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Department of
Agriculture

National
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Statistics
Service



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Crop Production 2018 Summary

February 2019

USDA



Corn for grain production in 2018 was estimated at 14.4 billion bushels, down 1 percent from the 2017 estimate. The average yield in the United States was estimated at 176.4 bushels per acre, 0.2 bushel below the 2017 record yield of 176.6 bushels per acre. Area harvested for grain was estimated at 81.7 million acres, down 1 percent from the 2017 estimate.

Sorghum grain production in 2018 was estimated at 365 million bushels, up 1 percent from the 2017 total. Planted area for 2018 was estimated at 5.69 million acres, up 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested for grain, at 5.06 million acres, was up less than 1 percent from 2017. Grain yield was estimated at 72.1 bushels per acre, up 0.4 bushel from 2017.

Rice: Production in 2018 totaled 224 million cwt, up 26 percent from the 2017 total. Planted area for 2018 was estimated at 2.95 million acres, up 20 percent from 2017. Area harvested, at 2.92 million acres, was up 23 percent from the previous crop year. The average yield for all United States rice was estimated at 7,692 pounds per acre, up 185 pounds from the 2017 average yield of 7,507 pounds per acre.

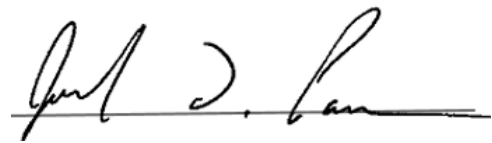
Soybean production in 2018 totaled a record 4.54 billion bushels, up 3 percent from 2017. The average yield per acre was estimated at 51.6 bushels, up 2.3 bushels from 2017, but 0.3 bushel below the record yield in 2016. Harvested area was down 2 percent from 2017 to 88.1 million acres.

All cotton production is estimated at 18.4 million 480-pound bales, down 12 percent from 2017. The United States yield is estimated at 838 pounds per acre, down 67 pounds from last year. Harvested area, at 10.5 million acres, is down 5 percent from last year.

This report was approved on February 8, 2019.



Secretary of Agriculture
Designate
Stephen L. Censky



Agricultural Statistics Board
Chairperson
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Principal Crops Area Planted and Harvested – States and United States: 2016-2018

[Crops included are corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, potatoes, canola, proso millet, and sugarbeets. Harvested acreage is used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane in computing total area planted. Includes double cropped acres and unharvested small grains planted as cover crops]

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	2,360	2,280	2,330	2,247	2,180	2,232
Arizona	678	700	647	662	685	622
Arkansas	7,397	7,299	7,292	7,228	7,102	7,134
California	3,235	3,096	2,940	2,834	2,701	2,510
Colorado	6,171	6,245	6,148	5,882	5,874	5,599
Connecticut	71	72	70	67	68	67
Delaware	457	462	453	439	429	409
Florida	1,146	1,144	1,119	1,120	1,119	1,060
Georgia	3,629	3,634	3,653	3,278	3,288	3,186
Hawaii	15	-	-	15	-	-
Idaho	4,173	4,205	4,187	4,037	4,070	4,074
Illinois	22,771	22,851	22,936	22,574	22,694	22,780
Indiana	12,080	12,130	12,120	11,980	12,030	11,990
Iowa	24,455	24,491	24,291	24,240	24,280	23,959
Kansas	23,595	23,633	23,465	23,072	22,743	22,726
Kentucky	6,135	5,956	5,753	5,995	5,761	5,573
Louisiana	3,345	3,265	3,295	3,214	3,220	3,134
Maine	243	226	229	237	221	222
Maryland	1,605	1,633	1,572	1,474	1,370	1,371
Massachusetts	98	93	93	96	90	91
Michigan	6,424	6,349	6,410	6,314	6,246	6,283
Minnesota	19,891	19,691	19,534	19,579	19,426	19,223
Mississippi	4,177	4,159	4,144	4,114	4,099	4,064
Missouri	13,404	13,533	13,782	13,107	13,277	13,413
Montana	9,117	9,079	9,835	8,709	8,294	9,350
Nebraska	19,474	19,566	19,792	19,153	19,244	19,419
Nevada	366	426	401	356	409	380
New Hampshire	70	59	52	69	58	51
New Jersey	320	310	311	310	302	301
New Mexico	913	906	870	761	669	620
New York	3,015	2,800	2,854	2,950	2,739	2,790
North Carolina	4,438	4,428	4,593	4,266	4,296	4,343
North Dakota	23,716	23,617	24,163	23,048	22,714	23,642
Ohio	9,995	10,010	10,015	9,900	9,890	9,890
Oklahoma	9,963	9,827	10,036	8,140	7,879	7,575
Oregon	2,155	2,080	2,003	2,107	2,042	1,940
Pennsylvania	3,638	3,728	3,493	3,531	3,608	3,381
Rhode Island	9	8	8	9	8	8
South Carolina	1,505	1,544	1,498	1,447	1,492	1,430
South Dakota	17,291	17,422	17,300	16,857	16,228	16,595
Tennessee	5,030	4,841	4,916	4,920	4,701	4,774
Texas	21,368	21,580	21,830	18,000	17,079	15,169
Utah	928	944	871	907	919	836
Vermont	270	267	255	265	261	249
Virginia	2,680	2,674	2,634	2,593	2,554	2,502
Washington	3,718	3,634	3,702	3,645	3,554	3,612
West Virginia	670	652	616	665	646	609
Wisconsin	7,889	7,781	7,997	7,708	7,545	7,731
Wyoming	1,462	1,510	1,473	1,410	1,437	1,416
United States ¹	318,989	318,328	319,587	305,839	301,768	300,566

- Represents zero.

¹ States do not add to United States due to canola, potato, and rye unallocated acreage.

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Corn Area Planted for All Purposes and Harvested for Grain, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted for all purposes			Area harvested for grain		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Alabama	330	250	260	315	235	250
Arizona	95	65	70	50	32	15
Arkansas	760	620	660	745	595	645
California	420	430	430	100	80	65
Colorado	1,340	1,460	1,470	1,170	1,300	1,200
Connecticut ¹	25	24	23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	170	180	170	164	171	166
Florida	80	75	100	40	37	65
Georgia	410	290	325	340	245	285
Idaho	340	340	360	100	115	135
Illinois	11,600	11,200	11,000	11,450	10,950	10,850
Indiana	5,600	5,350	5,350	5,470	5,200	5,200
Iowa	13,900	13,300	13,200	13,500	12,900	12,800
Kansas	5,100	5,500	5,450	4,920	5,200	5,000
Kentucky	1,500	1,320	1,340	1,400	1,220	1,230
Louisiana	620	500	460	550	490	450
Maine ¹	31	31	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	460	480	450	400	420	390
Massachusetts ¹	16	15	14	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	2,400	2,250	2,300	2,040	1,890	1,940
Minnesota	8,450	8,050	7,900	8,000	7,630	7,490
Mississippi	750	520	480	720	500	465
Missouri	3,650	3,400	3,500	3,500	3,250	3,330
Montana	115	115	115	55	65	68
Nebraska	9,850	9,550	9,600	9,550	9,300	9,310
Nevada ¹	11	12	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire ¹	15	14	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	80	77	72	71	70	61
New Mexico	120	125	135	41	43	35
New York	1,100	1,000	1,100	570	485	645
North Carolina	1,000	890	910	940	840	830
North Dakota	3,450	3,420	3,150	3,270	3,230	2,930
Ohio	3,550	3,400	3,500	3,300	3,150	3,300
Oklahoma	400	350	320	350	305	280
Oregon	80	85	80	39	44	45
Pennsylvania	1,400	1,350	1,350	950	920	950
Rhode Island ¹	2	2	2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	375	350	340	350	325	310
South Dakota	5,600	5,700	5,300	5,130	5,080	4,860
Tennessee	880	750	740	830	710	690
Texas	2,900	2,450	2,200	2,550	2,240	1,750
Utah	80	80	70	29	20	22
Vermont ¹	90	82	85	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	490	500	485	340	340	325
Washington	170	170	165	85	80	85
West Virginia	49	50	46	35	33	33
Wisconsin	4,050	3,900	3,900	3,220	2,930	3,170
Wyoming	100	95	95	69	63	70
United States	94,004	90,167	89,129	86,748	82,733	81,740

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Corn Area Planted for All Purposes and Harvested for Grain, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (bushels)	2017 (bushels)	2018 (bushels)	2016 (1,000 bushels)	2017 (1,000 bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)
Alabama	120.0	167.0	156.0	37,800	39,245	39,000
Arizona	215.0	195.0	220.0	10,750	6,240	3,300
Arkansas	171.0	183.0	181.0	127,395	108,885	116,745
California	185.0	167.0	173.0	18,500	13,360	11,245
Colorado	137.0	143.0	130.0	160,290	185,900	156,000
Connecticut ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Delaware	170.0	189.0	145.0	27,880	32,319	24,070
Florida	145.0	161.0	157.0	5,800	5,957	10,205
Georgia	165.0	176.0	176.0	56,100	43,120	50,160
Idaho	188.0	203.0	213.0	18,800	23,345	28,755
Illinois	197.0	201.0	210.0	2,255,650	2,200,950	2,278,500
Indiana	173.0	180.0	189.0	946,310	936,000	982,800
Iowa	203.0	202.0	196.0	2,740,500	2,605,800	2,508,800
Kansas	142.0	132.0	129.0	698,640	686,400	645,000
Kentucky	159.0	178.0	175.0	222,600	217,160	215,250
Louisiana	165.0	184.0	173.0	90,750	90,160	77,850
Maine ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Maryland	152.0	172.0	146.0	60,800	72,240	56,940
Massachusetts ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Michigan	157.0	159.0	153.0	320,280	300,510	296,820
Minnesota	193.0	194.0	182.0	1,544,000	1,480,220	1,363,180
Mississippi	166.0	189.0	185.0	119,520	94,500	86,025
Missouri	163.0	170.0	140.0	570,500	552,500	466,200
Montana	100.0	70.0	85.0	5,500	4,550	5,780
Nebraska	178.0	181.0	192.0	1,699,900	1,683,300	1,787,520
Nevada ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Hampshire ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
New Jersey	145.0	167.0	141.0	10,295	11,690	8,601
New Mexico	150.0	134.0	187.0	6,150	5,762	6,545
New York	129.0	161.0	159.0	73,530	78,085	102,555
North Carolina	129.0	142.0	113.0	121,260	119,280	93,790
North Dakota	158.0	139.0	153.0	516,660	448,970	448,290
Ohio	159.0	177.0	187.0	524,700	557,550	617,100
Oklahoma	121.0	126.0	134.0	42,350	38,430	37,520
Oregon	230.0	212.0	195.0	8,970	9,328	8,775
Pennsylvania	129.0	161.0	140.0	122,550	148,120	133,000
Rhode Island ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Carolina	127.0	136.0	127.0	44,450	44,200	39,370
South Dakota	161.0	145.0	160.0	825,930	736,600	777,600
Tennessee	151.0	171.0	168.0	125,330	121,410	115,920
Texas	127.0	140.0	108.0	323,850	313,600	189,000
Utah	175.0	176.0	182.0	5,075	3,520	4,004
Vermont ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Virginia	148.0	140.0	146.0	50,320	47,600	47,450
Washington	235.0	225.0	220.0	19,975	18,000	18,700
West Virginia	145.0	152.0	152.0	5,075	5,016	5,016
Wisconsin	178.0	174.0	172.0	573,160	509,820	545,240
Wyoming	147.0	155.0	164.0	10,143	9,765	11,480
United States	174.6	176.6	176.4	15,148,038	14,609,407	14,420,101

(NA) Not available.

¹ Area harvested for grain not estimated.

Corn for Silage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
Alabama	7	7	5	16.0	17.0	16.0	112	119	80
Arizona	44	32	51	30.0	31.0	29.0	1,320	992	1,479
Arkansas	2	2	3	15.0	19.0	21.0	30	38	63
California	315	345	360	26.5	26.5	27.5	8,348	9,143	9,900
Colorado	140	130	190	24.0	25.5	22.0	3,360	3,315	4,180
Connecticut	21	20	20	18.5	19.5	19.0	389	390	380
Delaware	5	7	3	18.0	19.5	24.0	90	137	72
Florida	35	35	30	19.0	19.0	21.0	665	665	630
Georgia	40	35	30	19.0	16.0	21.0	760	560	630
Idaho	235	220	220	30.0	30.0	30.0	7,050	6,600	6,600
Illinois	80	190	100	21.0	17.0	20.0	1,680	3,230	2,000
Indiana	100	110	100	22.0	21.0	21.0	2,200	2,310	2,100
Iowa	330	330	270	24.0	21.0	20.5	7,920	6,930	5,535
Kansas	150	250	390	19.5	21.5	13.5	2,925	5,375	5,265
Kentucky	80	85	90	19.5	20.0	21.0	1,560	1,700	1,890
Louisiana	1	1	2	17.0	20.0	20.0	17	20	40
Maine	28	27	27	19.0	18.0	20.0	532	486	540
Maryland	50	50	45	18.0	20.5	19.0	900	1,025	855
Massachusetts	14	12	12	16.0	19.0	20.0	224	228	240
Michigan	340	340	340	19.5	18.5	17.5	6,630	6,290	5,950
Minnesota	390	360	340	21.5	21.5	22.0	8,385	7,740	7,480
Mississippi	10	7	7	14.0	18.0	15.0	140	126	105
Missouri	80	70	100	15.0	15.0	13.0	1,200	1,050	1,300
Montana	55	25	37	22.0	20.0	20.0	1,210	500	740
Nebraska	240	210	220	19.5	19.5	21.0	4,680	4,095	4,620
Nevada	7	10	7	24.0	24.0	26.0	168	240	182
New Hampshire	14	13	12	20.0	20.0	21.0	280	260	252
New Jersey	5	6	6	16.0	19.5	19.0	80	117	114
New Mexico	75	80	95	23.0	25.0	22.0	1,725	2,000	2,090
New York	510	495	445	16.0	18.0	19.0	8,160	8,910	8,455
North Carolina	40	40	50	15.5	18.0	16.0	620	720	800
North Dakota	150	160	170	17.5	10.0	15.0	2,625	1,600	2,550
Ohio	210	210	160	15.5	20.0	20.0	3,255	4,200	3,200
Oklahoma	20	20	20	15.0	20.0	11.0	300	400	220
Oregon	40	40	34	27.0	24.0	23.0	1,080	960	782
Pennsylvania	440	420	390	17.5	21.5	19.0	7,700	9,030	7,410
Rhode Island	2	2	2	18.5	18.0	21.0	37	36	42
South Carolina	13	16	19	14.0	18.0	14.0	182	288	266
South Dakota	420	510	360	17.5	12.5	16.5	7,350	6,375	5,940
Tennessee	40	30	38	19.0	22.0	19.0	760	660	722
Texas	250	150	270	17.0	22.0	16.0	4,250	3,300	4,320
Utah	49	56	45	24.0	25.0	23.0	1,176	1,400	1,035
Vermont	85	76	79	20.0	16.5	19.0	1,700	1,254	1,501
Virginia	130	135	135	20.0	18.0	19.0	2,600	2,430	2,565
Washington	85	90	80	26.0	27.0	26.0	2,210	2,430	2,080
West Virginia	13	16	11	19.0	20.0	19.0	247	320	209
Wisconsin	790	880	670	21.0	19.0	20.0	16,590	16,720	13,400
Wyoming	26	30	23	23.0	24.0	24.0	598	720	552
United States	6,206	6,385	6,113	20.3	20.0	19.9	126,020	127,434	121,361

Corn for Grain Objective Yield Data

The National Agricultural Statistics Service conducted objective yield surveys in 10 corn producing States during 2018. Randomly selected plots in corn for grain fields were visited monthly from August through harvest to obtain specific counts and measurements. Data in this table are rounded actual field counts from this survey.

Corn for Grain Plant Population per Acre – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	State and month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)		(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Illinois						Nebraska					
September	30,900	31,800	31,100	30,800	32,000	All corn					
October	30,800	31,750	31,100	30,900	32,000	September	26,450	26,650	25,900	25,950	27,100
November	30,700	31,750	31,100	30,950	32,000	October	26,450	26,750	25,950	25,800	26,750
Final	30,700	31,750	31,100	30,950	32,000	November	26,200	26,700	26,000	25,700	26,750
						Final	26,200	26,700	26,000	25,700	26,750
Indiana						Irrigated					
September	31,200	30,400	30,200	29,550	30,450	September	28,850	29,100	28,200	29,050	30,300
October	31,000	30,100	29,950	29,350	30,400	October	28,850	29,300	28,200	29,000	29,900
November	30,850	30,000	29,800	29,200	30,400	November	28,700	29,250	28,300	28,750	29,900
Final	30,850	29,950	29,800	29,200	30,400	Final	28,700	29,250	28,300	28,750	29,900
Iowa						Non-irrigated					
September	30,850	31,500	31,250	31,300	31,350	September	22,650	23,500	22,900	22,500	23,350
October	30,800	31,450	31,050	31,150	31,150	October	22,550	23,550	23,000	22,200	23,100
November	30,800	31,450	31,050	31,150	31,100	November	22,250	23,550	23,000	22,250	23,150
Final	30,800	31,450	31,050	31,150	31,100	Final	22,250	23,550	23,000	22,250	23,150
Kansas						Ohio					
September	23,750	23,400	22,550	22,050	22,600	September	29,600	30,000	30,250	29,250	30,550
October	23,550	23,750	22,550	22,100	22,450	October	29,700	30,000	30,100	29,150	30,400
November	23,550	23,800	22,550	22,300	22,450	November	29,600	29,950	30,250	29,100	30,400
Final	23,550	23,800	22,550	22,300	22,450	Final	29,600	29,950	30,250	29,100	30,400
Minnesota						South Dakota					
September	31,400	30,650	30,800	30,750	30,950	September	24,550	26,350	26,200	26,250	27,000
October	31,350	30,750	30,700	30,550	30,900	October	24,250	26,250	26,100	26,200	26,750
November	31,150	30,750	30,550	30,600	30,900	November	24,150	26,200	26,000	26,200	27,000
Final	31,250	30,750	30,550	30,600	30,900	Final	24,150	26,200	26,000	26,200	27,000
Missouri						Wisconsin					
September	27,650	27,900	27,300	27,850	28,500	September	30,000	29,900	30,100	29,450	31,000
October	27,400	27,600	27,750	27,850	28,400	October	29,900	29,700	29,900	29,100	30,600
November	27,500	27,600	27,800	27,950	28,400	November	30,000	29,450	29,800	29,150	30,650
Final	27,500	27,600	27,800	27,950	28,400	Final	30,050	29,450	29,800	29,100	30,650
						10 State					
						September	29,200	29,550	29,050	28,800	29,500
						October	29,100	29,500	28,950	28,700	29,350
						November	29,000	29,450	28,950	28,700	29,400
						Final	29,050	29,450	28,950	28,700	29,350

Corn for Grain Number of Ears per Acre – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	State and month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)		(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Illinois						Nebraska					
September	30,300	30,800	30,350	30,200	31,550	All corn					
October	30,300	30,750	30,450	30,300	31,500	September ...	26,500	26,650	25,700	25,800	27,100
November	30,100	30,800	30,450	30,250	31,500	October	26,450	26,700	25,350	26,050	26,750
Final	30,100	30,800	30,450	30,250	31,500	November	26,200	26,700	25,400	25,950	26,800
						Final	26,200	26,700	25,400	25,950	26,800
Indiana						Irrigated					
September	30,850	29,550	29,600	28,900	30,000	September ...	28,750	29,000	27,850	28,650	29,950
October	30,650	29,300	29,400	29,100	29,800	October	28,900	29,250	27,500	28,950	29,350
November	30,450	29,250	29,250	28,850	29,750	November	28,700	29,200	27,550	28,750	29,300
Final	30,450	29,150	29,250	28,850	29,750	Final	28,700	29,200	27,550	28,750	29,300
Iowa						Non-irrigated					
September	30,350	30,950	30,550	30,600	31,150	September ...	22,900	23,650	22,850	22,600	23,850
October	30,150	30,800	30,400	30,600	30,900	October	22,550	23,550	22,550	22,800	23,650
November	30,150	30,850	30,500	30,600	30,800	November	22,250	23,550	22,550	22,900	23,850
Final	30,150	30,850	30,500	30,600	30,800	Final	22,250	23,550	22,550	22,900	23,850
Kansas						Ohio					
September	24,450	23,300	22,650	22,800	22,350	September	29,200	29,650	29,750	29,500	30,750
October	24,000	23,700	22,450	22,600	21,650	October	29,700	29,650	29,200	29,250	30,300
November	24,000	23,650	22,450	22,650	21,700	November	29,600	29,600	29,600	29,150	30,300
Final	24,000	23,650	22,450	22,650	21,700	Final	29,600	29,600	29,600	29,150	30,300
Minnesota						South Dakota					
September	31,050	30,500	30,550	30,750	30,850	September	24,850	26,200	25,650	26,250	28,100
October	31,050	30,400	30,350	30,850	30,850	October	24,400	25,900	25,350	26,150	27,750
November	30,750	30,450	30,250	30,850	30,800	November	24,450	25,750	25,450	26,200	27,950
Final	30,950	30,450	30,250	30,600	30,800	Final	24,450	25,750	25,450	25,850	28,050
Missouri						Wisconsin					
September	27,800	27,350	26,900	27,750	27,400	September	30,000	29,500	29,300	28,950	30,700
October	27,950	26,900	27,150	27,800	27,300	October	29,750	28,950	28,900	28,800	30,450
November	27,900	26,850	27,150	27,850	27,300	November	29,550	28,600	28,750	28,600	30,450
Final	27,900	26,850	27,150	27,850	27,300	Final	29,700	28,600	28,750	28,550	30,450
						10-State					
						September	29,000	29,050	28,550	28,550	29,350
						October	28,850	28,950	28,350	28,550	29,100
						November	28,750	28,900	28,400	28,500	29,100
						Final	28,750	28,900	28,400	28,450	29,100

Corn for Grain Percentage Distribution by Plant Population per Acre – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and year	Plant populations					
	Less than 20,000	20,000- 22,500	22,501- 25,000	25,001- 27,500	27,501- 30,000	More than 30,000
	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)	(Percent)
Illinois 2014	1.3	1.8	2.7	10.7	20.1	63.4
..... 2015	-	1.3	1.8	7.9	17.2	71.8
..... 2016	0.9	0.5	4.3	11.8	18.0	64.5
..... 2017	0.5	1.4	3.8	11.5	20.6	62.2
..... 2018	-	0.9	1.4	6.6	15.6	75.5
Indiana 2014	3.0	0.7	4.5	11.2	24.6	56.0
..... 2015	4.6	1.5	4.6	11.5	20.8	57.0
..... 2016	1.7	1.7	8.3	11.6	19.8	56.9
..... 2017	5.7	4.9	6.5	13.0	21.1	48.8
..... 2018	1.5	0.8	2.3	10.7	27.5	57.2
Iowa 2014	0.8	2.8	1.2	8.3	20.5	66.4
..... 2015	0.4	0.8	2.4	4.9	15.5	76.0
..... 2016	0.4	1.8	2.2	8.9	22.7	64.0
..... 2017	1.3	3.4	2.1	5.9	13.5	73.8
..... 2018	0.4	1.7	3.3	6.3	19.2	69.1
Kansas 2014	29.3	6.9	23.3	8.6	19.0	12.9
..... 2015	20.2	18.2	11.1	27.2	6.1	17.2
..... 2016	27.9	14.8	19.4	12.0	17.6	8.3
..... 2017	24.3	21.2	17.2	21.2	12.1	4.0
..... 2018	33.0	12.4	12.4	14.4	7.2	20.6
Minnesota 2014	0.7	2.1	5.7	8.5	18.4	64.6
..... 2015	-	1.6	3.1	11.0	22.8	61.5
..... 2016	0.8	3.0	4.5	11.4	21.2	59.1
..... 2017	2.8	4.7	5.6	7.5	12.1	67.3
..... 2018	-	1.7	8.7	6.1	13.9	69.6
Missouri 2014	4.7	9.3	11.2	17.8	30.8	26.2
..... 2015	6.6	3.3	15.4	28.5	25.3	20.9
..... 2016	3.0	6.0	14.0	28.0	23.0	26.0
..... 2017	1.9	1.0	15.5	26.2	26.2	29.2
..... 2018	2.2	6.5	8.6	20.4	28.0	34.3
Nebraska 2014	13.4	8.4	15.6	18.4	17.9	26.3
..... 2015	8.4	7.8	15.6	16.8	21.2	30.2
..... 2016	9.6	10.1	16.3	20.2	19.7	24.1
..... 2017	16.8	6.3	12.6	19.4	17.8	27.1
..... 2018	12.0	4.9	7.1	16.4	25.1	34.5
Ohio 2014	5.5	1.8	5.5	8.3	35.8	43.1
..... 2015	4.4	1.8	2.7	8.0	21.2	61.9
..... 2016	1.9	2.9	1.0	9.6	26.9	57.7
..... 2017	2.7	4.4	7.1	15.0	25.7	45.1
..... 2018	1.0	3.9	3.9	7.8	23.5	59.9
South Dakota 2014	19.7	14.5	10.5	29.0	18.4	7.9
..... 2015	12.1	5.5	17.6	20.9	26.3	17.6
..... 2016	13.2	5.3	17.1	26.3	18.4	19.7
..... 2017	8.1	13.5	16.2	16.2	25.7	20.3
..... 2018	7.4	12.6	11.6	18.9	21.1	28.4
Wisconsin 2014	2.1	4.2	4.2	9.4	27.1	53.0
..... 2015	2.4	2.4	7.3	14.6	23.2	50.1
..... 2016	2.4	4.9	3.7	11.0	18.3	59.7
..... 2017	3.9	2.6	6.6	19.7	21.1	46.1
..... 2018	2.0	2.0	-	7.9	19.8	68.3

- Represents zero.

Corn for Grain Frequency of Farmer Reported Row Widths – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and year	Row width (inches)				
	Less than 30	30	36	38	More than 38
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Illinois2014	8	220	2	1	-
.....2015	11	222	1	1	-
.....2016	6	218	-	1	-
.....2017	6	210	4	1	-
.....2018	9	211	-	-	-
Indiana2014	10	128	4	2	-
.....2015	8	124	3	1	-
.....2016	8	118	1	1	1
.....2017	7	117	-	-	-
.....2018	9	126	1	1	-
Iowa2014	15	234	3	3	1
.....2015	7	241	3	1	-
.....2016	12	213	4	4	-
.....2017	2	236	3	3	-
.....2018	12	234	2	1	-
Kansas2014	9	111	1	-	-
.....2015	2	105	3	-	-
.....2016	8	105	-	-	-
.....2017	2	106	2	-	-
.....2018	10	91	-	-	-
Minnesota2014	26	105	4	3	1
.....2015	29	118	1	-	-
.....2016	27	113	2	-	-
.....2017	27	89	2	-	-
.....2018	21	97	3	2	-
Missouri2014	3	105	2	4	-
.....2015	2	101	2	1	-
.....2016	5	96	1	2	-
.....2017	3	101	5	2	-
.....2018	5	90	1	2	1
Nebraska2014	7	142	38	1	-
.....2015	5	166	18	-	-
.....2016	-	162	23	-	-
.....2017	2	169	23	2	-
.....2018	6	160	25	-	-
Ohio2014	2	107	1	2	-
.....2015	2	110	4	1	2
.....2016	4	105	-	1	-
.....2017	2	109	1	1	-
.....2018	3	100	-	-	-
South Dakota2014	5	81	2	3	1
.....2015	13	78	1	2	-
.....2016	5	71	4	1	2
.....2017	6	75	1	1	-
.....2018	8	92	2	2	-
Wisconsin2014	8	91	2	2	-
.....2015	4	91	3	1	1
.....2016	2	84	2	2	-
.....2017	4	83	5	1	-
.....2018	4	108	4	2	-

- Represents zero.

Corn for Grain Percentage Distribution by Measured Row Width and Average Row Width – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and year	Samples (number)	Row width (inches)						Average row width (inches)	
		20.5 or less (percent)	20.6- 30.5 (percent)	30.6- 34.5 (percent)	34.6- 36.5 (percent)	36.6- 38.5 (percent)	38.6 or greater (percent)		
Illinois	2014	224	2.2	79.0	17.0	-	1.8	-	30.0
	2015	227	4.0	78.9	16.7	-	0.4	-	29.7
	2016	211	2.4	87.6	9.5	-	-	0.5	29.8
	2017	209	1.4	85.1	12.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	30.1
	2018	212	1.9	87.7	10.4	-	-	-	29.9
Indiana	2014	134	5.2	79.9	11.9	1.5	1.5	-	29.7
	2015	130	4.6	77.7	13.1	1.5	2.3	0.8	29.8
	2016	121	3.3	72.7	22.3	1.7	-	-	29.8
	2017	123	2.4	78.9	17.9	0.8	-	-	29.8
	2018	131	6.1	71.7	19.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	29.8
Iowa	2014	254	5.1	72.0	18.9	1.6	2.0	0.4	30.0
	2015	245	2.4	76.8	19.2	1.6	-	-	30.0
	2016	225	2.2	76.9	19.1	0.9	0.9	-	30.0
	2017	237	0.8	76.4	19.0	0.4	3.0	0.4	30.4
	2018	239	3.8	77.4	17.2	0.8	0.8	-	29.9
Kansas	2014	116	4.3	75.0	19.0	1.7	-	-	29.8
	2015	99	2.0	74.8	20.2	2.0	1.0	-	30.2
	2016	108	4.6	85.2	10.2	-	-	-	29.6
	2017	99	2.0	75.8	21.2	-	-	1.0	30.1
	2018	97	3.1	76.3	20.6	-	-	-	29.7
Minnesota	2014	141	2.8	78.8	13.5	2.8	1.4	0.7	29.1
	2015	127	3.1	85.9	10.2	0.8	-	-	28.5
	2016	132	2.3	78.0	17.4	0.8	1.5	-	28.8
	2017	107	4.7	81.4	8.4	0.9	3.7	0.9	28.9
	2018	115	1.7	82.6	11.3	2.6	0.9	0.9	29.3
Missouri	2014	107	0.9	71.0	18.7	4.7	4.7	-	30.6
	2015	91	-	73.6	24.2	-	2.2	-	30.4
	2016	100	1.0	76.0	20.0	1.0	2.0	-	30.0
	2017	103	1.9	66.1	25.2	3.9	1.0	1.9	30.4
	2018	93	1.1	76.2	18.3	2.2	1.1	1.1	30.1
Nebraska	2014	179	1.7	58.0	19.6	17.3	3.4	-	31.2
	2015	179	2.2	71.6	15.1	8.9	2.2	-	30.7
	2016	178	-	65.2	20.2	9.0	4.5	1.1	31.2
	2017	191	-	70.7	15.7	9.4	4.2	-	31.0
	2018	183	1.6	65.6	15.3	12.6	4.9	-	31.2
Ohio	2014	109	0.9	83.5	13.8	-	0.9	0.9	30.2
	2015	113	1.8	74.2	20.4	2.7	-	0.9	30.4
	2016	104	4.8	81.7	10.6	1.9	1.0	-	29.8
	2017	113	0.9	83.2	15.0	0.9	-	-	30.0
	2018	102	2.9	79.5	17.6	-	-	-	29.9
South Dakota	2014	76	2.6	75.1	17.1	1.3	-	3.9	30.4
	2015	91	3.3	72.5	19.8	2.2	2.2	-	29.7
	2016	76	2.6	64.6	26.3	3.9	1.3	1.3	30.4
	2017	74	8.1	62.1	28.4	-	1.4	-	29.6
	2018	95	5.3	69.4	20.0	2.1	2.1	1.1	30.0
Wisconsin	2014	96	6.3	70.7	18.8	-	2.1	2.1	29.8
	2015	82	2.4	63.5	30.5	2.4	-	1.2	30.0
	2016	82	1.2	72.0	22.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	30.5
	2017	75	1.3	61.5	29.3	5.3	1.3	1.3	30.6
	2018	101	-	75.2	21.8	-	3.0	-	30.2

- Represents zero.

