31.4/6.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.9

**a** Estimate. **b** N'Djamena. **c** 2013. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **f** Including refugees. **g** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **h** National Accounts: The authorities have revised national accounts estimates, moving from the 1968 to the 1993 SNA. IMF country report 11/302. **i** 2012.

# Channel Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	180 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	165 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	865.6 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Saint Helier <sup>b</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	35 <sup>cd</sup>
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	4.2	4.3	4.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	51.1/68.8	52.2/67.0	50.6/66.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	31.5 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.4/78.5 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	47 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	82.3/50.3 <sup>a</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8 <sup>a</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	4.2 <sup>e</sup>

**a** Refers to Guernsey and Jersey. **b** St. Helier is the capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. **c** 2014. **d** Data refer to the parish of St. Helier, the capital of the Bailiwick of Jersey. **e** Estimate.

# Chile

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	756 102
Population (proj., 000)	18 132	Pop. density (per sq km)	24.4
Capital city	Santiago	Capital city pop. (000)	6 507
Currency	Chilean Peso (CLP)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	123 056	217 538	258 062
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.2	5.8	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 644.9	12 785.1	14 528.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	4.1	3.5	3.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	40.3	39.6	35.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	55.6	57.0	61.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	14.8	11.1	9.2 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	41.8	23.6	23.7 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	43.5	65.3	67.1 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	8.0	8.1	6.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	38.2/73.1	46.8/74.7	50.6/74.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	114 <sup>f</sup>	101 <sup>bg</sup>	115 <sup>gh</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	117 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	109	117 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 449	3 581	-2 995

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	63 360.1	China	26.3	China	23.5
Imports	63 037.6	United States	13.0	United States	18.7
Balance	322.5	Japan	8.6	Brazil	7.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2015	89.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	84.1/78.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	45
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	469.4/2.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	3 674 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 517
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.6 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.9/102.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.2/99.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.3/81.3
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	15.8

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	133.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	72.4 <sup>e</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	25.0
Threatened species	2015	182
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	23.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	83 171/4.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	626
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	92.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.7/93.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/90.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** At producers' prices. **b** Break in the time series. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2013. **e** Estimate. **f** Santiago. **g** Index base: 2009=100. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** Including nationals residing abroad.



Region	Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	9 596 961
Population (proj., 000)	1 382 323	Pop. density (per sq km)	147.2
Capital city	Beijing	Capital city pop. (000)	20 384
Currency	Yuan Renminbi (CNY)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 291 432	6 005 388	10 430 590
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	11.3	10.6	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 755.1	4 478.4	7 616.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	12.1	9.9	9.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	47.0	46.4	42.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	40.9	43.7	47.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	3.9 <sup>de</sup>	2.9 <sup>f</sup>	2.5 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	43.4 <sup>de</sup>	44.3 <sup>f</sup>	46.9 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	49.5 <sup>de</sup>	48.8 <sup>f</sup>	47.0 <sup>g</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	4.1	4.2	4.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	66.9/79.8	63.7/77.8	63.7/77.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	107	124	140
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	131 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	132 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	132 378 <sup>f</sup>	237 810	219 678

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		( % of imports)	
Exports	2 281 856.0	United States	18.0	Republic of Korea	10.4
Imports	1 681 670.8	China, Hong Kong SAR	14.7	United States	9.0
Balance	600 185.3	Japan	6.0	Asia nes	8.6 <sup>k</sup>

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	55.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.0/74.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	37
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	978.1/0.1 <sup>lm</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	55 622 <sup>m</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	301 621 <sup>n</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.5 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.0/103.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.4/93.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	42.5/36.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.8 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	23.6

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	92.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	49.3 <sup>h</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	587.0
Threatened species	2015	1 040
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	21.9 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	10 249 463/7.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	108 185
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	93.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	15.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/93.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.6/63.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	<

**a** For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR or Taiwan Province of China, unless otherwise indicated. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Persons aged 16 years and over. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Urban areas. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2011. **h** Estimate. **i** Index base period: the same month of 2000=100. **j** 2013. **k** See technical notes. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan Province of China. **n** The 300,000 Vietnamese refugees are well integrated and in practice receive protection from the Government of China. **o** 2012.

# China, Hong Kong SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	1 106
Population (proj., 000)	7 346	Pop. density (per sq km)	6 996.4
Capital city	Hong Kong	Capital city pop. (000)	7 314 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Hong Kong Dollar (HKD)		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	181 569	228 639	290 896
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.4	6.8	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 535.7	32 692.7	40 252.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	8.7	7.0	7.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	91.3	93.0	92.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	0.3 <sup>de</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	15.1 <sup>de</sup>	11.4 <sup>fg</sup>	11.7 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	84.7 <sup>de</sup>	80.1 <sup>fg</sup>	79.9 <sup>g</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	5.6	4.3	3.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	51.7/71.3	51.8/68.5	53.7/68.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	94	104	119 <sup>i</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	56	60 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	56	60 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	21 575	16 012	3 788

Total trade		Major trading partners		2015
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	498 557.6	China	56.8	47.1
Imports	547 568.5	United States	8.6	6.5 <sup>j</sup>
Balance	-49 010.9	Japan	3.0	6.2

Social indicators		2010-2015	2014
Population growth rate (average annual %)			0.8
Urban population (%)		2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		2010-2015	86.6/80.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)		2015	37
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		mid-2015	2 838.7/39.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2014	27 770
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		mid-2015	10 092
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2014	3.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	110.4/111.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	98.6/102.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	73.8/64.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		2014	0.9 <sup>i</sup>

Environment and infrastructure		2014	2013
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		2014	239.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)		2014	74.6 <sup>h</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)		2014	27.0
Threatened species		2015	60
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)		2013	44 994/6.3
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		2013	82.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)		2014	41.8

**a** Consists of the population of Hong Kong Island, New Kowloon the new towns in New Territories and the marine areas. **b** Excludes hunting and forestry. **c** Excludes waste management. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **e** Excluding marine and institutional populations. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** See technical notes.

# China, Macao SAR

Region	Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	30
Population (proj., 000)	597	Pop. density (per sq km)	19 970.8
Capital city	Macao	Capital city pop. (000)	584
Currency	Pataca (MOP)		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 793	28 360	55 502
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.6	27.5	-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 189.8	53 046.0	96 037.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	15.2	7.3	6.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	84.8	92.7	93.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	0.1 <sup>b</sup>	0.2 <sup>cde</sup>	0.0 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	25.0 <sup>b</sup>	13.7 <sup>cde</sup>	15.7 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	74.7 <sup>b</sup>	86.1 <sup>cde</sup>	84.3 <sup>cd</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	4.2	2.8	1.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	59.0/74.3	65.5/77.1	66.3/76.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	99	124	156 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	88 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	95	88 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>ai</sup>	100	45	42 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 965	12 092	21 082

Total trade	Major trading partners		2015		
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	1 339.0	China, Hong Kong SAR	47.9	China, Hong Kong SAR	80.3
Imports	10 602.6	Areas nes	36.3 <sup>k</sup>	China	15.0
Balance	-9 263.6	China	12.6	United States	1.0

Social indicators	2010-2015	2015
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.5/78.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	28
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	342.7/58.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	14 566 <sup>fl</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.1 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.0/97.0
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	78.7/60.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.0

Environment and infrastructure	2014	2015
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	322.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	69.8 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	11
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 167/3.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 <sup>f</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	83.0

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Persons aged 14 years and over. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Persons aged 16 years and over. **e** Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. **f** Estimate. **g** Series linked to former series. **h** 2013. **i** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. **j** 2012. **k** See technical notes. **l** Does not include other non-residents namely workers, students, etc. **m** Population age 3+.

# Colombia

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	1 141 748
Population (proj., 000)	48 654	Pop. density (per sq km)	43.9
Capital city	Bogota	Capital city pop. (000)	9 765 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Colombian Peso (COP)	UN membership date	5 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	146 566	287 018	377 740
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.7	4.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 386.0	6 250.7	7 903.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	8.4	7.1	6.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	32.8	35.0	36.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.8	57.9	57.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	21.8 <sup>c</sup>	18.5 <sup>defg</sup>	16.3 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	19.3 <sup>c</sup>	19.8 <sup>defg</sup>	19.6 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	58.9 <sup>c</sup>	61.7 <sup>defg</sup>	64.1 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	12.0	12.0	9.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	53.0/81.2	55.5/80.3	57.9/79.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	140	177	200
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	101	114 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	115 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 892	-8 663	-19 567

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		( % of imports)	
Exports	35 690.8	United States	28.2	United States	28.8
Imports	54 035.5	Panama	6.7	China	18.6
Balance	-18 344.7	China	6.3	Mexico	7.1

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Urban population (%)	2015	76.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/70.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	46
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	133.1/0.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 565
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	6 520 579
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.2 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.7/115.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.6/95.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	54.8/47.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	27.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	19.9

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	113.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	52.6 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	5.0
Threatened species	2015	751
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	52.8 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	89 625/1.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	5 700
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	32.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	17.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.8/73.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	85.2/68.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.3

**a** Refers to the nuclei of Santa Fe de Bogotá, Soacha, Chia and Funza. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 10 years and over. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Excluding the institutional population. **f** Persons aged 12 years and over. **g** Age 10+ in rural areas. **h** Estimate. **i** Low income group. **j** 2013. **k** Data revision. **l** Population age 5+.

# Comoros

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	2 235
Population (proj., 000)	807	Pop. density (per sq km)	433.7
Capital city	Moroni	Capital city pop. (000)	56 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Comorian Franc (KMF)	UN membership date	12 November 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	386	530	648
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.8	2.2	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	623.6	759.3	841.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	41.0	38.5	33.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	11.8	11.5	10.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.3	50.0	55.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	19.7	19.4	19.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	32.2/78.7	34.1/79.0	35.1/79.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	114	114 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	114	113 <sup>c</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-29	-91	-44 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>c</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>c</sup></b>	
Exports	10.1	France	34.7	France	21.6
Imports	115.2	Singapore	12.9	United Arab Emirates	21.0
Balance	-105.1	Netherlands	11.9	Madagascar	13.0

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2015	28.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	64.5/61.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	76
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	12.6/1.6
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	58
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.1 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.1/108.3 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	60.5/58.3 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	8.0/9.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.8 <sup>d</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	3.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	50.9 <sup>b</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	7.0 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	106
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	20.3 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	161/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	7.0 <sup>b</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.6/89.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	48.3/30.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	11.5

a 2014. b Estimate. c 2013. d 2012.

# Congo

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	342 000
Population (proj., 000)	4 741	Pop. density (per sq km)	13.9
Capital city	Brazzaville	Capital city pop. (000)	1 888
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 087	12 281	14 077
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.7	8.7	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 737.6	3 020.4	3 124.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	4.6	3.7	5.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	73.4	78.1	70.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	22.0	18.2	24.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	35.4	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	20.6	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	42.2	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	7.3	7.2	7.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	67.4/71.6	67.5/72.3	67.1/72.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>cd</sup>	110	139 <sup>e</sup>	154 <sup>f</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	123	136 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	123	136 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	696	...	...

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$) <sup>g</sup>	( % of exports) <sup>g</sup>		( % of imports) <sup>g</sup>	
Exports	6 550.0	34.9	France	17.2
Imports	3 347.7	9.0	China	15.4
Balance	3 202.3	8.3	Belgium	13.5

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population (%)	2015	65.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	62.9/60.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	86
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	393.0/8.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	373 <sup>h</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	65 810
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	51
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.2
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	114.8/107.0 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	50.6/58.4 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	8.3/11.1 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	10.5 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	7.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	108.2 <sup>b</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	7.1 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	119
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	65.5 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 483/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	619
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	23.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	31.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.8/40.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	20.0/5.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.9

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **b** Estimate. **c** Brazzaville. **d** African population. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** 2013. **g** 2014. **h** Provisional data. **i** 2012.

# Cook Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	236 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	21	Pop. density (per sq km)	87.3
Capital city	Avarua	Capital city pop. (000)	5 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	183	255	311
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-1.1	-3.0	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 410.7	12 578.7	15 002.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	6.9	4.9	9.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	9.6	8.5	7.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	83.5	86.6	83.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	...	...	4.3 <sup>b</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	...	...	11.7 <sup>b</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	...	...	84.0 <sup>b</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force)	13.1 <sup>e</sup>	6.9 <sup>dfg</sup>	8.2 <sup>bd</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	63.0/75.5 <sup>eh</sup>	64.2/76.1 <sup>dfg</sup>	65.4/76.6 <sup>bd</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	118	144	158
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	97 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	97 <sup>j</sup>

Total trade	Major trading partners			2015	
(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>b</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>		
Exports	3.1	Japan	58.1	New Zealand	77.1
Imports	109.3	China	16.1	Fiji	10.0
Balance	-106.2	United States	6.5	Australia	5.3

Social indicators	2010-2015	2015
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	74.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.8 <sup>b</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	79.8/73.6 <sup>k</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	62 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	4.2/19.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	121
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.2/107.7 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	90.6/82.5 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	96.2/28.5 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.1 <sup>m</sup>

Environment and infrastructure	2015	2013
Threatened species	2015	73
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	62.9 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	70/3.4
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	48.0 <sup>l</sup>
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.9/99.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.6/97.6

**a** Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately. **b** 2011. **c** At producers' prices. **d** Resident population (de jure). **e** 2001. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2006. **h** Persons aged 15 to 69 years. **i** Rarotonga. **j** 2013. **k** 2006 - 2012. **l** Estimate. **m** 2012.

# Costa Rica

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	51 100
Population (proj., 000)	4 857	Pop. density (per sq km)	95.1
Capital city	San José	Capital city pop. (000)	1 170 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Costa Rican Colon (CRC)	UN membership date	2 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 965	36 298	49 553
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.9	5.0	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 700.0	7 986.0	10 415.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	8.6	6.8	5.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	27.8	24.9	23.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	63.6	68.2	71.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	15.2 <sup>bc</sup>	15.0	12.7 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.5 <sup>bc</sup>	19.5	19.0 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	62.9 <sup>bc</sup>	64.7	68.2 <sup>de</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	6.6	7.3	9.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	43.6/80.2	44.1/77.1	46.7/76.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>g</sup>	170	268	323
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	113	122 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	115	125 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-981	-1 179	-2 008

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		( % of imports)	
Exports	9 578.3	United States	40.8	United States	39.8
Imports	15 504.4	Panama	5.8	China	12.6
Balance	-5 926.1	Guatemala	5.5	Mexico	7.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2015	76.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	81.7/76.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	45
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	421.7/8.8 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 527
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	7 907
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.3 <sup>i</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.0
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.3/111.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	123.6/117.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	58.8/47.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	10.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	33.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	143.8 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	49.4 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	323
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	52.8 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	7 616/1.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	124
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	47.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/91.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.2/92.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Refers to the urban population of cantons. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 12 years and over. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2013. **f** Estimate. **g** Central area. **h** Including refugees. **i** Data revision.



# Côte d'Ivoire

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	322 463
Population (proj., 000)	23 254	Pop. density (per sq km)	73.1
Capital city	Yamoussoukro <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	259 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 085	24 885	34 254
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.7	2.0	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	942.2	1 236.1	1 546.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	25.2	27.0	25.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	25.5	24.7	24.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.3	48.3	50.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	9.4	9.4	9.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	50.5/82.0	51.8/81.4	52.3/80.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>de</sup>	117	133 <sup>f</sup>	145 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	123 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	109	124 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>hi</sup>	100	103	140
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	40	465	-633 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>b</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>b</sup></b>	
Exports	12 985.1	Netherlands	10.0	Nigeria	21.8
Imports	11 177.7	United States	8.4	France	12.2
Balance	1 807.4	South Africa	6.9	China	8.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2015	54.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	51.9/50.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	84
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 175.4/9.6 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	471
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	726 770
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	73
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.6/95.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	33.2/47.0
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	6.4/10.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	11.4 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.2

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	106.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	14.6 <sup>c</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0 <sup>i</sup>
Threatened species	2015	226
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	32.7 <sup>c</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	8 988/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	527
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	25.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	14.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.1/68.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	32.8/10.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.8

**a** Yamoussoukro is the capital and Abidjan is the administrative capital. **b** 2014. **c** Estimate. **d** African population. **e** Abidjan. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** 2013. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **l** 2012.

# Croatia

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	56 594
Population (proj., 000)	4 225	Pop. density (per sq km)	75.5
Capital city	Zagreb	Capital city pop. (000)	687 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Kuna (HRK)	UN membership date	22 May 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 416	59 665	57 137
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.2	-1.7	-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 373.6	13 822.9	13 425.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	5.0	4.9	4.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	29.0	27.1	26.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	66.0	68.1	69.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	14.3 <sup>fg</sup>	12.5	8.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	29.7 <sup>fg</sup>	28.0	27.2
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	56.0 <sup>fg</sup>	59.3	63.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	12.6	11.6	17.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	46.2/61.1	45.8/59.2	46.5/58.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	114	133	143
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	100	96 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	100	96 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	99	92
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 479	-894	412

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	12 846.8	Italy	13.4	Germany	15.5
Imports	20 579.8	Slovenia	12.3	Italy	13.2
Balance	-7 733.0	Germany	11.3	Slovenia	10.7

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	59.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.4/73.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	576.9/13.6 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>l</sup>	2014	11 623
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	17 484
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.2 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.7/99.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.9/97.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	80.7/58.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	15.2

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	104.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	68.6 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	43.0
Threatened species	2015	159
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	34.3 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	17 712/4.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	152
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	75.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	23.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/99.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.8/95.8
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Refers to the settlement of Zagreb. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Including refugees. **l** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **m** 2011. **n** Population age 16-74.

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	109 884
Population (proj., 000)	11 393	Pop. density (per sq km)	107.0
Capital city	Havana	Capital city pop. (000)	2 137
Currency	Cuban Peso (CUP) <sup>a</sup>	UN membership date	24 October 1945
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		42 644	64 328
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		11.2	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)		3 786.8	5 688.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)		5.6	5.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)		19.4	20.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)		75.0	74.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>		20.2	18.5 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>		19.1	17.0 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>		60.6	64.5 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>		1.9	2.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>		38.2/67.3	42.4/68.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		109	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		97	88
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		97	88
<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)		2015	77.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		2010-2015	81.3/77.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)		2015	43
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		mid-2015	13.3/0.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)		2014	2 970 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		mid-2015	325
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	5
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		2014	11.1
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	95.8/100.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	101.4/98.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	50.8/32.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		2014	4.7 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2016	48.9
<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>			
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		2014	22.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)		2014	30.0 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)		2014	2.0
Threatened species		2015	337
Forested area (% of land area)		2013	29.1 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)		2013	39 340/3.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		2013	218 <sup>f</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		2013	51.0 <sup>f</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)		2014	5.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)		2015	96.4/89.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		2015	94.4/89.1

**a** The national currency of Cuba is the Cuban Peso (CUP). The convertible peso (CUC) is used by foreigners and tourists in Cuba. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** Labour force data for males refers to ages 17-59 and data for females to ages 17-54. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2013. **f** Estimate. **g** Arrivals by air. **h** 2011.

# Curaçao

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	444
Population (proj., 000)	159	Pop. density (per sq km)	357.3
Capital city	Willemstad	Capital city pop. (000)	145 <sup>ab</sup>
Currency	Netherlands Antillean Guilder (ANG)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 345	2 951	3 159
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	...	0.1	-1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 119.6	19 994.8	20 282.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.4	16.1	19.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.0	83.5	80.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	0.9	1.1 <sup>e</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	15.3	17.6 <sup>e</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	83.8	81.3 <sup>e</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	18.2	9.6 <sup>fgh</sup>	13.0 <sup>gi</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	54.8/65.4	53.2/66.5 <sup>e</sup>	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	130	141
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	-376

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	89.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.7/74.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	37.6/23.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	455 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	85
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.9 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	171.3/179.1 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	90.6/86.1 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	28.4/12.2 <sup>i</sup>

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Threatened species	2015	49
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 255/34.0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	502.0

**a** 2014. **b** Total population of Curaçao excluding some neighborhoods (see source). **c** Includes mining and quarrying. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2008. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2009. **i** 2013. **j** Arrivals by air.

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	9 251
Population (proj., 000)	1 177 <sup>b</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	127.3 <sup>b</sup>
Capital city	Nicosia	Capital city pop. (000)	251 <sup>c</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	18 850	25 320	23 077
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.9	1.4	-2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	25 523.0	30 526.3	26 147.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>d</sup>	2.7	2.4	2.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>e</sup>	20.1	16.6	10.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>fg</sup>	77.3	81.1	86.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.7 <sup>h</sup>	2.8	3.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	24.3 <sup>h</sup>	20.7	16.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	72.0 <sup>h</sup>	76.5	79.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	5.3	6.3	16.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	53.6/73.1	57.2/71.3	57.3/69.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	129	134
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	83	81 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	84	81 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	100	72
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-971	-2 728	-1 053

Total trade	Major trading partners		2015
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 931.4	Bunkers 12.2 <sup>k</sup>	Greece 25.3
Imports	5 666.0	Greece 10.7	United Kingdom 8.8
Balance	-3 734.6	Ireland 9.3	Italy 7.9

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1 <sup>b</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	66.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5 <sup>b</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.2/77.7 <sup>b</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	42 <sup>b</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	196.2/16.8 <sup>b</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 441
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	14 102
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4 <sup>b</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.4 <sup>i</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.3 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.6 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.6/98.8 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.5/99.4 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	62.6/44.1 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.5

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	96.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	69.3 <sup>o</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	44.0
Threatened species	2015	60
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	18.7 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 948/5.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	5
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	71.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1 <sup>j</sup>

**a** Data generally refer to the government-controlled area unless otherwise indicated. **b** Including northern Cyprus. **c** 2014. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Estimate. **j** 2013. **k** See technical notes. **l** Data is converted from SHA 2011. **m** 2012. **n** 2011. **o** Population age 16-74.

# Czech Republic

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	78 867
Population (proj., 000)	10 548	Pop. density (per sq km)	136.6
Capital city	Prague	Capital city pop. (000)	1 314
Currency	Czech Koruna (CZK)	UN membership date	19 January 1993

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	135 990	207 016	205 270
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.4	2.3	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 292.1	19 703.4	19 470.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	2.5	1.7	2.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	37.7	36.8	38.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	59.8	61.5	59.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.9 <sup>ef</sup>	3.1	2.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	39.7 <sup>ef</sup>	38.3	38.3
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	56.3 <sup>ef</sup>	58.7	58.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	7.9	7.3	6.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	50.8/68.9	49.3/68.0	51.0/68.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	129	138
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	91	93 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	91	93 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>i</sup>	100	110	122
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 210	-7 351	1 343

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	155 677.7	Germany	32.5	Germany	26.2
Imports	137 485.7	Slovakia	9.0	China	13.4
Balance	18 192.0	Poland	5.8	Poland	7.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	73.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	81.3/75.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	405.1/3.8 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	10 617
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	5 048 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.3 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.9/98.9
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.4/104.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	77.4/55.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	130.0 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	79.7 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	102.0
Threatened species	2015	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	34.5 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	98 661/9.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 258
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	166.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	21.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.1/99.2
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>n</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **l** 2012. **m** Population age 16-74. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	120 538
Population (proj., 000)	25 281	Pop. density (per sq km)	210.0
Capital city	Pyongyang	Capital city pop. (000)	2 863
Currency	North Korean Won (KPW)	UN membership date	17 September 1991

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 031	13 945	17 396
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.8	-0.5	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	547.9	569.8	695.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	25.0	20.8	21.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	42.8	48.2	46.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.2	31.0	31.3
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	6.8	6.7	6.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	74.5/88.6	73.9/86.9	73.6/85.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	103 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	102 <sup>b</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	60.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.3/66.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	44
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	48.5/0.2 <sup>a</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	22
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.7 <sup>c</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.3

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	11.2 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	0.0 <sup>ad</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	337.0 <sup>c</sup>
Threatened species	2015	64
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	43.9 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	50 091/2.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 009
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	25.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.9/99.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	87.9/72.5

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** 2012. **d** Commercially not available. Local Intranet available in country.

# Democratic Republic of the Congo

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	2 344 858
Population (proj., 000)	79 723	Pop. density (per sq km)	35.2
Capital city	Kinshasa	Capital city pop. (000)	11 587
Currency	Congolese Franc (CDF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 965	21 672	35 909
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.1	7.1	9.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	213.3	328.7	479.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	22.3	22.4	21.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	32.9	40.5	43.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.9	37.1	35.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	3.7	3.7	3.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	70.9/73.0	70.7/72.2	70.5/71.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	117 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	117 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-389	-2 174	-3 040

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Urban population (%)	2015	42.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	59.5/56.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	96
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	545.7/0.7 <sup>c</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	191 <sup>bd</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 001 006 <sup>e</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	73
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.3 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.2 <sup>b</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.8/112.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	33.3/53.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	4.2/9.1 <sup>b</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	12.5 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	8.9

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	53.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	3.0 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	333
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	67.6 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 780/<
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	906
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	12.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	12.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	81.1/31.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	28.6/28.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	8.3

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** Including refugees. **d** The arrivals data relate only to three border posts (N'Djili airport in Kinshasa, the Luano airport in Lubumbashi, and the land border-crossing of Kasumbalesa in Katanga province). **e** Data revision. **f** 2012.



# Denmark

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	42 921
Population (proj., 000)	5 691	Pop. density (per sq km)	134.1
Capital city	Copenhagen	Capital city pop. (000)	1 268 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	264 559	319 812	346 119
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.4	1.6	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	48 832.4	57 613.9	61 293.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	1.4	1.4	1.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	26.2	22.8	22.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	72.5	75.8	75.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.0 <sup>fg</sup>	2.3	2.3
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	23.9 <sup>fg</sup>	19.7	19.3
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	72.9 <sup>fg</sup>	77.9	78.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	4.8	7.5	6.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	60.5/71.4	59.8/69.1	58.1/66.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	122	131
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	101	100 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	101	100 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	86	89
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	11 104	18 183	21 421

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>k</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>k</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>k</sup></b>	
Exports	94 484.1	Germany	16.3	Germany	20.4
Imports	85 502.1	Areas nes	11.5 <sup>l</sup>	Sweden	12.3
Balance	8 982.0	Sweden	11.1	Netherlands	8.0

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	87.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	81.9/78.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	56
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	572.5/10.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>m</sup>	2014	10 267 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	27 335 <sup>n</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.6 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.7/102.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	132.2/127.7
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.4/68.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	37.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	126.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	96.0 <sup>p</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	596.0
Threatened species	2015	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	14.2 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	38 067/6.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	699 <sup>k</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	129.0 <sup>k</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	18.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/99.6
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>q</sup>	2014	0.9

**a** Refers to the Greater Copenhagen Region, consisting of (parts of) 16 municipalities. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Excluding the Faeroe Islands and Greenland. **l** See technical notes. **m** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **n** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **o** 2011. **p** Population age 16-74. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Djibouti

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	23 200
Population (proj., 000)	900	Pop. density (per sq km)	38.8
Capital city	Djibouti	Capital city pop. (000)	529 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Djibouti Franc (DJF)	UN membership date	20 September 1977

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	709	1 067	1 589
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.2	3.5	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	910.4	1 284.3	1 813.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.6	3.6	3.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.2	19.0	22.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	80.2	77.4	74.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	59.4	59.4	55.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	33.0/66.2	35.6/66.8	36.5/67.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	119	134 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	119	134 <sup>c</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	20	50	-309 <sup>c</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	77.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	63.2/60.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	59
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	112.4/12.7 <sup>d</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>e</sup>	2014	63 <sup>c</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	17 373
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	55
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	63.3/72.5
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	41.5/51.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	4.0/5.9 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.0 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.7

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	32.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	10.7 <sup>b</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0 <sup>c</sup>
Threatened species	2015	94
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.2 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	609/0.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	13.0 <sup>b</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.4/64.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	59.8/5.1

**a** Refers to the population of the 'cercle'. **b** Estimate. **c** 2013. **d** Including refugees. **e** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **f** 2011. **g** 2012.

# Dominica

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	750
Population (proj., 000)	73	Pop. density (per sq km)	97.4
Capital city	Roseau	Capital city pop. (000)	15 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	UN membership date	18 December 1978

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	370	493	533
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-0.3	1.2	1.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 251.0	6 926.7	7 361.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	13.2	13.8	16.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	15.0	14.4	13.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.9	71.8	69.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	21.0 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	20.0 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	58.8 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	11.0 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	45.0/70.2 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	106	122 <sup>e</sup>	126 <sup>f</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	111	113 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	112	114 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-76	-80	-72 <sup>f</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>g</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>g</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>g</sup>	
Exports	37.0	Trinidad and Tobago	18.6	United States	36.8
Imports	211.9	Jamaica	16.2	Trinidad and Tobago	17.0
Balance	-174.9	Saint Kitts and Nevis	14.3	Areas nes	8.6 <sup>h</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	69.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.2/73.8 <sup>i</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	66 <sup>j</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	6.7/9.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	82
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	118.0/117.9
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.1/93.5 <sup>k</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	8.4 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	21.9

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	127.5 <sup>l</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	62.9 <sup>l</sup>
Threatened species	2015	62
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	58.5 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	132/1.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0 <sup>l</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.7/...
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.0

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2001. **d** Index base: 2001=100. **e** Series linked to former series. **f** 2013. **g** 2012. **h** See technical notes. **i** 2008. **j** 2006. **k** 2011. **l** Estimate.

# Dominican Republic

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	48 231
Population (proj., 000)	10 649	Pop. density (per sq km)	220.4
Capital city	Santo Domingo	Capital city pop. (000)	2 945
Currency	Dominican Peso (DOP)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	35 662	53 043	63 969
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.3	8.3	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 860.6	5 359.0	6 147.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	8.1	6.5	6.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	32.7	30.1	28.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	59.2	63.4	65.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>ef</sup>	14.6	12.0	14.5 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>ef</sup>	22.3	14.9	17.4 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>ef</sup>	58.8	52.4	41.9 <sup>g</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	18.0	12.4	14.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	48.8/80.7	49.3/78.7	52.2/78.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	230	314	381
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	128	133 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	130	136 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	114	129 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-473	-4 006 <sup>g</sup>	-2 026

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	8 384.1	United States	53.6	United States	41.3
Imports	17 347.8	Haiti	12.1	China	13.4
Balance	-8 963.7	Canada	8.4	Mexico	4.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	79.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.5/70.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	58
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	415.6/4.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	5 141 <sup>kl</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	135 131 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	25
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.4 <sup>n</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.5 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.7/105.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	82.4/74.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	58.8/36.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	17.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.8

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	78.9 <sup>p</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	49.6 <sup>h</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0
Threatened species	2015	153
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	39.7 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	22 072/2.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	43
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	33.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	11.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	85.5/81.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.2/75.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.3

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Persons aged 10 years and over. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **k** Including nationals residing abroad. **l** Arrivals by air. **m** Revised estimate includes only individuals born in the country where both parents were born abroad. This estimate does not include subsequent generations of individuals of foreign descent as such it does not include all persons without nationality. **n** Data revision. **o** 2011. **p** Decrease due to operator updating their records to exclude inactive subscriptions.

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	257 217
Population (proj., 000)	16 386	Pop. density (per sq km)	66.0
Capital city	Quito	Capital city pop. (000)	1 726
Currency	US Dollar (USD)	UN membership date	21 December 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	41 507	69 555	100 917
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.3	3.5	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 021.9	4 657.3	6 345.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	10.0	10.2	9.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	33.4	36.3	39.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.6	53.5	51.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	31.5 <sup>ab</sup>	28.2 <sup>ab</sup>	25.3 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	17.2 <sup>ab</sup>	18.6 <sup>ab</sup>	20.4 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	51.3 <sup>ab</sup>	53.1 <sup>ab</sup>	54.3 <sup>cd</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	4.8	5.0	3.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	55.3/84.6	49.9/80.6	48.9/79.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	175 <sup>f</sup>	219	256
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	121	116 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	117 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	474	-1 586	-590

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	18 330.6	United States	39.4	United States	23.8
Imports	21 387.3	Chile	6.2	China	19.0
Balance	-3 056.7	Peru	5.1	Colombia	7.5

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	63.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.4/72.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	56
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	387.5/2.4 <sup>g</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	2014	1 557 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	133 305 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	21
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.2 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.7 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.2 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	113.4/113.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.3/102.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	45.3/34.6 <sup>m</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	8.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	41.6

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	103.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	43.0 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	2 308
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	51.2 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	43 527/2.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 293
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	43.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	15.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.4/75.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	87.0/80.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** Persons aged 10 years and over. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2013. **e** Estimate. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** Including refugees. **h** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **i** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **j** All figures relate to the end of 2014. **k** Data revision. **l** 2011. **m** 2012.

# Egypt

Region	Northern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 002 000
Population (proj., 000)	93 384	Pop. density (per sq km)	93.8
Capital city	Cairo	Capital city pop. (000)	18 772
Currency	Egyptian Pound (EGP)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	94 456	214 630	282 242
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.6	5.1	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 260.4	2 616.1	3 150.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	14.4	14.0	14.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	36.9	37.5	40.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	48.8	48.5	45.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	30.9 <sup>bc</sup>	28.2 <sup>de</sup>	28.0 <sup>df</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.5 <sup>bc</sup>	25.3 <sup>de</sup>	24.1 <sup>df</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	47.5 <sup>bc</sup>	46.3 <sup>de</sup>	47.9 <sup>df</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	11.2	9.0	13.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	20.5/75.3	22.7/75.6	22.6/75.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	134	232 <sup>h</sup>	329
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	109	118 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	120 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 103	-4 504	-5 972

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	21 967.3	Saudi Arabia	9.2	China	13.1
Imports	74 361.3	Italy	7.4	Germany	7.8
Balance	-52 394.0	Turkey	5.8	United States	5.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	43.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.1/68.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	62
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	491.6/0.5 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	9 628
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	256 384
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.8/104.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	85.9/86.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	29.9/33.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.2 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	14.9

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	114.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	31.7 <sup>k</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	9.0
Threatened species	2015	141
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.1 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	213 012/2.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3 445
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	39.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	9.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/99.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.8/93.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.3

**a** At factor cost. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Civilians only. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** Including refugees. **j** 2011. **k** Population age 6+.

# El Salvador

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	21 041 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	6 146	Pop. density (per sq km)	296.6
Capital city	San Salvador	Capital city pop. (000)	1 098 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	El Salvador Colon (SVC)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 094	21 418	25 164
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.6	1.4	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 874.3	3 547.1	4 120.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	10.2	12.1	11.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	28.7	25.9	25.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	61.1	62.1	63.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	20.0 <sup>de</sup>	20.8 <sup>efg</sup>	19.6 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.2 <sup>de</sup>	21.4 <sup>efg</sup>	20.4 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	54.8 <sup>de</sup>	57.8 <sup>efg</sup>	60.1 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	7.2	7.0	6.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	45.2/78.5	46.4/78.9	49.0/79.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>j</sup>	118	140 <sup>k</sup>	152
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	108	110 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	106	118 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>l</sup>	100	106	116
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-622	-533	-1 199

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	5 484.9	United States	47.0	United States	39.4
Imports	10 415.4	Honduras	13.9	Guatemala	9.6
Balance	-4 930.5	Guatemala	13.5	China	8.1

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	66.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.1/67.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	54
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	42.0/0.7 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 345
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	48
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.8 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.4 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	109.7/114.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	81.3/80.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	30.1/27.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	64.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	32.1

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	144.0 <sup>p</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	29.7 <sup>i</sup>
Threatened species	2015	83
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	13.2 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	6 359/1.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	95
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	29.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/86.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	82.5/60.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.4

**a** The total surface is 21 040.79 square kilometres, without taking into account the last ruling of The Hague. **b** Refers to the urban parts of the municipalities San Salvador, Mejicanos, Soyapango, Delgado, Ilopango, Cuscatancingo, Ayutuxtepeque and San Marcos. **c** At producers' prices. **d** Persons aged 10 years and over. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Persons aged 16 years and over. **h** 2013. **i** Estimate. **j** Urban areas. **k** Series linked to former series. **l** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **m** Including refugees. **n** Data revision. **o** 2011. **p** Includes data-only subscriptions.

# Equatorial Guinea

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	28 051
Population (proj., 000)	870	Pop. density (per sq km)	31.0
Capital city	Malabo	Capital city pop. (000)	145 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	UN membership date	12 November 1968

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 206	13 392	16 731
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.9	-0.8	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 512.9	18 377.6	20 381.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.0	1.7	1.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	95.2	94.9	94.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	2.8	3.4	4.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	7.4	7.8	8.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	69.3/92.6	70.5/92.3	71.2/92.1
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	117 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	118 <sup>c</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Urban population (%)	2015	39.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	58.6/55.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	73
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	10.8/1.3 <sup>d</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	70
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.8 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.7/85.2 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.4 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	24.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	66.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	18.9 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	155
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	56.7 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 412/6.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	848 <sup>b</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	91.0 <sup>b</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	72.5/31.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	79.9/71.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	<

**a** 2014. **b** Estimate. **c** 2013. **d** Refers to foreign citizens. **e** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **f** 2012.



Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	117 600
Population (proj., 000)	5 352	Pop. density (per sq km)	53.0
Capital city	Asmara	Capital city pop. (000)	804
Currency	Nakfa (ERN)	UN membership date	28 May 1993

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 098	2 117	3 858
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.5	2.2	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	262.1	451.4	754.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	24.2	19.1	17.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	21.9	23.1	23.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.9	57.8	59.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	8.5	8.2	8.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	76.5/89.2	77.6/89.8	77.6/90.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	106	110 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	106	110 <sup>b</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	22.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	65.2/60.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	83
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	15.9/0.3 <sup>a</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 967
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	46
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.3 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	47.2/55.2 <sup>b</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	31.6/39.3 <sup>b</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	1.7/3.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.7 <sup>d</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	22.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	6.4 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	1.0 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	113
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	15.0 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	667/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	27
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	7.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	73.2/53.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	44.6/7.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.2

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **d** 2012.

# Estonia

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	45 227
Population (proj., 000)	1 309	Pop. density (per sq km)	30.9
Capital city	Tallinn	Capital city pop. (000)	391
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	17 September 1991

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 003	19 505	26 485
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.4	2.5	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 329.6	14 642.5	20 122.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	3.5	3.2	3.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	29.8	28.0	28.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	66.7	68.8	68.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	5.2 <sup>e</sup>	4.0 <sup>f</sup>	3.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	33.8 <sup>e</sup>	30.9 <sup>f</sup>	30.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	61.1 <sup>e</sup>	64.9 <sup>f</sup>	65.5
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	8.0	16.7	7.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	53.4/65.6	56.0/67.7	55.4/69.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	119	151	169
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	127 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	127 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>i</sup>	100	104	134
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 386	344	259

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	13 964.8	Sweden	17.3	Finland	9.9
Imports	15 717.6	Finland	14.8	Germany	9.7
Balance	-1 752.8	Russian Federation	9.7	Russian Federation	9.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	67.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	81.1/71.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	54
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	202.4/15.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 918
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	86 756 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.2 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.4/101.0 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	108.1/109.0 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	88.1/58.7 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	23.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	160.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	84.2 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	61.0
Threatened species	2015	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	52.7 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	19 915/15.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	237
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	195.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	19.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/99.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/96.6
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Persons aged 15 to 74 years. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** Almost all people recorded as being stateless have permanent residence and enjoy more rights than foreseen in the 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons. **k** 2012. **l** Population age 16-74.

# Ethiopia

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 104 300
Population (proj., 000)	101 853	Pop. density (per sq km)	101.9
Capital city	Addis Ababa	Capital city pop. (000)	3 238
Currency	Ethiopian Birr (ETB)	UN membership date	13 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 164	26 311	53 638
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	11.8	12.6	9.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	158.8	300.5	553.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	45.2	45.3	41.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	13.1	10.4	15.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.7	44.3	42.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	79.3 <sup>abc</sup>	8.6 <sup>abcde</sup>	72.7 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	6.6 <sup>abc</sup>	22.1 <sup>abcde</sup>	7.4 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	13.0 <sup>abc</sup>	69.2 <sup>abcde</sup>	19.9 <sup>f</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	5.4	5.2	5.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	78.4/90.8	77.5/90.0	76.9/89.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	138	313	601
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	137	147 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	137	148 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>ai</sup>	100	159	242 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 568	-425	-2 985 <sup>j</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	5 027.5	Somalia	13.4	China	27.8
Imports	25 815.3	Kuwait	12.8	Areas nes	22.4 <sup>k</sup>
Balance	-20 787.8	Netherlands	10.6	Kuwait	5.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population (%)	2015	19.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	65.0/61.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	82
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 073.0/1.1 <sup>l</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	770 <sup>mn</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	705 686
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	50
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.5 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.8/104.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	34.5/37.9 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	5.3/10.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	8.0 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	38.8

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	31.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	2.9 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	145
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	12.4 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	10 634/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 285
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	15.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	18.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.1/48.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	27.2/28.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	6.6

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** Persons aged 10 years and over. **d** Urban areas. **e** 2006. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** Index base: 2001=100. **i** Twelve months ending 30 June of the year stated. **j** 2012. **k** See technical notes. **l** Including refugees. **m** Including nationals residing abroad. **n** Arrivals through all ports of entry.

# Faeroe Islands

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	1 393
Population (proj., 000)	48	Pop. density (per sq km)	34.6
Capital city	Tórshavn	Capital city pop. (000)	21 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	11.1	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	22.2	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	66.7	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	3.2 <sup>b</sup>	6.4 <sup>def</sup>	4.0 <sup>deg</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>de</sup>	...	77.5/85.3	79.4/86.0 <sup>g</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	121	125
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	104 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	104 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	31	144	...

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Urban population (%)	2015	42.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.3/76.8 <sup>h</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	56 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	5.5/11.5

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	124.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	94.7 <sup>i</sup>
Threatened species	2015	14
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.1 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	594/12.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	179.0 <sup>i</sup>

**a** 2014. **b** Persons aged 16 years and over. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Excluding the institutional population. **e** Persons aged 15 to 74 years. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2013. **h** 2008. **i** Estimate.

# Falkland Islands (Malvinas)

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	12 173
Population (proj., 000)	3	Pop. density (per sq km)	0.2
Capital city	Stanley	Capital city pop. (000)	2 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Falkland Islands Pound (FKP)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	...	...	1.2 <sup>c</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	...	...	77.2/86.0 <sup>c</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	95	95 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	103	103 <sup>c</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	76.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	33 <sup>d</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1.6/54.1

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	136.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	97.6 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	23
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	55/19.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0 <sup>e</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	258.0 <sup>e</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	48.2

**a** 2014. **b** Persons aged 16 to 65 years. **c** 2013. **d** 2006. **e** Estimate.

# Fiji

Region	Oceania-Melanesia	Surface area (sq km)	18 272
Population (proj., 000)	898	Pop. density (per sq km)	49.1
Capital city	Suva	Capital city pop. (000)	176 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Fiji Dollar (FJD)	UN membership date	13 October 1970

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 112	3 251	4 532
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	0.7	3.1	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 786.9	3 780.2	5 112.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	12.9	10.2	11.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	17.9	19.9	18.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	69.2	69.9	69.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	1.5	1.0 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	30.4	25.7 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	68.1	73.2 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	4.6	8.9	8.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	38.1/73.8	37.4/71.8	37.1/71.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	146	164 <sup>f</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	86 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	82	86 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	101	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-212 <sup>i</sup>	-142	-561 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>(% of exports)<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>(% of imports)<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2015</b>
Exports	1 373.3	Bunkers	14.8 <sup>j</sup>	Singapore	25.6
Imports	3 250.5	United States	12.4	Australia	14.0
Balance	-1 877.2	Australia	11.5	New Zealand	14.0

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	53.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	72.9/66.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	53
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	13.8/1.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	693 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	20
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	16
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.9 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.1/105.0 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	93.4/84.3 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.0 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	98.8 <sup>m</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	41.8 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	278
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	55.1 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 709/1.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	8
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	36.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/91.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.4/88.4
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.3

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** Paid employment only. **d** 2007. **e** Estimate. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** 2013. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Break in the time series. **j** See technical notes. **k** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **l** 2012. **m** Reduction in multiple sim usage per subscriber (of different network operators).

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	338 436 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	5 524 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	18.2 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Helsinki	Capital city pop. (000)	1 180
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	204 431	247 800	272 217
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.8	3.0	-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	38 966.2	46 165.1	49 677.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	2.6	2.7	2.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	33.5	30.0	26.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	63.9	67.3	70.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.6 <sup>fg</sup>	4.1	3.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	25.9 <sup>fg</sup>	23.3	22.0
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	69.3 <sup>fg</sup>	72.0	73.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	8.4	8.4	8.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	56.8/65.4	56.2/64.6	55.4/62.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	106 <sup>i</sup>	116	127
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	94	99 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	94	99 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	100	95
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	7 788 <sup>g</sup>	3 168	-2 686

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	59 682.3	Germany	13.6	Germany	14.9
Imports	60 174.4	Sweden	10.1	Sweden	11.2
Balance	-492.1	United States	6.7	Russian Federation	10.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	84.2 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.4/77.6 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	58 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	315.9/5.7 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	2 731
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	16 348 <sup>l</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.2 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.4/101.5
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	152.1/139.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	97.2/80.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	41.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	139.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	92.4 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	662.0
Threatened species	2015	25
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	73.1 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	46 300/8.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	755
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	252.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	14.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.5/88.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>n</sup>	2014	0.6

**a** Including Åland Islands. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** 2013. **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **l** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **m** Population age 16-74. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# France

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	551 500
Population (proj., 000)	64 668	Pop. density (per sq km)	118.1
Capital city	Paris	Capital city pop. (000)	10 843
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	2 203 624	2 646 837	2 829 192
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) <sup>a</sup>	1.6	2.0	0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>a</sup>	34 832.9	40 667.0	42 650.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>ab</sup>	1.9	1.8	1.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>ac</sup>	21.5	19.6	19.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>ade</sup>	76.6	78.6	78.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.6 <sup>fg</sup>	2.9	2.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	23.8 <sup>fg</sup>	22.2	20.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	72.3 <sup>fg</sup>	74.4	75.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	8.5	8.9	10.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	50.1/62.0	50.9/61.3	50.9/60.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	119	125
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	97 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	97 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	90	87
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-137	-22 034	-27 481

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>k</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>k</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>k</sup>
Exports	573 055.5	Germany 13.9	Germany 14.9
Imports	651 495.6	United States 8.4	United States 8.9
Balance	-78 440.1	Spain 6.3	China 8.1

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	79.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	84.9/78.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	60
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	7 784.4/12.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	83 767
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	320 089
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.5 <sup>l</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.5 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.0/105.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.2/110.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	71.0/57.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	26.2

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	100.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	83.8 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	379.0
Threatened species	2015	236 <sup>o</sup>
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	30.6 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	333 191/5.2 <sup>k</sup>
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	5 659 <sup>k</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	166.0 <sup>k</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	25.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.6/98.9
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>p</sup>	2014	0.4

**a** Including Guadeloupe, Martinique, Réunion and French Guiana. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding the Overseas Departments (French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion). **k** Including Monaco. **l** Estimates are based on different national accounting bases (2000, 2005 and 2010). **m** 2012. **n** Population age 16-74. **o** Excluding overseas territories. **p** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).



# French Guiana

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	83 534
Population (proj., 000)	276	Pop. density (per sq km)	3.4
Capital city	Cayenne	Capital city pop. (000)	58 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	14.1	14.9 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	51.5	58.3 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	24.8	21.0	22.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	45.7/61.5	48.0/61.4	49.0/60.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	108	119	126
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	90	89 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	90	89 <sup>f</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Urban population (%)	2015	84.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.6/75.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	63
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	106.1/39.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	185
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	67
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	98.9 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	759/3.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	52.0 <sup>e</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	48.8

**a** 2014. **b** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **c** Excluding the institutional population. **d** 2012. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013.

# French Polynesia

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	4 000
Population (proj., 000)	286	Pop. density (per sq km)	78.1
Capital city	Papeete	Capital city pop. (000)	133 <sup>ab</sup>
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 703	6 081	5 623
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.4	-2.5	-2.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 374.0	22 683.7	20 098.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.4	2.5	2.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	12.7	12.3	12.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.9	85.2	85.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	3.5	2.7	2.8 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	17.2	15.9	15.8 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	79.2	81.4	81.4 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	15.7	11.6	18.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	47.2/65.8	47.0/64.1	46.8/63.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	106	116	122
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	99	105 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	99	105 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	9	-18	208

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>	
Exports	170.1	China, Hong Kong SAR	28.7	France	25.9
Imports	1 761.7	Japan	27.6	Singapore	13.4
Balance	-1 591.6	United States	11.9	United States	10.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2015	55.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.6/74.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	42
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	30.1/10.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	181 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	85.7 <sup>e</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	60.7 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	175
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	42.4 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	821/3.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 <sup>e</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	44.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	<
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.5/98.5

**a** 2014. **b** Refers to the total population in the communes of Arue, Faaa, Mahina, Pajara, Papeete, Pirae and Punaauia. **c** Employees only. **d** 2011. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** Excluding nationals residing abroad.

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	267 668
Population (proj., 000)	1 763	Pop. density (per sq km)	6.8
Capital city	Libreville	Capital city pop. (000)	707
Currency	CFA Franc (XAF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 579	12 882	17 413
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.1	6.8	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 952.5	8 354.4	10 317.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	5.2	4.6	3.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	62.6	55.6	50.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.2	39.8	45.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	24.2	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	11.8	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	64.0	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	21.7	20.4	20.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	54.1/64.1	39.0/56.4	39.5/57.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>cd</sup>	105	123	128 <sup>e</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	117	122 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	115	120 <sup>e</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>fg</sup>	100 <sup>h</sup>	117 <sup>h</sup>	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 983	...	...

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2015	87.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	64.1/63.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	73
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	268.4/15.6 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 894
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	43
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.4
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	139.9/144.0 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.4 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	14.2

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	210.4 <sup>b</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	9.8 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	231
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	87.7 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	4 756/2.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	569
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	60.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	12.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.2/66.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	43.4/31.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.7

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **b** Estimate. **c** African population. **d** Libreville. **e** 2013. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **h** Data refers to manufacturing and utilities only. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** 2011. **k** 2012.

# Gambia

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	11 295
Population (proj., 000)	2 055	Pop. density (per sq km)	203.1
Capital city	Banjul	Capital city pop. (000)	504 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Dalasi (GMD)	UN membership date	21 September 1965

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	624	952	851
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-0.9	6.5	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	433.3	562.6	441.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	28.6	30.7	19.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	14.9	13.1	15.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	56.5	56.3	65.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	31.5
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	...	13.9
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	...	54.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	30.3	29.8	30.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	71.7/83.5	72.2/83.2	72.2/82.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	157	193	223 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	134	98 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	134	98 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-51	21	-15 <sup>e</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>f</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>	
Exports	103.9	Mali	37.8	Côte d'Ivoire	20.6
Imports	387.2	Guinea	24.7	Brazil	11.0
Balance	-283.3	Senegal	16.0	China	8.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Urban population (%)	2015	59.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	61.2/58.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	94
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	192.5/9.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	156 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	11 775
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.8 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	88.0/83.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	2.5/3.7 <sup>e</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.4 <sup>e</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	119.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	15.6 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	55
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	47.9 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	491/0.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	7
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	7.0 <sup>b</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.2/84.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	61.5/55.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	12.8

**a** Refers to the local government areas of Banjul and Kanifing. **b** Estimate. **c** Banjul, Kombo St. Mary. **d** 2013. **e** 2012. **f** 2014. **g** Charter tourists only.

# Georgia

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	69 700
Population (proj., 000)	3 980 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	57.3 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Tbilisi	Capital city pop. (000)	1 147
Currency	Lari (GEL)	UN membership date	31 July 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 411	11 638	16 530
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.6	6.2	4.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 432.5	2 738.3	4 097.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	16.5	8.3	9.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.5	22.0	24.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	69.8	66.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	54.3	53.4 <sup>c</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	9.3	10.4 <sup>c</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	36.4	36.2 <sup>c</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	13.8	16.3	12.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	55.4/73.3	56.2/75.4	57.0/78.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>e</sup>	132	189	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	121	67	86 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	121	68	88 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	137	185
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-757	-1 328	-1 820

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	2 203.6	Azerbaijan	10.9	Turkey	17.2
Imports	7 724.4	Bulgaria	9.7	China	7.6
Balance	-5 520.8	Turkey	7.6	Russian Federation	6.7

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.2 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	53.6 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.1/70.9 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	46 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	168.8/4.2 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 229
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	268 306
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.4 <sup>g</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	4.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.0 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	117.5/116.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.6/99.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	43.7/34.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	11.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	124.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	48.9 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	24.0
Threatened species	2015	114
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	40.6 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	7 510/1.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	59
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	40.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.2/75.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.4

**a** Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2007. **d** Estimate. **e** Five cities. **f** 2013. **g** As a result of recent health-care reforms in Georgia, public compulsory insurance has since 2008 been implemented by private insurance companies. The voucher cost of this insurance is treated as general government health expenditure. **h** 2012. **i** Population age 6+.

# Germany

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	357 340
Population (proj., 000)	80 682	Pop. density (per sq km)	231.5
Capital city	Berlin	Capital city pop. (000)	3 563
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	18 September 1973

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 861 339	3 417 095	3 868 291
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	0.7	4.1	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 217.9	42 482.5	47 966.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	0.8	0.7	0.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	29.4	30.2	30.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	69.8	69.1	69.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	2.3 <sup>ef</sup>	1.5	1.3
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	30.0 <sup>ef</sup>	28.5	28.3
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	67.8 <sup>ef</sup>	69.9	70.4
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	11.2	7.1	5.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	50.6/66.9	52.8/66.5	54.5/66.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	108	117	125
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	105 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	105 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>i</sup>	100	104	112
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	132 197	193 330	280 339

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	1 331 193.8	United States	9.5	China	9.7
Imports	1 056 340.5	France	8.6	Netherlands	9.3
Balance	274 853.3	United Kingdom	7.4	France	7.0

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	75.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.1/78.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	12 005.7/14.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>	2014	32 999
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	573 828
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.3
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.9 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.9 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.0/103.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.5/105.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	63.3/67.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	36.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	120.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	86.2 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	913.0
Threatened species	2015	107
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	32.8 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	757 313/9.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	5 032
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	165.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	38.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.3/99.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>m</sup>	2014	0.4

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **k** 2012. **l** Population age 16-74. **m** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	238 537
Population (proj., 000)	28 033	Pop. density (per sq km)	123.2
Capital city	Accra	Capital city pop. (000)	2 277
Currency	Ghana Cedi (GHS)	UN membership date	8 March 1957

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 199	32 174	37 177
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.2	7.9	4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	804.1	1 323.1	1 387.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	31.8	29.8 <sup>a</sup>	22.0 <sup>a</sup>
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	20.3	19.1 <sup>b</sup>	28.4 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.9	51.1 <sup>cd</sup>	49.6 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	41.5	44.7 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	15.4	14.4 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	43.1	40.9 <sup>ef</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	4.0	4.2	5.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	67.6/71.7	71.6/75.2	75.3/78.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	251	511	783
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	125	143 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	125	143 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 105	-2 747	-3 698

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>	( % of exports) <sup>f</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>	
Exports	12 643.9	South Africa	22.4	China	17.8
Imports	12 787.2	United Arab Emirates	13.1	United States	9.8
Balance	-143.3	Switzerland	9.3	Belgium	7.2

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2015	54.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	62.0/60.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	73
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	399.5/1.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 093 <sup>h</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	21 331
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	51
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.6 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.0 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.4/106.5
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	64.9/69.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	12.4/18.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.7 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	10.9

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	114.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	18.9 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	223
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	40.8 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	14 620/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	351
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	12.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	7.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.6/84.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	20.2/8.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** Including nationals residing abroad. **i** In 2010, Ghana revalued its economy from 1993 base to 2006, increasing its overall GDP by more than 60 per cent. Estimates have been updated taking into account 2010 GDP rebasing data series. **j** 2011.

# Gibraltar

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	6
Population (proj., 000)	32	Pop. density (per sq km)	3 237.3
Capital city	Gibraltar	Capital city pop. (000)	29 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Gibraltar Pound (GIP)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	57.5/78.8 <sup>b</sup>	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	128	142

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.3/78.5 <sup>b</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	11.1/34.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	129.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	65.0 <sup>cd</sup>
Threatened species	2015	26
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	491/15.5
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	245.0

**a** 2014. **b** 2001. **c** 2012. **d** Estimate.



# Greece

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	131 957
Population (proj., 000)	10 920	Pop. density (per sq km)	84.7
Capital city	Athens	Capital city pop. (000)	3 052 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	25 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	247 777	299 362	235 574
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	0.6	-5.5	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 383.4	26 782.5	21 414.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	4.8	3.3	3.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	19.8	15.7	15.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	75.4	81.1	80.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	11.5 <sup>fg</sup>	11.7	13.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.6 <sup>fg</sup>	19.8	15.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	65.9 <sup>fg</sup>	68.5	71.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	10.2	12.5	26.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	42.1/64.2	44.2/63.7	44.1/60.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	118 <sup>i</sup>	139	142
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	83	86 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	87	88 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	85	74
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-18 233	-30 275	-4 872

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	28 289.2	Italy	11.4	Germany	10.6
Imports	47 264.0	Germany	7.3	Russian Federation	8.0
Balance	-18 974.8	Turkey	6.7	Italy	7.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	78.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.6/77.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	56
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 242.5/11.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	22 033
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	37 602
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.1
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	97.9/99.3 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.9/110.4 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.2/110.1 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	19.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	115.0 <sup>k</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	63.2 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	68.0
Threatened species	2015	291
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	31.0 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	69 156/6.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	390
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	90.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.2/98.1
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>m</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** Refers to the localities of Calithèa, Peristèrion and Piræus, among others. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** 2013. **k** Data from one operator refer to end of the third quarter. **l** Population age 16-74. **m** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Greenland

Region	Northern America	Surface area (sq km)	2 166 086
Population (proj., 000)	56	Pop. density (per sq km)	0.1
Capital city	Nuuk	Capital city pop. (000)	17 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Danish Krone (DKK)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 650	2 287	2 441
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.7	2.5	-1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 968.6	40 450.4	43 429.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	10.2	7.5	10.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	15.3	17.6	13.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	74.5	74.9	75.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	...	4.6 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	...	12.6 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	...	82.5 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.3	8.4 <sup>ef</sup>	9.7 <sup>ggh</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	132	144
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	99	99 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	99	99 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	394.9	Denmark	81.6	Denmark	73.2
Imports	586.2	Portugal	7.2	Sweden	9.1
Balance	-191.3	Areas nes	6.4 <sup>i</sup>	China	2.7

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	86.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0 <sup>j</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.5/68.7 <sup>k</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	41 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	6.0/10.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.8 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	106.4 <sup>l</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	66.7 <sup>l</sup>
Threatened species	2015	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.0 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	568/10.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	166.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	22.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0

**a** 2014. **b** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **c** Nationals, residents. **d** 2011. **e** 2006. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Persons aged 18 to 64 years. **h** 2013. **i** See technical notes. **j** 2012. **k** 2008 - 2012. **l** Estimate.

# Grenada

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	345
Population (proj., 000)	107	Pop. density (per sq km)	315.7
Capital city	Saint George's	Capital city pop. (000)	38 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	UN membership date	17 September 1974

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	701	777	884
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.3	-0.5	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	6 804.3	7 418.1	8 312.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.4	5.2	6.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.2	16.8	14.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.5	78.1	79.5
Unemployment (% of labour force)	10.2 <sup>b</sup>	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	136 <sup>c</sup>	142 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	77	90	97 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	77	90	97 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-193	-204	-213 <sup>d</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	35.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/70.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	7.1/6.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	134
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.1
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.3/104.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.5/101.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	33.3

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	126.5 <sup>e</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	37.4 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	51
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	50.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	304/2.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	43.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.0/95.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/98.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	4.6

**a** 2014. **b** 2001. **c** Series linked to former series. **d** 2013. **e** Estimate.

# Guadeloupe

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	1 705
Population (proj., 000)	471 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	278.4 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Basse-Terre	Capital city pop. (000)	55 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	...	3.3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	13.8	13.5 <sup>a</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	64.4	65.5 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	25.9	23.8	26.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	48.9/56.6	51.8/57.7	51.2/59.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	122	129
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	89	100 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	89	100 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015		98.4 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.2 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015		84.0/76.8 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015		58 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015		98.5/21.0 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014		487 <sup>hi</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		6 <sup>a</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>			
Threatened species	2015		70 <sup>i</sup>
Forested area (% of land area)	2013		43.0 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013		2 142/4.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013		4 <sup>f</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013		70.0 <sup>f</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014		2.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015		99.3/99.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015		97.0/...

**a** Including Saint-Barthélemy and Saint-Martin (French part). **b** 2014. **c** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **d** Excluding the institutional population. **e** 2012. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** 2013. **i** Arrivals by air. **i** Excluding the north islands, Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin (French part).

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	Surface area (sq km)	549
Population (proj., 000)	172	Pop. density (per sq km)	318.7
Capital city	Hagåtña	Capital city pop. (000)	143 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	0.3	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	14.0	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	85.7	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	7.0	8.2	10.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	56.1/69.7	54.8/70.1	55.4/68.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	116	154	165
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	97 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	97 <sup>e</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	94.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	81.5/76.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	76.1/44.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 343
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.5 <sup>f</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	69.3 <sup>d</sup>
Threatened species	2015	95
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	46.3 <sup>d</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	5.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.5/99.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	89.8/89.8

**a** 2014. **b** Persons aged 16 years and over. **c** Excluding armed forces. **d** Estimate. **e** 2013. **f** 2011.

# Guatemala

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	108 889
Population (proj., 000)	16 673	Pop. density (per sq km)	155.6
Capital city	Guatemala City	Capital city pop. (000)	2 918
Currency	Quetzal (GTQ)	UN membership date	21 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	27 211	41 338	58 827
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.3	2.9	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 064.0	2 806.0	3 673.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	13.1	11.4	11.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	28.6	28.0	28.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.3	60.6	60.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	38.3 <sup>abc</sup>	33.2 <sup>adef</sup>	32.7 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	19.5 <sup>abc</sup>	22.8 <sup>adef</sup>	17.1 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	42.2 <sup>abc</sup>	44.0 <sup>adef</sup>	50.2 <sup>g</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	2.4	3.7	2.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	45.1/87.6	41.8/85.7	41.0/83.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	144	193	229
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	128	147 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	131	150 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 301	-563	-1 230

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	10 797.0	United States	35.8	United States	37.1
Imports	17 631.1	El Salvador	11.5	Mexico	11.6
Balance	-6 834.1	Honduras	8.4	China	10.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2015	51.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.0/67.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	71
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	76.4/0.5 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 455
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	275
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.2 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.8 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.6/105.5
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	61.5/65.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	18.9/17.8 <sup>g</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	31.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.9

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	106.6 <sup>k</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	23.4 <sup>h</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0
Threatened species	2015	282
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.7 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	13 597/0.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	310
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	29.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	15.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.4/86.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	77.5/49.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.5

**a** Persons aged 10 years and over. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2004. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2006. **g** 2013. **h** Estimate. **i** Including refugees. **j** Data revision. **k** New tax on numbering resources, which has prompted operators to return several numbers, either inactive ones or with low consumption.

# Guinea

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	245 857
Population (proj., 000)	12 947	Pop. density (per sq km)	52.7
Capital city	Conakry	Capital city pop. (000)	1 936
Currency	Guinean Franc (GNF)	UN membership date	12 December 1958

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 823	4 730	6 579
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.0	1.9	1.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	291.9	429.5	535.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	24.3	22.1	18.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	34.8	44.7	41.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.9	33.2	40.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	74.3	74.8 <sup>a</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	5.8	5.6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	19.9	19.3 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	1.7	1.6	1.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	62.7/80.9	66.1/80.9	79.5/85.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	185	439	753
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	123 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	123 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-160	-329	-1 240 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		( % of imports)	
Exports	1 573.7	Ghana	22.0	China	14.9
Imports	2 138.6	India	16.4	Netherlands	13.4
Balance	-564.9	United Arab Emirates	9.9	India	10.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2015	37.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	58.5/57.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	84
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	228.4/1.8 <sup>ef</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	33 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	8 997
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	59
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.5 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.8/98.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	30.7/46.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	6.7/14.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	8.7 <sup>a</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	21.9

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	72.1 <sup>b</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	1.7 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	163
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	26.2 <sup>b</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 299/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	113
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	12.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	20.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.7/67.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	34.1/11.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	9.2

**a** 2012. **b** Estimate. **c** Conakry. **d** 2013. **e** Including refugees. **f** Refers to foreign citizens. **g** Arrivals by air at Conakry airport.

# Guinea-Bissau

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	36 125
Population (proj., 000)	1 888	Pop. density (per sq km)	67.2
Capital city	Bissau	Capital city pop. (000)	492
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	17 September 1974

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	587	847	1 209
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.3	4.4	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	401.2	518.6	671.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	45.4	46.4	46.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	14.7	13.4	14.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.9	40.3	39.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	7.6	7.5	7.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	65.9/78.8	66.6/78.4	67.1/78.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	104 <sup>bc</sup>	122 <sup>bcd</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	122	140 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	122	141 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-46	-99	-53 <sup>e</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2015	49.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	56.5/53.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	78
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	22.3/1.2 <sup>f</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	8 807
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	92
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6 <sup>ghi</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.4 <sup>e</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.9 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.7

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	63.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	3.3 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	66
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	70.8 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	257/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	25
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	17.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	10.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.8/60.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	33.5/8.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	10.6

**a** Estimate. **b** Index base: 2003=100. **c** Bissau. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2013. **f** Including refugees. **g** Data revision. **h** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **i** Government expenditures show fluctuations due to variations in capital investment. **j** 2012.



Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	214 969
Population (proj., 000)	771	Pop. density (per sq km)	3.9
Capital city	Georgetown	Capital city pop. (000)	124 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Guyana Dollar (GYD)	UN membership date	20 September 1966

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 315	2 259	3 086
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-2.0	5.4	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 771.7	2 998.9	4 039.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	25.7 <sup>b</sup>	17.6	18.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	28.7	34.5	32.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	47.9	49.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	21.4 <sup>d</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	24.5 <sup>d</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	50.5 <sup>d</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	10.2	11.0	11.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	38.7/82.1	40.4/79.7	41.8/77.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	128	177 <sup>g</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	94	108	129 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	108	129 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-96	-246	-385

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	1 285.8	United States	24.2	Republic of Korea	32.1
Imports	2 185.7	Canada	12.3	United States	19.6
Balance	-899.9	Trinidad and Tobago	9.6	Trinidad and Tobago	15.1

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	28.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	68.6/64.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	15.4/2.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	206 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	12
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	33
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.2 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.9/86.9 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	89.0/89.7 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	16.8/8.2 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	20.4 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	30.4

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	70.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	37.4 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	87
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	84.1 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 936/2.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	7
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	45.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	5.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.2/98.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	87.9/82.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	4.9

**a** 2014. **b** Includes processing of sugar and rice. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2002. **e** Estimate. **f** Georgetown. **g** Series linked to former series. **h** 2013. **i** Arrivals to Timehri airport only. **j** 2012.

# Haiti

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	27 750
Population (proj., 000)	10 848	Pop. density (per sq km)	393.6
Capital city	Port-au-Prince	Capital city pop. (000)	2 440
Currency	Gourde (HTG)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 154	6 708	8 599
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.8	-5.5	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	448.5	670.8	813.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	22.4	21.0	17.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	32.9	33.7	37.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.8	45.4	44.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	7.4	7.7	6.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	58.4/69.4	60.2/70.5	61.3/71.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	252 <sup>b</sup>	375	478
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	111	118 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	113	121 <sup>c</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-356	-1 942	-1 365

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)	2015	58.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	64.4/60.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	62
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	39.5/0.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	465 <sup>de</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	10
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.6 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	10.0 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	0.0

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	64.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	11.4 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	169
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	3.6 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 406/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	140
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	16.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	64.9/47.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	33.6/19.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	12.4

**a** Estimate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2013. **d** Including nationals residing abroad. **e** Arrivals by air. **f** Data revision. **g** 2012.

# Honduras

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	112 492
Population (proj., 000)	8 190	Pop. density (per sq km)	73.2
Capital city	Tegucigalpa	Capital city pop. (000)	1 123
Currency	Lempira (HNL)	UN membership date	17 December 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	9 757	15 839	19 497
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.1	3.7	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 418.1	2 110.8	2 448.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	13.1	11.9	13.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	27.6	26.2	24.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	59.3	62.0	62.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>ab</sup>	39.2	37.5 <sup>c</sup>	35.8 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>ab</sup>	20.9	18.5 <sup>c</sup>	18.8 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>ab</sup>	39.7	43.3 <sup>c</sup>	45.4 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	4.2	4.8	3.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	36.3/83.1	44.2/84.6	47.0/84.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	150	208	260
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	111	121 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	109	118 <sup>d</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>f</sup>	100	113	130
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-304	-682	-1 444

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>g</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>g</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>g</sup></b>	
Exports	4 533.3	United States	44.3	United States	40.8
Imports	7 983.6	Germany	7.2	China	11.3
Balance	-3 450.3	El Salvador	6.1	Guatemala	7.5

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2015	54.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.4/70.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	58
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	28.1/0.4 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	868
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	42
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	28
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	108.0/110.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	73.7/63.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	24.4/18.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	74.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	25.8

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	93.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	19.1 <sup>e</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0 <sup>d</sup>
Threatened species	2015	294
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	43.2 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	9 065/1.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	106
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	7.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.4/83.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.7/77.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.3

**a** Persons aged 10 years and over. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2013. **e** Estimate. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** 2014. **h** Including refugees.

# Hungary

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	93 024
Population (proj., 000)	9 821	Pop. density (per sq km)	108.5
Capital city	Budapest	Capital city pop. (000)	1 714
Currency	Forint (HUF)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	112 531	130 091	138 347
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.4	0.7	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 146.1	12 990.1	13 989.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	4.3	3.6	4.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	31.5	30.2	31.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	64.3	66.3	64.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.8 <sup>ef</sup>	4.5	4.6
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	32.6 <sup>ef</sup>	30.8	30.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	62.5 <sup>ef</sup>	64.7	64.5
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	7.2	11.2	7.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	42.9/58.3	43.7/58.3	46.3/62.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	133	173	193
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	80	88 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	80	88 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>i</sup>	100	108	122
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 883	346	3 044

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	100 166.5	Germany	27.3	Germany	26.1
Imports	90 374.3	Romania	5.2	Austria	6.6
Balance	9 792.2	Slovakia	5.0	China	5.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	71.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.5/71.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	48
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	449.6/4.6 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	12 140
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	28 751
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.1 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.6 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.9/102.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	107.1/106.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	60.0/46.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	10.1

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	118.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	76.1 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	67.0
Threatened species	2015	67
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	22.8 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	41 441/4.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	426
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	95.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	22.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.8/98.6
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** Including refugees. **k** 2012. **l** 2011. **m** Population age 16-74.

# Iceland

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	103 000
Population (proj., 000)	332	Pop. density (per sq km)	3.3
Capital city	Reykjavik	Capital city pop. (000)	184 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Iceland Krona (ISK)	UN membership date	19 November 1946

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 749	13 237	17 036
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.0	-3.6	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	56 443.5	41 619.9	52 047.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	5.8	7.4	6.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	25.1	24.8	23.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	69.2	67.8	70.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	6.3 <sup>f</sup>	5.4	4.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.6 <sup>f</sup>	18.2	18.2
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	71.3 <sup>f</sup>	75.9	77.1
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	2.5	7.6	4.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	70.8/80.2	70.4/78.6	70.9/77.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	122	182	211
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	114 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	110	114 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 339	-308	551

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	4 723.3	Netherlands	26.1	Norway	10.1
Imports	5 285.8	United Kingdom	11.6	Germany	8.6
Balance	-562.5	Spain	11.5	United States	7.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	94.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.8/80.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	37.5/11.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	998
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	448
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.5 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.1 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.9/98.5 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.8/111.6 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.6/60.7 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.3 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	41.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	111.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	98.2 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	281.0
Threatened species	2015	21
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.5 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 969/6.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	286
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	957.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.7/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>m</sup>	2014	0.2

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Estimate. **h** Annual averages are based on the months February-December and January of the following year. **i** 2013. **j** 2012. **k** 2011. **l** Population age 16-74. **m** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# India

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	3 287 263
Population (proj., 000)	1 326 802	Pop. density (per sq km)	446.3
Capital city	New Delhi	Capital city pop. (000)	250 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Indian Rupee (INR)	UN membership date	30 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	820 980	1 668 768	2 054 941
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.3	10.3	7.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	717.4	1 355.6	1 586.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	19.3	18.7	17.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	34.3	33.1	30.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	46.4	48.2	53.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	55.8 <sup>fg</sup>	51.1 <sup>fg</sup>	49.7 <sup>hi</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	19.0 <sup>fg</sup>	22.4 <sup>fg</sup>	21.5 <sup>hi</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	25.2 <sup>fg</sup>	26.6 <sup>fg</sup>	28.7 <sup>hi</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>j</sup>	4.4	3.5	3.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	36.8/83.1	28.6/80.5	26.7/79.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>k</sup>	122	183	256
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	125	140 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	123	139 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>ll</sup>	100	152	163
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-10 284	-54 516	-27 452

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
<b>(million US\$)</b>		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	264 381.0	United States	15.2	China	15.8
Imports	390 744.7	United Arab Emirates	11.3	Saudi Arabia	5.5
Balance	-126 363.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	4.6	Switzerland	5.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	32.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	68.9/66.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	5 241.0/0.4 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	7 679 <sup>n</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	205 764
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	41
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.7 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.8 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	117.0/104.9 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	69.2/68.6 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	23.1/24.6 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	74.5 <sup>p</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	18.0 <sup>j</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	9.0
Threatened species	2015	1 039
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	23.7 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 034 752/1.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	22 401
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	26.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.1/92.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	62.6/28.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** 2011. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Excluding Leh and Kargil of Jammu and Kashmir districts, some villages in Nagaland, Andaman and Nicobar Islands. **h** Break in the time series. **i** 2013. **j** Estimate. **k** Industrial workers. **l** Twelve months beginning 1 April of the year stated. **m** Including refugees. **n** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **o** 2012. **p** Data as at the end of December.

