



European Union, Trade in goods with China

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2022	626,304	230,305	856,610	-395,999
Rank as EU partner		2022	1	3	2	
Share in EU trade	%	2022	20.9	9.0	15.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2021 - 2022	32.2	3.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2018 - 2022	16.3	5.2		

Imports 2022

Exports 2022

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9,789	1.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,804	6.9
Fishery products	1,811	0.3	Fishery products	715	0.3
Industrial products	614,704	98.1	Industrial products	213,786	92.8
Total	626,304	100.0	Total	230,305	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	21,484	3.4	Primary products	28,566	12.4
Manufactures	602,498	96.2	Manufactures	198,732	86.3
Other products	592	0.1	Other products	295	0.1
Other	1,731	0.3	Other	2,712	1.2

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	308,837	49.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	75,853	32.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	60,708	9.7	XVII Transport equipment	43,485	18.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	45,308	7.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	32,124	13.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	43,206	6.9	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	16,480	7.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	40,399	6.5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	10,782	4.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

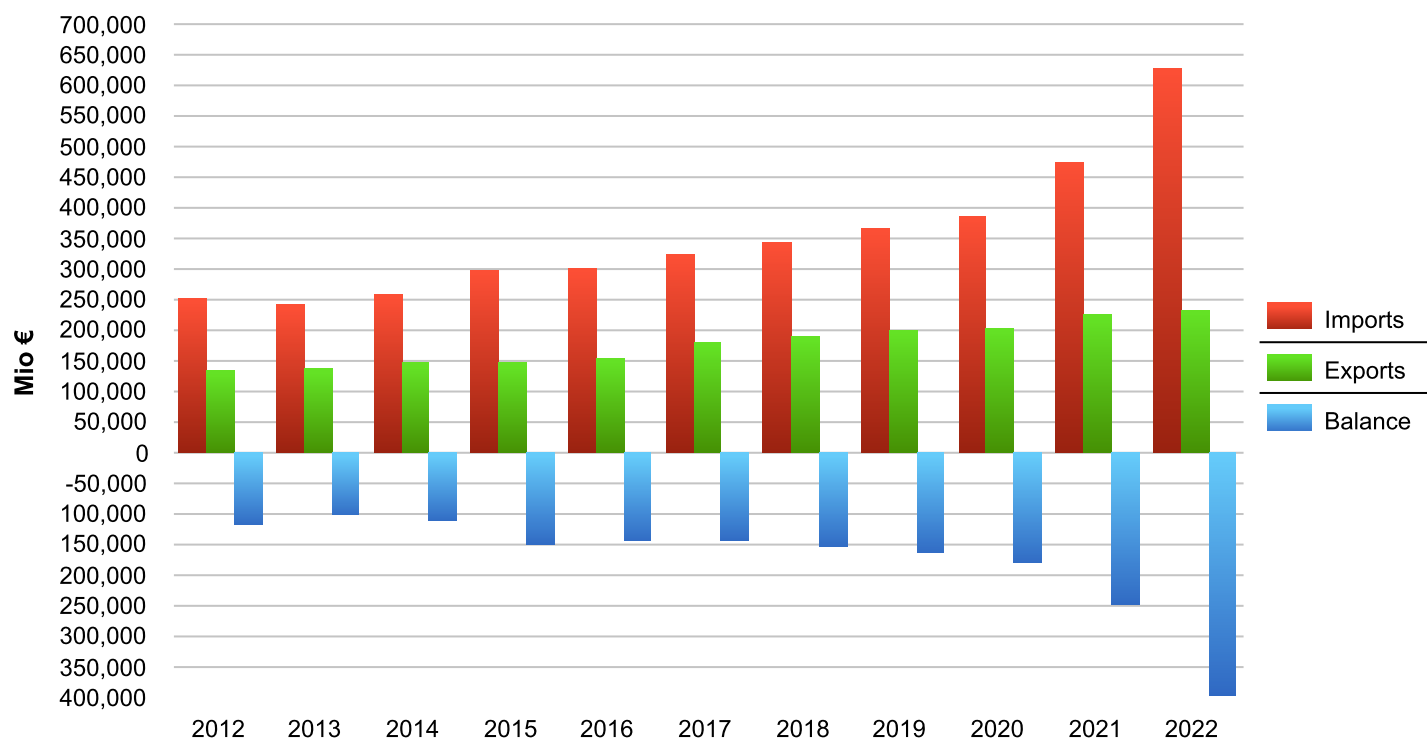
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	334,451	53.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	120,096	52.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	134,236	21.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	37,922	16.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	72,882	11.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27,618	12.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	66,444	10.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,808	6.9
0 Food and live animals	6,342	1.0	0 Food and live animals	11,828	5.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with China