Sorghum Area Planted for All Purposes and Harvested for Grain, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted for all purposes			Area harvested for grain		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Arkansas	47	9	12	44	7	10
Colorado	450	410	355	415	360	325
Georgia	20	21	25	10	12	15
Illinois	18	17	18	16	15	16
Kansas	3,100	2,600	2,800	2,950	2,450	2,650
Louisiana	52	15	8	46	13	6
Mississippi	13	5	4	11	4	3
Missouri	65	30	30	54	23	21
Nebraska	200	180	230	175	130	170
New Mexico	110	85	80	85	48	47
North Carolina	45	22	18	37	17	8
Oklahoma	400	315	300	370	295	240
South Dakota	270	270	260	200	170	200
Texas	1,900	1,650	1,550	1,750	1,500	1,350
United States	6,690	5,629	5,690	6,163	5,044	5,061

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Arkansas	73.0	78.0	77.0	3,212	546	770
Colorado	50.0	52.0	53.0	20,750	18,720	17,225
Georgia	54.0	54.0	53.0	540	648	795
Illinois	93.0	83.0	111.0	1,488	1,245	1,776
Kansas	91.0	82.0	88.0	268,450	200,900	233,200
Louisiana	102.0	91.0	84.0	4,692	1,183	504
Mississippi	89.0	72.0	90.0	979	288	270
Missouri	95.0	107.0	100.0	5,130	2,461	2,100
Nebraska	102.0	89.0	94.0	17,850	11,570	15,980
New Mexico	41.0	35.0	38.0	3,485	1,680	1,786
North Carolina	55.0	55.0	60.0	2,035	935	480
Oklahoma	55.0	53.0	50.0	20,350	15,635	12,000
South Dakota	79.0	68.0	80.0	15,800	11,560	16,000
Texas	66.0	63.0	46.0	115,500	94,500	62,100
United States	77.9	71.7	72.1	480,261	361,871	364,986

Sorghum for Silage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (tons)	2017 (tons)	2018 (tons)	2016 (1,000 tons)	2017 (1,000 tons)	2018 (1,000 tons)
Arkansas	1	1	1	18.0	16.0	18.0	18	16	18
Colorado	10	25	8	9.0	15.0	14.0	90	375	112
Georgia	8	8	8	10.0	13.0	11.0	80	104	88
Illinois	1	1	1	17.0	12.0	14.0	17	12	14
Kansas	95	85	60	15.5	13.0	15.0	1,473	1,105	900
Louisiana	1	1	1	13.0	12.0	12.0	13	12	12
Mississippi	1	1	1	10.0	8.0	10.0	10	8	10
Missouri	9	5	7	17.0	19.0	12.0	153	95	84
Nebraska	10	20	20	14.0	11.0	11.0	140	220	220
New Mexico	18	17	18	13.0	11.0	11.0	234	187	198
North Carolina	4	4	7	10.0	10.0	10.0	40	40	70
Oklahoma	15	12	12	10.0	18.0	5.0	150	216	60
South Dakota	40	37	40	13.0	11.0	12.5	520	407	500
Texas	85	65	80	14.5	15.0	13.0	1,233	975	1,040
United States	298	282	264	14.0	13.4	12.6	4,171	3,772	3,326

Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Alabama	50	40	40	20	10	15
Arkansas	11	11	10	8	8	7
California	110	110	110	11	10	6
Colorado	55	50	95	10	9	7
Georgia	45	50	60	15	15	15
Idaho	55	50	40	15	10	10
Illinois	45	35	40	20	20	25
Iowa	120	115	135	43	42	33
Kansas	120	100	120	30	25	18
Maine	25	22	21	22	21	19
Michigan	65	55	75	30	40	50
Minnesota	210	170	180	120	95	105
Missouri	45	30	35	19	13	16
Montana	60	70	70	28	18	23
Nebraska	135	110	125	25	35	22
New York	90	55	69	60	35	43
North Carolina	35	35	30	9	10	11
North Dakota	290	295	300	110	80	105
Ohio	50	60	55	25	20	30
Oklahoma	65	45	50	8	16	10
Oregon	30	25	20	10	10	5
Pennsylvania	85	70	65	50	40	35
South Carolina	17	20	19	7	8	7
South Dakota	295	290	290	110	60	95
Texas	470	455	450	60	60	50
Washington	18	16	17	7	4	4
Wisconsin	210	180	200	100	85	90
Wyoming	23	25	25	7	5	9
United States	2,829	2,589	2,746	979	804	865

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Oat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (bushels)	2017 (bushels)	2018 (bushels)	2016 (1,000 bushels)	2017 (1,000 bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)
Alabama	55.0	60.0	63.0	1,100	600	945
Arkansas	73.0	85.0	75.0	584	680	525
California	65.0	65.0	70.0	715	650	420
Colorado	80.0	65.0	50.0	800	585	350
Georgia	58.0	49.0	71.0	870	735	1,065
Idaho	83.0	71.0	84.0	1,245	710	840
Illinois	81.0	79.0	83.0	1,620	1,580	2,075
Iowa	76.0	77.0	63.0	3,268	3,234	2,079
Kansas	57.0	54.0	49.0	1,710	1,350	882
Maine	71.0	67.0	67.0	1,562	1,407	1,273
Michigan	58.0	54.0	63.0	1,740	2,160	3,150
Minnesota	68.0	75.0	59.0	8,160	7,125	6,195
Missouri	60.0	65.0	45.0	1,140	845	720
Montana	47.0	47.0	43.0	1,316	846	989
Nebraska	60.0	49.0	69.0	1,500	1,715	1,518
New York	55.0	55.0	54.0	3,300	1,925	2,322
North Carolina	60.0	66.0	66.0	540	660	726
North Dakota	66.0	58.0	82.0	7,260	4,640	8,610
Ohio	74.0	70.0	65.0	1,850	1,400	1,950
Oklahoma	43.0	42.0	48.0	344	672	480
Oregon	90.0	83.0	99.0	900	830	495
Pennsylvania	67.0	58.0	46.0	3,350	2,320	1,610
South Carolina	46.0	51.0	62.0	322	408	434
South Dakota	82.0	70.0	82.0	9,020	4,200	7,790
Texas	50.0	45.0	50.0	3,000	2,700	2,500
Washington	61.0	42.0	46.0	427	168	184
Wisconsin	66.0	59.0	61.0	6,600	5,015	5,490
Wyoming	55.0	85.0	57.0	385	425	513
United States	66.0	61.7	64.9	64,628	49,585	56,130

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alaska ²	(X)	(X)	5	(X)	(X)	4
Arizona	17	20	12	16	17	9
California	85	75	65	60	29	26
Colorado	80	70	58	75	68	52
Delaware	35	32	25	25	18	14
Idaho	600	530	550	580	510	530
Kansas ³	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)	(NA)	6
Maine ³	(NA)	(NA)	17	(NA)	(NA)	16
Maryland	50	50	45	34	27	24
Michigan ³	(NA)	(NA)	20	(NA)	(NA)	5
Minnesota	95	80	80	79	68	67
Montana	990	770	790	780	565	600
New York ³	(NA)	(NA)	10	(NA)	(NA)	8
North Carolina ³	(NA)	(NA)	11	(NA)	(NA)	8
North Dakota	740	520	470	640	400	385
Oregon	45	47	43	32	38	26
Pennsylvania	55	60	45	38	45	33
South Dakota ³	(NA)	(NA)	48	(NA)	(NA)	13
Utah	29	25	21	19	18	16
Virginia	33	30	30	12	11	9
Washington	110	95	85	93	85	67
Wisconsin ³	(NA)	(NA)	25	(NA)	(NA)	10
Wyoming	95	82	71	82	63	50
United States ⁴	3,059	2,486	2,543	2,565	1,962	1,978

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Barley Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (bushels)	2017 (bushels)	2018 (bushels)	2016 (1,000 bushels)	2017 (1,000 bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)
Alaska ²	(X)	(X)	43.0	(X)	(X)	172
Arizona	128.0	131.0	100.0	2,048	2,227	900
California	75.0	50.0	69.0	4,500	1,450	1,794
Colorado	129.0	132.0	145.0	9,675	8,976	7,540
Delaware	76.0	85.0	78.0	1,900	1,530	1,092
Idaho	107.0	95.0	101.0	62,060	48,450	53,530
Kansas ³	(NA)	(NA)	31.0	(NA)	(NA)	186
Maine ³	(NA)	(NA)	73.0	(NA)	(NA)	1,168
Maryland	72.0	76.0	70.0	2,448	2,052	1,680
Michigan ³	(NA)	(NA)	43.0	(NA)	(NA)	215
Minnesota	66.0	76.0	76.0	5,214	5,168	5,092
Montana	60.0	51.0	56.0	46,800	28,815	33,600
New York ³	(NA)	(NA)	58.0	(NA)	(NA)	464
North Carolina ³	(NA)	(NA)	80.0	(NA)	(NA)	640
North Dakota	67.0	65.0	74.0	42,880	26,000	28,490
Oregon	67.0	62.0	53.0	2,144	2,356	1,378
Pennsylvania	75.0	70.0	63.0	2,850	3,150	2,079
South Dakota ³	(NA)	(NA)	55.0	(NA)	(NA)	715
Utah	82.0	75.0	86.0	1,558	1,350	1,376
Virginia	67.0	73.0	70.0	804	803	630
Washington	77.0	53.0	73.0	7,161	4,505	4,891
Wisconsin ³	(NA)	(NA)	45.0	(NA)	(NA)	450
Wyoming	96.0	102.0	100.0	7,872	6,426	5,000
United States ⁴	77.9	73.0	77.4	199,914	143,258	153,082

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Previously included in the Alaska table. For 2016 and 2017 data, refer to the Alaska table on page 105.

³ Estimates began in 2018.

⁴ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Alabama	230	150	160	170	100	110
Arizona	111	115	91	103	105	74
Arkansas	195	200	175	115	125	95
California	480	420	420	217	182	143
Colorado	2,361	2,260	2,260	2,200	2,029	1,954
Delaware	70	75	75	65	60	45
Florida	22	20	15	15	10	10
Georgia	180	160	200	110	70	70
Idaho	1,190	1,175	1,191	1,125	1,109	1,136
Illinois	520	500	600	470	470	560
Indiana	330	290	310	280	240	260
Iowa	25	16	16	17	8	6
Kansas	8,500	7,600	7,700	8,200	6,950	7,300
Kentucky	510	480	450	400	310	300
Louisiana	25	20	15	20	13	10
Maryland	360	410	360	260	185	200
Michigan	610	480	510	570	425	470
Minnesota	1,321	1,170	1,621	1,268	1,135	1,575
Mississippi	65	45	55	50	25	30
Missouri	690	640	740	570	540	520
Montana	5,130	5,140	5,390	4,975	4,665	5,165
Nebraska	1,370	1,120	1,100	1,310	1,020	1,010
Nevada	15	29	23	9	14	8
New Jersey	25	23	18	21	17	15
New Mexico	345	330	315	210	135	105
New York	120	140	110	115	125	95
North Carolina	420	450	460	355	375	370
North Dakota	7,590	6,680	7,735	7,405	6,260	7,635
Ohio	580	490	490	560	460	450
Oklahoma	5,000	4,500	4,400	3,500	2,900	2,500
Oregon	810	775	800	797	763	770
Pennsylvania	190	210	195	150	150	145
South Carolina	60	90	80	50	75	65
South Dakota	2,270	1,887	1,883	2,157	1,196	1,628
Tennessee	400	370	380	335	275	285
Texas	5,000	4,700	4,500	2,800	2,350	1,750
Utah	129	134	130	120	120	103
Virginia	210	210	230	175	145	155
Washington	2,240	2,195	2,220	2,200	2,140	2,165
West Virginia	7	8	7	4	4	3
Wisconsin	270	210	240	250	170	200
Wyoming	140	135	130	125	105	115
United States	50,116	46,052	47,800	43,848	37,555	39,605

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**All Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (bushels)	2017 (bushels)	2018 (bushels)	2016 (1,000 bushels)	2017 (1,000 bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)
Alabama	70.0	77.0	72.0	11,900	7,700	7,920
Arizona	97.8	100.8	102.4	10,073	10,589	7,580
Arkansas	54.0	52.0	55.0	6,210	6,500	5,225
California	79.7	68.2	81.2	17,302	12,404	11,605
Colorado	48.2	43.2	36.1	106,000	87,598	70,504
Delaware	67.0	73.0	71.0	4,355	4,380	3,195
Florida	30.0	37.0	36.0	450	370	360
Georgia	46.0	47.0	54.0	5,060	3,290	3,780
Idaho	91.4	81.8	91.9	102,795	90,723	104,410
Illinois	74.0	76.0	66.0	34,780	35,720	36,960
Indiana	81.0	74.0	71.0	22,680	17,760	18,460
Iowa	63.0	68.0	58.0	1,071	544	348
Kansas	57.0	48.0	38.0	467,400	333,600	277,400
Kentucky	80.0	77.0	66.0	32,000	23,870	19,800
Louisiana	45.0	46.0	65.0	900	598	650
Maryland	64.0	71.0	63.0	16,640	13,135	12,600
Michigan	89.0	79.0	76.0	50,730	33,575	35,720
Minnesota	59.0	66.9	59.0	74,828	75,935	92,930
Mississippi	48.0	58.0	49.0	2,400	1,450	1,470
Missouri	70.0	68.0	59.0	39,900	36,720	30,680
Montana	42.4	27.3	38.3	210,875	127,430	197,630
Nebraska	54.0	46.0	49.0	70,740	46,920	49,490
Nevada	72.3	105.7	112.5	651	1,480	900
New Jersey	64.0	64.0	62.0	1,344	1,088	930
New Mexico	22.0	30.0	15.0	4,620	4,050	1,575
New York	74.0	67.0	69.0	8,510	8,375	6,555
North Carolina	41.0	55.0	57.0	14,555	20,625	21,090
North Dakota	45.0	37.9	47.6	332,978	237,133	363,483
Ohio	80.0	74.0	75.0	44,800	34,040	33,750
Oklahoma	39.0	34.0	28.0	136,500	98,600	70,000
Oregon	50.1	63.0	67.0	39,937	48,069	51,590
Pennsylvania	68.0	72.0	65.0	10,200	10,800	9,425
South Carolina	43.0	49.0	54.0	2,150	3,675	3,510
South Dakota	51.6	34.8	44.4	111,281	41,678	72,294
Tennessee	73.0	70.0	65.0	24,455	19,250	18,525
Texas	32.0	29.0	32.0	89,600	68,150	56,000
Utah	59.9	52.0	52.0	7,184	6,240	5,356
Virginia	53.0	66.0	60.0	9,275	9,570	9,300
Washington	71.5	66.6	70.8	157,290	142,500	153,210
West Virginia	61.0	69.0	46.0	244	276	138
Wisconsin	79.0	68.0	71.0	19,750	11,560	14,200
Wyoming	34.0	28.0	34.0	4,250	2,940	3,910
United States	52.7	46.4	47.6	2,308,663	1,740,910	1,884,458

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Alabama	230	150	160	170	100	110
Arizona	14	25	20	7	16	4
Arkansas	195	200	175	115	125	95
California	425	385	380	170	155	110
Colorado	2,350	2,250	2,250	2,190	2,020	1,950
Delaware	70	75	75	65	60	45
Florida	22	20	15	15	10	10
Georgia	180	160	200	110	70	70
Idaho	770	720	720	720	670	680
Illinois	520	500	600	470	470	560
Indiana	330	290	310	280	240	260
Iowa	25	16	16	17	8	6
Kansas	8,500	7,600	7,700	8,200	6,950	7,300
Kentucky	510	480	450	400	310	300
Louisiana	25	20	15	20	13	10
Maryland	360	410	360	260	185	200
Michigan	610	480	510	570	425	470
Minnesota	11	10	11	8	5	5
Mississippi	65	45	55	50	25	30
Missouri	690	640	740	570	540	520
Montana	2,250	1,750	1,650	2,150	1,590	1,570
Nebraska	1,370	1,120	1,100	1,310	1,020	1,010
Nevada	10	14	13	6	5	5
New Jersey	25	23	18	21	17	15
New Mexico	345	330	315	210	135	105
New York	120	140	110	115	125	95
North Carolina	420	450	460	355	375	370
North Dakota	130	70	85	120	35	70
Ohio	580	490	490	560	460	450
Oklahoma	5,000	4,500	4,400	3,500	2,900	2,500
Oregon	720	700	720	710	690	695
Pennsylvania	190	210	195	150	150	145
South Carolina	60	90	80	50	75	65
South Dakota	1,180	910	830	1,100	520	660
Tennessee	400	370	380	335	275	285
Texas	5,000	4,700	4,500	2,800	2,350	1,750
Utah	120	120	120	112	108	94
Virginia	210	210	230	175	145	155
Washington	1,700	1,700	1,700	1,670	1,650	1,650
West Virginia	7	8	7	4	4	3
Wisconsin	270	210	240	250	170	200
Wyoming	140	135	130	125	105	115
United States	36,149	32,726	32,535	30,235	25,301	24,742

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Winter Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (bushels)	2017 (bushels)	2018 (bushels)	2016 (1,000 bushels)	2017 (1,000 bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)
Alabama	70.0	77.0	72.0	11,900	7,700	7,920
Arizona	95.0	100.0	40.0	665	1,600	160
Arkansas	54.0	52.0	55.0	6,210	6,500	5,225
California	78.0	64.0	77.0	13,260	9,920	8,470
Colorado	48.0	43.0	36.0	105,120	86,860	70,200
Delaware	67.0	73.0	71.0	4,355	4,380	3,195
Florida	30.0	37.0	36.0	450	370	360
Georgia	46.0	47.0	54.0	5,060	3,290	3,780
Idaho	94.0	80.0	90.0	67,680	53,600	61,200
Illinois	74.0	76.0	66.0	34,780	35,720	36,960
Indiana	81.0	74.0	71.0	22,680	17,760	18,460
Iowa	63.0	68.0	58.0	1,071	544	348
Kansas	57.0	48.0	38.0	467,400	333,600	277,400
Kentucky	80.0	77.0	66.0	32,000	23,870	19,800
Louisiana	45.0	46.0	65.0	900	598	650
Maryland	64.0	71.0	63.0	16,640	13,135	12,600
Michigan	89.0	79.0	76.0	50,730	33,575	35,720
Minnesota	61.0	45.0	60.0	488	225	300
Mississippi	48.0	58.0	49.0	2,400	1,450	1,470
Missouri	70.0	68.0	59.0	39,900	36,720	30,680
Montana	49.0	42.0	50.0	105,350	66,780	78,500
Nebraska	54.0	46.0	49.0	70,740	46,920	49,490
Nevada	75.0	107.0	120.0	450	535	600
New Jersey	64.0	64.0	62.0	1,344	1,088	930
New Mexico	22.0	30.0	15.0	4,620	4,050	1,575
New York	74.0	67.0	69.0	8,510	8,375	6,555
North Carolina	41.0	55.0	57.0	14,555	20,625	21,090
North Dakota	48.0	37.0	43.0	5,760	1,295	3,010
Ohio	80.0	74.0	75.0	44,800	34,040	33,750
Oklahoma	39.0	34.0	28.0	136,500	98,600	70,000
Oregon	50.0	63.0	67.0	35,500	43,470	46,565
Pennsylvania	68.0	72.0	65.0	10,200	10,800	9,425
South Carolina	43.0	49.0	54.0	2,150	3,675	3,510
South Dakota	58.0	40.0	48.0	63,800	20,800	31,680
Tennessee	73.0	70.0	65.0	24,455	19,250	18,525
Texas	32.0	29.0	32.0	89,600	68,150	56,000
Utah	60.0	52.0	52.0	6,720	5,616	4,888
Virginia	53.0	66.0	60.0	9,275	9,570	9,300
Washington	78.0	73.0	76.0	130,260	120,450	125,400
West Virginia	61.0	69.0	46.0	244	276	138
Wisconsin	79.0	68.0	71.0	19,750	11,560	14,200
Wyoming	34.0	28.0	34.0	4,250	2,940	3,910
United States	55.3	50.2	47.9	1,672,522	1,270,282	1,183,939

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

Other Spring Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Colorado	11	10	10	10	9	4
Idaho	410	430	460	395	415	445
Minnesota	1,310	1,160	1,610	1,260	1,130	1,570
Montana	2,100	2,500	2,900	2,060	2,290	2,820
Nevada	5	15	10	3	9	3
North Dakota	6,000	5,350	6,550	5,850	5,050	6,490
Oregon	90	75	80	87	73	75
South Dakota	1,080	970	1,050	1,050	670	965
Utah	9	14	10	8	12	9
Washington	540	495	520	530	490	515
United States	11,555	11,019	13,200	11,253	10,148	12,896

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Colorado	88.0	82.0	76.0	880	738	304
Idaho	87.0	85.0	95.0	34,365	35,275	42,275
Minnesota	59.0	67.0	59.0	74,340	75,710	92,630
Montana	36.0	21.0	34.0	74,160	48,090	95,880
Nevada	67.0	105.0	100.0	201	945	300
North Dakota	46.0	41.0	49.0	269,100	207,050	318,010
Oregon	51.0	63.0	67.0	4,437	4,599	5,025
South Dakota	45.0	31.0	42.0	47,250	20,770	40,530
Utah	58.0	52.0	52.0	464	624	468
Washington	51.0	45.0	54.0	27,030	22,050	27,810
United States	47.3	41.0	48.3	532,227	415,851	623,232

Durum Wheat Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Arizona	97	90	71	96	89	70
California	55	35	40	47	27	33
Idaho	10	25	11	10	24	11
Montana	780	890	840	765	785	775
North Dakota	1,460	1,260	1,100	1,435	1,175	1,075
South Dakota	10	7	3	7	6	3
United States	2,412	2,307	2,065	2,360	2,106	1,967
State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Arizona	98.0	101.0	106.0	9,408	8,989	7,420
California	86.0	92.0	95.0	4,042	2,484	3,135
Idaho	75.0	77.0	85.0	750	1,848	935
Montana	41.0	16.0	30.0	31,365	12,560	23,250
North Dakota	40.5	24.5	39.5	58,118	28,788	42,463
South Dakota	33.0	18.0	28.0	231	108	84
United States	44.0	26.0	39.3	103,914	54,777	77,287

Wheat Production by Class – United States: 2016-2018

[Wheat class estimates are based on the latest available data including both surveys and administrative data]

Crop	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Winter			
Hard red	1,082,004	750,132	662,249
Soft red	345,172	293,222	285,558
Hard white	25,477	23,724	19,347
Soft white	219,869	203,204	216,785
Spring			
Hard red	491,325	384,193	587,007
Hard white	7,539	8,772	13,510
Soft white	33,363	22,886	22,715
Durum	103,914	54,777	77,287
Total	2,308,663	1,740,910	1,884,458

Rice Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Class – States and United States: 2016-2018

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Long grain						
Arkansas	1,410	995	1,250	1,390	955	1,245
California	9	7	11	9	7	11
Louisiana	413	370	395	405	366	392
Mississippi	195	115	140	194	114	139
Missouri	230	160	215	225	151	211
Texas	185	164	187	180	155	183
United States	2,442	1,811	2,198	2,403	1,748	2,181
Medium grain						
Arkansas	135	165	190	130	148	181
California	490	400	455	485	398	453
Louisiana	24	30	45	23	29	44
Missouri	6	9	9	6	9	9
Texas	10	9	8	7	3	6
United States	665	613	707	651	587	693
Short grain ¹						
Arkansas	1	1	1	1	1	1
California	42	38	40	42	38	40
United States	43	39	41	43	39	41
All rice						
Arkansas	1,546	1,161	1,441	1,521	1,104	1,427
California	541	445	506	536	443	504
Louisiana	437	400	440	428	395	436
Mississippi	195	115	140	194	114	139
Missouri	236	169	224	231	160	220
Texas	195	173	195	187	158	189
United States	3,150	2,463	2,946	3,097	2,374	2,915

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Rice Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Long grain						
Arkansas	6,940	7,510	7,550	96,466	71,721	93,998
California	7,300	7,400	6,000	657	518	660
Louisiana	6,660	6,720	7,160	26,973	24,595	28,067
Mississippi	7,180	7,400	7,350	13,929	8,436	10,217
Missouri	6,640	7,460	7,760	14,940	11,265	16,374
Texas	7,500	7,300	8,000	13,500	11,315	14,640
United States	6,927	7,314	7,517	166,465	127,850	163,956
Medium grain						
Arkansas	6,760	7,340	7,330	8,788	10,863	13,267
California	9,000	8,620	8,810	43,650	34,308	39,909
Louisiana	6,160	6,580	6,880	1,417	1,908	3,027
Missouri	6,860	7,060	7,950	412	635	716
Texas	3,800	5,100	7,000	266	153	420
United States	8,377	8,155	8,274	54,533	47,867	57,339
Short grain ¹						
Arkansas	6,000	6,000	6,000	60	60	60
California	7,350	6,450	7,140	3,087	2,451	2,856
United States	7,319	6,438	7,112	3,147	2,511	2,916
All						
Arkansas	6,920	7,490	7,520	105,314	82,644	107,325
California	8,840	8,410	8,620	47,394	37,277	43,425
Louisiana	6,630	6,710	7,130	28,390	26,503	31,094
Mississippi	7,180	7,400	7,350	13,929	8,436	10,217
Missouri	6,650	7,440	7,770	15,352	11,900	17,090
Texas	7,360	7,260	7,970	13,766	11,468	15,060
United States	7,237	7,507	7,692	224,145	178,228	224,211

¹ Sweet rice acreage, yield, and production included with short grain.

Rye Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted ¹			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Georgia	200	210	190	30	25	15
Oklahoma	260	260	240	75	45	50
Other States ²	1,431	1,491	1,581	306	230	208
United States	1,891	1,961	2,011	411	300	273
State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Georgia	21.0	19.0	26.0	630	475	390
Oklahoma	25.0	24.0	22.0	1,875	1,080	1,100
Other States ²	35.4	37.8	33.4	10,832	8,697	6,942
United States	32.5	34.2	30.9	13,337	10,252	8,432

¹ Includes area planted in preceding fall.

² Other States include: Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Nebraska, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, South Dakota, Texas, Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Proso Millet Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Colorado	300	320	300	285	290	275
Nebraska	95	105	95	88	86	89
South Dakota	48	53	48	40	27	39
United States	443	478	443	413	403	403
State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Colorado	27.5	38.5	28.0	7,838	11,165	7,700
Nebraska	35.0	32.0	32.0	3,080	2,752	2,848
South Dakota	41.0	36.0	37.0	1,640	972	1,443
United States	30.4	36.9	29.8	12,558	14,889	11,991

All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Alabama	810	860	850	2.10	2.50	2.80
Alaska ¹	(X)	(X)	22	(X)	(X)	1.30
Arizona	320	325	300	8.18	7.96	7.82
Arkansas	1,304	1,293	1,203	2.00	2.00	1.80
California	1,220	1,140	980	5.57	5.60	5.80
Colorado	1,380	1,440	1,420	2.59	2.75	2.55
Connecticut	46	48	47	1.89	2.29	2.34
Delaware	17	15	13	3.06	3.20	2.62
Florida	300	300	280	2.70	2.50	3.10
Georgia	600	620	600	2.30	2.90	2.90
Idaho	1,330	1,430	1,340	3.85	3.59	3.75
Illinois	480	490	470	3.12	3.25	2.79
Indiana	500	540	510	3.56	2.76	2.71
Iowa	910	1,060	940	3.53	3.08	3.19
Kansas	2,600	2,470	2,360	2.40	2.22	2.02
Kentucky	2,260	2,125	1,895	2.48	2.43	2.68
Louisiana	410	400	380	2.90	2.60	2.20
Maine	140	125	110	1.88	1.93	1.89
Maryland	215	190	195	2.68	2.68	2.83
Massachusetts	82	78	79	1.57	1.78	1.48
Michigan	870	870	810	2.71	2.29	2.24
Minnesota	1,520	1,360	1,220	2.92	2.79	2.52
Mississippi	640	610	590	2.20	2.40	2.10
Missouri	2,830	3,000	3,070	2.14	2.00	1.76
Montana	2,600	2,500	2,900	1.92	1.90	1.93
Nebraska	2,380	2,510	2,700	2.40	2.37	2.59
Nevada	340	385	365	3.37	3.35	3.17
New Hampshire	55	45	39	1.98	1.80	1.77
New Jersey	115	108	114	1.85	2.22	1.93
New Mexico	275	285	250	3.71	4.00	3.73
New York	1,360	1,320	1,220	1.68	2.01	2.25
North Carolina	687	657	816	2.31	2.30	2.71
North Dakota	2,530	2,580	2,670	1.69	1.33	1.66
Ohio	965	960	970	2.56	2.47	2.43
Oklahoma	2,960	2,930	3,230	1.90	1.92	1.59
Oregon	1,130	1,085	1,000	3.44	3.05	3.06
Pennsylvania	1,300	1,420	1,190	2.38	2.61	2.30
Rhode Island	7	6	6	1.29	2.00	2.00
South Carolina	320	300	270	2.10	2.60	2.50
South Dakota	3,050	2,950	3,250	1.78	1.56	1.78
Tennessee	1,815	1,665	1,720	2.16	2.26	2.46
Texas	4,630	4,520	4,740	2.53	2.11	1.77
Utah	690	705	650	3.74	3.74	3.38
Vermont	180	185	170	1.92	1.97	2.15
Virginia	1,215	1,195	1,140	2.34	2.31	2.23
Washington	840	740	760	3.98	4.02	3.64
West Virginia	587	567	535	1.84	1.78	1.72
Wisconsin	1,330	1,270	1,360	2.95	2.77	2.17
Wyoming	1,040	1,100	1,090	2.20	2.28	2.20
United States ²	53,185	52,777	52,839	2.52	2.43	2.34

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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All Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

State	Production		
	2016 (1,000 tons)	2017 (1,000 tons)	2018 (1,000 tons)
Alabama	1,701	2,150	2,380
Alaska ¹	(X)	(X)	29
Arizona	2,619	2,586	2,346
Arkansas	2,614	2,591	2,168
California	6,790	6,388	5,682
Colorado	3,570	3,960	3,621
Connecticut	87	110	110
Delaware	52	48	34
Florida	810	750	868
Georgia	1,380	1,798	1,740
Idaho	5,126	5,128	5,019
Illinois	1,497	1,593	1,309
Indiana	1,781	1,492	1,382
Iowa	3,210	3,268	2,998
Kansas	6,240	5,472	4,760
Kentucky	5,600	5,170	5,088
Louisiana	1,189	1,040	836
Maine	263	241	208
Maryland	576	509	552
Massachusetts	129	139	117
Michigan	2,357	1,989	1,812
Minnesota	4,440	3,797	3,077
Mississippi	1,408	1,464	1,239
Missouri	6,066	5,985	5,408
Montana	5,000	4,740	5,595
Nebraska	5,717	5,955	6,985
Nevada	1,146	1,288	1,158
New Hampshire	109	81	69
New Jersey	213	240	220
New Mexico	1,019	1,140	932
New York	2,285	2,650	2,744
North Carolina	1,587	1,514	2,210
North Dakota	4,285	3,423	4,419
Ohio	2,471	2,371	2,356
Oklahoma	5,611	5,638	5,121
Oregon	3,891	3,304	3,056
Pennsylvania	3,093	3,709	2,739
Rhode Island	9	12	12
South Carolina	672	780	675
South Dakota	5,425	4,603	5,788
Tennessee	3,924	3,767	4,231
Texas	11,714	9,548	8,374
Utah	2,578	2,636	2,195
Vermont	345	364	366
Virginia	2,847	2,764	2,540
Washington	3,343	2,973	2,764
West Virginia	1,079	1,009	922
Wisconsin	3,926	3,522	2,953
Wyoming	2,288	2,508	2,393
United States ²	134,082	128,207	123,600

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Previously was included in the Alaska table. For 2016 and 2017 data please refer to the Alaska table on page 105.

² Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (tons)	2017 (tons)	2018 (tons)
Arizona	285	285	260	8.60	8.40	8.30
Arkansas	4	3	3	3.60	3.60	2.50
California	720	700	620	7.00	6.80	6.90
Colorado	680	720	730	3.50	3.70	3.40
Connecticut	6	8	7	1.90	2.30	2.50
Delaware	5	5	4	2.80	3.50	2.90
Idaho	1,000	1,060	1,050	4.40	4.00	4.20
Illinois	230	230	250	3.90	4.10	3.30
Indiana	210	250	240	4.20	3.30	3.00
Iowa	550	720	620	4.20	3.50	3.70
Kansas	700	570	610	4.30	3.60	3.50
Kentucky	160	185	145	3.50	3.30	3.10
Maine	10	10	10	2.20	2.20	2.30
Maryland	35	35	40	4.10	3.90	4.50
Massachusetts	7	8	9	2.30	2.50	2.10
Michigan	640	610	590	3.00	2.60	2.40
Minnesota	1,000	870	720	3.40	3.35	2.85
Missouri	230	300	270	3.20	2.40	2.40
Montana	1,800	1,650	1,900	2.00	2.10	2.05
Nebraska	780	860	850	4.15	3.95	4.30
Nevada	200	225	185	4.40	4.30	4.70
New Hampshire	5	5	4	1.70	1.80	2.20
New Jersey	12	13	9	3.20	3.10	3.40
New Mexico	190	190	160	4.60	5.00	4.70
New York	350	400	300	2.20	2.60	2.40
North Carolina	7	7	6	3.30	2.70	3.90
North Dakota	1,430	1,380	1,470	1.65	1.35	1.70
Ohio	365	350	350	3.40	3.20	3.10
Oklahoma	210	280	230	3.80	3.10	2.70
Oregon	420	420	420	4.70	4.70	4.10
Pennsylvania	350	430	300	3.00	3.10	2.90
Rhode Island	1	1	1	1.10	2.00	2.00
South Dakota	1,700	1,550	1,750	2.00	1.75	2.15
Tennessee	15	15	20	3.60	3.60	3.30
Texas	130	120	140	5.30	4.40	5.60
Utah	530	550	500	4.20	4.20	3.70
Vermont	30	30	20	2.50	1.80	1.80
Virginia	65	65	40	3.10	3.40	3.00
Washington	430	390	350	5.20	5.20	4.50
West Virginia	17	17	15	3.10	2.70	2.50
Wisconsin	1,000	910	820	3.20	3.00	2.35
Wyoming	520	580	590	2.70	2.80	2.70
United States	17,029	17,007	16,608	3.44	3.28	3.17

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Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures for Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

State	Production		
	2016 (1,000 tons)	2017 (1,000 tons)	2018 (1,000 tons)
Arizona	2,451	2,394	2,158
Arkansas	14	11	8
California	5,040	4,760	4,278
Colorado	2,380	2,664	2,482
Connecticut	11	18	18
Delaware	14	18	12
Idaho	4,400	4,240	4,410
Illinois	897	943	825
Indiana	882	825	720
Iowa	2,310	2,520	2,294
Kansas	3,010	2,052	2,135
Kentucky	560	611	450
Maine	22	22	23
Maryland	144	137	180
Massachusetts	16	20	19
Michigan	1,920	1,586	1,416
Minnesota	3,400	2,915	2,052
Missouri	736	720	648
Montana	3,600	3,465	3,895
Nebraska	3,237	3,397	3,655
Nevada	880	968	870
New Hampshire	9	9	9
New Jersey	38	40	31
New Mexico	874	950	752
New York	770	1,040	720
North Carolina	23	19	23
North Dakota	2,360	1,863	2,499
Ohio	1,241	1,120	1,085
Oklahoma	798	868	621
Oregon	1,974	1,974	1,722
Pennsylvania	1,050	1,333	870
Rhode Island	1	2	2
South Dakota	3,400	2,713	3,763
Tennessee	54	54	66
Texas	689	528	784
Utah	2,226	2,310	1,850
Vermont	75	54	36
Virginia	202	221	120
Washington	2,236	2,028	1,575
West Virginia	53	46	38
Wisconsin	3,200	2,730	1,927
Wyoming	1,404	1,624	1,593
United States	58,601	55,812	52,634

All Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
Alabama ¹	810	860	850	2.10	2.50	2.80
Alaska ^{1 2}	(X)	(X)	22	(X)	(X)	1.30
Arizona	35	40	40	4.80	4.80	4.70
Arkansas	1,300	1,290	1,200	2.00	2.00	1.80
California	500	440	360	3.50	3.70	3.90
Colorado	700	720	690	1.70	1.80	1.65
Connecticut	40	40	40	1.90	2.30	2.30
Delaware	12	10	9	3.20	3.00	2.40
Florida ¹	300	300	280	2.70	2.50	3.10
Georgia ¹	600	620	600	2.30	2.90	2.90
Idaho	330	370	290	2.20	2.40	2.10
Illinois	250	260	220	2.40	2.50	2.20
Indiana	290	290	270	3.10	2.30	2.45
Iowa	360	340	320	2.50	2.20	2.20
Kansas	1,900	1,900	1,750	1.70	1.80	1.50
Kentucky	2,100	1,940	1,750	2.40	2.35	2.65
Louisiana ¹	410	400	380	2.90	2.60	2.20
Maine	130	115	100	1.85	1.90	1.85
Maryland	180	155	155	2.40	2.40	2.40
Massachusetts	75	70	70	1.50	1.70	1.40
Michigan	230	260	220	1.90	1.55	1.80
Minnesota	520	490	500	2.00	1.80	2.05
Mississippi ¹	640	610	590	2.20	2.40	2.10
Missouri	2,600	2,700	2,800	2.05	1.95	1.70
Montana	800	850	1,000	1.75	1.50	1.70
Nebraska	1,600	1,650	1,850	1.55	1.55	1.80
Nevada	140	160	180	1.90	2.00	1.60
New Hampshire	50	40	35	2.00	1.80	1.70
New Jersey	103	95	105	1.70	2.10	1.80
New Mexico	85	95	90	1.70	2.00	2.00
New York	1,010	920	920	1.50	1.75	2.20
North Carolina	680	650	810	2.30	2.30	2.70
North Dakota	1,100	1,200	1,200	1.75	1.30	1.60
Ohio	600	610	620	2.05	2.05	2.05
Oklahoma	2,750	2,650	3,000	1.75	1.80	1.50
Oregon	710	665	580	2.70	2.00	2.30
Pennsylvania	950	990	890	2.15	2.40	2.10
Rhode Island	6	5	5	1.30	1.90	1.90
South Carolina ¹	320	300	270	2.10	2.60	2.50
South Dakota	1,350	1,400	1,500	1.50	1.35	1.35
Tennessee	1,800	1,650	1,700	2.15	2.25	2.45
Texas	4,500	4,400	4,600	2.45	2.05	1.65
Utah	160	155	150	2.20	2.10	2.30
Vermont	150	155	150	1.80	2.00	2.20
Virginia	1,150	1,130	1,100	2.30	2.25	2.20
Washington	410	350	410	2.70	2.70	2.90
West Virginia	570	550	520	1.80	1.75	1.70
Wisconsin	330	360	540	2.20	2.20	1.90
Wyoming	520	520	500	1.70	1.70	1.60
United States ³	36,156	35,770	36,231	2.09	2.02	1.96

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

All Other Hay Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

State	Production		
	2016 (1,000 tons)	2017 (1,000 tons)	2018 (1,000 tons)
Alabama ¹	1,701	2,150	2,380
Alaska ^{1 2}	(X)	(X)	29
Arizona	168	192	188
Arkansas	2,600	2,580	2,160
California	1,750	1,628	1,404
Colorado	1,190	1,296	1,139
Connecticut	76	92	92
Delaware	38	30	22
Florida ¹	810	750	868
Georgia ¹	1,380	1,798	1,740
Idaho	726	888	609
Illinois	600	650	484
Indiana	899	667	662
Iowa	900	748	704
Kansas	3,230	3,420	2,625
Kentucky	5,040	4,559	4,638
Louisiana ¹	1,189	1,040	836
Maine	241	219	185
Maryland	432	372	372
Massachusetts	113	119	98
Michigan	437	403	396
Minnesota	1,040	882	1,025
Mississippi ¹	1,408	1,464	1,239
Missouri	5,330	5,265	4,760
Montana	1,400	1,275	1,700
Nebraska	2,480	2,558	3,330
Nevada	266	320	288
New Hampshire	100	72	60
New Jersey	175	200	189
New Mexico	145	190	180
New York	1,515	1,610	2,024
North Carolina	1,564	1,495	2,187
North Dakota	1,925	1,560	1,920
Ohio	1,230	1,251	1,271
Oklahoma	4,813	4,770	4,500
Oregon	1,917	1,330	1,334
Pennsylvania	2,043	2,376	1,869
Rhode Island	8	10	10
South Carolina ¹	672	780	675
South Dakota	2,025	1,890	2,025
Tennessee	3,870	3,713	4,165
Texas	11,025	9,020	7,590
Utah	352	326	345
Vermont	270	310	330
Virginia	2,645	2,543	2,420
Washington	1,107	945	1,189
West Virginia	1,026	963	884
Wisconsin	726	792	1,026
Wyoming	884	884	800
United States ³	75,481	72,395	70,966

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures included in all other hay.

² Previously included in the Alaska table. For 2016 and 2017 data please refer to the Alaska table on page 105.

³ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Forage Production

Forage production is the sum of all dry hay production and haylage/greenchop production after converting the haylage/greenchop production to a dry equivalent basis (13 percent moisture) by multiplying the green weight (weight at harvest) by 0.4943. The conversion factor (0.4943) is based on the assumption that one ton of dry hay is 0.87 ton of dry matter, one ton of haylage is 0.45 ton dry matter and one ton of greenchop is 0.25 ton dry matter. The total haylage/greenchop production is assumed to be comprised of 90 percent haylage and 10 percent greenchop. Therefore, the conversion factor used to adjust haylage/greenchop production to a dry equivalent basis = $((0.45*0.9)+(0.25*0.1))/0.87 = 0.4943$. The factors assumed here may vary by State and can be adjusted. Adjustments would result in a slightly different conversion factor.

All Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and 17 State Total: 2016-2018

[All forage production is the sum of the following dry equivalents: alfalfa hay harvested as dry hay, all other hay harvested as dry hay, alfalfa haylage and greenchop, all other haylage and greenchop; after converting alfalfa and all other haylage and greenchop to a dry equivalent basis]

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
California	1,440	1,360	1,180	5.59	5.92	5.98
Idaho	1,385	1,495	1,380	4.26	3.74	4.00
Illinois	500	515	485	3.28	3.46	2.92
Iowa	1,010	1,120	995	3.71	3.23	3.31
Kansas	2,700	2,565	2,460	2.47	2.32	2.09
Michigan	1,080	1,050	1,010	3.26	2.86	2.70
Minnesota	1,835	1,550	1,380	3.19	2.97	2.73
Missouri	2,920	3,060	3,170	2.17	2.02	1.81
Nebraska	2,400	2,535	2,730	2.44	2.42	2.59
New York	1,850	1,800	1,740	2.25	2.73	3.01
Ohio	1,025	1,060	1,035	2.73	2.72	2.66
Pennsylvania	1,640	1,795	1,465	2.78	2.92	2.77
South Dakota	3,110	3,020	3,330	1.83	1.60	1.83
Texas	4,716	4,655	4,845	2.60	2.20	1.84
Vermont	310	290	295	2.72	3.47	3.76
Washington	870	815	830	4.23	4.35	4.07
Wisconsin	2,400	2,170	2,210	3.59	3.52	2.93
17 State total	31,191	30,855	30,540	2.89	2.76	2.61

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California	8,053	8,052	7,053
Idaho	5,905	5,587	5,516
Illinois	1,640	1,783	1,417
Iowa	3,750	3,619	3,289
Kansas	6,656	5,949	5,140
Michigan	3,518	3,006	2,729
Minnesota	5,852	4,597	3,763
Missouri	6,342	6,193	5,737
Nebraska	5,866	6,125	7,084
New York	4,165	4,913	5,233
Ohio	2,803	2,878	2,757
Pennsylvania	4,556	5,242	4,065
South Dakota	5,680	4,827	6,110
Texas	12,257	10,236	8,910
Vermont	844	1,006	1,110
Washington	3,679	3,542	3,382
Wisconsin	8,607	7,643	6,479
17 State total	90,173	85,198	79,774

All Alfalfa Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and 17 State Total: 2016-2018

[All alfalfa forage production is the sum of alfalfa harvested as dry hay and alfalfa haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis]

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
California	800	740	670	6.68	6.71	6.75
Idaho	1,030	1,090	1,080	4.90	4.18	4.43
Illinois	240	245	260	4.22	4.45	3.47
Iowa	620	770	655	4.38	3.67	3.84
Kansas	720	585	620	4.35	3.72	3.54
Michigan	830	780	780	3.64	3.23	2.94
Minnesota	1,285	1,040	850	3.67	3.52	3.13
Missouri	240	310	290	3.31	2.51	2.68
Nebraska	790	870	870	4.20	3.98	4.26
New York	650	700	650	3.16	3.73	3.95
Ohio	405	410	390	3.69	3.60	3.66
Pennsylvania	540	645	465	3.71	3.59	3.65
South Dakota	1,740	1,580	1,800	2.05	1.78	2.21
Texas	136	125	145	5.24	4.47	5.52
Vermont	50	50	45	5.06	4.24	4.27
Washington	440	425	355	5.33	5.32	4.72
Wisconsin	1,950	1,700	1,590	3.80	3.83	3.29
17 State total	12,466	12,065	11,515	3.92	3.71	3.64

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California	5,346	4,968	4,523
Idaho	5,043	4,561	4,788
Illinois	1,012	1,090	902
Iowa	2,714	2,828	2,514
Kansas	3,129	2,176	2,194
Michigan	3,020	2,523	2,290
Minnesota	4,715	3,665	2,657
Missouri	795	779	778
Nebraska	3,318	3,463	3,704
New York	2,055	2,611	2,566
Ohio	1,495	1,476	1,428
Pennsylvania	2,002	2,316	1,698
South Dakota	3,566	2,807	3,985
Texas	713	559	801
Vermont	253	212	192
Washington	2,345	2,263	1,676
Wisconsin	7,406	6,519	5,239
17 State total	48,927	44,816	41,935

All Other Forage Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and 17 State Total: 2016-2018

[All other forage production is the sum of other harvested as dry hay and other haylage and greenchop production after converting it to a dry equivalent basis]

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
California	640	620	510	4.23	4.97	4.96
Idaho	355	405	300	2.43	2.53	2.43
Illinois	260	270	225	2.42	2.57	2.29
Iowa	390	350	340	2.66	2.26	2.28
Kansas	1,980	1,980	1,840	1.78	1.91	1.60
Michigan	250	270	230	1.99	1.79	1.91
Minnesota	550	510	530	2.07	1.83	2.09
Missouri	2,680	2,750	2,880	2.07	1.97	1.72
Nebraska	1,610	1,665	1,860	1.58	1.60	1.82
New York	1,200	1,100	1,090	1.76	2.09	2.45
Ohio	620	650	645	2.11	2.16	2.06
Pennsylvania	1,100	1,150	1,000	2.32	2.54	2.37
South Dakota	1,370	1,440	1,530	1.54	1.40	1.39
Texas	4,580	4,530	4,700	2.52	2.14	1.73
Vermont	260	240	250	2.27	3.31	3.67
Washington	430	390	475	3.10	3.28	3.59
Wisconsin	450	470	620	2.67	2.39	2.00
17 State total	18,725	18,790	19,025	2.20	2.15	1.99

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California	2,707	3,084	2,530
Idaho	862	1,026	728
Illinois	628	693	515
Iowa	1,036	791	775
Kansas	3,527	3,773	2,946
Michigan	498	483	439
Minnesota	1,137	932	1,106
Missouri	5,547	5,414	4,959
Nebraska	2,548	2,662	3,380
New York	2,110	2,302	2,667
Ohio	1,308	1,402	1,329
Pennsylvania	2,554	2,926	2,367
South Dakota	2,114	2,020	2,125
Texas	11,544	9,677	8,109
Vermont	591	794	918
Washington	1,334	1,279	1,706
Wisconsin	1,201	1,124	1,240
17 State total	41,246	40,382	37,839

All Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and 17 State

Total: 2016-2018

[Includes all types of forage harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Forage harvested as dry hay and corn and sorghum silage/greenchop are not included]

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
California	260	265	250	9.83	12.70	11.10
Idaho	125	100	105	12.60	9.30	9.57
Illinois	40	53	38	7.25	7.23	5.74
Iowa	135	100	80	8.10	7.12	7.36
Kansas	130	135	120	6.46	7.15	6.42
Michigan	285	275	285	8.24	7.48	6.51
Minnesota	390	250	220	7.32	6.48	6.31
Missouri	130	90	155	4.31	4.68	4.29
Nebraska	50	50	40	6.02	6.88	5.05
New York	680	660	710	5.59	6.94	7.09
Ohio	135	205	135	4.97	5.00	6.00
Pennsylvania	470	475	410	6.30	6.53	6.54
South Dakota	80	105	120	6.44	4.32	5.44
Texas	147	199	145	7.48	7.00	7.48
Vermont	170	180	185	5.94	7.22	8.14
Washington	67	125	119	10.13	9.20	10.50
Wisconsin	1,310	1,190	1,120	7.23	7.01	6.37
17 State total	4,604	4,457	4,237	7.09	7.21	6.99

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California	2,556	3,365	2,774
Idaho	1,575	930	1,005
Illinois	290	383	218
Iowa	1,093	712	589
Kansas	840	965	770
Michigan	2,348	2,057	1,856
Minnesota	2,856	1,620	1,388
Missouri	560	421	665
Nebraska	301	344	202
New York	3,804	4,578	5,035
Ohio	671	1,026	810
Pennsylvania	2,959	3,101	2,683
South Dakota	515	454	653
Texas	1,099	1,393	1,085
Vermont	1,010	1,300	1,505
Washington	679	1,150	1,249
Wisconsin	9,470	8,337	7,132
17 State total	32,626	32,136	29,619

Alfalfa Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and 17 State Total: 2016-2018

[Includes only alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). Alfalfa harvested as dry hay is not included]

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
California	100	70	80	6.20	6.00	6.20
Idaho	100	65	85	13.00	10.00	9.00
Illinois	25	33	24	9.30	9.00	6.50
Iowa	95	80	55	8.60	7.80	8.10
Kansas	30	25	20	8.00	10.00	6.00
Michigan	250	240	260	8.90	7.90	6.80
Minnesota	350	220	180	7.60	6.90	6.80
Missouri	20	20	35	6.00	6.00	7.50
Nebraska	25	20	25	6.50	6.70	4.00
New York	400	410	450	6.50	7.75	8.30
Ohio	90	120	90	5.70	6.00	7.70
Pennsylvania	275	265	250	7.00	7.50	6.70
South Dakota	50	50	75	6.70	3.80	6.00
Texas	7	9	5	7.00	7.00	7.00
Vermont	40	40	45	9.00	8.00	7.00
Washington	22	50	24	10.00	9.50	8.50
Wisconsin	1,150	1,050	1,000	7.40	7.30	6.70
17 State total	3,029	2,767	2,703	7.56	7.41	7.08

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California	620	420	496
Idaho	1,300	650	765
Illinois	233	297	156
Iowa	817	624	446
Kansas	240	250	120
Michigan	2,225	1,896	1,768
Minnesota	2,660	1,518	1,224
Missouri	120	120	263
Nebraska	163	134	100
New York	2,600	3,178	3,735
Ohio	513	720	693
Pennsylvania	1,925	1,988	1,675
South Dakota	335	190	450
Texas	49	63	35
Vermont	360	320	315
Washington	220	475	204
Wisconsin	8,510	7,665	6,700
17 State total	22,890	20,508	19,145

All Other Haylage and Greenchop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and 17 State Total: 2016-2018

[Includes all types of mixtures excluding alfalfa that were harvested as haylage or greenchop (green weight). All other area harvested as dry hay is not included]

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
California	160	195	170	12.10	15.10	13.40
Idaho	25	35	20	11.00	8.00	12.00
Illinois	15	20	14	3.80	4.30	4.40
Iowa	40	20	25	6.90	4.40	5.70
Kansas	100	110	100	6.00	6.50	6.50
Michigan	35	35	25	3.50	4.60	3.50
Minnesota	40	30	40	4.90	3.40	4.10
Missouri	110	70	120	4.00	4.30	3.35
Nebraska	25	30	15	5.50	7.00	6.80
New York	280	250	260	4.30	5.60	5.00
Ohio	45	85	45	3.50	3.60	2.60
Pennsylvania	195	210	160	5.30	5.30	6.30
South Dakota	30	55	45	6.00	4.80	4.50
Texas	140	190	140	7.50	7.00	7.50
Vermont	130	140	140	5.00	7.00	8.50
Washington	45	75	95	10.20	9.00	11.00
Wisconsin	160	140	120	6.00	4.80	3.60
17 State total	1,575	1,690	1,534	6.18	6.88	6.83

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California	1,936	2,945	2,278
Idaho	275	280	240
Illinois	57	86	62
Iowa	276	88	143
Kansas	600	715	650
Michigan	123	161	88
Minnesota	196	102	164
Missouri	440	301	402
Nebraska	138	210	102
New York	1,204	1,400	1,300
Ohio	158	306	117
Pennsylvania	1,034	1,113	1,008
South Dakota	180	264	203
Texas	1,050	1,330	1,050
Vermont	650	980	1,190
Washington	459	675	1,045
Wisconsin	960	672	432
17 State total	9,736	11,628	10,474

New Seedings of Alfalfa and Alfalfa Mixtures – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area seeded		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Arizona	55	60	35
Arkansas	1	1	1
California	85	100	95
Colorado	70	70	85
Connecticut	1	1	1
Delaware	1	1	1
Idaho	115	125	155
Illinois	35	20	55
Indiana	35	40	40
Iowa	80	80	105
Kansas	75	65	55
Kentucky	25	17	20
Maine	2	1	2
Maryland	5	8	4
Massachusetts	1	1	1
Michigan	80	80	100
Minnesota	200	160	130
Missouri	35	30	30
Montana	120	100	115
Nebraska	110	150	120
Nevada	20	22	21
New Hampshire	1	1	1
New Jersey	2	1	1
New Mexico	25	15	30
New York	90	85	95
North Carolina	1	1	1
North Dakota	120	130	95
Ohio	70	50	35
Oklahoma	35	25	30
Oregon	35	65	40
Pennsylvania	80	80	60
South Dakota	150	125	170
Tennessee	3	3	2
Texas	20	10	15
Utah	55	60	50
Vermont	5	4	7
Virginia	9	11	10
Washington	50	70	60
West Virginia	1	2	3
Wisconsin	320	300	310
Wyoming	45	40	35
United States	2,268	2,210	2,221

Peanut Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alabama	175.0	195.0	165.0	172.0	193.0	162.0
Arkansas	24.0	30.0	26.0	23.0	29.0	23.0
Florida	155.0	195.0	155.0	146.0	185.0	140.0
Georgia	720.0	835.0	665.0	706.0	825.0	650.0
Mississippi	39.0	44.0	25.0	38.0	43.0	24.0
New Mexico	8.0	7.6	5.5	8.0	7.6	5.5
North Carolina	101.0	119.0	102.0	99.0	117.0	98.0
Oklahoma	13.0	22.0	16.0	12.0	21.0	15.0
South Carolina	110.0	122.0	87.0	106.0	118.0	82.0
Texas	305.0	275.0	155.0	205.0	210.0	145.0
Virginia	21.0	27.0	24.0	21.0	27.0	24.0
United States	1,671.0	1,871.6	1,425.5	1,536.0	1,775.6	1,368.5

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Alabama	3,600	3,650	3,400	619,200	704,450	550,800
Arkansas	4,800	5,300	5,000	110,400	153,700	115,000
Florida	3,800	3,450	3,600	554,800	638,250	504,000
Georgia	3,900	4,330	4,450	2,753,400	3,572,250	2,892,500
Mississippi	4,000	4,000	4,000	152,000	172,000	96,000
New Mexico	2,800	3,500	3,000	22,400	26,600	16,500
North Carolina	3,530	4,100	3,900	349,470	479,700	382,200
Oklahoma	3,700	3,780	3,100	44,400	79,380	46,500
South Carolina	3,200	4,000	3,400	339,200	472,000	278,800
Texas	2,730	3,320	3,300	559,650	697,200	478,500
Virginia	3,650	4,440	4,200	76,650	119,880	100,800
United States	3,634	4,007	3,991	5,581,570	7,115,410	5,461,600

Canola Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Idaho	21.0	23.0	43.0	20.5	22.3	42.0
Kansas	25.0	50.0	47.0	24.0	47.0	35.0
Minnesota	29.0	36.0	46.0	27.5	34.5	45.0
Montana	62.0	155.0	120.0	60.0	137.0	117.0
North Dakota	1,460.0	1,590.0	1,590.0	1,450.0	1,560.0	1,580.0
Oklahoma	75.0	160.0	70.0	70.0	140.0	53.0
Oregon	4.0	8.0	4.7	3.7	7.2	4.5
Washington	33.0	55.0	70.0	31.0	54.0	67.0
United States	1,709.0	2,077.0	1,990.7	1,686.7	2,002.0	1,943.5

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Idaho	2,200	1,700	2,100	45,100	37,910	88,200
Kansas	1,940	1,320	960	46,560	62,040	33,600
Minnesota	1,700	2,080	2,060	46,750	71,760	92,700
Montana	1,670	860	1,120	100,200	117,820	131,040
North Dakota	1,840	1,600	1,960	2,668,000	2,496,000	3,096,800
Oklahoma	1,450	1,200	880	101,500	168,000	46,640
Oregon	2,400	1,550	1,700	8,880	11,160	7,650
Washington	2,000	1,680	1,790	62,000	90,720	119,930
United States	1,825	1,526	1,861	3,078,990	3,055,410	3,616,560

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Sunflower Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Type – States and United States: 2016-2018

Varietal type and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Oil						
California	45.0	54.0	58.0	44.5	52.5	57.0
Colorado	60.0	80.0	58.0	57.0	73.0	49.0
Kansas	45.0	52.0	43.0	42.0	50.0	41.0
Minnesota	66.0	34.0	45.0	64.0	33.0	44.0
Nebraska	29.0	30.0	25.0	28.0	28.5	24.0
North Dakota	630.0	395.0	395.0	610.0	381.0	380.0
South Dakota	510.0	540.0	520.0	495.0	520.0	485.0
Texas	33.0	31.0	20.0	28.0	30.0	19.0
United States	1,418.0	1,216.0	1,164.0	1,368.5	1,168.0	1,099.0
Non-oil						
California	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.0
Colorado	14.0	12.0	8.0	13.0	11.0	7.0
Kansas	18.0	13.5	10.0	16.0	12.2	8.5
Minnesota	14.0	4.7	7.5	13.5	3.3	7.0
Nebraska	12.5	15.5	12.0	11.0	15.0	9.5
North Dakota	58.0	43.0	41.0	53.0	42.0	40.0
South Dakota	48.0	82.0	51.0	45.0	68.0	45.0
Texas	12.5	15.0	5.5	10.5	13.0	4.5
United States	178.6	187.0	137.0	163.5	165.8	123.5
All						
California	46.6	55.3	60.0	46.0	53.8	59.0
Colorado	74.0	92.0	66.0	70.0	84.0	56.0
Kansas	63.0	65.5	53.0	58.0	62.2	49.5
Minnesota	80.0	38.7	52.5	77.5	36.3	51.0
Nebraska	41.5	45.5	37.0	39.0	43.5	33.5
North Dakota	688.0	438.0	436.0	663.0	423.0	420.0
South Dakota	558.0	622.0	571.0	540.0	588.0	530.0
Texas	45.5	46.0	25.5	38.5	43.0	23.5
United States	1,596.6	1,403.0	1,301.0	1,532.0	1,333.8	1,222.5

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Sunflower Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Type – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Varietal type and State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 pounds)	2017 (1,000 pounds)	2018 (1,000 pounds)
Oil						
California	1,350	950	1,300	60,075	49,875	74,100
Colorado	1,200	1,000	1,100	68,400	73,000	53,900
Kansas	1,370	1,300	1,500	57,540	65,000	61,500
Minnesota	1,500	1,950	2,250	96,000	64,350	99,000
Nebraska	1,350	1,300	1,420	37,800	37,050	34,080
North Dakota	1,730	1,650	1,750	1,055,300	628,650	665,000
South Dakota	1,940	1,700	1,830	960,300	884,000	887,550
Texas	1,200	1,520	1,120	33,600	45,600	21,280
United States	1,731	1,582	1,726	2,369,015	1,847,525	1,896,410
Non-oil						
California	1,200	1,100	1,200	1,800	1,430	2,400
Colorado	1,700	1,200	1,150	22,100	13,200	8,050
Kansas	1,570	1,600	1,500	25,120	19,520	12,750
Minnesota	1,300	1,250	2,150	17,550	4,125	15,050
Nebraska	1,850	1,650	1,400	20,350	24,750	13,300
North Dakota	1,550	1,800	1,860	82,150	75,600	74,400
South Dakota	2,150	2,000	1,950	96,750	136,000	87,750
Texas	1,600	1,200	1,400	16,800	15,600	6,300
United States	1,729	1,750	1,781	282,620	290,225	220,000
All						
California	1,345	954	1,297	61,875	51,305	76,500
Colorado	1,293	1,026	1,106	90,500	86,200	61,950
Kansas	1,425	1,359	1,500	82,660	84,520	74,250
Minnesota	1,465	1,886	2,236	113,550	68,475	114,050
Nebraska	1,491	1,421	1,414	58,150	61,800	47,380
North Dakota	1,716	1,665	1,760	1,137,450	704,250	739,400
South Dakota	1,958	1,735	1,840	1,057,050	1,020,000	975,300
Texas	1,309	1,423	1,174	50,400	61,200	27,580
United States	1,731	1,603	1,731	2,651,635	2,137,750	2,116,410

Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Alabama	420	350	345	410	345	340
Arkansas	3,130	3,530	3,280	3,090	3,500	3,240
Delaware	165	160	170	163	158	168
Florida	31	15	18	29	14	12
Georgia	260	155	145	240	150	135
Illinois	10,100	10,600	10,800	10,050	10,550	10,750
Indiana	5,650	5,950	5,950	5,630	5,940	5,920
Iowa	9,500	10,000	10,000	9,440	9,940	9,910
Kansas	4,050	5,150	4,750	4,010	5,110	4,700
Kentucky	1,790	1,950	2,000	1,780	1,940	1,990
Louisiana	1,230	1,270	1,340	1,190	1,250	1,200
Maryland	520	500	520	515	495	515
Michigan	2,070	2,280	2,300	2,060	2,270	2,280
Minnesota	7,550	8,150	7,800	7,490	8,090	7,710
Mississippi	2,040	2,190	2,230	2,020	2,170	2,190
Missouri	5,600	5,950	5,850	5,540	5,910	5,800
Nebraska	5,200	5,700	5,700	5,150	5,670	5,650
New Jersey	100	100	105	98	99	103
New York	330	270	330	320	265	320
North Carolina	1,690	1,700	1,650	1,660	1,690	1,570
North Dakota	6,050	7,100	6,900	5,990	7,050	6,860
Ohio	4,850	5,100	5,000	4,840	5,090	4,980
Oklahoma	485	655	630	470	640	600
Pennsylvania	600	610	640	595	605	630
South Carolina	420	400	390	405	390	375
South Dakota	5,200	5,650	5,650	5,170	5,610	5,580
Tennessee	1,660	1,690	1,700	1,630	1,660	1,670
Texas	165	210	175	145	185	135
Virginia	610	600	600	600	590	590
West Virginia	27	27	28	26	26	27
Wisconsin	1,960	2,150	2,200	1,950	2,140	2,160
United States	83,453	90,162	89,196	82,706	89,542	88,110

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Soybeans for Beans Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (bushels)	2017 (bushels)	2018 (bushels)	2016 (1,000 bushels)	2017 (1,000 bushels)	2018 (1,000 bushels)
Alabama	32.0	46.0	41.0	13,120	15,870	13,940
Arkansas	47.0	51.0	51.0	145,230	178,500	165,240
Delaware	41.5	51.0	42.0	6,765	8,058	7,056
Florida	36.0	34.0	38.0	1,044	476	456
Georgia	30.0	42.0	40.0	7,200	6,300	5,400
Illinois	59.0	58.0	65.0	592,950	611,900	698,750
Indiana	57.5	54.0	58.5	323,725	320,760	346,320
Iowa	60.0	57.0	57.0	566,400	566,580	564,870
Kansas	48.0	37.5	43.5	192,480	191,625	204,450
Kentucky	50.0	53.0	52.0	89,000	102,820	103,480
Louisiana	48.5	54.0	52.0	57,715	67,500	62,400
Maryland	41.5	51.0	47.5	21,373	25,245	24,463
Michigan	50.5	42.5	48.0	104,030	96,475	109,440
Minnesota	52.0	47.5	50.5	389,480	384,275	389,355
Mississippi	48.0	53.0	54.5	96,960	115,010	119,355
Missouri	49.0	49.5	45.0	271,460	292,545	261,000
Nebraska	61.0	57.5	59.0	314,150	326,025	333,350
New Jersey	36.0	45.0	40.0	3,528	4,455	4,120
New York	41.0	45.0	52.5	13,120	11,925	16,800
North Carolina	35.0	40.0	34.0	58,100	67,600	53,380
North Dakota	41.5	34.5	35.5	248,585	243,225	243,530
Ohio	54.5	49.5	58.0	263,780	251,955	288,840
Oklahoma	29.0	29.0	30.0	13,630	18,560	18,000
Pennsylvania	44.0	48.0	45.0	26,180	29,040	28,350
South Carolina	31.0	38.0	29.5	12,555	14,820	11,063
South Dakota	49.5	43.0	46.0	255,915	241,230	256,680
Tennessee	45.0	50.0	46.0	73,350	83,000	76,820
Texas	31.0	37.0	32.0	4,495	6,845	4,320
Virginia	36.0	44.0	43.0	21,600	25,960	25,370
West Virginia	51.0	54.0	53.5	1,326	1,404	1,445
Wisconsin	55.0	47.5	49.0	107,250	101,650	105,840
United States	51.9	49.3	51.6	4,296,496	4,411,633	4,543,883

Soybean Objective Yield Data

The National Agricultural Statistics Service conducted an objective yield survey in 11 soybean producing States during 2018. Randomly selected plots in soybean fields were visited monthly from August through harvest to obtain specific counts and measurements. Data in these tables are actual field counts from this survey.

Soybean Pods with Beans per 18 Square Feet – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	State and month	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)		(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Arkansas						Missouri					
September	1,925	1,729	1,884	1,992	1,841	September	2,050	1,612	1,881	2,041	1,777
October	1,960	1,737	1,805	1,898	1,795	October	1,969	1,755	2,006	2,172	1,899
November	1,999	1,813	1,820	2,039	1,943	November	2,055	1,869	2,123	2,253	1,948
Final	1,999	1,818	1,826	2,075	1,973	Final	2,043	1,899	2,164	2,239	1,961
Illinois						Nebraska					
September	1,922	1,980	1,969	1,917	2,132	September	1,634	1,816	1,947	1,653	1,736
October	1,913	2,052	2,109	1,886	2,225	October	1,707	1,863	2,036	1,795	2,071
November	1,964	2,086	2,193	1,947	2,249	November	1,743	1,884	2,074	1,853	2,174
Final	1,968	2,079	2,197	1,947	2,264	Final	1,743	1,884	2,074	1,853	2,174
Indiana						North Dakota					
September	1,518	1,641	1,683	1,795	1,880	September	1,281	1,321	1,395	1,406	1,418
October	1,634	1,703	1,775	1,772	2,001	October	1,266	1,330	1,444	1,430	1,485
November	1,661	1,691	1,873	1,774	2,054	November	1,454	1,337	1,442	1,465	1,515
Final	1,660	1,691	1,873	1,774	2,052	Final	1,459	1,337	1,470	1,451	1,514
Iowa						Ohio					
September	1,621	1,779	1,808	1,644	1,823	September	1,882	1,621	1,773	1,765	2,019
October	1,690	1,805	1,801	1,670	1,984	October	1,835	1,691	1,715	1,714	2,180
November	1,772	1,834	1,861	1,717	2,082	November	1,796	1,776	1,782	1,828	2,210
Final	1,768	1,834	1,890	1,735	2,097	Final	1,796	1,776	1,782	1,823	2,210
Kansas						South Dakota					
September	1,303	1,285	1,467	1,487	1,552	September	1,533	1,541	1,561	1,511	1,649
October	1,384	1,602	1,643	1,472	1,456	October	1,485	1,557	1,639	1,472	1,867
November	1,428	1,715	1,720	1,561	1,548	November	1,498	1,563	1,709	1,457	1,822
Final	1,453	1,715	1,737	1,561	1,558	Final	1,501	1,563	1,665	1,457	1,724
Minnesota						11-State					
September	1,414	1,637	1,614	1,359	1,605	September	1,651	1,672	1,741	1,678	1,786
October	1,431	1,644	1,625	1,407	1,616	October	1,667	1,731	1,800	1,692	1,895
November	1,434	1,612	1,658	1,480	1,569	November	1,719	1,763	1,862	1,751	1,938
Final	1,434	1,612	1,658	1,480	1,569	Final	1,720	1,764	1,870	1,752	1,938

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Soybean Frequency of Farmer Reported Row Widths – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and year	Row width (inches)				
	Less than 7.5 ¹	7.5	15	30	More than 30
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
Arkansas2014	10	53	50	27	65
.....2015	8	41	34	32	77
.....2016	5	31	46	36	73
.....2017	9	25	42	39	79
.....2018	9	36	47	36	83
Illinois2014	6	15	102	60	-
.....2015	2	15	111	52	1
.....2016	1	15	105	57	1
.....2017	2	10	109	59	2
.....2018	3	11	118	58	-
Indiana2014	2	21	110	13	2
.....2015	2	17	103	15	-
.....2016	1	27	91	17	2
.....2017	3	28	101	12	-
.....2018	1	19	110	14	-
Iowa2014	1	3	74	104	2
.....2015	4	4	76	92	4
.....2016	1	6	73	100	2
.....2017	1	3	80	94	1
.....2018	1	11	77	88	3
Kansas2014	6	18	35	53	-
.....2015	5	13	38	56	-
.....2016	6	8	38	57	-
.....2017	10	14	32	43	2
.....2018	2	17	35	54	1
Minnesota2014	6	8	32	36	1
.....2015	4	7	42	50	1
.....2016	5	8	40	36	1
.....2017	1	9	38	42	-
.....2018	3	8	34	45	2
Missouri2014	2	14	74	17	6
.....2015	1	17	50	15	8
.....2016	-	14	71	19	5
.....2017	1	10	70	21	4
.....2018	1	15	65	31	4
Nebraska2014	-	4	30	58	4
.....2015	1	4	31	62	8
.....2016	-	10	36	46	3
.....2017	1	4	38	51	8
.....2018	3	7	35	49	8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Soybean Frequency of Farmer Reported Row Widths – Selected States: 2014-2018 (continued)

State and year	Row width (inches)				
	Less than 7.5 ¹	7.5	15	30	More than 30
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)
North Dakota 2014	12	17	51	14	-
2015	5	19	68	12	-
2016	8	17	55	15	-
2017	5	16	56	7	1
2018	4	31	49	12	-
Ohio 2014	6	47	72	8	-
2015	2	45	76	9	-
2016	3	41	84	7	-
2017	2	38	83	8	-
2018	4	31	98	1	-
South Dakota 2014	8	3	23	47	1
2015	2	3	12	65	1
2016	3	4	27	59	2
2017	1	4	27	63	1
2018	2	4	27	61	1

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes broadcast soybeans.

