

Australian Government

Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

ETHIOPIA



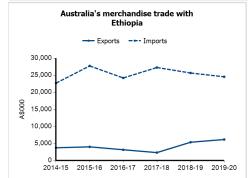
Fact sheets are updated biannually; August and February

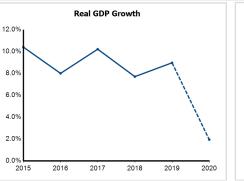
General information

Capital:	Addis Ababa
Land area:	1,000,000 sq km
Official language(s):	Amharic
Population:	96.6 million (2019)
Currency:	Birr

Head of State President HE Mrs Sahle-Work Zewde Head of Government Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed

2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 **Economic indicators (a)** GDP (US\$b) (current prices) 80.2 63.1 70.9 76.8 92.8 95.6 GDP per capita (US\$) 974.1 702.8 777.3 829.3 852.0 960.8 GDP PPP (Int'l \$b) 167.1 237.2 263.1 272.0 191.3 215.1 GDP per capita PPP (Int'l \$) 2,321.4 1,861.8 2,097.9 2,520.0 2,724.1 2,772.0 Real GDP growth (% change yoy) 10.4 8.0 10.2 7.7 9.0 1.9 Current account balance (US\$b) -7.4 -6.7 -6.5 -5.2 -4.9 -4.3 Current account balance (% GDP) -11.7 -8.5 -6.5 -5.3 -4.5 -9.4 Inflation (% change yoy) 9.6 10.7 13.8 15.8 20.2 6.6 **Unemployment (% labour force)** na na na na na na







Australia's trade and investment relationship with Ethiopia (b)

Australian merchandise trade with Ethiopia, 2019-20 (A\$000)		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports to Ethiopia	6,145	0.0%	131st	15.0%
Imports from Ethiopia	24,562	0.0%	96th	-4.3%
Total merchandise trade (exports + imports)	30,707	0.0%	119th	-1.0%
Major Australian exports, 2019-20 (A\$000)		Major Australian imports, 2019-20	(A\$000)	
Cereal preparations	5,013	Coffee & substitutes		22,932
Measuring & analysing instruments	466	Oil-seeds & oleaginous fruits, soft		692
Agric machinery (excl tractors) & parts	155	Crude vegetable matter, nes		246
Civil engineering equipment & parts	150	Fixed vegetable oils & fats, hard		137
Australia's trade in services with Ethiopia, 2019-20 (A\$m)		Total share	Rank	Growth (yoy)
Exports of services to Ethiopia	19	0.0%	94th	18.8%
Imports of services from Ethiopia	53	0.1%	75th	3.9%
Australia's investment relationship with Ethiopia, 2019 (A\$m)			Total	FDI
Australia's investment in Ethiopia			np	np
Ethiopia's investment in Australia			np	0
Ethiopia's global merchandise trade relations	hips			
Ethiopia's principal export destinations, 2019		Ethiopia's principal import sources	, 2019	
1 United States	11.2%	1 China		27.3%

1 United States	1 China	27.3%
2 Somalia	2 Kuwait	13.8%
3 Netherlands	3 India	8.3%
27 Australia	55 Australia	0.0%
		2 Kuwait 3 India

(a) Economic indicators data is from the IMF WEO where available, the EIU or other reputable source. Data may include forecasts or projections for recent years. GNI may be shown in lieu of GDP for countries where GDP data is unavailable. (b) Merchandise trade data is based on published and unpublished ABS data. May exclude confidential items of trade. Totals may not add up due to rounding. Investment data is stocks as at end December.

All data may be subject to future revisions.

GDP - Gross Domestic Product PPP - Purchasing power parity GNI - Gross National Income na - Data is not available np - Data is not published ... - Data is not meaningful Primary - Primary goods STM - Simply transformed manufactures ETM - Elaborately transformed manufactures Other - Other goods including non-monetary gold f.c.f. - Fresh, chilled or frozen nes - Not elsewhere specified

Compiled by the Statistics Section, DFAT, using the latest data from the ABS, the IMF and various international sources