# Indonesia

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	1 910 931
Population (proj., 000)	260 581	Pop. density (per sq km)	143.8
Capital city	Jakarta	Capital city pop. (000)	10 323 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Rupiah (IDR)	UN membership date	28 September 1950

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	304 372	755 094	888 538
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.7	6.2	5.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 345.3	3 125.2	3 491.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	12.1	14.3	13.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	43.1	43.9	43.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	44.8	41.8	43.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	44.0 <sup>f</sup>	38.3 <sup>fg</sup>	34.3 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	18.7 <sup>f</sup>	19.3 <sup>fg</sup>	21.0 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	37.2 <sup>f</sup>	42.3 <sup>fg</sup>	44.8 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	11.2	7.1	5.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	50.0/85.3	51.9/84.3	50.8/84.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	156	227	283 <sup>j</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	123	137 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	124	138 <sup>k</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	278	5 144 <sup>g</sup>	-27 516

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports) <sup>l</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>l</sup>	
Exports	176 036.2	Japan	13.1	China	17.2
Imports	178 179.3	China	10.0	Singapore	14.1
Balance	-2 143.1	Singapore	9.5	Japan	9.5

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	53.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	70.7/66.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	328.9/0.1 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	9 435
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	13 188
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	25
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.2 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.3
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.5/107.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	82.2/82.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	32.8/29.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	17.1

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	126.2 <sup>i</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	17.1 <sup>o</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	1 246
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	51.0 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	479 365/1.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	19 754
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	35.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.2/79.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	72.3/47.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	-0.1

**a** Refers to the functional urban area. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **i** Estimate. **j** Series linked to former series. **k** 2013. **l** 2014. **m** Including refugees. **n** 2012. **o** Population age 5+.

# Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	1 628 750 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	80 043	Pop. density (per sq km)	49.2
Capital city	Tehran	Capital city pop. (000)	8 432
Currency	Iranian Rial (IRR)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	219 846	467 790	425 326
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.2	6.6	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 135.2	6 299.9	5 442.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	6.5	6.7	7.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	45.7	40.3	41.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.9	53.1	51.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	24.7 <sup>cd</sup>	19.2 <sup>ce</sup>	17.9 <sup>e</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	30.3 <sup>cd</sup>	32.2 <sup>ce</sup>	33.8 <sup>e</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	44.8 <sup>cd</sup>	48.6 <sup>ce</sup>	48.3 <sup>e</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	12.1	13.5	10.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	19.4/74.2	16.0/70.0	16.0/72.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	193	386	913
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	108	113 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	108	114 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>hi</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>	
Exports	130 544.0	Asia nes 47.0	United Arab Emirates 26.6
Imports	68 319.0	Europe nes 18.9	Areas nes 14.7 <sup>i</sup>
Balance	62 225.0	Areas nes 7.1	China 10.3

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	73.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.2/74.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	40
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 726.4/3.5 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	4 967
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	979 491
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.9 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.0
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.6/106.9
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	87.9/88.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	63.6/68.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.8 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	3.1

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	87.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	39.4 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	174.0
Threatened species	2015	121
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	6.6 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	616 976/8.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	12 544
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	119.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.7/92.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.8/82.3

**a** Land area only. **b** Persons aged 10 years and over. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Excluding the institutional population. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** 2011. **i** See technical notes. **j** Including refugees. **k** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **l** Exchange rate changed in 2002 from multiple to a managed floating exchange rate. Inter-bank market rate used prior to 2002. **m** 2012.



Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	435 052
Population (proj., 000)	37 548	Pop. density (per sq km)	86.5
Capital city	Baghdad	Capital city pop. (000)	6 643
Currency	Iraqi Dinar (IQD)	UN membership date	21 December 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 268	117 138	225 422
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.4	5.5	-3.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 342.4	3 794.8	6 390.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	6.9	5.1	4.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	63.3	55.4	59.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	29.9	39.4	36.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	17.0 <sup>b</sup>	23.4 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	17.8 <sup>b</sup>	18.2 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	65.2 <sup>b</sup>	58.3 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	18.0	15.2	16.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	13.7/68.9	14.5/69.3	15.0/69.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	323	660 <sup>f</sup>	770
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	104	129 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	104	129 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 513	6 488	29 541 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2015</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)	(% of imports)
Exports	89 741.9 <sup>g</sup>	...

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Urban population (%)	2015	69.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	71.4/67.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	79
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	353.9/1.0 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	892 <sup>gl</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	4 311 660 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	32
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.5 <sup>cn</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.9 <sup>p</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	26.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	94.9 <sup>e</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	11.3 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	1.9 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	167 813/4.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	6 522
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	61.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.8/70.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.4/83.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.6

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** 2004. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2008. **e** Estimate. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** 2013. **h** 2012. **i** Including refugees. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **l** Including residents and non-residents. **m** Including an estimate for stateless persons populations in line with Law 26 of 2006, which allows stateless persons to apply for nationality in certain circumstances. **n** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **o** The estimates do not include expenditures for Northern Iraq. **p** 2011.

# Ireland

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	69 797
Population (proj., 000)	4 714	Pop. density (per sq km)	68.4
Capital city	Dublin	Capital city pop. (000)	1 169
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	211 383	220 063	250 814
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.3	0.4	5.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	50 285.1	47 660.2	53 648.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	1.2	1.1	1.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	34.5	26.7	25.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	64.4	72.3	72.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	6.0	4.8	6.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	27.6	20.2	18.4
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	65.8	74.4	75.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	4.3	13.9	11.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	52.4/72.9	53.3/69.2	52.7/68.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	119	128	134
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	100	99 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	100	99 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	109	129
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 150	2 319	8 914 <sup>i</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	123 152.3	United States 23.6	United Kingdom	26.6
Imports	74 334.5	United Kingdom 13.9	United States	14.6
Balance	48 817.8	Belgium 13.1	France	10.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	63.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.7/78.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	54
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	746.3/15.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	8 813 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	10 252 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.8 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.1/102.6 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	127.5/124.8 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	75.2/71.2 <sup>g</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	104.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	79.7 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	191.0
Threatened species	2015	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	10.8 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	34 965/7.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	95
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	117.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.9/97.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	89.1/92.9
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>n</sup>	2014	0.4

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Including tourists from Northern Ireland. **k** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **l** 2012. **m** Population age 16-74. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Isle of Man

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	572
Population (proj., 000)	88	Pop. density (per sq km)	155.1
Capital city	Douglas	Capital city pop. (000)	29 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	1.4 <sup>c</sup>	1.9 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	16.1 <sup>c</sup>	14.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	82.5 <sup>c</sup>	83.3 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	1.6 <sup>c</sup>	2.4 <sup>d</sup>	2.6 <sup>efg</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	55.7/71.4 <sup>c</sup>	56.3/69.9 <sup>d</sup>	57.5/69.3 <sup>ehi</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	117	140	161

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	52.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	79.9/73.6 <sup>j</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	45.2/51.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	3
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	6.1 <sup>k</sup>
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0 <sup>k</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	4.0 <sup>k</sup>

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2001. **d** 2006. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **g** 2013. **h** Persons aged 16 years and over. **i** 2011. **j** 1996. **k** Estimate.

# Israel

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	22 072
Population (proj., 000)	8 193	Pop. density (per sq km)	378.6
Capital city	Jerusalem <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	839 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	New Israeli Sheqel (ILS)	UN membership date	11 May 1949

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	142 838	234 323	305 673
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.4	5.5	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 630.0	31 578.4	38 500.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	1.7	1.7	1.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>d</sup>	22.8	22.6	22.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>ef</sup>	75.4	75.7	76.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	2.0 <sup>g</sup>	1.6 <sup>gh</sup>	1.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.4 <sup>g</sup>	20.2 <sup>gh</sup>	17.6
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	75.7 <sup>g</sup>	77.2 <sup>gh</sup>	79.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	8.0	6.0	5.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	55.4/69.3	57.1/69.7	59.0/69.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	124	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	110 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	105	111 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>k</sup>	....	126	136
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 043	7 855	12 927

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	64 062.2	United States	28.3	United States	13.0
Imports	62 067.8	China, Hong Kong SAR	8.3	Areas nes	10.7 <sup>l</sup>
Balance	1 994.4	United Kingdom	6.2	China	9.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2015	92.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.8/80.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	64
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 011.7/25.0 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 927 <sup>n</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	45 179
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.3 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.4/104.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.7/101.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	76.2/56.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.7 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	26.7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	121.5 <sup>i</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	71.5 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	137.0
Threatened species	2015	152
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	7.4 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	71 074/9.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	270
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	128.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Designation and data provided by Israel. The position of the United Nations on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **b** Including East Jerusalem. **c** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **d** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Estimate. **j** 2013. **k** Data refers to mining and manufacturing. **l** See technical notes. **m** Including refugees. **n** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **o** 2012.

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	302 073
Population (proj., 000)	59 801	Pop. density (per sq km)	203.3
Capital city	Rome	Capital city pop. (000)	3 718
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 853 466	2 126 621	2 141 161
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.0	1.7	-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	31 598.2	35 688.7	35 812.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	2.3	2.0	2.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	25.8	24.4	23.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	71.9	73.7	74.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.0 <sup>e</sup>	3.6	3.5
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	30.9 <sup>e</sup>	28.8	27.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	65.1 <sup>e</sup>	67.6	69.5
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	7.7	8.4	12.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	37.8/61.0	37.8/59.1	39.4/58.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112 <sup>g</sup>	123 <sup>g</sup>	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	90 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	97	91 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>i</sup>	100	89	81
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-29 744	-74 385	39 908

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>j</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>j</sup></b>	
Exports	458 751.2	Germany	12.3	Germany	15.4
Imports	408 971.0	France	10.3	France	8.7
Balance	49 780.2	United States	8.7	China	7.6

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	69.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	85.2/80.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	57
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	5 788.9/9.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	48 576 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	142 628 <sup>l</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.3
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.8 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.1 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.4/102.3 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.4/103.4 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	74.2/53.2 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	31.0

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	154.3 <sup>o</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	62.0 <sup>p</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	200.0
Threatened species	2015	279
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	31.2 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	344 768/5.8 <sup>j</sup>
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 542 <sup>q</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	109.0 <sup>q</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	13.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.5/99.7
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>r</sup>	2014	0.2

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Estimate. **g** Excluding tobacco. **h** 2013. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** Including San Marino. **k** Excluding seasonal and border workers. **l** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **m** 2012. **n** 2011. **o** Data as at the end of December. **p** Population age 16-74. **q** Data include San Marino and the Holy See. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Jamaica

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	10 991
Population (proj., 000)	2 803	Pop. density (per sq km)	258.9
Capital city	Kingston	Capital city pop. (000)	588
Currency	Jamaican Dollar (JMD)	UN membership date	18 September 1962

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 244	13 218	13 927
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	0.9	-1.5	0.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 198.8	4 822.0	5 003.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	5.7	5.9	6.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	23.9	20.1	20.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.4	74.1	72.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	18.1 <sup>b</sup>	20.2 <sup>cde</sup>	18.2 <sup>cdf</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	17.7 <sup>b</sup>	15.9 <sup>cde</sup>	15.2 <sup>cdf</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	64.0 <sup>b</sup>	63.8 <sup>cde</sup>	66.5 <sup>cdf</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	10.9	12.4	13.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	57.3/75.1	55.1/71.0	57.6/72.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	166	296	403
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	106 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	99	106 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 071	-934	-1 110

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>h</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>h</sup></b>	
Exports	1 452.0	United States	39.5	United States	39.2
Imports	5 835.5	Canada	15.3	Venezuela	11.5
Balance	-4 383.5	Netherlands	5.7	Trinidad and Tobago	10.2

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	54.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.9/73.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	23.2/0.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 080 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	18
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.4 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	71.5/66.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	39.0/17.1 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	36.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	102.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	40.5 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	12.0
Threatened species	2015	298
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	31.0 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	7 726/2.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	7
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	39.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/89.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	79.9/84.1

**a** Persons aged 14 years and over. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Services include activities not adequately defined. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** 2014. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. Including nationals residing abroad. **E/D** cards. **j** Data revision.

Region	Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	377 930 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	126 324	Pop. density (per sq km)	346.5
Capital city	Tokyo	Capital city pop. (000)	38 001 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Yen (JPY)	UN membership date	18 December 1956

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 571 867	5 498 719	4 602 419
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.3	4.7	-0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	36 005.0	43 188.3	36 298.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	1.2	1.2	1.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>d</sup>	28.1	27.5	26.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>ef</sup>	70.7	71.3	72.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.4	4.0 <sup>g</sup>	3.7 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	28.4	25.4 <sup>g</sup>	25.8 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	66.0	69.5 <sup>g</sup>	69.1 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	4.4	4.9	3.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	48.4/73.3	49.4/71.7	49.3/70.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	98 <sup>j</sup>	97	100
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	98 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	97	98 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	170 123	220 888	24 021

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	625 024.8	United States	20.2	China	25.6
Imports	626 082.8	China	17.5	United States	10.9
Balance	-1 058.0	Republic of Korea	7.0	Australia	5.6

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	93.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	86.5/80.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	65
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 043.9/1.6 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>l</sup>	2014	13 413 <sup>m</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	13 755 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.8
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.5/101.7 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.1/101.7 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	59.5/65.2 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.5

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	120.2 <sup>n</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	90.6 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	2 092.0
Threatened species	2015	364
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	68.5 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 243 384/9.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 172
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	149.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	0.2

**a** Data refer to 1 October 2007. **b** Major metropolitan areas. **c** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **d** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2013. **i** Estimate. **j** Series linked to former series. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **m** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **n** Data as at the end of December. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Jordan

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	89 318
Population (proj., 000)	7 748	Pop. density (per sq km)	87.3
Capital city	Amman	Capital city pop. (000)	1 155 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Jordanian Dinar (JOD)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	12 589	26 425	35 827
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.2	2.3	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 360.5	4 054.3	4 831.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.0	3.2	3.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.9	29.2	28.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.2	67.6	68.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.4 <sup>bc</sup>	2.0	1.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	20.7 <sup>bc</sup>	17.5	18.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	76.0 <sup>bc</sup>	80.5	79.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	14.8	12.5	11.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	12.3/67.6	15.4/67.6	14.1/64.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	149	177
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	129	137 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	129	137 <sup>e</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	105	109
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 271	-1 882	-2 419

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	7 860.3	United States	18.4	Saudi Arabia	15.5
Imports	20 043.0	Saudi Arabia	14.8	China	12.9
Balance	-12 182.7	Free zones	10.7 <sup>f</sup>	United States	6.2

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population (%)	2015	83.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.5/72.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	65
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3 112.0/41.0 <sup>gh</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	3 990 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	684 795 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.5 <sup>kl</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	88.2/89.3 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	86.4/82.3 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	51.6/43.8 <sup>m</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.3 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.0

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	147.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	44.0 <sup>d</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	6.0
Threatened species	2015	102
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	1.1 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	24 807/3.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	7
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	45.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.8/92.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.6/98.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	7.6

**a** Excluding Syrian refugees. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Estimate. **e** 2013. **f** See technical notes. **g** Including refugees. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Including nationals residing abroad. **j** Includes 32,800 Iraqi refugees registered with UNHCR in Jordan. The Government estimated the number of Iraqis at 400,000 individuals at the end of March 2015. This included refugees and other categories of Iraqis. **k** Data revision. **l** The public expenditure on health includes contributions from the United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East (UNRWA) made to Palestinian refugees residing in Jordanian territories. **m** 2012.



# Kazakhstan

Region	Central Asia	Surface area (sq km)	2 724 902
Population (proj., 000)	17 855	Pop. density (per sq km)	6.6
Capital city	Astana	Capital city pop. (000)	759
Currency	Tenge (KZT)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 124	148 047	216 036
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.7	7.3	4.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 696.9	9 076.7	12 436.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	6.6	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	4.5 <sup>a</sup>
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	39.2	41.8 <sup>b</sup>	36.1 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	54.2	53.6 <sup>cd</sup>	59.4 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	32.4 <sup>e</sup>	28.3 <sup>f</sup>	24.2 <sup>gh</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	18.0 <sup>e</sup>	18.7 <sup>f</sup>	19.8 <sup>gh</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	49.6 <sup>e</sup>	53.0 <sup>f</sup>	56.0 <sup>gh</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>1</sup>	8.1	5.8	5.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	64.4/75.2	65.5/75.8	65.8/76.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	140	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	127 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	126 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 036	1 386	4 643

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>j</sup>	( % of exports) <sup>j</sup>		( % of imports) <sup>j</sup>	
Exports	79 458.7	Italy	20.2	Russian Federation	33.4
Imports	41 295.5	China	12.3	China	17.8
Balance	38 163.2	Netherlands	11.0	Germany	5.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	53.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.9/64.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3 546.8/20.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	4 560
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	7 849
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.3/111.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.8/104.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	54.2/42.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.4 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	26.2

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	168.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	54.9 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	105.0
Threatened species	2015	78
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	1.2 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	262 902/15.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	7 198
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	208.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.4/85.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.1/98.1
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	<
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Excluding the institutional population. **h** 2013. **i** Estimate. **j** 2014.

# Kenya

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	591 958
Population (proj., 000)	47 251	Pop. density (per sq km)	83.0
Capital city	Nairobi	Capital city pop. (000)	3 915
Currency	Kenyan Shilling (KES)	UN membership date	16 December 1963

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 506	40 000	60 936
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.9	8.4	5.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	608.4	991.9	1 358.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	23.2	27.1	29.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	22.3	20.3	18.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	54.5	52.6	51.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	61.1	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	6.7	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	32.2	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	9.5	9.2	9.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	59.9/69.8	61.0/71.4	61.9/72.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	149 <sup>gh</sup>	134 <sup>ijk</sup>	188 <sup>k</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	123	123 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	124	123 <sup>l</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-252	-2 369	-6 339

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports) <sup>l</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>l</sup>	
Exports	5 537.0	Uganda	11.9	India	18.3
Imports	16 394.5	United Kingdom	7.9	China	12.9
Balance	-10 857.5	United Rep. Tanzania	7.7	United Arab Emirates	8.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2015	25.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	62.2/59.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	81
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 084.4/2.4 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 261
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	613 844
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	52
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.7 <sup>n</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.2
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.6/111.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	65.2/70.1 <sup>o</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	5.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	19.7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	73.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	43.4 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	463
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	7.6 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	13 300/0.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	719 <sup>f</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	20.0 <sup>f</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	10.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	81.7/56.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	31.2/29.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	4.4

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Estimate. **g** Low income group. **h** Nairobi. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** Break in the time series. **k** Index base: 2007=100. **l** 2013. **m** Including refugees. **n** In 2014, Kenya revalued its base year from 2002 to 2009, which increased its GDP by 25 per cent in 2013. **o** 2012.

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	Surface area (sq km)	726 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	114	Pop. density (per sq km)	141.2
Capital city	Bairiki	Capital city pop. (000)	4 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	UN membership date	14 September 1999

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	112	156	180
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.0	-0.9	3.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 214.5	1 515.4	1 631.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	21.8	24.3	25.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	9.3	10.2	10.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.9	65.6	63.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	7.1 <sup>c</sup>	22.1	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	8.4 <sup>c</sup>	16.1	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	81.1 <sup>c</sup>	61.8	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	14.7	30.6	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	20.4/32.8 <sup>ef</sup>	52.3/66.8 <sup>f</sup>	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110 <sup>g</sup>	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	118	121 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	118	121 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-3	45

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>
Exports	6.7	Morocco	23.9	Australia	26.8
Imports	97.1	Marshall Islands	13.4	Singapore	21.1
Balance	-90.4	Fiji	11.9	Fiji	14.9

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2015	44.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	68.9/62.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	63
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3.2/2.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	6 <sup>hi</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.2
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	115.2/111.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.5 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	6.5

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	17.4 <sup>k</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	12.3 <sup>k</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	176.0 <sup>h</sup>
Threatened species	2015	100
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	15.0 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	62/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	8.0 <sup>k</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	11.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	87.4/50.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	51.2/30.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	35.2

**a** Land area only. Excluding 84 square km of uninhabited islands. **b** 2010. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** De facto population. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Persons present (de facto). **g** Tarawa. **h** 2013. **i** Air arrivals. Tarawa and Christmas Island. **j** 2012. **k** Estimate.

# Kuwait

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	17 818
Population (proj., 000)	4 007	Pop. density (per sq km)	224.9
Capital city	Kuwait City	Capital city pop. (000)	2 779
Currency	Kuwaiti Dinar (KWD)	UN membership date	14 May 1963

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	80 798	115 416	163 637
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.6	-2.4	-1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	35 694.4	37 724.2	43 600.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	0.3	0.4	0.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	60.2	58.2	61.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.5	41.4	37.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	2.7 <sup>ab</sup>	2.5 <sup>c</sup>	1.2 <sup>b</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	20.6 <sup>ab</sup>	25.1 <sup>c</sup>	40.2 <sup>b</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	76.1 <sup>ab</sup>	72.3 <sup>c</sup>	58.6 <sup>b</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	2.0	1.8	3.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	45.0/81.9	46.9/83.8	48.3/84.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	141	157
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	134	171 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	135	172 <sup>e</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	89	115 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	30 071	36 989	53 968

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
<b>(million US\$)</b>		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>
Exports	55 161.6	...	China	16.0
Imports	31 907.2	...	United States	9.4
Balance	23 254.4	...	United Arab Emirates	9.3

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.8
Urban population (%)	2015	98.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/73.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	32
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 866.1/73.6 <sup>fg</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	2014	6 528
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	94 633
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.0
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.0/102.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.9/88.9 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	33.1/20.4 <sup>e</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.8 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	1.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	218.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	78.7 <sup>d</sup>
Threatened species	2015	42
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.4 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	97 960/27.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	7 113 <sup>j</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	410.0 <sup>j</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	11.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.0/99.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2008. **d** Estimate. **e** 2013. **f** Including refugees. **g** Refers to foreign citizens. **h** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **i** 2012. **j** The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.

# Kyrgyzstan

Region	Central Asia	Surface area (sq km)	199 949
Population (proj., 000)	6 034	Pop. density (per sq km)	31.5
Capital city	Bishkek	Capital city pop. (000)	865
Currency	Som (KGS)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 460	4 794	7 404
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-0.2	-0.5	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	480.9	877.4	1 267.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	31.3	18.8	16.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	22.1	28.2	25.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	46.6	53.0	57.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	38.5 <sup>e</sup>	34.0 <sup>ef</sup>	31.7 <sup>gh</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	17.6 <sup>e</sup>	20.6 <sup>ef</sup>	20.2 <sup>gh</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	43.9 <sup>e</sup>	45.3 <sup>ef</sup>	48.1 <sup>gh</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	8.1	8.6	8.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	54.1/76.1	52.2/76.6	49.2/76.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	122	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	105	112 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	107	114 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	100	69	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-62	-317	-1 788

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	1 441.5	Switzerland	39.0	Russian Federation	31.3
Imports	4 068.1	Kazakhstan	15.8	China	25.3
Balance	-2 626.6	Russian Federation	10.9	Kazakhstan	16.7

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2015	35.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	74.3/66.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	55
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	204.4/3.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>	2014	2 849
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	14 279
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.5
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.8 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	107.0/108.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	91.2/90.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	52.1/39.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	19.2

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	134.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	28.3 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	23.0
Threatened species	2015	41
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	3.4 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	9 842/1.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	74
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	29.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.7/86.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	89.2/95.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	8.7

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** 2008. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2013. **i** Estimate. **j** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders.

# Lao People's Democratic Republic

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	236 800
Population (proj., 000)	6 918	Pop. density (per sq km)	30.0
Capital city	Vientiane	Capital city pop. (000)	997
Currency	Kip (LAK)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 717	6 744	11 749
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.8	8.1	7.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	472.9	1 077.2	1 756.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	36.3	29.7	23.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	23.2	28.9	33.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	40.5	41.4	42.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	71.3	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	8.3	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	20.2	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	1.4	1.5	1.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	78.9/78.8	77.9/77.0	77.7/76.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	163 <sup>b</sup>	208	258
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	130	156 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	128	153 <sup>c</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-174	29	-376 <sup>c</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2015	38.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	66.8/64.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	63
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	22.2/0.3 <sup>de</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	3 164
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	1.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.2 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.2
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	113.5/119.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	54.6/59.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	16.7/17.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.3 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	25.0

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	67.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	14.3 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	210
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	79.7 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 175/0.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	85
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	13.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	16.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	85.7/69.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.5/56.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	4.2

**a** Estimate. **b** Series linked to former series. **c** 2013. **d** Including refugees. **e** Refers to foreign citizens. **f** 2012.

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	64 573
Population (proj., 000)	1 956	Pop. density (per sq km)	31.4
Capital city	Riga	Capital city pop. (000)	621
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	17 September 1991

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	16 903	23 743	31 286
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.7	-3.8	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 588.1	11 357.7	15 726.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	4.3	4.4	3.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	22.9	23.8	23.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	72.8	71.8	73.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	11.6 <sup>ef</sup>	8.3	7.3
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	26.7 <sup>ef</sup>	23.4	24.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	61.4 <sup>ef</sup>	68.3	68.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	10.0	19.5	10.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	50.9/66.3	53.8/65.4	54.2/67.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	122	169	181
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	109	117 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	109	118 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>i</sup>	100	98	111
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 988	563	-629

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	11 500.4	Lithuania	19.0	Lithuania	17.5
Imports	13 846.1	Estonia	11.7	Germany	11.4
Balance	-2 345.7	Russian Federation	8.0	Poland	11.1

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	67.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.7/68.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	263.1/13.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 843 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	263 168 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.6 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.9 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.0/100.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	114.0/116.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	79.2/55.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	18.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	124.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	75.8 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	56.0
Threatened species	2015	25
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	54.0 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	7 081/3.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	90
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	91.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	17.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.8/98.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	90.8/81.5
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Excluding water and waste management. **j** Non-resident departures. Survey of persons crossing the state border. **k** The figure of stateless persons includes persons covered by two separate Laws; Law on Stateless Persons dated 17 February 2004 and the Law on the Status of Those Former USSR Citizens who are not Citizens of Latvia or of Any Other State. **l** 2012. **m** Population age 16-74.

# Lebanon

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	10 452
Population (proj., 000)	5 988	Pop. density (per sq km)	585.4
Capital city	Beirut	Capital city pop. (000)	2 226 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Lebanese Pound (LBP)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	21 490	38 420	49 631
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.8	8.0	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 390.2	8 858.3	8 843.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	4.0 <sup>b</sup>	4.3 <sup>b</sup>	3.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	16.7	15.7	23.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	79.3	80.1	73.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	8.2	6.2	6.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	20.3/70.6	22.0/70.0	23.2/70.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	105 <sup>g</sup>	105 <sup>hi</sup>	126 <sup>ij</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	95	97 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	94	97 <sup>k</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 748	-7 552	-12 207

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$)	(% of exports) <sup>l</sup>			(% of imports) <sup>l</sup>	
Exports	3 312.2	Saudi Arabia	11.4	China	12.1
Imports	20 487.4	United Arab Emirates	9.7	Italy	8.0
Balance	-17 175.2	South Africa	9.0	France	6.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	6.0
Urban population (%)	2015	87.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.9/77.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	47
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 997.8/34.2 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 355 <sup>n</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 189 052
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.2 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.6 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.8/101.7 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	68.4/68.0 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	45.8/39.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	3.1

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	88.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	74.7 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	13.4 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	22 581/4.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	10
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	55.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.0/99.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	80.7/80.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.8

**a** Excluding Syrian refugees. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Estimate. **g** Beirut. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Index base: 2008=100. **j** Series linked to former series. **k** 2013. **l** 2014. **m** Including refugees. **n** Excluding nationals residing abroad, Syrian nationals and Palestinians. **o** 2011.



# Lesotho

Region	Southern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	30 355
Population (proj., 000)	2 160	Pop. density (per sq km)	71.2
Capital city	Maseru	Capital city pop. (000)	267 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Loti (LSL)	UN membership date	17 October 1966

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 368	2 187	2 081
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.7	7.9	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	710.5	1 088.0	986.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	9.0	8.3	8.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	32.9	31.2	31.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.2	60.5	60.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	12.1 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	...	41.7 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	45.5 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	36.1	25.6	26.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	61.8/75.6	58.6/73.2	59.1/73.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	140	198 <sup>f</sup>	244
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	110	111 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	111	112 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	166	-158	-228

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>			(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>	
		( % of exports) <sup>h</sup>			
Exports	678.2	South Africa	47.3	South Africa	88.9
Imports	1 594.2	United States	43.9	Asia nes	4.7 <sup>i</sup>
Balance	-916.0	Belgium	3.2	China	2.8

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	27.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	49.6/49.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	67
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	6.6/0.3 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	320 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	45
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	60
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.9/108.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	60.4/44.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	11.7/8.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	25.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	101.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	11.0 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	17
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	1.6 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 296/1.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	21
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	23.0 <sup>e</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.6/77.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	37.3/27.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	4.0

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 10 years and over. **d** 2008. **e** Estimate. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** 2013. **h** 2012. **i** See technical notes. **j** Including refugees. **k** Refers to foreign citizens.

# Liberia

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	111 369
Population (proj., 000)	4 615	Pop. density (per sq km)	47.9
Capital city	Monrovia	Capital city pop. (000)	1 264
Currency	Liberian Dollar (LRD)	UN membership date	2 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	608	1 074	2 122
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.5	10.8	6.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	185.9	271.4	482.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	68.8	70.0	70.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	9.8	11.3	11.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	21.5	18.7	18.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	46.5	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	10.4	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	41.2	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	4.9	3.7	4.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	58.5/62.9	58.1/64.3	58.0/63.8
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	100	101 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	120	121 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-208	-737	-1 217

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population (%)	2015	49.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	61.2/59.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	83
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	113.8/2.5
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	40 408
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	61
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.8 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	91.6/99.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	33.1/42.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	9.0/14.2 <sup>c</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.2 <sup>c</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	11.0

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	73.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	5.4 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	158
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	44.0 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	957/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	71
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	19.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.7/62.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	28.0/5.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	43.9

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** 2012.

Region	Northern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 676 198
Population (proj., 000)	6 330	Pop. density (per sq km)	3.6
Capital city	Tripoli	Capital city pop. (000)	1 126
Currency	Libyan Dinar (LYD)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	45 451	80 942	41 319
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.3	4.3	-24.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 834.4	12 918.3	6 601.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.2	2.5	2.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	75.7	74.0	59.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	22.2	23.5	38.4
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	20.5	19.7	20.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	28.7/75.9	29.8/77.7	27.9/79.0
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	111 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	111 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	14 945	16 801	-108 <sup>b</sup>

### **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2015	78.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	74.4/68.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	771.2/12.3 <sup>c</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	471 721
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	24
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0 <sup>d</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.5 <sup>e</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.0

### **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	161.1 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	17.8 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.1 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	51 041/8.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 554
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	113.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.8/95.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.5

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** Refers to foreign citizens. **d** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **e** 2012.

# Liechtenstein

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	160
Population (proj., 000)	38	Pop. density (per sq km)	236.1
Capital city	Vaduz	Capital city pop. (000)	5 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)	UN membership date	18 September 1990

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 658	5 082	5 855
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.8	7.4	1.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	104 968.3	140 102.0	157 040.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.9	0.8	0.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	38.6	39.0	38.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	60.5	60.2	61.1
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	...	2.6	2.6 <sup>g</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	52.8/73.7	52.6/70.9	53.5/70.6 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	100 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	100	100 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.7
Urban population (%)	2015		14.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		1.5 <sup>h</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015		44 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015		23.5/62.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>i</sup>	2014		61 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015		184
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014		2.6 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.3/103.1 <sup>l</sup>	
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.3/127.9 <sup>l</sup>	
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	24.1/50.8 <sup>l</sup>	
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014		2.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016		20.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>			
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014		104.3 <sup>l</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014		95.2 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014		7 473.0
Threatened species	2015		4
Forested area (% of land area)	2013		43.1 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013		51/1.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013		1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013		79.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014		44.3
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014		0.7 <sup>g</sup>

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **g** 2013. **h** 2012. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **j** Excluding long term tourists on campgrounds and in holiday flats. **k** 2011. **l** Estimate.

# Lithuania

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	65 300
Population (proj., 000)	2 850	Pop. density (per sq km)	45.5
Capital city	Vilnius	Capital city pop. (000)	517
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	17 September 1991

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26 141	37 130	48 392
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.7	1.6	3.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 819.1	11 889.9	16 590.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	4.8	3.3	3.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	32.7	29.1	30.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	62.5	67.6	66.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	14.2 <sup>ef</sup>	8.7	9.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	29.1 <sup>ef</sup>	24.5	24.8
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	56.1 <sup>ef</sup>	66.4	65.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	8.3	17.8	10.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	50.5/62.7	52.6/62.1	54.1/65.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	104 <sup>h</sup>	134	146
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	106	99	118 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	106	99	118 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	103	117
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 878	-119	1 685

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	25 499.0	Russian Federation	13.6	Russian Federation	16.9
Imports	28 172.8	Latvia	9.8	Germany	11.5
Balance	-2 673.8	Poland	9.7	Poland	10.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	66.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.8/67.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	136.0/4.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 063
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	4 692
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.6
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	4.1 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.6/102.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.6/108.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	82.0/55.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	5.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	23.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	147.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	72.1 <sup>k</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	50.0
Threatened species	2015	22
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	34.7 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	12 640/4.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	69
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	95.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	16.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.7/90.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.2/82.8
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** 2013. **j** 2012. **k** Population age 16-74.

# Luxembourg

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	2 586
Population (proj., 000)	576	Pop. density (per sq km)	222.5
Capital city	Luxembourg	Capital city pop. (000)	107 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 976	52 349	64 874
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.2	5.7	4.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	80 761.6	103 070.8	116 559.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	16.6	12.9	11.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	83.0	86.8	87.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	1.8 <sup>fg</sup>	1.0	1.3
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	17.2 <sup>fg</sup>	12.7	10.8
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	80.7 <sup>fg</sup>	81.2	85.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	4.5	4.4	5.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	45.4/64.7	48.8/65.4	52.0/66.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112 <sup>i</sup>	125	136
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	93	94 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	93	94 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>k</sup>	100	89	86
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	4 107	3 585	3 616

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	12 625.7	Germany	27.1	Germany	24.0
Imports	19 296.3	France	14.0	Belgium	22.7
Balance	-6 670.6	Belgium	12.7	France	11.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	90.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.7/78.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	44
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	249.3/44.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>l</sup>	2014	1 038
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 104
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	96.9/96.3 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.8/101.1 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	20.7/18.2 <sup>m</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	28.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	148.4 <sup>h</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	94.7 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1 054.0
Threatened species	2015	9
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.5 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	10 161/18.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	6
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	307.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	34.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/98.5
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	1.1

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** 2013. **k** Excluding water and waste management. **l** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **m** 2012. **n** Population age 16-74. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Madagascar

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	587 295
Population (proj., 000)	24 916	Pop. density (per sq km)	42.8
Capital city	Antananarivo	Capital city pop. (000)	2 610
Currency	Malagasy Ariary (MGA)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 039	8 733	10 674
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.6	0.4	3.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	275.5	414.3	452.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	28.1	27.6	25.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	18.7	19.5	18.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	53.3	52.9	55.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	82.0 <sup>abc</sup>	...	75.3 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	3.4 <sup>abc</sup>	...	7.9 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	14.6 <sup>abc</sup>	...	16.9 <sup>de</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	2.6	3.8	1.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	84.2/89.2	87.2/91.0	83.9/89.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	153	263	344
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	124	119 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	124	119 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-767	-896	-622 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>	
Exports	2 243.2	France	23.5	United Arab Emirates	17.2
Imports	3 354.8	United States	8.3	China	15.3
Balance	-1 111.6	Netherlands	6.5	India	6.2

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Urban population (%)	2015	35.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	66.0/63.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	80
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	32.1/0.1 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	222 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	19
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	37
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.0 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.1 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	146.5/147.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	38.1/38.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	4.1/4.4 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.5

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	38.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	3.7 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	965
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	21.5 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	3 077/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	127
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	7.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	81.6/35.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	18.0/8.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	5.7

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** Persons aged 6 years and over. **d** Persons aged 10 years and over. **e** 2012. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** 2014. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **k** Data revision.

# Malawi

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	118 484
Population (proj., 000)	17 750	Pop. density (per sq km)	188.3
Capital city	Lilongwe	Capital city pop. (000)	905
Currency	Malawi Kwacha (MWK)	UN membership date	1 December 1964

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 656	6 960	5 720
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.7	4.9	6.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	286.8	471.2	342.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	37.1	31.9	29.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	16.8	16.4	15.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	46.1	51.7	55.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	64.1 <sup>e</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	...	7.4 <sup>e</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	...	28.5 <sup>e</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	7.7	6.7	6.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	78.7/85.8	83.6/80.7	81.2/80.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	199	309	636 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	85	155	187 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	85	157	193 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-507	-969	-1 078

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>	
Exports	1 341.9	Belgium	12.8	South Africa	19.0
Imports	2 774.4	Mozambique	9.7	Mozambique	11.8
Balance	-1 432.5	South Africa	7.8	India	11.8

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population (%)	2015	16.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	62.0/59.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	95
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	215.2/1.3 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	795 <sup>ej</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	22 632
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	60
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	148.0/145.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	37.5/41.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	0.6/1.0 <sup>k</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.8 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	30.5 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	5.8 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	171
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.8 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 272/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	87
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	6.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	16.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.7/89.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	47.3/39.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	22.8

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** 2013. **f** Estimate. **g** Series linked to former series. **h** 2014. **i** Including refugees. **j** Departures. **k** 2011. **l** 2012.