Soybean Percentage Distribution by Measured Row Width and Average Row Width – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and year	Samples	Row width (inches)					row width ¹	
		10.0 or less ¹	10.1-18.5	18.6-28.5	28.6-34.5	34.6 or greater		
	(number)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(inches)	
Arkansas	2014	208	20.7	24.1	29.9	12.8	12.5	20.1
	2015	199	19.1	16.8	23.6	14.6	25.9	23.1
	2016	189	14.6	24.1	4.0	21.2	36.1	26.0
	2017	197	16.3	24.2	2.3	19.8	37.4	26.4
	2018	208	18.3	18.3	6.7	14.7	42.0	26.5
Illinois	2014	185	10.3	52.7	3.8	33.2	-	19.7
	2015	178	7.1	63.0	2.3	26.8	0.8	19.0
	2016	177	7.9	56.5	5.6	29.4	0.6	19.6
	2017	181	6.1	50.6	5.0	37.7	0.6	20.8
	2018	185	5.7	57.6	5.9	30.8	-	19.9
Indiana	2014	143	15.0	66.4	9.1	9.5	-	16.0
	2015	137	15.4	67.4	5.9	11.3	-	16.1
	2016	137	14.7	62.3	8.4	13.9	0.7	17.0
	2017	141	14.6	68.3	9.3	7.8	-	15.8
	2018	150	10.1	74.8	5.7	9.4	-	16.2
Iowa	2014	185	2.2	33.6	7.0	55.6	1.6	24.3
	2015	181	2.8	36.7	9.1	49.2	2.2	23.4
	2016	179	2.2	34.4	11.2	50.5	1.7	23.7
	2017	180	1.1	34.4	12.8	50.6	1.1	23.7
	2018	177	4.8	36.5	10.1	45.8	2.8	22.8
Kansas	2014	113	9.3	41.1	5.8	43.8	-	21.2
	2015	111	11.7	38.3	4.5	45.5	-	21.5
	2016	109	5.5	34.6	4.6	54.4	0.9	23.5
	2017	105	9.0	38.1	5.7	47.2	-	21.8
	2018	106	8.1	39.3	6.6	45.1	0.9	22.0
Minnesota	2014	81	11.2	18.6	25.5	42.8	1.9	22.8
	2015	89	5.1	21.9	20.8	52.2	-	24.0
	2016	84	11.3	28.0	23.8	36.9	-	21.6
	2017	88	7.4	23.3	18.8	50.5	-	23.5
	2018	85	10.0	28.8	14.7	46.5	-	22.6
Missouri	2014	115	12.2	57.4	7.8	18.3	4.3	18.4
	2015	86	16.7	56.6	7.7	11.9	7.1	17.9
	2016	104	3.8	70.7	2.4	16.8	6.3	18.9
	2017	106	9.4	63.7	5.7	19.3	1.9	18.3
	2018	113	12.8	52.7	8.0	23.0	3.5	19.2
Nebraska	2014	95	2.6	28.4	7.9	55.8	5.3	24.8
	2015	105	2.4	29.5	6.3	54.1	7.7	24.5
	2016	94	7.4	35.6	5.9	46.8	4.3	22.8
	2017	100	4.0	31.0	10.5	47.0	7.5	24.2
	2018	101	5.9	27.2	10.9	48.1	7.9	24.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Soybean Percentage Distribution by Measured Row Width and Average Row Width – Selected States:
2014-2018 (continued)**

State and year	Samples	Row width (inches)					row width ¹
		10.0 or less ¹	10.1-18.5	18.6-28.5	28.6-34.5	34.6 or greater	
	(number)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(inches)
North Dakota2014	91	20.4	47.0	20.4	12.2	-	16.6
.....2015	104	13.5	45.7	29.3	11.5	-	17.6
.....2016	95	20.1	42.9	20.1	16.9	-	17.7
.....2017	84	17.3	55.3	17.9	8.3	1.2	16.2
.....2018	96	21.9	45.3	22.9	7.3	2.6	16.4
Ohio2014	130	35.0	60.0	1.2	3.8	-	13.1
.....2015	132	32.7	57.0	5.0	5.3	-	13.8
.....2016	137	32.1	60.3	1.8	5.8	-	13.7
.....2017	134	25.4	66.4	2.6	5.6	-	14.1
.....2018	134	20.9	76.5	2.6	-	-	13.7
South Dakota2014	81	4.3	25.3	12.4	54.3	3.7	24.8
.....2015	83	5.0	10.5	14.2	69.1	1.2	26.6
.....2016	96	1.6	23.0	17.3	53.4	4.7	25.1
.....2017	93	2.7	17.8	16.2	61.7	1.6	25.9
.....2018	94	4.3	15.4	17.6	62.2	0.5	25.7

- Represents zero.

¹ Broadcast soybeans included as "10.0 inches or less" but excluded in computation of average width.

Flaxseed Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Montana	29	52	39	28	38	37
North Dakota	335	245	165	329	229	158
South Dakota	10	6	4	9	5	3
United States	374	303	208	366	272	198
State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(bushels)	(bushels)	(bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)	(1,000 bushels)
Montana	22.0	9.0	17.0	616	342	629
North Dakota	24.0	15.0	24.0	7,896	3,435	3,792
South Dakota	16.0	13.0	15.0	144	65	45
United States	23.7	14.1	22.6	8,656	3,842	4,466

Safflower Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
California	62.0	56.0	60.0	61.5	55.5	59.5
Idaho	18.0	22.5	22.0	17.5	21.5	21.0
Montana	37.0	39.0	42.0	34.0	28.0	36.0
North Dakota	8.3	7.1	10.0	7.7	5.2	9.5
South Dakota	21.8	21.9	18.5	18.5	18.5	17.4
Utah	14.0	17.0	15.0	13.5	16.5	13.0
United States	161.1	163.5	167.5	152.7	145.2	156.4
State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
California	2,200	1,900	2,400	135,300	105,450	142,800
Idaho	850	900	830	14,875	19,350	17,430
Montana	810	610	990	27,540	17,080	35,640
North Dakota	1,250	900	1,100	9,625	4,680	10,450
South Dakota	1,100	790	1,100	20,350	14,615	19,140
Utah	810	900	840	10,935	14,850	10,920
United States	1,432	1,212	1,511	218,625	176,025	236,380

Other Oilseed Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Crop – United States: 2016-2018

Crop	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Rapeseed ¹	11.0	10.3	5.7	10.5	9.9	5.4
Mustard seed ²	103.1	103.0	102.5	98.2	95.4	97.5
State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Rapeseed ¹	1,840	1,843	1,524	19,320	18,250	8,230
Mustard seed ²	980	617	750	96,270	58,820	73,078

¹ Rapeseed program states include Idaho, Montana, North Carolina, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

² Mustard seed program States include Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, Oregon, and Washington.

Cotton Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Type – States and United States: 2016-2018

Type and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Upland						
Alabama	345.0	435.0	510.0	343.0	430.0	500.0
Arizona	120.0	160.0	160.0	118.0	159.0	159.0
Arkansas	380.0	445.0	485.0	375.0	438.0	480.0
California	63.0	88.0	48.0	62.0	87.0	47.0
Florida	103.0	99.0	117.0	102.0	98.0	90.0
Georgia	1,180.0	1,280.0	1,430.0	1,165.0	1,270.0	1,350.0
Kansas	33.0	93.0	165.0	31.0	90.0	154.0
Louisiana	140.0	220.0	195.0	137.0	217.0	192.0
Mississippi	435.0	630.0	620.0	430.0	625.0	615.0
Missouri	280.0	305.0	325.0	266.0	297.0	322.0
New Mexico	47.0	66.0	77.0	41.0	46.0	57.0
North Carolina	280.0	375.0	430.0	255.0	367.0	410.0
Oklahoma	305.0	590.0	780.0	290.0	555.0	565.0
South Carolina	190.0	250.0	300.0	183.0	248.0	290.0
Tennessee	255.0	345.0	360.0	250.0	340.0	355.0
Texas	5,650.0	7,000.0	7,750.0	5,200.0	5,500.0	4,600.0
Virginia	73.0	84.0	98.0	72.0	83.0	97.0
United States	9,879.0	12,465.0	13,850.0	9,320.0	10,850.0	10,283.0
American Pima						
Arizona	14.5	15.0	14.0	11.0	15.0	14.0
California	155.0	216.0	210.0	154.0	215.0	209.0
New Mexico	8.0	7.5	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.0
Texas	17.0	14.0	18.0	15.0	13.0	17.5
United States	194.5	252.5	249.0	187.8	250.4	247.5
All						
Alabama	345.0	435.0	510.0	343.0	430.0	500.0
Arizona	134.5	175.0	174.0	129.0	174.0	173.0
Arkansas	380.0	445.0	485.0	375.0	438.0	480.0
California	218.0	304.0	258.0	216.0	302.0	256.0
Florida	103.0	99.0	117.0	102.0	98.0	90.0
Georgia	1,180.0	1,280.0	1,430.0	1,165.0	1,270.0	1,350.0
Kansas	33.0	93.0	165.0	31.0	90.0	154.0
Louisiana	140.0	220.0	195.0	137.0	217.0	192.0
Mississippi	435.0	630.0	620.0	430.0	625.0	615.0
Missouri	280.0	305.0	325.0	266.0	297.0	322.0
New Mexico	55.0	73.5	84.0	48.8	53.4	64.0
North Carolina	280.0	375.0	430.0	255.0	367.0	410.0
Oklahoma	305.0	590.0	780.0	290.0	555.0	565.0
South Carolina	190.0	250.0	300.0	183.0	248.0	290.0
Tennessee	255.0	345.0	360.0	250.0	340.0	355.0
Texas	5,667.0	7,014.0	7,768.0	5,215.0	5,513.0	4,617.5
Virginia	73.0	84.0	98.0	72.0	83.0	97.0
United States	10,073.5	12,717.5	14,099.0	9,507.8	11,100.4	10,530.5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Cotton Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Type – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Type and State	Yield per acre			Production ¹		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 bales) ²	2017 (1,000 bales) ²	2018 (1,000 bales) ²
Upland						
Alabama	988	902	826	706.0	808.0	860.0
Arizona	1,525	1,464	1,328	375.0	485.0	440.0
Arkansas	1,075	1,177	1,150	840.0	1,074.0	1,150.0
California	1,897	1,297	1,879	245.0	235.0	184.0
Florida	922	759	640	196.0	155.0	120.0
Georgia	898	841	693	2,180.0	2,225.0	1,950.0
Kansas	1,099	1,051	1,066	71.0	197.0	342.0
Louisiana	939	894	1,025	268.0	404.0	410.0
Mississippi	1,207	1,038	1,116	1,081.0	1,351.0	1,430.0
Missouri	1,021	1,212	1,245	566.0	750.0	835.0
New Mexico	1,030	1,179	926	88.0	113.0	110.0
North Carolina	646	969	820	343.0	741.0	700.0
Oklahoma	1,021	882	637	617.0	1,020.0	750.0
South Carolina	656	912	728	250.0	471.0	440.0
Tennessee	1,104	1,033	1,055	575.0	732.0	780.0
Texas	748	809	720	8,100.0	9,270.0	6,900.0
Virginia	667	1,110	965	100.0	192.0	195.0
United States	855	895	821	16,601.0	20,223.0	17,596.0
American Pima						
Arizona	851	966	994	19.5	30.2	29.0
California	1,565	1,407	1,649	502.0	630.0	718.0
New Mexico	886	863	823	14.4	13.3	12.0
Texas	1,056	960	960	33.0	26.0	35.0
United States	1,454	1,341	1,540	568.9	699.5	794.0
All						
Alabama	988	902	826	706.0	808.0	860.0
Arizona	1,468	1,421	1,301	394.5	515.2	469.0
Arkansas	1,075	1,177	1,150	840.0	1,074.0	1,150.0
California	1,660	1,375	1,691	747.0	865.0	902.0
Florida	922	759	640	196.0	155.0	120.0
Georgia	898	841	693	2,180.0	2,225.0	1,950.0
Kansas	1,099	1,051	1,066	71.0	197.0	342.0
Louisiana	939	894	1,025	268.0	404.0	410.0
Mississippi	1,207	1,038	1,116	1,081.0	1,351.0	1,430.0
Missouri	1,021	1,212	1,245	566.0	750.0	835.0
New Mexico	1,007	1,135	915	102.4	126.3	122.0
North Carolina	646	969	820	343.0	741.0	700.0
Oklahoma	1,021	882	637	617.0	1,020.0	750.0
South Carolina	656	912	728	250.0	471.0	440.0
Tennessee	1,104	1,033	1,055	575.0	732.0	780.0
Texas	749	809	721	8,133.0	9,296.0	6,935.0
Virginia	667	1,110	965	100.0	192.0	195.0
United States	867	905	838	17,169.9	20,922.5	18,390.0

¹ Production ginned and to be ginned.

² 480-pound net weight bale.

Cottonseed Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Production		
	2016 (1,000 tons)	2017 (1,000 tons)	2018 ¹ (1,000 tons)
Alabama	207.0	204.0	253.0
Arizona	138.0	171.0	157.0
Arkansas	275.0	351.0	379.0
California	281.0	323.0	339.0
Florida	55.0	44.0	34.0
Georgia	616.0	638.0	549.0
Kansas	23.0	58.0	106.0
Louisiana	86.0	127.0	131.0
Mississippi	348.0	432.0	458.0
Missouri	198.0	255.0	298.0
New Mexico	33.0	40.0	40.0
North Carolina	99.0	217.0	205.0
Oklahoma	192.0	294.0	232.0
South Carolina	71.0	134.0	130.0
Tennessee	191.0	230.0	258.0
Texas	2,528.0	2,852.0	2,172.0
Virginia	28.0	52.0	53.0
United States	5,369.0	6,422.0	5,794.0

¹ Estimates based on 3-year average lint-seed ratio.

Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
Georgia	13,500	12,500	12,500	2,100	2,100	1,900
Kentucky	75,300	80,500	68,100	1,810	2,277	1,973
North Carolina	166,000	163,900	152,750	1,999	2,197	1,649
Pennsylvania	8,200	8,100	7,800	2,495	2,344	2,231
South Carolina	13,000	12,000	12,300	1,900	2,100	1,800
Tennessee	20,200	21,100	15,700	1,767	2,038	2,523
Virginia	23,460	23,370	22,280	2,193	2,284	1,977
United States	319,660	321,470	291,430	1,967	2,209	1,830

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Georgia	28,350	26,250	23,750
Kentucky	136,280	183,300	134,370
North Carolina	331,800	360,040	251,925
Pennsylvania	20,460	18,990	17,400
South Carolina	24,700	25,200	22,140
Tennessee	35,690	43,000	39,610
Virginia	51,440	53,381	44,046
United States	628,720	710,161	533,241

Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Class and Type – States and United States: 2016-2018

Class, type, and State	Area harvested		
	2016 (acres)	2017 (acres)	2018 (acres)
Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14)			
Georgia	13,500	12,500	12,500
North Carolina	165,000	163,000	152,000
South Carolina	13,000	12,000	12,300
Virginia	22,000	22,000	21,000
United States	213,500	209,500	197,800
Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23)			
Kentucky	9,500	11,500	11,000
Tennessee	7,000	7,500	7,600
Virginia	260	270	280
United States	16,760	19,270	18,880
Class 3A, Light air-cured			
Type 31, Burley			
Kentucky	61,000	63,000	50,000
North Carolina	1,000	900	750
Pennsylvania	4,800	4,500	4,000
Tennessee	12,000	12,000	5,300
Virginia	1,200	1,100	1,000
United States	80,000	81,500	61,050
Type 32, Southern Maryland			
Pennsylvania	1,800	1,800	1,400
United States	1,800	1,800	1,400
Total light air-cured (31-32)	81,800	83,300	62,450
Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37)			
Kentucky	4,800	6,000	7,100
Tennessee	1,200	1,600	2,800
United States	6,000	7,600	9,900
Class 4, Cigar filler			
Type 41, Pennsylvania Seedleaf			
Pennsylvania	1,600	1,800	2,400
United States	1,600	1,800	2,400
All Tobacco			
United States	319,660	321,470	291,430

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**Tobacco Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Class and Type – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

Class, type, and State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 pounds)	2017 (1,000 pounds)	2018 (1,000 pounds)
Class 1, Flue-cured (11-14)						
Georgia	2,100	2,100	1,900	28,350	26,250	23,750
North Carolina	2,000	2,200	1,650	330,000	358,600	250,800
South Carolina	1,900	2,100	1,800	24,700	25,200	22,140
Virginia	2,200	2,300	2,000	48,400	50,600	42,000
United States	2,021	2,199	1,712	431,450	460,650	338,690
Class 2, Fire-cured (21-23)						
Kentucky	2,300	3,300	3,200	21,850	37,950	35,200
Tennessee	2,450	2,800	3,050	17,150	21,000	23,180
Virginia	2,000	2,150	1,950	520	581	546
United States	2,358	3,089	3,121	39,520	59,531	58,926
Class 3A, Light air-cured						
Type 31, Burley						
Kentucky	1,750	2,050	1,600	106,750	129,150	80,000
North Carolina	1,800	1,600	1,500	1,800	1,440	1,125
Pennsylvania	2,600	2,300	2,200	12,480	10,350	8,800
Tennessee	1,350	1,500	1,700	16,200	18,000	9,010
Virginia	2,100	2,000	1,500	2,520	2,200	1,500
United States	1,747	1,977	1,645	139,750	161,140	100,435
Type 32, Southern Maryland Belt						
Pennsylvania	2,300	2,400	2,200	4,140	4,320	3,080
United States	2,300	2,400	2,200	4,140	4,320	3,080
Total light air-cured (31-32)	1,759	1,986	1,658	143,890	165,460	103,515
Class 3B, Dark air-cured (35-37)						
Kentucky	1,600	2,700	2,700	7,680	16,200	19,170
Tennessee	1,950	2,500	2,650	2,340	4,000	7,420
United States	1,670	2,658	2,686	10,020	20,200	26,590
Class 4, Cigar filler						
Type 41, Pennsylvania Seedleaf						
Pennsylvania	2,400	2,400	2,300	3,840	4,320	5,520
United States	2,400	2,400	2,300	3,840	4,320	5,520
All tobacco						
United States	1,967	2,209	1,830	628,720	710,161	533,241

Sugarbeet Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

[Relates to year of intended harvest in all States except California]

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
California ¹	25.3	25.0	24.6	25.2	24.4	24.6
Colorado	28.1	29.4	26.3	27.6	29.0	25.5
Idaho	172.0	167.0	163.0	170.0	166.0	163.0
Michigan	151.0	144.0	150.0	149.0	143.0	147.0
Minnesota	437.0	420.0	415.0	417.0	409.0	408.0
Montana	45.6	42.9	43.5	45.3	42.7	42.4
Nebraska	48.0	46.1	45.5	47.2	45.2	44.1
North Dakota	213.0	214.0	202.0	203.0	212.0	199.0
Oregon	10.7	9.1	9.3	10.2	9.1	9.3
Washington	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Wyoming	30.7	32.1	32.1	30.0	31.6	30.7
United States	1,163.4	1,131.4	1,113.1	1,126.4	1,113.8	1,095.4

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)
California ¹	45.1	43.7	44.4	1,137	1,066	1,092
Colorado	33.6	35.7	32.6	927	1,035	831
Idaho	41.4	39.2	40.5	7,038	6,507	6,602
Michigan	30.8	25.2	29.1	4,589	3,604	4,278
Minnesota	30.0	30.6	25.7	12,510	12,515	10,486
Montana	35.0	32.7	31.1	1,586	1,396	1,319
Nebraska	29.9	31.8	31.9	1,411	1,437	1,407
North Dakota	30.8	30.4	28.8	6,252	6,445	5,731
Oregon	42.0	36.7	39.4	428	334	366
Washington	47.9	48.2	48.2	91	87	87
Wyoming	31.7	28.2	30.8	951	891	946
United States	32.8	31.7	30.3	36,920	35,317	33,145

¹ Relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in central California and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern California.

Sugarcane Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre ¹		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(tons)	(tons)	(tons)
For sugar						
Florida	400.0	397.0	397.0	40.3	40.9	42.2
Hawaii ²	15.5	(NA)	(NA)	86.2	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	400.0	414.0	426.0	28.8	32.5	34.7
Texas	37.7	40.5	37.6	37.0	36.8	34.3
United States	853.2	851.5	860.6	35.6	36.6	38.1
For seed						
Florida	17.0	15.7	15.1	46.1	44.9	46.0
Hawaii ²	-	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	31.0	35.6	31.2	28.8	36.2	38.0
Texas	1.9	1.3	1.3	37.0	48.0	37.3
United States	49.9	52.6	47.6	35.0	39.1	40.5
For sugar and seed						
Florida	417.0	412.7	412.1	40.5	41.1	42.3
Hawaii ²	15.5	(NA)	(NA)	86.2	(NA)	(NA)
Louisiana	431.0	449.6	457.2	28.8	32.8	34.9
Texas	39.6	41.8	38.9	37.0	37.1	34.4
United States	903.1	904.1	908.2	35.6	36.8	38.3
State	Production ¹					
	2016	2017	2018			
	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)	(1,000 tons)			
For sugar						
Florida	16,120	16,237	16,753			
Hawaii ²	1,336	(NA)	(NA)			
Louisiana	11,520	13,455	14,782			
Texas	1,395	1,490	1,290			
United States	30,371	31,182	32,825			
For seed						
Florida	784	705	695			
Hawaii ²	-	(NA)	(NA)			
Louisiana	893	1,289	1,186			
Texas	70	62	48			
United States	1,747	2,056	1,929			
For sugar and seed						
Florida	16,904	16,942	17,448			
Hawaii ²	1,336	(NA)	(NA)			
Louisiana	12,413	14,744	15,968			
Texas	1,465	1,552	1,338			
United States	32,118	33,238	34,754			

- Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

¹ Net tons.

² Estimates discontinued in 2017.

Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Alaska ¹	(X)	(X)	0.5	(X)	(X)	0.5
California	39.4	41.7	38.5	38.3	41.7	38.5
Colorado	57.3	55.9	55.3	57.1	55.6	55.0
Florida	25.0	29.0	22.0	22.9	28.7	20.8
Idaho	325.0	310.0	315.0	324.0	310.0	315.0
Illinois	7.5	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6
Kansas	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.3
Maine	47.0	48.0	50.0	46.5	47.5	49.5
Maryland	(D)	2.6	2.2	(D)	2.5	2.0
Michigan	48.0	50.0	50.0	47.0	49.5	48.0
Minnesota	44.0	46.0	44.0	43.0	45.5	43.5
Missouri	8.2	8.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	7.4
Montana	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1
Nebraska	16.5	19.0	19.5	16.4	19.0	19.3
New Jersey	(D)	2.0	2.0	(D)	2.0	2.0
New York	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.8	14.4	14.2
North Carolina	14.0	16.0	13.0	13.6	15.1	12.2
North Dakota	80.0	75.0	74.5	72.0	74.0	73.0
Oregon	45.0	46.0	46.0	44.9	45.9	46.0
Texas	21.5	23.3	14.5	21.0	22.8	14.0
Virginia	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.4
Washington	170.0	165.0	165.0	169.0	164.0	165.0
Wisconsin	69.0	71.0	72.0	68.0	70.0	71.0
Other States ²	4.6	-	-	4.6	-	-
United States ³	1,056.7	1,052.6	1,033.2	1,037.7	1,044.5	1,023.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (cwt)	2017 (cwt)	2018 (cwt)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Alaska ¹	(X)	(X)	280	(X)	(X)	140
California	401	429	402	15,372	17,894	15,470
Colorado	389	382	395	22,236	21,220	21,722
Florida	235	250	265	5,382	7,175	5,512
Idaho	430	435	445	139,320	134,850	140,175
Illinois	380	410	375	2,812	3,321	2,850
Kansas	300	380	430	1,260	1,558	1,419
Maine	325	320	310	15,113	15,200	15,345
Maryland	(D)	365	255	(D)	913	510
Michigan	370	370	380	17,390	18,315	18,240
Minnesota	400	405	430	17,200	18,428	18,705
Missouri	305	285	225	2,410	2,423	1,665
Montana	335	340	345	3,685	3,774	3,830
Nebraska	450	475	485	7,380	9,025	9,361
New Jersey	(D)	300	265	(D)	600	530
New York	240	280	290	3,552	4,032	4,118
North Carolina	220	230	190	2,992	3,473	2,318
North Dakota	300	330	320	21,600	24,420	23,360
Oregon	590	550	610	26,491	25,245	28,060
Texas	395	390	425	8,295	8,892	5,950
Virginia	290	265	235	1,189	1,193	1,034
Washington	625	605	640	105,625	99,220	105,600
Wisconsin	435	425	400	29,580	29,750	28,400
Other States ²	313	-	-	1,440	-	-
United States ³	434	432	444	450,324	450,921	454,314

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Previously included in the Alaska table.

² Includes data withheld above.

³ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Seasonal Group – States and United States: 2016-2018

Seasonal group and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Spring						
California	31.5	33.5	31.0	30.4	33.5	31.0
Florida	25.0	29.0	22.0	22.9	28.7	20.8
United States	56.5	62.5	53.0	53.3	62.2	51.8
Summer						
Illinois	7.5	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6
Kansas	4.2	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.3
Maryland	(D)	2.6	2.2	(D)	2.5	2.0
Missouri	8.2	8.8	7.8	7.9	8.5	7.4
New Jersey	(D)	2.0	2.0	(D)	2.0	2.0
North Carolina	14.0	16.0	13.0	13.6	15.1	12.2
Texas	21.5	23.3	14.5	21.0	22.8	14.0
Virginia	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.4
Other States ¹	4.6	-	-	4.6	-	-
United States	64.4	70.4	55.3	62.8	67.6	52.9
Fall						
Alaska ²	(X)	(X)	0.5	(X)	(X)	0.5
California	7.9	8.2	7.5	7.9	8.2	7.5
Colorado	57.3	55.9	55.3	57.1	55.6	55.0
San Luis Valley	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.5	51.5	51.6
All other areas	5.7	4.2	3.5	5.6	4.1	3.4
Idaho	325.0	310.0	315.0	324.0	310.0	315.0
Maine	47.0	48.0	50.0	46.5	47.5	49.5
Michigan	48.0	50.0	50.0	47.0	49.5	48.0
Minnesota	44.0	46.0	44.0	43.0	45.5	43.5
Montana	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1
Nebraska	16.5	19.0	19.5	16.4	19.0	19.3
New York	15.0	14.5	14.5	14.8	14.4	14.2
North Dakota	80.0	75.0	74.5	72.0	74.0	73.0
Oregon	45.0	46.0	46.0	44.9	45.9	46.0
Washington	170.0	165.0	165.0	169.0	164.0	165.0
Wisconsin	69.0	71.0	72.0	68.0	70.0	71.0
United States ³	935.8	919.7	924.9	921.6	914.7	918.6
All ³						
United States	1,056.7	1,052.6	1,033.2	1,037.7	1,044.5	1,023.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Seasonal Group – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Seasonal group and State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016 (cwt)	2017 (cwt)	2018 (cwt)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Spring						
California	390	435	395	11,856	14,573	12,245
Florida	235	250	265	5,382	7,175	5,512
United States	323	350	343	17,238	21,748	17,757
Summer						
Illinois	380	410	375	2,812	3,321	2,850
Kansas	300	380	430	1,260	1,558	1,419
Maryland	(D)	365	255	(D)	913	510
Missouri	305	285	225	2,410	2,423	1,665
New Jersey	(D)	300	265	(D)	600	530
North Carolina	220	230	190	2,992	3,473	2,318
Texas	395	390	425	8,295	8,892	5,950
Virginia	290	265	235	1,189	1,193	1,034
Other States ¹	313	-	-	1,440	-	-
United States	325	331	308	20,398	22,373	16,276
Fall						
Alaska ²	(X)	(X)	280	(X)	(X)	140
California	445	405	430	3,516	3,321	3,225
Colorado	389	382	395	22,236	21,220	21,722
San Luis Valley	385	375	390	19,828	19,313	20,124
All other areas	430	465	470	2,408	1,907	1,598
Idaho	430	435	445	139,320	134,850	140,175
Maine	325	320	310	15,113	15,200	15,345
Michigan	370	370	380	17,390	18,315	18,240
Minnesota	400	405	430	17,200	18,428	18,705
Montana	335	340	345	3,685	3,774	3,830
Nebraska	450	475	485	7,380	9,025	9,361
New York	240	280	290	3,552	4,032	4,118
North Dakota	300	330	320	21,600	24,420	23,360
Oregon	590	550	610	26,491	25,245	28,060
Washington	625	605	640	105,625	99,220	105,600
Wisconsin	435	425	400	29,580	29,750	28,400
United States ³	448	445	458	412,688	406,800	420,281
All ³						
United States	434	432	444	450,324	450,921	454,314

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

² Previously included in Alaska table.

³ Beginning in 2018, United States total includes data for Alaska.

Fall Potato Objective Yield Data

The National Agricultural Statistics Service collects variety data in seven States, accounting for 83 percent of the 2018 United States fall potato planted acres. The seven States conduct objective yield surveys where all producing areas are sampled in proportion to planted acreage. Variety data shown below are actual percentages from these surveys.