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2012 - 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2012	250,140		14.7	132,247		7.5	-117,893	382,387
2013	238,932	-4.5	14.7	134,734	1.9	7.6	-104,198	373,666
2014	256,519	7.4	15.8	145,104	7.7	8.1	-111,415	401,623
2015	295,915	15.4	18.0	145,561	0.3	7.8	-150,354	441,476
2016	298,933	1.0	18.7	153,416	5.4	8.2	-145,516	452,349
2017	322,755	8.0	18.2	178,775	16.5	9.0	-143,979	501,530
2018	342,641	6.2	17.9	187,937	5.1	9.1	-154,704	530,578
2019	363,467	6.1	18.7	198,486	5.6	9.3	-164,982	561,953
2020	385,132	6.0	22.4	202,792	2.2	10.5	-182,340	587,924
2021	473,811	23.0	22.3	223,481	10.2	10.2	-250,331	697,292
2022	626,304	32.2	20.9	230,305	3.1	9.0	-395,999	856,610

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by SITC section 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	626,304	100.0	20.9	32.2	230,305	100.0	9.0	3.1
0 Food and live animals	6,342	1.0	4.6	36.7	11,828	5.1	7.4	-7.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	189	0.0	1.7	41.1	2,259	1.0	5.1	-2.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,493	0.7	4.3	48.5	10,530	4.6	15.9	1.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,474	0.6	0.4	234.3	933	0.4	0.5	-36.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,580	0.3	8.1	111.8	305	0.1	3.1	-52.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	66,444	10.6	18.3	92.6	37,922	16.5	6.9	15.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	72,882	11.6	24.0	32.5	15,808	6.9	5.7	-8.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	334,451	53.4	40.5	26.4	120,096	52.2	12.6	3.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	134,236	21.4	37.5	23.7	27,618	12.0	9.3	5.0
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	483	0.1	1.0	-9.6	293	0.1	0.8	-6.6
Other	1,731	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	2,712	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	626,304	100.0	20.9	32.2	230,305	100.0	9.0	3.1
Primary products	21,484	3.4	1.8	73.5	28,566	12.4	5.7	-8.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	11,454	1.8	5.3	46.8	20,959	9.1	8.2	-6.6
- - Food	8,446	1.4	4.6	45.3	14,423	6.3	6.7	-8.9
- - - of which Fish	1,772	0.3	5.8	32.9	692	0.3	10.2	48.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	6,674	1.1	4.3	49.0	13,731	6.0	6.6	-10.6
- - Raw materials	2,989	0.5	9.2	51.1	6,521	2.8	17.1	-1.0
- Fuels and mining products	10,030	1.6	1.1	118.9	7,607	3.3	3.1	-11.8
- - Ores and other minerals	1,150	0.2	2.1	54.6	3,964	1.7	15.3	5.2
- - Fuels	3,474	0.6	0.4	234.3	933	0.4	0.5	-36.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	3,056	0.5	0.7	242.0	818	0.4	0.5	-16.6
- - Non ferrous metals	5,406	0.9	7.9	93.2	2,710	1.2	6.7	-19.9
Manufactures	602,498	96.2	33.9	31.0	198,732	86.3	9.8	5.0