# Malaysia

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	330 396
Population (proj., 000)	30 752 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	93.6 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Kuala Lumpur <sup>b</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	6 837 <sup>c</sup>
Currency	Malaysian Ringgit (MYR)	UN membership date	17 September 1957

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	143 534	247 534	326 933
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.3	7.4	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 564.2	8 802.9	10 933.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	8.4	10.5	9.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	46.9	41.6	41.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	44.7	48.0	49.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	14.6 <sup>e</sup>	13.3 <sup>f</sup>	12.2 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	29.7 <sup>e</sup>	27.6 <sup>f</sup>	27.4 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	55.6 <sup>e</sup>	59.2 <sup>f</sup>	60.3 <sup>f</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	3.5	3.4	2.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	44.2/77.8	43.8/75.9	49.2/77.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109 <sup>h</sup>	124	137
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	121 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	115	128 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	100	107	116 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	19 980	25 644 <sup>f</sup>	14 472

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	200 210.9	Singapore	13.9	China	18.9
Imports	176 174.6	China	13.0	Singapore	12.0
Balance	24 036.3	Japan	9.5	United States	8.1

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	74.7 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.9/72.2 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	44 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 514.2/8.3 <sup>ajk</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	27 437 <sup>i</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	271 973
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.1 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	10.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	148.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	67.5 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	45.0
Threatened species	2015	1 252
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	67.5 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	236 511/8.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3 529
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	116.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/93.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.1/95.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.0

**a** Including Sabah and Sarawak. **b** Kuala Lumpur is the capital and Putrajaya is the administrative capital. **c** Refers to the Greater Kuala Lumpur. **d** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** 2013. **j** Including refugees. **k** Refers to foreign citizens. **l** Including Singapore residents crossing the frontier by road through Johore Causeway.

# Maldives

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	300
Population (proj., 000)	370	Pop. density (per sq km)	1 232.7
Capital city	Male	Capital city pop. (000)	156 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Rufiyaa (MVR)	UN membership date	21 September 1965

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 120	2 332	3 032
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-8.6	7.1	8.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 671.9	7 013.4	8 483.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>bc</sup>	7.5	4.1	3.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	14.8	14.9	18.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	77.7	81.0	78.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	17.3 <sup>ef</sup>	14.6 <sup>egh</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	23.4 <sup>ef</sup>	15.7 <sup>egh</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>d</sup>	56.7 <sup>ef</sup>	67.0 <sup>egh</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	13.4	11.7	11.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	50.4/74.5	55.2/76.3	57.0/78.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>j</sup>	107 <sup>k</sup>	146	196
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	72	64 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	72	64 <sup>l</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-273	-196	-125

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	144.2	Thailand	25.5	United Arab Emirates	21.4
Imports	1 913.8	Sri Lanka	12.0	Singapore	14.7
Balance	-1 769.6	France	10.5	India	11.0

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.8
Urban population (%)	2015	45.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/75.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	47
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	94.1/25.9 <sup>mn</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 205 <sup>o</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	13.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.2 <sup>p</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.9 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	5.9

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	189.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	49.3 <sup>i</sup>
Threatened species	2015	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	3.3 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 049/3.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	43.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.5/97.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/98.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.0

**a** 2014. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Includes mining and quarrying. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2003. **g** Nonstandard reference group coverage. **h** Nonstandard geographical coverage. **i** Estimate. **j** Male. **k** Series linked to former series. **l** 2013. **m** Including refugees. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Arrivals by air. **p** 2012.

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 240 192
Population (proj., 000)	18 135	Pop. density (per sq km)	14.9
Capital city	Bamako	Capital city pop. (000)	2 515
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	28 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	5 486	9 400	11 979
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.1	5.8	7.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	425.9	619.8	701.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	37.5	40.5	39.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	24.0	20.1	22.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	38.5	39.4	38.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	41.5 <sup>b</sup>	66.0 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	16.5 <sup>b</sup>	5.6 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	41.9 <sup>b</sup>	28.3 <sup>cd</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	9.6	7.3	8.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	38.3/70.1 <sup>f</sup>	50.3/81.4	49.8/82.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	112	131 <sup>g</sup>	142
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	142	141 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	154	150 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>ai</sup>	100	74	91
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-438 <sup>c</sup>	-1 190	-375 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>j</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>j</sup></b>	
Exports	2 610.4	South Africa	51.8	Senegal	25.1
Imports	3 462.7	Switzerland	11.6	France	10.8
Balance	-852.3	China	7.8	China	10.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Urban population (%)	2015	39.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	57.0/57.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	100
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	363.1/2.1 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	168
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	148 309
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	84
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.4
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	73.0/81.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	37.4/49.4
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	4.1/9.6 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	10.2 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	8.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	149.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	7.0 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	4.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 027/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	53
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	4.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.5/64.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	37.6/16.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	10.7

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** 2004. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2006. **e** Estimate. **f** Bamako. **g** Series linked to former series. **h** 2013. **i** Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat). **j** 2012. **k** Including refugees.

# Malta

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	316
Population (proj., 000)	420	Pop. density (per sq km)	1 311.3
Capital city	Valletta	Capital city pop. (000)	197 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	1 December 1964

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 393	8 741	10 536
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.8	3.5	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	16 099.8	21 211.6	25 222.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	2.2	1.7	1.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	23.3	19.1	15.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	74.5	79.3	83.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	2.0 <sup>f</sup>	1.3	1.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	30.0 <sup>f</sup>	25.7	21.6
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	67.8 <sup>f</sup>	72.6	77.1
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	6.9	6.8	5.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	29.1/68.8	32.6/66.0	38.5/66.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	127 <sup>h</sup>	136
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	99	92 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	99	92 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	103	97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-418	-420	422

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	2 580.8	Germany	13.3	Italy	23.0
Imports	5 793.7	France	10.1	Netherlands	8.3
Balance	-3 212.9	Bunkers	7.4 <sup>j</sup>	United Kingdom	7.5

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	95.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.0/78.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	41.4/9.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 690 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	6 520
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.8 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.0/100.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	80.6/91.0
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	48.0/42.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.4
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.9

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	127.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	73.2 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	150.0
Threatened species	2015	31
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	1.1 <sup>9</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 219/5.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	75.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Estimate. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** 2013. **j** See technical notes. **k** Departures by air and by sea. **l** 2012. **m** Population age 16-74.

# Marshall Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	Surface area (sq km)	181
Population (proj., 000)	53	Pop. density (per sq km)	294.8
Capital city	Majuro	Capital city pop. (000)	31 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)	UN membership date	17 September 1991

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	139	178	209
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.0	6.1	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 676.7	3 397.3	3 947.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	9.1 <sup>b</sup>	15.4	19.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	9.2 <sup>b</sup>	11.6	11.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	81.6 <sup>b</sup>	73.0	68.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	...	11.0	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	...	9.4	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	...	79.6	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	...	4.7 <sup>d</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	...	...	29.0/53.3 <sup>d</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>e</sup>	107	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	175	103 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	175	103 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3 <sup>g</sup>	-14	-5

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2015	72.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.1 <sup>d</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	72.6/67.3 <sup>dh</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	77 <sup>i</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3.3/6.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	5 <sup>jk</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	26 <sup>d</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	17.1
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.1/105.7 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	41.2/44.6 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.7 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.1

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	29.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	16.8 <sup>l</sup>
Threatened species	2015	95
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	70.2 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	103/2.0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0 <sup>l</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.5/97.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	84.5/56.2

**a** 2014. **b** At factor cost. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2011. **e** Majuro. **f** 2013. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2001. **i** 2010. **j** 2012. **k** Arrivals by air. **l** Estimate.

# Martinique

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	1 128
Population (proj., 000)	396	Pop. density (per sq km)	373.9
Capital city	Fort-de-France	Capital city pop. (000)	86 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	4.1	3.9 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	11.9	11.8 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	...	65.3	69.0 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	18.7	21.0	23.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	46.0/53.0	49.5/55.8	52.0/52.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	121	129
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	81	101 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	81	101 <sup>f</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	88.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	84.4/77.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	57
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	61.7/15.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	490
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	45.8 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 420/6.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 <sup>e</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	84.0 <sup>e</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	11.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/99.8

**a** 2014. **b** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **c** Excluding the institutional population. **d** 2012. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013.

# Mauritania

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 030 700
Population (proj., 000)	4 167	Pop. density (per sq km)	4.0
Capital city	Nouakchott	Capital city pop. (000)	968
Currency	Ouguiya (MRO)	UN membership date	27 October 1961

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 184	4 338	5 092
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.0	4.8	6.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	692.6	1 207.8	1 282.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	29.8	21.3	20.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	32.4	40.9	44.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	37.9	37.8	35.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	32.1	30.9	30.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	27.8/65.9	28.8/65.5	29.0/65.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	139	185	214 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	120 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	120 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	-1 535

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>c</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>c</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports	2 139.8	China 32.7	United States 23.7
Imports	3 641.8	Switzerland 17.1	United Arab Emirates 18.5
Balance	-1 502.0	Spain 6.6	France 10.0

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Urban population (%)	2015	59.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	64.3/61.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	76
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	138.2/3.4 <sup>de</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	77 258
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	67
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.3 <sup>b</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.7/95.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	28.6/31.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	3.3/7.5 <sup>b</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	11.4 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	25.2

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	94.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	10.7 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	69
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.2 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 648/0.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	31
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	13.0 <sup>a</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	58.4/57.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	57.6/13.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	5.4

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** 2014. **d** Including refugees. **e** Refers to foreign citizens. **f** 2012.

# Mauritius

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 969 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	1 278 <sup>b</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	629.3 <sup>b</sup>
Capital city	Port Louis	Capital city pop. (000)	136 <sup>c</sup>
Currency	Mauritius Rupee (MUR)	UN membership date	24 April 1968

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 489	9 718	12 616
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.8	4.1	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 309.9	7 787.4	9 945.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	5.7	3.6 <sup>d</sup>	3.0 <sup>d</sup>
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.6	26.6 <sup>e</sup>	23.5 <sup>e</sup>
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	67.8	69.9 <sup>fg</sup>	73.5 <sup>fg</sup>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	10.0 <sup>h</sup>	...	8.0 <sup>j</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	32.4 <sup>h</sup>	27.5	29.8 <sup>jk</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	57.5 <sup>h</sup>	49.5	63.5 <sup>jk</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>l</sup>	9.6	7.7	7.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>l</sup>	41.1/76.8	43.2/74.4	46.7/75.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	128	176	208
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	94 <sup>m</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	99	94 <sup>m</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	112	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-324	-1 006	-714

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	2 481.1	United Kingdom	13.1	China	18.2
Imports	4 458.3	United Arab Emirates	12.4	India	18.1
Balance	-1 977.2	France	11.9	France	7.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4 <sup>b</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	39.7 <sup>b</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1 <sup>b</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5 <sup>b</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.7/70.7 <sup>b</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	41 <sup>b</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	28.6/2.3 <sup>bn</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 039
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12 <sup>b</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.7/101.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.0/96.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	42.7/34.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.7 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	11.6

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	132.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	41.4 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	2.0 <sup>m</sup>
Threatened species	2015	249
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	19.0 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	3 726/2.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	9
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	46.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	<
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.9/99.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.9/92.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.4

**a** Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. **b** Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. **c** 2014. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Persons aged 16 years and over. **j** Nationals, residents. **k** Break in the time series. **l** Estimate. **m** 2013. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** 2011.



# Mexico

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	1 964 375
Population (proj., 000)	128 632	Pop. density (per sq km)	66.2
Capital city	Mexico City	Capital city pop. (000)	20 999 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Mexican Peso (MXN)	UN membership date	7 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	864 810	1 049 925	1 294 695
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.1	5.2	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 880.0	8 851.3	10 325.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	3.2	3.3	3.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	38.8	38.3	37.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	58.1	58.3	59.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	14.9 <sup>g</sup>	13.1 <sup>hi</sup>	13.4 <sup>hj</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	25.5 <sup>g</sup>	25.5 <sup>hi</sup>	23.6 <sup>hj</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>f</sup>	59.0 <sup>g</sup>	60.6 <sup>hi</sup>	62.4 <sup>hj</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>k</sup>	3.5	5.2	4.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>k</sup>	41.0/80.9	43.8/80.7	45.3/79.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	127	158	184
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	115 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	108	115 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	101	110
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-9 046	-4 867	-24 036

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	380 749.9	United States	81.2	United States	47.4
Imports	395 232.2	Canada	2.8	China	17.7
Balance	-14 482.3	China	1.3	Japan	4.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)	2015	79.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.9/74.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 193.2/0.9 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	29 346 <sup>m</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 226
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.3
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.1 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.2 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.2/103.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	93.5/87.7
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	30.0/29.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	15.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	42.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	82.5 <sup>ko</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	44.4 <sup>p</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	10.0
Threatened species	2015	1 109
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	34.1 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	488 602/4.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	8 849
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	64.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.2/92.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.0/74.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Refers to the total population in seventy-six municipalities of the Metropolitan Area of Mexico City. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **g** Persons aged 12 years and over. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Persons aged 14 years and over. **j** 2013. **k** Estimate. **l** Including refugees. **m** Including nationals residing abroad. **n** 2011. **o** Data as at the end of September. **p** Population age 6+.

# Micronesia (Federated States of)

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	Surface area (sq km)	702
Population (proj., 000)	105	Pop. density (per sq km)	150.0
Capital city	Palikir	Capital city pop. (000)	7 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)	UN membership date	17 September 1991

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	250	294	308
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.2	3.2	-1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 351.7	2 833.6	2 960.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	24.1	26.3	27.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	5.7	7.8	6.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	70.2	65.9	66.5
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	102 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	98	102 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-25	22

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>b</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>
Exports	...	United States 37.0
Imports	...	Guam 22.1
Balance	...	Areas nes 6.9 <sup>c</sup>

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2015	22.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	69.9/68.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	62
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2.8/2.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	35 <sup>d</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	34
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	33
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	13.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	97.2/98.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.8 <sup>e</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	0.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	30.3 <sup>bf</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	29.7 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	163
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	91.7 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	147/1.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	21.0 <sup>g</sup>
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.8/87.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	85.1/49.0

**a** 2014. **b** 2013. **c** See technical notes. **d** Arrivals in the States of Kosrae, Chuuk, Pohnpei and Yap; excluding FSM citizens. **e** 2012. **f** Data as of 12 March. **g** Estimate.

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	2
Population (proj., 000)	38	Pop. density (per sq km)	25 411.4
Capital city	Monaco	Capital city pop. (000)	38 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	28 May 1993

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 203	5 362	7 060
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.6	2.2	7.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	124 316.1	145 538.1	187 649.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>bc</sup>	12.2	12.9	12.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>bde</sup>	87.9	87.1	87.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	59 <sup>f</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	21.0/55.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>g</sup>	2014	329
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	33
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.3
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	7.2 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	1.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	88.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	92.4 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	735.0
Threatened species	2015	16
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	99.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/...

**a** 2014. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** 2008. **g** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **h** 2012. **i** Estimate.

# Mongolia

Region	Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	1 564 116
Population (proj., 000)	3 006	Pop. density (per sq km)	1.9
Capital city	Ulaanbaatar	Capital city pop. (000)	1 377
Currency	Tugrik (MNT)	UN membership date	27 October 1961

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 926	7 189	12 067
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.3	6.4	7.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 158.1	2 650.4	4 146.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	17.8	13.1	15.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	37.4	37.0	36.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	44.8	50.0	48.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	39.9 <sup>ef</sup>	33.5 <sup>g</sup>	35.0 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	16.8 <sup>ef</sup>	16.2 <sup>g</sup>	18.2 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	43.3 <sup>ef</sup>	50.2 <sup>g</sup>	46.8 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	6.7	6.5	7.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	55.4/65.2	55.1/67.6	56.2/68.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	138 <sup>j</sup>	166 <sup>kl</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	115	145 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	115	147 <sup>l</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	100	155	183
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5	-887	-1 405

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	4 669.3	China	83.5	China	35.8
Imports	3 796.6	United Kingdom	7.2	Russian Federation	26.9
Balance	872.7	Switzerland	2.3	Japan	7.2

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2015	72.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.3/64.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	48
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	17.6/0.6 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	393 <sup>n</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	32
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	26
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.8 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.6 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.6/102.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	91.9/89.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	75.9/52.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	14.5

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	105.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	27.0 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	48.0
Threatened species	2015	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	8.2 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	41 591/14.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	808
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	166.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	17.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	66.5/59.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	66.4/42.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.8

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Persons aged 16 years and over. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2012. **i** Estimate. **j** Ulan Bator. **k** Index base: 2006=100. **l** 2013. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Excluding diplomats and foreign residents in Mongolia. **o** 2011.

# Montenegro

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	13 812
Population (proj., 000)	626	Pop. density (per sq km)	46.6
Capital city	Podgorica	Capital city pop. (000)	165 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	28 June 2006

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 257	4 139	4 588
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.2	2.5	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 661.8	6 654.8	7 337.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	10.4	9.2 <sup>b</sup>	10.0 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	20.7	20.5 <sup>c</sup>	17.7 <sup>c</sup>
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	68.9	70.3 <sup>de</sup>	72.3 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	8.6 <sup>fgh</sup>	6.2 <sup>f</sup>	5.7 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	19.2 <sup>fgh</sup>	20.0 <sup>f</sup>	17.5 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	72.1 <sup>fgh</sup>	73.8 <sup>f</sup>	73.0 <sup>g</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>l</sup>	19.3	19.7	18.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	42.6/59.0	42.9/58.9	42.0/56.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	122	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	...	91	98 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	...	91	98 <sup>k</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>l</sup>	100	79	65
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-952	-699

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	353.1	Serbia	Serbia	28.1
Imports	2 050.2	Italy	China	10.3
Balance	-1 697.1	Areas nes	Bosnia-Herzegovina	6.5

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	64.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.2/73.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	48
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	82.5/13.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>n</sup>	2014	1 350
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	19 812
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.1
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.4/95.2 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	91.8/91.0 <sup>o</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	17.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	163.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	61.0 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	21.0
Threatened species	2015	85
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	61.5 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 248/3.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	32
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	67.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/99.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.0/92.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.2

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **i** Estimate. **j** Index base: 2005=100. **k** 2013. **l** Excluding water and waste management. **m** See technical notes. **n** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **o** 2012.



# Morocco

Region	Northern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	446 550
Population (proj., 000)	34 817	Pop. density (per sq km)	78.0
Capital city	Rabat	Capital city pop. (000)	1 967 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)	UN membership date	12 November 1956

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>b</sup>	62 545	93 217	110 009
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) <sup>b</sup>	3.0	3.8	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>b</sup>	2 058.4	2 903.3	3 243.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	13.1	14.4	13.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	29.0	28.6	29.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	58.0	56.9	57.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	45.4	40.2 <sup>d</sup>	39.2 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	19.5	22.1 <sup>d</sup>	21.4 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	35.0	37.6 <sup>d</sup>	39.4 <sup>de</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	11.0	9.1	9.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	27.7/77.2	25.7/75.2	25.2/74.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	107	108 <sup>dg</sup>	113 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	126	134 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	93	127	135 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	949	-4 209	-8 692 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$)		(% of exports) <sup>i</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>i</sup>
Exports	23 815.8	Spain	21.9	France	13.5
Imports	46 191.7	France	20.8	Spain	13.3
Balance	-22 375.9	Brazil	4.6	China	7.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)	2015	60.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	74.6/72.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	88.5/0.3 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	10 283 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	4 360
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	26
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	113.4/118.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	63.5/74.4 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	24.1/25.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	17.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	131.7 <sup>l</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	56.8 <sup>mn</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	11.0
Threatened species	2015	176
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	12.7 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	58 558/1.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	82
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	23.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	20.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.7/65.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	84.1/65.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.2

**a** Including Salé and Temara. **b** Including Western Sahara. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2012. **f** Estimate. **g** Index base: 2006=100. **h** 2013. **i** 2014. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including nationals residing abroad. **l** Data as at the end of December. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** Population age 5 to 75.

# Mozambique

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	799 380
Population (proj., 000)	28 751	Pop. density (per sq km)	36.6
Capital city	Maputo	Capital city pop. (000)	1 187
Currency	Mozambique Metical (MZN)	UN membership date	16 September 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 724	10 154	17 081
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.7	6.7	7.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	365.6	417.5	627.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	25.4	28.9	24.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	20.7	18.6	20.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	53.9	52.5	54.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	80.5 <sup>f</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	3.4 <sup>f</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	16.1 <sup>f</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	21.6	22.2	22.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	87.0/82.8	84.3/78.7	82.6/75.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	173	287	350
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	148	157 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	153	161 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-761	-1 679	-5 797

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	3 196.1	Netherlands	29.8	South Africa	30.1
Imports	7 907.6	South Africa	18.3	China	12.5
Balance	-4 711.5	India	10.6	Netherlands	7.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Urban population (%)	2015	32.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	56.2/52.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	95
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	222.9/0.8 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 661 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	18 816
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	64
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.0 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	< <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.5 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.6/108.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	23.5/25.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	5.0/7.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	39.6

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	69.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	5.9 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	268
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	48.8 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	4 019/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	734
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	18.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	10.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	80.6/37.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	42.4/10.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	12.9

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **f** 2003. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Including refugees. **j** The data of all the border posts of the country are used. **k** Data revision. **l** 2012.



# Myanmar

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	676 577
Population (proj., 000)	54 363	Pop. density (per sq km)	83.2
Capital city	Nay Pyi Taw	Capital city pop. (000)	1 030
Currency	Kyat (MMK)	UN membership date	19 April 1948

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	11 931	41 445	66 478
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.6	10.2	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	238.7	801.1	1 244.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	46.7	36.9	27.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	17.5	26.5	34.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>ab</sup>	35.8	36.7	37.7
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	5.4	4.2	4.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	75.4/80.8	75.8/81.5	75.3/81.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2006=100)	297	156 <sup>de</sup>	166 <sup>ef</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	132 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	131 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	582	1 574	-1 641

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	34.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	67.7/63.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	73.3/0.1 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	3 081
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 466 501 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	46
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.3
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.6 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.3/101.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	52.0/50.7
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	14.9/12.1 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.5 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	9.9

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	49.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	2.1 <sup>c</sup>
Threatened species	2015	301
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	46.1 <sup>c</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	12 603/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	972
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	13.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	4.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.7/74.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	84.3/77.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.2

**a** At producers' prices. **b** Includes gas and water. **c** Estimate. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Index base: 2006=100. **f** 2012. **g** 2013. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** Stateless persons population refers to persons without citizenship in Rakhine State only.

# Namibia

Region	Southern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	824 268
Population (proj., 000)	2 514	Pop. density (per sq km)	3.1
Capital city	Windhoek	Capital city pop. (000)	368
Currency	Namibia Dollar (NAD)	UN membership date	23 April 1990

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	7 261	11 273	13 429
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.8	6.0	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 582.3	5 139.1	5 588.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	11.2	9.2	6.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	28.8	29.8	34.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.0	61.0	59.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	29.9 <sup>abc</sup>	31.2 <sup>ad</sup>	31.4 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	14.8 <sup>abc</sup>	12.5 <sup>ad</sup>	14.4 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	55.1 <sup>abc</sup>	54.7 <sup>ad</sup>	54.2 <sup>ef</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	23.9	22.1	26.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	55.5/67.7	56.6/66.3	55.4/62.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	114	160	200
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	90	90 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	91	90 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	116	127 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	267	-717	-1 505

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>i</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>	
Exports	5 983.8	Botswana 16.6	South Africa	56.0
Imports	8 531.0	South Africa 13.0	Republic of Korea	6.6
Balance	-2 547.2	Switzerland 12.1	China	3.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2015	46.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	67.0/61.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	67
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	93.9/3.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 176 <sup>f</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	4 443
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	34
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	109.5/113.3 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	16.9 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	41.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	113.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	14.8 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	105
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	8.6 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 948/1.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	15 <sup>g</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	27.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	23.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.2/84.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	54.5/16.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.7

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Persons aged 15 to 69 years. **c** 2004. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Excluding the institutional population. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** Index base: 2002=100. **i** 2014. **j** 2012.

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	Surface area (sq km)	21
Population (proj., 000)	10	Pop. density (per sq km)	513.2
Capital city	Yaren	Capital city pop. (000)	10 <sup>ab</sup>
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	UN membership date	14 September 1999

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	26	62	182
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-12.1	20.1	12.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 599.4	6 233.9	17 856.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	7.8	4.2	3.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	-6.5 <sup>d</sup>	47.4	58.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	98.7	48.4	38.6
Unemployment (% of labour force)	22.7 <sup>ef</sup>	...	23.0 <sup>gh</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	69.6/86.8 <sup>ef</sup>	...	49.3/78.9 <sup>h</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	106 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	104	106 <sup>i</sup>

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.3 <sup>j</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	63.2/57.5 <sup>k</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	73 <sup>il</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3.2/31.1 <sup>m</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 322
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	33 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.3
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.4/109.5 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.4/81.9 <sup>n</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.3 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	5.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	67.8 <sup>o</sup>
Threatened species	2015	80
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.0 <sup>n</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	44/4.3
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	60.0 <sup>n</sup>
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.5/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	65.6/...

**a** 2014. **b** Refers to Nauru. **c** At producers' prices. **d** Negative value is due to negative value added in electricity and utilities and a sharp decline in mining. **e** Persons aged 16 years and over. **f** 2002. **g** Break in the time series. **h** 2011. **i** 2013. **j** 2009 - 2011. **k** 2007 - 2011. **l** Data calculated on ages 0-15 years and 60 years and older as a ratio of 16-59 years old. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Estimate. **o** 2012.

# Nepal

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	147 181
Population (proj., 000)	28 851	Pop. density (per sq km)	201.3
Capital city	Kathmandu	Capital city pop. (000)	1 183 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Nepalese Rupee (NPR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 259	16 281	19 489
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.1	4.8	5.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	323.8	605.8	691.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	35.2	35.4	32.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	17.1	15.1	15.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	47.7	49.5	52.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	65.7 <sup>bcde</sup>	73.9 <sup>bcfg</sup>	66.5 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	13.4 <sup>bcde</sup>	10.8 <sup>bcfg</sup>	11.2 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	20.7 <sup>bcde</sup>	15.3 <sup>bcfg</sup>	22.4 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	2.8	2.6	3.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	80.4/89.0	79.8/87.5	79.7/86.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	123	193 <sup>j</sup>	271
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	132 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	114	132 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	153	-128	488

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	660.2	India	63.5	India	60.6
Imports	6 612.1	United States	10.7	China	13.9
Balance	-5 951.9	Germany	4.1	United Arab Emirates	4.0

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	18.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	70.5/67.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	62
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	518.3/1.8 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	790 <sup>l</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	36 753 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	32
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	140.6/130.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	68.9/64.9 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	15.3/18.7 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.9 <sup>n</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	29.5

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	82.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	15.4 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0 <sup>h</sup>
Threatened species	2015	105
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	25.4 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	6 502/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	386
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	16.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	22.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	90.9/91.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	56.0/43.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	4.4

**a** Refers to the municipality. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Persons aged 10 years and over. **e** 2001. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** 2008. **h** 2013. **i** Estimate. **j** Series linked to former series. **k** Including refugees. **l** Including arrivals from India. **m** Various studies estimate that a large number of individuals lack citizenship certificates in Nepal. While these individuals are not all necessarily stateless, UNHCR has been working closely with the Government of Nepal and partners to address this situation. **n** 2011.

# Netherlands

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	37 354
Population (proj., 000)	16 980	Pop. density (per sq km)	503.6
Capital city	Amsterdam <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	1 091
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	10 December 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	678 517	836 390	879 319
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.2	1.4	1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	41 546.1	50 289.3	52 129.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	2.0	1.9	1.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	24.0	22.1	21.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	74.0	76.0	77.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.0 <sup>f</sup>	2.6	2.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	19.7 <sup>f</sup>	16.1	15.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	72.6 <sup>f</sup>	71.9	75.3
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	4.7	4.5	6.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	56.7/72.5	58.1/71.2	57.7/70.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	122	133
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	111	113 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	113 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	107	103
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	41 599	61 820	93 401

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	471 957.7	Germany	23.2	Germany	17.2
Imports	419 077.2	Belgium	10.4	Belgium	9.8
Balance	52 880.5	United Kingdom	8.9	China	9.1

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	90.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.1/79.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	53
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 979.5/11.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>i</sup>	2014	13 925
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	92 542 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.1/104.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	129.8/134.4 <sup>gh</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	82.5/74.7 <sup>k</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	37.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	116.4 <sup>m</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	93.2 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	543.0
Threatened species	2015	29
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	11.1 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	169 973/10.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 908
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	190.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	18.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/99.9
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	0.6

**a** Amsterdam is the capital and The Hague is the seat of government. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **j** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **k** 2012. **l** Excludes data-only subscriptions. **m** Data refers to the third quarter. **n** Population age 16-74. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# New Caledonia

Region	Oceania-Melanesia	Surface area (sq km)	18 575
Population (proj., 000)	266	Pop. density (per sq km)	14.6
Capital city	Nouméa	Capital city pop. (000)	181 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 236	9 355	10 234
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.6	6.9	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 269.8	37 976.1	39 391.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.6	25.6	24.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	71.7	73.1	73.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	3.1	2.7 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	21.3	22.4 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>bc</sup>	42.7	43.0 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	16.9	15.1	15.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	47.8/69.9	45.9/67.3	45.6/66.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	108	119	126
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	103 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	98	103 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-112	-1 360	-1 469

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>
Exports	1 619.0	China 19.1	France 22.3
Imports	3 315.2	Japan 15.3	Singapore 17.5
Balance	-1 696.2	Australia 11.7	Australia 8.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	70.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	79.3/73.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	48
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	64.3/24.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	107 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	93.6 <sup>e</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	70.0 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	493
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	45.9 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	3 861/15.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	200.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	91.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.5/98.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Persons aged 14 years and over. **d** 2008. **e** Estimate. **f** Nouméa. **g** 2013. **h** Including nationals residing abroad.

# New Zealand

Region	Oceania	Surface area (sq km)	268 107
Population (proj., 000)	4 565	Pop. density (per sq km)	17.3
Capital city	Wellington	Capital city pop. (000)	383
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	114 722	146 583	198 652
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.4	1.4	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	27 746.2	33 550.5	44 189.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	4.9	7.2	6.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	25.8	23.0	23.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	69.3	69.9	70.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	7.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.8 <sup>b</sup>	6.4 <sup>c</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.2 <sup>a</sup>	20.9 <sup>b</sup>	20.2 <sup>c</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	70.6 <sup>a</sup>	71.9 <sup>b</sup>	73.0 <sup>c</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	3.8	6.5	5.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	60.3/74.8	61.5/74.2	62.6/73.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	130	140
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	108 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	105	110 <sup>c</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>e</sup>	100	96	97
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 025	-3 430	-6 137

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	34 166.8	China	17.6	China	19.6
Imports	36 333.7	Australia	17.0	Australia	11.9
Balance	-2 166.9	United States	11.8	United States	11.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	86.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.4/79.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	54
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 039.7/23.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 772
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 600 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.5/98.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	121.0/114.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	94.0/68.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	31.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	112.1 <sup>dg</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	85.5 <sup>d</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	363.0
Threatened species	2015	197
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	38.6 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	33 960/7.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	739
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	196.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	29.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>h</sup>	2014	0.3

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2013. **d** Estimate. **e** Twelve months ending 31 March of the year stated. **f** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **g** Data refers to subscriptions active in the last 3 months (or 90 days). **h** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Nicaragua

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	130 373
Population (proj., 000)	6 150	Pop. density (per sq km)	51.1
Capital city	Managua	Capital city pop. (000)	956
Currency	Cordoba Oro (NIO)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 321	8 741	11 806
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.3	3.2	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 175.1	1 523.5	1 963.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	17.7	18.8	20.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	23.0	24.3	25.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	59.3	57.0	53.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	28.9 <sup>ab</sup>	32.2 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	19.7 <sup>ab</sup>	16.5 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	51.4 <sup>ab</sup>	51.3 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	5.6	8.0	5.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	43.7/80.4	46.8/80.6	48.9/80.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>g</sup>	147	234 <sup>h</sup>	308
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	118	138 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	119	140 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-784 <sup>d</sup>	-780	-838

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>	
Exports	4 973.5	United States	48.4	United States	16.3
Imports	5 746.4	Mexico	12.4	China	14.9
Balance	-772.9	Venezuela	7.8	Mexico	9.5

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	58.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.5/71.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	54
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	40.3/0.7 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 330 <sup>l</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	391
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.0
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.9 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	11.5 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	41.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	114.6 <sup>n</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	17.6 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0 <sup>m</sup>
Threatened species	2015	141
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	25.9 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	4 569/0.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	89
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	25.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	22.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.3/69.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	76.5/55.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.7

**a** Persons aged 10 years and over. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Persons aged 14 years and over. **f** Estimate. **g** Index base: 1999=100. **h** Series linked to former series. **i** 2013. **j** 2014. **k** Including refugees. **l** Including nationals residing abroad. **m** 2012. **n** Includes inactive subscriptions.



# Niger

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 267 000
Population (proj., 000)	20 715	Pop. density (per sq km)	16.4
Capital city	Niamey	Capital city pop. (000)	1 090
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 369	5 719	8 169
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.4	8.4	6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	249.8	351.0	427.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	45.5	43.8	39.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	11.8	16.7	20.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	42.7	39.4	39.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	56.9	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	11.1	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	31.1	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	3.1	2.4	2.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	39.2/90.7	39.8/90.1	40.2/89.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>gh</sup>	114	128 <sup>i</sup>	134
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	145	132 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	145	132 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-312	-1 136	-1 150 <sup>j</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>k</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>k</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>k</sup>	
Exports	1 049.7	France	36.5	China	22.6
Imports	2 151.1	Burkina Faso	15.7	France	14.6
Balance	-1 101.4	Nigeria	12.7	United States	5.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.0
Urban population (%)	2015	18.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	61.6/59.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	113
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	189.3/1.0 <sup>l</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	135
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	202 186
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	60
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.8
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	65.0/75.9
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	15.6/22.1
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	0.9/2.6 <sup>m</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.5 <sup>m</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	44.4 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	2.0 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	31
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.9 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 962/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	101
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	5.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	17.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/48.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	37.9/4.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	11.4

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **f** Estimate. **g** African population. **h** Niamey. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** 2013. **k** 2014. **l** Including refugees. **m** 2012.

# Nigeria

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	923 768
Population (proj., 000)	186 988	Pop. density (per sq km)	205.3
Capital city	Abuja	Capital city pop. (000)	2 440
Currency	Naira (NGN)	UN membership date	7 October 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	180 502	369 062	568 499
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.5	7.8	6.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 292.9	2 315.0	3 203.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	25.6	23.9	20.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	23.7	25.3	25.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	50.7	50.8	54.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	44.6 <sup>efg</sup>	48.6 <sup>hi</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	11.5 <sup>efg</sup>	8.5 <sup>hi</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	41.7 <sup>efg</sup>	42.9 <sup>hi</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>j</sup>	7.3	7.3	4.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>j</sup>	47.6/62.1	47.9/63.2	48.3/63.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>k</sup>	207	338 <sup>l</sup>	493
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	110 <sup>m</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	111 <sup>m</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	36 529	13 111	1 268

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>n</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>n</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>n</sup>	
Exports	102 878.5	India	14.6	China	21.9
Imports	46 532.3	Netherlands	10.2	United States	10.4
Balance	56 346.2	Spain	9.3	Belgium	7.2

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2015	47.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	52.6/52.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	88
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 199.1/0.7 <sup>op</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	600 <sup>m</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 510 205
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	76
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.7 <sup>q</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	10.1 <sup>r</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	5.6

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	77.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	42.7 <sup>j</sup>
Threatened species	2015	333
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	8.6 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	95 650/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	10 668
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	32.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	11.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	80.8/57.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	32.8/25.4
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.5

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **g** 2004. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** 2007. **j** Estimate. **k** Rural and urban areas. **l** Series linked to former series. **m** 2013. **n** 2014. **o** Including refugees. **p** Refers to foreign citizens. **q** In 2014, a revised GDP series was published following a statistical rebasing exercise (the base year changed from 1990 to 2010). Nigeria has emerged as Africa's largest economy, with a GDP increase of 89% for year 2013. **r** 2012.

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	260
Population (proj., 000)	2	Pop. density (per sq km)	6.2
Capital city	Alofi	Capital city pop. (000)	1 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	4.8 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	9.3 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	85.9 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	9.7 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	74.8/76.7 <sup>d</sup>	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	119	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	93	92 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	93	92 <sup>e</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.1
Urban population (%)	2015		42.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015		-0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015		2.2 <sup>f</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015		72.8/66.1 <sup>f</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015		61 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015		0.6/34.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014		7 <sup>eh</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015		10 <sup>f</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014		7.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014		125.3/127.4 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014		3.1 <sup>j</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>			
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014		91.6 <sup>i</sup>
Threatened species	2015		50
Forested area (% of land area)	2013		70.4 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013		11/5.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013		0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013		65.0 <sup>i</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014		<
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015		98.4/98.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015		100.0/100.0

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2002. **d** 2001. **e** 2013. **f** 2006 - 2011. **g** 2010. **h** Including Niueans residing usually in New Zealand. **i** Estimate. **j** 2012.