Percent of Fall Potatoes Planted to Major Varieties – Selected States: 2016-2018 Crop

State and variety	Percent of planted acres			State and variety	Percent of planted acres		
	2016	2017	2018		2016	2017	2018
Idaho				North Dakota			
Agata	(D)	1.0	1.2	Bannock	4.9	3.2	7.9
Alturas	1.7	(D)	2.4	Dakota Pearl	5.6	4.6	(D)
Bannock	1.9	2.3	(D)	Dakota Russet	1.8	2.8	4.8
Clearwater	1.4	2.4	2.6	Dark Red Norland	(D)	6.8	3.3
Dark Red Norland	(D)	1.9	2.2	Milva	(D)	1.4	(D)
Frito Lay	(D)	1.2	1.5	Mountain Gem	(D)	(D)	2.2
Nor Donna	(D)	2.0	(D)	Norkotah	1.0	(D)	(D)
Norland	1.1	(D)	(D)	Norland	2.7	9.1	2.8
Ranger	13.1	14.4	13.5	Prospect	19.0	12.7	(D)
Russet Burbank	51.3	48.3	44.9	Ranger	4.4	(D)	1.1
Russet Norkotah	16.7	17.1	18.0	Red La Soda	2.3	1.4	1.2
Teton	(D)	(D)	1.6	Red Pontiac	(D)	1.8	(D)
Umatillas	2.1	2.4	3.7	Russet Burbank	39.2	29.2	42.7
Western Russet	(D)	(D)	1.1	Sangre	(D)	2.5	1.8
Other	10.7	7.0	7.3	Umatillas	12.1	14.7	14.8
				Other	7.0	9.8	17.4
Maine				Oregon			
Atlantic	(D)	1.7	1.2	Agata	(D)	1.1	(D)
Blazer	1.0	1.5	(D)	Alturas	7.5	7.0	13.0
Caribou	(D)	3.3	5.1	Atlantic	1.9	(D)	1.6
Dark Red Norland	(D)	(D)	2.1	Ciklamen	(D)	2.2	(D)
Frito-Lay	15.7	12.2	8.9	Clearwater	4.1	2.8	10.0
Goldrush	2.5	1.1	4.2	Dakota Crisp	1.2	(D)	(D)
Highland	(D)	(D)	1.9	Dakota Pearl	(D)	1.7	(D)
Innovator	2.1	(D)	(D)	Dakota Russet	(D)	(D)	1.2
Keuka Gold	1.5	2.5	1.4	Defender	1.8	(D)	(D)
Lamoka	1.4	2.5	(D)	Frito Lay	5.9	12.0	1.0
Nadine	1.5	2.0	1.8	Lamoka	2.7	2.9	(D)
Norland	5.1	2.6	2.0	Pike	4.7	(D)	(D)
Norwis	2.6	2.3	1.7	Premier	(D)	1.6	(D)
Russet Burbank	40.6	41.7	46.2	Ranger	11.2	10.7	11.4
Russet Norkotah	4.8	6.7	2.6	Russet Burbank	12.1	14.4	9.0
Russet Nugget	(D)	2.0	(D)	Russet Norkotah	17.5	18.4	15.4
Satina	(D)	(D)	1.1	Shepody	9.4	7.6	11.9
Shepody	(D)	1.3	(D)	Umatillas	17.4	13.2	17.8
Snowden	4.4	2.6	3.1	Waneta	(D)	(D)	1.4
Superior	2.6	1.6	1.2	Yukon Gold	(D)	1.7	(D)
Waneta	1.1	1.5	2.0	Other	2.6	2.7	6.3
Other	13.1	10.9	13.5				
Minnesota							
Alpine	1.0	1.2	(D)				
Cascade	(D)	1.8	1.1				
Chieftain	1.0	(D)	(D)				
Dakota Pearl	3.4	1.2	4.2				
Dakota Rose	1.1	1.3	3.1				
Dakota Russet	(D)	1.2	2.6				
Dark Red Norland	(D)	5.1	4.6				
Goldrush	1.5	1.6	3.1				
Ivory Russet	(D)	(D)	1.6				
Norland	13.9	8.2	11.5				
Russet Burbank	63.7	60.1	50.7				
Umatillas	7.5	12.3	11.1				
Other	6.9	6.0	6.4				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Percent of Fall Potatoes Planted to Major Varieties – Selected States: 2016-2018 Crop (continued)

State and variety	Percent of planted acres			State and variety	Percent of planted acres		
	2016	2017	2018		2016	2017	2018
Washington				Wisconsin			
Agata	(D)	1.1	1.9	Atlantic	2.4	2.4	3.4
Alturas	5.9	4.2	3.7	Dark Red Norland	(D)	2.2	5.6
Bannock	(D)	1.3	(D)	Frito Lay	23.1	22.8	23.6
Bintje	1.5	(D)	(D)	Goldrush	12.2	5.5	8.2
Chieftain	3.4	5.5	2.6	Lamoka	2.6	3.3	(D)
Clearwater	3.0	4.3	8.8	Norland	7.7	5.6	2.5
Frito-Lay	4.2	(D)	(D)	Pinnacle	(D)	1.3	(D)
Lamoka	1.1	(D)	(D)	Russet Burbank	15.8	19.9	9.9
NW1	1.5	(D)	(D)	Russet Norkotah	10.5	6.9	9.3
Pike	(D)	(D)	1.0	Silverton	6.4	6.7	9.4
Ranger	14.4	11.5	8.1	Snowden	5.1	5.6	6.9
Russet Burbank	31.1	26.8	29.6	Superior	1.8	2.2	1.7
Russet Norkotah	13.3	8.2	8.1	Umatillas	6.2	6.4	4.0
Satina	(D)	1.3	(D)	Other	6.2	9.2	15.5
Snowden	(D)	1.1	(D)				
Shepody	1.8	6.5	5.5				
Umatillas	12.9	13.5	14.8				
Other	5.9	14.7	15.9				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Percent of Fall Potatoes Planted to Major Varieties – Seven-State Total: 2016-2018 Crop

[The Seven State total includes Idaho, Maine, Minnesota, North Dakota, Oregon, Washington, and Wisconsin]

Variety	Percent of planted acres			Variety	Percent of planted acres		
	2016	2017	2018		2016	2017	2018
Agata	0.2	0.7	0.9	Kennebec	(D)	(D)	0.1
Alegria	0.1	0.1	(D)	Keuka Gold	0.1	0.1	0.1
All Blue	0.1	(D)	(D)	Lamoka	1.0	0.8	(D)
Almera	(D)	0.1	(D)	Manistee	(D)	0.1	(D)
Alpine	0.2	0.2	(D)	Milva	(D)	0.2	0.1
Alturas	2.3	1.6	2.3	Modoc	0.1	(D)	(D)
Atlantic	0.5	0.5	0.6	Mountain Gem	(D)	(D)	0.5
Bannock	1.5	1.6	1.2	Nadine	0.1	0.2	0.2
Bintje	0.3	(D)	0.2	Natascha	(D)	(D)	0.1
Blazer	0.1	0.1	(D)	Nor Donna	0.2	0.8	(D)
Blushing Belle	(D)	(D)	0.1	Norland	2.7	2.3	1.3
Cal White	0.1	0.2	(D)	Norwis	0.2	0.1	0.2
Canella	0.1	(D)	(D)	NW1	0.3	(D)	(D)
Caribou	(D)	0.2	0.5	Ontario	0.1	(D)	(D)
Cascade	0.1	0.2	0.1	Payette Russet	(D)	(D)	0.1
Cecile	(D)	0.1	(D)	Pike	0.3	0.2	0.3
Challenger	(D)	0.1	0.1	Pinnacle	(D)	0.1	(D)
Chieftain	0.9	1.3	0.7	Premier	(D)	0.2	(D)
Ciklamen	(D)	0.4	0.3	Prospect	2.2	1.6	(D)
Classic	0.4	0.2	0.1	Purple Majesty	(D)	0.1	(D)
Clearwater	1.5	2.1	3.3	Ranger	9.5	8.9	7.9
Colorado Rose	0.1	0.2	0.1	Red La Soda	0.4	0.2	0.2
Cultivate	0.2	0.1	(D)	Red Pontiac	0.1	0.3	(D)
Dakota Crisp	0.1	0.1	(D)	Rosara	(D)	(D)	0.1
Dakota Pearl	0.9	0.7	0.3	Russet Burbank	40.9	38.0	37.4
Dakota Rose	0.1	0.2	0.2	Russet Norkotah	11.9	10.4	10.8
Dakota Russet	0.2	0.5	0.8	Russet Nugget	(D)	0.1	(D)
Dark Red Norland	(D)	2.2	2.2	Sangre	(D)	0.3	0.2
Defender	0.1	(D)	(D)	Satina	0.1	0.4	0.3
Elfe	(D)	0.1	(D)	Shepody	1.0	1.9	1.7
Frito Lay	4.6	3.6	3.5	Silverton	0.6	0.5	0.8
Gala	0.1	(D)	(D)	Snowden	0.8	0.8	1.0
Goldrush	1.3	0.6	1.3	Superior	0.3	0.3	0.3
Granola	(D)	(D)	(D)	Teton	0.3	0.3	0.6
Highland	0.2	(D)	0.2	Umatillas	6.8	7.8	7.9
Hi Lite Russet	0.1	(D)	(D)	Waneta	0.1	0.2	0.2
Innate	0.3	(D)	0.2	Western Russet	0.4	0.1	0.4
Innovator	0.1	(D)	(D)	White Pearl	(D)	0.1	(D)
Ivory Crisp	0.1	0.1	(D)	Yukon Gold	0.3	0.3	0.1
Ivory Russet	(D)	0.1	0.3	Other	2.3	4.1	7.6

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Potato Objective Yield Data

The National Agricultural Statistics Service is conducting objective yield surveys in seven fall potato-producing States during 2018. Sample plots were located in potato fields randomly selected using a scientifically designed sampling procedure. Field workers recorded counts and measurements within the field and then harvested six hills per sample. Potatoes were sent to laboratories for sizing and grading according to accepted United States fresh grading standards. Data in these tables are rounded actual field counts from this survey.

Fall Potato Number of Hills by Type – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and year	Reds		Whites		Yellows		Russets		
	Samples	Average number of hills per acre	Samples	Average number of hills per acre	Samples	Average number of hills per acre	Samples	Average number of hills per acre	
	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	(number)	
Idaho	2014	5	14,147	7	13,051	3	13,419	174	12,875
	2015	8	13,960	6	12,780	(D)	(D)	182	12,720
	2016	6	14,349	5	12,082	(D)	(D)	184	12,233
	2017	8	15,190	6	13,232	8	14,878	203	12,936
	2018	8	15,291	3	13,592	5	14,772	157	12,707
Maine	2014	7	13,315	35	12,190	11	13,643	65	10,627
	2015	8	13,183	43	13,106	9	11,434	85	10,029
	2016	10	13,322	53	13,331	11	12,479	74	9,679
	2017	4	12,563	36	13,962	5	12,125	65	10,865
	2018	8	11,985	34	14,341	6	12,130	77	9,925
Minnesota	2014	35	11,952	8	12,390	(D)	(D)	88	11,533
	2015	31	13,705	9	12,629	(D)	(D)	82	13,416
	2016	18	12,998	6	13,211	-	-	101	13,663
	2017	13	12,784	6	11,563	(D)	(D)	81	12,293
	2018	23	13,208	6	11,082	-	-	92	13,438
North Dakota	2014	19	11,008	32	10,985	(D)	(D)	78	11,772
	2015	16	12,688	31	12,090	4	17,154	83	13,297
	2016	9	10,017	34	12,441	(D)	(D)	96	14,135
	2017	33	12,202	33	13,035	7	12,697	78	13,711
	2018	14	12,481	19	12,960	7	12,423	120	13,457
Oregon	2014	4	9,772	17	11,584	3	10,663	76	12,848
	2015	4	13,138	16	11,269	3	11,195	70	12,864
	2016	(D)	(D)	25	10,945	-	-	60	11,449
	2017	3	12,376	28	13,097	3	11,063	74	12,910
	2018	(D)	(D)	16	13,501	(D)	(D)	91	13,569
Washington	2014	3	17,070	13	15,419	7	20,933	111	14,663
	2015	6	20,170	12	15,669	5	13,988	104	14,867
	2016	5	17,745	16	14,726	4	17,932	103	14,119
	2017	9	18,303	8	13,427	4	14,721	81	14,103
	2018	(D)	(D)	18	15,152	7	16,652	90	14,488
Wisconsin	2014	6	14,455	41	14,320	5	15,272	65	12,233
	2015	6	16,044	42	15,375	(D)	(D)	60	13,302
	2016	12	16,864	43	15,544	(D)	(D)	52	13,310
	2017	13	17,372	48	15,739	(D)	(D)	47	12,965
	2018	9	18,811	43	15,808	5	16,134	48	12,798

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Fall Potato Harvest Loss by Type – Selected States: 2014-2018

State and year	Reds (cwt per acre)	Whites (cwt per acre)	Yellows (cwt per acre)	Russets (cwt per acre)	All types (cwt per acre)	
Idaho	2014	(D)	-	-	23	23
	2015	(D)	(D)	(D)	17	17
	2016	-	(D)	-	22	22
	2017	(D)	(D)	48	22	23
	2018	12	(D)	(D)	19	18
Maine	2014	28	15	(D)	19	18
	2015	(D)	17	(D)	24	20
	2016	11	12	-	24	19
	2017	(D)	8	(D)	17	13
	2018	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	19
Minnesota	2014	16	(D)	-	39	32
	2015	19	(D)	-	43	36
	2016	14	(D)	-	33	30
	2017	13	(D)	-	22	20
	2018	13	18	-	22	20
North Dakota	2014	15	34	-	34	31
	2015	18	23	(D)	32	27
	2016	(D)	31	(D)	50	44
	2017	11	29	(D)	44	33
	2018	20	67	(D)	32	34
Oregon	2014	(D)	24	-	16	17
	2015	(D)	(D)	-	29	27
	2016	(D)	21	-	16	17
	2017	(D)	20	-	21	21
	2018	(D)	20	-	20	21
Washington	2014	-	33	-	18	20
	2015	-	14	-	15	15
	2016	(D)	34	-	23	26
	2017	-	(D)	-	19	19
	2018	-	13	-	14	14
Wisconsin	2014	(D)	12	(D)	15	13
	2015	(D)	29	-	19	22
	2016	8	11	-	20	14
	2017	(D)	13	-	10	11
	2018	(D)	12	(D)	13	12

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

Fall Potato Grading Categories by Type – Selected States: 2016-2018

[Gross yield basis]

Type and State	No. 1 2 inch minimum ¹			No. 2 or processing usable 1 1/2 inch minimum ¹			Cull ²		
	2016 (percent)	2017 (percent)	2018 (percent)	2016 (percent)	2017 (percent)	2018 (percent)	2016 (percent)	2017 (percent)	2018 (percent)
Round red potatoes									
Minnesota	74.1	77.2	82.4	18.0	20.2	13.0	7.9	2.6	4.6
North Dakota	(D)	80.9	75.5	(D)	13.5	21.7	(D)	5.6	2.8
Wisconsin	78.8	76.1	(D)	20.7	23.7	(D)	0.5	0.2	(D)
Round white potatoes									
Maine ³	85.0	88.6	96.5	7.4	10.9	3.4	7.6	0.5	0.1
North Dakota	(D)	67.8	80.0	(D)	24.4	13.7	(D)	7.8	6.3
Oregon	91.6	87.7	(D)	5.6	6.8	(D)	2.8	5.5	(D)
Wisconsin	85.1	80.4	82.1	14.8	19.6	17.8	0.1	-	0.1
All long potatoes ⁴									
Idaho ⁵	82.0	79.2	78.3	13.4	15.5	14.5	4.6	5.3	7.2
Maine ³	87.6	83.2	79.3	6.0	16.1	20.0	6.4	0.7	0.7
Minnesota	71.9	73.8	77.6	21.8	21.7	14.2	6.3	4.5	8.2
North Dakota	72.3	77.9	83.7	18.9	18.2	13.0	8.8	3.9	3.3
Oregon	80.5	79.1	79.0	15.0	15.7	13.8	4.5	5.2	7.2
Washington	82.4	86.6	81.1	12.2	9.8	12.3	5.4	3.6	6.6
Wisconsin	78.1	80.8	78.7	21.8	18.6	20.6	0.1	0.6	0.7

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Potatoes which meet the requirements for United States #1 or #2, as stated in United States Standards for Grades of Potatoes, United States Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.

² Potatoes not meeting the requirements for United States #1 or #2, as stated in United States Standards for Grades of Potatoes, United States Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.

³ Percent of net yield adjusted for field loss.

⁴ Includes Russet, Shepody, Prospect, and Defender varieties unless otherwise indicated.

⁵ Russets only.

Round Potato Size Categories by Type – Selected States: 2016-2018

[Gross yield basis]

Year, type, and State	Inches						
	1 1/2 - 1 7/8	1 7/8 - 2	2 - 2 1/4	2 1/4 - 2 1/2	2 1/2 - 3 1/2	3 1/2 - 4	4 inches and over
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
2016							
Red potatoes							
Minnesota	9.3	6.7	16.9	22.6	44.5	-	-
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	8.7	8.8	20.3	28.4	33.8	-	-
White potatoes							
Maine ¹	2.0	2.8	9.4	16.4	61.9	6.3	1.2
North Dakota	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	2.3	2.6	9.9	12.9	56.9	11.2	4.2
Wisconsin	3.6	3.3	10.9	18.1	61.8	1.8	0.5
2017							
Red potatoes							
Minnesota	6.0	6.1	12.7	23.9	48.4	2.9	-
North Dakota	4.1	4.2	10.8	19.9	60.4	0.6	-
Wisconsin	11.8	9.0	19.8	27.5	31.9	-	-
White potatoes							
Maine ¹	3.9	4.7	13.0	19.8	53.5	4.4	0.7
North Dakota	9.9	11.1	21.7	21.7	34.4	1.2	-
Oregon	2.7	3.6	13.9	19.6	45.2	13.0	2.0
Wisconsin	5.2	4.4	12.8	19.3	54.8	2.9	0.6
2018							
Red potatoes							
Minnesota	5.4	6.0	16.4	24.3	47.3	0.6	-
North Dakota	6.6	5.6	12.2	21.1	51.1	3.4	-
Wisconsin	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
White potatoes							
Maine ¹	0.7	2.5	12.4	21.7	59.0	3.7	-
North Dakota	6.6	7.6	17.7	20.0	45.3	2.8	-
Oregon	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wisconsin	5.3	4.4	12.8	19.8	56.0	1.7	-

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Percent of net yield adjusted for field loss.

Long Potato (Russet and Shepody) Size Categories – Maine: 2016-2018

[Percent of net yield - adjusted for field loss]

Year	Inches		Ounces					
	1 1/2 - 1 7/8	1 7/8 - 2	2 inches or 4-6	6-8	8-10	10-12	12-14	14 and over
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
2016	1.0	2.1	23.0	18.4	16.3	12.5	7.4	19.3
2017	3.2	3.8	31.2	20.2	13.6	8.5	6.2	13.3
2018	7.9	6.3	18.7	19.2	15.2	10.3	6.9	15.5

All Long Potato Size Categories – Selected States: 2016-2018

[Gross yield basis. Includes Russet, Shepody, Prospect, and Defender varieties]

Year and State	Inches			Ounces									
	1 1/2 - 1 5/8	1 5/8 - 1 7/8	1 7/8 - 2	2 in. or 4-6	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14 and over
	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
2016													
Idaho ¹	1.0	5.1	3.5	28.0	10.4	8.6	8.0	6.3	5.4	4.5	3.7	2.9	12.6
Minnesota	1.8	9.2	7.8	23.4	10.4	10.5	8.1	6.4	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.5	7.1
North Dakota	1.0	5.5	5.9	17.9	8.3	9.8	9.0	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.1	3.7	13.4
Oregon	0.8	3.2	2.6	18.1	8.9	7.1	7.7	6.7	7.2	5.2	5.6	4.5	22.4
Washington	0.6	2.8	2.3	22.1	9.5	8.6	9.2	7.0	6.7	4.9	4.8	4.1	17.4
Wisconsin	0.5	5.1	5.3	26.4	11.1	10.2	9.0	7.3	5.3	4.8	3.1	2.3	9.6
2017													
Idaho ¹	1.6	5.8	5.6	24.3	10.8	8.7	7.5	7.1	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.2	11.6
Minnesota	1.8	8.2	8.2	29.5	10.5	9.6	7.0	5.6	4.7	3.8	2.5	2.2	6.4
North Dakota	1.5	6.7	6.9	26.9	9.9	9.4	7.1	6.7	5.6	4.0	3.6	2.4	9.3
Oregon	1.4	4.6	4.1	18.8	8.6	7.8	9.1	6.9	9.1	5.0	4.2	3.7	16.7
Washington	1.0	3.0	3.8	19.0	9.9	8.9	9.2	7.2	8.6	5.4	4.1	3.8	16.1
Wisconsin	0.5	6.0	5.0	24.8	11.7	10.2	9.9	7.0	5.8	5.3	3.5	2.3	8.0
2018													
Idaho ¹	1.2	5.2	4.8	23.1	9.4	9.3	8.1	6.6	6.3	4.9	4.1	3.5	13.5
Minnesota	1.2	5.5	5.0	23.7	9.8	9.6	9.7	7.4	5.7	5.1	4.3	2.6	10.4
North Dakota	1.0	4.6	4.3	20.1	9.1	8.8	7.8	7.4	6.2	6.2	4.9	3.8	15.8
Oregon	1.0	4.3	3.9	20.6	9.0	9.2	8.2	7.2	7.1	5.4	3.7	4.1	16.3
Washington	0.9	3.7	3.7	20.6	9.3	9.3	8.1	7.4	6.3	5.8	4.4	3.8	16.7
Wisconsin	0.8	7.4	6.0	27.2	10.7	7.9	9.0	6.2	5.5	4.9	2.4	2.6	9.4

¹ Russets only.

Sweet Potato Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	5.2	(D)	(D)	4.8
California	20.0	21.0	21.0	20.0	21.0	21.0
Florida	(D)	(D)	6.5	(D)	(D)	5.8
Louisiana	10.0	10.0	8.5	9.5	9.5	8.3
Mississippi	30.0	30.0	27.0	29.0	29.0	26.0
North Carolina	98.0	90.0	82.0	95.0	89.5	78.5
Other States	10.1	10.6	-	9.8	10.3	-
United States	168.1	161.6	150.2	163.3	159.3	144.4

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(cwt)	(cwt)	(cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Arkansas	(D)	(D)	220	(D)	(D)	1,056
California	310	310	370	6,200	6,510	7,770
Florida	(D)	(D)	140	(D)	(D)	812
Louisiana	160	230	265	1,520	2,185	2,200
Mississippi	170	170	175	4,930	4,930	4,550
North Carolina	180	220	140	17,100	19,690	10,990
Other States	183	226	-	1,796	2,331	-
United States	193	224	190	31,546	35,646	27,378

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
California	50.0	50.0	48.0	49.0	49.7	47.7
Colorado	46.0	58.0	42.0	42.5	54.5	31.5
Idaho	140.0	180.0	185.0	137.0	178.0	183.0
Michigan	210.0	220.0	195.0	208.0	218.5	193.0
Minnesota	155.0	170.0	175.0	147.0	163.0	168.0
Montana	103.0	275.0	395.0	99.5	265.0	386.0
Nebraska	138.0	180.0	140.0	122.0	155.0	131.0
North Dakota	625.0	705.0	635.0	565.0	685.0	615.0
Texas	29.0	22.0	18.0	24.0	20.0	16.0
Washington	135.0	196.0	218.0	133.0	195.0	217.0
Wyoming	33.0	41.0	30.0	31.1	39.0	27.8
United States	1,664.0	2,097.0	2,081.0	1,558.1	2,022.7	2,016.0

State	Yield per acre ¹			Production ¹		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
California	2,330	2,100	2,500	1,141	1,045	1,191
Colorado	1,750	2,000	2,120	742	1,092	668
Idaho	1,920	1,610	1,710	2,624	2,873	3,127
Michigan	1,920	2,010	2,400	4,002	4,394	4,635
Minnesota	2,230	2,190	2,360	3,279	3,567	3,964
Montana	1,620	1,000	1,350	1,613	2,643	5,214
Nebraska	2,270	2,520	2,480	2,766	3,901	3,249
North Dakota	1,580	1,810	1,760	8,908	12,392	10,806
Texas	1,100	1,100	1,100	264	220	176
Washington	1,980	1,490	1,780	2,631	2,901	3,857
Wyoming	2,360	2,390	2,180	733	933	607
United States	1,842	1,778	1,860	28,703	35,961	37,494

¹ Clean basis.

Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Large lima						
California	13.7	12.1	10.2	13.7	12.0	10.1
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	0.2	0.7	(NA)	0.2	0.7
United States	13.7	12.3	10.9	13.7	12.2	10.8
Baby lima						
California	7.9	8.0	10.0	7.8	8.0	9.9
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	(NA)	0.6	(D)	(NA)	0.6	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)	(D)	-
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	0.5	1.1	(NA)	0.5	1.1
United States	7.9	9.1	11.1	7.8	9.1	11.0
Navy						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.1
Michigan	67.0	74.0	60.0	66.3	73.9	59.2
Minnesota	39.5	41.4	38.0	37.5	39.5	36.5
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	1.0	(D)	(D)	0.8	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	83.0	84.0	81.0	73.0	82.0	79.0
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	1.1	1.4	(²)	1.1	1.4
Wyoming	(²)	(D)	(D)	(²)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	2.7	1.0	(NA)	2.4	1.0
United States	191.7	205.2	182.6	178.6	200.8	178.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre ³			Production ³		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Large lima						
California	2,190	2,090	2,150	300	251	217
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	2,000	2,429	(NA)	4	17
United States	2,190	2,090	2,167	300	255	234
Baby lima						
California	2,680	2,210	2,560	209	177	253
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	(NA)	2,200	(D)	(NA)	13	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)	(D)	-
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	2,800	2,000	(NA)	14	22
United States	2,680	2,242	2,500	209	204	275
Navy						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	2,700	2,500	2,920	27	48	32
Michigan	1,970	2,110	2,600	1,306	1,559	1,539
Minnesota	2,240	2,070	2,300	840	818	840
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	2,800	(D)	(D)	22	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1,810	2,010	2,050	1,321	1,648	1,620
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	2,750	2,290	(²)	30	32
Wyoming	(²)	(D)	(D)	(²)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	2,417	2,200	(NA)	58	22
United States	1,969	2,072	2,292	3,516	4,161	4,085

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Great northern						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	0.7	(D)	(NA)	0.7	(D)
Idaho	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.8
Michigan	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Nebraska	37.0	54.6	41.0	31.9	47.6	39.0
North Dakota	3.4	2.9	(D)	3.3	2.8	(D)
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(NA)	1.0	(D)	(NA)	1.0	(D)
Wyoming	(²)	1.5	(D)	(²)	1.5	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	1.3	8.0	(NA)	1.3	7.6
United States	41.7	63.4	50.9	36.4	56.3	48.4
Small white						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Idaho	(²)	1.8	(D)	(²)	1.8	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)	(D)	-
North Dakota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	(D)	1.2	(²)	(D)	1.2
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	5.8	5.9	(NA)	5.5	5.8
United States	(²)	7.6	7.1	(²)	7.3	7.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre ³			Production ³		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Great northern						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	2,150	(D)	(NA)	15	(D)
Idaho	2,400	2,420	2,130	29	34	38
Michigan	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Nebraska	2,340	2,520	2,500	746	1,200	975
North Dakota	2,120	2,240	(D)	70	63	(D)
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(NA)	2,510	(D)	(NA)	25	(D)
Wyoming	(²)	2,350	(D)	(²)	35	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	2,385	2,276	(NA)	31	173
United States	2,321	2,492	2,450	845	1,403	1,186
Small white						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Idaho	(²)	2,240	(D)	(²)	40	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)	(D)	-
North Dakota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	(D)	1,900	(²)	(D)	23
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	2,382	2,276	(NA)	131	132
United States	(²)	2,342	2,214	(²)	171	155

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Pinto						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	38.0	48.0	27.0	35.5	45.5	20.5
Idaho	17.0	32.0	22.0	16.5	31.5	21.7
Michigan	(²)	(D)	(D)	(²)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	21.7	15.9	9.0	19.3	15.1	8.6
Montana	4.0	6.0	3.0	3.5	6.0	2.6
Nebraska	84.0	93.6	65.0	76.0	79.8	59.5
North Dakota	424.0	468.0	320.0	383.0	457.0	313.0
Texas	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Washington	11.0	7.8	8.4	10.2	7.7	8.3
Wyoming	22.0	31.0	23.0	20.5	29.5	21.0
Other States ¹	(NA)	4.1	3.1	(NA)	4.0	3.1
United States	621.7	706.4	480.5	564.5	676.1	458.3
Light red kidney						
California	0.3	(D)	(D)	0.3	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(²)	4.0	5.1	(²)	3.5	3.6
Idaho	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.0
Michigan	8.6	6.2	6.1	8.5	6.0	6.1
Minnesota	8.3	15.8	14.5	8.2	15.3	13.9
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	4.3	10.5	10.1	2.2	8.8	9.7
North Dakota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	1.3	(D)	(²)	1.3	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	0.7	1.5	(NA)	0.6	1.5
United States	22.4	39.9	38.3	20.1	36.9	35.8
Dark red kidney						
California	1.5	(D)	(D)	1.2	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Idaho	0.7	2.0	3.0	0.7	1.9	2.9
Michigan	2.9	(D)	2.7	2.8	(D)	2.7
Minnesota	43.1	44.2	54.7	42.0	42.1	52.5
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	3.3	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.6	1.4
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.9
Wyoming	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	3.2	2.0	(NA)	3.0	1.3
United States	53.0	52.9	65.8	51.4	50.4	62.7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre ³			Production ³		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Pinto						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	1,700	1,900	1,990	604	865	408
Idaho	2,400	2,610	2,630	396	822	571
Michigan	(²)	(D)	(D)	(²)	(D)	(D)
Minnesota	1,640	1,910	1,980	317	288	170
Montana	2,300	2,500	2,400	81	150	62
Nebraska	2,220	2,650	2,500	1,687	2,115	1,488
North Dakota	1,500	1,840	1,710	5,745	8,409	5,352
Texas	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Washington	3,200	2,500	2,500	326	193	208
Wyoming	2,350	2,430	2,290	482	717	481
Other States ¹	(NA)	1,450	1,677	(NA)	58	52
United States	1,707	2,014	1,918	9,638	13,617	8,792
Light red kidney						
California	3,330	(D)	(D)	10	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(²)	2,800	2,720	(²)	98	98
Idaho	2,400	1,930	2,570	22	27	26
Michigan	1,760	1,490	1,620	150	89	99
Minnesota	2,800	3,040	2,660	230	465	370
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	2,280	2,000	2,760	50	176	268
North Dakota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	2,540	(D)	(²)	33	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	1,833	2,667	(NA)	11	40
United States	2,299	2,436	2,517	462	899	901
Dark red kidney						
California	1,080	(D)	(D)	13	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Idaho	2,400	2,440	2,390	17	46	69
Michigan	1,070	(D)	1,420	30	(D)	38
Minnesota	2,360	2,240	2,530	991	943	1,328
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1,150	1,430	1,690	37	23	24
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	2,500	2,520	1,730	38	45	33
Wyoming	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	1,400	2,846	(NA)	42	37
United States	2,191	2,181	2,439	1,126	1,099	1,529

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Pink						
California	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.3
Michigan	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Minnesota	(²)	(D)	(D)	(²)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	8.1	2.7	6.9	7.3	2.6	6.4
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	1.1	-	(²)	1.1	-
Wyoming	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)	(D)	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	3.6	5.5	(NA)	3.5	5.3
United States	16.1	14.9	19.9	15.0	14.5	19.0
Small red						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	1.5	0.9	(NA)	1.4	0.4
Idaho	7.5	5.5	3.3	7.2	5.3	3.2
Michigan	19.1	5.5	13.3	19.0	5.3	13.1
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	3.2	4.4	9.0	3.1	4.2	8.5
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	4.0	2.0	3.8	3.7	2.0	3.8
Wyoming	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	1.9	2.7	(NA)	1.9	2.6
United States	33.8	20.8	33.0	33.0	20.1	31.6
Cranberry						
California	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	(NA)	1.0	1.2	(NA)	1.0	1.1
Michigan	2.6	3.8	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.9
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(NA)	3.2	2.8	(NA)	3.1	2.7
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	0.7	1.1	(D)	0.7	1.1	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	2.1	5.9	(NA)	2.0	5.7
United States	3.6	11.6	14.4	3.6	11.3	14.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre ³			Production ³		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Pink						
California	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	2,700	2,690	2,490	208	196	182
Michigan	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Minnesota	(²)	(D)	(D)	(²)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
North Dakota	1,350	1,610	1,790	99	42	115
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	(²)	2,410	-	(²)	27	-
Wyoming	(NA)	(D)	-	(NA)	(D)	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	1,914	1,868	(NA)	67	99
United States	2,047	2,290	2,084	307	332	396
Small red						
California	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Colorado	(NA)	2,500	1,680	(NA)	35	7
Idaho	2,400	2,480	2,320	173	131	74
Michigan	1,830	1,700	2,500	348	90	328
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1,300	2,160	2,000	40	91	170
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	2,600	2,490	2,250	96	50	86
Wyoming	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	2,158	1,615	(NA)	41	42
United States	1,991	2,179	2,237	657	438	707
Cranberry						
California	2,000	1,000	2,960	6	4	18
Colorado	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Idaho	(NA)	1,760	2,250	(NA)	18	25
Michigan	1,580	1,580	1,560	41	58	61
Minnesota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Montana	(NA)	-	(D)	(NA)	-	(D)
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(NA)	1,560	1,350	(NA)	48	36
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	2,600	2,230	(D)	18	25	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	1,600	1,860	(NA)	32	106
United States	1,806	1,637	1,757	65	185	246

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted, Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Black						
California	(NA)	0.2	(D)	(NA)	0.2	(D)
Colorado	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.4
Michigan	104.0	121.0	100.0	103.0	120.4	99.0
Minnesota	29.6	40.5	41.0	28.6	39.1	39.4
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	6.1	(D)	3.5	5.8	(D)	3.4
North Dakota	83.0	89.0	93.0	76.0	85.0	90.0
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.8
Wyoming	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States ¹	(NA)	9.5	3.1	(NA)	8.4	2.9
United States	230.2	267.2	248.0	220.5	259.9	241.9
Blackeye						
California	12.5	8.6	6.7	12.3	8.5	6.7
Colorado	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas	27.0	18.0	16.0	23.0	17.0	14.0
Washington	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States ¹	(NA)	3.7	10.0	(NA)	3.3	8.7
United States	39.5	30.3	32.7	35.3	28.8	29.4
Small chickpeas ⁴						
California	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	39.0	46.0	62.0	38.8	45.8	61.7
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	3.8	13.2	18.4	3.7	13.0	17.8
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	29.0	52.0	70.0	28.9	51.8	69.8
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other States ⁵	42.0	68.3	72.3	39.4	65.2	70.3
United States	113.8	179.5	222.7	110.8	175.8	219.6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre ³			Production ³		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Black						
California	(NA)	2,500	(D)	(NA)	5	(D)
Colorado	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	2,700	2,700	2,540	89	108	86
Michigan	1,970	2,040	2,440	2,029	2,456	2,416
Minnesota	2,470	2,110	2,320	706	825	914
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	2,570	(D)	2,860	149	(D)	97
North Dakota	1,700	1,700	1,660	1,292	1,445	1,494
Texas	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Washington	2,500	2,950	2,900	95	83	110
Wyoming	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Other States	(NA)	2,357	2,690	(NA)	198	78
United States	1,977	1,970	2,148	4,360	5,120	5,195
Blackeye						
California	2,590	2,120	2,460	319	180	165
Colorado	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Idaho	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Michigan	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Minnesota	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Montana	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Nebraska	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Texas	1,100	1,100	1,100	253	187	154
Washington	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)
Wyoming	(NA)	-	-	(NA)	-	-
Other States	(NA)	2,121	2,322	(NA)	70	202
United States	1,620	1,517	1,772	572	437	521
Small chickpeas ⁴						
California	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colorado	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1,700	1,240	1,550	660	568	956
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	1,800	1,200	1,850	67	156	329
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	2,000	1,330	1,730	578	689	1,208
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other States ⁵	1,607	853	1,105	633	556	777
United States	1,749	1,120	1,489	1,938	1,969	3,270

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Large chickpeas ⁶						
California	10.2	15.4	15.1	10.0	15.3	15.0
Colorado	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Idaho	53.0	71.0	72.0	52.1	70.5	71.5
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	9.4	30.6	96.0	9.3	28.7	90.0
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	79.0	120.0	120.0	78.5	119.5	119.5
Wyoming	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Other States ⁵	59.9	209.0	333.8	59.3	201.2	327.2
United States	211.5	446.0	636.9	209.2	435.2	623.2
All chickpeas (Garbanzo)						
California	10.2	15.4	15.1	10.0	15.3	15.0
Colorado	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Idaho	92.0	117.0	134.0	90.9	116.3	133.2
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Montana	99.0	269.0	390.0	96.0	259.0	382.0
Nebraska	2.9	(D)	12.5	2.7	(D)	12.0
North Dakota	13.2	43.8	114.4	13.0	41.7	107.8
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	108.0	172.0	190.0	107.4	171.3	189.3
Wyoming	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Other States ⁵	-	8.3	3.6	-	7.4	3.5
United States	325.3	625.5	859.6	320.0	611.0	842.8

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre ³			Production ³		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Large chickpeas ⁶						
California	2,120	2,130	2,770	212	326	416
Colorado	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Idaho	1,600	1,040	1,280	834	733	915
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Montana	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Nebraska	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
North Dakota	2,000	1,310	1,720	186	376	1,548
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1,700	1,350	1,650	1,335	1,613	1,972
Wyoming	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Other States ⁵	1,589	1,014	1,412	942	2,040	4,621
United States	1,677	1,169	1,520	3,509	5,088	9,472
All chickpeas (Garbanzo)						
California	2,120	2,130	2,770	212	326	416
Colorado	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Idaho	1,640	1,120	1,400	1,494	1,301	1,871
Michigan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Montana	1,600	960	1,350	1,532	2,493	5,138
Nebraska	1,590	(D)	1,940	43	(D)	233
North Dakota	1,950	1,280	1,740	253	532	1,877
Texas	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1,780	1,340	1,680	1,913	2,302	3,180
Wyoming	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Other States ⁵	-	1,392	771	-	103	27
United States	1,702	1,155	1,512	5,447	7,057	12,742

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2016 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Other						
California	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.4	4.3	3.8
Colorado	8.0	2.1	2.8	7.0	2.0	2.5
Idaho	7.9	3.5	(D)	7.6	3.4	(D)
Michigan	5.8	3.7	5.2	5.8	3.7	5.2
Minnesota	12.8	3.9	(D)	11.4	3.8	(D)
Montana	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nebraska	2.7	0.3	(D)	2.6	0.3	(D)
North Dakota	3.8	4.6	(D)	3.1	4.4	(D)
Texas	2.0	2.0	(D)	1.0	1.0	(D)
Washington	5.8	2.0	1.9	5.7	1.9	1.8
Wyoming	11.0	3.5	(D)	10.6	3.2	(D)
Other States	(NA)	-	12.5	(NA)	-	11.8
United States	63.4	29.9	26.2	58.2	28.0	25.1
All dry edible beans						
United States	1,664.0	2,097.0	2,081.0	1,558.1	2,022.7	2,016.0

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Dry Edible Bean Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production by Commercial Class – States and United States: 2016-2018 (continued)

Class and State	Yield per acre ³			Production ³		
	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)	2016 (1,000 cwt)	2017 (1,000 cwt)	2018 (1,000 cwt)
Other						
California	2,120	2,000	2,170	72	86	82
Colorado	1,970	2,900	2,800	138	58	70
Idaho	2,220	2,530	(D)	169	86	(D)
Michigan	1,690	1,430	1,600	98	53	83
Minnesota	1,710	2,000	(D)	195	76	(D)
Montana	-	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Nebraska	2,650	1,670	(D)	69	5	(D)
North Dakota	1,650	1,840	(D)	51	81	(D)
Texas	1,100	1,100	(D)	11	11	(D)
Washington	2,540	2,320	2,620	145	44	47
Wyoming	2,370	2,590	(D)	251	83	(D)
Other States	(NA)	-	2,102	(NA)	-	248
United States	2,060	2,082	2,112	1,199	583	530
All dry edible beans						
United States	1,842	1,778	1,860	28,703	35,961	37,494

- Represents zero.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

(NA) Not available.

¹ In 2016, data are included in "Other" class to avoid disclosure of individual operations. In 2016 and 2017, includes data withheld above.

² Data are included in "Other" class to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

³ Clean basis.

⁴ Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) smaller than 20/64 inches.

⁵ Includes data withheld above.

⁶ Chickpeas (or Garbanzo beans) larger than 20/64 inches.

Lentil Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Idaho	38.0	36.0	35.0	37.0	35.0	34.0
Montana	520.0	730.0	500.0	505.0	670.0	450.0
North Dakota	305.0	270.0	185.0	294.0	250.0	175.0
Washington	70.0	68.0	60.0	69.0	67.0	59.0
United States	933.0	1,104.0	780.0	905.0	1,022.0	718.0

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Idaho	1,550	900	1,300	574	315	442
Montana	1,460	650	1,080	7,373	4,355	4,860
North Dakota	1,320	870	1,370	3,881	2,175	2,398
Washington	1,400	950	1,200	966	637	708
United States	1,414	732	1,171	12,794	7,482	8,408

Wrinkled Seed Pea Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Production		
	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Idaho	157	108	116
Washington	282	249	273
United States	439	357	389

Dry Edible Pea Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

[Excludes both wrinkled seed peas and Austrian winter peas]

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Idaho	30.0	14.0	8.0	29.0	14.0	7.6
Montana	610.0	525.0	335.0	580.0	470.0	310.0
Nebraska	55.0	58.0	58.0	52.0	56.0	49.0
North Dakota	560.0	425.0	375.0	545.0	410.0	365.0
Oregon	6.0	7.0	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.3
South Dakota	32.0	38.0	22.0	30.0	35.0	19.0
Washington	90.0	61.0	52.0	89.0	60.0	51.0
United States	1,383.0	1,128.0	856.5	1,330.8	1,051.5	807.9

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Idaho	2,500	1,800	2,300	725	252	175
Montana	1,950	820	1,620	11,310	3,854	5,022
Nebraska	1,340	1,420	1,840	697	795	902
North Dakota	2,250	1,800	2,200	12,263	7,380	8,030
Oregon	2,600	2,900	2,000	151	189	126
South Dakota	1,600	1,500	2,100	480	525	399
Washington	2,400	2,000	2,500	2,136	1,200	1,275
United States	2,086	1,350	1,972	27,762	14,195	15,929

Austrian Winter Pea Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area planted			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)
Idaho	17.0	3.0	1.4	16.0	2.0	0.8
Montana	15.0	20.0	12.0	7.0	4.0	8.0
Oregon	5.0	2.5	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.1
United States	37.0	25.5	16.4	27.0	8.0	10.9

State	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)	(1,000 cwt)
Idaho	1,800	1,300	1,300	288	26	10
Montana	1,300	710	950	91	28	76
Oregon	2,000	2,300	1,800	80	46	38
United States	1,700	1,250	1,138	459	100	124

Hop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Variety – States and United States: 2016-2018

State and variety	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016 (acres)	2017 (acres)	2018 (acres)	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)
Idaho						
Amarillo ^R , VGXP01	(D)	983	825	(D)	1,569	2,009
Apollo TM	235	228	232	1,893	1,798	1,951
Bravo TM	151	149	87	2,359	2,799	2,226
Calypso TM	81	81	81	1,937	2,159	2,138
Cascade	788	882	836	1,585	1,771	1,716
Centennial	(D)	255	(D)	(D)	2,028	(D)
Chinook	418	699	962	1,712	1,665	1,873
Citra ^R , HBC 394	576	759	855	1,213	1,657	1,438
Cluster	(D)	(D)	63	(D)	(D)	2,126
Comet	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crystal	123	182	150	1,678	2,084	1,927
El Dorado ^R	227	219	120	1,658	2,163	1,463
Eureka TM	(D)	(D)	133	(D)	(D)	2,299
Galena	(D)	(D)	109	(D)	(D)	1,715
Mosaic ^R , HBC 369	496	500	506	2,204	2,581	2,333
Simcoe ^R , YCR 14	232	394	449	1,335	1,494	1,245
Super Galena TM	69	(D)	84	1,872	(D)	2,493
Willamette	(D)	128	(D)	(D)	1,689	(D)
Zeus	580	1,061	1,496	2,761	2,756	2,764
Experimental	9	26	(D)	1,000	611	(D)
Other varieties ¹	1,663	579	1,152	1,174	1,959	1,845
Total	5,648	7,125	8,140	1,646	1,974	1,995
Oregon						
Cascade	1,211	1,247	1,064	1,597	1,425	1,623
Centennial	723	789	698	1,235	1,273	1,277
Chinook	107	124	129	1,675	1,667	1,674
Citra ^R , HBC 394	654	766	690	1,047	1,475	1,600
Crystal	423	407	354	2,216	1,772	1,819
Fuggle	141	86	59	1,021	1,251	1,034
Golding	(D)	215	121	(D)	1,181	1,160
Magnum	151	47	105	1,493	1,714	1,284
Mosaic ^R , HBC 369	(D)	337	(D)	(D)	1,875	(D)
Mt. Hood	324	318	311	1,463	1,439	1,411
Nugget	1,460	1,467	1,307	1,925	1,820	1,946
Perle	(D)	76	77	(D)	1,164	1,093
Simcoe ^R , YCR 14	330	461	436	1,969	1,421	1,588
Sterling	228	227	191	1,626	1,407	1,760
Super Galena TM	(D)	67	84	(D)	2,096	2,216
Tettnanger	122	72	72	1,193	1,013	1,027
Willamette	833	892	913	1,573	1,324	1,489
Experimental	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other varieties ¹	1,058	618	1,114	1,546	1,573	2,068
Total	7,765	8,216	7,725	1,596	1,518	1,675

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Hop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Variety – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State and variety	Production		
	2016 (1,000 pounds)	2017 (1,000 pounds)	2018 (1,000 pounds)
Idaho			
Amarillo ^R , VGXP01	(D)	1,542.3	1,657.4
Apollo TM	444.9	409.9	452.6
Bravo TM	356.2	417.1	193.7
Calypso TM	156.9	174.9	173.2
Cascade	1,248.9	1,562.0	1,434.6
Centennial	(D)	517.1	(D)
Chinook	715.5	1,163.8	1,801.8
Citra ^R , HBC 394	698.5	1,257.7	1,229.5
Cluster	(D)	(D)	133.9
Comet	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crystal	206.4	379.3	289.1
El Dorado ^R	376.3	473.7	175.6
Eureka TM	(D)	(D)	305.8
Galena	(D)	(D)	186.9
Mosaic ^R , HBC 369	1,093.4	1,290.5	1,180.5
Simcoe ^R , YCR 14	309.8	588.6	559.0
Super Galena TM	129.2	(D)	209.4
Willamette	(D)	216.2	(D)
Zeus	1,601.1	2,924.1	4,134.9
Experimental	9.0	15.9	(D)
Other varieties ¹	1,951.6	1,134.2	2,124.9
Total	9,297.7	14,067.3	16,242.8
Oregon			
Cascade	1,934.5	1,777.0	1,726.9
Centennial	893.2	1,004.4	891.3
Chinook	179.2	206.7	215.9
Citra ^R , HBC 394	684.7	1,129.9	1,104.0
Crystal	937.2	721.2	643.9
Fuggle	143.9	107.6	61.0
Golding	(D)	253.9	140.4
Magnum	225.5	80.6	134.8
Mosiac ^R , HBC 369	(D)	631.9	(D)
Mt. Hood	473.9	457.6	438.8
Nugget	2,810.9	2,669.9	2,543.4
Perle	(D)	88.5	84.2
Simcoe ^R , YCR 14	649.9	655.1	692.4
Sterling	370.8	319.4	336.2
Super Galena TM	(D)	140.4	186.1
Tettnanger	145.6	72.9	73.9
Willamette	1,310.0	1,181.0	1,359.5
Experimental	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other varieties ¹	1,636.0	972.4	2,303.5
Total	12,395.3	12,470.4	12,936.2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Hop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Variety – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State and variety	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016 (acres)	2017 (acres)	2018 (acres)	2016 (pounds)	2017 (pounds)	2018 (pounds)
Washington						
Ahtanum™, YCR 1	155	371	255	1,012	1,052	2,730
Amarillo ^R , VGXP01	(D)	1,984	1,895	(D)	1,687	1,868
Apollo™	735	684	795	2,225	2,729	2,848
Azacca™, ADHA-483	506	578	546	1,870	2,463	2,491
Bravo™	573	486	280	2,671	2,973	3,258
Cascade	5,582	4,966	4,274	1,727	2,124	1,972
Cashmere	(D)	(D)	195	(D)	(D)	1,519
Centennial	4,359	4,375	3,875	1,356	1,703	1,364
Chinook	1,415	1,632	1,734	1,420	1,784	1,875
Citra ^R , HBC 394	3,264	3,715	4,837	1,543	1,748	1,611
Cluster	623	621	610	1,700	1,937	1,813
C/T/Z ^R	1,416	1,659	2,034	1,969	2,646	2,482
Comet	163	205	218	949	1,855	1,750
Crystal	191	122	114	1,475	2,063	2,357
Ekuanot™, HBC 366	(D)	890	865	(D)	2,740	2,583
El Dorado ^R	396	463	418	1,904	1,946	1,880
Eureka™	(D)	362	409	(D)	2,244	2,954
Galena	262	378	390	1,692	2,134	2,149
Glacier	145	(D)	(D)	1,168	(D)	(D)
Jarrylo™, ADHA-881	131	(D)	(D)	1,408	(D)	(D)
Loral™, HBC 291	(D)	186	172	(D)	2,295	2,349
Mosaic ^R , HBC 369	2,029	1,877	1,932	2,327	2,439	2,351
Mt. Hood	88	87	104	1,075	1,043	1,454
Mt. Rainier	(D)	(D)	306	(D)	(D)	1,899
Nugget	186	125	126	1,774	1,950	1,498
Pahto™, HBC 682	(D)	(D)	1,721	(D)	(D)	2,087
Palisade ^R , YCR 4	580	571	515	2,228	2,209	2,441
Pekko™, ADHA-871	(D)	(D)	92	(D)	(D)	1,889
Simcoe ^R , YCR 14	3,769	3,753	3,103	1,673	1,792	1,642
Sorachi Ace	(D)	(D)	146	(D)	(D)	1,042
Summit™	1,769	1,617	1,574	1,648	2,067	1,826
Super Galena™	310	435	500	2,501	2,647	3,133
Tahoma	(D)	217	209	(D)	1,752	2,147
Tettnanger	(D)	38	(D)	(D)	1,202	(D)
Willamette	728	571	376	1,277	1,446	1,348
Zeus	2,502	2,214	2,592	2,469	3,088	2,619
Experimental	567	421	374	1,592	1,901	1,889
Other varieties ¹	5,000	3,045	1,584	1,662	1,746	1,896
Total	37,444	38,648	39,170	1,748	2,046	1,984
United States²	50,857	53,989	55,035	1,713	1,956	1,943

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Hop Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Variety – States and United States:
2016-2018 (continued)**

State and variety	Production		
	2016 (1,000 pounds)	2017 (1,000 pounds)	2018 (1,000 pounds)
Washington			
Ahtanum TM , YCR 1	156.9	390.3	696.2
Amarillo ^R , VGXP01	(D)	3,347.0	3,539.9
Apollo TM	1,635.6	1,866.6	2,264.2
Azacca TM , ADHA-483	946.4	1,423.6	1,360.1
Bravo TM	1,530.5	1,444.9	912.2
Cascade	9,638.8	10,547.8	8,428.3
Cashmere	(D)	(D)	296.2
Centennial	5,908.6	7,450.6	5,285.5
Chinook	2,008.9	2,911.5	3,251.3
Citra ^R , HBC 394	5,035.0	6,493.8	7,792.4
Cluster	1,058.8	1,202.9	1,105.9
C/T/Z ^R	2,787.9	4,389.7	5,048.4
Comet	154.7	380.3	381.5
Crystal	281.7	251.7	268.7
Ekuanot TM , HBC 366	(D)	2,438.6	2,234.3
El Dorado ^R	754.0	901.0	785.8
Eureka TM	(D)	812.3	1,208.2
Galena	443.3	806.7	838.1
Glacier	169.3	(D)	(D)
Jarrylo TM , ADHA-881	184.4	(D)	(D)
Loral TM , HBC 291	(D)	426.9	404.0
Mosaic ^R , HBC 369	4,720.4	4,578.0	4,542.1
Mt. Hood	94.6	90.7	151.2
Mt. Rainier	(D)	(D)	581.1
Nugget	330.0	243.8	188.7
Pahto TM , HBC 682	(D)	(D)	3,591.7
Palisade ^R , YCR 4	1,292.5	1,261.3	1,257.1
Pekko TM , ADHA-871	(D)	(D)	173.8
Simcoe ^R , YCR 14	6,305.1	6,725.4	5,095.1
Sorachi Ace	(D)	(D)	152.1
Summit TM	2,914.5	3,342.3	2,874.1
Super Galena TM	775.3	1,151.4	1,566.5
Tahoma	(D)	380.2	448.7
Tettnanger	(D)	45.7	(D)
Willamette	929.3	825.7	506.8
Zeus	6,178.5	6,836.8	6,788.4
Experimental	902.7	800.3	706.5
Other varieties ¹	8,308.9	5,316.0	3,002.6
Total	65,446.6	79,083.8	77,727.7
United States²	87,139.6	105,621.5	106,906.7

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

^R Registered

TM Trademark

¹ Includes data withheld to avoid disclosure of individual operations and varieties not listed.

² Includes 430 acres of organic hops for 2018 with yield equal to 1,119 pounds per acre and production at 481,200 pounds.

Mint for Oil Area Harvested, Yield, and Production by Crop – States and United States: 2016-2018

Crop and State	Area harvested			Yield per acre		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(1,000 acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)
Peppermint						
California	1.5	1.5	1.6	86	82	85
Idaho	17.4	18.0	17.0	110	105	105
Indiana	9.8	8.5	7.0	50	45	50
Oregon	19.0	18.0	19.0	85	95	85
Washington	13.8	12.0	11.0	110	120	120
Wisconsin	3.0	2.8	2.9	59	73	59
United States	64.5	60.8	58.5	91	95	92
Spearmint						
Idaho	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Indiana	3.3	3.1	2.8	80	54	77
Michigan	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Oregon	2.5	2.5	2.5	125	105	125
Washington	15.8	14.0	12.3	147	150	142
Native	9.3	8.0	7.9	165	165	160
Scotch	6.5	6.0	4.4	120	130	110
Other States ¹	2.9	2.7	3.2	109	99	92
United States	24.5	22.3	20.8	131	125	124
State	Production					
	2016	2017		2018		
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)		(1,000 pounds)		
Peppermint						
California		129		123		136
Idaho		1,914		1,890		1,785
Indiana		490		383		350
Oregon		1,615		1,710		1,615
Washington		1,518		1,440		1,320
Wisconsin		177		204		171
United States		5,843		5,750		5,377
Spearmint						
Idaho		(D)		(D)		(D)
Indiana		264		167		216
Michigan		(D)		(D)		(D)
Oregon		313		263		313
Washington		2,315		2,100		1,748
Native		1,535		1,320		1,264
Scotch		780		780		484
Other States ¹		316		266		294
United States		3,208		2,796		2,571

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Includes data withheld above.

Maple Syrup Taps, Yield, and Production – States and United States: 2016-2018

[Estimates for 2018 are carried forward from the June 2018 *Crop Production*. Any revisions will appear in the June 2019 *Crop Production*]

State	Number of taps			Yield per tap			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(1,000 taps)	(1,000 taps)	(1,000 taps)	(gallons)	(gallons)	(gallons)	(1,000 gallons)	(1,000 gallons)	(1,000 gallons)
Connecticut	80	78	73	0.200	0.231	0.247	16	18	18
Indiana	65	70	70	0.200	0.200	0.257	13	14	18
Maine	1,860	1,900	1,870	0.363	0.376	0.288	675	715	539
Massachusetts	315	320	320	0.244	0.263	0.225	77	84	72
Michigan	550	600	455	0.225	0.250	0.275	124	150	125
Minnesota	82	83	65	0.183	0.205	0.200	15	17	13
New Hampshire	570	570	560	0.309	0.281	0.291	176	160	163
New York	2,515	2,650	2,730	0.281	0.287	0.295	707	760	806
Ohio	400	420	400	0.190	0.200	0.225	76	84	90
Pennsylvania	750	780	670	0.217	0.212	0.212	163	165	142
Vermont	4,900	5,900	5,670	0.388	0.339	0.342	1,900	2,000	1,940
West Virginia	60	70	66	0.117	0.157	0.121	7	11	8
Wisconsin	765	760	750	0.307	0.272	0.300	235	207	225
United States	12,912	14,201	13,699	0.324	0.309	0.304	4,184	4,385	4,159

Taro Area Harvested, Yield, and Production – State and United States: 2016-2018

State	Area harvested			Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)
Hawaii	310	350	310	11,300	10,530	9,630	3,503	3,686	2,985
United States	310	350	310	11,300	10,530	9,630	3,503	3,686	2,985

Alaska Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production: 2016-2018

[Estimates are provided to meet special needs of crop and livestock production statistics users. Estimates are excluded from commodity data tables]

Crop	Area planted for all purposes			Area harvested		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)	(acres)
Barley	5,000	5,500	5,000	4,700	5,200	4,000
Hay, all	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22,000	21,000	22,000
Oats ²	2,000	1,700	(NA)	1,200	900	(NA)
Potatoes	550	560	500	530	540	500
Crop	Yield per acre			Production		
	2016	2017	2018 ¹	2016	2017	2018 ¹
Barley	49.0	46.0	43.0	230,000	239,000	172,000
Hay, all	1.35	1.20	1.30	30,000	25,000	29,000
Oats ²	62.0	73.0	(NA)	74,000	66,000	(NA)
Potatoes	300	270	280	159,000	146,000	140,000

(NA) Not available.

¹ Beginning in 2018, estimates for Alaska barley, hay, and potatoes are included in the United States totals and therefore subject to the publication rules of the respective crop tables.

² Estimates discontinued in 2018.

Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Domestic Units – United States: 2017 and 2018

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2018 crop year]

Crop	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)	2017 (1,000 acres)	2018 (1,000 acres)
Grains and hay				
Barley	2,486	2,543	1,962	1,978
Corn for grain ¹	90,167	89,129	82,733	81,740
Corn for silage	(NA)	(NA)	6,385	6,113
Hay, all	(NA)	(NA)	52,777	52,839
Alfalfa	(NA)	(NA)	17,007	16,608
All other	(NA)	(NA)	35,770	36,231
Oats	2,589	2,746	804	865
Proso millet	478	443	403	403
Rice	2,463	2,946	2,374	2,915
Rye	1,961	2,011	300	273
Sorghum for grain ¹	5,629	5,690	5,044	5,061
Sorghum for silage	(NA)	(NA)	282	264
Wheat, all	46,052	47,800	37,555	39,605
Winter	32,726	32,535	25,301	24,742
Durum	2,307	2,065	2,106	1,967
Other spring	11,019	13,200	10,148	12,896
Oilseeds				
Canola	2,077.0	1,990.7	2,002.0	1,943.5
Cottonseed	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Flaxseed	303	208	272	198
Mustard seed	103.0	102.5	95.4	97.5
Peanuts	1,871.6	1,425.5	1,775.6	1,368.5
Rapeseed	10.3	5.7	9.9	5.4
Safflower	163.5	167.5	145.2	156.4
Soybeans for beans	90,162	89,196	89,542	88,110
Sunflower	1,403.0	1,301.0	1,333.8	1,222.5
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops				
Cotton, all	12,717.5	14,099.0	11,100.4	10,530.5
Upland	12,465.0	13,850.0	10,850.0	10,283.0
American Pima	252.5	249.0	250.4	247.5
Sugarbeets	1,131.4	1,113.1	1,113.8	1,095.4
Sugarcane	(NA)	(NA)	904.1	908.2
Tobacco	(NA)	(NA)	321.5	291.4
Dry beans, peas, and lentils				
Austrian winter peas	25.5	16.4	8.0	10.9
Dry edible beans	2,097.0	2,081.0	2,022.7	2,016.0
Chickpeas, all	625.5	859.6	611.0	842.8
Large	446.0	636.9	435.2	623.2
Small	179.5	222.7	175.8	219.6
Dry edible peas	1,128.0	856.5	1,051.5	807.9
Lentils	1,104.0	780.0	1,022.0	718.0
Wrinkled seed peas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes and miscellaneous				
Hops	(NA)	(NA)	54.0	55.0
Maple Syrup	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mushrooms	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peppermint oil	(NA)	(NA)	60.8	58.5
Potatoes, all	1,052.6	1,033.2	1,044.5	1,023.3
Spring	62.5	53.0	62.2	51.8
Summer	70.4	55.3	67.6	52.9
Fall	919.7	924.9	914.7	918.6
Spearmint oil	(NA)	(NA)	22.3	20.8
Sweet potatoes	161.6	150.2	159.3	144.4
Taro (Hawaii)	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	0.3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Domestic Units – United States: 2017 and 2018 (continued)

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2018 crop year]

Crop	Yield per acre		Production		
	2017	2018	2017 (1,000)	2018 (1,000)	
Grains and hay					
Barley	bushels	73.0	77.4	143,258	153,082
Corn for grain	bushels	176.6	176.4	14,609,407	14,420,101
Corn for silage	tons	20.0	19.9	127,434	121,361
Hay, all	tons	2.43	2.34	128,207	123,600
Alfalfa	tons	3.28	3.17	55,812	52,634
All other	tons	2.02	1.96	72,395	70,966
Oats	bushels	61.7	64.9	49,585	56,130
Proso millet	bushels	36.9	29.8	14,889	11,991
Rice ²	cwt	7,507	7,692	178,228	224,211
Rye	bushels	34.2	30.9	10,252	8,432
Sorghum for grain	bushels	71.7	72.1	361,871	364,986
Sorghum for silage	tons	13.4	12.6	3,772	3,326
Wheat, all	bushels	46.4	47.6	1,740,910	1,884,458
Winter	bushels	50.2	47.9	1,270,282	1,183,939
Durum	bushels	26.0	39.3	54,777	77,287
Other spring	bushels	41.0	48.3	415,851	623,232
Oilseeds					
Canola	pounds	1,526	1,861	3,055,410	3,616,560
Cottonseed	tons	(X)	(X)	6,422.0	5,794.0
Flaxseed	bushels	14.1	22.6	3,842	4,466
Mustard seed	pounds	617	750	58,820	73,078
Peanuts	pounds	4,007	3,991	7,115,410	5,461,600
Rapeseed	pounds	1,843	1,524	18,250	8,230
Safflower	pounds	1,212	1,511	176,025	236,380
Soybeans for beans	bushels	49.3	51.6	4,411,633	4,543,883
Sunflower	pounds	1,603	1,731	2,137,750	2,116,410
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops					
Cotton, all ²	bales	905	838	20,922.5	18,390.0
Upland ²	bales	895	821	20,223.0	17,596.0
American Pima ²	bales	1,341	1,540	699.5	794.0
Sugarbeets	tons	31.7	30.3	35,317	33,145
Sugarcane	tons	36.8	38.3	33,238	34,754
Tobacco	pounds	2,209	1,830	710,161	533,241
Dry beans, peas, and lentils					
Austrian winter peas ²	cwt	1,250	1,138	100	124
Dry edible beans ²	cwt	1,778	1,860	35,961	37,494
Chickpeas, all ²	cwt	1,155	1,512	7,057	12,742
Large ²	cwt	1,169	1,520	5,088	9,472
Small ²	cwt	1,120	1,489	1,969	3,270
Dry edible peas ²	cwt	1,350	1,972	14,195	15,929
Lentils ²	cwt	732	1,171	7,482	8,408
Wrinkled seed peas	cwt	(NA)	(NA)	357	389
Potatoes and miscellaneous					
Hops	pounds	1,956	1,943	105,621.5	106,906.7
Maple Syrup	gallons	(NA)	(NA)	4,385	4,159
Mushrooms	pounds	(NA)	(NA)	933,355	917,235
Peppermint oil	pounds	95	92	5,750	5,377
Potatoes, all	cwt	432	444	450,921	454,314
Spring	cwt	350	343	21,748	17,757
Summer	cwt	331	308	22,373	16,276
Fall	cwt	445	458	406,800	420,281
Spearmint oil	pounds	125	124	2,796	2,571
Sweet potatoes	cwt	224	190	35,646	27,378
Taro (Hawaii)	pounds	10,530	9,630	3,686	2,985

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Yield in pounds.

Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Metric Units – United States: 2017 and 2018

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2018 crop year]

Crop	Area planted		Area harvested	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(hectares)	(hectares)	(hectares)	(hectares)
Grains and hay				
Barley	1,006,060	1,029,130	794,000	800,480
Corn for grain ¹	36,489,680	36,069,620	33,481,220	33,079,360
Corn for silage	(NA)	(NA)	2,583,950	2,473,870
Hay, all ²	(NA)	(NA)	21,358,320	21,383,410
Alfalfa	(NA)	(NA)	6,882,560	6,721,090
All other	(NA)	(NA)	14,475,760	14,662,320
Oats	1,047,740	1,111,280	325,370	350,060
Proso millet	193,440	179,280	163,090	163,090
Rice	996,750	1,192,220	960,730	1,179,670
Rye	793,600	813,830	121,410	110,480
Sorghum for grain ¹	2,278,000	2,302,690	2,041,260	2,048,140
Sorghum for silage	(NA)	(NA)	114,120	106,840
Wheat, all ²	18,636,780	19,344,180	15,198,130	16,027,750
Winter	13,243,880	13,166,590	10,239,060	10,012,840
Durum	933,620	835,680	852,280	796,030
Other spring	4,459,280	5,341,910	4,106,790	5,218,880
Oilseeds				
Canola	840,540	805,620	810,190	786,520
Cottonseed	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Flaxseed	122,620	84,180	110,080	80,130
Mustard seed	41,680	41,480	38,610	39,460
Peanuts	757,420	576,890	718,570	553,820
Rapeseed	4,170	2,310	4,010	2,190
Safflower	66,170	67,790	58,760	63,290
Soybeans for beans	36,487,660	36,096,730	36,236,750	35,657,240
Sunflower	567,780	526,500	539,780	494,730
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops				
Cotton, all ²	5,146,650	5,705,720	4,492,220	4,261,590
Upland	5,044,460	5,604,960	4,390,890	4,161,430
American Pima	102,180	100,770	101,330	100,160
Sugarbeets	457,870	450,460	450,740	443,300
Sugarcane	(NA)	(NA)	365,880	367,540
Tobacco	(NA)	(NA)	130,100	117,940
Dry beans, peas, and lentils				
Austrian winter peas	10,320	6,640	3,240	4,410
Dry edible beans	848,630	842,160	818,570	815,860
Chickpeas, all ²	253,130	347,870	247,270	341,070
Large	180,490	257,750	176,120	252,200
Small	72,640	90,120	71,140	88,870
Dry edible peas	456,490	346,620	425,530	326,950
Lentils	446,780	315,660	413,590	290,570
Wrinkled seed peas	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Potatoes and miscellaneous				
Hops	(NA)	(NA)	21,850	22,270
Maple Syrup	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mushrooms	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peppermint oil	(NA)	(NA)	24,610	23,670
Potatoes, all ²	425,980	418,130	422,700	414,120
Spring	25,290	21,450	25,170	20,960
Summer	28,490	22,380	27,360	21,410
Fall	372,190	374,300	370,170	371,750
Spearmint oil	(NA)	(NA)	9,020	8,420
Sweet potatoes	65,400	60,780	64,470	58,440
Taro (Hawaii)	(NA)	(NA)	140	130

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Crop Area Planted and Harvested, Yield, and Production in Metric Units – United States: 2017 and 2018 (continued)

[Data are the latest estimates available, either from the current report or from previous reports. Current year estimates are for the full 2018 crop year]

Crop	Yield per hectare		Production	
	2017	2018	2017	2018
	(metric tons)	(metric tons)	(metric tons)	(metric tons)
Grains and hay				
Barley	3.93	4.16	3,119,070	3,332,970
Corn for grain	11.08	11.07	371,096,030	366,287,440
Corn for silage	44.74	44.50	115,606,180	110,096,850
Hay, all ²	5.45	5.24	116,307,430	112,128,030
Alfalfa	7.36	7.10	50,631,790	47,748,760
All other	4.54	4.39	65,675,640	64,379,270
Oats	2.21	2.33	719,720	814,720
Proso millet	2.07	1.67	337,680	271,950
Rice	8.41	8.62	8,084,290	10,170,040
Rye	2.14	1.94	260,410	214,180
Sorghum for grain	4.50	4.53	9,191,950	9,271,070
Sorghum for silage	29.98	28.24	3,421,900	3,017,300
Wheat, all ²	3.12	3.20	47,379,810	51,286,540
Winter	3.38	3.22	34,571,410	32,221,540
Durum	1.75	2.64	1,490,790	2,103,410
Other spring	2.76	3.25	11,317,610	16,961,600
Oilseeds				
Canola	1.71	2.09	1,385,910	1,640,440
Cottonseed	(X)	(X)	5,825,940	5,256,230
Flaxseed	0.89	1.42	97,590	113,440
Mustard seed	0.69	0.84	26,680	33,150
Peanuts	4.49	4.47	3,227,500	2,477,340
Rapeseed	2.07	1.71	8,280	3,730
Safflower	1.36	1.69	79,840	107,220
Soybeans for beans	3.31	3.47	120,064,970	123,664,230
Sunflower	1.80	1.94	969,670	959,990
Cotton, tobacco, and sugar crops				
Cotton, all ²	1.01	0.94	4,555,340	4,003,950
Upland	1.00	0.92	4,403,040	3,831,080
American Pima	1.50	1.73	152,300	172,870
Sugarbeets	71.08	67.83	32,039,040	30,068,640
Sugarcane	82.41	85.78	30,153,010	31,528,300
Tobacco	2.48	2.05	322,120	241,870
Dry beans, peas, and lentils				
Austrian winter peas	1.40	1.28	4,540	5,620
Dry edible beans	1.99	2.08	1,631,160	1,700,700
Chickpeas, all ²	1.29	1.69	320,100	577,970
Large	1.31	1.70	230,790	429,640
Small	1.26	1.67	89,310	148,320
Dry edible peas	1.51	2.21	643,870	722,530
Lentils	0.82	1.31	339,380	381,380
Wrinkled seed peas	(NA)	(NA)	16,190	17,640
Potatoes and miscellaneous				
Hops	2.19	2.18	47,910	48,490
Maple syrup	(NA)	(NA)	21,930	20,800
Mushrooms	(NA)	(NA)	423,360	416,050
Peppermint oil	0.11	0.10	2,610	2,440
Potatoes, all ²	48.39	49.76	20,453,430	20,607,340
Spring	39.19	38.42	986,470	805,440
Summer	37.10	34.49	1,014,820	738,270
Fall	49.79	51.28	18,169,320	19,063,630
Spearmint oil	0.14	0.14	1,270	1,170
Sweet potatoes	25.08	21.25	1,616,880	1,241,850
Taro (Hawaii)	11.80	10.80	1,670	1,350

(NA) Not available.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Area planted for all purposes.