- Iron and steel	7,411	1.2	12.0	129.7	2,414	1.1	5.5	-2.9
- Chemicals	66,444	10.6	18.3	92.6	37,922	16.5	6.9	15.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	5,764	0.9	5.2	-30.6	16,922	7.4	5.9	19.4
- Other semi-manufactures	46,554	7.4	34.2	28.2	9,338	4.1	5.6	-6.6
- Machinery and transport equipment	334,451	53.4	40.5	26.4	120,096	52.2	12.6	3.4
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	165,566	26.4	56.4	18.7	18,567	8.1	15.0	20.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	60,079	9.6	65.3	8.9	1,842	0.8	5.1	14.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	73,263	11.7	61.6	7.1	3,800	1.7	8.2	6.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	32,223	5.1	38.9	102.1	12,925	5.6	31.5	26.8
- - Transport equipment	29,811	4.8	16.8	34.1	45,292	19.7	12.5	2.7
- - - of which Automotive products	16,684	2.7	16.5	46.6	35,392	15.4	14.6	7.3
- - Other machinery	138,768	22.2	39.5	34.9	55,931	24.3	12.2	-0.7
- - - Power generating machinery	10,836	1.7	20.0	38.6	4,899	2.1	9.5	6.0
- - - Non electrical machinery	44,846	7.2	32.7	25.0	32,692	14.2	11.8	-3.3
- - - Electrical machinery	83,086	13.3	51.9	40.4	18,340	8.0	14.4	2.6
- Textiles	13,508	2.2	37.8	6.5	1,333	0.6	5.6	4.1
- Clothing	32,153	5.1	30.4	26.0	3,385	1.5	8.0	5.9
- Other manufactures	101,972	16.3	40.9	23.0	24,231	10.5	9.8	4.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	13,364	2.1	21.5	40.8	12,629	5.5	15.4	6.3
Other products	592	0.1	1.2	-2.2	295	0.1	0.7	-7.8
Other	1,731	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	2,712	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by SITC section 2019 - 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	363,467	385,132	473,811	626,304	198,486	202,792	223,481	230,305
0 Food and live animals	4,722	4,431	4,640	6,342	10,974	14,447	12,826	11,828
1 Beverages and tobacco	147	148	134	189	1,940	1,728	2,322	2,259
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,969	2,556	3,027	4,493	9,594	8,483	10,415	10,530
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	568	388	1,039	3,474	1,147	1,309	1,475	933
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	363	278	746	1,580	374	494	645	305
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	19,500	21,083	34,502	66,444	27,537	30,168	32,946	37,922
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	44,045	58,556	55,020	72,882	15,561	16,693	17,177	15,808
7 Machinery and transport equipment	198,451	208,912	264,647	334,451	108,695	105,608	116,209	120,096
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	91,559	87,146	108,508	134,236	20,055	21,131	26,315	27,618
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	571	815	534	483	503	309	314	293
Other	573	820	1,016	1,731	2,105	2,421	2,838	2,712

