

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Summer 2020 Survey
December 2, 2020 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see our [international survey methods database](#).
- The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the United States in the survey:

Group	Unweighted sample size	Weighted %	Plus or minus ...
Total sample	1003		3.7 percentage points
Rep/Lean Rep	402	38	5.8 percentage points
Dem/Lean Dem	497	49	5.2 percentage points

- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- In 2020, the Italy survey was conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Not all questions included in the Summer 2020 Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q8f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. Iran					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	2	14	32	42	11	100
	Spring, 2020	2	15	30	43	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	13	28	48	9	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	46	11	100
	Spring, 2013	2	14	27	42	15	100
	Spring, 2012	1	12	26	42	19	100
	Spring, 2011	3	16	28	39	14	100
	Spring, 2010	3	15	29	38	15	100
	Fall, 2009	1	10	25	52	12	100
	Spring, 2009	4	17	28	35	15	100
	Spring, 2008	5	15	27	37	16	100
	Spring, 2007	2	12	26	45	14	100
Spring, 2006	8	17	26	31	18	100	
Canada	Summer, 2020	1	25	36	25	13	100
	Spring, 2015	2	14	36	30	17	100
	Spring, 2013	1	13	36	34	16	100
	Spring, 2009	4	23	34	23	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	19	34	33	11	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	1	17	39	32	11	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	1	12	45	38	5	100
France	Summer, 2020	2	18	42	23	14	100
	Spring, 2015	2	17	39	42	1	100
	Spring, 2014	2	18	38	42	1	100
	Spring, 2013	1	10	36	52	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	13	32	54	0	100
	Spring, 2011	3	18	37	41	1	100
	Spring, 2010	1	17	37	44	0	100
	Spring, 2009	2	21	44	32	1	100
	Spring, 2008	2	17	45	37	0	100
	Spring, 2007	1	13	41	43	1	100
Spring, 2006	1	21	47	30	0	100	
Germany	Summer, 2020	2	13	48	23	14	100
	Spring, 2015	1	14	51	27	7	100
	Spring, 2014	0	9	57	28	6	100
	Spring, 2013	0	7	46	39	7	100
	Spring, 2012	1	5	46	45	4	100
	Spring, 2011	1	8	48	38	5	100
	Spring, 2010	0	8	49	37	6	100
	Spring, 2009	1	10	55	27	7	100
	Spring, 2008	1	11	53	29	6	100
	Spring, 2007	2	8	45	40	5	100
	Spring, 2006	1	11	50	32	6	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	3	19	42	30	6	100
	Spring, 2015	2	7	36	51	5	100
	Spring, 2014	0	7	35	51	7	100
	Spring, 2013	1	4	35	50	10	100
	Spring, 2012	0	5	28	57	9	100
	Spring, 2007	1	11	41	36	11	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	2	14	42	36	6	100

		Q8f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. Iran					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Summer, 2020	4	10	43	37	6	100
	Spring, 2015	1	6	38	49	6	100
	Spring, 2014	2	8	41	42	7	100
	Spring, 2013	2	5	33	51	10	100
	Spring, 2012	3	6	34	50	7	100
	Spring, 2011	3	8	39	43	7	100
	Spring, 2010	2	11	48	25	13	100
	Spring, 2009	1	13	46	24	15	100
	Spring, 2008	1	10	36	41	13	100
	Spring, 2007	1	14	40	32	13	100
	Spring, 2006	3	19	34	32	11	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	1	9	49	35	5	100
	Spring, 2007	1	13	38	34	14	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	2	19	39	27	13	100
	Spring, 2015	2	15	35	27	20	100
	Spring, 2014	2	17	36	27	18	100
	Spring, 2013	2	15	31	28	24	100
	Spring, 2012	1	15	32	36	15	100
	Spring, 2011	4	19	32	26	19	100
	Spring, 2010	2	20	33	25	19	100
	Spring, 2009	4	25	33	19	19	100
	Spring, 2008	3	30	30	16	22	100
	Spring, 2007	2	22	33	24	19	100
	Spring, 2006	3	31	24	15	28	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	2	18	42	25	13	100
	Spring, 2015	1	16	35	32	15	100
	Spring, 2013	1	15	36	32	17	100
	Spring, 2008	2	29	36	19	14	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	0	18	39	20	22	100
	Spring, 2015	1	14	44	29	13	100
	Spring, 2014	0	14	47	23	16	100
	Spring, 2013	0	12	51	24	14	100
	Spring, 2012	0	15	48	28	8	100
	Spring, 2011	1	19	44	13	24	100
	Spring, 2010	1	11	53	22	13	100
	Spring, 2009	1	15	48	19	17	100
	Spring, 2008	1	16	51	19	12	100
	Spring, 2007	1	13	46	24	15	100
	Spring, 2006	3	20	53	15	8	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	1	34	43	13	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	29	45	11	15	100
	Spring, 2014	1	25	46	13	16	100
	Spring, 2013	1	24	47	12	15	100
	Spring, 2010	1	27	44	11	18	100
	Spring, 2009	0	33	45	4	18	100
	Spring, 2007	1	32	39	8	20	100