² Total may not add due to rounding.

2018 Annual Weather Summary

Highlights: For the second year in a row, deadly and destructive hurricanes struck parts of the country. On September 14, Category 1 Hurricane Florence arrived on the North Carolina coastline near Wrightsville Beach, but left a more significant inland imprint over the next several days as the slow-moving storm sparked torrential rainfall and major flooding in the eastern Carolinas. Less than a month later, on October 10, high-end Category 4 Hurricane Michael charged ashore near Panama City, Florida, bearing ferocious, 155 mph winds and a devastating storm surge. Both storms were destructive with respect to agriculture; Florence submerged low-lying fields of cotton, peanuts, and soybeans and resulted in notable losses in the poultry and swine sectors, while Michael caused substantial wind-related losses across western Florida, southwestern Georgia, and southeastern Alabama with respect to timber, pecans, and row crops such as cotton.

Meanwhile, wildfires again made headlines in several regions, including the Plains and the West. The Plains' most significant wildfire outbreaks occurred in mid-April, with activity peaking on April 12-13 and 17-18. Although the fires were followed by rain, Oklahoma's two largest April wildfires—the Rhea Fire and the 34 Complex—collectively charred approximately 350,000 acres of grass and brush. Farther west, wildfires were a factor for much of the year, starting in the spring across the Four Corners States and later shifting into the Northwest. California endured several major wildfire outbreaks, including one in July that produced the state's largest wildfire in modern history—the 459,000 acre Mendocino Complex—and a November disaster that included the Nation's deadliest wildfire in a century, since the Cloquet Fire scorched northern Minnesota in October 1918. During California's latter outbreak, which began on November 8, the Camp Fire incinerated much of the community of Paradise, in Butte County, California, destroying nearly 14,000 homes and resulting in at least 85 deaths. For the year, wildfires charred more than 8.5 million acres of vegetation, below the 2015 modern record of 10.1 million acres but well above the 10-year average of 6.6 million acres.

Although Western drought generally persisted or intensified in 2018, much of the central and eastern United States was free of drought by year's end. However, embedded within the overall wet pattern from the Plains to the East Coast were pockets of drought, most notably during the growing season from the southern Plains to the southwestern Corn Belt. Untimely drought in those areas adversely affected a variety of summer crops, including cotton and corn. The last cotton condition report of the season, on November 4, indicated that 35 percent of the crop was rated in very poor to poor condition—reflecting both summer drought on the southern Plains and hurricane-related damage in the Southeast.

However, a bigger weather story across the central and eastern United States was consistent warmth from early May through the end of the growing season, which accelerated crop development and hastened maturation. In many areas, ample rainfall accompanied the above-normal temperatures, leading to record-high yield expectations for the Nation's corn and soybeans. As the growing season ended, rainfall intensified in many areas, contributing to substantial harvest delays. Fieldwork further slowed in some areas in November, when cold, stormy weather hampered final harvest efforts and slowed winter wheat planting, emergence, and establishment across portions of the Plains, Midwest, South, and East. By November 25, only 70 percent of the Nation's cotton and 94 percent of the soybeans had been harvested—leaving a record amount of both crops in the field for that date, based on data since 1995.

Late in the year, El Niño was poised to return for the first time since early 2016. Even before the development of El Niño, drought was on the wane, despite widespread coverage west of the Rockies. During 2018, the Nation's drought coverage ranged from a maximum of 39.64 percent on February 6 to a minimum of 20.94 percent on November 13. At the time of the November minimum, 50.46 percent of the land in the eleven Western States was in drought.

Winter 2017-18: La Niña's influence on North American weather patterns contributed to warmth and dryness in the Southwest and lower Southeast; periods of cold, snowy weather on the northern Plains; and late-winter wetness and flooding in the mid-South and lower Midwest. In addition, intensifying drought gripped the southern half of the High Plains, leading to adverse impacts on rangeland, pastures, and winter wheat.

As winter began, wildfires scorched several southern California hillsides. In particular, the Thomas Fire charred more than 280,000 acres of vegetation in Ventura and Santa Barbara Counties, becoming the largest single wildfire in modern California history and setting the stage for devastating early-January mudslides and debris flows. The January storm notwithstanding, southern California—and most of the remainder of the Nation's southwestern quadrant—experienced a warm, dry winter.

Farther north, however, a generally cold, snowy winter eased the effects of a punishing summer drought and insulated winter wheat across the northern High Plains. However, the cold, snowy weather also stressed livestock. At times, short-lived but severe cold snaps affected many other parts of the country. When frigid weather reached the Deep South in mid-January, temperatures in some locations fell to their lowest levels since 1989 or 1996. Parts of the South also contended with multiple rounds of wintry precipitation, including heavy snow.

Elsewhere, a pattern change in mid-February brought colder, wetter weather to much of the West, maintaining favorable water-supply forecasts from the Pacific Northwest to the northern Rockies, and improving runoff prospects from the Sierra Nevada to the central Rockies. The West's cool, wet regime extended through much of March, quadrupling the average water content of the Sierra Nevada snowpack (from 4 to 16 inches, or from 20 to nearly 60 percent of average). At the same time, late-winter downpours across the mid-South and lower Midwest led to river navigation disruptions and extensive lowland flooding, and pushed the Ohio River between Cincinnati, Ohio, and Evansville, Indiana, to its highest level since 1997.

Drought coverage in the contiguous United States reached a winter peak of 39.64 percent on February 6, according to the Drought Monitor. Subsequently, heavy precipitation in several regions, including the mid-South and lower Midwest, reduced drought coverage to 31.30 percent by February 27. However, drought further intensified across the southern High Plains. By March 6, exceptional drought (D4) made its first appearance in Oklahoma since May 5, 2015. As winter ended, extreme drought (D3) was noted in parts of Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas, as well as portions of the Four Corners States.

Spring: Spring 2018 featured a remarkable transition in the central and eastern United States from a cold April to a warm May. Nationally, the change in average temperature between April and May was 16.36°F, considerably above the 1901-2000 mean value of 9.15°F, according to the National Centers for Environmental Information. In fact, a record was set (during the 124-year period of record) for the greatest discrepancy in average temperature between April and May; the previous record of 13.50°F had been set in 1975.

Given the sudden transition from winter-like to summer-like conditions, the planting season was generally compressed, with fieldwork starting late in many areas but mostly ending on schedule. Subsequently, summer crops such as corn and soybeans exhibited rapid germination and growth due to the late-spring warmth. Nearly two-thirds (64 percent) of the Nation's intended corn acreage was planted during the 3-week period ending May 20, while 62 percent of the soybeans were planted in the 3 weeks ending May 27. Soybean emergence reached 68 percent by June 3, significantly ahead of the 5-year average of 52 percent.

There was also several other spring weather developments. First, a barrage of March storms in California (and environs) significantly improved water-supply prospects. Also, drought persistence or intensification in the southwestern and south-central United States contributed to an active spring wildfire season—and reduced yield prospects and increased abandonment rates for hard red winter wheat. Finally, late-spring downpours in the middle and southern Atlantic States curtailed fieldwork and caused local flooding.

Subtropical Storm Alberto, which formed several days before the official start of the Atlantic hurricane season, made landfall on Memorial Day, May 28, near Panama City, Florida, with maximum sustained winds near 45 mph. In general, however, Alberto—which later moved almost due northward through the Great Lakes region—was far less impressive than a parade of March nor'easters that delivered wind, rain, and snow to the northern Atlantic States.

Drought coverage fell to 26.42 percent of the contiguous United States by May 29, down from a February 2018 peak of 39.64 percent. The reduction in drought coverage was largely due to abundant spring precipitation in several regions, including the Southeast, Far West, and portions of the Plains. However, a core drought area persisted across the southern High Plains and the Southwest. At the end of spring, some exceptional drought (D4) was noted in parts of the Four Corners States, along with Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas.

Summer: Despite overarching summer warmth that accelerated crop development, primary production areas across the central and eastern United States received enough rain to support favorable outcomes for most major row crops. A notable

exception was cotton, which suffered due to drought in major production areas across the southern Plains—and was rated 33 percent very poor to poor by September 2.

Summer weather highlights also included persistent Western heat and drought, as well as rampant wildfires; significant variation in Midwestern conditions, ranging from pockets of excessive wetness in the upper Mississippi Valley to drought in the southwestern Corn Belt; and periods of excessive rainfall and flooding in the mid-Atlantic States and environs.

From January to August, wildfires burned more than 6.8 million acres of vegetation, nearly 130 percent of the 10-year average. Some of the worst summer wildfires, including the Mendocino Complex and the Carr Fire, affected northern California. The Mendocino Complex became the largest wildfire in modern California history, with nearly 460,000 acres of timber, brush, and grass torched near Potter Valley, while the Carr Fire—near Redding, California—destroyed nearly 1,100 homes and charred some 230,000 acres of vegetation. For the second summer in a row, a shroud of Northwestern smoke reduced visibility and air quality across a broad area.

During the summer of 2018, there was a general increase in overall drought (D1 to D4) coverage—from 27.09 to 36.21 percent of the contiguous United States between June 5 and August 14. According to the Drought Monitor, however, there was a net decrease in extreme to exceptional drought (D3 to D4), with summer coverage peaking at 9.25 percent on June 12 and falling to 7.50 percent by August 28. Nevertheless, core drought areas of the Four Corners States retained substantial extreme to exceptional drought by summer's end; on August 28, D3 to D4 coverage stood at 48 percent in Arizona, 44 percent in Colorado, 37 percent in Utah, and 36 percent in New Mexico.

Autumn: Despite some weather challenges, the Nation's corn and soybeans achieved record-high yields of 178.9 and 52.1 bushels per acre, respectively, based on November data released by USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service. Some other crops, including cotton, did not fare quite as well, in part due to drought (on the southern High Plains) and hurricanes (in the Southeast).

In fact, Hurricanes Florence and Michael grabbed headlines for their adverse impacts on Southeastern agriculture. Florence resulted in catastrophic mid-September flooding in eastern North Carolina and portions of neighboring states, followed by Michael's devastating storm-surge strike on western Florida and subsequent wind-related inland impacts on cotton, pecans, timber, and other commodities in western Florida, southwestern Georgia, and southeastern Alabama.

As autumn progressed, colder, wetter conditions developed across the central and eastern United States. In particular, cold, wet weather resulted in extensive fieldwork delays—including summer crop harvesting and winter wheat planting—across the Plains and Midwest. Those conditions also hampered winter wheat emergence and establishment.

From January to November, the Nation's wildfires burned more than 8.5 million acres of vegetation, nearly 140 percent of the 10-year average. In California, devastating November wildfires struck both northern and sections of the state. In particular, northern California's Camp Fire became the Nation's deadliest wildfire in a century, with at least 85 fatalities reported in Butte County. The Camp Fire also scorched more than 153,000 acres of land and destroyed nearly 14,000 homes.

In the contiguous United States, warm-season drought (D1 to D4) coverage peaked at 36.21 percent on August 14, according to the Drought Monitor. However, there was a marked autumn decrease in drought coverage, especially across the central and eastern United States. By November 13, drought covered just 20.94 percent of the Lower 48 States. By December 4, drought was nearly non-existent across the central and eastern United States, but covered 54 percent of the eleven Western States. A core area of extreme to exceptional drought (D3 to D4) persisted into early December across the Four Corners region, covering 27 percent of Colorado, 21 percent of New Mexico, 13 percent of Arizona, and 8 percent of Utah. Elsewhere on December 4, extreme drought (D3) was reported across 34 percent of Oregon and 4 percent of California.

December: A parade of storms provided plenty of precipitation in most parts of the country. Precipitation surpluses were most apparent across the Plains and the Southeast; both areas contended with multiple major weather systems. In the latter region, a mid-month deluge followed an early-season snowfall. Additional Southeastern storms during the second half of December pushed annual precipitation totals into record-setting territory and led to several rounds of mostly minor to

moderate flooding. Acute wetness—for both December and 2018—extended as far north as the Ohio Valley and the mid-Atlantic.

Meanwhile, wintry conditions across the Nation's mid-section peaked amid the holiday season, particularly during a post-Christmas storm that delivered wind-driven snow from the southern High Plains into the upper Great Lakes region. Late-December precipitation eased short-term dryness on the southern Plains—one of the few regions east of the Rockies with drought-related concerns. The Great Lakes region and Deep South Texas were among a handful of areas east of the Rockies reporting pockets of below-normal monthly temperatures.

Warmth dominated the central and eastern United States, with December temperatures averaging at least 5°F above normal across large sections of the northern Plains and upper Midwest. In fact, warmth also extended across much of the West, excluding portions of the northern Intermountain region.

December precipitation was highly variable across the West. Relative to normal, monthly precipitation was greatest in the Northwest, northern Great Basin, and the southern Rockies. By early January, some of the lowest snowpack values, compared to typical amounts, were noted in southern Idaho.

2018 Annual Crop Summary

April: Cooler than average temperatures were recorded for much of the Nation east of the Rockies during the month of April. In the upper Midwest, average temperatures were 9°F or more below normal in many areas, leading to delays in plantings. However, from the Rockies westward, average temperatures were slightly warmer. Most of the lower Rockies were 3°F or more above normal. Scattered showers were recorded in drought-stricken northern Texas and Oklahoma during the month, but were not enough to offset the worsening dryness. In Alabama and Mississippi, 7 or more inches of rain fell during the month. Similarly wet conditions were recorded along the northern Pacific Coast. Early in the month, snow fell across parts of the northern Great Plains and Midwest, which caused additional delays to fieldwork. By April 8, producers had planted 2 percent of the Nation's corn crop, 1 percentage point behind the previous year but equal to the 5-year average. Producers had planted 17 percent of the 2018 corn crop by April 29, fifteen percentage points behind the previous year and 10 percentage points behind the 5-year average. All States were behind their 5-year average planting pace, except Missouri and Texas, which had 52 and 70 percent planted, respectively. Cotton producers had planted 12 percent of the cotton crop by April 29, two percentage points behind both the previous year and the 5-year average. In Texas, 15 percent of the 2018 cotton crop was planted by April 29, two percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average.

May: Average monthly temperatures were warmer than normal for much of the Nation. From the Mid-Atlantic, through the Great Lakes, to northern Texas, temperatures were 6°F or more above normal. Temperatures were similarly warm in the Northern Plains and northern Rockies. Precipitation was above normal in much of the Southeast, with nearly all of Florida receiving 7 or more inches of rain. Two or more inches of precipitation fell across much of the Rockies during the month, but the Colorado Basin remained dry. The drought in the Colorado Basin and southern Plains continued through the month, though conditions did improve in parts of Texas and Oklahoma. By May 13, sixty-two percent of the 2018 corn crop was planted, 6 percentage points behind the previous year and 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Twenty-eight percent of the Nation's corn crop had emerged by May 13, one percentage point behind the previous year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Nationally, 36 percent of the cotton crop was planted by May 13, five percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. Producers had planted 32 percent of the 2018 sorghum crop by May 13, equal to the previous year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. By May 13, sixty-two percent of the barley crop was seeded, 12 percentage points behind both the previous year and the 5-year average. By May 27, seventy-seven percent of the Nation's soybean crop was planted, 12 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 15 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Ninety-one percent of the Nation's spring wheat crop was seeded by May 27, four percentage points behind the previous year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

June: Temperatures were warmer than average for much of the Nation, especially in the Great Plains and Rocky Mountains, where average temperatures for the month were 4°F or more above normal. Temperatures were also warmer

than normal in the Southeast for nearly all of the month. Despite the heat in many areas of the Nation, New England was cooler than average during the beginning of June but began to normalize as the month continued. Precipitation fell heaviest in the eastern half of the Country, where the ground was still damp from Subtropical Storm Alberto which moved through in late May. Rains in northern Texas and the Oklahoma Panhandle alleviated some of the drought conditions in those regions, though the Lower Rockies remain in an exceptional drought. The planting of the 2018 corn crop was mostly complete across the United States by June 3 with 97 percent planted, 2 percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. Over 96 percent of the corn crop was emerged in all estimating States except Michigan and Pennsylvania by June 17. Eighty-seven percent of the Nation's soybean crop was planted by June 3, six percentage points ahead of the previous year and 12 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nationally, 95 percent of the soybean crop had emerged by June 24, two percentage points ahead of last year and 6 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By June 3, ninety-seven percent of the barley crop was seeded, one percentage point behind the previous year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nationwide, 96 percent of the barley crop had emerged by June 17, equal to last year but one percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Peanut planting advanced to 83 percent complete by June 3, six percentage points behind the previous year and 4 percentage points behind the 5-year average. The Nation's spring wheat was 81 percent emerged by June 3, seven percentage points behind the previous year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Ninety-five percent of the rice crop had emerged by June 3, five percentage points ahead of the previous year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nationally, 96 percent of the cotton crop was planted by June 17, two percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. By June 24, ninety-five percent of the Nation's sorghum was planted, 1 percentage point ahead of the previous year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

July: Temperatures were cooler than average for parts of the Nation, especially in the Great Plains, where average temperatures for the month were 2°F or more below normal. Temperatures were also cooler than normal in the Midwest and Southeast for nearly all of the month. However, parts of the Southwest and New England were warmer than average for the month with temperatures 4°F or more above normal. Precipitation fell heaviest in the eastern half of the Nation, with some areas receiving 2 inches of rain or more. Heavy rainfall resulted in flash flooding in many areas along the Atlantic Coast. Rains in the Southwest alleviated some of the drought conditions in the region, though the southern Rockies remain in an exceptional drought. Nationally, 27 percent of the United States soybean acreage was at or beyond the blooming stage by July 1, ten percentage points ahead of the previous year and 14 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By July 29, sixty percent of the 2018 soybean crop was at or beyond the pod-setting stage, 15 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 19 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By July 1, fifty-eight percent of the spring wheat crop was at or beyond the heading stage, 2 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 10 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Heading of this year's oat crop advanced to 82 percent complete by July 1, one percentage point behind the previous year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Heading of the Nation's barley crop advanced to 50 percent complete by July 1, two percentage points ahead of the previous year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Thirty-two percent of the 2018 rice crop was at or beyond the heading stage by July 15, one percentage point ahead of the previous year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nationally, 88 percent of the cotton was at or beyond the squaring stage by July 29, two percentage points ahead of the previous year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. By July 29, bolls were setting on 49 percent of the Nation's cotton acreage, 4 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Ninety-one percent of the corn acreage was at or beyond the silking stage by July 29, nine percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. By July 29, fifty-four percent of the Nation's sorghum was at or beyond the heading stage, 7 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Eighty-six percent of the Nation's peanut acreage was pegging by July 29, equal to the previous year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average.

August: Temperatures were cooler than average for parts of the Nation, especially in the Great Plains, where average temperatures for the month were 2°F or more below normal. Temperatures were also cooler than normal in the northern Rocky Mountains and Southeast for nearly all of the month. However, parts of the Southwest and New England were warmer than average for the month with temperatures 4°F or more above normal. Precipitation fell heaviest in the eastern half of the Nation, with some areas receiving 4 inches of rain or more. In contrast, much of the Pacific Coast and Southwest remained moderately to extremely dry, receiving less than 2 inches of rain. By August 5, ninety-six percent of the corn was at or beyond the silking stage, 4 percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. Nationally, 57 percent of the corn crop was at or beyond the dough stage by August 5, eighteen percentage points ahead of

the previous year and 20 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 12, barley producers had harvested 41 percent of the 2018 crop, 7 percentage points behind the previous year but 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Overall, 81 percent of the barley was reported in good to excellent condition on August 12, compared with 79 percent on August 5, and 49 percent at the same time in 2017. By August 19, spring wheat producers had harvested 60 percent of the Nation's crop, 5 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 16 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Overall, 74 percent of the spring wheat was reported in good to excellent condition on August 19, down 4 percentage points from July 29 but 40 percentage points higher than at the same time in 2017. Heading of the 2018 sorghum crop was 87 percent complete by August 19, four percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. The Nation's rice crop was 95 percent headed by August 19, equal to the previous year but 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Eighty percent of the oat crop was harvested by August 19, four percentage points ahead of the previous year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 12, ninety-six percent of the soybean crop was at or beyond the blooming stage, 3 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Ninety-five percent of the Nation's soybeans were at or beyond the pod setting stage by August 26, three percentage points ahead of the previous year and 5 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Ninety-one percent of the Nation's cotton crop was at or beyond the boll setting stage by August 26, one percentage point behind the previous year but equal to the 5-year average.

September: Average monthly temperatures were generally above normal across the eastern United States with areas in the Southeast recording average temperatures 4°F above normal in September. Temperatures were cooler than normal in the northern Rocky Mountains, Pacific Northwest, northern California, and in parts of Texas and Nevada for nearly the entire month. Precipitation levels were normal across the United States, except in the Corn Belt, Gulf Coast, and along the Atlantic Coast where Hurricane Florence brought significant amounts of rainfall and wind. In mid-September, portions of North Carolina and South Carolina received significant precipitation from Hurricane Florence with some areas recording 10 to 30 inches during the month. Nationally, 75 percent of the corn crop was at or beyond the dent stage by September 2, seventeen percentage points ahead of the previous year and 15 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-two percent of the corn crop was mature by September 23, twenty-three percentage points ahead of the previous year and 19 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By September 9, ninety-two percent of the barley crop was harvested, 3 percentage points behind the previous year but equal to the 5-year average. Spring wheat producers had harvested 93 percent of the 2018 crop by September 9, one percentage point below the previous year but 8 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Oat producers had harvested 96 percent of the 2018 crop by September 9, one percentage point ahead of the previous year but equal to the 5-year average. Nationally, producers had harvested 49 percent of the 2018 rice crop by September 16, four percentage points behind the previous year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Overall, 74 percent of the rice crop was rated in good to excellent condition on September 16, compared with 75 percent on September 2, and 69 percent at the same time in 2017. Fifty-three percent of the 2018 soybean crop was at or beyond the leaf dropping stage by September 16, fifteen percentage points ahead of the previous year and seventeen percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By September 16, eighty-eight percent of the sorghum crop was at or beyond the coloring stage, 5 percentage points ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. By September 23, producers had sown 28 percent of the Nation's 2019 winter wheat acreage, 6 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By September 23, fifty-eight percent of the 2018 cotton crop was at or beyond the boll opening stage, 3 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average.

October: In early October, Hurricane Michael brought significant amounts of rainfall and wind resulting in significant precipitation totals in the Southeast with many areas recording more than 2 inches of rainfall. At the end of the month, remnants of tropical storm Willa transitioned to a Nor'easter in Texas, recording more than 8 inches of rainfall. As the storm continued moving east, it brought precipitation and cooler weather toward the East Coast. For the month of October precipitation levels were above normal along the Atlantic Coast, much of the Corn Belt, parts of the Delta, Great Plains, Rocky Mountains, and Southwest. Average monthly temperatures were generally below normal across the western half of the United States with areas in the northern Great Plains recording average temperatures 6°F below normal in October. Temperatures were warmer than normal in the Delta and Southeast for nearly the entire month. Soybean producers had harvested 38 percent of the Nation's crop by October 14, nine percentage points behind the previous year and 15 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Overall, 66 percent of the soybean crop was reported in good to excellent condition on October 14, five percentage points higher than at the same time in 2017. By October 14, forty-five percent of the Nation's peanut crop was harvested, four percentage points behind the previous year but 1 percentage point ahead of

the 5-year average. Overall, 58 percent of the peanut crop was reported in good to excellent condition on October 14, twelve percentage points lower than at the same time in 2017. By October 21, ninety percent of the rice crop was harvested, 7 percentage points behind the previous year and 4 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Sixty-three percent of the 2018 corn crop was harvested by October 28, 11 percentage points ahead of the previous year but equal to the 5-year average. Sorghum producers had harvested 53 percent of the crop by October 28, four percentage points behind the previous year and 13 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Producers had sown 78 percent of the 2019 winter wheat crop by October 28, five percentage points behind the previous year and 7 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Nationally, producers had harvested 44 percent of the cotton crop by October 28, one percentage point behind the previous year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Overall, 35 percent of the cotton crop was reported in good to excellent condition as of October 28, twenty percentage points below the same time in 2017. Producers had harvested 82 percent of the sugarbeet crop by October 28, three percentage points behind both the previous year and the 5-year average.

November: Average monthly temperatures were generally below normal across much of the Great Lakes, Great Plains, Midwest, Mississippi Valley, and New England, which recorded weekly average temperatures more than 4°F below normal. Conversely, warmer conditions prevailed in parts of the Pacific Northwest, California, and Florida with temperatures reaching more than 2°F above normal in some areas. Precipitation levels were above normal across the eastern United States with areas in the Mid-Atlantic, New England, and Southeast receiving more than 6 inches of rain. In contrast, much of the Great Plains, Pacific Northwest, Rocky Mountains, and the Southwest remained moderately to extremely dry, receiving less than an inch of rain. Eighty-nine percent of the 2019 winter wheat crop was sown by November 11, five percentage points behind both the previous year and the 5-year average. Nationally, winter wheat emergence had advanced to 77 percent complete by November 11, six percentage points behind both the previous year and the 5-year average. Fifty-five percent of the 2019 winter wheat crop was reported in good to excellent condition for the week ending November 25, compared with 50 percent rated in these two categories during the same week in 2017. By November 11, ninety-six percent of the Nation's sugarbeet crop was harvested, equal to both the previous year and the 5-year average. Producers had harvested 91 percent of the soybean acreage by November 18, five percentage points behind both the previous year and the 5-year average. Producers had harvested 86 percent of the 2018 peanut acreage by November 18, nine percentage points behind the previous year and 7 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Ninety-four percent of the 2018 corn crop was harvested by November 25, equal to the previous year but 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By November 25, eighty-nine percent of the 2018 sorghum crop was harvested, 5 percentage points behind both the previous year and the 5-year average. Producers had harvested 70 percent of the cotton crop by November 25, eight percentage points behind the previous year and 7 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By November 25, seventy-seven percent of the 2018 sunflower crop was harvested, 15 percentage points behind the previous year and 14 percentage points behind the 5-year average.

Crop Comments

Corn: Corn for grain production in the United States is estimated at 14.4 billion bushels, down 1 percent from the 2017 estimate. The average yield in the United States is estimated at 176.4 bushels per acre, 0.2 bushel below the 2017 record yield of 176.6 bushels per acre.

Estimated yields in 2018 are up from the previous year across most of the Northern Plains and Eastern Corn Belt. Record yields are estimated in Arizona, Idaho, Illinois, Indiana, Nebraska, Ohio, Utah, West Virginia, and Wyoming.

Corn planted area, at 89.1 million acres, was down 1 percent from 2017. Area harvested for grain was estimated at 81.7 million acres, down 1 percent from the 2017 estimate.

The 2018 corn objective yield data indicated the highest number of ears per acre on record for the combined 10 objective yield States (Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin). Record high ear counts were recorded in Illinois, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin.

Corn silage production was estimated at 121 million tons for 2018, down 5 percent from 2017. The United States silage yield was estimated at 19.9 tons per acre, down 0.1 ton from 2017. Area harvested for silage was estimated at 6.11 million acres, down 4 percent from a year ago.

By April 22, producers had planted 5 percent of the Nation's corn acreage, 10 percentage points behind last year and 9 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By April 29, producers had planted 17 percent of the Nation's corn acreage, 15 percentage points behind last year and 10 percentage points behind the 5-year average.

By May 13, producers had planted 62 percent of the Nation's corn, 6 percentage points behind last year and 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Twenty-eight percent of the Nation's corn acreage had emerged by May 13, one percentage point behind last year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-two percent of the Nation's corn acreage had emerged by May 27, two percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. As of May 27, seventy-nine percent of the Nation's corn acreage was rated in good to excellent condition, compared with 65 percent rated in these two categories at the same time last year.

By June 3, producers had planted 97 percent of the Nation's corn acreage, 2 percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Five percent of the Nation's corn acreage had reached the silking stage by June 24, one percentage point ahead of last year and 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-seven percent of the Nation's corn was rated in good to excellent condition on June 24, ten percentage points above the same time last year.

Thirty-seven percent of the Nation's corn had reached the silking stage by July 8, nineteen percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Eighty-one percent of the corn acreage was at or beyond the silking stage by July 22, eighteen percentage points ahead of last year and 19 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Eighteen percent of the Nation's corn acreage was at or beyond the dough stage by July 22, ten percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. By July 29, thirty-eight percent of the corn was at or beyond the dough stage, 17 percentage points ahead of last year and 18 percentage points ahead of average. Overall, 72 percent of the corn was reported in good to excellent condition on July 29, eleven percentage points above last year.

By August 5, ninety-six percent of the corn acreage was at or beyond the silking stage, 4 percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. By August 5, denting was evident in 12 percent of this year's acreage, 6 percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Eighty-five percent of the Nation's corn acreage was at or beyond the dough stage by August 19, eleven percentage points ahead of last year and 13 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By August 26, sixty-one percent of this year's acreage was at or beyond the denting stage, 19 percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Ten percent of the Nation's corn crop was mature by August 26, five percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average.

Ninety-six percent of the Nation's corn acreage was at or beyond the dough stage by September 2, five percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. Thirty-five percent of the Nation's corn was mature by September 9, fifteen percentage points ahead of last year and 14 percentage points ahead of the five-year average. By September 23, ninety-seven percent of this year's acreage was at or beyond the denting stage, 5 percentage points ahead of last year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Corn harvested across the Nation was 16 percent complete by September 23, six percentage points ahead of last year and 5 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Eighty-six percent of the Nation's corn acreage was mature by September 30, twenty percentage points ahead of last year and 15 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Overall, 69 percent of the corn acreage was reported in good to excellent condition, 6 percentage points higher than at the same time last year.

The U.S. corn harvest was 34 percent complete by October 7, thirteen percentage points ahead of last year and 8 percentage points ahead of average. Ninety-six percent of the Nation's corn acreage was mature by October 14, seven percentage points ahead of last year and 5 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. The Nation's corn harvest was 49 percent complete by October 21, twelve percentage points ahead of last year and 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

The Nation's corn harvest was 84 percent complete by November 11, three percentage points ahead of last year but 3 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By November 18, the Nation's corn harvest was 90 percent complete, 1 percentage point ahead of last year but 3 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By November 25, the Nation's corn harvest was 94 percent complete, unchanged from last year but 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average.

Sorghum: Grain production in 2018 was estimated at 365 million bushels, up 1 percent from the 2017 total. Planted area for 2018 was estimated at 5.69 million acres, up 1 percent from the previous year. Area harvested for grain, at 5.06 million acres, was up less than 1 percent from 2017. Grain yield was estimated at 72.1 bushels per acre, up 0.4 bushel from 2017. A record high yield was estimated in Illinois.

Silage production was estimated at 3.33 million tons, down 12 percent from 2017. Area harvested for silage was estimated at 264,000 acres, down 6 percent from the previous year. Silage yield averaged 12.6 tons per acre, down 0.8 ton per acre from 2017.

Oats: Production in 2018 was estimated at 56.1 million bushels, up 13 percent from 2017. Yield was estimated at 64.9 bushels per acre, up 3.2 bushels from the previous year. Harvested area, at 865,000 acres, was 8 percent above the previous year. Record low acres were harvested in Arkansas, California, Georgia, Idaho, Iowa, Maine, Oregon, Pennsylvania, and South Carolina.

The largest increases in production from 2017 occurred in the Dakotas where yields were up from the previous year, as a result of last year's drought. A record high yield was estimated in North Dakota.

Nationally, oat producers had seeded 26 percent of this year's acreage by April 1, two percentage points ahead of the previous year but 3 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Producers had seeded 56 percent of the 2018 acreage by May 6, twenty-one percentage points behind the previous year and 18 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Eighty-two percent of the oat acreage was emerged by May 27, eight percentage points behind the previous year and 4 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Heading of the oat acreage advanced to 82 percent complete by July 1, one percentage point behind the previous year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Oat producers had harvested 38 percent of the acreage by July 29, five percentage points ahead of the previous year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. At that time, harvest progress was at or ahead of the 5-year average in 6 of the 9 weekly *Crop Progress* estimating States. Eighty-nine percent of the Nation's oat acreage was harvested by August 26, four percentage points ahead of the previous year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

Barley: Production was estimated at 153 million bushels, up 8 percent from the 2017 total of 142 million bushels. Average yield, at 77.4 bushels per acre, was up 4.4 bushels from the previous year. Producers seeded 2.54 million acres in 2018, up 2 percent from 2017. Harvested area, at 1.98 million acres, was up 1 percent from 2017.

Four percent of the Nation's barley was planted by April 8, four percentage points behind the previous year and 8 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Planting progress was behind the historical pace in all estimating States. Nationwide, barley producers had seeded 26 percent of the Nation's acreage by April 29, five percentage points behind the previous year and 18 percentage points behind the 5-year average. All estimating States remained behind their 5-year average planting pace at the end of April. By April 29, emergence was evident in 7 percent of the Nation's barley acreage, 6 percentage points behind the previous year and 10 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Nationally, 97 percent of the barley acreage was sown by June 3, slightly behind the previous year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Eighty-two percent of the barley acreage had emerged by June 3, one percentage point behind both the previous year and the 5-year average. Heading of the Nation's barley acreage advanced to 50 percent complete by July 1, two percentage points ahead of the previous year but 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. By July 29, barley producers had harvested 2 percent of the Nation's acreage, 3 percentage points behind the previous year and 4 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Overall, 81 percent of the barley acreage was reported in good to excellent condition on August 12, compared with 49 percent at the same time the previous year. At that time, barley condition ratings in the good and excellent categories were 54 percentage points above the previous year in Washington and 45 percentage points above in Montana. By September 9, ninety-two percent of the barley acreage was harvested, 3 percentage points behind the previous year but equal to the 5-year average.

All wheat: Production totaled 1.88 billion bushels in 2018, up 8 percent from the 2017 total of 1.74 billion bushels. Area harvested for grain totaled 39.6 million acres, up 5 percent from the previous year. The United States yield was estimated at 47.6 bushels per acre, up 1.3 bushels from the previous year. The levels of production and changes from 2017 by type were: winter wheat, 1.18 billion bushels, down 7 percent; other spring wheat, 623 million bushels, up 50 percent; and Durum wheat, 77.3 million bushels, up 41 percent.