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2019 - 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	363,467	385,132	473,811	626,304	198,486	202,792	223,481	230,305
Primary products	11,718	10,257	12,384	21,484	26,991	30,497	31,066	28,566
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	7,623	6,896	7,802	11,454	19,463	22,470	22,439	20,959
- - Food	5,477	5,134	5,812	8,446	13,306	16,693	15,830	14,423
- - - of which Fish	1,795	1,493	1,333	1,772	717	562	467	692
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,681	3,641	4,479	6,674	12,589	16,131	15,362	13,731
- - Raw materials	2,146	1,753	1,978	2,989	6,156	5,757	6,587	6,521
- Fuels and mining products	4,095	3,361	4,582	10,030	7,529	8,027	8,627	7,607
- - Ores and other minerals	579	517	744	1,150	3,420	2,682	3,768	3,964
- - Fuels	568	388	1,039	3,474	1,147	1,309	1,475	933
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	455	362	894	3,056	1,110	1,130	981	818
- - Non ferrous metals	2,949	2,457	2,798	5,406	2,962	4,036	3,383	2,710
Manufactures	350,557	373,187	459,807	602,498	168,874	169,559	189,257	198,732
- Iron and steel	3,649	2,224	3,226	7,411	2,364	2,434	2,485	2,414
- Chemicals	19,500	21,083	34,502	66,444	27,537	30,168	32,946	37,922
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,287	3,851	8,308	5,764	11,755	13,225	14,169	16,922
- Other semi-manufactures	28,157	26,481	36,306	46,554	8,966	9,000	10,002	9,338
- Machinery and transport equipment	198,451	208,912	264,647	334,451	108,695	105,608	116,209	120,096
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	112,157	119,772	139,543	165,566	13,374	14,783	15,378	18,567
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	43,101	47,016	55,158	60,079	1,304	1,623	1,609	1,842
- - - Telecommunications equipment	59,839	62,419	68,441	73,263	3,170	3,665	3,574	3,800
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	9,217	10,337	15,944	32,223	8,900	9,495	10,195	12,925
- - Transport equipment	12,857	13,957	22,232	29,811	43,426	38,520	44,089	45,292
- - - of which Automotive products	4,861	5,761	11,378	16,684	29,526	29,976	32,988	35,392
- - Other machinery	73,436	75,182	102,867	138,768	51,123	51,886	56,320	55,931
- - - Power generating machinery	6,242	5,707	7,818	10,836	4,629	4,401	4,622	4,899
- - - Non electrical machinery	25,926	26,501	35,886	44,846	31,153	31,310	33,817	32,692
- - - Electrical machinery	41,268	42,974	59,164	83,086	15,340	16,175	17,881	18,340
- Textiles	9,289	27,395	12,689	13,508	1,257	1,209	1,281	1,333
- Clothing	25,101	23,585	25,522	32,153	1,961	1,998	3,198	3,385
- Other manufactures	66,410	63,507	82,915	101,972	18,069	19,125	23,111	24,231
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	6,536	8,875	9,492	13,364	10,347	10,681	11,881	12,629
Other products	619	869	605	592	515	315	320	295
Other	573	820	1,016	1,731	2,105	2,421	2,838	2,712

European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by HS section 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	2,405	0.4	6.5	34.0	6,319	2.7	13.2	-22.5
II Vegetable products	2,849	0.5	3.6	27.7	1,557	0.7	3.3	-18.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1,582	0.3	8.0	111.7	356	0.2	3.3	-33.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,930	0.6	6.5	79.7	6,920	3.0	5.6	17.8
V Mineral products	4,428	0.7	0.5	179.6	3,458	1.5	1.8	-4.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	60,708	9.7	19.2	92.9	32,124	13.9	6.5	16.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	22,979	3.7	23.7	22.3	9,290	4.0	8.9	5.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	7,398	1.2	46.3	47.1	3,699	1.6	14.9	-4.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	3,779	0.6	22.7	41.7	2,960	1.3	11.4	-7.0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	4,648	0.7	20.4	47.2	2,980	1.3	7.1	-6.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	43,206	6.9	31.3	23.3	5,201	2.3	7.7	8.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	14,807	2.4	46.5	47.9	1,001	0.4	5.8	15.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	7,631	1.2	36.8	25.3	1,532	0.7	5.3	-6.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	2,043	0.3	3.0	25.7	1,361	0.6	2.4	-5.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	40,399	6.5	21.1	42.8	10,782	4.7	7.5	-7.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	308,837	49.3	46.8	26.7	75,853	32.9	12.7	3.8
XVII Transport equipment	29,165	4.7	17.1	36.7	43,485	18.9	12.5	3.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	17,913	2.9	18.8	13.3	16,480	7.2	13.1	4.4
XIX Arms and ammunition	109	0.0	4.4	53.5	2	0.0	0.0	-66.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	45,308	7.2	68.8	11.5	1,916	0.8	4.3	-4.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	43	0.0	1.4	-5.1	50	0.0	1.1	-11.5
XXII Not classified	2,139	0.3	10.2	43.5	2,980	1.3	13.5	-5.2
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	626,304	100.0	20.9	32.2	230,305	100.0	9.0	3.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9,789	1.6	0.3	60.2	15,804	6.9	0.6	-7.8
Fishery products	1,811	0.3	0.1	32.6	715	0.3	0.0	46.7
Industrial products	614,704	98.1	20.5	31.8	213,786	92.8	8.3	3.9