# Northern Mariana Islands

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	Surface area (sq km)	457
Population (proj., 000)	55	Pop. density (per sq km)	120.4
Capital city	Garapan	Capital city pop. (000)	4 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	6.5	11.2 <sup>c</sup>	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	81.3/82.5 <sup>d</sup>	66.6/77.6 <sup>c</sup>	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 <sup>e</sup>	...	...

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	89.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.6/75.0 <sup>f</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	42 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	21.7/39.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	460 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5 <sup>i</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	99
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	64.9 <sup>j</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	26.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/97.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	79.7/79.7

**a** 2010. **b** Persons aged 16 years and over. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2003. **e** Saipan. **f** 2008 - 2012. **g** 2011. **h** Arrivals by air. **i** 2006 - 2008. **j** Estimate.

# Norway

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	386 209 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	5 272 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	14.4 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Oslo	Capital city pop. (000)	986
Currency	Norwegian Krone (NOK)	UN membership date	27 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	308 722	428 527	500 519
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.6	0.6	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	66 759.6	87 610.9	97 226.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	1.6	1.8	1.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	42.6	39.1	38.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	55.9	59.2	59.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.2 <sup>fg</sup>	2.4	2.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.0 <sup>fg</sup>	19.8	20.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	75.8 <sup>fg</sup>	77.7	77.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	4.4	3.5	3.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	60.3/70.5	61.4/70.0	61.2/68.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109	122	130
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	102 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	102	102 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	88	85
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	49 967	50 258	47 163

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>	
Exports	106 251.1	United Kingdom	21.8	Sweden	11.5
Imports	76 979.3	Germany	17.6	Germany	11.3
Balance	29 271.8	Netherlands	9.9	China	10.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	80.5 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.4/79.2 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	741.8/14.2 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	4 855 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	54 925 <sup>l</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.7
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	4.3 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.4 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.1/100.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.6/114.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	91.4/63.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	39.6

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	116.5 <sup>n</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	96.3 <sup>o</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	318.0
Threatened species	2015	44 <sup>p</sup>
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.2 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	59 636/11.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	8 133 <sup>a</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	273.0 <sup>a</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	9.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.0/98.3
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>q</sup>	2014	1.0

**a** Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Non-resident tourists staying in all types of accommodation establishments. **l** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **m** 2012. **n** Data as at the end of June. **o** Population age 16-74. **p** Excluding overseas territories. **q** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Oman

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	309 500
Population (proj., 000)	4 655	Pop. density (per sq km)	15.0
Capital city	Muscat	Capital city pop. (000)	838 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Rial Omani (OMR)	UN membership date	7 October 1971

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	31 082	58 641	81 797
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.5	4.8	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 398.6	19 920.6	19 309.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.6	1.4	1.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	62.1	62.8	60.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	36.3	35.9	38.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	5.2	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	36.9	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	57.9	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	7.0	6.6	6.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	25.4/77.1	27.6/80.7	29.5/84.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	102	134	146 <sup>d</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	112	122	124 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	112	122	125 <sup>e</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	165	181
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	5 178	4 884	4 056

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>f</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>
Exports	50 718.3	China	44.1	United Arab Emirates	32.5
Imports	29 303.1	Republic of Korea	14.8	Japan	12.2
Balance	21 415.2	Asia nes	7.5 <sup>g</sup>	China	4.8

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	8.5
Urban population (%)	2015	77.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	8.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.9/74.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	30
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 845.0/41.1 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 519
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	390
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	7
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.6
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.4 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	114.9/105.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.3/105.5 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	33.8/24.7 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.1 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	1.2

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	157.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	70.2 <sup>c</sup>
Threatened species	2015	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	< <sup>c</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	61 184/15.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3 151
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	260.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	4.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.5/86.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.3/94.7

**a** Refers to Muscat governorate. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Estimate. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** 2013. **f** 2014. **g** See technical notes. **h** Refers to foreign citizens. **i** 2012. **j** 2011.

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	796 095
Population (proj., 000)	192 827	Pop. density (per sq km)	250.1
Capital city	Islamabad	Capital city pop. (000)	1 365
Currency	Pakistan Rupee (PKR)	UN membership date	30 September 1947

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	117 708	174 508	251 255
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.7	1.6	5.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	767.6	1 026.3	1 357.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	24.3	24.3	25.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	21.1	20.6	21.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	54.6	55.1	53.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	43.0 <sup>ef</sup>	45.0 <sup>gh</sup>	43.5
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	20.3 <sup>ef</sup>	20.9 <sup>gh</sup>	22.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	36.6 <sup>ef</sup>	34.2 <sup>gh</sup>	34.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	7.1	5.3	5.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	19.3/84.1	23.9/82.8	24.1/82.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	129	234	316
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	110	95 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	113	94 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-3 606 <sup>h</sup>	-1 354	-3 544

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	22 089.0	United States	16.6	China	25.0
Imports	43 989.6	China	8.8	United Arab Emirates	13.0
Balance	-21 900.6	Afghanistan	7.8	Saudi Arabia	6.8

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2015	38.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	66.8/65.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	65
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3 629.0/1.9 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	966 <sup>l</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	3 439 965
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	70
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.6 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	85.8/100.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	36.6/46.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	10.7/10.1
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.8 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	20.6

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	73.3 <sup>o</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	13.8 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0
Threatened species	2015	129
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	2.0 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	153 369/0.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 009
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	16.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.9/89.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	83.1/51.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.4

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Persons aged 10 years and over. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Estimate. **j** 2013. **k** Including refugees. **l** 2012. **m** Data revision. **n** Total level of government expenditure on health increased due to the inclusion of local government expenditure, as well as a more-comprehensive estimation of regional expenditure on health. **o** Data as at the end of December.

# Palau

Region	Oceania-Micronesia	Surface area (sq km)	459
Population (proj., 000)	22	Pop. density (per sq km)	46.7
Capital city	Melekeok	Capital city pop. (000)	12 <sup>ab</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)	UN membership date	15 December 1994

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	180	185	234
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-0.5	-7.2	-0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 038.3	9 049.8	11 067.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	4.3	4.6	4.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>d</sup>	17.6	9.9	8.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>ef</sup>	78.2	85.5	87.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	2.4 <sup>ghi</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	11.8 <sup>ghi</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	85.9 <sup>ghi</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	4.2	...	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	58.1/75.4	...	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-40 <sup>j</sup>	-19	-48

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>			(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>	
Exports	11.4	Japan	40.4	United States	33.2
Imports	165.0	United States	38.6	Singapore	19.7
Balance	-153.6	Areas nes	12.3 <sup>k</sup>	Japan	12.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	87.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7 <sup>l</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	72.1/66.3 <sup>m</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	42 <sup>n</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	5.7/26.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	141 <sup>o</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12 <sup>l</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.0
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.8/116.5 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	116.9/110.5 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	76.1/49.1 <sup>pq</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.1 <sup>r</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	0.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	90.6
Threatened species	2015	177
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	87.6 <sup>p</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	224/10.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0 <sup>p</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	152.0 <sup>p</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.0/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	9.6

**a** 2014. **b** Refers to Koror. **c** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **d** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Persons aged 16 years and over. **i** 2008. **j** Break in the time series. **k** See technical notes. **l** 2010. **m** 2001 - 2005. **n** 2005. **o** Air arrivals (Palau International Airport). **p** Estimate. **q** 2013. **r** 2012.



# Panama

Region	Central America	Surface area (sq km)	75 320
Population (proj., 000)	3 990	Pop. density (per sq km)	53.7
Capital city	Panama City	Capital city pop. (000)	1 673 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Balboa (PAB)	UN membership date	13 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 465	28 917	49 166
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.2	5.8	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 659.0	7 987.1	12 712.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	6.8	3.9	3.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.3	20.3	22.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	76.9	75.8	74.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	15.7 <sup>b</sup>	17.4 <sup>bc</sup>	16.7 <sup>cde</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	17.2 <sup>b</sup>	18.7 <sup>bc</sup>	18.2 <sup>cde</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	67.1 <sup>b</sup>	63.9 <sup>bc</sup>	65.0 <sup>cde</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	9.8	6.5	4.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	48.0/81.1	49.0/82.0	50.5/80.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>gh</sup>	103	127	148 <sup>i</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	107	116 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	107	117 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 064	-3 113	-4 794

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	695.7	United States	19.7	United States	25.9
Imports	12 129.0	Germany	13.2	Free zones	16.0 <sup>j</sup>
Balance	-11 433.3	Costa Rica	7.7	China	9.6

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	66.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.5/74.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	53
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	184.7/4.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 745
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	19 343
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.0
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.3 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.7/106.9 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	77.9/73.2 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	46.5/31.2 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	17.4 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	18.3

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	158.1 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	44.9
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	373
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	62.6 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	10 363/2.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	31
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	42.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	5.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.7/88.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	83.5/58.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	-0.5

**a** Refers to the metropolitan area of Panama City. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Excluding the institutional population. **e** 2012. **f** Estimate. **g** Urban areas. **h** Index base: 2003=100. **i** 2013. **j** See technical notes. **k** 2011.

# Papua New Guinea

Region	Oceania-Melanesia	Surface area (sq km)	462 840
Population (proj., 000)	7 776	Pop. density (per sq km)	17.2
Capital city	Port Moresby	Capital city pop. (000)	345
Currency	Kina (PGK)	UN membership date	10 October 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	4 866	9 707	16 576
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.9	7.6	8.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	799.5	1 417.6	2 220.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	34.0	31.5	25.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	44.3	45.1	49.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	21.7	23.4	25.4
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	3.4	3.6	3.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	71.3/74.4	70.5/72.9	69.6/71.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	146	189	217 <sup>b</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	118 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	112	118 <sup>b</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	539	-914	1 932

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>c</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>c</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports	Australia	34.4
Imports	Japan	14.3
Balance	Germany	6.9
	Australia	34.4
	Singapore	14.3
	China	6.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2015	13.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	64.5/60.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	67
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	25.8/0.3 <sup>de</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	182
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	9 910
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	48
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.3
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	109.3/119.8 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	34.6/45.8 <sup>c</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	2.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	44.9 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	9.4 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	478
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	74.1 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	6 073/0.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	99
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	20.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.0/32.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	56.4/13.3

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** 2012. **d** Including refugees. **e** Refers to foreign citizens.

# Paraguay

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	406 752
Population (proj., 000)	6 725	Pop. density (per sq km)	16.9
Capital city	Asunción	Capital city pop. (000)	2 356 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Guarani (PYG)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 735	20 048	30 985
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.1	13.1	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 507.2	3 228.3	4 728.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	19.6	22.5	20.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	34.8	30.1	28.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.7	47.4	50.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	32.4 <sup>c</sup>	26.8 <sup>defg</sup>	22.8 <sup>dfg</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	15.7 <sup>c</sup>	18.8 <sup>defg</sup>	18.9 <sup>dfg</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	51.9 <sup>c</sup>	54.3 <sup>defg</sup>	58.2 <sup>dfg</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	5.8	5.7	6.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	54.3/85.7	54.6/84.6	58.0/84.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	150	212	256
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	137	157 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	142	163 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	110	125
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-68	-57	-117

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	8 361.2	Brazil	31.6	Brazil	25.0
Imports	10 291.2	Russian Federation	9.1	China	23.5
Balance	-1 930.0	Argentina	8.1	Argentina	14.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	59.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/70.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	57
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	156.5/2.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	649 <sup>kl</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	200
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	29
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.8 <sup>m</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.2 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.3/107.6 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	79.1/74.2 <sup>n</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	8.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	15.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	105.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	43.0 <sup>op</sup>
Threatened species	2015	58
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	40.2 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	4 972/0.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	335
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	35.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/95.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.5/78.4
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** Refers to the metropolitan area of Asunción. **b** Persons aged 10 years and over. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** Excluding some areas. **h** Estimate. **i** Asunción. **j** 2013. **k** E/D cards in the Silvio Petrossi airport and passenger counts at the national border crossings. **l** Excluding nationals residing abroad and crew members. **m** A study of Health Accounts is in the process (2012-2013). **n** 2012. **o** Population age 10+. **p** Users in the last 3 months.

# Peru

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	1 285 216
Population (proj., 000)	31 774	Pop. density (per sq km)	24.8
Capital city	Lima	Capital city pop. (000)	9 897 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Sol (PEN)	UN membership date	31 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	76 080	147 070	201 809
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.3	8.5	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 755.5	5 006.9	6 515.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	7.5	7.5	7.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	37.7	39.2	35.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	54.7	53.2	57.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>gh</sup>	10.8	....	....
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>h</sup>	18.6 <sup>g</sup>	23.9 <sup>ij</sup>	22.9 <sup>j</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>h</sup>	70.6 <sup>g</sup>	74.7 <sup>ij</sup>	75.9 <sup>j</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>k</sup>	5.2	4.0	3.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>k</sup>	57.5/78.9	65.6/84.3	65.5/82.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>lm</sup>	110	126 <sup>n</sup>	144
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	128	144 <sup>o</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	130	147 <sup>o</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>f</sup>	100	131	142 <sup>o</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 148	-3 782	-8 031

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	33 244.9	China	22.1	China	22.7
Imports	38 104.6	United States	15.1	United States	20.6
Balance	-4 859.7	Switzerland	8.1	Brazil	5.1

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	78.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.8/71.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	53
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	90.9/0.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	3 215 <sup>pqr</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 773
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.5 <sup>s</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.1 <sup>t</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.4/101.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.5/95.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	6.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	22.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	102.9 <sup>u</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	40.2 <sup>v</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	643
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	58.1 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	57 154/1.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	982
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	19.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	91.5/69.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	82.5/53.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** Refers to Gran Lima. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Urban areas. **h** Persons aged 14 years and over. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Main city or metropolitan area. **k** Estimate. **l** Metropolitan areas. **m** Lima. **n** Series linked to former series. **o** 2013. **p** Including nationals residing abroad. **q** Provisional data. **r** Including tourists with identity document other than a passport. **s** Data revision. **t** 2012. **u** Excludes data-only subscriptions. **v** Population age 6+.

# Philippines

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	300 000
Population (proj., 000)	102 250	Pop. density (per sq km)	342.9
Capital city	Manila	Capital city pop. (000)	12 946 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Philippine Peso (PHP)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	103 072	199 591	284 582
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.8	7.6	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 196.5	2 145.2	2 870.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	12.7	12.3	11.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	33.9	32.6	31.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	53.5	55.1	57.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	36.0 <sup>fg</sup>	33.2 <sup>ghi</sup>	30.4
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	15.6 <sup>fg</sup>	15.0 <sup>ghi</sup>	15.9
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	48.5 <sup>fg</sup>	51.8 <sup>ghi</sup>	53.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>j</sup>	7.7	7.4	6.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>j</sup>	49.8/80.0	50.2/79.6	50.4/78.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	130	166	192
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	120 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	113	120 <sup>k</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	1 990 <sup>h</sup>	7 179	10 917

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	58 648.1	Japan	21.1	China	16.4
Imports	70 153.5	United States	15.0	United States	10.9
Balance	-11 505.4	China	10.9	Japan	9.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Urban population (%)	2015	44.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	71.6/64.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	58
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	211.9/0.2 <sup>lm</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	4 833 <sup>n</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	386 163
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	23
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	116.9/116.8 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.7/84.4 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	40.3/31.4
Educational homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	27.2

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	111.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	39.7 <sup>j</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0
Threatened species	2015	767
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	25.4 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	98 239/1.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	935
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	18.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.7/90.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	77.9/70.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** Refers to the National Capital Region. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Excluding regular military living in barracks. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Nonstandard population coverage. **j** Estimate. **k** 2013. **l** Including refugees. **m** Refers to foreign citizens. **n** Including nationals residing abroad.

# Poland

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	311 888
Population (proj., 000)	38 593	Pop. density (per sq km)	126.0
Capital city	Warsaw	Capital city pop. (000)	1 722
Currency	Zloty (PLN)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	304 412	479 243	544 959
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.6	3.7	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 914.3	12 423.8	14 110.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	3.3	2.9	2.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	32.1	33.3	32.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	64.6	63.8	64.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	16.5 <sup>e</sup>	12.6	11.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	29.7 <sup>e</sup>	30.6	30.8
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	53.8 <sup>e</sup>	56.7	57.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	17.7	9.6	9.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	47.5/62.5	48.3/64.3	49.2/65.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	131	143
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	101	106 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	101	106 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	134	154
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 981	-25 875	-11 124

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	194 461.2	Germany	26.9	Germany	22.6
Imports	189 696.5	United Kingdom	6.8	China	11.8
Balance	4 764.7	Czech Republic	6.5	Russian Federation	7.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2015	60.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	81.1/73.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	44
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	619.4/1.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	16 000
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	29 036 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.2 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.4/101.2 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.7/110.6 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	86.9/56.1 <sup>g</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	27.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	156.5 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	66.6 <sup>j</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	116.0
Threatened species	2015	51
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	30.7 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	302 333/7.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 969
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	107.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	29.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.3/96.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/96.8
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>k</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **i** 2012. **j** Population age 16-74. **k** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	92 225
Population (proj., 000)	10 304	Pop. density (per sq km)	112.5
Capital city	Lisbon	Capital city pop. (000)	2 884 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	197 300	238 303	230 117
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	0.8	1.9	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 826.2	22 513.7	22 121.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	2.7	2.2	2.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	24.6	22.6	21.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	72.7	75.2	76.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	8.0 <sup>fg</sup>	7.1	5.5
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	32.1 <sup>fg</sup>	28.8	24.9
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	60.0 <sup>fg</sup>	64.0	69.5
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	7.6	10.8	13.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	55.4/69.3	55.8/66.8	53.7/64.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	117	127	135
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	104	104 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	105	104 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	92	88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19 537	-24 199	1 209

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
<b>(million US\$)</b>		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	55 241.1	Spain	25.0	Spain	27.2
Imports	66 657.7	France	12.1	Germany	11.7
Balance	-11 416.6	Germany	11.8	France	6.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	63.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.5/77.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	54
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	837.3/8.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	9 092
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 354 <sup>l</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.5
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	4.1 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.1 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.1/110.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	115.0/117.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	70.4/60.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	34.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	111.8 <sup>o</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	64.6 <sup>p</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	80.0
Threatened species	2015	256
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	35.0 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	46 263/4.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	241 <sup>q</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	86.0 <sup>q</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/99.8
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>r</sup>	2014	0.2

**a** Refers to Grande Lisboa, the Peninsula of Setúbal, and the municipality Azambuja. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** Excluding 'Rent'. **j** 2013. **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **l** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **m** 2012. **n** 2011. **o** Excludes data-only subscriptions. **p** Population age 16-74. **q** Data includes the Azores and Madeira. **r** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Puerto Rico

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	8 868
Population (proj., 000)	3 681	Pop. density (per sq km)	415.0
Capital city	San Juan	Capital city pop. (000)	2 463 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	83 915	98 381	103 676
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-2.0	-0.4	-0.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	22 310.9	26 520.2	28 122.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.6	0.8	0.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	47.3	50.8	50.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	52.1	48.4	48.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	2.1	1.6 <sup>e</sup>	1.6 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	19.0	13.7 <sup>e</sup>	13.5 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	79.0	84.7 <sup>e</sup>	84.9 <sup>f</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	11.3	16.1	13.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	38.1/61.0	35.1/53.7	34.2/51.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	111	131	139
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	105	111 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	107	112 <sup>h</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	93.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.2/75.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	275.0/7.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	3 246 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	90.5/88.7 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.3/78.4 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.4/70.4 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	18.5

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	87.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	78.8 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	127
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	55.2 <sup>g</sup>
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	15.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.3/99.3

**a** Refers to the Metropolitan Statistical Area. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Persons aged 16 years and over. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2011. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air.



Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	11 607
Population (proj., 000)	2 291	Pop. density (per sq km)	197.4
Capital city	Doha	Capital city pop. (000)	718
Currency	Qatari Rial (QAR)	UN membership date	21 September 1971

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	44 531	125 122	211 817
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.5	16.7	6.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	53 207.3	70 870.3	97 518.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	73.8	66.8	65.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	26.0	33.1	34.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	2.7 <sup>bcd</sup>	1.6 <sup>bef</sup>	1.4 <sup>cghi</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	41.0 <sup>bcd</sup>	58.4 <sup>bef</sup>	51.6 <sup>cghi</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	56.2 <sup>bcd</sup>	40.0 <sup>bef</sup>	46.8 <sup>cghi</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	1.0	0.4	0.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>j</sup>	43.5/94.1	51.5/95.7	53.3/94.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>k</sup>	119	162	178
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	120	134 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	120	134 <sup>l</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	190	226
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	49 662

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	77 971.1	Japan	20.8	China	11.5
Imports	32 610.5	Republic of Korea	17.3	United States	11.0
Balance	45 360.6	India	11.9	United Arab Emirates	8.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.7
Urban population (%)	2015	99.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	6.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	79.7/77.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	20
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 687.6/75.5 <sup>l</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 826
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 433
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.2 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.0/103.7 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.2/116.1 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	45.9/7.3
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.2 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	0.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	145.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	91.5 <sup>j</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	4.0
Threatened species	2015	35
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.0 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	85 023/40.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	9 271
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	664.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.0/98.0

**a** At producers' prices. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2004. **e** Paid employment only. **f** 2009. **g** Persons aged 15 to 76 years. **h** Excluding persons temporarily absent from work. **i** 2013. **j** Estimate. **k** Index base: 2002=100. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Data revision. **n** 2011. **o** 2012.

# Republic of Korea

Region	Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	100 266
Population (proj., 000)	50 504	Pop. density (per sq km)	519.4
Capital city	Seoul	Capital city pop. (000)	9 774 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	South Korean Won (KRW)	UN membership date	17 September 1991

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	898 137	1 094 499	1 410 383
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.9	6.5	3.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 866.1	22 295.8	28 165.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	3.2	2.5	2.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	37.5	38.3	38.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	59.4	59.3	59.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	7.9 <sup>f</sup>	6.6 <sup>gh</sup>	6.1 <sup>gi</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	26.8 <sup>f</sup>	24.9 <sup>gh</sup>	24.4 <sup>gi</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	65.2 <sup>f</sup>	68.5 <sup>gh</sup>	69.5 <sup>gi</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>j</sup>	3.7	3.7	3.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	49.5/72.6	49.3/71.7	50.0/71.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>k</sup>	100	116	127
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	104 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	104 <sup>l</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>l</sup>	100	139	151
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	12 655	28 850	84 373

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>m</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>m</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>m</sup></b>	
Exports	573 074.8	China	25.4	China	17.1
Imports	525 557.0	United States	12.3	Japan	10.2
Balance	47 517.8	Japan	5.6	United States	8.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	82.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	84.6/78.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	37
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 327.3/2.6 <sup>n</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>o</sup>	2014	14 202 <sup>p</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	6 615
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.1 <sup>q</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.6 <sup>q</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.6/99.5 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	97.2/98.3 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	81.3/107.8 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	115.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	84.3 <sup>r</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3 254.0
Threatened species	2015	76
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	63.6 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	592 499/11.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 799
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	221.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.7/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>s</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** Refers to Seoul Special City. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Excluding overseas territories. **i** 2013. **j** Estimate. **k** Index base: 2005=100. **l** Excluding water and waste management. **m** 2014. **n** Refers to foreign citizens. **o** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **p** Including nationals residing abroad and crew members. **q** 2012. **r** Population age 3+. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Republic of Moldova

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	33 846
Population (proj., 000)	4 063 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	123.7 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Chisinau	Capital city pop. (000)	725
Currency	Moldovan Leu (MDL)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 988	5 812	7 944
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.5	7.1	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	718.8	1 422.9	1 950.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	19.1	14.1	14.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	22.2	19.5	20.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	58.7	66.4	64.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	40.6	27.5 <sup>cdef</sup>	28.8 <sup>cdeg</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	16.0	18.7 <sup>cdef</sup>	17.7 <sup>cdeg</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	43.3	53.8 <sup>cdef</sup>	53.5 <sup>cdeg</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	7.3	7.4	3.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	47.9/50.4	38.6/45.3	38.5/45.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	99	152	189
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	93	101 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	93	101 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>b</sup>	100	82	94 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-248	-545	-676

Total trade	Major trading partners		2015
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	1 966.8	Romania 22.7	Romania 13.9
Imports	3 986.8	Russian Federation 12.2	Russian Federation 13.4
Balance	-2 020.0	Italy 10.0	Ukraine 9.3

Social indicators	2010-2015	2015
Population growth rate (average annual %)		-0.1 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)		45.0 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		-0.7 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		1.3 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		75.4/67.2 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)		35 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	142.9/3.5 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>		2014 94 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	6 786
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)		2014 10.3
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)		2013 3.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)		2014 7.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014 92.9/93.3 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014 87.9/86.8 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014 46.6/36.1 <sup>gh</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		2014 3.2
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)		2016 21.8

Environment and infrastructure	2014	2015
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		108.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)		2014 46.6 <sup>h</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)		2014 19.0
Threatened species		2015 29
Forested area (% of land area)		2013 12.2 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)		2013 4 976/1.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		2013 12
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		2013 23.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)		2014 3.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)		2015 96.9/81.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		2015 87.8/67.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)		2014 5.9

**a** Including Transnistria. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Excluding the institutional population. **e** Excluding some areas. **f** Persons aged 15 to 76 years. **g** 2013. **h** Estimate. **i** Index base: 2005=100. **j** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **k** Excluding the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.

# Réunion

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	2 513
Population (proj., 000)	867	Pop. density (per sq km)	346.9
Capital city	Saint-Denis	Capital city pop. (000)	144 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	4.2 <sup>c</sup>	4.3 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	14.1 <sup>c</sup>	12.7 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	...	67.1 <sup>c</sup>	81.7 <sup>de</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	30.1	28.9	29.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	49.8/64.5	49.1/62.2	48.4/60.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	110	121	127
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	107 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	104	107 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	95.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.9/76.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	127.2/14.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	406
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	126
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	35.1 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	4 316/5.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	8 <sup>f</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	70.0 <sup>f</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	23.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.2/97.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.4/95.3

**a** 2014. **b** Excluding the institutional population. **c** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2012. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013.

# Romania

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	238 391
Population (proj., 000)	19 373	Pop. density (per sq km)	84.2
Capital city	Bucharest	Capital city pop. (000)	1 868
Currency	Romanian Leu (RON)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	99 699	167 998	199 045
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.2	-0.8	2.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 657.2	8 276.2	10 128.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	9.5	6.3	5.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	36.1	41.3	34.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	54.5	52.4	60.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	28.8 <sup>ef</sup>	27.7	25.4
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	32.1 <sup>ef</sup>	29.7	30.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	39.1 <sup>ef</sup>	42.6	44.5
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	7.2	7.0	6.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	47.4/62.1	47.3/63.6	47.7/65.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	232	313	359
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	91	97 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	95	91	97 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	123	155
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 541 <sup>f</sup>	-8 479	-951

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	60 605.0	Germany	19.8	Germany	19.8
Imports	69 857.7	Italy	12.4	Italy	10.9
Balance	-9 252.7	France	6.8	Hungary	7.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	54.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.1/70.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	226.9/1.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	8 442
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 858
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.5 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.9 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	94.6/96.4 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	94.3/95.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	59.1/47.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	105.9 <sup>m</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	54.1 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	49.0
Threatened species	2015	85
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	29.2 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	70 736/3.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 090
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	68.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	22.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.2/63.4
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **l** 2012. **m** Data refers to pre-paid subscriptions active in the last 6 months (or 180 days). **n** Population age 16-74.

# Russian Federation

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	17 098 246
Population (proj., 000)	143 440	Pop. density (per sq km)	8.8
Capital city	Moscow	Capital city pop. (000)	12 166
Currency	Russian Ruble (RUB)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	764 016	1 524 917	1 849 940
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.4	4.5	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 319.6	10 652.0	12 897.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	5.0	3.9	4.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	38.1	34.7	36.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	57.0	61.4	59.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>ab</sup>	10.2	7.9 <sup>cde</sup>	6.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>ab</sup>	29.8	27.7 <sup>cde</sup>	27.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>ab</sup>	60.0	64.4 <sup>cde</sup>	65.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	7.1	7.3	5.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	56.2/68.6	56.5/70.8	56.7/71.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	200	325	396 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	117 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	117 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	109	121
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	84 389	67 452	58 432

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>
Exports	343 907.7	Areas nes 15.4 <sup>h</sup>	China	19.3
Imports	182 782.0	Netherlands 11.7	Germany	10.4
Balance	161 125.7	China 8.2	United States	6.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2015	74.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/64.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	43
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	11 643.3/8.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>i</sup>	2014	32 421
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	431 210 <sup>j</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.2 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.9/98.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.5/101.6
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	86.2/71.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.6

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	155.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	70.5 <sup>l</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	169.0
Threatened species	2015	217
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	49.8 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 789 074/12.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	56 266
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	214.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.9/91.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	77.0/58.8
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>m</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Persons aged 15 to 72 years. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Excluding the institutional population. **e** Excluding some areas. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** See technical notes. **i** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **j** Stateless persons refers to census figure from 2010 adjusted to reflect the number of people who acquired nationality in 2011-2014. **k** 2012. **l** Population age 15-72. **m** Some of the debt relief reported by Russia from 2014 onwards may correspond to the credits included in these estimates. Therefore, the statistics currently published on ODA by Russia and the estimates from the previous Chairman's reports should not be used at the same time.

# Rwanda

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	26 338
Population (proj., 000)	11 883	Pop. density (per sq km)	481.7
Capital city	Kigali	Capital city pop. (000)	1 257
Currency	Rwanda Franc (RWF)	UN membership date	18 September 1962

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 581	5 699	7 903
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.4	7.3	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	286.6	553.6	696.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	41.3	34.8	35.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	12.5	13.8	15.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	46.2	51.5	49.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	78.8 <sup>e</sup>	...	75.3 <sup>fg</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	3.8 <sup>e</sup>	...	6.7 <sup>fg</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	16.4 <sup>e</sup>	...	16.2 <sup>fg</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	2.5	2.2	2.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	85.6/82.5	86.4/84.0	86.5/83.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	138 <sup>i</sup>	100 <sup>ij</sup>	123 <sup>k</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	145	170 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	146	172 <sup>l</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-98	-412	-1 047

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>m</sup>	(of exports) <sup>m</sup>		(of imports) <sup>m</sup>	
Exports	653.4	United Rep. Tanzania	27.8	China	18.7
Imports	1 954.2	Dem. Rep. of Congo	23.5	Uganda	13.7
Balance	-1 300.8	Uganda	12.0	Kenya	9.2

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2015	28.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	6.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	66.3/59.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	78
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	441.5/3.8 <sup>n</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	926
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	135 553
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	49
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	135.1/132.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	40.9/37.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	6.6/8.5 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	63.8

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	64.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	10.6 <sup>h</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	3.0 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	61
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	18.9 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	799/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	83 <sup>h</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	9.0 <sup>h</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	9.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.6/71.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	58.5/62.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	13.3

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2012. **h** Estimate. **i** Kigali. **j** Index base: 2010=100. **k** Series linked to former series. **l** 2013. **m** 2014. **n** Including refugees.

# Saint Helena

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	308 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	4 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	10.1 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Jamestown	Capital city pop. (000)	1 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Saint Helena Pound (SHP)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	7.3 <sup>e</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	20.0 <sup>e</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	72.7 <sup>e</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.2	2.0	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	116	155 <sup>f</sup>	180

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.0 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	39.4 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.6 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	79.7/72.0 <sup>g</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49 <sup>h</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	0.6/15.3 <sup>a</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	37.6 <sup>hi</sup>
Threatened species	2015	80 <sup>a</sup>
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	5.1 <sup>ai</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	11/3.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	40.0

**a** Including Ascension and Tristan da Cunha. **b** 2014. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Persons aged 15 to 69 years. **e** 2008. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** 2003 - 2012. **h** 2012. **i** Estimate.



# Saint Kitts and Nevis

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	261
Population (proj., 000)	56	Pop. density (per sq km)	216.1
Capital city	Basseterre	Capital city pop. (000)	14 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	UN membership date	23 September 1983

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	543	692	852
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.3	-3.2	6.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	11 053.7	13 227.0	15 510.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.9	1.6	1.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	25.5	26.4	25.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	72.7	72.0	73.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	0.2 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	48.8 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	42.1 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.1 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	74.9/62.8 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	111	136	149
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	91	34	42 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	34	42 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-65	-139	-63 <sup>e</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>f</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>	
Exports	44.9	United States	81.7	United States	67.3
Imports	246.7	Antigua and Barbuda	3.1	Trinidad and Tobago	6.3
Balance	-201.8	Trinidad and Tobago	2.7	United Kingdom	4.1

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	32.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	70.7/68.2 <sup>g</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	7.4/13.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	113 <sup>h</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.1 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	84.5/83.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.8/90.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	79.7/78.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	33.6 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	139.8 <sup>k</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	65.4 <sup>k</sup>
Threatened species	2015	51
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	42.3 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	279/5.1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	73.0 <sup>k</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.3/98.3

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2001. **d** Index base: 2001=100. **e** 2013. **f** 2011. **g** 1998. **h** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **i** Data revision. **j** 2012. **k** Estimate.

# Saint Lucia

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	539 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	186	Pop. density (per sq km)	305.6
Capital city	Castries	Capital city pop. (000)	22 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	UN membership date	18 September 1979

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	935	1 244	1 406
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-1.7	-1.0	0.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 655.5	7 014.2	7 655.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.5	2.9	2.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	18.7	15.5	13.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	77.8	81.6	84.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	13.1	12.9 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	19.3	19.6 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	62.5	59.6 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	18.7	20.6	20.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	63.1/77.6	61.9/75.5	63.0/76.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	128	144
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	89	91	94 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	89	91	94 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-129	-203	-100 <sup>f</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>b</sup>	( % of exports) <sup>b</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>b</sup>	
Exports	146.3	United States	44.4	United States	45.5
Imports	642.1	Trinidad and Tobago	14.6	Trinidad and Tobago	20.8
Balance	-495.8	United Kingdom	11.5	United Kingdom	4.5

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	18.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.6/72.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	47
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	12.8/6.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	338 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	64
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.7
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	86.2/86.7
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	22.9/10.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	21.6 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	102.6 <sup>i</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	51.0 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	58
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.5 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	407/2.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	33.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.5/95.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	84.7/91.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.4

**a** Refers to habitable area. Excludes St. Lucia's Forest Reserve. **b** 2014. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2006. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **h** 2012. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Decrease due to change in operator's method of counting pre-paid subscriptions.

# Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Region	Northern America	Surface area (sq km)	242
Population (proj., 000)	6	Pop. density (per sq km)	27.4
Capital city	Saint-Pierre	Capital city pop. (000)	5 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	114	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	92	109	110 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	92	109	110 <sup>b</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	90.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	48 <sup>c</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1.0/15.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	7
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	12.4 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	73/11.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0 <sup>d</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	162.0 <sup>d</sup>

**a** 2014. **b** 2013. **c** 2006. **d** Estimate.

# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	389
Population (proj., 000)	110	Pop. density (per sq km)	281.1
Capital city	Kingstown	Capital city pop. (000)	27 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	East Caribbean Dollar (XCD)	UN membership date	16 September 1980

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	551	681	729
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.5	-3.4	0.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 064.2	6 231.7	6 668.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	6.2	7.1	7.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	18.6	19.2	16.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	75.2	73.7	75.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	22.2 <sup>c</sup>	23.8 <sup>de</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	14.2 <sup>c</sup>	16.2 <sup>de</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	60.5 <sup>c</sup>	55.2 <sup>de</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	19.4	19.1	19.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	53.3/78.0	55.4/77.9	56.3/77.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>g</sup>	109	135	156
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	120	119 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	120	119 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-102	-208	-210 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	45.8	Barbados	17.9	United States	38.2
Imports	333.7	Saint Lucia	17.2	Trinidad and Tobago	17.6
Balance	-287.9	Antigua and Barbuda	14.4	United Kingdom	7.2

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2015	50.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	74.9/70.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	47
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	4.6/4.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	71 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.0/106.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.2/106.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	25.6 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	105.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	56.5 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	69.2 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	209/1.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0 <sup>f</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.1/95.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.3

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2001. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2008. **f** Estimate. **g** Saint Vincent. **h** 2013. **i** Arrivals of non-resident tourists by air. **j** 2012.

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	2 842
Population (proj., 000)	195	Pop. density (per sq km)	68.7
Capital city	Apia	Capital city pop. (000)	37 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Tala (WST)	UN membership date	15 December 1976

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	434	680	824
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.1	4.4	1.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 413.5	3 656.2	4 293.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	12.3	9.1	9.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	30.6	25.9	24.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	57.2	65.0	65.8
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	39.9 <sup>cd</sup>	35.4 <sup>cef</sup>	5.4 <sup>eg</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	19.7 <sup>cd</sup>	21.8 <sup>cef</sup>	14.8 <sup>eg</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	38.7 <sup>cd</sup>	38.1 <sup>cef</sup>	79.9 <sup>eg</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	4.7	2.1	6.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	28.3/69.2	24.1/60.5	23.1/58.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	133	174	189 <sup>j</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	110 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	110 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-48 <sup>e</sup>	-44	-49

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	58.9	Australia	42.1	New Zealand	26.0
Imports	370.6	American Samoa	18.3	Singapore	15.5
Balance	-311.7	New Zealand	14.9	China	14.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	19.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.4/70.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	74
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	4.9/2.6
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	120
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.2
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.3/106.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.2/81.9
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.2 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	6.1

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	55.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	21.2 <sup>h</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	5.0
Threatened species	2015	90
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	60.4 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	238/1.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	22.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/99.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.3/91.1
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	12.0

**a** 2014. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2001. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2006. **g** 2012. **h** Estimate. **i** Excluding 'Rent'. **j** 2013.