Winter wheat: Winter wheat production for 2018 totaled 1.18 billion bushels, down 7 percent from the 2017 total of 1.27 billion bushels. The United States yield, at 47.9 bushels per acre, was down 2.3 bushels from 2017. Area harvested for grain was estimated at a record low 24.7 million acres, down 2 percent from the previous year. Record high yields were estimated in Louisiana, Montana, and Nevada for 2018.

Harvested acreage was down from 2017 in most of the major Hard Red Winter (HRW) growing States, the primary winter wheat producing area. As a result of the decreased harvested acreage and lower yields in 2018, HRW production totaled 662 million bushels, down 12 percent from 2017.

In the Soft Red Winter (SRW) growing area, planted and harvested acreage decreased from 2017 across the region. SRW production totaled 286 million bushels, down 3 percent from 2017.

White winter production totaled 236 million bushels, up 4 percent from the previous year. Harvested acreage in the Pacific Northwest (Idaho, Oregon, and Washington) was up less than 1 percent from 2017. Yields were up from last year throughout the region.

Planting of the 2018 winter wheat acreage began the first week of September, 2017 with progress limited to Colorado, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, and Washington. By October 1, producers had sown 36 percent of the Nation's 2018 winter wheat acreage, 5 percentage points behind the previous year and 7 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Nationwide, 12 percent of the winter wheat acreage was emerged by October 1, six percentage points behind the previous year and 4 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Emergence was at or behind the 5-year average in 14 of the 18 *Crop Progress* estimating States as of October 1.

Sixty percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was sown by October 15, ten percentage points behind the previous year and 11 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Nationally, emergence had advanced to 37 percent complete by October 15, eight percentage points behind the previous year and 6 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Producers had sown 84 percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage by October 29, slightly behind the previous year and 3 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Idaho was the first State to complete planting. Fifty-two percent of the acreage was reported to be in good to excellent condition on October 29, six percentage points below the same time the previous year.

Ninety-five percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was sown by November 12, slightly ahead of the previous year, but equal to the 5-year average. Nationally, emergence had advanced to 84 percent complete by November 12, slightly ahead of both the previous year and the 5-year average. By November 26, emergence was 92 percent complete, equal to both the previous year and the 5-year average. Fifty percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was reported in good to excellent condition for the week ending November 26, compared with 58 percent rated in these two categories during the same week the previous year.

On December 31, the majority of the winter wheat acreage in estimating States was estimated to be in fair to good condition. In Kansas, cold, dry conditions caused 75 percent of the acreage to be reported in fair to good condition, 4 percentage points below the same time the previous year.

During the last week of January, the majority of the winter wheat acreage in estimating States was estimated to be in fair to good condition. Drought conditions in Kansas persisted, leading to 55 percent of the State's winter wheat acreage to be rated in fair to good condition, a decrease of 30 percentage points from December. Only 1 percent of Kansas' winter wheat acreage was rated in excellent condition at that time, down from 3 percent in December. Oklahoma's winter wheat acreage appeared to be in the worst condition, with 79 percent of the 2018 acreage rated in poor to very poor condition.

Throughout February, conditions remained similar to the previous month for most of the United States. Winter wheat conditions in Kansas, as of the last week of February, declined as drought conditions persisted; 50 percent of the Kansas' winter wheat acreage was rated in fair to good condition, a decrease of 5 percentage points from the end of January. Only 1 percent of Kansas' winter wheat acreage was rated in excellent condition, unchanged from the previous month.

Oklahoma's winter wheat acreage remained in the worst condition, with 78 percent of the 2018 acreage rated in very poor to poor condition, down 1 percentage point from January.

On April 1, thirty-two percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was reported in good to excellent condition, compared with 51 percent at the same time last year. By April 15, nine percent of the Nation's winter wheat acreage had reached the headed stage, 9 percentage points behind the previous year and 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. At that same time, 31 percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was reported in good to excellent condition, 23 percentage points below the same time last year. In Kansas, the largest winter wheat-producing State, 12 percent of the winter wheat acreage was rated in good to excellent condition. By April 29, nineteen percent of the Nation's winter wheat acreage had reached the headed stage, 22 percentage points behind the previous year and 11 percentage points behind the 5-year average. On April 29, thirty-three percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was reported in good to excellent condition, 21 percentage points below the previous year.

Sixty-one percent of the Nation's winter wheat acreage had reached the headed stage by May 20, ten percentage points behind the previous year and 3 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By June 3, eighty-three percent of the Nation's winter wheat acreage had reached the heading stage, 3 percentage points behind the previous year but equal to the 5-year average. Five percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was harvested by June 3, four percentage points behind the previous year but 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average. By June 17, ninety-five percent of the winter wheat acreage had reached the heading stage, 1 percentage point behind the previous year but equal to the 5-year average. Twenty-seven percent of the winter wheat acreage was harvested by June 17, one percentage point ahead of last year and 8 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

Fifty-one percent of the winter wheat acreage was harvested by July 1, equal to the previous year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. In Kansas, 71 percent of the State's winter wheat acreage was harvested by July 1, two percentage points ahead of the previous year and 8 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. On July 1, thirty-seven percent of the winter wheat acreage was reported in good to excellent condition, 11 percentage points below the same time last year. Sixty-three percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was harvested by July 8, two percentage points behind last year but 2 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. In Kansas, 92 percent of the State's winter wheat acreage was harvested by July 8, two percentage points ahead of last year and 7 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-four percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was harvested by July 15, equal to last year but 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. With drier conditions across the Nation during the week ending July 15, winter wheat harvest advanced 20 percentage points or more in California, Colorado, Michigan, and Nebraska. By July 29, producers had harvested 85 percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage, 2 percentage points behind last year and 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Winter wheat harvest was complete or nearing completion in 11 of the 18 *Crop Progress* estimating States by the end of July.

Ninety percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was harvested by August 5, three percentage points behind last year and 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Winter wheat harvest progressed quickly in Idaho, Montana, Oregon, and Washington, advancing 21 percentage points or more during the week ending August 5. Only 4 of the 18 *Crop Progress* estimating States had harvested less than 90 percent of the winter wheat acreage by August 5. Ninety-four percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was harvested by August 12, three percentage points behind last year and 2 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Winter wheat harvest was complete or nearing completion in all estimating States, except Idaho, Montana, and Washington. Ninety-seven percent of the 2018 winter wheat acreage was harvested by August 19, one percentage point behind both last year and the 5-year average. Winter wheat harvest was nearing completion in all States, except Montana and Washington. These two States were behind their 5-year average pace by 6 and 5 percentage points, respectively.

Other spring wheat: Production for 2018 was estimated at 623 million bushels, up 50 percent from the 2017 total of 416 million bushels. Harvested area totaled 12.9 million acres, up 27 percent from 2017. The United States yield was estimated at a record high 48.3 bushels per acre, 7.3 bushels above 2017. Record high yields were estimated in Idaho and North Dakota for 2018. Of the total production, 587 million bushels were Hard Red Spring wheat, up 53 percent from the revised 2017 total.

Seeding of the 2018 spring wheat acreage began in early April. By April 29, ten percent of the spring wheat acreage was seeded, 20 percentage points behind the previous year and 26 percentage points behind the 5-year average. Spring wheat planting progress was behind the 5-year average pace in all estimating States, except Washington, which had planted 78 percent of the intended acreage by April 29, thirty-one percentage points ahead of the previous year and 1 percentage point ahead of the 5-year average.

Four percent of the Nation's spring wheat acreage had emerged by May 6, fifteen percentage points behind the previous year and 18 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By June 3, ninety-seven percent of the spring wheat acreage was seeded, 2 percentage points behind the previous year but 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

Eighty-one percent of the Nation's spring wheat had emerged by June 3, seven percentage points behind the previous year and 1 percentage point behind the 5-year average. Seventy percent of the Nation's spring wheat acreage was rated in good to excellent condition on June 3, fifteen percentage points above the same time last year.

By June 17, nine percent of the spring wheat acreage was headed, 5 percentage points behind the previous year and 3 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By July 1, fifty-eight percent of the spring wheat acreage had reached the heading stage, 2 percentage points ahead of the previous year and 10 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-seven percent of the Nation's spring wheat was rated in good to excellent condition on July 1, forty percentage points above the same time last year.

By July 22, ninety-six percent of the Nation's spring wheat acreage was at or beyond the heading stage, 1 percentage point ahead of the previous year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Four percent of the spring wheat acreage was harvested by July 29, four percentage points behind last year but equal to the 5-year average. In South Dakota, 35 percent of the 2018 spring wheat was harvested, 8 percentage points behind last year but 14 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-eight percent of the spring wheat acreage was reported in good to excellent condition on July 29, forty-seven percentage points above the same time last year.

By August 19, sixty percent of the Nation's spring wheat acreage was harvested, 5 percentage points ahead of last year and 16 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Seventy-four percent of the spring wheat acreage was reported in good to excellent condition as of August 19, forty percentage points above the same time last year. As of September 2, eighty-seven percent of the Nation's spring wheat acreage was harvested, equal to last year but 12 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

Durum wheat: Production for 2018 was estimated at 77.3 million bushels, up 41 percent from the 2017 total of 54.8 million bushels. Area harvested for grain totaled 1.97 million acres, down 7 percent from the previous year. The United States yield was estimated at 39.3 bushels per acre, up 13.3 bushels from the 2017 yield. Production in North Dakota, the largest Durum-producing State, was up 48 percent from 2017. By late July, harvest in Montana was underway. Producers in North Dakota had harvested 9 percent of the State's acreage by August 12.

Rice: Production in 2018 totaled 224 million cwt, up 26 percent from the 2017 total. Planted area for 2018 was estimated at 2.95 million acres, up 20 percent from 2017. Area harvested, at 2.92 million acres, was up 23 percent from the previous crop year. The average yield for all United States rice was estimated at 7,692 pounds per acre, up 185 pounds from the 2017 average yield of 7,507 pounds per acre.

In all States, higher prices contributed to the increase in rice acres compared with the previous crop year.

Yields increased from the previous year in all States except Mississippi. A record high yield and production was estimated in Missouri.

Rye: Production for 2018 was estimated at 8.43 million bushels, down 18 percent from the 2017 total of 10.3 million bushels. Harvested area totaled 273,000 acres, down 27,000 acres from 2017. The United States yield, at 30.9 bushels per acre, was down 3.3 bushels from the previous year.

Proso millet: Production of proso millet in 2018 totaled 12.0 million bushels, compared with the 14.9 million bushels produced in 2017. Area planted to proso millet in the United States was estimated at 443,000 acres, down 35,000 acres

from 2017. Area harvested in the United States, at 403,000 acres, was unchanged from 2017. The average yield for 2017 was estimated at 29.8 bushels per acre, down 7.1 bushels from 2017.

All hay: Production of all dry hay for 2018 was estimated at 124 million tons, down 4 percent from the revised 2017 total. Area harvested was estimated at 52.8 million acres, up less than one percent from 2017. The average yield, at 2.34 tons per acre, was down 0.09 ton from the previous year.

Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures: Production in 2018 was estimated at 52.6 million tons, down 6 percent from the revised 2017 total. Harvested area, at 16.6 million acres, was 2 percent below the previous year. Average yield was estimated at 3.17 tons per acre, down 0.11 ton from 2017.

The top three States for alfalfa acreage (Montana, North Dakota, and South Dakota) did produce more alfalfa hay than last year due to improved moisture over the drought conditions of 2017. However, many other regions of the country had lower production. The Four Corners States dealt with dry conditions throughout much of 2018, while the Ohio River Valley struggled to find periods of dry weather to make hay.

Record high yields were estimated in Nebraska and North Carolina.

All other hay: Production in 2018 totaled 71.0 million tons, down 2 percent from the revised 2017 total. Harvested area, at 36.2 million acres, was up 1 percent from the previous year. Average yield was estimated at 1.96 tons per acre, down 0.06 ton from 2017.

The top three States for other hay acreage (Texas, Oklahoma, and Missouri) all reported lower yields than last year due to patches of dry conditions that persisted throughout much of the growing season.

Record high yields were estimated in Alabama, California, Connecticut, Florida, Kentucky, Nebraska, New York, and North Carolina.

Forage: In 2018, seventeen States were included in the forage estimation program, which measures annual production of forage crops. Haylage and greenchop production was converted to 13 percent moisture and combined with dry hay production to derive the total forage production. The total 2018 all haylage and greenchop production for the 17 States in the forage program was 29.6 million tons, of which 19.1 million tons were from alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures. The 17 State total for all forage production was 79.8 million tons. Of this total, 41.9 million tons were produced from alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures.

New seedings of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures: Growers seeded 2.22 million acres of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures during 2018, up less than 1 percent from 2017. The new seedings of alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures will normally be harvested for the first time in the year following planting.

Peanuts: Production was estimated at 5.46 billion pounds, down 23 percent from 2017. Planted area was estimated at 1.43 million acres, down 24 percent from 2017. Harvested area was estimated at 1.37 million acres, down 23 percent from 2017. The average yield was estimated at 3,991 pounds per acre, down 16 pounds from 2017.

Planted area for peanuts was estimated at its lowest level since 2014. Harvested area decreased in all States from last year. Production in 2018 was down from the previous year in all estimating States. In Georgia, growers realized the lowest production since 2016.

Canola: Production in 2018 was estimated at a record 3.62 billion pounds, up 18 percent from 2017. The average yield, at a record high 1,861 pounds per acre, up 335 pounds from the 2017 average yield. Planted area was estimated at 1.99 million acres, 4 percent below the previous year's acreage. Harvested area, at 1.94 million acres, was down 3 percent from 2017.

Production in North Dakota, the leading canola-producing State, was estimated at 3.10 billion pounds. This was up 24 percent from the previous year and a record high production for North Dakota. Planted and harvested area in North

Dakota were both record highs.

The average yield in North Dakota was the highest on record at 1,960 pounds per acre.

Sunflower: The 2018 sunflower production totaled 2.12 billion pounds, down 1 percent from 2017. The United States average yield per acre of 1,731 pounds increased 128 pounds from 2017. The average yield was a record high for the United States. Planted area, at 1.30 million acres, was 7 percent below the previous year. Area harvested decreased 8 percent from 2017 to 1.22 million acres.

South Dakota, the leading sunflower-producing State during 2018, produced 975 million pounds, a decrease of 4 percent from 2017. Compared with 2017, planted area in South Dakota decreased 8 percent but yield increased 105 pounds to 1,840 pounds per acre. Meanwhile, production in North Dakota increased 5 percent primarily due to average yield, which increased 6 percent from the previous year. The average yield in North Dakota increased 95 pounds from 2017 to 1,760 pounds per acre.

United States production of oil-type sunflower varieties, at 1.90 billion pounds, increased 3 percent from 2017. Compared with the previous year, harvested acres were down 6 percent but the average yield increased by 144 pounds to 1,726 pounds per acre.

Production of non-oil sunflower varieties was estimated at 220 million pounds, a decrease of 24 percent from 2017. Area harvested, at 123,500 acres, was down 25 percent from 2017, and was the lowest on record since 1975. The average yield increased by 31 pounds from 2017 to 1,781 pounds per acre and represented the second highest yield on record for non-oil varieties.

Harvest of sunflowers began in early October and progressed mostly behind normal throughout October in the four major States. As of October 28, thirty-three percent of the crop was harvested, 17 percentage points behind the previous year and 12 percentage points behind the 5-year average. By November 25, harvest progress had reached 77 percent complete Nationally, 15 percentage points behind the previous year and 14 percentage points behind the 5-year average to the 5-year average.

Soybeans: Production in 2018 totaled a record 4.54 billion bushels, up 3 percent from 2017. The average yield was estimated at 51.6 bushels per acre, 2.3 bushels above 2017, but 0.3 bushel below the record yield in 2016. Planted area for the Nation, 89.2 million acres, was down 1 percent from the 2017 planted acreage. Soybean growers harvested 88.1 million acres, down 2 percent from last year.

Record high yields occurred in Arkansas, Illinois, Indiana, Mississippi, New York, and Ohio.

The 2018 soybean objective yield survey data indicated that final average pod counts were higher than last year in the combined eleven objective yield States. Compared with final counts for 2017, pod counts were up in 8 of the 11 published States. An increase of more than 200 pods per 18 square feet from 2017's final pod count occurred in Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Nebraska, Ohio, and South Dakota.

Nationwide, 2 percent of the soybean acreage was planted by April 22, three percentage points behind last year but equal to the 5-year average. Planting was most advanced in the Delta at that time, with Mississippi at 30 percent, Louisiana at 26 percent, and Arkansas at 21 percent planted, respectively. On May 6, fifteen percent of the soybeans were planted, 2 percentage points ahead of both last year and the 5-year average. By May 13, ten percent of the Nation's soybean acreage had emerged, 3 percentage points ahead of last year and 4 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Nationally, 47 percent of the soybean acreage was emerged by May 27, thirteen percentage points ahead of last year and 15 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By June 17, ninety-seven percent of the soybean acreage was planted with 90 percent emerged.

As of August 5, seventy-five percent of the soybean acreage was setting pods, 12 percentage points ahead of last year and 17 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Ninety-one percent of the acreage was at or beyond the pod setting stage on August 19, five percentage points ahead of last year and 8 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. By

September 2, sixteen percent of the soybean acreage was at or beyond the leaf dropping stage, 6 percentage points ahead of last year and 7 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average.

As of September 30, eighty-three percent of the United States soybean crop was dropping leaves or beyond, 5 percentage points ahead of last year and 8 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. Soybean harvest was 23 percent complete as of September 30, three percentage points ahead of last year and 3 percentage points ahead of the 5-year average. At that time, harvest progress was at or ahead of the State 5-year average in 13 of the 18 estimating States. As of September 30, sixty-eight percent of the Nation's soybean crop was rated in good to excellent condition, 8 percentage points above the same week last year.

By October 14, the soybean crop was 38 percent harvested, 9 percentage points behind last year and 15 percentage points behind the 5-year average. As of October 28, harvest was 72 percent complete Nationwide, 9 percentage points behind both last year and the 5-year average. By October 28, harvest progress was behind their State 5-year average pace in Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Tennessee, and Wisconsin.

Flaxseed: Production of flaxseed in 2018 totaled 4.47 million bushels, up 16 percent from the previous year. Harvested area totaled 198,000 acres in 2018, down 27 percent from the previous year. Harvested acreage in North Dakota, the largest flaxseed-producing State, was estimated at 158,000 acres, down 31 percent from 2017. The average United States yield for 2018, at 22.6 bushels per acre, was up 8.5 bushels from 2017. North Dakota's estimated yield at 24 bushels per acre was a record high in 2018.

Safflower: Production of safflower in 2018, at 236 million pounds, was up 34 percent from 2017. Growers planted 167,500 acres in 2018, an increase of 2 percent from 2017. Harvested area, at 156,400 acres, was up 8 percent from the previous year. Average yield, at 1,511 pounds per acre, increased 299 pounds from 2017.

Other Oilseeds: Mustard seed production for 2018 increased 24 percent from the previous year to 73.1 million pounds. This represents the fifth largest production for the Nation. Planted area, at 102,500 acres, was down just 500 acres from 2017. Harvested area, at 97,500 acres, was up 2 percent, or 2,100 acres, from last year. Planted and harvested acreage represented the fifth and fourth highest area for the Nation, respectively, since records began in 1991. The average yield, at 750 pounds per acre, was 133 pounds above the 2017 average yield.

Rapeseed production was estimated at 8.2 million pounds, down 55 percent from last year's production level. Growers planted 5,700 acres of rapeseed in 2018, a decline of 4,600 acres from 2017. Harvested area, at 5,400 acres, was down 4,500 acres from last year. The average yield in 2018 was 1,524 pounds per acre, a decrease of 319 pounds from 2017.

Cotton: Upland cotton production was estimated at 17.6 million 480-pound bales, down 13 percent from the previous year. The United States yield for Upland cotton is estimated at 821 pounds per acre, down 74 pounds from 2017. Upland planted area, estimated at 13.9 million acres, was up 11 percent from last year. Harvested area, at 10.3 million acres, was down 5 percent from the previous year.

In the Southeast States (Alabama, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Virginia), planting was completed by the end of June with some re-planting necessary due to rainy weather at the end of May. High temperatures helped the crop progress and the yields were looking very promising until Hurricane Florence hit the Carolinas in September. In October, Hurricane Michael hit Florida and Georgia, which were forecasting promising yields before the storm. The crop was in mostly good to excellent condition throughout the growing season where the hurricanes did not hit.

In the Delta region, planting was complete by mid-June. Some areas within the region struggled with excessive moisture throughout the season. Continued wet soils slowed harvest near the end of November into early December.

In Texas, a significant portion of the region's dryland crop did not make it to harvest. A string of days well above the 100-degree mark, coupled with the continued lack of measurable rainfall caused conditions to worsen in already suffering dryland fields. Kansas planted a record amount of acres and Oklahoma planted the most since 1956.

American Pima producers planted 249,000 acres in 2018, down 1 percent from 2017. Harvested area, at 247,500 acres, was down 1 percent from the previous year. Production was estimated at 794 thousand 480-pound bales, up 14 percent from 2017. The United States yield is estimated at 1,540 pounds per acre, up 199 pounds from the previous year.

Ginnings totaled 16,662,700 running bales prior to February 1, compared with 18,653,900 running bales ginned prior to the same date last year.

Cottonseed: Production for 2018, based on a 3-year average lint-seed ratio, is expected to total 5.79 million tons, down 10 percent from last year.

Tobacco: United States all tobacco production for 2018 was estimated at 533 million pounds, down 25 percent from the previous year. Growers harvested 291,430 acres, down 9 percent from a year earlier. Yield per acre averaged 1,830 pounds, down 379 pounds per acre from 2017.

Flue-cured tobacco production was estimated at 339 million pounds, down 26 percent from the previous year. Harvested acres totaled 197,800 in 2018, six percent below a year earlier. Average yield, at 1,712 pounds per acre, was down 487 pounds from 2017. North Carolina growers reported widespread damage from hurricane Florence, resulting in a large number of failed acres and reduced yield.

Burley production totaled 100 million pounds, down 38 percent from the previous year. Growers harvested 61,050 acres, down 25 percent from 2017. Reported yields averaged 1,645 pounds per acre, down 332 pounds from a year earlier. Kentucky growers reported wet conditions in September, which led to bacterial leaf drop, putting downward pressure on yields.

Sugarbeets: Production for 2018 was estimated at 33.1 million tons, down 6 percent from the previous year's revised production. Growers in the 11 major sugarbeet-producing States planted 1.11 million acres, down 2 percent from the 2017 revised area. Harvested area, at 1.10 million acres, was down 2 percent from the previous year. Estimated yield, at 30.3 tons per acre, was down 1.4 tons from last year.

Sugarcane: Production of sugarcane for sugar and seed in 2018 was estimated at 34.8 million tons, of which 32.8 million tons were utilized for sugar and 1.93 million tons for seed. Total production for sugar and seed was up 5 percent from 2017. Sugarcane producers harvested 908,200 acres for sugar and seed in 2018, up slightly from the previous year. Yield for sugar and seed was estimated at 38.3 tons per acre, up 1.5 tons from 2017.

Dry beans: United States dry edible bean production was estimated at 37.5 million cwt for 2018, up 4 percent from the previous year. Planted area was estimated at 2.08 million acres, down 1 percent from 2017. Harvested area was estimated at 2.02 million acres, down fractionally from the previous year. The average United States yield was 1,860 pounds per acre, an increase of 82 pounds from 2017 and the third highest on record.

In North Dakota, planting was virtually complete by June 17, ahead of the 5-year average. As of September 30, harvest was 91 percent complete, well ahead of a normal pace. In Michigan, dry bean planting ended up being slightly behind schedule, not finishing until mid-July. Many growers reported an excellent crop and State yield is a record high.

Lentils: Production of lentils was estimated at 8.41 million cwt, up 12 percent from the previous year. Planted area, at 780,000 acres, was down 29 percent from a year earlier, while harvested acreage, at 718,000 acres, was down 30 percent from 2017. Despite these declining acres in 2018, both planted and harvested acreage were at the third highest level on record. Average yield was 1,171 pounds per acre, up 439 pounds from last season's record low. Yield was up from a year earlier in all four Program States: Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, and Washington.

In Montana, plantings began late as spring precipitation persisted and many fields had standing water until the final week of May. The crop was 91 percent planted by the week ending May 27. By the week ending September 16, the crop was 96 percent harvested. In North Dakota, by September 23, ninety-seven percent of the crop was harvested, ahead of the 5-year average of 87 percent.

Wrinkled seed peas: Production was estimated at 389,000 cwt in 2018, up 9 percent from 2017. Washington and Idaho production increased by 10 and 7 percent, respectively from the previous year.

Dry edible peas: Production of dry edible peas was estimated at 15.9 million cwt, up 12 percent from the previous year. Planted area, at 856,500 acres, and harvested area, at 807,900 acres, decreased by 24 percent and 23 percent, respectively. Average United States yield, at 1,972 pounds per acre, was up 622 pounds from the previous year's drought-reduced crop.

In Montana, plantings began late as spring precipitation persisted and many fields had standing water until late May. The crop was 96 percent planted by the week ending June 3. Harvest began in mid-July and by the week ending September 9, the crop was 95 percent harvested. In North Dakota, by September 2, ninety-seven percent was harvested.

Austrian winter peas: United States production was estimated at 124,000 cwt, up 24 percent from the previous year. Planted area was estimated at 16,400 acres, down 36 percent from a year earlier. This is the lowest planted area since 2001. Area harvested totaled 10,900 acres, up 36 percent from 2017. United States yield, at 1,138 pounds per acre, was down 112 pounds from a year earlier.

All potatoes: Total 2018 United States potato production was estimated at 454 million cwt, up 1 percent from the 2017 crop. Harvested area, at 1.02 million acres, was down 2 percent from the previous year. The average yield, at a record high 444 cwt per acre, was up 12 cwt from the previous year.

Spring potatoes: Production for 2018 was estimated at 17.8 million cwt, down 18 percent from the 2017 crop. Harvested area totaled 51,800 acres, down 17 percent from a year earlier. The average yield of 343 cwt per acre was down 7 cwt from last year's record high.

Summer potatoes: Production of summer potatoes was estimated at 16.3 million cwt, down 27 percent from 2017. Harvested area was estimated at 52,900 acres, 22 percent below the previous year. Average yield was estimated at 308 cwt per acre, down 23 cwt from 2017.

Fall potatoes: Production of fall potatoes for 2018 was estimated at 420 million cwt, up 3 percent from the previous year. Area harvested, at 918,600 acres, was up slightly from 2017. The average yield was estimated at a record high 458 cwt per acre, up 13 cwt from the previous year.

Idaho had good weather for growing potatoes in 2018. Even though the summer became hot and dry, earlier weather conditions combined with irrigation created nearly ideal potato growing conditions, which produced record high yields. Washington had hot, dry weather from May to August and pushed the state to abnormally dry conditions. Some late blight problems were also reported in Northern Washington which negatively impacted yields.

Sweet potatoes: Production of sweet potatoes in 2018 totaled 27.4 million cwt, down 23 percent from 2017. Growers harvested 144,400 acres, down 9 percent from the previous year. Yield per acre, at 190 cwt, was down 34 cwt from the record high in 2017.

Growers in North Carolina, the largest sweet potato-producing State, endured two hurricanes last year. Hurricane Florence hit in the beginning of September which brought flooding to the fields, and then in early October hurricane Michael brought additional flooding. Abandoned acreage was up from previous years and the yield was lower as a result of the late season flooding. Spring rainfall and snowmelt runoff during the drought like conditions of the summer enabled California growers to achieve a record yield and production. Arkansas producers had record setting yields as well.

Peppermint oil: Production in 2018 totaled 5.38 million pounds, down 6 percent from the previous year. Harvested area was estimated at 58,500 acres, down 4 percent from 2017. Average yield was estimated at 92 pounds of oil per acre, down 3 pounds from a year earlier.

Spearmint oil: Production totaled 2.57 million pounds in 2018, down 8 percent from the previous year. Harvested area was estimated at 20,800 acres, down 1,500 acres from a year earlier. Average yield was estimated at 124 pounds of oil per

acre, down 1 pound from 2017.

Hops: Production for Idaho, Oregon, and Washington in 2018 totaled a record high 107 million pounds, up 1 percent from the 2017 crop of 106 million pounds. Combined area harvested for Idaho, Oregon, and Washington in 2018 totaled a record high 55,035 acres, up 2 percent from the 2017 level of 53,989 acres. Harvested acreage increased in Idaho and Washington, but declined in Oregon. The United States hop yield, at 1,943 pounds per acre, declined 13 pounds from a year ago.

Washington produced 73 percent of the United States hop crop for 2018; while Idaho accounted for 15 percent and Oregon accounted for 12 percent. Cascade, Citra^R, Zeus, Centennial, Simcoe^R, and C/T/Z^R were the six leading varieties in Washington, accounting for 49 percent of the State's hop production. In Idaho, Zeus, Chinook, Amarillo^R, Cascade, Citra^R, and Mosaic^R were the major varieties, accounting for 70 percent of the State's hop production. In Oregon, Nugget, Cascade, Willamette, and Citra^R were the major varieties, accounting for 52 percent of the State's hop production.

Maple syrup: The 2018 United States maple syrup production totaled 4.16 million gallons, down 5 percent from the previous year. The number of taps was estimated at 13.7 million, down 4 percent from the 2017 total. Yield per tap was estimated to be 0.304 gallon, down 2 percent from the previous season.

Taro: Hawaii taro production for the 2018 crop year totaled 2.99 million pounds, down 19 percent from the previous year. Harvested area, at 310 acres, was down 40 acres from 2017. Yield for 2018 was 9,630 pounds per acre, down 900 pounds per acre the previous year. Area harvested decreased and yield declined due to reported crop damage from flooding rains on Kauai. Also during the 2018 crop season, Hawaii had 8 different disaster declarations. This resulted in both the lowest harvested acres and production in the data series history, which began in 1946.

Statistical Methodology

Survey procedures: The estimates in this report are based primarily on surveys conducted the first two weeks of December. The December Agricultural Survey (DAS) is a probability survey that includes a sample of approximately 82,000 farm operators selected from a list of producers that ensures all operations in the United States have a chance to be selected. Data from operators was collected by mail, internet, telephone, or personal interview to obtain information on crop acreage, yield and production for the 2018 crop year.

Estimating procedures: National and State level objective yield and farm operator reported data (DAS) were reviewed for reasonableness and consistency with historical estimates. The survey data were also reviewed considering weather patterns and crop progress compared with previous years. Each Regional Field Office submits an estimate and written analysis for their State to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB). The ASB uses the survey data, administrative data, and the State analysis to prepare the estimates published in this report.

Revision policy: Estimates contained in this report may be revised the following year, if new information is available that would justify a change. Estimates will also be reviewed after data for the 5-year Census of Agriculture are available. No revisions will be made after that date.

Reliability: The surveys used to make the acreage, yield, and production estimates contained in this report are subject to sampling and non-sampling type errors that are common to all surveys. Reliability of the objective yield and farmer survey must be treated separately because the survey designs for the two surveys are different. The objective yield indications (corn, cotton, and soybeans) are subject to sampling variability because all acres of a given commodity are not included in the sample.

The farm operator survey indications are also subject to sampling variability because not all operations with commodities of interest are included in the sample. This variability, as measured by the relative standard error at the National level, is approximately 1.5 for corn, 2.2 for Upland cotton and 1.2 for soybeans. This means that chances are approximately 95 out of 100 that survey estimates for production will be within plus or minus 3.0 percent for corn, 4.4 percent for Upland cotton, and 2.4 percent for soybeans.

Survey indications are also subject to non-sampling errors such as omission, duplication, imputation for missing data, and mistakes in reporting, recording, and processing the data. These errors cannot be measured directly, but they are minimized through rigid quality controls in the data collection process and a careful review of all reported data for consistency and reasonableness.

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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Chris Hawthorn – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet.....	(202) 720-9526
James Johanson – County Estimates, Hay.....	(202) 690-8533
Jeff Lemmons – Oats, Soybeans.....	(202) 690-3234
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Jannety Mosley – Crop Weather, Barley.....	(202) 720-7621
Jean Porter – Rye, Wheat.....	(202) 720-8068
Chris Singh – Cotton, Cotton Ginnings, Sorghum.....	(202) 720-5944
Travis Thorson – Sunflower, Other Oilseeds.....	(202) 720-7369
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Fleming Gibson – Avocados, Cauliflower, Celery, Citrus, Coffee, Dates, Figs, Kiwifruit, Nectarines, Olives, Green Peas, Taro, Watermelons.....	(202) 720-5412
Greg Lemmons – Blackberries, Blueberries, Boysenberries, Cranberries, Cucumbers, Potatoes, Pumpkins, Raspberries, Squash, Sugarbeets, Sugarcane, Sweet Potatoes.....	(202) 720-4285
Dan Norris – Artichokes, Austrian Winter Peas, Cantaloupes, Dry Beans, Dry Edible Peas, Honeydews, Lentils, Mushrooms, Peaches, Snap Beans.....	(202) 720-3250
Daphne Schaubert – Bell Peppers, Broccoli, Cabbage, Chile Peppers, Floriculture, Grapes, Hops, Maple Syrup, Tree Nuts, Spinach.....	(202) 720-4215
Joshua Bates – Apples, Asparagus, Carrots, Lima Beans, Onions, Plums, Prunes, Sweet Corn, Tobacco.....	(202) 720-4288

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- Cornell’s Mann Library has launched a new website housing NASS’s and other agency’s archived reports. The new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. All email subscriptions containing reports will be sent from the new website, <https://usda.library.cornell.edu>. To continue receiving the reports via e-mail, you will have to go to the new website, create a new account and re-subscribe to the reports. If you need instructions to set up an account or subscribe, they are located at: <https://usda.library.cornell.edu/help>. You should whitelist notifications@usda-esmis.library.cornell.edu in your email client to avoid the emails going into spam/junk folders.

For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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