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with China

Trade flows by HS section 2019 - 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	363,467	385,132	473,811	626,304	198,486	202,792	223,481	230,305
I Live animals; animal products	2,336	1,896	1,795	2,405	7,293	9,834	8,156	6,319
II Vegetable products	2,004	2,107	2,232	2,849	1,025	1,541	1,915	1,557
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	365	279	747	1,582	255	331	537	356
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,959	1,960	2,186	3,930	5,358	5,540	5,873	6,920
V Mineral products	1,010	740	1,584	4,428	3,238	3,191	3,636	3,458
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	17,546	19,430	31,465	60,708	23,199	25,408	27,685	32,124
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	12,948	13,843	18,789	22,979	7,377	7,957	8,810	9,290
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	5,907	4,330	5,030	7,398	1,833	2,056	3,862	3,699
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2,044	1,949	2,667	3,779	2,278	2,663	3,183	2,960
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	2,483	2,407	3,158	4,648	3,048	2,980	3,182	2,980
XI Textiles and textile articles	33,045	48,393	35,040	43,206	4,024	3,638	4,794	5,201
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	10,285	8,483	10,013	14,807	614	624	867	1,001
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	4,841	4,419	6,089	7,631	1,512	1,424	1,638	1,532
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,465	1,410	1,625	2,043	744	1,275	1,442	1,361
XV Base metals and articles thereof	23,545	20,476	28,283	40,399	10,583	10,810	11,622	10,782
XVI Machinery and appliances	187,197	195,867	243,704	308,837	66,052	67,958	73,065	75,853
XVII Transport equipment	12,101	13,174	21,342	29,165	41,590	36,585	42,212	43,485
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	12,205	14,318	15,805	17,913	13,960	14,273	15,783	16,480
XIX Arms and ammunition	49	54	71	109	12	6	6	2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29,024	27,998	40,651	45,308	2,031	1,919	2,010	1,916
XXI Works of art and antiques	27	30	45	43	49	52	56	50
XXII Not classified	1,079	1,571	1,491	2,139	2,411	2,727	3,143	2,980
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total	363,467	385,132	473,811	626,304	198,486	202,792	223,481	230,305
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,348	5,128	6,109	9,789	14,477	17,684	17,148	15,804
Fishery products	1,817	1,514	1,366	1,811	733	575	487	715
Industrial products	356,302	378,490	466,336	614,704	183,276	184,533	205,846	213,786

China, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2012	1,414,496		1,595,538		181,042		3,010,034	
2013	1,467,735	3.8	1,664,467	4.3	196,732	8.7	3,132,202	4.1
2014	1,477,650	0.7	1,763,741	6.0	286,091	45.4	3,241,391	3.5
2015	1,443,678	-2.3	2,055,361	16.5	611,683	113.8	3,499,039	8.0
2016	1,435,956	-0.5	1,930,187	-6.1	494,230	-19.2	3,366,143	-3.8
2017	1,621,781	12.9	2,018,278	4.6	396,497	-19.8	3,640,059	8.1
2018	1,806,966	11.4	2,117,955	4.9	310,989	-21.6	3,924,921	7.8
2019	1,848,102	2.3	2,231,828	5.4	383,726	23.4	4,079,930	4.0
2020	1,803,763	-2.4	2,274,571	1.9	470,808	22.7	4,078,334	-0.0
2021	2,265,035	25.6	2,847,905	25.2	582,870	23.8	5,112,940	25.4
2022	2,578,699	13.9	3,423,059	20.2	844,361	44.9	6,001,758	17.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2022