# San Marino

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	61
Population (proj., 000)	32	Pop. density (per sq km)	532.5
Capital city	San Marino	Capital city pop. (000)	4 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 027	2 139	1 845
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.3	-4.7	-1.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	69 332.8	69 708.1	58 392.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	0.1	0.1	0.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	38.2	35.6	34.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	61.7	64.4	65.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	0.5 <sup>f</sup>	0.3 <sup>g</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	39.3 <sup>f</sup>	34.3 <sup>g</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	60.2 <sup>f</sup>	65.4 <sup>g</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	...	4.4	6.6 <sup>gh</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	53.8/79.2 <sup>i</sup>	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>j</sup>	103	118	128

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	94.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	86.1/81.6 <sup>k</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49 <sup>lm</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	4.7/14.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>n</sup>	2014	75 <sup>o</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.1
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	5.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.4 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.7/93.9 <sup>kq</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.9/93.5 <sup>kq</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	69.9/50.5 <sup>kq</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.0 <sup>p</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.7

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	118.9 <sup>q</sup>
Threatened species	2015	1
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.0 <sup>q</sup>

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Persons aged 14 years and over. **i** 2003. **j** Index base: 2003=100. **k** 2012. **l** 2013. **m** Data calculated on ages 0-15 years and 66 years and older as a ratio of 16-65 years old. **n** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **o** Including Italian tourists. **p** 2011. **q** Estimate.

# Sao Tome and Principe

Region	Middle Africa	Surface area (sq km)	964
Population (proj., 000)	194	Pop. density (per sq km)	202.5
Capital city	Sao Tome	Capital city pop. (000)	71 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Dobra (STD)	UN membership date	16 September 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	126	195	337
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.1	4.5	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	824.0	1 142.2	1 810.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	18.3	22.6	22.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	14.9	13.6	10.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	66.8	63.8	67.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	26.1 <sup>b</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	...	21.4 <sup>b</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	...	46.9 <sup>b</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	14.8	13.8	13.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	43.4/72.9	44.6/75.2	45.2/76.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	561	1 432	2 095
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	111 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	111 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-36	-88	-104

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>
Exports	10.5	Belgium	23.8	Portugal	61.4
Imports	169.7	Netherlands	21.0	Angola	21.5
Balance	-159.2	Spain	20.0	China	2.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	65.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	68.2/64.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	84
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2.4/1.3 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	44
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	109.4/114.0
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	69.2/62.7 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	9.1/10.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.4 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	18.2

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	64.9 <sup>c</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	24.4 <sup>c</sup>
Threatened species	2015	81
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	55.8 <sup>c</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	114/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	14.0 <sup>c</sup>
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.0/93.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	40.8/23.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	11.6

**a** 2014. **b** 2012. **c** Estimate. **d** Index base: 1996=100. **e** 2013. **f** Refers to foreign citizens. **g** 2011.

# Saudi Arabia

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	2 206 714
Population (proj., 000)	32 158	Pop. density (per sq km)	15.0
Capital city	Riyadh	Capital city pop. (000)	6 370
Currency	Saudi Riyal (SAR)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	328 461	526 811	752 460
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.6	4.8	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	13 273.7	18 754.0	24 362.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	3.2	2.4	1.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	61.8	58.4	57.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	35.0	39.2	40.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.7 <sup>ab</sup>	4.1 <sup>ac</sup>	4.9 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.0 <sup>ab</sup>	20.4 <sup>ac</sup>	24.2 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	74.4 <sup>ab</sup>	75.5 <sup>ac</sup>	70.9 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	5.8	5.6	5.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	17.5/75.4	18.3/75.8	20.0/78.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	100	130	139
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	107 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	108	108 <sup>d</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	112	135
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	90 060 <sup>g</sup>	66 751	73 758

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>	(% of imports)	
Exports	201 491.8	Asia nes	48.1	China	14.6
Imports	163 821.0	N & C Ame nes	10.5	United States	13.4
Balance	37 670.8	Europe nes	9.5	Germany	7.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2015	83.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.5/72.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	46
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	10 185.9/32.3 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	18 259
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	70 304
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	15
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.5 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	108.3/109.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	93.8/122.6 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	59.9/62.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	6.2 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	19.9

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	179.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	63.7
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	32.0
Threatened species	2015	119
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.5 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	541 429/17.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	25 573 <sup>m</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	264.0 <sup>m</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	28.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.0/97.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** 2002. **c** 2009. **d** 2013. **e** Estimate. **f** All cities. **g** Break in the time series. **h** See technical notes. **i** Including refugees. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Data revision. **l** 2012. **m** The data for crude oil production include 50 per cent of the output of the Neutral Zone.



Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	196 712 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	15 590	Pop. density (per sq km)	81.0
Capital city	Dakar	Capital city pop. (000)	3 520
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	28 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 708	12 926	15 658
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.6	4.2	4.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	772.7	997.6	1 067.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	16.8	17.5	15.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	23.6	23.4	24.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	59.6	59.2	60.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	45.6 <sup>bc</sup>	33.7 <sup>de</sup>	46.1 <sup>fg</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	12.4 <sup>bc</sup>	14.8 <sup>de</sup>	18.1 <sup>fg</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	36.1 <sup>bc</sup>	36.1 <sup>de</sup>	22.4 <sup>fg</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	8.5	9.3	9.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	35.6/71.2	42.4/69.6	44.9/70.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	108 <sup>i</sup>	99 <sup>j</sup>	104 <sup>j</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	110	151	126 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	110	152	126 <sup>k</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>d</sup>	100	104	103
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-676 <sup>f</sup>	-589	...

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>l</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>l</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>l</sup></b>	
Exports	2 813.7	Mali	16.8	France	16.4
Imports	6 556.7	Switzerland	9.7	Netherlands	8.2
Balance	-3 743.0	Bunkers	8.3 <sup>m</sup>	Nigeria	8.0

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population (%)	2015	43.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	67.6/63.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	88
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	263.2/1.7 <sup>n</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	836 <sup>h</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	17 260
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	44
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	84.3/77.5
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	38.3/41.9 <sup>gh</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.9 <sup>o</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	42.7

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	98.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	17.7 <sup>h</sup>
Threatened species	2015	106
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	43.4 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	8 423/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	75
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	11.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	14.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.9/67.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	65.4/33.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	7.2

**a** Surface area is based on the 2002 population and housing census. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2001. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** 2006. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2011. **h** Estimate. **i** Dakar. **j** Index base: 2008=100. **k** 2013. **l** 2014. **m** See technical notes. **n** Including refugees. **o** 2012.

# Serbia

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	88 361
Population (proj., 000)	8 813 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	100.8 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Belgrade	Capital city pop. (000)	1 182 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Serbian Dinar (RSD)	UN membership date	1 November 2000

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>c</sup>	26 252	39 460	43 866
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) <sup>c</sup>	5.5	0.6	-1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>c</sup>	3 528.1	5 411.9	6 154.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	12.0	10.2	9.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>ce</sup>	29.3	28.4	29.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cf</sup>	58.7	61.4	60.5
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	23.3 <sup>h</sup>	22.2 <sup>i</sup>	21.3 <sup>kl</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	27.6 <sup>h</sup>	26.0 <sup>i</sup>	25.9 <sup>kl</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	49.1 <sup>h</sup>	51.8 <sup>i</sup>	52.9 <sup>kl</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>m</sup>	20.8	19.2	18.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>m</sup>	44.9/63.9	42.6/59.1	43.4/60.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	330	137 <sup>n</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	...	103	105 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	...	103	105 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>o</sup>	100	97	96
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	-2 692	-2 635

Total trade	Major trading partners		2015
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	13 365.2	Italy 16.2	Germany 12.4
Imports	18 215.9	Germany 12.5	Italy 10.6
Balance	-4 850.7	Bosnia-Herzegovina 8.8	Russian Federation 9.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.5 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	55.6 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.5/71.8 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	807.4/9.1 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>p</sup>	2014	1 029
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	259 722 <sup>a</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	10.4
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.4 <sup>q</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	101.4/100.9 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.4/93.3 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	66.0/50.5 <sup>m</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	34.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	122.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	53.5 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	30.0
Threatened species	2015	56
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	31.1 <sup>m</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	44 869/5.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	473 <sup>r</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	69.0 <sup>r</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	6.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.4/98.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.2/94.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.9

**a** Including Kosovo. **b** Refers to Belgrade settlement. **c** Excluding Kosovo and Metohija. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Excluding the institutional population. **k** Excluding some areas. **l** 2013. **m** Estimate. **n** Index base: 2006=100. **o** Excluding water and waste management. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **q** 2012. **r** Excluding Kosovo.

# Seychelles

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	457
Population (proj., 000)	97	Pop. density (per sq km)	210.9
Capital city	Victoria	Capital city pop. (000)	26 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Seychelles Rupee (SCR)	UN membership date	21 September 1976

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	919	970	1 511
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	9.0	6.0	8.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	10 356.5	10 420.8	15 758.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	3.9	2.7	2.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	19.4	16.5	15.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	76.8	80.8	81.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	...	...	3.6 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	...	...	17.9 <sup>h</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>fg</sup>	...	...	78.2 <sup>h</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force)	5.5 <sup>i</sup>	...	4.1 <sup>igh</sup>
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>fg</sup>	...	...	61.9/68.3 <sup>h</sup>
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	115	215	250
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	91	110 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	94	114 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-188	-214	-310

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Urban population (%)	2015	53.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.9/68.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	44
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	12.8/13.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	233
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.1 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.6 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.7/103.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	75.4/73.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	9.4/3.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	43.8

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	162.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	54.3 <sup>l</sup>
Threatened species	2015	435
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	89.4 <sup>l</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	645/6.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	94.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.7/95.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.4/98.4
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.7

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Excluding the institutional population. **g** Excluding some areas. **h** 2011. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2013. **k** 2012. **l** Estimate.

# Sierra Leone

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	72 300
Population (proj., 000)	6 592	Pop. density (per sq km)	91.3
Capital city	Freetown	Capital city pop. (000)	1 007
Currency	Leone (SLL)	UN membership date	27 September 1961

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 651	2 578	4 893
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.5	5.4	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	325.5	446.4	774.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	51.0	55.2	52.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	11.6	8.1	15.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	37.4	36.7	32.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	68.5 <sup>bc</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	6.5 <sup>bc</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>a</sup>	25.0 <sup>bc</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	3.4	3.4	3.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	65.1/66.7	65.1/67.9	65.0/68.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>e</sup>	132	239 <sup>f</sup>	370
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	149	169 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	93	149	169 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-171	-746	-1 317

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>	(%) of exports) <sup>h</sup>		(%) of imports) <sup>h</sup>
Exports	279.3	86.4	Benin	35.6
Imports	2 056.8	3.0	Belgium	14.2
Balance	-1 777.5	2.8	China	8.2

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	39.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	50.7/49.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	82
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	91.2/1.4 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	44 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 387
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	94
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.1 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.8
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	129.8/130.3 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	40.0/46.9 <sup>g</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.9 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	76.7 <sup>d</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	2.1 <sup>d</sup>
Threatened species	2015	158
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	40.4 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 192/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	52
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	11.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	84.9/47.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	22.9/6.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	20.9

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Persons aged 10 years and over. **c** 2004. **d** Estimate. **e** Index base: 2003=100. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** 2013. **h** 2014. **i** Including refugees. **j** Arrivals by air. **k** Data revision. **l** 2012.

# Singapore

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	718 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	5 697	Pop. density (per sq km)	8 137.9
Capital city	Singapore	Capital city pop. (000)	5 619
Currency	Singapore Dollar (SGD)	UN membership date	21 September 1965

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	127 418	236 420	307 872
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.5	15.2	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	28 343.2	46 548.9	55 909.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>bc</sup>	0.1	<	<
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	32.4	27.6	24.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>fg</sup>	67.6	72.3	75.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	1.1 <sup>hij</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.7 <sup>hij</sup>	30.4	28.3
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	77.3 <sup>hij</sup>	68.9	70.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>k</sup>	4.1	3.1	2.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>k</sup>	53.5/76.7	57.3/77.5	58.5/76.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	103	117	132 <sup>l</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	90	92	112 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	90	92	112 <sup>l</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	27 868	55 943	58 772

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	<b>(million US\$)</b>		<b>(% of exports)</b>	<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	346 638.0	China	13.8	China	14.2
Imports	296 744.6	China, Hong Kong SAR	11.4	United States	11.2
Balance	49 893.4	Malaysia	10.9	Malaysia	11.1

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	85.6/79.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	37
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 543.6/45.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	11 864
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	2
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.9 <sup>l</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	23.1

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	158.1 <sup>k</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	82.0 <sup>k</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	238.0
Threatened species	2015	287
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	23.1 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	50 557/9.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	207.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/...

**a** The land area of Singapore comprises the mainland and other islands. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Includes mining and quarrying. **d** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **e** Excludes mining and quarrying. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Data refer to permanent residents. **j** Agriculture includes mining and quarrying, electricity, gas and water supply and not classifiable by economic activity. **k** Estimate. **l** 2013.

# Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	34
Population (proj., 000)	40	Pop. density (per sq km)	1 162.9
Capital city	Philipsburg	Capital city pop. (000)	1 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Netherlands Antillean Guilder (ANG)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	705	892	1 059
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	...	1.1	1.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 662.5	26 937.1	28 084.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	0.5	0.2	0.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	16.0	13.0	12.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	83.5	86.8	87.9
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	...	-47

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population (%)	2015	100.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	27.3/70.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	500 <sup>bc</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	49
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	763/20.9
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	327.0 <sup>d</sup>

**a** 2001. **b** Arrivals by air. **c** Including arrivals to Saint Martin (the French side of the island). **d** Estimate.

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	49 035 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	5 429	Pop. density (per sq km)	112.9
Capital city	Bratislava	Capital city pop. (000)	401
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	19 January 1993

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	48 805	89 249	100 249
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.4	5.1	2.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	9 062.9	16 506.6	18 486.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	3.6	2.8	4.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	36.1	35.2	33.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	60.3	62.0	62.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.7 <sup>fg</sup>	3.2	3.5
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	38.9 <sup>fg</sup>	37.2	35.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	56.2 <sup>fg</sup>	59.5	60.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	16.3	14.4	13.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	51.2/68.5	50.8/67.8	51.4/68.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	133	153	167
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	82	89 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	82	89 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	127	158
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-5 125	-4 211	176

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(%) of exports		(%) of imports	
Exports	75 256.9	Germany	22.7	Germany	15.4
Imports	73 147.0	Czech Republic	12.4	Czech Republic	10.9
Balance	2 109.9	Poland	8.3	Europe nes	10.6 <sup>k</sup>

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Urban population (%)	2015	53.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	79.7/72.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	41
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	177.2/3.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	6 235 <sup>l</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 531 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	5
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.1
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.3 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.1 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.4/101.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	92.4/91.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	64.6/41.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.1
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	18.7

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	116.9
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	80.0 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	44.0
Threatened species	2015	45
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	40.3 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	33 678/6.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	269
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	131.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	36.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.4/98.2
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** Excluding inland water. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** See technical notes. **l** 2012. **m** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **n** Population age 16-74. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Slovenia

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	20 273
Population (proj., 000)	2 069	Pop. density (per sq km)	102.8
Capital city	Ljubljana	Capital city pop. (000)	279 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	22 May 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	36 345	48 014	49 491
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.0	1.2	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	18 204.1	23 393.0	23 954.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	2.6	2.0	2.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	34.1	30.6	33.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	63.3	67.4	64.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	7.3 <sup>fg</sup>	7.0	7.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	37.7 <sup>fg</sup>	33.1	31.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	54.5 <sup>fg</sup>	59.5	60.2
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	6.5	7.2	9.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	52.8/66.0	53.2/65.5	52.4/63.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	131	150	160
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	81 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	81 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	103	104
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-681	-55	3 451

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)			(% of imports)	
Exports	26 616.0	Germany	20.6	Germany	17.3
Imports	25 763.9	Italy	11.2	Italy	14.4
Balance	852.1	Austria	8.3	Austria	8.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2015	49.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.1/76.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	236.0/11.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	2 411
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	330
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.7 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.4/99.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.5/110.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.5/68.2
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	36.7

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	112.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	71.6 <sup>m</sup>
Threatened species	2015	125
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	62.0 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	14 441/7.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	149
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	139.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	54.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.7/99.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.1/99.1
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>n</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **l** 2012. **m** Population age 16-74. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).



# Solomon Islands

Region	Oceania-Melanesia	Surface area (sq km)	28 896
Population (proj., 000)	595	Pop. density (per sq km)	21.3
Capital city	Honiara	Capital city pop. (000)	73 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Solomon Is. Dollar (SBD) <sup>b</sup>	UN membership date	19 September 1978

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	429	720	1 103
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	12.9	10.6	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	915.1	1 367.6	1 927.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	30.4	28.7	28.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	7.5	13.3	15.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	62.1	57.9	56.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	39.7	35.6	33.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	61.3/74.3	61.2/74.2	61.2/73.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>d</sup>	149	226	271 <sup>e</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	118 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	110	118 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-90	-144	-50

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>	
(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)		
Exports	400.4	China	58.0	Australia	28.9
Imports	465.8	United Kingdom	7.4	Singapore	17.1
Balance	-65.4	India	7.2	Malaysia	10.7

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2015	22.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	69.0/66.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	75
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2.6/0.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	20
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	38
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.1
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	112.1/115.5
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	47.0/49.8 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	2.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	65.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	9.0 <sup>c</sup>
Threatened species	2015	238
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	78.5 <sup>c</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	198/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3 <sup>c</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	11.0 <sup>c</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.2/77.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	81.4/15.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	18.1

**a** 2014. **b** Solomon Islands Dollar. **c** Estimate. **d** Honiara. **e** 2013. **f** 2012.

# Somalia

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	637 657
Population (proj., 000)	11 079	Pop. density (per sq km)	17.7
Capital city	Mogadishu	Capital city pop. (000)	2 138
Currency	Somali Shilling (SOS)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 316	1 071	1 375
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.0	2.6	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	273.5	111.8	130.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	60.1	60.2	60.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	7.4	7.4	7.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	32.6	32.5	32.5
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	7.5	7.5	7.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	32.4/76.8	32.4/76.3	33.2/75.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	117 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	104	117 <sup>b</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.4
Urban population (%)	2015	39.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	6.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	56.5/53.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	98
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	25.3/0.2 <sup>ac</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 164 975
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	79
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	5.6 <sup>d</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	13.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	50.9 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	1.6 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	165
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	10.4 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	623/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	125
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	12.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.3

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** Including refugees. **d** 2012.

# South Africa

Region	Southern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	1 221 037
Population (proj., 000)	54 979	Pop. density (per sq km)	45.3
Capital city	Pretoria <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	2 059
Currency	Rand (ZAR)	UN membership date	7 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	257 772	375 348	349 819
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.3	3.0	1.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 331.0	7 271.2	6 481.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	2.7	2.6	2.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	30.3	30.2	29.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	67.1	67.2	68.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	5.8 <sup>c</sup>	4.9 <sup>de</sup>	4.6 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	25.3 <sup>c</sup>	24.5 <sup>de</sup>	23.5 <sup>de</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	59.1 <sup>c</sup>	70.6 <sup>de</sup>	71.9 <sup>de</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	23.8	24.7	24.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	46.7/61.5	43.8/59.4	46.1/59.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	128	142	176
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	118	122 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	118	123 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-8 015	-5 492	-19 086

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	69 631.1	China	8.3	China	18.3
Imports	79 590.9	United States	7.5	Germany	11.8
Balance	-9 959.8	Germany	6.1	United States	6.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2015	64.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	59.1/54.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3 142.5/5.8 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	9 549 <sup>ei</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	912 592
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	38
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.1
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	97.3/102.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.8/85.3 <sup>f</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	23.5/16.0 <sup>g</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	33.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	42.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	149.7
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	49.0 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	15.0
Threatened species	2015	527
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	7.6 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	471 239/8.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	6 999
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	119.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	10.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/81.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	69.6/60.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.3

**a** Pretoria is the administrative capital, Cape Town is the legislative capital and Bloemfontein is the judiciary capital. **b** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** Including refugees. **i** Excluding transit.

# South Sudan

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	658 841
Population (proj., 000)	12 733	Pop. density (per sq km)	20.8
Capital city	Juba	Capital city pop. (000)	321
Currency	S. Sudanese Pound (SSP) <sup>a</sup>	UN membership date	14 July 2011

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	...	15 720	11 007
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	...	5.5	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	...	1 563.2	924.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	...	5.1	4.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	...	55.4	59.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	...	39.4	36.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	...	13.7 <sup>c</sup>	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	70.5/77.1	70.8/76.1	71.1/75.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.1
Urban population (%)	2015	18.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	56.0/54.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	84
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	824.1/6.7 <sup>e</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 058 533 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	78
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.7 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	0.8 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	67.0/101.1 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	13.9 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	26.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	24.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	15.9 <sup>d</sup>
Threatened species	2015	42
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 448/0.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	217
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	2.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	20.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	66.8/56.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	16.4/4.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	20.0

**a** South Sudanese Pound. **b** Persons aged 10 years and over. **c** 2008. **d** Estimate. **e** Including refugees. **f** IDP figure in South Sudan includes 105,000 people who are in an IDP-like situation. **g** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **h** 2011. **i** 2012.

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	505 970
Population (proj., 000)	46 065 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	92.4 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Madrid	Capital city pop. (000)	6 199
Currency	Euro (EUR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 157 248	1 431 588	1 381 342
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.7	0.0	1.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	26 388.2	30 719.8	29 860.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	3.0	2.6	2.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	30.4	26.0	22.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	66.5	71.4	75.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	5.2 <sup>f</sup>	4.1	4.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	29.7 <sup>f</sup>	23.1	19.5
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	65.1 <sup>f</sup>	72.8	76.3
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	9.1	19.9	24.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	45.9/68.3	51.4/67.5	52.5/65.1
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	114	128	137
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	95	103	109 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	94	104	110 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	83	76
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-87 006	-56 363	12 808

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	278 122.0	France	15.5	Germany	13.1
Imports	305 266.0	Germany	10.8	France	10.8
Balance	-27 144.0	Italy	7.5	China	8.7

### Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.2 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	79.6 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.3 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	85.1/79.4 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	5 853.0/12.7 <sup>a</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	64 995
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	17 258 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.0
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.3 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.3/104.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	130.4/129.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	96.9/81.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	40.0

### Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	107.9 <sup>gl</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	76.2 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	95.0
Threatened species	2015	551
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	36.7 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	236 969/5.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 508 <sup>n</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	106.0 <sup>n</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	10.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.8/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	0.1

**a** Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Estimate. **h** Index base: 2001=100. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **l** Data refers to the fourth quarter. **m** Population age 16-74. **n** Population include the Canary Islands. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Sri Lanka

Region	Southern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	65 610
Population (proj., 000)	20 811	Pop. density (per sq km)	331.9
Capital city	Colombo <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	707
Currency	Sri Lanka Rupee (LKR)	UN membership date	14 December 1955

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	24 406	49 566	74 941
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.2	8.0	7.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 249.9	2 453.6	3 634.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	11.8	12.8	9.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	30.2	29.4	33.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	58.0	57.8	56.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	30.7 <sup>cde</sup>	32.7 <sup>cef</sup>	30.4 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	25.6 <sup>cde</sup>	24.2 <sup>cef</sup>	25.5 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	38.4 <sup>cde</sup>	40.4 <sup>cef</sup>	43.4 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	7.7	4.9	4.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	34.4/76.2	34.6/76.6	30.1/76.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>h</sup>	160	219 <sup>di</sup>	278 <sup>i</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	124	136 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	125	141 <sup>i</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-743	-1 127	-2 018

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		(% of imports)
Exports	10 439.7	United States	26.8	
Imports	18 967.2	United Kingdom	9.9	China
Balance	-8 527.5			Japan
				19.7
				7.3

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	18.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.0/71.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	38.7/0.2 <sup>k</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 527 <sup>l</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	51 808 <sup>m</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	8
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	1.6 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.1/102.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.0/97.5 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	24.7/16.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.9 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	5.8

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	103.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	25.8 <sup>g</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	16.0 <sup>j</sup>
Threatened species	2015	580
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.2 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	16 025/0.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	184
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	19.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.5/95.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.1/96.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.7

**a** Colombo is the capital and Sri Jayewardenepura Kotte is the legislative capital. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Break in the time series. **e** Persons aged 10 years and over. **f** Excluding the Northern province. **g** Estimate. **h** Colombo. **i** Index base: 2002=100. **j** 2013. **k** Including refugees. **l** Excluding nationals residing abroad. **m** The statistics of the remaining IDPs as at mid-2015, while provided by the Government authorities at the district level, are being reviewed by the central authorities. Once this review has been concluded, the statistics will be changed accordingly.

# State of Palestine

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	6 020	
Population (proj., 000)	4 797 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	796.9 <sup>a</sup>	
Capital city	East Jerusalem <sup>b</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	256 <sup>c</sup>	
<b>Economic indicators</b>		<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)		4 832	8 913	12 766
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)		10.8	8.1	-0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)		1 349.9	2 190.6	2 810.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>d</sup>		5.8	6.4	5.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>e</sup>		25.8	23.3	23.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>g</sup>		68.3	70.2	71.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)		14.6 <sup>h</sup>	11.8 <sup>ij</sup>	10.5 <sup>kl</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)		26.3 <sup>h</sup>	24.6 <sup>ij</sup>	28.4 <sup>kl</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)		59.1 <sup>h</sup>	63.6 <sup>ij</sup>	61.1 <sup>kl</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>m</sup>		23.6	23.7	26.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>m</sup>		14.1/66.8	14.8/66.2	17.6/68.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)		119	148	162 <sup>n</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)		107	81	93 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)		107	81	93 <sup>l</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)		100	115	130
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)		-1 365	-1 307	-1 387

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>c</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>c</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>c</sup>
Exports	943.7	Israel	83.9	69.6
Imports	5 683.2	Jordan	7.0	5.7
Balance	-4 739.5	United Arab Emirates	1.5	5.0
			Turkey	
			China	

<b>Social indicators</b>			
Population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.8 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)		2015	75.3 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)		2010-2015	2.8 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)		2010-2015	4.3 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)		2010-2015	74.7/70.7 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)		2015	76 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)		mid-2015	255.5/5.5 <sup>ao</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>p</sup>		2014	556 <sup>q</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR		mid-2015	3
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)		2010-2015	21 <sup>a</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	94.6/95.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	86.2/78.5
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)		2014	53.8/34.6
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)		2014	0.6 <sup>r</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>			
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)		2014	72.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)		2014	53.7 <sup>s</sup>
Threatened species		2015	24
Forested area (% of land area)		2013	1.5 <sup>m</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)		2013	2 439/0.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)		2013	8
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)		2013	14.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)		2015	50.7/81.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)		2015	93.1/90.2

**a** Including East Jerusalem. **b** Designation and data provided by the State of Palestine. The position of the United Nations on Jerusalem is stated in A/RES/181 (II) and subsequent General Assembly and Security Council resolutions. **c** 2014. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **h** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **i** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **j** Services includes electricity, gas and water. **k** Break in the time series. **l** 2013. **m** Estimate. **n** Series linked to former series. **o** Refugees are not part of the foreign-born migrant stock in the State of Palestine. **p** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **q** West Bank only. **r** 2012. **s** Population age 10+.

# Sudan

Region	Northern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	...
Population (proj., 000)	41 176	Pop. density (per sq km)	23.3
Capital city	Khartoum	Capital city pop. (000)	5 129
Currency	Sudanese Pound (SDG)	UN membership date	12 November 1956

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	...	53 945	81 894
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	...	6.9	3.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	...	1 493.7	2 081.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	...	42.9	32.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	...	13.7	21.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	...	43.4	45.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	...	44.6 <sup>a</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	...	15.3 <sup>a</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	...	40.1 <sup>a</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	14.0	13.0	13.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	24.5/73.9	23.2/72.9	24.2/72.1
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-2 473	-1 725	-4 852 <sup>c</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	33.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	64.6/61.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	78
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	503.5/1.3 <sup>d</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	684 <sup>e</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	2 767 909 <sup>f</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	53
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.4 <sup>gh</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	66.7/74.1 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	41.5/43.9 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	17.9/16.0 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	6.5 <sup>j</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	30.5

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	72.2
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	24.6 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	123
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	15 445/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	672
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	16.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.2

**a** 2011. **b** Estimate. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Including refugees. **e** Including nationals residing abroad. **f** IDP figure in Sudan includes 77,300 people who are in an IDP-like situation. **g** Data revision. **h** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **i** 2013. **j** 2012.



# Suriname

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	163 820
Population (proj., 000)	548	Pop. density (per sq km)	3.5
Capital city	Paramaribo	Capital city pop. (000)	234 <sup>ab</sup>
Currency	Surinam Dollar (SRD)	UN membership date	4 December 1975

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 193	4 368	5 210
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.9	5.2	1.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	4 457.4	8 430.9	9 680.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	11.3	10.2	9.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	37.4	37.9	32.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	51.3	51.9	57.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	8.0 <sup>cd</sup>	...	3.2 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	23.0 <sup>cd</sup>	...	22.4 <sup>ef</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	64.3 <sup>cd</sup>	...	72.9 <sup>ef</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	8.5	7.6	6.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	37.6/67.2	39.9/68.4	40.5/68.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>hi</sup>	171	249	324
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	146 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	146 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-144	651	-415

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>	
Exports	1 917.7	United States	24.3	United States	27.5
Imports	1 826.7	United Arab Emirates	22.0	Netherlands	14.4
Balance	91.0	Switzerland	13.6	Trinidad and Tobago	10.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Urban population (%)	2015	66.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	74.2/67.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	46.8/8.6 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	252
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	17
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	118.3/121.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	89.2/68.2 <sup>f</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.5 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	25.5

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	170.6 <sup>g</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	40.1 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	76
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	98.3 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 101/3.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	42
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	65.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	8.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.1/88.4
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	88.4/61.4

**a** 2014. **b** Refers to the total population of the District of Paramaribo. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2004. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2013. **g** Estimate. **h** Index base: 2001=100. **i** Paramaribo. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** 2012.

# Swaziland

Region	Southern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	17 363
Population (proj., 000)	1 304	Pop. density (per sq km)	75.8
Capital city	Mbabane <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	66 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Lilangeni (SZL)	UN membership date	24 September 1968

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	3 200	4 548	4 482
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.4	1.5	2.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 896.9	3 812.0	3 531.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	6.8	6.5	6.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	43.7	43.2	44.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	49.5	50.3	49.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	25.5	28.0	26.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	35.1/64.3	37.8/62.7	39.7/63.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	140	127 <sup>def</sup>	164 <sup>f</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	103	104	112 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	103	104	113 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	...	132	153
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-103	-389	58

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2015	21.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	48.5/49.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	69
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	31.6/2.5 <sup>h</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	968 <sup>g</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	864
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	65
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.6 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	108.3/118.2 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	62.4/63.6 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	5.5/5.2 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	6.2

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	72.3 <sup>c</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	27.1 <sup>c</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	2.0 <sup>j</sup>
Threatened species	2015	34
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.5 <sup>c</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	1 089/0.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	38
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	39.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	4.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.6/68.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	63.1/56.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.7

**a** Mbabane is the administrative capital and Lobamba is the legislative capital. **b** 2014. **c** Estimate. **d** Series linked to former series. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Index base: 2007=100. **g** 2013. **h** Including refugees. **i** 2011. **j** 2012.

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	450 295
Population (proj., 000)	9 852	Pop. density (per sq km)	24.0
Capital city	Stockholm	Capital city pop. (000)	1 486 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Swedish Krona (SEK)	UN membership date	19 November 1946

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	389 043	488 378	571 090
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	2.8	6.0	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	43 082.6	52 053.1	58 855.6
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	1.1	1.6	1.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	29.7	28.9	26.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	69.2	69.4	72.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	2.0 <sup>fg</sup>	1.8	1.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.0 <sup>fg</sup>	20.0	18.7
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	75.6 <sup>fg</sup>	77.9	79.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	7.5	8.6	8.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	59.3/68.2	59.0/68.1	60.9/68.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	108	116	120
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	96 <sup>i</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	94	96 <sup>i</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>j</sup>	100	93	88
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	26 423	29 402	32 640

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	140 089.8	Norway	10.1	Germany	18.0
Imports	137 986.7	Germany	10.0	Netherlands	8.3
Balance	2 103.1	United States	7.3	Norway	8.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	85.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	83.7/80.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	59
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 639.8/16.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	10 522
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	225 509 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	3
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.9 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.7 <sup>i</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	124.3/117.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	141.6/124.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	76.0/49.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	43.6

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	127.8 <sup>h</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	92.5 <sup>m</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	604.0
Threatened species	2015	36
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	68.9 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	44 327/4.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 450
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	212.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	13.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.3/99.7
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>n</sup>	2014	1.1

**a** Refers to 'tätort' (according to the administrative divisions of 2005). **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** 2013. **j** Excluding water and waste management. **k** Refugee population relates to the end of 2014. **l** 2011. **m** Population age 16-74. **n** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Switzerland

Region	Western Europe	Surface area (sq km)	41 285
Population (proj., 000)	8 380	Pop. density (per sq km)	212.1
Capital city	Bern	Capital city pop. (000)	358
Currency	Swiss Franc (CHF)	UN membership date	10 September 2002

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	407 543	581 209	701 037
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.0	3.0	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	55 009.4	74 223.4	85 373.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	0.9	0.7	0.8
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	26.8	26.3	26.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	72.3	73.0	73.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	3.5 <sup>e</sup>	3.0	3.2
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.5 <sup>e</sup>	21.3	20.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	73.4 <sup>e</sup>	71.2	73.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	4.4	4.5	4.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	59.5/75.0	60.8/75.3	62.7/74.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	104	109	108
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	101 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	103	101 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>h</sup>	100	119	130
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	57 530	86 601	61 539

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>i</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>j</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>j</sup></b>	
Exports	291 959.2	Germany	14.2	Germany	20.6
Imports	253 152.5	United States	10.6	United Kingdom	12.8
Balance	38 806.7	China, Hong Kong SAR	8.7	United States	8.0

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.2
Urban population (%)	2015	73.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	84.7/80.4
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	49
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 438.7/29.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	9 158 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	86 551
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	11.7
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	4.1 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.1 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	103.3/103.2
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.2/101.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	57.7/56.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	32.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	140.5 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	87.0 <sup>mm</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1 018.0
Threatened species	2015	62
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	31.5 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	40 348/5.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	539 <sup>i</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	136.0 <sup>i</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	9.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.9/99.8
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	0.5

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** Excluding water and waste management. **i** Including Liechtenstein. **j** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **k** Including health establishments. **l** 2012. **m** Users in the last 6 months. **n** Persons aged 14 years and over. **o** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# Syrian Arab Republic

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	185 180
Population (proj., 000)	18 564	Pop. density (per sq km)	101.1
Capital city	Damascus	Capital city pop. (000)	2 566 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Syrian Pound (SYP)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	28 397	60 465	34 184
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.2	3.4	0.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 566.1	2 918.1	1 821.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	20.3	19.7	20.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	31.2	30.7	30.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	48.5	49.6	49.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	27.0 <sup>d</sup>	15.2 <sup>e</sup>	13.2 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	25.6 <sup>d</sup>	32.9 <sup>e</sup>	31.4 <sup>f</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	47.4 <sup>d</sup>	53.0 <sup>e</sup>	55.3 <sup>f</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	9.2	8.4	13.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	16.3/76.1	13.3/72.7	12.3/71.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	122	173	473 <sup>h</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	89	79 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	92	82 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	98	...
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	295	-367	...

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-2.3
Urban population (%)	2015	57.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	76.3/64.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	70
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	875.2/4.7 <sup>j</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	7 946 539 <sup>k</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	18
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.3 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	78.7/81.4 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	50.5/50.5 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	33.6/32.4 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	71.0
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	28.1 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	108
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	2.7 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	36 065/1.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	316
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	92.3/87.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.2/95.1

**a** Excluding refugees or internally displaced persons (if applicable). **b** At producers' prices. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** 2003. **e** Break in the time series. **f** 2011. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Including refugees. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Refugee figure for Iraqis in the Syrian Arab Republic is a Government estimate. UNHCR has registered and is assisting 23,500 Iraqis at mid-2015. **l** The exchange rate used for the Syrian Arab Republic is the rate for non-commercial transactions from the Central Bank of Syria.

# Tajikistan

Region	Central Asia	Surface area (sq km)	142 600
Population (proj., 000)	8 670	Pop. density (per sq km)	61.9
Capital city	Dushanbe	Capital city pop. (000)	822
Currency	Somoni (TJS)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 312	5 642	9 242
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.7	6.5	6.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	339.8	744.2	1 114.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	23.8	21.9	27.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	30.7	27.9	25.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.6	50.3	47.3
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	55.5 <sup>ab</sup>	52.9 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	17.9 <sup>ab</sup>	15.6 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	26.2 <sup>ab</sup>	31.1 <sup>cde</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	11.8	11.6	10.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	57.7/74.7	58.3/76.3	59.3/77.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	123	154 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	137	170 <sup>g</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>a</sup>	100	114	145
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-19	-370	-946 <sup>c</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	26.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.6
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	72.8/65.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	61
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	275.1/3.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>h</sup>	2014	213
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	11 943 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	40
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.9
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.9
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.0 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	97.1/97.5
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.1/92.5 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	18.4/30.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.4 <sup>g</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	19.0

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	95.1 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	17.5 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0 <sup>j</sup>
Threatened species	2015	41
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	2.9 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	3 586/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	72
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	13.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	21.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.1/66.7
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	93.8/95.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.9

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** 2004. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Persons aged 15 to 75 years. **e** 2009. **f** Estimate. **g** 2013. **h** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **i** Figure refers to a registration exercise in three regions and 637 persons registered as stateless by the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Tajikistan. **j** 2012.

# Thailand

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	513 120
Population (proj., 000)	68 147	Pop. density (per sq km)	133.4
Capital city	Bangkok	Capital city pop. (000)	9 270
Currency	Baht (THB)	UN membership date	16 December 1946

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	189 318	340 923	404 824
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.2	7.5	0.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 874.4	5 111.9	5 977.4
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	9.2	10.5	10.5
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	38.6	40.0	36.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	52.2	49.4	52.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	42.6 <sup>b</sup>	38.2 <sup>bc</sup>	41.9 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	20.2 <sup>b</sup>	20.6 <sup>bc</sup>	20.3 <sup>cd</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	37.1 <sup>b</sup>	41.0 <sup>bc</sup>	37.5 <sup>cd</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	1.3	1.0	0.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	66.0/81.4	64.4/81.0	63.1/80.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	129	144
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	113	129 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	115	129 <sup>d</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-7 647 <sup>c</sup>	9 945	15 413

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		( % of imports)	
Exports	210 883.4	United States	11.2	China	20.3
Imports	202 019.4	China	11.1	Japan	15.4
Balance	8 864.0	Japan	9.4	United States	6.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	50.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.6/70.8
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	39
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3 913.3/5.8 <sup>f</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	24 810
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	625 256 <sup>g</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	11
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.1 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.1/103.3
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	89.3/83.2 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	60.0/45.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	6.1

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	144.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	34.9 <sup>ch</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	15.0
Threatened species	2015	595
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	32.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	303 118/4.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3 036
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	79.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	12.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.6/98.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	89.9/96.1
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	<
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** At producers' prices. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** Break in the time series. **d** 2013. **e** Estimate. **f** Including refugees. **g** Figure of stateless persons in Thailand refers to 2011. **h** Population age 6+.

# The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia

Region	Southern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	25 713
Population (proj., 000)	2 081	Pop. density (per sq km)	82.5
Capital city	Skopje	Capital city pop. (000)	503
Currency	Denar (MKD)	UN membership date	8 April 1993

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 259	9 407	11 319
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.7	3.4	3.8
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 063.6	4 561.2	5 453.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	11.3	11.7	10.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	23.7	24.4	24.8
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	65.0	63.9	65.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	19.5 <sup>e</sup>	18.9 <sup>efg</sup>	18.0
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	32.3 <sup>e</sup>	31.6 <sup>efg</sup>	30.6
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	48.2 <sup>e</sup>	49.5 <sup>efg</sup>	51.4
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	37.3	32.0	28.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	42.6/64.6	43.1/69.3	43.9/68.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	109 <sup>i</sup>	125 <sup>j</sup>	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	116	115 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	116	115 <sup>k</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>l</sup>	100	101	113
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-159	-198	-104

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)</b>		<b>(% of imports)</b>	
Exports	4 489.9	Germany	44.3	Germany	12.6
Imports	6 399.8	Serbia	8.7	United Kingdom	9.7
Balance	-1 909.9	Bulgaria	6.0	Serbia	8.1

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2015	57.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.1
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.5/72.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	41
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	130.7/6.3
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>m</sup>	2014	425
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 588
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	85.1/86.4 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	81.2/82.9 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	44.1/34.9 <sup>k</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.6
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	33.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	109.1 <sup>o</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	68.1 <sup>pq</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	20.0 <sup>k</sup>
Threatened species	2015	100
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	39.6 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	8 295/4.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	59
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	56.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	9.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.8/98.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.2/82.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.9

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2008. **h** Estimate. **i** Annual average is weighted mean of monthly data. **j** Series linked to former series. **k** 2013. **l** Excluding water and waste management. **m** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in all types of tourism accommodation establishments. **n** 2012. **o** Data refers to the third quarter. **p** Population age 16-74. **q** Users in the last 3 months.



# Timor-Leste

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	14 919
Population (proj., 000)	1 211	Pop. density (per sq km)	81.5
Capital city	Dili	Capital city pop. (000)	228 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)	UN membership date	27 September 2002

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	1 850	4 069	4 970
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	52.7	-3.3	4.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 869.4	3 848.9	4 294.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	7.3	4.7	3.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	76.7	81.5	84.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	16.0	13.8	12.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	81.6 <sup>fgh</sup>	50.6 <sup>i</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	3.9 <sup>fgh</sup>	9.2 <sup>i</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	11.2 <sup>fgh</sup>	39.8 <sup>i</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>j</sup>	6.7	3.9	4.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>j</sup>	32.0/66.3	26.1/55.3	26.7/55.6
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	121	113 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	126	119 <sup>k</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	...	1 671	1 106

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>k</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>k</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>k</sup>
Exports	53.1	Indonesia 34.3
Imports	513.7	Germany 15.4
Balance	-460.6	United States 13.7
		Singapore 12.8

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2015	32.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	69.5/66.1
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	92
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	10.8/0.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	60 <sup>l</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	5
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	44
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	1.5
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.1 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.7
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	136.1/137.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	76.0/70.3
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	38.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	58.7 <sup>j</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	1.1 <sup>j</sup>
Threatened species	2015	21
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	47.6 <sup>j</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	440/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	168
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	6.0 <sup>j</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.2/60.5
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	69.0/26.8
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	6.4

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Persons aged 15 to 64 years. **h** 2001. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Estimate. **k** 2013. **l** Arrivals by air at Dili Airport. **m** 2011.

# Togo

Region	Western Africa	Surface area (sq km)	56 785
Population (proj., 000)	7 497	Pop. density (per sq km)	137.8
Capital city	Lomé	Capital city pop. (000)	956
Currency	CFA Franc (XOF)	UN membership date	20 September 1960

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 110	3 173	4 576
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.2	4.0	6.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	378.3	496.4	643.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	43.4	46.1	46.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	19.0	18.2	19.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	37.6	35.7	33.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	...	54.1 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	...	6.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	...	37.5 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	8.0	7.8	7.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	79.8/80.4	81.0/80.3	81.1/80.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>f</sup>	114	134 <sup>g</sup>	145
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	96	123	121 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	129	125 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	124	156
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-204	-200	-568 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	671.9	Burkina Faso	16.2	China	20.1
Imports	1 732.1	Benin	14.9	France	9.4
Balance	-1 060.2	Niger	9.7	South Africa	4.9

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.7
Urban population (%)	2015	40.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.8
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	59.7/58.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	82
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	276.8/3.8 <sup>j</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>k</sup>	2014	282
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	22 564
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	50
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.3
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.8
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	121.4/128.8
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	5.9/14.3
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	9.2 <sup>l</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	17.6

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	69.0 <sup>e</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	5.7 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	66
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	4.2 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	2 230/0.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	108
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	19.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	19.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	91.4/44.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	24.7/2.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	5.1

**a** Construction refers to buildings and public works. **b** Refers to trade only. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** 2006. **e** Estimate. **f** Lomé. **g** Series linked to former series. **h** 2013. **i** Including refugees. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Arrivals of non-resident tourists in hotels and similar establishments. **l** 2012.

# Tokelau

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	12
Population (proj., 000)	1	Pop. density (per sq km)	127.6
Capital city	Tokelau <sup>a</sup>	Capital city pop. (000)	...
Currency	New Zealand Dollar (NZD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	102	120	125 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	120	125 <sup>b</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2015	0.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1 <sup>c</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	70.4/67.8 <sup>d</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	60 <sup>b</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	0.5/39.0
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	31 <sup>e</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	46
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	0.0 <sup>f</sup>
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	.../100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	.../90.5

**a** The "capital" rotates yearly between the three atolls of Atafu, Fakaofu and Nukunomu, each with fewer than 500 inhabitants in 2011. **b** 2013. **c** 2006 - 2011. **d** 1990. **e** 2000 - 2003. **f** Estimate.

# Tonga

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	747
Population (proj., 000)	107	Pop. density (per sq km)	148.5
Capital city	Nuku'alofa	Capital city pop. (000)	25 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Pa'anga (TOP)	UN membership date	14 September 1999

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	262	374	435
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	1.6	3.6	2.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 593.2	3 596.8	4 121.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	20.2	18.3	19.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	19.1	20.0	18.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	60.7	61.7	62.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	31.8 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	30.6 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	37.5 <sup>c</sup>	...	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>d</sup>	5.0	5.2	5.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>d</sup>	53.1/75.0	53.1/75.2	52.9/74.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>e</sup>	160	210	233
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	97	136	131 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	97	136	131 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-21	-80	-33 <sup>f</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>a</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>a</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>a</sup>	
Exports	18.9	New Zealand	23.3	New Zealand	28.6
Imports	218.2	China, Hong Kong SAR	17.5	Singapore	21.1
Balance	-199.3	Areas nes	15.3 <sup>g</sup>	United States	10.9

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.4
Urban population (%)	2015	23.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.7
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.6/69.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	74
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	5.7/5.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	50 <sup>h</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	20
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.2
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	107.5/108.6
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	94.2/86.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.1 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	0.0

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	64.3 <sup>d</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	40.0 <sup>d</sup>
Threatened species	2015	74
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	12.5 <sup>d</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	209/2.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.7/99.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.6/89.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	18.0

**a** 2014. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **c** 2003. **d** Estimate. **e** Excluding 'Rent'. **f** 2013. **g** See technical notes. **h** Arrivals by air. **i** 2012.

# Trinidad and Tobago

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	5 130
Population (proj., 000)	1 365	Pop. density (per sq km)	266.1
Capital city	Port of Spain	Capital city pop. (000)	34 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	TT Dollar (TTD) <sup>b</sup>	UN membership date	18 September 1962

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	15 982	21 038	28 069
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	6.2	-0.1	1.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	12 323.2	15 840.4	20 722.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	0.5	0.5	0.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	56.7	53.3	52.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	42.8	46.2	47.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	4.3	3.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	31.0	32.2 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	64.3	63.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	8.0	5.9	3.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	53.5/76.2	52.5/75.4	52.6/73.7
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	126	196	250
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	99	96	96 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	96	96 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>g</sup>	100	159	142
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	3 881	4 172	...

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Urban population (%)	2015	8.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-1.2
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.8/66.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	43
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	49.9/3.7
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	412 <sup>h</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	180
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	25
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.9 <sup>i</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	25.9
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	31.0

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	147.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	65.1 <sup>e</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0
Threatened species	2015	65
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	45.1 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	46 542/34.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 673
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	611.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.1/95.1
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	91.5/91.5

**a** 2014. **b** Trinidad and Tobago Dollar. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **d** 2008. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Arrivals by air. **i** Data revision.

# Tunisia

Region	Northern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	163 610
Population (proj., 000)	11 375	Pop. density (per sq km)	73.2
Capital city	Tunis	Capital city pop. (000)	1 993 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Tunisian Dinar (TND)	UN membership date	12 November 1956

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	32 272	44 051	47 423
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.0	3.0	2.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	3 194.5	4 140.5	4 260.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	10.0	8.1	9.4
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	28.8	31.1	29.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	61.3	60.8	61.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	17.6	14.8 <sup>e</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	32.7	33.5 <sup>e</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>cd</sup>	...	48.8	51.5 <sup>e</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	14.2	13.0	15.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	24.0/68.0	24.5/69.7	25.0/71.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	114	139 <sup>g</sup>	170
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	118 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	107	118 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	115	112
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-299	-2 104	-4 302

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	14 073.5	France	29.3	France	17.8
Imports	20 222.5	Italy	18.5	Italy	14.9
Balance	-6 149.0	Germany	10.5	China	8.4

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2015	66.8
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.0/72.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	45
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	56.7/0.5 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	7 163
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	983
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.0 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.2 <sup>k</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	111.4/114.7
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	94.2/90.0 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	43.1/26.3
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.1 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	31.3

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	128.5
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	46.2 <sup>f</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	13.0
Threatened species	2015	83
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	6.6 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	27 668/2.5
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	298
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	39.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/93.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.4/79.8

**a** Refers to Grand Tunis. **b** At factor cost. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Industry includes repairs. **e** Break in the time series. **f** Estimate. **g** Series linked to former series. **h** 2013. **i** Refers to foreign citizens. **j** Data revision. **k** 2012. **l** 2011.

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	783 562
Population (proj., 000)	79 622	Pop. density (per sq km)	103.5
Capital city	Ankara	Capital city pop. (000)	4 750 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Turkish Lira (TRY)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	482 986	731 144	798 414
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	8.4	9.2	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	7 117.3	10 111.2	10 299.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	10.6	9.5	8.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	28.0	26.4	27.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	61.4	64.2	64.9
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	29.5 <sup>fg</sup>	22.4	19.7
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	24.8 <sup>fg</sup>	26.8	28.4
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	45.8 <sup>fg</sup>	50.8	51.9
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	10.6	10.7	9.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	23.4/70.3	27.6/70.7	30.4/71.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	381 <sup>i</sup>	578	784
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	110	125 <sup>j</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	127 <sup>j</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>k</sup>	100	116	140
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-21 449	-45 312	-46 526

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	143 850.4	Germany	9.3	China	12.0
Imports	207 206.5	United Kingdom	7.3	Germany	10.3
Balance	-63 356.1	Iraq	5.9	Russian Federation	9.8

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.7
Urban population (%)	2015	73.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.1
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.1/71.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2 964.9/3.8 <sup>l</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	39 811 <sup>m</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 985 269 <sup>n</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.4
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.7 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	106.5/107.2 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.7/101.8 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	72.9/84.9 <sup>j</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.3 <sup>p</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	14.9

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	94.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	51.0 <sup>qr</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	68.0
Threatened species	2015	370
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	15.0 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	323 451/4.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1 352
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	64.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.2
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.3/85.5
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI)	2014	0.5
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.4

**a** Refers to Altindag, Cankaya, Etimesgut, Golbasi, Keçjoren, Mamak, Sincan and Yenimahalle. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Break in the time series. **h** Estimate. **i** Series linked to former series. **j** 2013. **k** Excluding water and waste management. **l** Including refugees. **m** Turkish citizens resident abroad are included. **n** Refugee figure for Syrians in Turkey is a Government estimate. **o** 2011. **p** 2012. **q** Population age 16-74. **r** Users in the last 12 months.

# Turkmenistan

Region	Central Asia	Surface area (sq km)	488 100
Population (proj., 000)	5 439	Pop. density (per sq km)	11.6
Capital city	Ashgabat	Capital city pop. (000)	746
Currency	Turkmenistan New Manat (TMT)	membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 182	22 148	47 932
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	13.0	9.2	10.3
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 987.1	4 392.7	9 031.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	18.8	14.6	14.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	37.6	48.4	48.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	43.6	37.0	37.0
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	10.4	10.4	10.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	47.0/74.8	46.4/75.7	47.1/77.3
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	102	103 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	102	106	109 <sup>b</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.3
Urban population (%)	2015	50.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	69.7/61.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	48
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	196.4/3.7
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	7 171
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	47
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.1
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.1 <sup>c</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	88.6/90.1
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	83.7/86.9
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	6.2/9.7
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	4.3 <sup>c</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	25.8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	135.8 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	12.2 <sup>a</sup>
Threatened species	2015	49
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	8.8 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	66 893/12.8
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3 210
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	210.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.2
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.1

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** 2012.



# Turks and Caicos Islands

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	948 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	35	Pop. density (per sq km)	36.7
Capital city	Cockburn Town	Capital city pop. (000)	0.1 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	579	687	797
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	14.4	1.0	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	21 877.0	22 159.5	23 614.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	1.2	0.6	0.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	19.7	12.4	11.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	79.1	86.9	88.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	1.4	1.2 <sup>de</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	16.8	23.1 <sup>de</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	70.9	74.0 <sup>de</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force)	8.0	8.3 <sup>de</sup>	...

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>f</sup>	( % of exports) <sup>f</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>f</sup>	
Exports	11.8	United States	93.2	United States	75.4
Imports	268.5	Areas nes	6.8 <sup>g</sup>	Bahamas	13.8
Balance	-256.7			Areas nes	9.1 <sup>g</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.1
Urban population (%)	2015	92.2
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	77.4/79.0 <sup>b</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	11.7/34.0
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	357
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	8

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	56
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	36.2 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	198/6.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	0
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	85.0 <sup>h</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.6

**a** Including low water level for all islands (area to shoreline). **b** 2001. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Break in the time series. **e** 2008. **f** 2012. **g** See technical notes. **h** Estimate.

# Tuvalu

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	26
Population (proj., 000)	10	Pop. density (per sq km)	331.4
Capital city	Funafuti	Capital city pop. (000)	6 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Australian Dollar (AUD)	UN membership date	5 September 2000

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	22	32	38
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-3.9	-2.7	2.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	2 258.8	3 238.5	3 796.0
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	21.6	27.6	25.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	8.5	5.7	8.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	69.9	66.7	65.8
Unemployment (% of labour force)	6.5	...	...
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %)	47.9/69.6	...	...
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>b</sup>	117	...	...
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	108 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	111	108 <sup>c</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-4	-14	7 <sup>c</sup>

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.2
Urban population (%)	2015	59.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.2 <sup>d</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	71.9/67.4 <sup>e</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	71 <sup>cf</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	0.1/1.4 <sup>g</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	10 <sup>e</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	16.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	102.1/100.7 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	90.2/72.3 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	20.3 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	6.7

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	38.4 <sup>h</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	37.0 <sup>ch</sup>
Threatened species	2015	93
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.3 <sup>h</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	<
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.3/97.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	86.3/...

**a** 2014. **b** Funafuti. **c** 2013. **d** 2009. **e** 2010. **f** Data calculated on ages 0-15 years and 60 years and older as a ratio of 16-59 years old. **g** Refers to foreign citizens. **h** Estimate. **i** 2012.

# Uganda

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	241 550
Population (proj., 000)	40 323	Pop. density (per sq km)	201.8
Capital city	Kampala	Capital city pop. (000)	1 936
Currency	Uganda Shilling (UGX)	UN membership date	25 October 1962

Economic indicators	2005	2010	2014
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	10 984	19 687	27 465
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.0	7.7	4.7
GDP per capita (current US\$)	391.7	593.9	726.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	29.1	26.2	27.0
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	19.9	20.4	21.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	51.0	53.5	51.1
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	71.6 <sup>efg</sup>	73.8 <sup>hi</sup>	71.9 <sup>j</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	4.5 <sup>efg</sup>	7.1 <sup>hi</sup>	4.4 <sup>j</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	23.2 <sup>efg</sup>	19.1 <sup>hi</sup>	20.2 <sup>j</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>k</sup>	2.0	4.2	3.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>k</sup>	77.1/79.7	80.6/85.4	82.3/87.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	124	186	277
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	112 <sup>l</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	112	111 <sup>j</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-13	-1 659	-2 674

Total trade	Major trading partners		2015
(million US\$)	(of exports) <sup>l</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>l</sup>
Exports	2 262.0	Kenya 13.1	India 24.5
Imports	6 073.5	South Sudan 12.4	China 12.2
Balance	-3 811.5	Rwanda 10.8	Kenya 9.8

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Urban population (%)	2015	16.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	58.8/55.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	102
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	749.5/1.9 <sup>m</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 266
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	646 465
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	61
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.2 <sup>n</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	2.2 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	110.9/108.9 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	25.7/29.5 <sup>j</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	3.9/5.0 <sup>o</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	11.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	35.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	52.4 <sup>p</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	17.7 <sup>k</sup>
Threatened species	2015	188
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	11.7 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	4 895/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	398
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	12.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	16.0
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.5/75.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	28.6/17.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	6.3

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Persons aged 14 to 64 years. **h** Persons aged 10 to 76 years. **i** 2009. **j** 2013. **k** Estimate. **l** 2014. **m** Including refugees. **n** Unlike other countries, in Uganda fiscal year 2010/2011 corresponds to calendar year 2010. **o** 2011. **p** Data as at the end of December.

# Ukraine

Region	Eastern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	603 500 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	44 624 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	77.0 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Kyiv	Capital city pop. (000)	2 942
Currency	Hryvnia (UAH)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	89 239	141 209	131 806 <sup>b</sup>
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.1	4.1	-6.8 <sup>b</sup>
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 907.0	3 093.5	2 928.9 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	10.0	8.4	9.5 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>d</sup>	34.1	29.0	27.6 <sup>b</sup>
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>ef</sup>	55.8	62.7	63.0 <sup>b</sup>
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	19.4 <sup>gh</sup>	20.0 <sup>gij</sup>	14.8
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	24.2 <sup>gh</sup>	25.7 <sup>gij</sup>	26.1
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	56.4 <sup>gh</sup>	53.5 <sup>gij</sup>	59.1
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>k</sup>	7.2	8.1	9.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>k</sup>	52.2/65.6	52.4/65.9	52.1/67.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	147	287 <sup>l</sup>	311 <sup>m</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	138 <sup>m</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	138 <sup>m</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>g</sup>	100	94	99 <sup>n</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	2 534 <sup>i</sup>	-3 016	-4 596

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
(million US\$) <sup>o</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>o</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>o</sup>	
Exports	53 913.3	Russian Federation 18.2	Russian Federation	23.3
Imports	54 381.4	Turkey 6.6	China	9.9
Balance	-468.1	Egypt 5.3	Germany	9.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.4 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population (%)	2015	69.7
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.5 <sup>a</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	75.7/65.7 <sup>a</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	43 <sup>a</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	4 834.9/10.8
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	12 712
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 426 580
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9 <sup>a</sup>
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.1
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	3.5
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.7 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	105.1/102.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.2/100.2
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	88.4/76.5
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.1

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	144.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	43.4 <sup>k</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	54.0
Threatened species	2015	87
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	16.6 <sup>k</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	271 101/6.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	3 578
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	107.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.5/97.8
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.4/92.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	1.1

**a** Including Crimea. **b** Data for GDP and its components excludes the temporarily occupied territory of the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol. **c** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **d** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **e** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **f** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** Persons aged 15 to 70 years. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2009. **k** Estimate. **l** Series linked to former series. **m** 2013. **n** 2012. **o** 2014.

# United Arab Emirates

Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	83 600
Population (proj., 000)	9 267	Pop. density (per sq km)	110.9
Capital city	Abu Dhabi	Capital city pop. (000)	1 145
Currency	UAE Dirham (AED) <sup>a</sup>	UN membership date	9 December 1971

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	180 617	286 049	399 451
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	4.9	1.6	4.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 298.6	34 341.9	43 962.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	1.4	0.8	0.6
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	53.9	52.4	52.2
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	44.8	46.8	47.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	4.9	3.8 <sup>def</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	39.8	23.1 <sup>def</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>c</sup>	54.5	73.0 <sup>def</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	3.1	4.2	3.8
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	37.1/91.2	42.4/91.3	41.9/91.4
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	105	111	73 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	105	111	73 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>i</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>	<b>(% of exports)<sup>j</sup></b>	<b>(% of imports)<sup>j</sup></b>	<b>2015</b>
Exports	380 339.6	Areas nes	32.2	China	15.1
Imports	298 611.3	Asia nes	23.6	Areas nes	10.7 <sup>j</sup>
Balance	81 728.3	Iran	4.5	United States	8.0

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.9
Urban population (%)	2015	85.5
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.8
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.2/76.0
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	18
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	8 095.1/88.4 <sup>k</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	802
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.6
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	107.1/106.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	34.6/15.4
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.7
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	22.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	178.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	90.4 <sup>mm</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	5.0
Threatened species	2015	48
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	3.8 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	169 122/18.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	8 792
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	300.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	16.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.6/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.0/95.2
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>o</sup>	2014	1.3

**a** United Arab Emirates Dirham. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Excluding labour camps. **e** 2009. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** 2014. **j** See technical notes. **k** Including refugees. **l** Refers to foreign citizens. **m** Users in the last 3 months. **n** Population age 15-74. **o** The United Arab Emirates began to report at activity level in 2009. These data represent flows from all government agencies. Commitments are set equal to disbursements for agencies other than the Abu Dhabi Fund for Development.

# United Kingdom

Region	Northern Europe	Surface area (sq km)	242 495
Population (proj., 000)	65 111	Pop. density (per sq km)	269.1
Capital city	London	Capital city pop. (000)	10 313
Currency	Pound Sterling (GBP)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	2 418 949	2 403 581	2 988 893
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.0	1.5	2.9
GDP per capita (current US\$)	40 175.2	38 324.4	46 460.9
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	0.7	0.7	0.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	23.3	20.8	21.0
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	76.1	78.5	78.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	1.3 <sup>ef</sup>	1.1	1.1
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	22.2 <sup>ef</sup>	19.2	18.9
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	76.2 <sup>ef</sup>	79.0	79.1
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	4.8	7.8	6.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	54.9/69.3	55.8/68.7	56.9/68.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	113	131	150
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	100 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	99 <sup>h</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	92	90
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-30 054	-67 601	-151 882

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	(% of exports)		(% of imports)	
Exports	465 921.6	United States	14.9	Germany	15.0
Imports	629 228.9	Germany	10.0	China	10.0
Balance	-163 307.3	Switzerland	7.3	United States	9.2

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.6
Urban population (%)	2015	82.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.9
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.4/78.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	55
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	8 543.1/13.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	32 613
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	155 079 <sup>i</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	4
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	9.1
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.8
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.7 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	108.1/108.4
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	130.4/125.3
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	64.1/49.0
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	0.9 <sup>h</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	29.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	123.6
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	91.6 <sup>j</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	309.0
Threatened species	2015	87
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	12.9 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	457 473/7.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	4 557 <sup>k</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	124.0 <sup>k</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	13.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.1/99.6
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>l</sup>	2014	0.7

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **f** Break in the time series. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Refugee population related to the end of 2014. **j** Population age 16-74. **k** Shipments of coal and oil to Jersey, Guernsey and the Isle of Man from the United Kingdom are not classed as exports. Supplies of coal and oil to these islands are, therefore, included as part of UK supply. Exports of natural gas to the Isle of Man included with the exports to Ireland. **l** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).

# United Republic of Tanzania

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	947 303 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	55 156 <sup>a</sup>	Pop. density (per sq km)	62.3 <sup>a</sup>
Capital city	Dodoma	Capital city pop. (000)	228 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Tanzanian Shilling (TZS)	UN membership date	14 December 1961

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$) <sup>c</sup>	18 072	31 105	48 030
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices) <sup>c</sup>	7.4	6.4	7.0
GDP per capita (current US\$) <sup>c</sup>	475.7	700.9	952.2
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	30.1	31.7	31.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>ce</sup>	20.8	21.5	24.7
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cf</sup>	49.1	46.8	44.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	81.0 <sup>hijk</sup>	69.0 <sup>chlm</sup>	66.9
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	3.8 <sup>hijk</sup>	4.2 <sup>chlm</sup>	6.4
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	15.1 <sup>hijk</sup>	26.5 <sup>chlm</sup>	26.6
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>n</sup>	3.2	2.9	3.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>n</sup>	88.7/90.6	83.6/86.0	74.0/83.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>c</sup>	128	192 <sup>o</sup>	287
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	129	154 <sup>p</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	96	131	155 <sup>p</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-1 570	-2 211 <sup>h</sup>	-5 021

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports)	(% of imports)	
Exports	5 854.2	India	19.6	Saudi Arabia	40.6
Imports	14 706.0	Kenya	13.6	China	12.6
Balance	-8 851.8	South Africa	11.5	India	8.6

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.2
Urban population (%)	2015	31.6 <sup>a</sup>
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	5.4 <sup>a</sup>
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	65.6/62.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	94
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	261.2/0.5 <sup>q</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 113
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	328 183
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	37
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	< <sup>r</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	3.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	87.4/86.2 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	30.8/33.7 <sup>p</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	2.5/4.9 <sup>p</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.9 <sup>r</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	36.6

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	62.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	4.9 <sup>n</sup>
Threatened species	2015	1 077
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	52.8 <sup>n</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	10 752/0.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	889
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	20.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	26.1
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	77.2/45.6
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	31.3/8.3
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	5.5

**a** Including Zanzibar. **b** 2014. **c** Excluding Zanzibar. **d** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **e** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **f** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **g** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Persons aged 10 years and over. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **k** 2002. **l** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **m** 2007. **n** Estimate. **o** Series linked to former series. **p** 2013. **q** Including refugees. **r** 2012.

# United States of America

Region	Northern America	Surface area (sq km)	9 833 517
Population (proj., 000)	324 119	Pop. density (per sq km)	35.4
Capital city	Washington, D.C.	Capital city pop. (000)	4 955
Currency	US Dollar (USD)	UN membership date	24 October 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	13 093 720	14 964 380	17 348 072
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	3.4	2.5	2.4
GDP per capita (current US\$)	44 214.7	48 291.5	54 306.3
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>a</sup>	1.0	1.1	1.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	21.5	20.2	20.4
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>cd</sup>	77.5	78.8	78.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	1.6 <sup>fg</sup>	1.6 <sup>h</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	20.6 <sup>fg</sup>	17.2 <sup>h</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>e</sup>	77.8 <sup>fg</sup>	81.2 <sup>h</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>i</sup>	5.2	9.7	6.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>i</sup>	58.3/72.2	57.6/70.0	56.1/68.5
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>j</sup>	113	127	137
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	106	108 <sup>k</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	107	110 <sup>k</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>l</sup>	100	96	108
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-745 445	-441 963	-389 525

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>m</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>m</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>m</sup></b>	
Exports	1 503 870.4	Canada	18.6	China	21.8
Imports	2 306 822.3	Mexico	15.7	Canada	13.1
Balance	-802 951.9	China	7.7	Mexico	12.9

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.8
Urban population (%)	2015	81.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	1.9
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	81.3/76.5
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	51
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	46 627.1/14.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	75 011 <sup>h</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	491 730 <sup>n</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	6
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	17.1
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.5 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.2 <sup>o</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.2/99.8
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	98.5/96.7
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	100.7/73.5
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.9 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	19.4

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	98.4 <sup>i</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	87.4 <sup>i</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	894.0
Threatened species	2015	1 299 <sup>p</sup>
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	33.8 <sup>i</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	5 186 168/16.1 <sup>q</sup>
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	78 449 <sup>r</sup>
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	286.0 <sup>r</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	14.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.4/98.2
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance disbursed (% of GNI) <sup>s</sup>	2014	0.2

**a** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **b** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **c** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **d** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **e** Persons aged 16 years and over. **f** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **g** Services include activities not adequately defined. **h** Break in the time series. **i** Estimate. **j** All urban consumers. **k** 2013. **l** Excluding water and waste management. **m** Including Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. **n** The refugee figure is under review. Refugee figure relates to the end of 2014. **o** 2011. **p** Excluding overseas territories. **q** Including overseas territories. **r** Oil statistics as well as coal trade statistics also include overseas territories. **s** Development Assistance Committee member (OECD).



# United States Virgin Islands

Region	Caribbean	Surface area (sq km)	347
Population (proj., 000)	106	Pop. density (per sq km)	304.0
Capital city	Charlotte Amalie	Capital city pop. (000)	52 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	US Dollar (USD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>b</sup>	9.0	8.9	9.1
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>b</sup>	54.9/76.1	55.2/73.9	53.6/71.8
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	118	123 <sup>c</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	118	123 <sup>c</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	<
Urban population (%)	2015	95.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.3
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	82.9/77.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	61
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	56.7/53.4
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	602
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	9

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	50.1 <sup>b</sup>
Threatened species	2015	53
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	50.9 <sup>b</sup>
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.8
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.4/96.4

**a** 2014. **b** Estimate. **c** 2013.

# Uruguay

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	173 626
Population (proj., 000)	3 444	Pop. density (per sq km)	19.7
Capital city	Montevideo	Capital city pop. (000)	1 707
Currency	Peso Uruguayo (UYU)	UN membership date	18 December 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	17 363	40 285	57 471
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.5	7.8	3.5
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 221.0	11 938.2	16 806.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	9.8	8.0	7.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	26.6	27.3	27.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	63.6	64.7	65.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	4.6 <sup>abcde</sup>	11.6 <sup>af</sup>	9.3 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	21.9 <sup>abcd</sup>	21.4 <sup>af</sup>	21.6 <sup>g</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	73.5 <sup>abcd</sup>	67.0 <sup>af</sup>	69.1 <sup>g</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>h</sup>	12.2	7.2	6.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>h</sup>	52.7/74.1	55.1/76.7	55.4/76.3
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100) <sup>i</sup>	162	230	320
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	120	131 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	122	133 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	24	-756	-2 516

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>		
(million US\$)	( % of exports) <sup>j</sup>		( % of imports) <sup>j</sup>		
Exports	9 165.7	Free zones	17.8 <sup>k</sup> China	18.5	
Imports	10 762.3	Brazil	17.6	17.0	
Balance	-1 596.6	China	13.3	Argentina	12.9

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.3
Urban population (%)	2015	95.3
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.4/73.3
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	56
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	71.8/2.1
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	2 682
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	357
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	13
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	8.6 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.4 <sup>m</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	108.3/111.1 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.8/88.5 <sup>g</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	7.8
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.2

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	160.8 <sup>n</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	61.5 <sup>o</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	11.0
Threatened species	2015	103
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	10.3 <sup>h</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	7 605/2.2
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	94
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	58.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	1.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/93.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	96.6/92.6
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.2

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Urban areas. **c** Persons aged 14 years and over. **d** Excluding conscripts. **e** Agriculture includes mining and quarrying. **f** Break in the time series. **g** 2013. **h** Estimate. **i** Montevideo. **j** 2014. **k** See technical notes. **l** Data revision. **m** 2011. **n** Includes data-only subscriptions. **o** Population age 6+.

# Uzbekistan

Region	Central Asia	Surface area (sq km)	447 400
Population (proj., 000)	30 300	Pop. density (per sq km)	71.2
Capital city	Tashkent	Capital city pop. (000)	2 251
Currency	Uzbekistan Sum (UZS)	UN membership date	2 March 1992

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	14 396	39 526	63 030
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.0	8.5	8.1
GDP per capita (current US\$)	555.4	1 424.9	2 138.8
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	29.5	19.8	19.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	29.1	33.4	32.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	41.4	46.8	47.8
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>a</sup>	10.6	10.5	10.2
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>a</sup>	47.2/72.1	47.6/74.4	48.2/75.9
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	127	152 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	99	135	166 <sup>b</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>c</sup>	100	165	...

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Urban population (%)	2015	36.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	71.6/64.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	50
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 170.9/3.9
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	1 969 <sup>b</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	86 821 <sup>d</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	44
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.8
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	2.5
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.7/98.0 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	94.9/95.9 <sup>e</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	6.9/10.9 <sup>e</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	3.2 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	16.0

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	73.8 <sup>a</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	43.6 <sup>a</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	11.0
Threatened species	2015	54
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	7.6 <sup>a</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	103 226/3.6
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 267
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	62.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	3.4
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.5/...
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	100.0/100.0
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	0.5

**a** Estimate. **b** 2013. **c** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **d** Figure of stateless persons refers to those with permanent residence reported in 2010 by the Government. Information on other categories of stateless persons is not available. **e** 2011. **f** 2012.

# Vanuatu

Region	Oceania-Melanesia	Surface area (sq km)	12 189
Population (proj., 000)	271	Pop. density (per sq km)	22.2
Capital city	Port Vila	Capital city pop. (000)	53 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Vatu (VUV)	UN membership date	15 September 1981

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	395	701	812
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.3	1.6	3.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	1 886.4	2 965.8	3 137.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>b</sup>	24.1	22.0	25.9
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>c</sup>	8.5	13.0	8.9
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>de</sup>	67.4	65.0	65.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	...	60.5 <sup>f</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	...	7.0 <sup>f</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	...	31.1 <sup>f</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>g</sup>	5.1	4.3	4.5
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>g</sup>	65.3/81.7	61.5/80.7	61.6/80.6
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	112	133	139
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	132	138 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	132	138 <sup>h</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-53	-64 <sup>i</sup>	19

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)		(% of exports) <sup>j</sup>	(% of imports) <sup>j</sup>	
Exports	63.5	Malaysia	20.5	Australia	29.7
Imports	280.6	Philippines	18.1	Singapore	18.2
Balance	-217.1	Australia	11.3	New Zealand	12.7

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Urban population (%)	2015	26.1
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.4
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	73.6/69.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	69
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	3.2/1.2
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	109
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	24
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	4.9
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	122.2/125.2 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	2.9 <sup>k</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	0.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	60.4
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	18.8 <sup>g</sup>
Threatened species	2015	137
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	36.1 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	106/0.4
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	1
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	10.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.3
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	98.9/92.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	65.1/55.4

**a** 2014. **b** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **c** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **d** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** 2009. **g** Estimate. **h** 2013. **i** Break in the time series. **j** 2011. **k** 2012.

# Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Region	South America	Surface area (sq km)	912 050
Population (proj., 000)	31 519	Pop. density (per sq km)	35.7
Capital city	Caracas	Capital city pop. (000)	2 916 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Bolívar (VEF)	UN membership date	15 November 1945

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	145 513	393 808	509 968
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	10.3	-1.5	-4.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	5 435.9	13 581.6	16 614.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	4.0	5.7	5.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	56.9	51.0	48.6
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	39.2	43.4	46.2
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	9.7	8.7 <sup>c</sup>	7.4 <sup>cde</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	20.8	22.1 <sup>c</sup>	21.3 <sup>cde</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed) <sup>b</sup>	68.7	68.9 <sup>c</sup>	71.1 <sup>cde</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>f</sup>	11.4	8.6	7.0
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>f</sup>	51.7/81.5	50.6/79.3	51.4/78.4
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	255 <sup>gh</sup>	156 <sup>ci</sup>	544 <sup>i</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	109	134 <sup>e</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	101	109	135 <sup>e</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	25 447 <sup>c</sup>	5 585	3 598

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$) <sup>e</sup>	(% of exports) <sup>ej</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>e</sup>	
Exports	87 961.2	N & C Ame nes	34.0	United States	23.3
Imports	44 951.8	Asia nes	31.9	China	17.0
Balance	43 009.4	S. America nes	15.4	Brazil	10.0

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.4
Urban population (%)	2015	89.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.5
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.2/69.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	52
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	1 404.5/4.5
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	857
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	174 895
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	14
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.3
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.7/101.9
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	95.0/88.3
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	62.0
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	14.4

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	99.0 <sup>f</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	57.0 <sup>f</sup>
Threatened species	2015	312
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	53.3 <sup>f</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	185 532/6.1
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	7 716
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	95.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	36.7
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	95.0/77.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.5/69.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	<

**a** Refers to multiple municipalities and parishes (see source). **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** Break in the time series. **d** Excluding armed forces. **e** 2013. **f** Estimate. **g** Metropolitan areas. **h** Caracas. **i** Index base: 2008=100. **j** See technical notes.

# Viet Nam

Region	South-Eastern Asia	Surface area (sq km)	330 967
Population (proj., 000)	94 444	Pop. density (per sq km)	304.6
Capital city	Hanoi	Capital city pop. (000)	3 629 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	Dong (VND)	UN membership date	20 September 1977

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	57 633	115 932	186 205
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.6	6.4	6.0
GDP per capita (current US\$)	684.5	1 312.1	2 014.7
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA) <sup>bc</sup>	21.0	18.9	18.1
Economy: Industry (% of GVA) <sup>bd</sup>	41.5	38.2	38.5
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA) <sup>bef</sup>	37.5	42.9	43.4
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	57.9 <sup>gh</sup>	51.7 <sup>ijk</sup>	46.8 <sup>ilm</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	17.4 <sup>gh</sup>	20.2 <sup>ijk</sup>	21.2 <sup>ilm</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	24.8 <sup>gh</sup>	28.2 <sup>ijk</sup>	32.0 <sup>ilm</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>n</sup>	2.1	2.6	1.9
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>n</sup>	72.5/81.8	72.5/81.6	73.6/83.0
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	126 <sup>o</sup>	208 <sup>o</sup>	299
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	120	136 <sup>m</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	119	133 <sup>m</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100)	100	156	199
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-560	-4 276	9 359

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>p</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>p</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>p</sup></b>	
Exports	150 217.1	United States	19.1	China	29.5
Imports	147 839.0	China	9.9	Republic of Korea	14.7
Balance	2 378.1	Japan	9.8	Japan	8.7

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	1.1
Urban population (%)	2015	33.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	80.3/70.7
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	43
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	72.8/0.1 <sup>qr</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>s</sup>	2014	7 874
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	11 000
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	19
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	7.1
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	1.2
Education: Government expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.3 <sup>t</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	108.6/110.0
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	31.2/29.8
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	1.5 <sup>u</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	24.3

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	147.1
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	48.3 <sup>n</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	5.0
Threatened species	2015	565
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	46.8 <sup>n</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	152 624/1.7
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	2 887
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	28.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	2.5
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	99.1/96.9
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	94.4/69.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	2.4

**a** Refers to urban population in the city districts. **b** At producers' prices. **c** Excludes irrigation canals and landscaping care. **d** Excludes publishing activities, includes irrigation canals. **e** Includes publishing activities and landscaping care. **f** Excludes repair of personal and household goods. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2004. **i** Break in the time series. **j** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **k** 2006. **l** Excluding overseas territories. **m** 2013. **n** Estimate. **o** Series linked to former series. **p** 2014. **q** Including refugees. **r** Refers to foreign citizens. **s** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **t** 2012. **u** 2011.

# Wallis and Futuna Islands

Region	Oceania-Polynesia	Surface area (sq km)	142
Population (proj., 000)	13	Pop. density (per sq km)	93.7
Capital city	Matu-Utu	Capital city pop. (000)	1 <sup>a</sup>
Currency	CFP Franc (XPF)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	104	101	103 <sup>b</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	104	101	103 <sup>b</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	-0.6
Urban population (%)	2015	0.0
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	0.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2 <sup>c</sup>
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	78.7/72.8 <sup>c</sup>
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	73 <sup>bd</sup>
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	2.9/21.7
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	12 <sup>e</sup>

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	9.0 <sup>fg</sup>
Threatened species	2015	88
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	41.6 <sup>g</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	22/1.6
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	26.0

**a** 2014. **b** 2013. **c** 2008 - 2012. **d** Data calculated on ages 0-15 years and 60 years and older as a ratio of 16-59 years old. **e** 2004 - 2012. **f** 2012. **g** Estimate.

# Western Sahara

Region	Northern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	266 000 <sup>a</sup>
Population (proj., 000)	584	Pop. density (per sq km)	2.2
Capital city	El Aaiún	Capital city pop. (000)	262 <sup>b</sup>
Currency	Moroccan Dirham (MAD)		

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>c</sup>	6.9	6.8	6.7
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>c</sup>	24.1/83.1	27.7/83.5	28.2/83.7
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	106 <sup>d</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	100	102	106 <sup>d</sup>

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	80.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	2.2
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	69.8/65.9
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	40
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	5.2/0.9 <sup>c</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	37

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Threatened species	2015	39
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	2.7 <sup>c</sup>

**a** Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).  
**b** 2014. **c** Estimate. **d** 2013.



Region	Western Asia	Surface area (sq km)	527 968
Population (proj., 000)	27 478	Pop. density (per sq km)	52.0
Capital city	Sana'a	Capital city pop. (000)	2 962
Currency	Yemeni Rial (YER)	UN membership date	30 September 1947

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	19 041	30 907	37 131
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	5.1	5.7	-0.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	928.6	1 310.1	1 418.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	9.6	12.1	14.7
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	43.8	38.7	37.3
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	46.6	49.2	48.0
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	31.0 <sup>abc</sup>	24.7 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	16.3 <sup>abc</sup>	18.8 <sup>d</sup>	...
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	52.7 <sup>abc</sup>	56.2 <sup>d</sup>	...
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	16.1	17.8	16.4
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	23.6/71.3	24.8/71.4	25.6/72.8
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	174	292 <sup>f</sup>	426 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	98	136	138 <sup>g</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	137	138 <sup>g</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	624	-1 398	-842

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>			<b>2015</b>
	(million US\$) <sup>h</sup>		(% of exports) <sup>h</sup>		(% of imports) <sup>h</sup>
Exports	2 416.9	China	35.6	China	11.3
Imports	12 041.6	Saudi Arabia	21.0	Turkey	7.1
Balance	-9 624.7	Thailand	13.7	Saudi Arabia	6.8

## Social indicators

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.6
Urban population (%)	2015	34.6
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.0
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.4
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	64.9/62.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	76
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	344.1/1.3 <sup>ij</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	990 <sup>kl</sup>
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	1 540 539
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	54
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.6 <sup>l</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	88.9/105.8 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	39.5/57.4 <sup>g</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	6.1/13.7 <sup>m</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	6.7 <sup>n</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	0.0

## Environment and infrastructure

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	68.5 <sup>e</sup>
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	22.6 <sup>e</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0
Threatened species	2015	287
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	1.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	25 346/1.0
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	759
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	13.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	0.6

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2004. **d** Persons aged 15 to 65 years. **e** Estimate. **f** Series linked to former series. **g** 2013. **h** 2014. **i** Including refugees. **j** Refers to foreign citizens. **k** Including nationals residing abroad. **l** Data revision. **m** 2011.

# Zambia

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	752 612
Population (proj., 000)	16 717	Pop. density (per sq km)	22.5
Capital city	Lusaka	Capital city pop. (000)	2 179
Currency	Zambian Kwacha (ZMW)	UN membership date	1 December 1964

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	8 332	20 265	26 963
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	7.2	10.3	5.6
GDP per capita (current US\$)	691.8	1 456.1	1 715.1
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	15.5	10.2	9.3
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	28.6	34.5	31.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	55.9	55.3	59.6
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	72.2 <sup>ab</sup>	71.3 <sup>c</sup>	52.2 <sup>ad</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	7.1 <sup>ab</sup>	7.5 <sup>c</sup>	9.5 <sup>ad</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	20.6 <sup>ab</sup>	21.0 <sup>c</sup>	38.3 <sup>ad</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	15.9	14.0	9.6
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	73.5/85.6	70.4/79.8	69.8/80.9
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	251	420	547
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	101	162	179 <sup>f</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	98	170	187 <sup>f</sup>
Index of industrial production (2005=100) <sup>g</sup>	100	141	157 <sup>f</sup>
Balance of payments, current account (million US\$)	-363 <sup>a</sup>	1 377	-401

<b>Total trade</b>	<b>(million US\$)<sup>h</sup></b>	<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>
		<b>(% of exports)<sup>h</sup></b>		<b>(% of imports)<sup>h</sup></b>
Exports	9 687.9	Switzerland 44.7	South Africa	32.4
Imports	9 539.0	China 18.5	Dem. Rep. of Congo	15.3
Balance	148.9	Dem. Rep. of Congo 8.3	China	9.0

## **Social indicators**

Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	3.1
Urban population (%)	2015	40.9
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	4.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	5.5
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	60.3/57.2
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	95
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	127.9/0.8 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000)	2014	947
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	51 758
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	55
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	5.0
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.2 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	104.0/103.3 <sup>f</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	12.7

## **Environment and infrastructure**

Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	67.3
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	17.3 <sup>e</sup>
Patents: Resident filings (per million pop.)	2014	1.0
Threatened species	2015	83
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	65.9 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	3 825/0.3
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	362
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	26.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	37.9
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	85.6/51.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	55.6/35.7
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	3.9

**a** Break in the time series. **b** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 2. **c** 2008. **d** 2012. **e** Estimate. **f** 2013. **g** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **h** 2014. **i** Including refugees.

# Zimbabwe

Region	Eastern Africa	Surface area (sq km)	390 757
Population (proj., 000)	15 967	Pop. density (per sq km)	41.3
Capital city	Harare	Capital city pop. (000)	1 501
Currency	Zimbabwe Dollar (ZWL)	UN membership date	25 August 1980

<b>Economic indicators</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2014</b>
GDP: Gross domestic product (million current US\$)	6 223	9 422	14 719
GDP growth rate (annual %, const. 2005 prices)	-4.1	11.4	3.2
GDP per capita (current US\$)	479.3	674.3	965.5
Economy: Agriculture (% of GVA)	12.3	14.5	13.2
Economy: Industry (% of GVA)	41.9	30.7	31.1
Economy: Services and other activity (% of GVA)	45.9	54.9	55.7
Employment: Agriculture (% of employed)	64.8 <sup>abc</sup>	...	65.8 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Industry (% of employed)	9.3 <sup>abc</sup>	...	9.1 <sup>d</sup>
Employment: Services and other (% of employed)	15.3 <sup>abc</sup>	...	25.0 <sup>d</sup>
Unemployment (% of labour force) <sup>e</sup>	10.5	7.4	11.3
Labour force participation (female/male pop. %) <sup>e</sup>	82.5/90.2	78.0/88.7	77.6/87.2
CPI: Consumer price index (2000=100)	100 <sup>f</sup>	103 <sup>bg</sup>	112 <sup>g</sup>
Agricultural production index (2004-2006=100)	93	101	107 <sup>h</sup>
Food production index (2004-2006=100)	91	96	98 <sup>h</sup>

<b>Total trade</b>		<b>Major trading partners</b>		<b>2015</b>	
	(million US\$)	( % of exports)		( % of imports)	
Exports	2 704.1	South Africa	71.1	South Africa	38.4
Imports	6 002.2	Mozambique	15.1	Singapore	22.3
Balance	-3 298.1	United Arab Emirates	5.5	China	7.6

<b>Social indicators</b>		
Population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.2
Urban population (%)	2015	32.4
Urban population growth rate (average annual %)	2010-2015	2.3
Fertility rate, total (live births per woman)	2010-2015	4.0
Life expectancy at birth (females/males, years)	2010-2015	56.0/53.6
Total dependency ratio (Pop. aged 0-14 & 65+ per 100 pop. 15-64)	2015	80
International migrant stock (000/% of total pop.)	mid-2015	398.9/2.6 <sup>i</sup>
Tourist arrivals at national borders (000) <sup>j</sup>	2014	1 905
Refugees and others of concern to UNHCR	mid-2015	308 091 <sup>e</sup>
Infant mortality rate (per 1 000 live births)	2010-2015	48
Health: Total expenditure (% of GDP)	2014	6.4 <sup>k</sup>
Health: Physicians (per 1 000 pop.)	2013	0.1 <sup>d</sup>
Education: Primary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	99.1/100.8 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Secondary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	47.1/48.1 <sup>h</sup>
Education: Tertiary gross enrolment ratio (f/m per 100 pop.)	2014	5.4/6.4 <sup>h</sup>
Intentional homicide rate (per 100 000 pop.)	2014	6.7 <sup>i</sup>
Seats held by women in national parliaments (%)	2016	31.5

<b>Environment and infrastructure</b>		
Mobile-cellular subscriptions (per 100 inhabitants)	2014	80.8
Individuals using the Internet (%)	2014	19.9 <sup>e</sup>
Threatened species	2015	60
Forested area (% of land area)	2013	38.0 <sup>e</sup>
CO <sub>2</sub> emission estimates (000 tons/tons per capita)	2013	13 781/0.9
Energy production, primary (Petajoules)	2013	422
Energy supply per capita (Gigajoules)	2013	32.0
Terrestrial and marine areas protected (% of total area)	2014	26.6
Population using improved drinking water sources (urban/rural, %)	2015	97.0/67.3
Population using improved sanitation facilities (urban/rural, %)	2015	49.3/30.9
Net Official Development Assistance received (% of GNI)	2014	6.0

**a** Data classified according to ISIC Rev. 3. **b** Break in the time series. **c** 2004. **d** 2011. **e** Estimate. **f** Annual average is calculated as geometric mean of monthly indices. Index base: 2005=100. **g** Index base: 2009=100. **h** 2013. **i** Including refugees. **j** Arrivals of non-resident visitors at national borders. **k** Estimates should be viewed with caution as these are derived from scarce data. **l** 2012.







Below are brief descriptions of the indicators presented in the country profiles. The terms are arranged in alphabetical order.

**Agricultural production indices** are calculated by the Laspeyres formula based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by the average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period 2004-2006. Indices are calculated without any deductions for feed and seed and are referred to as "gross" by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO).

**Source of the data:** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed March 2015.

**Balance of payments** is a statement summarizing the economic transactions between the residents of a country and non-residents during a specific period, usually a year. It includes transactions in goods, services, income, transfers and financial assets and liabilities. Generally, the balance of payments is divided into two major components: the current account and the capital and financial account. The data on balance of payments presented in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* correspond to the current account category. The current account is a record of all transactions in the balance of payments covering the exports and imports of goods and services, payments of income, and current transfers between residents of a country and non-residents.

**Source of the data:** International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., the database on International Financial Statistics, last accessed April 2016.

**Capital city and capital city population** is the designation of any specific city as a capital city as reported by the country or area. The city can be the seat of the government as determined by the country. Some countries designate more than one city to be a capital city with a specific title function (e.g., administrative and/or legislative capital). The data refer to the year 2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision".

**CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates** represent the volume of carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) produced during the combustion of solid, liquid, and gaseous fuels, from gas flaring and the manufacture of cement. Original data were converted to CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by using the conversion formula: 1 gram Carbon = 3.667 grams CO<sub>2</sub>.

**Source of the data:** Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center (CDIAC) of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, U.S.A., database on national CO<sub>2</sub> emission estimates, last accessed May 2016.

## Technical notes (*continued*)

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**Consumer price index (CPI)** measures the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. The index is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption. The indices here generally refer to “all items” and to the country as a whole, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, the LABORSTA database, last accessed April 2016.

**Currency** refers to those notes and coins in circulation that are commonly used to make payments. The official currency names and the ISO currency codes are those officially in use, and may be subject to change.

**Source of the data:** International Standards Organisation, Geneva, Currency Code Services – ISO 4217 Maintenance Agency, last accessed April 2016.

**Economy: Agriculture, industry and services and other activity** presents the shares of the components of Gross Value Added (GVA) at current prices by kind of economic activity; agriculture (agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 3, unless a different revision is stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2016.

**Education: Government expenditure** shows the trends in general government expenditures for educational affairs and services at pre-primary, primary, secondary and tertiary levels and subsidiary services to education, expressed as a percentage of the gross domestic product. The data refer to the year 2014, unless stated by a footnote showing the latest available year (no earlier than 2011).

**Source of the data:** United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2016.

**Education: Primary, secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio** is the total enrolment in the primary, secondary and tertiary levels of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year. Education at the primary level provides the basic elements of education (e.g. at elementary school or primary school). Education at the secondary level is provided at middle school, secondary school, high school, teacher-training school at this level and schools of a vocational or technical nature. Education at the tertiary level is that which is provided at university, teachers' college, higher professional school, and which requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the second level,



or evidence of the attainment of an equivalent level of knowledge. Enrolment is measured at the beginning of the school or academic year. The gross enrolment ratio at each level will include all pupils whatever their ages, whereas the population is limited to the range of official school ages. Therefore, for countries with almost universal education among the school-age population, the gross enrolment ratio can exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages. The data refer to the year 2014, unless stated by a footnote showing the latest available year (no earlier than 2011).

**Source of the data:** United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) Institute for Statistics, Montreal, the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) statistics database, last accessed June 2016.

**Employment in agricultural, industrial and services and other sectors:** The "employed" comprise all persons above a specified age who, during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in "paid employment" or in "self-employment", see ILO's *Current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*. The data refer to those 15 years and over, unless otherwise stated in a footnote, who perform any work at all in the reference period, for pay or profit in agriculture (agriculture, forestry and fishing), industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) and in services and other sectors based on the sections of the *International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4*, unless an earlier revision is stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, *Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition)*, last accessed March 2016.

**Energy production, primary,** is the capture or extraction of fuels or energy from natural energy flows, the biosphere and natural reserves of fossil fuels within the national territory in a form suitable for use. Inert matter removed from the extracted fuels and quantities reinjected, flared or vented are not included. The resulting products are referred to as "primary" products. It excludes secondary production, that is, the manufacture of energy products through the process of transforming primary and/or other secondary fuels or energy. Data are provided in a common energy unit (Petajoule) and refer to the following primary energy sources: hard coal, brown coal, peat, oil shale, conventional crude oil, natural gas liquids (NGL), other hydrocarbons, additives and oxygenates, natural gas, fuelwood, wood residues and by-products, bagasse, animal waste, black liquor, other vegetal material and residues, biogasoline, biodiesels, bio jet kerosene, other liquid biofuels, biogases, industrial waste, municipal waste, nuclear, solar photovoltaic, solar thermal, hydro, wind, geothermal, and tide, wave and other marine sources. Peat, biomass and wastes are included only when the production is for energy purposes. See *International Recommendations for Energy Statistics (2011)* and *2012 Energy Balances* for a complete description of the methodology.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 2013*, last accessed March 2016.

**Energy supply per capita** is defined as primary energy production plus imports minus exports minus international marine bunkers minus international aviation bunkers minus stock changes.

## Technical notes (*continued*)

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For imports, exports, international bunkers and stock changes, it includes secondary energy products, in addition to primary products.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, *Energy Statistics Yearbook 2013*, last accessed March 2016.

**Fertility rate** is the total fertility rate, a widely used summary indicator of fertility. It refers to the number of children that would be born per woman, assuming no female mortality at child bearing ages and the age-specific fertility rates of a specified country and reference period. The data are the five-year average for the reference period 2010-2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, *World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision*; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, *Demographic Yearbook 2013* and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas.

**Food production index** covers commodities that are considered edible and contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value. The index numbers shown may differ from those produced by countries themselves because of differences in concepts of production, coverage, weights, time reference of data, and methods of evaluation. The data include estimates made by FAO in cases where no official or semi-official figures are available from the countries.

**Source of the data:** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed March 2015.

**Forested area** refers to the percentage of land area occupied by forest. Forest is defined in the Food and Agriculture Organization's *Global Forest Resources Assessment* as land spanning more than 0.5 hectares with trees higher than 5 metres and a canopy cover of more than 10 percent, or trees able to reach these thresholds *in situ*. It does not include land that is predominantly under agricultural or urban land use. Data are calculated from the forest estimates divided by the land area.

**Source of the data:** Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT database, last accessed November 2015.

**Gross domestic product (GDP)** is an aggregate measure of production equal to the sum of gross value added of all resident producer units plus that part (possibly the total) of taxes on products, less subsidies on products, that is not included in the valuation of output. It is also equal to the sum of the final uses of goods and services (all uses except intermediate consumption) measured at purchasers' prices, less the value of imports of goods and services, and equal to the sum of primary incomes distributed by resident producer units (see *System of National Accounts 2008*). The data in the *World Statistics Pocketbook* are in current United States (US) dollars and are estimates of the total production of goods and services of the countries represented in economic terms, not as a measure of the standard of living of their inhabitants. In order to have comparable coverage for as many countries as possible, these US dollar estimates are based on official GDP data in national currency, supplemented by national currency estimates prepared by the Statistics Division using additional data from national and international sources. The estimates given here are in

most cases those accepted by the United Nations General Assembly's Committee on Contributions for determining United Nations members' contributions to the United Nations regular budget. The exchange rates for the conversion of GDP national currency data into US dollars are the average market rates published by the International Monetary Fund, in *International Financial Statistics*. Official exchange rates are used only when free market rates are not available. For non-members of the Fund, the conversion rates used are the average of United Nations operational rates of exchange. It should be noted that the conversion from local currency into US dollars introduces deficiencies in comparability over time and among countries which should be considered when using the data. For example, comparability over time is distorted when exchange rate fluctuations differ substantially from domestic inflation rates.

**Source of the data:** *United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2016.*

**GDP growth rate** is derived on the basis of constant 2005 price series in national currency. The figures are computed as the geometric mean of annual rates of growth expressed in percentages for the year 2014.

**Source of the data:** *United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2016.*

**GDP per capita** estimates are the value of all goods and services produced in the economy divided by the population.

**Source of the data:** *United Nations Statistics Division, New York, national accounts analysis of main aggregates (AMA) database, last accessed March 2016.*

**Health: Total expenditure** is the sum of all outlays for health maintenance, restoration or enhancement paid for in cash or supplied in kind expressed as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product. It is the sum of General Government Expenditure on Health and Private Expenditure on Health. General government expenditure on health is the sum of health outlays paid for in cash or supplied in kind by government entities, such as the Ministry of Health, other ministries, parastatal organizations or social security agencies (without double counting government transfers to social security and extra budgetary funds). It includes all expenditure made by these entities, regardless of the source, so includes any donor funding passing through them. It includes transfer payments to households to offset medical care costs and extra budgetary funds to finance health services and goods. It includes current and capital expenditure.

**Source of the data:** *World Health Organization (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Expenditure database, last accessed June 2016.*

**Health: Physicians (per 1 000 population)** includes generalist medical practitioners and specialist medical practitioners. The classification of health workers used is based on criteria for vocational education and training, regulation of health professions, and activities and tasks of jobs, i.e. a framework for categorizing key workforce variables according to shared characteristics.

## Technical notes (*continued*)

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**Source of the data:** World Health Organisation (WHO), Geneva, WHO Global Health Workforce statistics database, last accessed September 2015.

**Index of Industrial production** generally cover industry (mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities; and construction) based on the sections (i.e. B, C, D and E) of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, unless a different revision/set of sections is stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Environment and energy statistics branch, Industrial and Energy Statistics Section, last accessed November 2015.

**Individuals using the Internet** refer to the percentage of people who used the Internet from any location and for any purpose, irrespective of the device and network used. It can be via a computer (i.e. desktop or laptop computer, tablet or similar handheld computer), mobile phone, games machine, digital TV, etc. Access can be via a fixed or mobile network. There are certain data limits to this indicator, insofar as estimates have to be calculated for many developing countries which do not yet collect information and communications technology household statistics.

**Source of the data:** International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed September 2015.

**Infant mortality rate** (per 1 000 live births) is the ratio of infant deaths (the deaths of children under one year of age) in a given year to the total number of live births in the same year. The rates are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2013 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas.

**Intentional homicide rate:** The rates are the annual number of unlawful deaths purposefully inflicted on a person by another person, reported for the year per 100 000. For most countries, country information on causes of death is not available for most causes. Estimates are therefore based on cause of death modelling and death registration data from other countries in the region. Further country-level information and data on specific causes was also used. The data refer to the year 2014 unless stated by a footnote showing the latest available year (no earlier than 2011).

**Source of the data:** United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Vienna, UNODC Statistics database, last accessed May 2016.

**International migrant stock** generally represents the number of persons born in a country other than that in which they live. When information on country of birth was not recorded, data on the number of persons having foreign citizenship was used instead. In the absence of any empirical data, estimates were imputed. Data refer to mid-2015. Figures for international

migrant stock as a percentage of the population are the outcome of dividing the estimated international migrant stock by the estimated total population and multiplying the result by 100. Source of the data: United Nations Population Division, New York, International migrant stock: The 2015 Revision, last accessed June 2016.

**Labour force participation rate** is calculated by expressing the number of persons in the labour force as a percentage of the working-age population. The labour force is the sum of the number of persons employed and the number of unemployed (see ILO's current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics). The working-age population is the population above a certain age, prescribed for the measurement of economic characteristics. The data refer to the age group of 15 years and over and are based on ILO's modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition), last accessed March 2016.

**Life expectancy at birth** is the average number of years of life at birth (age 0) for males and females according to the expected mortality rates by age estimated for the reference year and population. The data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2013 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas.

**Major trading partners** show the three largest trade partners (countries of last known destination and origin or consignment) in international merchandise trade transactions. In some cases a special partner is shown (i.e. Areas nes, bunkers, etc.) instead of a country and refers to one of the following special categories. Areas not elsewhere specified (Areas nes) is used (a) for low value trade, (b) if the partner designation was unknown to the country or if an error was made in the partner assignment and (c) for reasons of confidentiality. If a specific geographical location can be identified within Areas nes, then they are recorded accordingly (i.e. Other Europe nes, South (S.) America nes, North and Central (N & C) America nes, Oceania nes, Other Africa nes, and Other Asia nes). Bunkers are ship stores and aircraft supplies, which consists mostly of fuels and food. Free zones belong to the geographical and economic territory of a country but not to its customs territory. For the purpose of trade statistics the transactions between the customs territory and the free zones are recorded, if the reporting country uses the Special Trade System. Free zones can be commercial free zones (duty free shops) or industrial free zones. Data are expressed as percentages of total exports and of total imports of the country, area or special partner.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE) and the International Trade Statistics Yearbook 2015, last accessed June 2016.

**Mobile-cellular telephone subscriptions**, per 100 inhabitants refer to the number of mobile cellular telephone subscriptions in a country for each 100 inhabitants. It is calculated by dividing the number of mobile cellular telephone subscriptions by the total population and multiplied by 100.

**Source of the data:** International Telecommunication Union (ITU), Geneva, the ITU database, last accessed September 2015.

**Net Official Development Assistance received or disbursed** is defined as those flows to developing countries and multilateral institutions provided by official agencies, including state and local governments, or by their executive agencies, each transaction of which meets the following tests: i) it is administered with the promotion of the economic development and welfare of developing countries as its main objective; and ii) it is concessional in character and conveys a grant element of at least 25 per cent. It is expressed as a percentage of Gross National Income of either the donor or recipient. The multilateral institutions include the World Bank Group, regional banks, financial institutions of the European Union and a number of United Nations institutions, programmes and trust funds.

**Source of the data:** Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD), Paris, the OECD Development Assistance Committee database, last accessed March 2016.

**Patents: resident filings (per million population) resident** refers to an application filed by an applicant at its national Intellectual Property (IP) office. IP grant (registration) data are based on the same concept. In force refers to a patent or other form of IP protection that is currently valid. Country of origin is used to categorise IP data by resident (domestic) and non-resident (foreign). The residence of the first-named applicant (or inventor) recorded in the IP document (e.g. patent or trademark application) is used to classify IP data by country of origin.

**Source of the data:** World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Geneva, WIPO statistics database, last accessed April 2016.

**Population density** refers to medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2016 per square kilometre of surface area.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision".

**Population projection** refers to medium fertility projected population as of 1 July 2016. The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (*de jure* population) or all persons present in the country (*de facto* population) at the time of the census; for purposes of international comparisons, the *de facto* definition is recommended.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision".

**Population growth rate** is the average annual percentage change in total population size. The data refer to the period 2010-2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision".

**Population using improved drinking water sources** is the percentage of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, who use any of the following types of water supply for drinking: piped water, public tap, borehole or pump, protected well, protected spring or rainwater. Improved water sources do not include vendor-provided water, bottled water, tanker trucks or unprotected wells and springs. Use of an improved drinking water source is a proxy for the use of safe drinking water, see [www.wssinfo.org](http://www.wssinfo.org) for further information.

**Source of the data:** World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for the Water and Sanitation database, last accessed October 2015.

**Population using improved sanitation facilities** refers to the percentage of the population in urban and rural areas, according to national definitions, with access to facilities that hygienically separate human excreta from human, animal and insect contact. Facilities such as sewers or septic tanks, pour flush latrines and simple pit or ventilated improved pit latrines are assumed to be adequate, provided that they are not public. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained. Sanitation facilities are not considered improved when shared with other households, or open to public use. Use of an improved sanitation facility is a proxy for access to basic sanitation, see [www.wssinfo.org](http://www.wssinfo.org) for further information.

**Source of the data:** World Health Organization (WHO) and United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), Geneva and New York, the WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for the Water and Sanitation database, last accessed October 2015.

**Terrestrial and marine areas protected** refers to the sum of terrestrial protected areas as well as marine protected areas in territorial waters (up to 200 nautical miles from the coast) divided by the total area of land area (including inland waters) and territorial waters. Protected areas are recorded in the World Database on Protected Areas (WDPA), last updated in August 2014, and include the location and extent of protected areas, determined through a GIS analysis, spanning from 1990 to present. The WDPA is a joint initiative of UNEP and IUCN, see [www.unep-wcmc.org](http://www.unep-wcmc.org) for further information.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) World Conservation Monitoring Centre (WCWC), Cambridge, Millennium Development Goals database, last accessed November 2015.

**Refugees and others of concern to the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR):** The 1951 United Nations Convention relating to the Status of Refugees states that a refugee is someone who, owing to a well-founded fear of being persecuted for reasons of race, religion, nationality, political opinion or membership in a particular social group, is outside the country of his or her nationality and is unable to, or owing to such fear, is unwilling to avail himself or herself of the protection of that country; or who, not having a nationality and being outside the country of his or her former habitual residence, is unable or, owing to such fear, unwilling to return to it. In this series, refugees

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*refer to persons granted a humanitarian status and/or those granted temporary protection. Included are persons who have been granted temporary protection on a group basis. The series also includes returned refugees, asylum-seekers, stateless persons and persons displaced internally within their own country and others of concern to UNHCR.*

**Source of the data:** United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), Geneva, UNHCR Population Statistics Database, last accessed June 2016.

**Region** is based on macro geographical regions arranged according to continents and component geographical regions used for statistical purposes.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Statistical Yearbook 58<sup>th</sup> issue (Annex I) Country and area nomenclature, regional and other groupings (based on Series M49: Standard Country or Area codes and Geographical Regions for Statistical Use), last accessed June 2016.

**Seats held by women in national parliaments** refer to the number of women in the lower chamber of national parliaments expressed as a percentage of total occupied seats in the lower or single House, situation as of 1 February 2016.

**Source of the data:** Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, Women in National Parliament dataset and the Millennium Development Goals Indicators database, last accessed April 2016.

**Surface area** refers to land area plus inland water, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2014 and the demographic statistics database, last accessed February 2016.

**Threatened species** represents the number of plants and animals that are most in need of conservation attention and are compiled by the World Conservation Union IUCN/ Species Survival Commission (SSC).

**Source of the data:** World Conservation Union (IUCN) / Species Survival Commission (SSC), Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, United Kingdom, IUCN Red List of Threatened Species publication, last accessed July 2015.

**Total dependency ratio** refers to the number of people in the population aged under 15 years old and over 64 years old per 100 people in the population aged between 15 and 64 years old, expressed as a ratio as 1 July 2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** United Nations Population Division, New York, World Population Prospects: The 2015 Revision; supplemented by data from the United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Demographic Yearbook 2013 and Secretariat for the Pacific Community (SPC) for small countries or areas.

**Total trade:** exports and imports show the movement of goods out of and into a country. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In the "general trade system", the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its



economic territory. In the “special trade system”, the definition of the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory, mainly that part which coincides with the free circulation area for goods. “The free circulation area” is a part of the economic territory of a country within which goods “may be disposed of without Customs restrictions”. In the case of exports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were sold by the exporter, including the cost of transportation and insurance, to bring the goods onto the transporting vehicle at the frontier of the exporting country (an FOB-type valuation). In the case of imports, the transaction value is the value at which the goods were purchased by the importer plus the cost of transportation and insurance to the frontier of the importing country (a CIF-type valuation). Both imports and exports are shown in United States dollars. Conversion from national currencies is made by means of currency conversion factors based on official exchange rates (par values or weighted averages).

**Source of the data:** United Nations Statistics Division, New York, Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE) and the International Trade Statistics Yearbook 2015, last accessed June 2016.

**Tourist arrivals at national borders** is any person who travels to a country other than that in which he or she has his or her usual residence but outside his/her usual environment for a period not exceeding 12 months and whose main purpose of visit is other than the exercise of an activity remunerated from within the country visited, and who stays at least one night in a collective or private accommodation in the country visited (see *Recommendations on Tourism Statistics of the United Nations and the World Tourism Organization*). The data refer to arrivals of non-resident tourists at national borders, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** World Tourism Organization (WTO), Madrid, the WTO Statistics Database, last accessed April 2016.

**Unemployment** refers to persons above a specified age who during a specified reference period were: “without work”, i.e. were not in paid employment or self-employment as defined under employment; “currently available for work”, i.e. were available for paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; and “seeking work”, i.e. had taken specific steps in a specified recent period to seek paid employment or self-employment (see *ILO’s current International Recommendations on Labour Statistics*). The data refer to the 15 years and over age group and are based on ILO’s modelled estimates, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.

**Source of the data:** International Labour Organization (ILO), Geneva, Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM 9th edition), last accessed March 2016.

**United Nations membership dates:** The United Nations is an intergovernmental organization whose members are the countries of the world. Currently there are 193 Member States of the United Nations, some of which joined the UN by signing and ratifying the Charter of the United Nations in 1945; the other countries joined the UN later, through the adoption of a resolution admitting them to membership. The process usually follows these steps: first, the country applies for membership and makes a declaration accepting the obligations of the Charter; second, the Security Council adopts a resolution recommending that the General

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*Assembly admit the country to membership and finally the General Assembly adopts a resolution admitting the country.*

**Source of the data:** *United Nations, New York, Member states and date of admission, last accessed December 2014.*

**Urban population** *is based on the number of persons as of 1 July 2015 defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census.*

**Source of the data:** *United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision".*

**Urban population growth rate** *is based on the number of persons defined as urban according to national definitions of this concept. In most cases these definitions are those used in the most recent population census. The data are the five-year projected averages for the reference period 2010-2015, unless otherwise stated in a footnote.*

**Source of the data:** *United Nations Population Division, New York, "World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revision".*

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*Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Rome, FAOSTAT database, available at <http://faostat3.fao.org/home/E>.*

*International Labour Organization, Key Indicators of the Labour Market, 9th edition software, available at <http://www.ilo.org/global/statistics-and-databases/research-and-databases/kilm/lang--en/index.htm>.*

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## Related statistical products

The *World Statistics Pocketbook* can also be viewed online in PDF format at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/pocketbook/> and in UNdata at <http://data.un.org/CountryProfile.aspx>.



Please visit the *World Statistics Pocketbook* website for updates on UN CountryStats, an app for Android devices, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/pocketbook/>.

Other statistical publications offering a broad cross-section of information which may be of interest to users of the *World Statistics Pocketbook* include:



The *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS) in print and the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Online, available at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>.



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