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	2,578,699	100.0	World	3,423,059	100.0	World	6,001,758	100.0
1 EU27	271,332	10.5	1 USA	553,218	16.2	1 EU27	805,121	13.4
2 Taiwan	228,147	8.8	2 EU27	533,789	15.6	2 USA	723,177	12.0
3 South Korea	190,088	7.4	3 Hong Kong	287,120	8.4	3 South Korea	345,907	5.8
4 Japan	175,528	6.8	4 Japan	164,384	4.8	4 Japan	339,912	5.7
5 USA	169,958	6.6	5 South Korea	155,819	4.6	5 Taiwan	305,351	5.1
6 Australia	133,625	5.2	6 Vietnam	140,204	4.1	6 Hong Kong	294,608	4.9
7 Russia	106,577	4.1	7 India	112,791	3.3	7 Vietnam	223,713	3.7
8 Malaysia	104,361	4.0	8 Malaysia	90,332	2.6	8 Australia	208,633	3.5
9 Brazil	103,241	4.0	9 Singapore	77,877	2.3	9 Malaysia	194,693	3.2
10 Vietnam	83,509	3.2	10 United Kingdom	77,488	2.3	10 Russia	179,003	3.0
1 EU27	271,332	10.5	2 EU27	533,789	15.6	1 EU27	805,121	13.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2012	1,702,498		1,770,880		68,382		3,473,377	
2013	1,630,802	-4.2	1,780,148	0.5	149,347	118.4	3,410,950	-1.8
2014	1,625,426	-0.3	1,796,802	0.9	171,376	14.8	3,422,229	0.3
2015	1,648,068	1.4	1,876,328	4.4	228,260	33.2	3,524,397	3.0
2016	1,602,470	-2.8	1,866,813	-0.5	264,343	15.8	3,469,283	-1.6
2017	1,772,077	10.6	1,994,234	6.8	222,157	-16.0	3,766,311	8.6
2018	1,912,117	7.9	2,059,767	3.3	147,650	-33.5	3,971,884	5.5
2019	1,940,879	1.5	2,131,985	3.5	191,105	29.4	4,072,864	2.5
2020	1,717,439	-11.5	1,932,727	-9.4	215,288	12.7	3,650,165	-10.4
2021	2,125,964	23.8	2,181,004	12.9	55,040	-74.4	4,306,968	18.0
2022	3,003,132	41.3	2,572,884	18.0	-430,249		5,576,016	29.5

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	3,003,132	100.0	World	2,572,884	100.0	World	5,576,016	100.0
1 China	626,304	20.9	1 USA	509,368	19.8	1 USA	867,823	15.6
2 USA	358,455	11.9	2 United Kingdom	329,099	12.8	2 China	856,610	15.4
3 United Kingdom	216,112	7.2	3 China	230,305	9.0	3 United Kingdom	545,211	9.8
4 Russia	203,428	6.8	4 Switzerland	187,979	7.3	4 Switzerland	333,332	6.0
5 Norway	160,940	5.4	5 Türkiye	99,659	3.9	5 Russia	258,597	4.6
6 Switzerland	145,352	4.8	6 Japan	71,581	2.8	6 Norway	228,627	4.1
7 Türkiye	98,633	3.3	7 Norway	67,688	2.6	7 Türkiye	198,291	3.6
8 South Korea	71,850	2.4	8 South Korea	60,153	2.3	8 Japan	141,394	2.5
9 Japan	69,813	2.3	9 Russia	55,169	2.1	9 South Korea	132,003	2.4
10 India	67,627	2.3	10 Mexico	49,762	1.9	10 India	115,266	2.1
1 China	626,304	20.9	3 China	230,305	9.0	2 China	856,610	15.4

Total Goods: Top product sections 2022

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	V Mineral products	870,516	29.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	595,608	23.1
2	XVI Machinery and appliances	659,702	22.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	494,790	19.2
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	316,714	10.5	XVII Transport equipment	348,853	13.6
4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	191,408	6.4	V Mineral products	190,225	7.4
5	XVII Transport equipment	170,175	5.7	XV Base metals and articles thereof	144,085	5.6
SITC Sections						
1	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	832,149	27.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	951,922	37.0
2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	825,928	27.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	552,966	21.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	362,748	12.1	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	295,690	11.5
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	358,232	11.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	275,887	10.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	303,529	10.1	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	180,240	7.0

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing